# PSAT/NMSQT®

# UNDERSTANDING SCORES 2015

# **CONTACT US**

#### **About the College Board**

The College Board is a mission-driven not-for-profit organization that connects students to college success and opportunity. Founded in 1900, the College Board was created to expand access to higher education. Today, the College Board's membership is made up of over 6,000 of the world's leading educational institutions and is dedicated to promoting excellence and equity in education. Each year, the College Board helps more than seven million students prepare for a successful transition to college through programs and services in college readiness and college success including the SAT® and the Advanced Placement Program<sup>®</sup>. The organization also serves the education community through research and advocacy on behalf of students, educators, and schools. For further information, visit www.collegeboard.org.

#### About the PSAT/NMSQT®

The Preliminary SAT/National Merit Scholarship Qualifying Test (PSAT/NMSQT) is cosponsored by the College Board and National Merit Scholarship Corporation (NMSC). It is administered for the College Board and NMSC by Educational Testing Service (ETS).

#### About the National Merit® Scholarship Program

The PSAT/NMSQT is the route of entry to the National Merit Scholarship Program, an academic competition conducted by National Merit Scholarship Corporation (NMSC). Requirements for participation, steps in the competition, and awards offered are explained in the Official Student Guide to the PSAT/NMSQT and on NMSC's website. Further information is provided in the Guide to the National Merit Scholarship Program. Questions about the scholarship program not answered in the published materials should be directed to:

National Merit Scholarship Corporation 1560 Sherman Avenue, Suite 200 Evanston, IL 60201-4897 847-866-5100 www.nationalmerit.org

#### Contacts for Students and Parents

psathelp@info.collegboard.org
 866-433-7728
 +1-212-713-8105 (International)
 609-882-4118 (TTY)
 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. ET, Mon.-Fri.

#### **General Contacts**

PSAT/NMSQT P.O. Box 6720 Princeton, NJ 08541-6720 610-290-8979

# Contacts for Educators

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 +1-212-237-1335 (International)
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 8 a.m. to 7 p.m. ET, Mon.-Fri.

# THE PSAT/NMSQT® AND THE SAT® SUITE OF ASSESSMENTS

## What is the SAT Suite of Assessments?

The SAT® Suite of Assessments — the SAT (grades 11 and 12), PSAT/NMSOT® and PSAT™ 10 (grades 11 and 10), and PSAT™ 8/9 (grades eight and nine) — measure a student's college and career readiness from grades eight through 12. Together, these assessments provide a comprehensive solution that systematically and progressively measures the knowledge, skills, and understandings that are essential for success in college and career. The tests reflect the kinds of meaningful, engaging, and challenging work that students find in the best middle and high school courses taught today, creating and sustaining a durable bond between assessment and instruction that provides the backbone of a sound education.

# What does the PSAT/NMSQT measure?

The PSAT/NMSQT measures the knowledge and skills that research shows are most essential for college and career readiness and success. The assessment includes the Reading Test, the Writing and Language Test, and the Math Test. A student's scores on the Reading Test and the Writing and Language Test are combined to arrive at a section score for Evidence-Based Reading and Writing.

The Math Test score is also reported as a second section score. For complete test specifications, visit **collegereadiness.collegeboard.org**.

#### How is the PSAT/NMSOT scored?

First, the student's raw score is computed as the number of questions correctly answered. The scores included on score reports are based on raw scores. There's no penalty for guessing, so nothing is deducted for incorrect answers or for unanswered questions.

Next, the raw score is converted to a scaled score of 160 to 760. This conversion process adjusts for slight differences in difficulty among versions of the test and provides a score that is *equated*, or consistent, across forms. This process ensures that no student receives an advantage or disadvantage from taking a particular form of the test on a particular day; a score of 400 on one test form is equivalent to a score of 400 on another test form.

# How can I use the student score report?

The student score report is designed to both clearly summarize the student's current achievement levels and to help guide and encourage appropriate next steps to increase college and career readiness. As you look through the report with your student, here is some information you will want to share:

#### Check-in: on track for college readiness?

- » Grade-level benchmarks allow students and educators to understand how students are progressing toward college readiness.
- » Use benchmark attainment, provided for each section score, to have a conversation with your student about college readiness and the sort of continued work he or she needs to start doing now to prepare for college success.
- » If you have a student who is right on track, remind him or her to continue to take rigorous courses and work hard to stay on track.
- » If you have a student who is not meeting the benchmark, connect the student to classroom work that is focused on areas of weakness, and connect the student with Khan Academy® to supplement this work.

#### Evaluate relative strengths and weaknesses:

- » Test scores, cross-test scores, and subscores provide an opportunity to evaluate a student's relative strengths and weaknesses and highlight specific opportunities to strengthen the student's college readiness skills.
- » Use the red/yellow/green coding on test scores and subscores to evaluate how your student is performing relative to other students who are meeting/ exceeding the benchmark.
- » Highlight the areas in green as the student's strengths.
- » Prioritize the areas that are furthest into the red for additional instruction and deliberate practice.

#### Define next steps — actions to support skills:

- » The "Your Scores: Next Steps" page identifies the specific skills that the student should address.
- Work with your student to identify activities that could be used to develop each of the skills identified for focus and improvement.
- » Encourage your student to go online for more details and link his or her College Board account to Khan Academy to strengthen skills and to evaluate progress against the skills listed.

For further guidance on interpreting score reports, see the Professional Development modules for K–12 educators at **collegeboard.org/sat-suite**.

#### **New score-reporting features**

On pages 14–15 of this booklet, you'll find an annotated sample score report that includes detailed explanations of the information that students receive about their college readiness skills. Students can access their online reports to obtain more information and guidance, including powerful Khan Academy instruction and practice based on their results.

In addition, **k12reports.collegeboard.org**, the online reporting portal, offers you an array of powerful tools to assess your students' progress and plan instruction that delivers what they need. The tools include:

- » Flexible reports that can be sorted and filtered by key demographics
- » Instructional planning support using test subscores in specific content areas, benchmarks, information for cross-subject tasks, and data for prescribing interventions when students are behind or ahead
- » Access to the AP Potential<sup>™</sup> tool to pinpoint students who are likely to succeed in more challenging courses

# PSAT/NMSQT SCORES

#### PSAT/NMSOT total scores

The total score shown in the report reflects the combination (addition) of the Evidence-Based Reading and Writing section score (160–760) with the Math section score (160–760). The total score reported range for the PSAT/NMSQT is 320–1520. The percentiles accompanying students' scores have been derived from a research study.

#### **PSAT/NMSQT** section scores

Your students will receive two section scores, both in the range of 160–760:

- » Evidence-Based Reading and Writing
- » Math

These scores reflect students' overall performance in each section. The Evidence-Based Reading and Writing section score is a combination of the Reading Test score and the Writing and Language Test score. The Math section score is derived from the Math Test score (including both the Math Test – Calculator and Math Test – No Calculator portions).

## PSAT/NMSQT test scores and cross-test scores

In addition to the total and section scores, students will see three test scores in the range of 8–38, reflecting performance on the content covered in each of the tests:

- » Reading
- » Writing and Language
- » Math

Students will also see two cross-test scores in the range of 8–38. These scores represent student performance on items across the three tests that were in the domains of either:

- » Analysis in History/Social Studies
- » Analysis in Science

#### PSAT/NMSQT subscores

Finally, students receive subscores in the range of 1–15 that offer feedback on their performance in the following skill areas:

- » Command of Evidence
- » Words in Context
- » Expression of Ideas
- » Standard English Conventions
- » Heart of Algebra
- » Problem Solving and Data Analysis
- » Passport to Advanced Mathematics

#### **Standard Error of Measurement**

PSAT/NMSQT scores should be interpreted as ranges rather than points. The standard error of measurement (SEM) indicates that a student who took different forms of the test under identical conditions would be likely to earn scores within the range of the standard error of measurement on those different forms. The standard error of measurement is 41.89 for the total score, 23.99 for the Evidence-Based Reading and Writing section score, and 34.33 for the Math section score.

# SCORE SCALES AND SCORE CHANGES

## How can PSAT/NMSQT scores be used to project SAT scores?

The full SAT Suite of Assessments — from PSAT 8/9 through the SAT — uses a common score scale for the total (240–1600), section (120–800), and test and cross-test (6–40) scores, with the range that is reported for each assessment reflecting grade-level appropriateness.

This means that a student who took the PSAT/NMSQT and received a Math section score of 500 would be expected to also get a 500 on the SAT or PSAT 8/9 if he or she had taken either of those tests on that same day; a score of 500 represents the same level of academic achievement on all three assessments.

This also means that student growth is easy to see across the full suite. If a student takes the PSAT/NMSQT this year and receives a 500 as his or her Math section score, and then takes the SAT next year and earns a 550 Math section score, that student has shown a growth of 50 points, which likely resulted from hard work both in and out of school.

The total, section, test, and cross-test scores have been vertically scaled to allow the accurate measurement of growth from test to test. Encourage students who are curious about what they can expect to see in terms of growth in their scores over the next year to focus on the section scores. They should look at the set of projected score ranges we have provided (only in online score reports) for students that reflect typical growth. Of course, a student's individual growth will be shaped by the courses taken and the practice he or she undertakes between assessments.

Please note that subscores are not on a vertical scale, and therefore comparing performance year after year should be done based on relative performance rather than by calculating student growth across tests.

Students who wish to improve their performance on the SAT should:

- » Develop academic skills through challenging course work.
- » Read extensively and develop strong writing skills.
- » Engage in deliberate practice in the three math areas that are emphasized the most in the assessments.
- » Take practice tests and upload their results to Khan Academy for personalized practice of the skills they need to improve. To learn more, go to collegeboard.org/psatpractice.

# BENCHMARKS AND RED/YELLOW/GREEN PERFORMANCE

### What are the PSAT/NMSQT college and career readiness benchmarks?

The SAT Suite of Assessments offers grade-level benchmarks that can be used to gauge whether students are on track for becoming college ready each year from grades 8–12. College and career readiness benchmarks represent the section scores on each assessment that students should meet or exceed to be considered on track to be college ready. The PSAT/NMSQT provides separate benchmarks for sophomores and juniors.

The college and career readiness benchmarks are included in assessment reporting to help students understand their level of readiness for college and career training programs. The benchmarks help educators better understand how many and also which students are on track to have the skills necessary for college-entry, credit-bearing courses. Equipped with this information, educators can support students who need extra help while there is still time for improvement. Teachers can also accelerate the progress of students who meet or exceed the benchmarks.

#### **Recommended Uses**

College and career readiness benchmarks can help educators:

- » Identify students who are on track for success in college and career readiness.
- » Identify students who may need extra support while there is still time for improvement.
- » Find students who may be ready for more challenging course work.

College and career readiness benchmarks should not be used to assign academic tracks, to discourage students from pursuing college, or to keep students from participating in challenging courses. Rather, the benchmarks are to be used to help all students better prepare for life after high school by taking courses that are aligned with their progress thus far and engaging in deep practice of the knowledge and skills that matter most for college.

#### How are the benchmarks calculated?

The college and career readiness benchmarks for the SAT predict a 75 percent likelihood of achieving at least a C in a set of first-year, credit-bearing college courses. The benchmarks are set at the section level, so there is a benchmark for Evidence-Based Reading and Writing and a benchmark for Math. The PSAT/NMSQT benchmarks are determined by observing how students grow from year to year and by adjusting the SAT benchmark using the average rate of progress.

PSAT/NMSQT COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS BENCHMARKS			
	Evidence-Based Reading and Writing	Math	
10th Grade PSAT/NMSQT	360	470	
11th Grade PSAT/NMSQT	390	500	

# **PERCENTILES**

Percentile ranks represent the percentage of students that score equal to or below the score the student obtained. For the total scores and the section scores, percentile ranks are provided based on two different reference populations. On both the paper and online score reports, students receive a nationally representative percentile rank. On the online score report, students also receive a user group percentile rank based on typical test-takers.

Nationally representative percentiles are derived via a research study sample of U.S. students in the student's grade (10th or 11th), weighted to represent all U.S. students in that grade, regardless of whether they typically take the PSAT/NMSQT. For example, a student's score in the 75th percentile means that 75 percent of the nationally representative group of U.S. students in the same grade would have had scores at or below that student's score. User group percentiles are derived via a research study sample of U.S. students in the student's grade, weighted to represent students in that grade (10th or 11th) who typically take the PSAT/NMSQT.

#### Percentiles for total scores

	10 <sup>™</sup> G	RADE	11™ G	RADE
	PERCENTILES		PERCE	NTILES
Converted Total Score	National Representative Sample	PSAT/NMSQT and PSAT 10 User: National	National Representative Sample	PSAT/NMSQT and PSAT 10 User: National
1520	99+	99+	99+	99+
1510	99+	99+	99+	99+
1500	99+	99+	99+	99+
1490 1480	99+ 99+	99+ 99+	99+ 99+	99+ 99+
1470	99+	99+	99+	99+
1460	99+	99+	99+	99+
1450	99+	99+	99+	99+
1440	99+	99+	99+	99+
1430	99+	99	99+	99
1420	99	99	99	99
1410 1400	99 99	99 99	99 99	99 99
1390	99	99	99	99
1380	99	99	99	98
1370	99	98	99	98
1360	99	98	98	98
1350	98	98	98	97
1340	98	97	98	97
1330	98	97	97	96
1320	98	97	97	96
1310 1300	97 97	96 96	97 96	95 95
1290	97	96	96	94
1280	97	95	95	93
1270	96	95	95	92
1260	96	95	94	92
1250	95	94	94	92
1240	95	94	93	91
1230 1220	94	93	92	91
1220	94 93	92 91	92 91	90 89
1200	92	90	90	88
1190	91	89	89	87
1180	91	88	88	86
1170	90	87	87	85
1160	89	86	86	84
1150	88	85	85	82
1140 1130	87 86	84 82	84 83	81 79
1120	84	81	82	78
1110	83	80	81	77
1100	82	78	79	75
1090	81	77	77	74
1080	79	75	76	72
1070	78 76	74 72	74 72	71 69
1060 1050	76 75	72 70	73 70	68 66
1040	73	69	68	63
1030	71	67	65	61
1020	69	65	63	59
1010	67	63	61	56
1000	65	61	59	55
990	63	59 50	57	53 51
980 970	62 60	58 56	55 53	51 49
960	58	54	53	49 47
950	56	52	48	45
940	54	50	46	42
930	52	48	44	41
920	50	46	42	38
910	48	44	39	36
900	46	42	37	33

	10 <sup>™</sup> G	RADE	11™ G	RADE
	PERCE	NTILES	PERCE	NTILES
Converted Total Score	National Representative Sample	PSAT/NMSQT and PSAT 10 User: National	National Representative Sample	PSAT/NMSQT and PSAT 10 User: National
890	44	40	35	31
880 870	42 40	38 36	33 31	29 27
860	38	34	29	25
850	36	32	28	24
840	33	30	26	22
830	31	27	24	20
820 810	28 26	25 23	21 20	18 16
800	24	23	18	15
790	22	19	15	13
780	19	17	14	12
770	17	14	12	10
760 750	15 13	13 11	10 8	9
750 740	11	9	8	7
730	9	8	7	6
720	8	6	5	4
710	6	5	3	3
700	5	4	2	2
690	4	3	2	2
680 670	3	3 2	1	1
660	2	1	1-	1
650	1	1	1-	1
640	1	1	1-	1
630	1	1-	1-	1
620	1	1-	1-	1
610	1- 1-	1-	1- 1-	1
600 590	1-	1- 1-	1- 1-	1
580	1-	1-	1-	1
570	1-	1-	1-	1
560	1-	1-	1-	1
550	1-	1-	1-	1
540	1-	1-	1-	1
530 520	1- 1-	1- 1-	1- 1-	1 1-
510	1-	1-	1-	1-
500	1-	1-	1-	1-
490	1-	1-	1-	1-
480	1-	1-	1-	1-
470	1-	1-	1-	1-
460 450	1- 1-	1- 1-	1- 1-	1- 1-
440	1-	1-	1-	1- 1-
430	1-	1-	1-	1-
420	1-	1-	1-	1-
410	1-	1-	1-	1-
400	1-	1-	1-	1-
390 380	1- 1-	1- 1-	1- 1-	1- 1-
370	1-	1-	1-	1- 1-
360	1-	1-	1-	1-
350	1-	1-	1-	1-
340	1-	1-	1-	1-
330	1-	1-	1-	1-
320	1-	1-	1-	1-
Mean Score	939	958	969	987
Standard Deviation	170	175	168	174

#### **Percentiles for section scores**

		10 <sup>™</sup> (	GRADE		11 <sup>™</sup> GRADE			
		e-Based nd Writing	Ma	ath		e-Based and Writing	Ma	ath
	PERCE	NTILES	PERCE	NTILES	PERCE	NTILES	PERCE	NTILES
Converted Section Score	National Representative Sample	PSAT/NMSQT User: National	National Representative Sample	PSAT/NMSQT User: National	National Representative Sample	PSAT/NMSQT User: National	National Representative Sample	PSAT/NMSQT User: Nationa
760	99+	99+	99+	99+	99+	99+	99+	99+
750	99+	99+	99+	99+	99+	99+	99+	99+
740	99+	99+	99+	99	99+	99+	99+	99
730	99+	99+	99	99	99+	99+	99	98
720	99+	99	99	99	99+	99	99	98
710	99	99	99	98	99+	99	98	97
700	99	99	99	98	99+	99	98	97
690	99	98	98	98	99	98	97	96
680	98	98	98	97	99	98	97	96
670	98	97	97	97	98	97	96	95
660	97	96	97	96	97	96	95	94
650	97	96	96	96	96	95	95	93
640	96	95	96	95	95	94	94	93
630	95	93	95	94	93	92	93	92
620	93	92	95	93	91	91	92	90
610	92	90	94	92	90	89	91	89
600	90	88	92	90	88	86	90	88
590	89	86	91	89	86	84	88	86
580	87	84	89	86	85	82	86	83
570	85	81	86	83	82	79	83	80
560	82	79	84	81	80	77	81	78
550	79	76	82	78	77	74	77	74
540	76	72	79	75	74	71	73	70
530	73	69	76	72	71	67	69	66
520	70	66	72	68	67	63	65	61
510	66	62	69	65	63	59	62	59
500	63	59	66	62	60	54	58	55
490	59	55	62	58	55	50	54	50
480	56	52	57	54	50	47	49	45
470	53	49	52	49	46	43	43	39
460	49	45	49	46	42	39	40	36
450	46	42	46	43	39	35	37	33
440	43	38	40	38	35	32	31	27
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		10 <sup>™</sup> G	RADE		11™ GRADE			
		e-Based nd Writing	Ma	ath	Evidenc Reading a		Ma	ath
	PERCE	NTILES	PERCE	NTILES	PERCE	NTILES	PERCE	NTILES
Converted Section Score	National Representative Sample	PSAT/NMSQT User: National						
430	39	35	36	33	31	28	26	23
420	36	31	31	29	28	25	23	19
410	32	27	26	24	26	23	20	16
400	28	24	23	21	23	21	18	14
390	24	21	19	17	20	18	14	11
380	21	17	15	13	16	15	11	8
370	17	14	12	11	12	11	9	6
360	13	11	10	8	10	9	6	4
350	10	8	7	6	7	7	3	3
340	7	6	5	3	6	5	2	2
330	5	4	3	2	4	4	1	1
320	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
310	2	1	2	1	1	1	1-	1
300	1	1	1	1	1-	1	1-	1
290	1-	1-	1	1	1-	1-	1-	1
280	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1
270	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1
260	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1
250	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1
240	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1
230	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-
220	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-
210	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-
200	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-
190	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-
180	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-
170	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-
160	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-	1-
Mean Score	468	479	470	479	480	489	489	498
Standard Deviation	94	96	88	92	92	95	88	91

# SELECTION INDEX AND MEAN SCORES

Reported on a scale ranging from 48 to 228, the Selection Index is calculated by doubling the sum of the Reading, Writing and Language, and Math Test scores. For example, a Reading score of 18, a Writing and Language score of 20, and a Math score of 24 would result in a Selection Index of 124 [2(18+20+24)].

#### How NMSC uses the Selection Index

National Merit Scholarship Corporation (NMSC) uses the Selection Index score to designate groups of students to receive recognition in the National Merit® Scholarship Program. Entry to NMSC's competition for scholarships to be offered in 2017 is determined by students' responses to program entry questions on the 2015 PSAT/NMSQT answer sheet. Both the printed PSAT/NMSQT student score report and the online report show the student's Selection Index, the student's responses to four entry items, and whether the student meets participation requirements. Currently, about 1.5 million test-takers meet requirements to enter NMSC's competition each year. Almost all entrants are in their third year (grade 11, junior year) of high school.

Of the 1.5 million NMSC program entrants, about 50,000 will earn 2015 PSAT/NMSQT scores high enough to qualify them for recognition. These students will be notified of their standing through their high

schools in September 2016. Students who qualify to continue in the competition for scholarships to be offered in 2017 must then meet academic and other requirements specified by NMSC to be considered for awards.

A detailed description of the National Merit Scholarship Program is published in the *Guide to the National Merit Scholarship Program*, mailed to high school principals each fall. For students and parents, information about the competition is given in the *Official Student Guide to the PSAT/NMSQT* and at **www.nationalmerit.org**.

Inquiries about any aspect of the National Merit Program — including entry requirements, the selection process, and awards to be offered — should be sent to:

#### **National Merit Scholarship Corporation**

Attn: Scholarship Administration 1560 Sherman Avenue, Suite 200

Evanston, IL 60201-4897 Phone: 847-866-5100

#### **Selection Index**

Selection Index	SELECTION INDEX PERCENTILE (GRADE 11 ONLY)
228	99+
227	99+
226	99+
225	99+
224	99+
223	99+
222	99+
221	99+
220	99+
219	99+
218	99+
217	99+
216	99+
215	99+
214	99+
213	99
212	99
211	99
210	99
209	99
208	99
207	99
206	99
205	99
204	98
203	98
202	98
201	97
200	97
199	96
198	96
197	95
196	95
195	95
194	94
193	94
192	93
191	93
190	93
189	92
188	92
187	91
186	91
185	91
184	90
183	90

	CELECTION INDEX
Selection	SELECTION INDEX PERCENTILE
Index	(GRADE 11 ONLY)
182	90
181	89
180	88
179	88
178	87
177	86
176	85
175	84
174	84
173	82
172	81
171	80
170	79
169	78
168	78
167	77
166	76
165	75
164	74
163	73
162	72
161	71
160	70
159	69
158	67
157	64
156	62
155	61
154	60
153	59
152	57
151	55
150	54
149	53
148	52
147	51
146	50
145	49
144	48
143	46
142	45
141	43
140	41
139	40
138	39
137	37

Selection Index	SELECTION INDEX PERCENTILE (GRADE 11 ONLY)
136	35
135	33
134	32
133	31
132	30
131	28
130	27
129	26
128	25
127	24
126	23
125	22
124	21
123	21
122	20
121	19
120	17
119	15
118	14
117	13
116	12
115	11
114	10
113	9
112	8
111	7
110	7
109	6
108	5
107	5
106	4
105	4
104	3
103	3
102	2
101	1
100	1
99	1
	1
98	
97	1
96	1
95	1
94	1
93	1
92	1
91	1

Selection Index	SELECTION INDEX PERCENTILE (GRADE 11 ONLY)
90	1
89	1
88	1
87	1
86	1
85	1
84	1
83	1
82	1
81	1-
80	1-
79	1-
78	1-
77	1-
76	1-
75	1-
74	1-
73	1-
72	1-
71	1-
70	1-
69	1-
68	1-
67	1-
66	1-
65	1-
64	1-
63	1-
62	1-
61	1-
60	1-
59	1-
58	1-
57	1-
56	1-
55	1-
54	1-
53	1-
52	1-
51	1-
50	1-
49	1-
48	1-
Mean Score	148
Standard Deviation	26

#### **Answer Key**

#### Wednesday, Oct. 14 Test Form

Wedne	esday, (	Oct. 14 Te	st Fo
Readir	ng Test		ng and nge Test
SECT	ION 1	SECT	10N 2
1	D	1	С
2	В	2	С
3	С	3	Α
4	В	4	С
5	D	5	В
6	Α	6	D
7	С	7	С
8	В	8	Α
9	D	9	D
10	С	10	С
11	В	11	В
12	С	12	Α
13	Α	13	С
14	Α	14	D
15	С	15	В
16	С	16	В
17	С	17	B C
18	B B	18 19	В
19 20	D	20	С
21	В	21	D
22	D	22	D
23	В	23	С
24	A	24	В
25	C	25	A
26	С	26	Α
27	Α	27	В
28	В	28	С
29	D	29	Α
30	С	30	D
31	Α	31	В
32	С	32	D
33	В	33	D
34	С	34	В
35	В	35	D
36	Α	36	С
37	Α	37	Α
38	С	38	D
39	В	39	D
40	В	40	Α
41	D	41	Α
42	D	42	С
43	Α	43	С
44	В	44	В
45	D		
46	Α		

Math T	est – No Calculator
	SECTION 3
1	Α
2	D
3	А
4	С
5	D
6	С
7	С
8	В
9	В
10	Α
11	С
12	D
13	В
14	35
15	4
16	5/3,1.66,1.67

36

17

Math	Test – Calculator
	SECTION 4
1	С
2	С
3	В
4	А
5	А
6	D
7	С
8	В
9	С
10	В
11	А
12	В
13	D
14	В
15	С
16	А
17	С
18	D
19	С
20	D
21	С
22	С
23	А
24	В
25	D
26	С
27	D
28	6
29	480
30	46.8
31	38.8, 38.9

#### Wednesday, Oct. 28 Test Form

SECTION 1         SECTION 2           1         A         1         B           2         A         2         A           3         D         3         D           4         D         4         C           5         B         5         C           6         A         6         C	
2 A 2 A 3 D 3 D 4 D 4 C 5 B 5 C 6 A 6 C	
3 D 3 D 4 D 4 C 5 B 5 C 6 A 6 C	
4 D 4 C 5 B 5 C 6 A 6 C	
5 B 5 C 6 A 6 C	
6 A 6 C	
7 A 7 B	
8 D 8 C	
9 C 9 B	
<b>10</b> D <b>10</b> A	
<b>11</b> B <b>11</b> C	
<b>12</b> B <b>12</b> D	
<b>13</b> B <b>13</b> C	
14 D 14 A	
<b>15</b> B <b>15</b> B	
<b>16</b> D <b>16</b> A	
<b>17</b> C <b>17</b> D	
<b>18</b> C <b>18</b> B	
<b>19</b> A <b>19</b> B	
<b>20</b> A <b>20</b> B	
<b>21</b> D <b>21</b> D	
<b>22</b> B <b>22</b> D	
<b>23</b> D <b>23</b> C	
<b>24</b> C <b>24</b> C	
<b>25</b> C <b>25</b> C	
<b>26</b> C <b>26</b> A	
<b>27</b> D <b>27</b> A	
<b>28</b> A <b>28</b> B	
<b>29</b> B <b>29</b> B	
<b>30</b> C <b>30</b> D	
<b>31</b> A <b>31</b> A	
<b>32</b> D <b>32</b> C	
<b>33</b> B <b>33</b> C	
<b>34</b> A <b>34</b> D	
<b>35</b> C <b>35</b> A	
<b>36</b> A <b>36</b> B	
<b>37</b> D <b>37</b> D	
<b>38</b> C <b>38</b> D	
<b>39</b> D <b>39</b> B	
<b>40</b> B <b>40</b> B	
<b>41</b> C <b>41</b> B	
<b>42</b> B <b>42</b> C	
<b>43</b> B <b>43</b> A	
<b>44</b> B <b>44</b> D	
<b>45</b> A	

Math Test – No Calculator								
	SECTION 3							
1	В							
2	С							
3	Α							
4	Α							
5	В							
6	В							
7	Α							
8	С							
9	D							
10	С							
11	*							
12	Α							
13	С							
14	5.5,11/2							
15	5							
16	6.5,13/2							
17	19							

Math	Test – Calculator						
SECTION 4							
1	D						
2	Α						
3	С						
4	Α						
5	В						
6	В						
7	D						
8	С						
9	С						
10	Α						
11	Α						
12	С						
13	С						
14	D						
15	С						
16	С						
17	D						
18	В						
19	В						
20	С						
21	D						
22	C						
23	D						
24	D						
25	A						
26	A						
27	A						
28	2						
29	12						
30	397, 398, 399, 400, 401						
31	40						

<sup>\*</sup>The statistical analysis of this question led to a determination that it did not perform as intended. As a result, the question will not be scored and is identified as "unscorable" on reports.

D

D

46

47

#### **Score Conversion**

Shows how raw scores are converted into test scores, cross-test scores, and subscores.

#### Important to note

- » A student's section score for the Evidence-Based Reading and Writing section is calculated by adding his or her Reading Test score to his or her Writing and Language Test score and multiplying that figure by 10.
- » A student's section score for the Math section is calculated by multiplying his or her Math Test score by 20.
- » There is no advantage or disadvantage in taking either the Wednesday, Oct. 14 or the Wednesday, Oct. 28 test form.

#### Wednesday, Oct. 14 Test Form

veullesuay	, Oct. 14 le	St FOIII	
Raw Score (# of correct answers)	Reading Test Score	Writing and Language Test Score	Math Test Score
47	38		38.0
46	38		37.5
45	37		37.5
44	37	38	37.0
43	36	37	37.0
42	36	36	36.5
41	35	35	36.0
40	35	34	35.5
39	34	33	35.0
38	34	32	34.5
37	33	32	34.0
36	32	31	33.0
35	32	30	32.5
34	31	30	32.0
33	30	29	31.5
32	30	29	31.0
31	29	28	30.5
30	29	28	30.0
29	28	27	29.5
28	27	27	29.0
27	27	26	29.0
26	26	26	28.5
25	26	25	28.0
24	25	25	27.5
23	25	24	27.0
22	24	23	26.5
21	23	23	26.0
20	23	22	25.0
19	22	21	24.5
18	21	20	24.0
17	21	20	23.5
16	20	19	22.5
15	19	18	22.0
14	19	18	21.0
13	18	17	20.5
12	18	16	19.5
11	17	16	19.0
10	16	15	18.0
9	16	15	17.5
8	15	14	16.5
7	15	14	15.5
6	14	13	14.5
5	13	12	13.5
4	12	11	12.5
3	11	10	11.5
2	10	10	10.0
1	9	9	9.0
0	8	8	8.0
•	<u> </u>	0	0.0

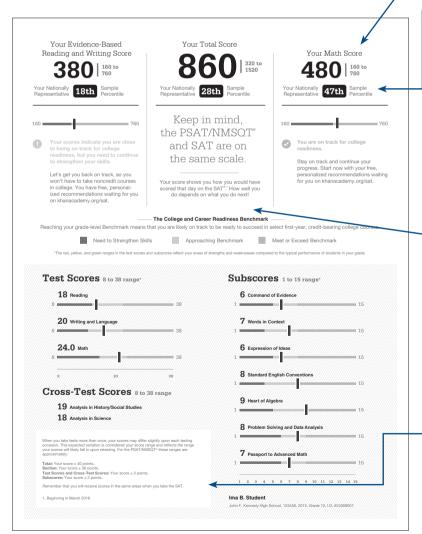
#### Wednesday, Oct. 28 Test Form

,	, Oct. 26 10		
Raw Score (# of correct answers)	Reading Test Score	Writing and Language Test Score	Math Test Score
47	38		38.0
46	38		38.0
45	37		37.5
44	37	38	37.5
43	36	38	37.0
42	36	37	37.0
41	35	37	36.5
40	35	36	36.5
39	34	35	35.5
38	38	34	35.0
37	32	33	34.0
	32	32	33.5
36	31	32	33.0
35			
34	30	31 30	32.0
33	30		31.5
32	29	30	31.0
31	28	29	30.5
30	28	29	30.0
29	27	28	29.5
28	26	27	29.0
27	26	27	28.5
26	25	26	28.0
25	25	26	27.5
24	24	25	27.0
23	24	25	26.5
22	23	24	26.0
21	22	24	25.5
20	22	23	25.0
19	21	22	24.5
18	21	21	24.0
17	20	21	23.5
16	20	20	23.0
15	19	19	22.0
14	19	18	21.5
13	18	18	21.0
12	18	17	20.0
11	17	16	19.5
10	17	15	18.5
9	16	15	18.0
8	16	14	17.0
7	15	14	16.0
6	14	13	15.0
5	13	12	14.0
4	12	11	12.5
3	11	11	11.5
2	10	10	10.5
1	9	9	9.0
0	8	8	8.0

# THE PSAT/NMSQT SCORE REPORT

# A Case Study: Ima B. Student's PSAT/NMSQT Score Report

Take a look at Ima B. Student's sample score report below and on the next page. Use the corresponding information to help you interpret your student's PSAT/NMSQT Score Report.



Score Report (Page 1 of 3)

#### What Are Ima's Scores?

Ima's Evidence-Based Reading and Writing score is 380 and Math is 480. In Evidence-Based Reading and Writing, Ima's score is approaching the benchmark, but she is not quite on track for college readiness. In Math, however, Ima is exceeding the benchmark and is on track. Test scores, cross-test scores, and subscores can give Ima a better understanding of areas to work on.

### What Are Her Score Percentiles?

Since Ima is in the 10th grade, the percentiles compare her scores with those of all 10th-graders in the nation. Ima scored as well as or better in Evidence-Based Reading and Writing than 18 percent of a nationally representative group of sophomores. In Math, she scored as well as or better than 47 percent of a nationally representative group of sophomores. Additional percentiles are available in Ima's online score report.

#### How Will Ima Do on the SAT?

The PSAT/NMSQT and SAT are scored on a common scale; therefore, if Ima had taken the SAT instead of the PSAT/NMSQT on the same test date, she would have received the same score. When Ima takes the SAT, she will likely have had additional learning from school and practice. Her PSAT/NMSQT results can help Ima focus her efforts in high school to be better prepared for the SAT.

#### **What Are Her Score Ranges?**

No test measures precisely what someone knows, and many factors can affect results. That is why test makers think of each score as a range that extends from a few points below to a few points above the score earned.



#### What Are Ima's Next Steps?

Under *Get more next steps online*, Ima is directed to **studentscores.collegeboard.org** to learn how to prepare for the SAT and see her potential for AP® course work.

#### When Should Ima Take the SAT? -

As a sophomore, Ima should begin planning when she will take the SAT. Most students take the SAT for the first time in their junior year. By planning now, Ima can ensure she has adequate time to practice for the SAT. She can register for the test and take advantage of practice resources by visiting **studentscores.collegeboard.org**.

#### What Can We Learn from Ima's Answers?

The score report is designed to be used with the student's PSAT/NMSQT test booklet. It lists all of Ima's answers and allows her to see the correct answer and difficulty level for each question. Ima can use her online score report to review the questions she answered incorrectly or omitted, and see detailed answer explanations explaining why her responses were correct or incorrect.

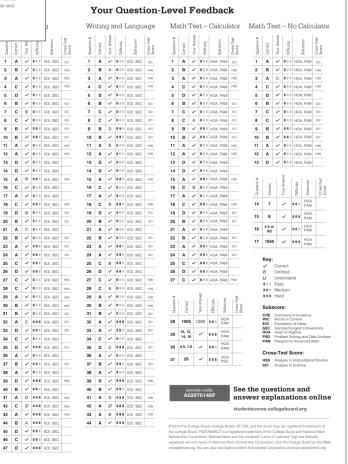
## Will Ima Be Able to Enter the National Merit® Scholarship Program?

Ima has an NMSC Selection Index of 124, which is double the sum of her Reading Test (18), Writing and Language Test (20), and Math Test (24) scores. This index is used by National Merit Scholarship Corporation to designate students to be recognized in its National Merit Scholarship Program.

Since an asterisk appears next to Ima's score, it means she does not meet entry requirements for the program. However, even if Ima met entry requirements, her score is not likely to take her further in the competition for awards. For entry requirements and information on how the competition works, see the 2015 *Official Student Guide to the PSAT/NMSQT* or visit **www.nationalmerit.org**.

#### **How Can Ima Improve Her Academic Skills?**

Your Scores: Next Steps are based on her test scores, and what general skills similarly performing students understand. Ima can see which skills she performed well on and which she needs to improve. When she goes online and logs in to the full report online, she can see additional skills and improvement steps. Ima can also link her account to Khan Academy for personalized practice recommendations.



#### The PSAT/NMSQT Sample Score Report

#### Hi, Ima B. Student

School Name: John F. Kennedy High School, School Code: 123456 2015, Grade 10 Student I.D. #24068907 Optional Code: #00 Access Code: A02670146P



# PSAT/NMSQT®

Preliminary SAT/National Merit Scholarship Qualifying Test

# Your Score Report

Get your full report online studentscores.collegeboard.org

access code A02670146P



SAT® Practice

Connect to FREE, world-class SAT practice online on khanacademy.org/sat



AP® and Course Work

See which AP courses may be good matches for you

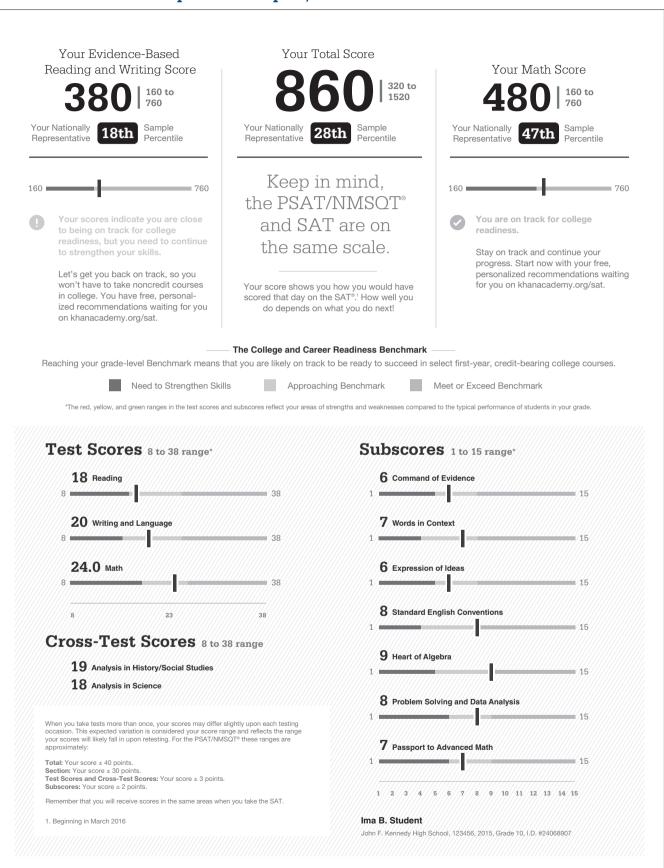


Register for the SAT

Select an SAT test date and register for it now

Score Report (Cover)

#### The PSAT/NMSQT Sample Score Report, cont.



#### The PSAT/NMSQT Sample Score Report, cont.

#### National Merit Scholarship Corporation

National Merit Scholarship Corporation (NMSC) conducts the National Merit® Scholarship Program, an academic competition for recognition and college scholarships. To designate students who qualify for recognition in its 2017 competition, NMSC will consider the 2015 PSAT/NMSQT® Selection Index scores of some 1.5 million test-takers (usually high school juniors) who meet program entry requirements. For more information, please visit: www.nationalmerit.org.

If any of your responses to NMSC's "Entry Requirements" questions (see right-hand column) are inaccurate or there has been a change in plans that may affect program entry, write immediately to:

National Merit Scholarship Corporation Attn: Scholarship Administration 1560 Sherman Avenue, Suite 200 Evanston, IL 60201-4897

Include your name and home address along with your high school name, address, and six-digit code number.

Your NMSC Selection Index

124°

NMSC uses a Selection Index based on PSAT/NMSQT scores as an initial screen of students who enter its scholarship programs. To calculate your Selection Index, double the sum of of your Reading, Writing and Language, and Math Test scores.

#### **Eligibility Information**

You do not have a Selection Index because you lack a Reading, Writing and Language, and/or Math Test score.

\*The asterisk (\*) means you do not meet entry requirements for the 2017 National Merit Scholarship Program. See your responses to entry requirements to the right.

NOTE: Students leaving high school and entering college in 2018 or later must take the PSAT/NMSQT again in their 3<sup>rd</sup> year (junior year) of grades 9–12 to enter the National Marit Scholarship Program.

**Entry Requirements** 

(Information you provided on your answer sheet)

High school student

YES

Year to complete high school and enroll full-time in college:

2018

Years to be spent in grades 9-12:

4

U.S. Citizenship:

NO, but I am a U.S. lawful permanent resident (or have applied for permanent residence, the application for which has not been denied) and I intend to become a U.S. citizen at the earliest opportunity allowed by law.

#### Your Scores: Next Steps

Your score indicates that you are already likely able to:

Reading Test

Improve your skills by focusing on your ability to:

Revise text as needed to improve the exactness or content appropriateness of word choices within somewhat challenging texts

Retain or add information or ideas to a piece of a text to support claims or points in somewhat challenging text

Revise somewhat challenging text to ensure that information is presented in the most logical order

Retain or add information or ideas to a piece of text to support claims or points in challenging text

Use a variety of sentence structures to accomplish a rhetorical purpose such as persuading an audience

Revise text as needed to improve the exactness or content appropriateness of word choices within challenging texts

#### Writing and Language Test

■ Draw reasonable conclusions from somewhat challenging texts

■ Describe the overall structure of a somewhat challenging text

Identify claims and counterclaims explicitly stated in a somewhat challenging passage

Draw reasonable inferences and logical conclusions from challenging texts

Analyze information presented quantitatively in such forms as graphs, tables, and charts and relate that information to information presented in somewhat challenging text

Determine how the selection of specific words shapes meaning and tone in a challenging passage

#### Math Test

Interpret a linear inequality in one variable with rational coefficients that represents a context. Select the equation of a line of best fit and interpret the slope and intercept of the line in the context of the situation (when a linear model is appropriate)

Interpret sample statistics understanding and using margin of error

Solve and interpret a quadratic function or equation that represents a context and requires multiple steps

Calculate and interpret frequency distributions using tables and other representational methods



■ Determine how a graph may be affected by a change to its equation

Determine the value of a constant or coefficient for an equation with no solution or infinitely many solutions

Using a specified model, make a prediction and compare the predicted values with the actual values in the data set

Within a context, compare the center of two separate data sets with different spreads

Determine whether two events are independent given their probabilities

#### Get more next steps online

studentscores.collegeboard.org





AP® and Course Work See which AP courses may be good matches for you



Register for the SAT Select an SAT test date and register for it now

Score Report (Page 2 of 3)

#### The PSAT/NMSQT Sample Score Report, cont.

#### Your Question-Level Feedback

Reading							
Question #	Correct	Your Answer	Difficulty	Subscore	Cross-Test Score		
1	Α	~	•	EOI, SEC	SCI		
2	В	~		EOI, SEC	HSS		
3	Α	~		EOI, SEC	HSS		
4	С	~		EOI, SEC	HSS		
5	D	~		EOI, SEC			
6	В	~	• • •	EOI, SEC	SCI		
7	С	В		EOI, SEC	SCI		
8	С	~		EOI, SEC	SCI		
9	В	~		EOI, SEC	SCI		
10	В	~	• • •	EOI, SEC	SCI		
11	Α	~		EOI, SEC	HSS		
12	Α	~		EOI, SEC	HSS		
13	D	~		EOI, SEC			
14	D	~		EOI, SEC			
15	Α	В	• • •	EOI, SEC	HSS		
16	С	~		EOI, SEC			
17	Α	~		EOI, SEC			
18	С	~		EOI, SEC	HSS		
19	D	В		EOI, SEC	SCI		
20	В	~		EOI, SEC	SCI		
21	Α	С		EOI, SEC			
22	В	~		EOI, SEC	SCI		
23	Α	~		EOI, SEC	SCI		
24	Α	~		EOI, SEC	SCI		
25	С	~		EOI, SEC			
26	D	~		EOI, SEC			
27	С	~		EOI, SEC	HSS		
28	С	~		EOI, SEC	HSS		
29	Α	~		EOI, SEC	HSS		
30	В	~		EOI, SEC	HSS		
31	В	~		EOI, SEC	SCI		
32	Α	С		EOI, SEC	SCI		
33	D	~		EOI, SEC	SCI		
34	С	~		EOI, SEC			
35	D	~	•••	EOI, SEC	SCI		
36	Α	~		EOI, SEC			
37	В	~		EOI, SEC	SCI		
38	Α	~		EOI, SEC			
39	D	~	•••	EOI, SEC	HSS		
40	В	~	• • •	EOI, SEC			
41	Α	D	•••	EOI, SEC	HSS		
42	С	Ø	•••	EOI, SEC	HSS		
43	Α	~	•••	EOI, SEC	HSS		
44	В	Α	•••	EOI, SEC			
45	D	~	• • •	EOI, SEC			
46	С	~	• • •	EOI, SEC			
47	D	~	•••	EOI, SEC			

Writing and Language						
Question #	Correct	Your Answer	Difficulty	Subscore	Cross-Test Score	
1	Α	~		EOI, SEC	SCI	
2	В	Α		EOI, SEC	HSS	
3	Α	~	111	EOI, SEC	HSS	
4	С	~		EOI, SEC	HSS	
5	D	~	111	EOI, SEC		
6	В	~		EOI, SEC	SCI	
7	С	~		EOI, SEC	SCI	
8	С	~	111	EOI, SEC	SCI	
9	В	D	111	EOI, SEC	SCI	
10	В	~		EOI, SEC	SCI	
11	Α	В		EOI, SEC	HSS	
12	Α	~		EOI, SEC	HSS	
13	D	~		EOI, SEC		
14	D	~		EOI, SEC		
15	Α	~		EOI, SEC	HSS	
16	С	~		EOI, SEC		
17	Α	/		EOI, SEC		
18	С	В		EOI, SEC	HSS	
19	D	~		EOI, SEC	SCI	
20	В	~		EOI, SEC	SCI	
21	Α	~		EOI, SEC		
22	В	/		EOI, SEC	SCI	
23	Α	~		EOI, SEC	SCI	
24	Α	~	111	EOI, SEC	SCI	
25	С	В		EOI, SEC		
26	D	~		EOI, SEC		
27	С	~		EOI, SEC	HSS	
28	С	Α		EOI, SEC	HSS	
29	Α	~		EOI, SEC	HSS	
30	В	~		EOI, SEC	HSS	
31	В	~		EOI, SEC	SCI	
32	Α	~		EOI, SEC	SCI	
33	D	~	111	EOI, SEC	SCI	
34	С	~	111	EOI, SEC		
35	D	С		EOI, SEC	SCI	
36	Α	~		EOI, SEC		
37	В	~		EOI, SEC	SCI	
38	Α	~		EOI, SEC		
39	D	~		EOI, SEC	HSS	
40	В	~		EOI, SEC		
41	Α	D		EOI, SEC	HSS	
42	Α	Ø		EOI, SEC	HSS	
43	Α	В		EOI, SEC	HSS	
44	Α	/		EOI, SEC		

1410	4011		, ,	Calcul	u w
Question #	Correct	Your Answer	Difficulty	Subscore	Cross-Test Score
1	Α	~	111	HOA, PAM	SCI
2	В	~		HOA, PAM	HSS
3	Α	<td>111</td> <td>HOA, PAM</td> <td>HSS</td>	111	HOA, PAM	HSS
4	С	~		HOA, PAM	HSS
5	D	~	111	HOA, PAM	
6	В	~	111	HOA, PAM	SCI
7	С	~		HOA, PAM	SCI
8	С	Α	111	HOA, PAM	SCI
9	В	~	111	HOA, PAM	SCI
10	В	~	111	HOA, PAM	SCI
11	Α	<td></td> <td>HOA, PAM</td> <td>HSS</td>		HOA, PAM	HSS
12	Α	~		HOA, PAM	HSS
13	D	~	111	HOA, PAM	
14	D	~	111	HOA, PAM	
15	Α	~		HOA, PAM	HSS
16	С	В	111	HOA, PAM	
17	Α	~		HOA, PAM	
18	С	~		HOA, PAM	HSS
19	D			HOA, PAM	SCI
20	В	~		HOA, PAM	SCI
21	Α	~		HOA, PAM	
22	В		111	HOA, PAM	SCI
23	Α	~		HOA, PAM	SCI
24	Α	~		HOA, PAM	SCI
25	С	~		HOA, PAM	
26	D	~		HOA, PAM	
27	С	~	111	HOA, PAM	HSS

Question #	Correct	Your Answer	Difficulty	Subscore	Cross-Test Score
28	1000	1200		HOA, PAM	
29	10, 12, 14, 16	~		HOA, PAM	
30	8.5, 1.6	~		HOA, PAM	
31	29	~	•••	HOA, PSD	

Question #	Correct	Your Answer	Difficulty	Subscore	Cross-Test Score
1	Α	~		HOA, PAM	SCI
2	В	~		HOA, PAM	HSS
3	Α	С		HOA, PAM	HSS
4	С	~		HOA, PAM	HSS
5	D	~		HOA, PAM	
6	В	~		HOA, PAM	SCI
7	С	~		HOA, PAM	SCI
8	С	~		HOA, PAM	SCI
9	В	~		HOA, PAM	SCI
10	В	~		HOA, PAM	SCI
11	Α	~		HOA, PAM	HSS
12	Α	~		HOA, PAM	HSS
13	D	~		HOA, PAM	

Question #	Correct	Your Answer	Difficulty	Subscore	Cross-Test Score
14	7	~		HOA, PAM	
15	8	~		HOA, PAM	
16	4.5 or 9/2	~		HOA, PAM	
17	1000	~	•••	HOA, PAM	

#### Key:

/	Correct
Ø	Omitted
U	Unscorab

■■■ Easy ■■■ Medium

#### ■■■ Hard

#### Subscore:

COE Command of Evidence
Wic Words in Context
EOI Expression of Ideas
SEC Standard English Conventions
HOA Heart of Algebra
PSD Problem Solving and Data Analysis
PAM Passport to Advanced Math

#### Cross-Test Score:

HSS Analysis in History/Social Studies SCI Analysis in Science

#### See the questions and answer explanations online

studentscores.collegeboard.org

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# RELATING NEW PSAT/NMSQT SCORES TO EARLIER PSAT/NMSQT SCORES

The redesigned PSAT/NMSQT is a different test than the previous test; therefore, a numerical score on one test will not be equivalent to the same numerical score on the other. Further, the score scale has changed so that all redesigned assessments are on the same vertical scale. To help educators understand current and redesigned PSAT/NMSQT scores in relation to one another, the College Board is providing a concordance that shows how to relate the scores.

#### What is concordance?

The term *concordance* refers to establishing a relationship between scores on assessments that measure similar (but not identical) constructs.

Two scores are considered concorded when the percentage of students achieving each score is the same. For example, if 75% of a group of students achieve a score of X on one test, and 75% of the same group of students achieve a score of Y on a different test, score X would be considered concorded to score Y. A technically sound concordance allows high school counselors and state and district administrators to use scores from two similar assessments to make decisions.

# Concordance tables for the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT

In December 2015, at the same time that student scores are delivered from the first administration of the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future), preliminary concordance tables will be released to link the PSAT/NMSQT from 2014 and earlier to the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future).

Concordance tables will be available in several formats and can be accessed in print and online, including through smartphone apps and with a Web-based tool that will be available when the final concordance tables are released for the PSAT/NMSQT in May 2016. A similar set of concordance tables for the SAT will also be released in May 2016.

#### Key uses for concordance tables

There are several reasons why students and educators need to compare scores on the PSAT/NMSQT from 2014 and earlier to the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future.)

- » To compare progress for students who took the PSAT/NMSQT in 2014 or earlier and took the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT in 2015. (Concord PSAT/NMSQT from 2014 and earlier to the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT [2015 and future].)
- » To translate scores on the current and redesigned assessments when some students have taken one and some have taken the other. (Consistently concord scores in one direction, preferably PSAT/NMSQT from 2014 and earlier to redesigned PSAT/NMSQT [2015 and future].)
- » To understand approximate NMSC Selection Index scores on the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT for students who took the PSAT/NMSQT in 2014 or earlier. (Concord NMSC Selection Index scores from the PSAT/NMSQT from 2014 and earlier to the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT [2015 and future].)

» To understand a redesigned PSAT/NMSQT score in relation to a current SAT score. (Concord redesigned PSAT/NMSQT [2015 and future] to PSAT/NMSQT [from 2014 and earlier] and add a zero to derive the SAT score.)

Concordance is not necessary to understand potential progress from the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT to the redesigned SAT. This can be done by simply adding average growth to the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT score.

#### **NMSC Selection Index**

For guidance purposes, counselors can approximate an NMSC Selection Index on the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT from PSAT/NMSQT scores from 2014 or earlier. Use the Section to Test Concordance Tables on pages 26–27 to convert the three subject test scores. Then, double the sum of the Reading Test, Writing and Language Test, and Math Test scores to calculate the approximate NMSC Selection Index.

#### Student Search Service®

There will be no visible changes to Student Search Service®. To make the process of converting scores easier for the many users of Student Search Service, the College Board has developed a system to work behind the scenes to help colleges and universities during the transition year.

All users will also have the opportunity to view the concordance tables so that they may better understand the relationship between PSAT/NMSQT scores from 2014 and earlier and redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future) scores.

#### **Concordance Table Formats**

Because the redesign of the PSAT/NMSQT (and the SAT) moves from three sections (Critical Reading, Writing, Math) to two sections (Evidence-Based Reading and Writing, Math) a set of tables is needed to provide educators with dependable information with which they can effectively advise students. In order to meet these needs, the College Board will release tables for three levels of concordance.

- » Total to Total Concordance
- » Section to Section Concordance
- » Section to Test (or Test to Section) Concordance

For each concorded score pair, two tables will be produced — one that can be used to concord current PSAT/NMSQT scores to redesigned PSAT/NMSQT scores, and the other to concord in the opposite direction — from the redesigned PSAT/NMSQT to the current PSAT/NMSQT.

Providing two sets of concordance tables per score pair ensures the highest possible degree of accuracy in comparing current PSAT/NMSQT and redesigned PSAT/NMSQT scores.

#### **Total to Total Concordance**

#### PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier) to Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future)

PSAT/N (2014 and to Redesigned (2015 and	d earlier) PSAT/NMSQT	PSAT/N (2014 and to Redesigned (2015 an	d earlier) PSAT/NMSQT	PSAT/N (2014 and to Redesigned (2015 an	d earlier) PSAT/NMSQT
Critical Reading + Math + Writing (60–240)	Total ERW + Math; (320–1520)	Critical Reading + Math + Writing (60–240)	Total ERW + Math; (320–1520)	Critical Reading + Math + Writing (60–240)	Total ERW + Math; (320–1520)
240	1520	178	1230	116	870
239	1520	177	1230	115	860
238 237	1520 1510	176 175	1220 1220	114 113	860 850
236	1510	175	1210	112	850
235	1510	173	1200	111	840
234	1500	172	1200	110	840
233	1500	171	1190	109	840
232	1500	170	1180	108	830
231	1490	169	1180	107	830
230	1490	168	1170	106	820
229 228	1490 1490	167 166	1170 1160	105 104	820 810
227	1480	165	1160	103	800
226	1480	164	1150	102	800
225	1480	163	1150	101	790
224	1470	162	1140	100	790
223	1470	161	1140	99	780
222	1470	160	1130	98	760
221 220	1460 1460	159	1130 1120	97 96	750 740
220	1460	158 157	1120	96 95	740
218	1450	156	1110	94	730
217	1450	155	1100	93	730
216	1450	154	1100	92	730
215	1440	153	1090	91	720
214	1440	152	1090	90	720
213	1440	151	1080	89	710
212 211	1430 1430	150 149	1070 1070	88 87	710 700
210	1420	148	1060	86	700
209	1420	147	1060	85	700
208	1410	146	1050	84	700
207	1410	145	1040	83	700
206	1400	144	1040	82	700
205	1390	143	1030	81	700
204 203	1390 1390	142 141	1030 1020	80 79	690 690
202	1380	140	1010	79 78	690
201	1370	139	1010	77	690
200	1370	138	1000	76	690
199	1360	137	1000	75 	680
198	1360	136	990	74	680
197 196	1350 1340	135 134	980 980	73 72	680 670
195	1340	133	970	71	670
194	1330	132	960	70	660
193	1320	131	950	69	650
192	1310	130	950	68	610
191	1300	129	940	67	580
190	1300	128	930	66	540
189 188	1290 1280	127 126	930 920	65 64	510 470
187	1280	125	920	63	440
186	1270	124	910	62	400
185	1270	123	910	61	370
184	1260	122	900	60	330
183	1260	121	890		
182	1250	120	890		
181 180	1250 1240	119	880 880		
180	1240	118 117	880 870		

870

2014 and earlier

2015 and future

179

1240

#### Total to Total Concordance, cont.

Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future) to PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier)

(2015 and PSAT/I	PSAT/NMSQT I future) to NMSQT d earlier)	(2015 and PSAT/I	PSAT/NMSQT I future) to NMSQT d earlier)	(2015 and PSAT/I	PSAT/NMSQT I future) to NMSQT d earlier)
Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT Total (320–1520)	Prior PSAT/NMSQT CR + M + W (60–240)	Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT Total (320–1520)	Prior PSAT/NMSQT CR + M + W (60–240)	Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT Total (320–1520)	Prior PSAT/NMSQT CR + M + W (60–240)
1520	239	1100	154	680	74
1510	236	1090	153	670	71
1500	233	1080	151	660	70
1490	229	1070	149	650	69
1480	226	1060	147	640	69
1470	223	1050	146	630	68
1460	220	1040	144	620	68
1450	217	1030	143	610	68
1440	214	1020	141	600	68
1430	211	1010	140	590	67
1420	209	1000	138	580	67
1410	208	990	136	570	67
1400	206	980	134	560	66
1390	204	970	133	550	66
1380	202	960	132	540	66
1370	200	950	131	530	66
1360	199	940	129	520	65
1350	197	930	127	510	65
1340	196	920	125	500	65
1330	194	910	124	490	64
1320	193	900	122	480	64
1310	192	890	120	470	64
1300	191	880	118	460	64
1290	189	870	116	450	63
1280	187	860	114	440	63
1270	186	850	112	430	63
1260	184	840	110	420	62
1250	182	830	107	410	62
1240	180	820	106	400	62
1230	178	810	104	390	62
1220	176	800	102	380	61
1210	174	790	101	370	61
1200	172	780	99	360	61
1190	171	770	99	350	60
1180	169	760	98	340	60
1170	168	750	97	330	60
1160	166	740	96	320	60
1150	164	730	93		
1140	162	720	91		
1130	160	710	89		
1120	158	700	84		
1110	156	690	77		

#### **Section to Section Concordance**

PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier) to Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future)

PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier) to Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future)		PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier) to Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future)		PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier) to Redesigned PSAT/NMSQ (2015 and future)	
PSAT/NMSQT CR + W (40–160)	PSAT/NMSQT ERW (160–760)	PSAT/NMSQT CR + W (40–160)	PSAT/NMSQT ERW (160–760)	PSAT/NMSQT CR + W (40–160)	PSAT/NMSQT ERW (160–760)
160	760	119	630	79	450
159	760	118	630	78	440
158	760	117	620	77	440
157	760	116	620	76	430
156	750	115	610	75	430
155	750	114	610	74	420
154	750	113	610	73	420
153	750	112	600	72	410
152	740	111	600	71	410
151	740	110	590	70	400
150	740	109	590	69	400
149	740	108	590	68	390
148	730	107	580	67	380
147	730	106	580	66	380
146	730	105	570	65	370
145	730	104	570	64	360
144	720	103	560	63	360
143	720	102	560	62	360
142	720	101	550	61	350
141	720	100	550	60	350
140	710	99	540	59	350
139	710	98	540	58	350
138	710	97	530	57	350
137	710	96	530	56	350
136	700	95	520	55	350
135	700	94	520	54	340
134	700	93	510	53	340
133	690	92	510	52	340
132	690	91	500	51	330
131	690	90	500	50	330
130	680	89	490	49	320
129	680	88	490	48	320
128	680	87	490	47	310
127	670	86	480	46	310
126	670	85	480	45	300
125	660	84	470	44	270
124	660	83	470	43	250
123	650	82	460	42	220
122	650	81	460	41	190
121	640	80	450	40	170
120	640				

PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier) to Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future)						
PSAT/NMSQT Math (20–80)	PSAT/NMSQT Math (160–760)					
80	760					
79 70	760					
78 77	750 750					
76	740					
75 	740					
74 73	740 730					
73 72	720					
71	710					
70	710					
69 68	700 680					
67	660					
66	650					
65	640					
64 63	630 620					
62	610					
61	600					
60	600					
59 58	590 580					
56 57	580					
56	570					
55	570					
54 53	560 540					
52	540					
51	530					
50	530					
49 48	520 500					
47	490					
46	490					
45	480					
44 43	470 470					
42	460					
41	450					
40	440					
39 38	430 420					
37	410					
36	390					
35 34	390					
33	380 380					
32	360					
31	360					
30	350 350					
29 28	350 350					
27	350					
26	340					
25	340					
24 23	340 330					
22	330					
21	320					
20	300					

#### Section to Section Concordance, cont.

Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future) to PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier)

(2015 ar to PSAT	PSAT/NMSQT nd future) /NMSQT d earlier)	Redesigned F (2015 an to PSAT, (2014 and	d future) /NMSQT	(2015 an to PSAT	PSAT/NMSQT d future) /NMSQT d earlier)	(2015 an to PSAT	PSAT/NMSQT d future) /NMSQT d earlier)
PSAT/NMSQT ERW (160–760)	PSAT/NMSQT CR + W (40–160)	PSAT/NMSQT ERW (160–760)	PSAT/NMSQT CR + W (40–160)	PSAT/NMSQT Math Section (160–760)	PSAT/NMSQT Math (20—80)	PSAT/NMSQT Math Section (160–760)	PSAT/NMSQT Math (20–80)
760	158	460	81	760	79	450	41
750	154	450	79	750	77	440	40
740	150	440	78	740	75	430	39
730	146	430	76	730	73	420	38
720	142	420	74	720	72	410	37
710	138	410	72	710	71	400	36
700	135	400	70	700	69	390	36
690	132	390	68	690	68	380	33
680	129	380	66	680	68	370	32
670	127	370	65	670	67	360	32
660	125	360	63	660	67	350	29
650	123	350	58	650	66	340	25
640	121	340	52	640	65	330	23
630	119	330	50	630	64	320	21
620	117	320	49	620	63	310	20
610	114	310	46	610	62	300	20
600	112	300	45	600	61	290	20
590	109	290	45	590	59	280	20
580	107	280	45	580	57	270	20
570	105	270	44	570	55	260	20
560	102	260	44	560	54	250	20
550	100	250	43	550	53	240	20
540	98	240	43	540	52	230	20
530	96	230	43	530	50	220	20
520	94	220	42	520	49	210	20
510	92	210	42	510	48	200	20
500	90	200	41	500	48	190	20
490	88	190	41	490	46	180	20
480	86	180	41	480	45	170	20
470	83	170	40	470	44	160	20
		160	40	460	42		

#### **Section to Test Concordance**

PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier) to Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future)

(2014 and to Redesigned	PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier) to Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future)			IMSQT d earlier) PSAT/NMSQT d future)
PSAT/NMSQT Critical Reading (20–80)	PSAT/NMSQT Reading Test (8–38)		PSAT/NMSQT Critical Reading (20–80)	PSAT/NMSQT Reading Test (8–38)
80	38		49	26
79	38		48	26
78	38		47	26
77	37		46	25
76	37		45	25
75	37		44	24
74	36		43	24
73	36		42	23
72	36		41	23
71	36		40	22
70	36		39	22
69	35		38	21
68	35		37	21
67	35		36	20
66	35		35	20
65	34		34	19
64	34		33	19
63	33		32	18
62	33		31	18
61	32		30	18
60	32		29	18
59	31		28	17
58	31		27	17
57	30		26	17
56	30		25	17
55	30		24	16
54	29		23	16
53	29		22	16
52	28		21	16
51	27		20	15
50	27			

#### Section to Test Concordance, cont.

PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier) to Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future)

(2014 and to Redesigned	NMSQT d earlier) PSAT/NMSQT d future)	PSAT/N (2014 and to Redesigned (2015 and	d earlier) PSAT/NMSQT
PSAT/NMSQT Writing (20–80)	PSAT/NMSQT Writing and Language Test Score (8–38)	PSAT/NMSQT Writing (20–80)	PSAT/NMSQT Writing and Language Test Score (8–38)
80	38	49	27
79	38	48	27
78	38	47	27
77	38	46	26
76	37	45	26
75	37	44	26
74	37	43	25
73	36	42	25
72	36	41	24
71	36	40	23
70	36	39	22
69	35	38	22
68	35	37	21
67	35	36	20
66	34	35	20
65	34	34	19
64	34	33	19
63	33	32	18
62	33	31	18
61	32	30	17
60	32	29	17
59	32	28	17
58	31	27	16
57	31	26	16
56	30	25	16
55	30	24	16
54	29	23	15
53	29	22	15
52	29	21	15
51	28	20	14
50	28		

(2014 an to Redesigned	NMSQ d earlier) PSAT/NMSQT d future)	PSAT/NMSQ (2014 and earlier) to Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future)		
PSAT/NMSQT Math (20–80)	PSAT/NMSQT Math Test Score (8–38)	PSAT/NMSQT Math (20–80)	PSAT/NMSQT Math Test Score (8–38)	
80	38	49	26	
79	38	48	25	
78	37.5	47	24.5	
77	37.5	46	24.5	
76	37	45	24	
75	37	44	23.5	
74	37	43	23.5	
73	36.5	42	23	
72	36	41	22.5	
71	35.5	40	22	
70	35.5	39	21.5	
69	35	38	21	
68	34	37	20.5	
67	33	36	19.5	
66	32.5	35	19.5	
65	32	34	19	
64	31.5	33	19	
63	31	32	18	
62	30.5	31	18	
61	30	30	17.5	
60	30	29	17.5	
59	29.5	28	17.5	
58	29	27	17.5	
57	29	26	17	
56	28.5	25	17	
55	28.5	24	17	
54	28	23	16.5	
53	27	22	16.5	
52	27	21	16	
51	26.5	20	15	
50	26.5			

#### **Test to Section Concordance**

Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future) to PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier)

(2015 ar to PSAT	PSAT/NMSQT nd future) 7/NMSQT nd earlier)	(2015 an to PSAT,		Redesigned PSAT/NMSQT (2015 and future) to PSAT/NMSQT (2014 and earlier)		to PSAT/NMSQT to PSAT/NMSQT		
PSAT/NMSQT Reading Test (8–38)	PSAT/NMSQT Critical Reading (20–80)	PSAT/NMSQT Writing and Language (8–38)	PSAT/NMSQT Writing (20–80)	PSAT/NMSQT Math Test (8–38)	PSAT/NMSQT Math (20–80)	PSAT/NMSQT Math Test (8–38)	PSAT/NMSQ Math (20–80	
38	79	38	78	38	79	22.5	41	
37	75	37	74	37.5	77	22	40	
36	71	36	70	37	75	21.5	39	
35	67	35	68	36.5	73	21	38	
34	64	34	65	36	72	20.5	37	
33	62	33	63		71	20.5	36	
32	60	32	60	35.5				
31	59	31	57	35	69	19.5	36	
30	56	30	56	34.5	68	19	33	
29	54	29	53	34	68	18.5	32	
28	52	28	50	33.5	67	18	32	
27	51	27	48	33	67	17.5	29	
26	48	26	45	32.5	66	17	25	
25	45	25	43	32	65	16.5	23	
24	44	24	41	31.5	64	16	21	
23	42	23	40	31	63	15.5	20	
22	39	22	38	30.5	62	15	20	
21	38	21	37	30	61	14.5	20	
20	35	20	35			14.5	20	
19	33	19	34	29.5	59			
18	31	18	32	29	57	13.5	20	
17	26	17	29	28.5	55	13	20	
16	21	16	26	28	54	12.5	20	
15	20	15	21	27.5	53	12	20	
14	20	14	20	27	52	11.5	20	
13	20	13	20	26.5	50	11	20	
12	20	12	20	26	49	10.5	20	
11	20	11	20	25.5	48	10	20	
10	20	10	20	25	48	9.5	20	
9	20	9	20	24.5	46	9	20	
8	20	8	20		45	8.5	20	
				24			20	
				23.5	44	8	20	

The College Board will release final concordance tables for each of the redesigned assessments after the first administration of each assessment in May 2016.

