# **Know What Causes the HIV Virus and Its Causes**

It is Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) is a virus that kills the CD4 cells in the immune system, making the body prone to a variety of ailments. HIV could result in Acquired immunodeficiency disorder (AIDS) which is fatal when it is not properly treated. HIV is a major global issue with approximately 38 million people suffering from it worldwide. This blog post will explore the causes for the spread of HIV virus as well as the reason the reasons why it remains present as a major issue.

# **Inadequate Awareness**

One of the major reasons for the spreading of HIV virus is a lack of awareness. People often underestimate the severity of the illness and do not have a comprehensive understanding of the ways it spreads. In particular, they might not realize that they can contract the virus through unprotected sex and sharing needles as well as during pregnancy or birth. A lack of awareness can contribute to the transmission of the virus because people fail to adopt the appropriate steps to prevent contracting it or spreading the virus.

### Discrimination and stigma

HIV can be spread through prejudice and stigma. Discrimination and stigmatizing attitude may hinder people living with HIV from getting treatment or taking steps to prevent the spread of HIV. It is especially true when people discriminate against HIV-positive individuals and make access to health care difficult. Whether you would like a full report on human immunodeficiency virus, look at here.

### The Access Limits to Healthcare

Access to healthcare is another key factor that contributes to the spread of the HIV virus. A lot of people living in rural areas don't have access to health care and services. This is why it can be difficult to seek treatments and to take preventative measures. Many people are hesitant to seek medical care because of their financial situation or fear of being discriminated against.

#### **Substance Abuse**

The expansion of HIV is greatly affected by drug abuse. In particular, intravenous substance abuse has been identified among addicts for being one of the main causes of HIV infection. It is common behavior among addicts, and it could result in transmission. Drug and alcohol abuse can cause sexually dangerous behavior that increases the chances of transmission.

### Social and economic disadvantages as well as poverty

Poverty and socioeconomic disadvantage also are a factor in the spread of <u>HIV</u> virus. People living in poverty may lack access to medical care, education and other resources that can aid in

avoiding infection. Additionally, people living in deprived environments may have greater risk of being exposed to the disease due to issues like overcrowding or insufficient sanitation.

# Conclusion

The HIV virus continues to be a serious global health problem as there are a myriad of factors that contribute to its continuing presence. Lack of understanding, stigma and discrimination, the lack of access to health care as well as substance abuse and social and economic disadvantages contribute that contribute to the spread of this HIV virus. To tackle these issues health professionals, the government as well as the public at large must work together. We can reduce the spread of HIV by educating, increasing awareness and focusing interventions.