

Total English Grammar Series

Level-0

Basic Sentence Structure

Level-1

Noun- Concept

Level-2

Errors: Noun & Number

Level-3

Errors: Noun- Gender & Case

Level-4

Tenses- 1

Level-5

Tenses- 2

Part- 05

Tenses- 2 (Complete)

Necessary for Learning
Errors on Tenses



I am go to school
You loves me
She is read editorial
I am do this work



Why do you need Tenses?



15 Jan

Past

16 Jan

Present

17 Jan

Future

Last Part - Present Tense

ये सेब लाल रंग का है

है

Present Indefinite

मैं सेब खाता हूँ

ता/ ती/ ते है, हूँ

Present Indefinite

मैं सेब खा रहा हूँ

रहा/ रही/ रहे हैं

Present Continuous

मैं सेब खा चुका हूँ

चुका/ चुकी/ चुके हैं

Present Perfect

मैं 10 दिनों से सेब खाता आ रहा हूँ

ता/ ती/ ते आ रहा है

Present Perfect Continuous

Any Sentence-

Subject + Verb + Object

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Present Tense → Past → Future

ये सेब लाल रंग का है

है

Present Indefinite

Sub + is/am/are+ Obj

This apple is red

ये सेब लाल रंग का था

था

Past Indefinite

Sub + was/were+ Obj

This apple was red

ये सेब लाल रंग का होगा

होगा

Future Indefinite

Sub + will + be+ Obj

This apple will be red

Present Tense → Past → Future

मैं सेब खाता हूँ

ता/ ती/ ते है, हूँ

Present Indefinite

Sub + verb-1 + Obj

I eat an apple

मैं सेब खाता था/ खाया

ता/ ती/ ते था
खाया/ खायी/ खाये

Past Indefinite

Sub + verb-2 + Obj

I ate an apple

मैं सेब खाऊंगा

करूंगा/ गी/ गे

Future Indefinite

Sub + will + verb-1 + Obj

I will eat an apple

Present Tense → Past → Future

मैं सेब खा रहा हूँ

रहा/ रही/ रहे हैं

Present Continuous

Sub + is/am/are +
Verb-ing + Obj

I am eating an
apple

मैं सेब खा रहा था

रहा/ रही/ रहे थे

Past Continuous

Sub + was/were +
Verb-ing + Obj

I was eating an apple

मैं सेब खा रहा होंगा

रहा/ रही/ रहे होंगे

Future Continuous

Sub + will be +
Verb-ing + Obj

I will be eating an apple

Present Tense → Past → Future

मैं सेब खा चुका हूँ

मैं सेब खा चुका था

मैं सेब खा चुका होंगा

चुका/ चुकी/ चुके हैं

चुका/ चुकी/ चुके था

चुका/ चुकी/ चुके होंगा

Present Perfect

Past Perfect

Future Perfect

Sub + has/ have +
Verb-3 + Obj

Sub + had +
Verb-3 + Obj

Sub + will + have
Verb-3 + Obj

I have eaten an
apple

I had eaten an apple

I will have eaten an
apple

Present Tense → Past → Future

मैं 10 दिनों से सेब
खाता आ रहा हूँ

ता/ ती/ ते आ रहा है

Present Prefect
Continuous

Sub + has/ have +
been + Verb-ing + Obj

I have been eating
an apple

मैं 10 दिनों से सेब
खाता आ रहा था

ता/ ती/ ते आ रहा था

Past Prefect
Continuous

Sub + had + been +
Verb-ing + Obj

I had been eating an
apple

मैं 10 दिनों से सेब खाता
आ रहा होंगा

ता/ ती/ ते आ रहा होंगा

Future Prefect
Continuous

Sub + will + have + been
+ Verb-ing + Obj

I will have been eating
an apple

Choosing Verbs

Subject	Indefinite-1 (Is/am/are)	Perfect (Has/ have/had)	Indefinite-2 (Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is/was	Has/had	Plays/Played
Singular Nouns	Is/was	Has/had	Plays/Played
I	Am/was	Have/had	Play/Played
We	Are/were	Have/had	Play/Played
You	Are/were	Have/had	Play/Played
They/ These/ Those	Are/were	Have/had	Play/Played
Plural Nouns	Are/were	Have/had	Play/Played

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/ Are/)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- Harish ने कल एक
film देखी

Tense ?

**Past
Indefinite**

Structure?

**Sub + Verb-2 +
Obj**

Harish **watched** a film
yesterday

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चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/ Are/)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- Nishu कल एक
फिल्म देखेगी

Tense ?

**Future
Indefinite**

Structure?

**Sub + will +
Verb-1 + Obj**

**Nishu will watch a movie
yesterday**

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चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/ Are/)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

**Hindi- Rajesh अपना काम
पूरा कर चुका था**

Tense ?

Past Perfect

Structure?

**Sub + had +
Verb-3 + Obj**

**Rajesh had completed his
work**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/ Are/)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

**Hindi- Rajesh अपना काम
पूरा कर चुका है**

Tense ?

**Present
Perfect**

Structure?

**Sub +
has/have +
Verb-3 + Obj**

**Rajesh has completed his
work**

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चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/ Are/)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

**Hindi- Rajesh कल तक
अपना काम पूरा कर चुका होगा**

Tense ?

Future Perfect

Structure?

**Sub + will +
have + Verb-3
+ Obj**

**Rajesh will have completed
his work by tomorrow**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/ Are/)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- वो 10 दिनों से सरकार का विरोध करती आ रही थी

Tense ?

**Past Perfect
Continuous**

Structure?

**Sub + had +
been+ Verb-
ing + Obj**

**She had been opposing the
government for 10 days**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/ Are/)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- वो 10 दिनों से सरकार का विरोध करती आ रही है

Tense ?

**Present Perfect
Continuous**

Structure?

**Sub + has/have
+ been+ Verb-
ing + Obj**

**She has been opposing the
government for 10 days**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/ Are/)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- वो 10 दिनों से सरकार का विरोध करती आ रही होगी

Tense ?

**Future Perfect
Continuous**

Structure?

**Sub + will +
have + been +
Verb-ing + Obj**

**She will have been opposing
the government for 10 days**

चलो sentences बनाएं

Subject	(Is/am/ Are/)	(Has/ have)	(Play/ Plays)
He/ She/ It/ This/ That	Is	Has	Plays
Singular Nouns	Is	Has	Plays
I	Am	Have	Play
We	are	Have	Play
You	Are	Have	Play
They/ These/ Those	Are	Have	Play
Plural Nouns	Are	Have	Play

Hindi- हम कल picnic का मजा ले रहे होंगे

Tense ?

**Future
Continuous**

Structure?

**Sub + will + be
+ Verb-ing + Obj**

**We will be enjoying
ourselves on the picnic**

Practice Set

Sr. No.	Hindi	Tense?	English
1	Ajay मुंबई पहुंच चुका था	Past Perfect	Ajay had reached Mumbai
2	Ridhima और Zeenat अब तक पार्टी में पहुंच चुकी होंगी		
3	वो कल 2 weeks से धरना (Protest) कर रहे होंगे		
4	Harish 5 बजे से पहले काम पर जा चुका था		
5	हम लोग आपसे कल मिलेंगे		
6	महिला ने अपने बच्चो को पीटा		
7	कल तक महिला अपने बच्चे को पीट चुकी होगी		
8	हम 2 घंटो से पढ़ रहे हैं		
9	कल इस वक़्त वो college जा रही होगी		
10	तुम खाना खा चुके हो		

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Practice Set

Sr. No.	Hindi	Tense?	English
1	Ajay मुंबई पहुंच चुका था	Past Perfect	Ajay had reached Mumbai
2	Ridhima और Zeenat अब तक पार्टी में पहुंच चुकी होंगी	Future Perfect	Ridhima and Zeenat will have reached the party by now
3	वो कल 2 weeks से धरना (Protest) कर रहे होंगे	Future Perfect continuous	They will have been protesting for 2 weeks by tomorrow
4	Harish 5 बजे से पहले काम पर जा चुका था	Past Perfect	Harish had gone to work before 5 AM/PM
5	हम लोग आपसे कल मिलेंगे	Future Indefinite	We will meet you tomorrow
6	महिला ने अपने बच्चो को पीटा	Past Indefinite	The woman beat (V-2) her children
7	कल तक महिला अपने बच्चे को पीट चुकी होगी	Future Perfect	The woman will have beaten her child by tomorrow
8	हम 2 घंटो से पढ़ रहे हैं	Present Perfect continuous	We have been studying for two hours

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Practice Set

Sr. No.	Hindi	Tense?	English
9	कल इस वक़्त वो college जा रही होगी	Future continuous	She will be going to college at this time tomorrow
10	तुम खाना खा चुके हो	Present Perfect	You have eaten food

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Practice Set

Sr. No.	Hindi	Tense?	English
1	Ajay मुंबई पहुंच चुका था	Past Perfect	Ajay had reached Mumbai
		Present Perfect	Ajay has reached Mumbai
		Future Perfect	Ajay will have reached Mumbai
2	Ridhima और Zeenat अब तक पार्टी में पहुंच चुकी होंगी	Future Perfect	Ridhima and Zeenat will have reached the party by now
		Present Perfect	Ridhima and Zeenat have reached the party
		Past Perfect	Ridhima and Zeenat had reached the party
3	वो कल 2 weeks से धरना (Protest) कर रहे होंगे	Future Perfect continuous	They will have been protesting for 2 weeks by tomorrow
		Present Perfect Continuous	They have been protesting for 2 weeks
		Past Perfect Continuous	They had been protesting for 2 weeks

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Practice Set

Sr. No.	Hindi	Tense?	English
4	Harish 5 बजे से पहले काम पर जा चुका था	Past Perfect	Harish had gone to work before 5 AM/PM
		Present Perfect	Harish has gone to work
		Future Perfect	Harish will have gone to work
5	हम लोग आपसे कल मिलेंगे	Future Indefinite	We will meet you tomorrow
		Present Ind.	We meet you tomorrow
		Past Indefinite	We met you tomorrow
6	महिला ने अपने बच्चो को पीटा	Past Indefinite	The woman beat (V-2) her children
		Present Ind.	The woman beats her children
		Future Ind.	The woman will beat her children

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Practice Set

Sr. No.	Hindi	Tense?	English
7	कल तक महिला अपने बच्चे को पीट चुकी होगी	Future Perfect	The woman will have beaten her child by tomorrow
		Present Perfect	The woman has beaten her child
		Past Perfect	The woman had beaten her child
8	हम 2 घंटों से पढ़ रहे हैं	Present Perfect continuous	We have been studying for two hours
		Past Pr. Conti.	We had been studying for two hours
		Future Pr. Cont.	We will have been studying for 2 hours
9	कल इस वक़्त वो college जा रही होगी	Future continuous	She will be going to college at this time tomorrow
		Present Cont.	She is going to college at this time
		Past Cont.	She was going to college

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Practice Set

Sr. No.	Hindi	Tense?	English
10	तुम खाना खा चुके हो	Present Perfect	You have eaten food
		Past Perfect	You had eaten food
		Future Perfect	You will have eaten food

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