

English For Iraq

2016 المراجعة المركزية

السادس الإعدادي

**SIXTH
PREPARATORY CLASS**

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Answer the following questions :

اجب الاسئلة التالية :

1. Who was Zaid Tariq ?
- **He was a tourist from Iraq.**
2. Where was Zaid Tariq floating ?
- **He was floating in Sharm El- Sheikh in Egypt.**
3. What did the shark do ?
- **It bit Tariq's arm.**
4. How was Zaid Tariq saved ?
- **He was saved when six dolphins made a circle around him and frightened the shark away.**

U.1

- ١- من هو زيد طارق ؟
- هو سائح من العراق .
- ٢- أين كان زيد طارق يطفو (يعوم) ؟
- كان يطفو (يعوم) في شرم الشيخ في مصر .
- ٣- ماذا فعل القرش ؟
- عض ذراع طارق .
- ٤- كيف تم إنقاذ زيد طارق ؟
- تم إنقاذه عندما صنعت ست دلافين دائرة حوله وخوفت القرش .

1. Why was Mustafa puzzled ?
- **He was puzzled because his mother didn't come to his room that morning.**
2. What do the diabetics have to do every day ?
- **They have to have injections of insulin every day.**
3. Why was Mustafa's mother unconscious ?
- **She was unconscious because her blood sugar had dropped very low.**
4. Why did Mustafa have to stand on a chair ?
- **He had to stand on a chair to open the front door for the paramedics.**
5. Why was Latifa proud of Mustafa ?
- **She was proud of him because he was calm and intelligent and he saved her life.**

U.1

- ١- لماذا كان مصطفى مرتبكا ؟
- كان مرتبكا لان امه لم تأتي له ذلك الصباح .
- ٢- ما الذي يجب على مرضى السكري ان يفعلوه كل يوم ؟
- يجب عليهم ان يأخذوا حقن انسولين كل يوم .
- ٣- لماذا كانت ام مصطفى غائبة عن الوعي ؟
- كانت غائبة عن الوعي لان السكر في دمها قد انخفض جدا .
- ٤- لماذا وجب على مصطفى ان يقف على كرسي ؟
- وجب عليه ان يقف على كرسي ليفتح الباب الامامي للمسعفين .
- ٥- لماذا كانت لطيفة فخورة بمصطفى ؟
- كانت فخورة به لانه كان هادنا وذكيا و انقذ حياتها .

1. Why do people have to follow the law ?
- **People have to follow the law to live together safely.**
2. What are the duties of the police officers ?
- **The police officers direct traffic , investigate crimes and help people .**
3. What are the places that attract thieves ?
- **They are the crowded areas and shops of expensive items.**
4. How can witnesses help the police ?
- **They can help by telling what a criminal looks like or what time a crime was committed .**

U.2

- ١- لماذا يجب على الناس ان يتبعوا القانون ؟
- الناس يجب ان يتبعوا القانون ليعيشوا سوية بسلام .
- ٢- ماهي واجبات ضباط الشرطة ؟
- ضباط الشرطة يوجهون المرور ، يحققون في الجرائم ويساعدون الناس .
- ٣- ماهي الاماكن التي تجذب اللصوص ؟
- هي المناطق المزدحمة والمحلات ذات المواد الغالية .
- ٤- كيف يستطيع الشهود مساعدة الشرطة ؟
- يستطيعون الاخبار عن شكل المجرم والوقت الذي ارتكبت فيه الجريمة .

1. When was the radar invented? Why ?
- **The radar was invented during World War II to detect enemy aircraft and ships.**

2. How does a radar speed gun work? U.2
- **It works by sending radio waves towards a car and bounce back towards the radar speed gun.**
3. What is a radar detector?
- **A radar detector is a machine that detects the radar speed gun .**

1. What does " working freelance " mean?
- **It means working when you want to and for the organization you want to work for.**
2. Why should interpreters read newspapers?
- **They should read newspapers to have general knowledge and know what is going on in the world .**
3. What is the most important quality in an interpreter? U.3
- **Remaining calm under pressure is the most important quality in an interpreter.**

- ١- ماذا يعني " العمل المستقل " ؟
- انها تعني العمل عندما تريد و لأي منظمة تريد ان تعمل لها .
- ٢- لماذا يجب على المترجمين ان يقرأون الصحف ؟
- يجب ان يقرأوا الصحف ليملكوا معرفة عامة ويعرفوا بالذي يجري في العالم .
- ٣- ماهي اهم صفة في المترجم ؟
- البقاء هادنا تحت الضغط ، هي اهم صفة في المترجم .

- ١- ما الذي يستطيع ان يسببه ضغط الدم العالي ؟
- ضغط الدم العالي يسبب الخفقان والنوبات القلبية.
٢- ما الذي يحصل اذا لم يأخذ الناس استراحات و عطل كافية ؟
- ضغط الحياة يؤثر على كلا الصحتين البدنية والذهنية .
٣- من هم محبو العمل ؟
- هم الناس الذين يعتقدون بان عملهم مهم جدا ليتركوه بأيدي الاخرين .
- **Workaholics are people who think that their work is too important to leave in the hands of others.**

U.5

- ١- ما الذي يجعل وظيفة المصرفي ممتعة ؟
- التنوع يجعل وظيفة المصرفي ممتعة.
٢- كيف يستطيع الصيارفة ان يجذبوا الطلبة ؟
- يستطيعون جذبهم بعرض حسابات خاصة للطلبة.
٣- لماذا يستخدم الناس القروض ؟
- الناس يستخدمون القروض للمشاريع الخاصة ، مثل شراء سيارة او بيت .
٤- ماهي مهارات المصرفي ؟
- يجب ان يكون جيدا في الرياضيات ، الرسوم البيانية ، المخططات ، يعمل مع الخبراء وان يكون جيدا في التواصل .
- **He has to be good at Maths, graphs, charts, works with experts and good communicator.**

U.6

- ١- لماذا يجب على الناس ان يدخرون المال للمستقبل ؟
- ليديخروا لتقاعدهم ليستمروا في التمتع بمستوى العيش الجيد عندما يكبرون .
٢- متى يحصل الناس على فوائد كبيرة من حسابات توفيرهم ؟
- يحصل الناس على فوائد كبيرة عندما يتركون اموالهم مدة اطول في حسابات التوفير .
٣- كيف يستطيع الناس ان يستثمروا اموالهم ؟
- الناس يستطيعون ان يستثمروا اموالهم في حسابات التوفير ، خطط التقاعد ، الاسهم ، الحصص والعقار .
٤- ما هو الاستثمار الأكثر شعبية في المملكة المتحدة في الوقت الحالي ؟
- في المملكة المتحدة ، الاستثمار الأكثر شعبية هو الاستثمار في العقار .
٥- من هم ذوو العقول المالية ؟
- هم الناس الذين يتابعون اسواق الاستثمار في الاسهم والحصص .
- **They are people who follow the markets invest in stocks and shares.**

U.6

- ١- لماذا تظهر وظائف جديدة طوال الوقت ؟
- تظهر وظائف جديدة طوال الوقت بسبب التكنولوجيا الجديدة .
٢- اين تكون لغة الجسد مهمة ؟
- تكون مهمة في المقابلة وكيف تبدو عملي (نظامي) .
- **It is important in an interview and how to look businesslike.**

U.7

- ١- بأي الطرق تم استخدام طاقة الرياح للآلاف السنين؟
- كانت تستخدم كطاقة للقوارب الشراعية وطحن الذرة .
٢- كيف تتسبب الرياح ؟
- الرياح تتسبب بتغير درجات حرارة الهواء .
٣- لماذا لا نستطيع ان نستخدم طاقة الرياح فقط لتجهيزنا بالطاقة ؟
- لأنها لا تستطيع ان تزودنا بطاقة كافية لتواجه حاجتنا .
- **It can't supply enough energy to meet our needs.**

U.8

Q 1 / Write the number of the sentence . Follow the instructions between brackets :

1. I (think) about you and then you (ring). (Change the verbs into : Past Simple and Past Continuous).
2. A thief (take) our clothes while we (swim).(Put the verbs in the correct tenses).
3. I (have) a bicycle but someone (steal) it last month. (Use : used to).
4. She (not talk) so much, but now she never (stop) . (Use : used to).
5. Streets / dangerous . Use : used to with than.
6. I like those shoes. Can I (try / on / them) . (Put the verb and the object in the correct order).
7. Can you lend me ---- money ? Sure. How ---- do you need? Use : (many / much / a few / a little).
8. Keep your passport in a safe place. (Give an advice)
9. Help your friend with his baggage. (Make an offer) .
10. Give me your passport please. (Make a polite request)
11. Make a suggestion . Use : let and : get some drinks.
12. I've studied hard for the test, so I think I'll pass it. (Re write the sentence with should / shouldn't).
13. I asked somebody to cut my hair. I had -----.
14. If you (not renew) your passport last month, you wouldn't have been allowed to travel. (Correct).
15. She can succeed if she (study / studies / studied / has studied) hard.
16. If I (have) lots of money , I (buy) a racehorse. (Put the verbs in : Third conditional).
17. When did you lose your purse ? (Reported question begin with: I asked her ----).
18. Can I borrow some money? Reported question begin with: She asked me ----).
19. Unfortunately, they didn't train every day. That's why they lost the match. (Regret).
20. I ate three bars of chocolate. That's why I feel sick. (Regret).
21. She's writing the letters. (Present perfect continuous with since /for. Use : two o'clock.)
22. Fadia didn't speak to me since her sister's wedding. (Correct the verb).
23. After we (speak) to the teacher, we (leave) the classroom. (Put the verbs in the correct forms).
24. My uncle Ali still rides a bike. (He is 80). (Join with : who)
25. The book was missing. It has the information . (Combine with a relative clause).
26. Salwa wants to be an interpreter. She speaks three languages. (Use a suitable relative clause).
27. Would you like a cup of coffee? No, thanks ...one . (Present perfect .Use : just/already/yet).
28. The girls are cleaning the room right now. (Passive Voice).
29. People use these coins in Egypt. (Egypt are in used coins these) : (Unscramble the words).
30. Books can be used anywhere. Computers can't be used anywhere. (Combine with : unlike).
31. He's going to be a librarian. He decided he -----.
32. I'm disappointed to hear that the health club is closing down. (Future in the past).

Answers ::**:: الأجابة**

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 1. was thinking / rang | 2. took / were swimming | 3. used to have / stole |
| 4. didn't use to talk / stops | 5. Streets are more dangerous than they used to be. | 6. try them on |
| 7. a little / much | 8. You should keep your passport in a safe place. | 9. I'll help you with your baggage. |
| 10. Could you give me your passport , please? | 11. Let's get some drinks. | |
| 12. I've studied hard for the test, so I should pass it.. | 13. I had my hair cut. | 14. hadn't renewed |
| 15. studies | 16. had had / would have bought | 17. I asked her when she had lost her purse . |
| 18. She asked me if she could borrow some money. | 19. If only they had trained every day. | |
| 20. I wish I hadn't eaten three bars of chocolate. | 21. She has been writing the letters since two o'clock. | |
| 22. hasn't spoken | 23. had spoken / left | 24. My uncle Ali who is 80 still rides a bike. |
| 25. The book which has the information was missing. | | |
| 26. Salwa who speaks three languages wants to be an interpreter . | 27. I have just had | |
| 28. The room is being cleaned right now. | 29. These coins are used in Egypt. | |
| 30. Unlike computers, books can't be used anywhere. | | |
| 31. was going to be a librarian. | 32. I was disappointed to hear that the health club was closing down. | |

Q 2 / Write the number of the sentence and choose the correct answer between brackets :

1. We were (frightened / frightening) when our car broke down in the desert.
2. He is very (interested / interesting). person. He has lots of stories to tell.
3. This story was (beautiful / beautifully) written.
4. I've got (a few / a little) work to finish, so can you wait a minute ?
5. Hurry up, there isn't (much / little) time before the bus leaves .
6. How (much / many) exercise does he take a week.
7. Life is (fast / faster) now than it used to be.
8. Life isn't as (easy / easier) as it used to be.
9. Towns are (crowded / more crowded) than they used to be.
10. There is petrol in the car, so you (have to/ mustn't / needn't) go to the petrol station.
11. Please put out your cigarette . You (needn't / didn't have to/ mustn't) smoke in the police station.
12. You are driving too fast. You (needn't / have to) slow down.
13. He studied hard. He (should / shouldn't) fail the exam.
14. She is in 6th preparatory. She (should / shouldn't) graduate this summer.
15. Nada should enjoy her job. (should here expresses : advice / expectation).
16. (Will / May) I ask who is calling ?
17. I (had / get / make) my television stolen.
18. If they are kind , they will forgive me. (Zero / First / Second / Third) Conditional.
19. The noise (had / made) her look outside .
20. She had her picture (take / taken).
21. Have you (ever / never) camped in a desert ?
22. How many letters (did you write / have you written) so far today ?
23. I haven't (been / gone) to China yet , but I would like to one day.
24. She has been talking on the phone (since / for) ten minutes.
25. A thief got into the house because they (haven't locked / hadn't locked) the house properly .
26. When we got to the cinema, the film (has / have / had) started.
27. (Have you ever / Had you ever / Did you ever) spent a night awake looking at the stars?
28. Bank statement (send / sent / is sent) at the end of each month.
29. Dubai (who / where / whose / which) we spent our holiday, is famous.
30. Babylon (who / where / whose / which) is 85 Km south of Baghdad is a tourist site.
31. Fatima (who / where / whose / which) photo was in the newspaper is a talented girl.
32. Mobile phones (are bought / had bought) by millions of people these days.
33. Mobile phones towers (build / are built / are being built) all the time.
34. I am going to study hard to be a doctor. (schedule / intension / prediction).
35. Sami (meets / met / is meeting) the director tomorrow morning.
36. She (learns / will be learning) a lot of new skills.
37. He thought he (will like / likes / would like) teaching but now he's not sure.
38. In my old job, my shift (starts / started) at 6.00 every Wednesday.
39. My new class (is starting / is going to start) tomorrow.
40. Volunteer training (begins / will be beginning) on the first of the month.

Answers ::**:: الأجابة**

1. <i>frightened</i>	2. <i>interesting</i>	3. <i>beautifully</i>	4. <i>a little</i>	5. <i>much</i>
6. <i>much</i>	7. <i>faster</i>	8. <i>easy</i>	9. <i>more crowded</i>	10. <i>needn't</i>
11. <i>mustn't</i>	12. <i>have to</i>	13. <i>shouldn't</i>	14. <i>should</i>	15. <i>expectation</i>
16. <i>May</i>	17. <i>had</i>	18. <i>First</i>	19. <i>made</i>	20. <i>taken</i>
21. <i>ever</i>	22. <i>have you written</i>	23. <i>been</i>	24. <i>for</i>	25. <i>hadn't locked</i>
26. <i>had</i>	27. <i>Have you ever</i>	28. <i>is sent</i>	29. <i>where</i>	30. <i>which</i>
31. <i>whose</i>	32. <i>are bought</i>	33. <i>are being built</i>	34. <i>intention</i>	35. <i>is meeting</i>
36. <i>will be learning</i>	37. <i>would like</i>	38. <i>started</i>	39. <i>is starting</i>	40. <i>begins</i>

Q 1 / A / Complete each sentence with the suitable word from the box:

(limit, conference, valid, register, sneezes, gone , renewable, obey, sore, on line, pilot)

1. We often say: Bless you, when somebody ----.
2. I can't swallow. I have a ----throat.
3. Ahmed , who is a scientist,attended a big ----in London.
4. Drivers must -----the speed limit.
5. Scientists find ways to ----damage to the environment.
6. I'm afraid your card is no longer -----.
- 7.You can ----for this class by completing the form .
- 8.Wind is a ----- source of energy.
9. If you have internet access you can bank -----.
10. Captain Ali has been a ----for ten years.

Answers :

- | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|
| 1. sneezes. | 2. sore. | 3. conference. | 4. obey. | 5. limit. |
| 6. valid. | 7. register. | 8. renewable | 9. on line | 10. pilot. |

B / Complete each sentence with the suitable word from the box:

(wisely, fingerprints , buried , type, keys , application, statement , architect, dizzy, pay, replace)

1. The bank -----shows that I have a lot of money in my account.
2. Waste is often burnt or -----.
3. My uncle designed that amazing building. He is a famous ----.
4. Don't leave your ----in the ignition.
5. You must send your -----to the school by 10 May.
6. I feel -----I think I'm going to faint .
7. We need to use the Earth's resources -----.
8. We need to ---- the trees that are cut.
9. Footprints can tell the ----- of shoes a thief was wearing.
10. Police use special powder to see -----.

Answers :

- | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|---------------|----------|-------------------|
| 1. statement. | 2. buried. | 3. architect. | 4. keys. | 5. application. |
| 6. dizzy. | 7. wisely. | 8. replace. | 9. type. | 10. fingerprints. |

Q2 / Match the words and the phrases in List A with their meanings in List B

List A		List B	
1	ambitious طموح	a	out of job
2	unemployed عاطل	b	bags and suit cases that carry your possessions on a journey.
3	a fine welcome حسن الضيافة	c	hospitality
4	baggage امتعة	d	the same as or similar to
5	ATM الصراف الآلي	e	improve
6	equivalent مكافئ/ مساوي	f	you really want to succeed
7	enhance يعزز(يحسن)	g	someone who writes articles for newspapers and magazines.
8	competitive salary راتب تنافسي	h	the opposite of deep.
9	application طلب	i	a machine you can withdraw cash from.
10	a practical lesson درس عملي	j	cutting down trees for wood.
11	vacancy وظيفة شاغرة	k	a written request
12	withdrawal سحب	l	workshop
13	journalist صحفي	m	a good salary, compared with other employers.
14	shallow ضحل	n	money taken out of your account.
15	logging قطع الاخشاب	o	the company has a space for a new employee.
16	yearly سنوي	p	wellbeing
17	there is nothing in it لاشي فيه	q	ensure
18	health الصحة (العافية)	r	snatched
19	make certain يؤكد	s	empty
20	taken quickly انتزع	t	annual

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. f | 2.a | 3. c | 4.b | 5.i | 6. d | 7. e | 8.m | 9.k | 10.l |
| 11. o | 12.n | 13.g | 14.h | 15.j | 16.t | 17.s | 18.p | 19.q | 20.r |

Q3 / A / Match the beginnings and endings of the sentences :

1	If you send the letter today,	a	because it's very easy.
2	You shouldn't have any trouble doing the work	b	to take our passports.
3	We mustn't forget	c	is an expensive project.
4	You need to get a special licence	d	unless you keep it in the fridge.
5	They should be very comfortable	e	she should get it by Monday.
6	If the traffic isn't too heavy	f	because it's very nice hotel.
7	Food goes bad	g	to drive a lorry.
8	I can't get to sleep	h	if I come home late.
9	My parents get worried	i	you don't have confidence in him.
10	If you distrust someone,	j	if I drink a lot of coffee.
11	When I was 10,	k	has been used for thousands of years.
12	Wind power	l	she was going to get to bed early.
13	She felt sleepy and decided	m	I thought I would be a pilot.
14	If you leave now, I think	n	you will get there on time.
15	Building a wind turbine,	o	I'll be at the airport at 12.30.

1. e / 2.a / 3. b / 4.g / 5.f / 6. o / 7. d / 8.j / 9.h / 10.i / 11. m / 12.k / 13.l / 14.n / 15.c

B / Match the beginnings and endings of the sentences :

1	I can't stay long because	a	she knew she would be travelling for work.
2	If you'd told me you were going to London	b	I saw that classes started in June.
3	When I read the catalogue,	c	they were having dinner with a friend.
4	She studied English because	d	I'm meeting my brother at 6.00.
5	Many wind turbines	e	have been built in Europe.
6	If I had an ATM card	f	you can be an interpreter.
7	You needn't take so much baggage	g	can be used for agriculture.
8	If you spend a lot of money on me	h	when I will receive my card ?
9	Could you please let me know	i	I would have lent you my guidebook.
10	If the cases are too heavy,	j	complain about the noise.
11	Next semester we	k	you have to pay extra.
12	If you're good at languages	l	on a weekend trip.
13	People who live near wind farms	m	will be studying Biology at school.
14	They didn't stay for dinner because	n	I could withdraw money on my way .
15	The land under the wind turbine	o	I'll be very cross.

1. d / 2.i / 3. b / 4.a / 5.e / 6. n / 7. l / 8.o / 9.h / 10.k / 11. m / 12.f / 13.j / 14.c / 15.g

Q 4 // Complete the sentences with the appropriate words :

س ٤ / اكمل الجمل التالية بكلمات مناسبة :

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. I am hungry. Let's have lunch in the college -----. | 2. What is your -----? Is it Mrs , Miss or Dr. ? |
| 3. Muna ---- married to Ghassan two years ago. | 4. The holiday completely lived up to my ----. |
| 5. Some accounts ---- more interest than others. | 6. A ---- account comes with a cheque book. |
| 7. I'd like to train as a ---- because I like books and libraries. | 8. I feel dizzy, I think I am going to ----. |
| 9. The word ---- means the action of removing a forest. | 10. The minimum ---- is 10000 Iraqi dinars. |
| 11. Pollution is the process of damaging air, water and land with ----. | 12. Bankers like helping their ----. |
| 13. When the plane takes off, you have to fasten the ----. | 14. To cross the river , we had to ---- a ferry. |
| 15. A credit card is a piece of ---- you can use to buy things. | 16. You must pay a ---- when you get a ticket. |
| 17. If you are a manager, you have to ---- other employees. | 18. I want to go to ---- and get a Science degree. |
| 19. When you ride a motorcycle, you must----a helmet. | 20. You mustn't ---- without your seat belt on. |
| 21. I can't get that job because I don't have the right ----. | 22. Don't leave your ---- in the ignition. |
| 23. The ---- of an investment can go down as well as up. | 24. If you ---- a crime , the police will arrest you. |

1.canteen 2.title 3.got 4.expetations 5.pay 6.current 7.librarian 8.faint
 9.deforestation 10.balance 11.chemicals 12.clients 13.seat belt 14.baord 15. plastic 16. fine
 17.supervise 18.university 19. wear 20. drive 21. qualifications 22. key 23. value 24.commit

Q 5 // Write the number of the sentences and the correct answer between brackets :

1. Take two of these (bills / pills) twice a day.
2. I can't (swallow / swollen) I have a sore throat.
3. Look ! Probably your (wrist / heart) is fractured.
4. (Diabetic / Diabetes) is a deadly disease .
5. Tariq felt that something (pulled / pushed) him.
6. Put this (plaster / cream) on your dry skin.
7. You must pay a (fine / file) when you get a ticket.
8. The cards can be used at any (PIN / ATM).
9. The ferry (works / operates) throughout the year.
10. You have to (fasten / attach) your seat belt.
11. I can (honestly / absolutely) say that it was nice.
12. Banks pay (fee / interest) for your money.
13. I (installed / deposited) one million Iraqi dinars.
14. You can use card easily if it is (valid/ expired).
15. The holiday lived up to my (wishes / expectations).
16. She got a (loan / lone) to buy a car.
17. See the (dentist / tourist) for your teeth regular checkups.
18. We (considerably / thoroughly) enjoyed the entertainment.
19. Training in the military helps you find a (criminal / civilian) job.
20. A (safety / security) camera is used to get rid of the thieves.
21. You must be 18 years to (join / belong) the military.
22. In the military, you can take a test to be an ----.(officer / official).
23. A (witness / pickpocket) is a person who saw or heard something .
24. He wants to fly. I think he likes the (air force / land force).
25. A (balance / transaction) is the total amount of money in your account.
26. The (savings / current) account needs a minimum balance.
27. (Pollution / Conclusion) is the process of damaging the environment.
28. It's about 300 people die per (day / year) because of smoking in UK.
29. Petrol is considered a (renewable / nonrenewable) resource.
30. Natural (sources / resources) are materials that are found in nature.

Answers:

1. pills	2. swallow	3. wrist	4. Diabetes	5. pushed
6. cream	7. fine	8. ATM	9. operates	10. fasten
11. honestly	12. interest	13. deposited	14. valid	15. expetations
16. loan	17. dentist	18. thoroughly	19. civilian	20. security
21. join	22. officer	23. witness	24. air force	25. balance
26. current	27. pollution	28. day	29. nonrenewable	30. resources

Q / Complete the following with correctly spelt words : اكمل الاتي بكلمات صحيحة التهجى :

1	correct ; incorrect	pleasant : <i>unpleasant</i>	legal : <i>illegal</i>	moral : <i>immoral</i>
2	co ; company	comp : <i>computer</i>	exp. : <i>experience</i>	freq. : <i>frequent</i>
3	wonder ; wonderful	luxury : <i>luxurious</i>	attract : <i>attractive</i>	spectacle : <i>spectacular</i>
4	see ; saw	pay : <i>paid</i>	fly : <i>flew</i>	learn : <i>learnt</i>
5	be ; been	find : <i>found</i>	meet : <i>met</i>	know : <i>known</i>
6	like ; dislike	encourage : <i>discourage</i>	lock : <i>unlock</i>	use : <i>misuse</i>
7	cold ; colder	dangerous : <i>more dangerous</i>	big : <i>bigger.</i>	bad : <i>worse</i>
8	Iraqi ; dinar	Japanese : <i>yen</i>	US : <i>dollar</i>	India : <i>rupee</i>
9	enhance ; enhancement	attend : <i>attendance</i>	admit : <i>admission</i>	withdraw : <i>withdrawal</i>
		affect : <i>effect</i>	register : <i>registration</i>	enrol ; <i>enrollment</i>
10	joints in the arm	<i>elbow / wrist / shoulder</i>		
11	joints in the leg	<i>knee / ankle</i>		
12	things for covering a cut	<i>plaster / bandage</i>		

الأرجوحة : The Swing

1. Who is Mohammed Khudhair ?
- **He is an Iraqi writer.** من هو محمد خضير ؟
- هو كاتب عراقي .
2. Where did his first stories appear ? When ?
- **It appeared in The Iraqi Writers magazine in 1962.** أين ظهرت أول قصصه ؟ متى ؟
- ظهرت في مجلة الكتاب العراقيين في سنة ١٩٦٢ .
3. What is " The Swing " ?
- **It is one of Mohammed Khudhair's best short stories about the war.** ما هي الأرجوحة ؟
- هي واحدة من أهم روايات محمد خضير حول الحرب .
4. When did he write " The Swing " ?
- **He wrote it after the summer 1967 war against Israel.** متى كتب " الأرجوحة " ؟
- كتبها بعد حرب صيف عام ١٩٦٧ ضد إسرائيل .
5. What does " The Swing " stress ?
- **It stresses that war destroys everything. It leads to nothing but death, deprivation and destruction.** ماذا تشدد " الأرجوحة " ؟
- إنها تشدد على ان الحرب تدمر كل شيء. انها لا تؤدي الى شيء فقط الموت ، الحرمان والدمار .
6. What does " The Swing " promote ?
- **It promotes the family values by making childhood secure and to love one another.** ماذا تعزز " الأرجوحة " ؟
- إنها تعزز القيم العائلية بجعل الطفولة آمنة وان يحب احدنا الآخر .
7. What are the main characters of " The Swing " ?
- **They are : 1. Sattar : a soldier who tries to convey the death of his friend Ali to the family. 2. Haleema : a little girl whom her father dies in a battle recently.** ماهي الشخصيات الرئيسية في الأرجوحة ؟
- هما : (١) سطار : جندي يحاول ان ينقل موت صديقة علي الى عائلته . (٢) حليلة : طفلة صغيرة يموت والدها في معركة حديثا .
8. In 1967, Arab countries were at war against Israel.
- **Sattar and Haleema ate a hot loaf of bread before lunch.** في سنة ١٩٦٧ ، العرب كانوا في حرب ضد إسرائيل .
9. Sattar and Haleema ate a hot loaf of bread before lunch.
- **Sattar described Haleema's father as smoke.** سطار وحليمة اكلوا رغيف خبز حار قبل الغداء .
10. Sattar described Haleema's father as smoke.
- **The moral lessons are to sustain family life , call for safe childhood and to love each other.** الدروس الأخلاقية هي : تعزيز الحياة العائلية ، الدعوة لطفولة آمنة وان يحب احدنا الآخر .
11. The moral lessons are to sustain family life , call for safe childhood and to love each other.

الكناري : The Canary

1. Who was Katherine Mansfield ?
- **She was a well-known modernist writer .** من هي كاثرين مانسفيلد ؟
- هي كاتبة عصرية مشهورة .
2. Where was she born ? When ?
- **She was born in New Zealand in 1888** أين ولدت ؟ متى ؟
- ولدت في نيوزيلندا في سنة ١٨٨٨ .
3. What are the characters in the story of Canary ?
- **The characters are : a lonely woman, a canary, a Chinaman, a washerwoman and three young men.** ما الشخصيات في قصة الكناري ؟
- ما فكرة القصة ؟
4. What was the idea of the story ?
- **It was about a lonely woman lives with her beloved canary which died at last.** انها حول امرأة وحيدة تعيش مع حبيبها طائر الكناري الذي مات اخيرا .
5. Why did the writer forget the evening star ?
- **She forgot it when the canary came into her life .** لماذا نسيت الكاتبة نجمة المساء ؟
- نسيتها عندما دخل الكناري في حياتها .
6. What idea do people have about birds ?
- **People have the idea that birds are heartless, cold little creatures.** ما هي الفكرة التي لدى الناس عن الطيور ؟
- الناس لديهم فكرة ان الطيور كائنات صغيرة باردة بلا قلب .
7. Why did her heart feel hollow ?
- **Her heart felt hollow when she saw her canary died ..** لماذا شعر قلبها بالخواء (اجوف) ؟
- قلبها شعر بالخواء (اجوف) عندما رأت بان الكناري قد مات ..
8. Katherine's famous short stories are **Bliss and The Garden Party.** اشهر القصص القصيرة لكاترين هي : **النعيم وحفلة الحديقة .**
9. The writer of " The Canary " suffers from **loneliness.** كاتبة الكناري تعاني من **الوحدة .**
10. The canary was singing **wonderfully.** الكناري كان يغني بشكل رائع .
11. Katherine came from a **wealthy** family .
- **كاثرين ماتت في عمر (٣٥) .** كاثرين جاءت من عائلة غنية .
12. Katherine died at the age of (35) .
- **كاثرين ماتت في عمر (٣٥) .**
13. The Canary is considered a **tragedy** story .
- **الكناري تعتبر قصة (تراجيدية) .**

AB. D. Page. 77.**A company you have recently set up with a friend or relative**

Dear Malek ;

I'm sorry I haven't been in touch because I have been very busy. I like to tell you that my brother Kareem and I set up our own company last April. It is called " The Golden Cosmetics ". I'm the manager and Kareem is in charge of the marketing. We invested a lot of money in business, so we are not yet making profits but sales are good. We are exporting a lot of cosmetics to Kuwait and Jordan. It is difficult to compete with the world products but our products are popular in the region and our prices are suitable for all. So the future looks very bright. A month ago, we flew to Lebanon to show our new products there. We signed a contract with two famous stores in Beirut. Keep in touch and come with your wife to take some of our products.

Lots of love

Hadi

AB.C.Page.84.**A bad day**

Dear Firas

I had a terrible day last Saturday. I wish I had stayed in bed then all this would not have happened. Our teacher wanted to give us some extra classes to help the poor students. I had to go on foot so I walked very fast. While I was crossing the school street, a car hit me and I fell down. The driver felt very sorry and he apologized. He insisted on taking me to the nearest hospital to check. The doctor examined me very well. He told me that I was Ok to leave the hospital. The driver took me to my house. An hour later, the driver himself came back again. He handed me my mobile. He said that an old man found it near the school.

Sincerely ;
Ghassan

AB. J. Page. 116**A wonderful holiday I have had**

Last summer I went on a holiday to Cairo in Egypt. I went with my friends. It was a package deal which cost 500 \$ each. We stayed in five-star hotel overlooked the Nile. It was very clean with big rooms, swimming pool and tennis court. There was a self-service buffet in the dining room. In the first two days, we hired a taxi to do some sightseeing. We visited Al-Azhar Mosque in the centre of the city. We went to the old bazaar to do shopping. We had our dinner in a popular restaurant. Then we took a ferry on a wonderful tour in the Nile. Finally, we visited the pyramids and saw the great Khufu. The best thing on the holiday was the nice people. The bad thing was that the streets were crowded.