



CHINESE ZERO TO HERO

Video lessons
from our courses!

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
1	1.03.1	Lesson	什么	shénme	what	这是 什么 ?	zhè shì shénme?	What is this?
1	1.03.1	Lesson	什么 N	shénme N	what kind of N	那是 什么 书?	nàshi shénme shū?	What book is that?
1	1.03.2	Lesson	不是	bùshì	not to be	我 不是 美国人。	wǒ bùshì Měiguórén。	I am not an American.
1	1.03.2	Lesson	是	shì	to be	她 是 老师。	tā shì lǎoshī。	She is a teacher.
1	1.03.3	Lesson	吗?	ma?	right?	你是老师 吗 ?	nǐ shì lǎoshī ma?	You're a teacher, right?
1	1.04.1	Lesson	谁	shéi	who	她是 谁 ?	tā shì shéi?	Who is she?
1	1.04.1	Lesson	哪 M N	nǎ M N	which N	哪 个人?	nǎ gèrén?	Which person?
1	1.04.2	Lesson	(的)	(de)	's	她是我 (的) 老师。	tā shì wǒ (de) lǎoshī。	She is my teacher.
1	1.04.3	Lesson	N 呢?	N ne?	what about N?	我是中国人, 你 呢 ?	wǒ shì Zhōngguórén, nǐ ne?	I am Chinese, what about you?
1	1.05.1	Lesson	几 M N	jǐ M N	how many N	你有 几 个汉语老师?	nǐ yǒu jǐge Hànyǔ lǎoshī?	How many teachers do you have?
1	1.05.2	Lesson	一~九十九	yī~ jiǔ shíjiǔ	1 ~ 99	九十一	jiǔ shí-yī	1 - 99
1	1.05.3	Lesson	AGE 了	AGE le	became AGE	我40岁 了 。	wǒ40 suì le。	I' m 40 years old.
1	1.05.4	Lesson	多大	duōdà	how old	你女儿 多大 了?	nǐ nǚ'ér duōdà le?	How old is your daughter?
1	1.06.1	Lesson	会 V	huì V	know how to V	我 会 写。	wǒ huì xiě。	I know how to write.
1	1.06.2	Lesson	很	hěn	very	我 很 好	wǒ hěn hǎo	I am good.
1	1.06.3	Lesson	怎么 V	zěnmē V	how to V	这个 怎么 读?	zhège zěnmē dú?	How do you read this?
1	1.07.1	Lesson	月、号/日、星期	yuè、 hào/ rì、 xīngqī	(telling dates)	九 月二 号/日 星期 四	Jiǔyuè èrhào/ rì Xīngqīsi	Thursday September 2
1	1.07.2	Lesson			(omitting 是)	我汉语老师33岁。	wǒ Hànyǔ lǎoshī33 suì。	My Chinese teacher is 33.
1	1.07.3	Lesson	去 PLACE V	qù PLACE V	go to PLACE to do V	我 去 学校学习。	wǒ qù xuéxiào xuéxí。	I go to school to study.
1	1.08.1	Lesson	想	xiǎng	to want	我 想 看书	wǒ xiǎng kànshū	I want to read books.
1	1.08.2	Lesson	多少 N	duōshao N	how much N	你有 多少 汉语老师?	nǐ yǒu duōshao Hànyǔ lǎoshī?	How many Chinese teachers do you have?
1	1.08.3	Lesson	个	gè	(measure word)	五 个 学生	wǔ gè xuésheng	5 students
1	1.08.3	Lesson	口	kǒu	(measure word)	我家有五 口 人。	wǒ jiā yǒu wǔ kǒu rén。	There are 5 people in our family.

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1	1.08.4	Lesson	元 / 块	yuán / kuài	(currency)	一元 / 块	yīyuán / kuài	one yuan
1	1.09.1	Lesson	在	zài	at	他在椅子下面	tā zài yǐzi xiàmian	He's under the chair.
1	1.09.2	Lesson	哪儿?	nǎr?	where	我的杯子在哪儿?	wǒ de bēizi zàinǎr?	 Where is my cup?
1	1.09.3	Lesson	在 PLACE V	zài PLACE V	V at PLACE	我在朋友家喝茶。	wǒ zài péngyou jiā hē chá。	I am having tea at my friend's home.
1	1.09.4	Lesson	Q 呢	Q ne	I wonder	他在哪儿呢?	tā zàinǎr ne?	Where is he, I wonder?
1	1.09.4	Lesson	N 呢?	N ne?	where is N	我的杯子呢?	wǒ de bēizi ne?	 Where is my cup?
1	1.10.1	Lesson	PLACE 有 N	PLACE yǒu N	there is N at PLACE	椅子下面有一只小狗	yǐzi xiàmian yǒu yī zhī xiǎogǒu	 There is a dog under the chair.
1	1.10.1	Lesson	PLACE 没有 N	PLACE méiyǒu N	there isn't N at PLACE	这儿没有人。	zhèr méiyǒu rén。	There isn't anyone here.
1	1.10.2	Lesson	和	hé	and	爸爸、妈妈和我	bàba、māma hé wǒ	dad, mom and I
1	1.10.3	Lesson	能	néng	can	我能坐这儿吗?。	wǒ néng zuò zhèr ma?。	 Can I sit here?
1	1.10.4	Lesson	请 V	qǐng V	please V	请坐。	qǐng zuò。	 Please sit.
1	1.11.1	Lesson	# 点 # 分	# diǎn # fēn	# hour # minute	十一点十分	shí yīdiǎn shí fēn	11:10
1	1.11.1	Lesson	上午 / 下午	shàngwǔ / xiàwǔ	AM/PM	下午三点十分	xiàwǔ sān diǎn shí fēn	3:10 PM
1	1.11.2	Lesson	S TIME V	S TIME V	(time phrase)	妈妈六点做饭。	māma liù diǎn zuò fàn。	Mom cooks at six.
1	1.11.2	Lesson	TIME S V	TIME S V	(time phrase)	七点我吃饭。	qī diǎn wǒ chī fàn。	I eat at seven.
1	1.11.3	Lesson	TIME 前	TIME qián	before TIME	星期五前	Xīngqīwǔ qián	before Friday
1	1.11.3	Lesson	DURATION 前	DURATION qián	DURATION ago	一个星期前	yī gè xīngqī qián	a week ago
1	1.12.1	Lesson	N 怎么样?	N zěnmeyàng?	how is N?	你的汉语怎么样?	nǐ de Hànyǔ zěnmeyàng?	 How is your Chinese?
1	1.12.2	Lesson	(的)	(de)	(omission of 的)	我身体不太好。	wǒ shēntǐ bùtài hǎo。	 My health isn't very good.
1	1.12.3	Lesson	太 A (了)	tài A (le)	too A	天气太冷(了)。	tiānqì tài lěng (le)。	The weather's too cold.
1	1.12.3	Lesson	(不) 太 A	(bù) tài A	not too A	我身体不太好。	wǒ shēntǐ bùtài hǎo。	My health is not too good.
1	1.12.4	Lesson	会 V	huì V	will V	你会回家吗?	nǐ huì huíjiā ma?	 Will you come home?
1	1.13.1	Lesson	喂	wèi	hello	喂, 李老师在家吗?	wèi, lǐ lǎoshī zài jiā ma?	 Hello, is Teacher Li home?
1	1.13.2	Lesson	在 V (呢)	zài V (ne)	V-ing	我在睡觉(呢)。	wǒ zài shuìjiào (ne)。	I'm sleeping.
1	1.13.2	Lesson	没在 V (呢)	méi zài V (ne)	not V-ing	他们没在看电视(呢)。	tāmen méi zài kàn diànshì (ne)。	They're not watching TV.
1	1.13.3	Lesson	1 (yāo)	1 (yāo)	(1 in telephony)	138-0156-7749	138-0156-7749	 1 reads as yāo.
1	1.13.4	Lesson	V 吧。	V ba。	feel free to V	这儿没有人, 坐吧。	zhèr méiyǒu rén, zuò ba。	Nobody's here, (feel free to) sit.

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1	1.14.1	Lesson	V O 了	V O le	have V'ed O	他去 <u>学</u> 学校了。	tā qù xuéxiào le。	He went to learn how to drive.
1	1.14.1	Lesson	V 了 O	V le O	have V'ed O	我 <u>买</u> 了不少衣服。	wǒ mǎi le bùshǎo yīfu。	I bought a lot of clothes.
1	1.14.1	Lesson	没 V O	méi V O	have not V'ed O	她没去商店。	tā méi qù shāngdiàn。	She didn't go to the store.
1	1.14.2	Lesson	TIME 后	TIME hòu	after TIME	五点后	wǔ diǎn hòu	after 5
1	1.14.2	Lesson	DURATION 后	DURATION hòu	after DURATION	四十分钟 <u>后</u>	sìshí fēnzhōng hòu	after 40 minutes
1	1.14.3	Lesson	.....啊	..... ā	(exclamation)	好啊。是啊。	hǎo ā。 shì ā。	Sure! Yeah!
1	1.14.4	Lesson	都 N	dōu N	both Ns	我们 <u>都</u> 是中国人。	wǒmen dōu shì Zhōngguó rén。	We both are Chinese.
1	1.15.1	Lesson	S 是 MANNER V 的	S shì MANNER V de	it is MANNER that S V	我们 <u>是</u> 开车来的。	wǒmen shì kāichē lái de。	We drove here. (Lit. It is [by] driving that we came here.)
1	1.15.2	Lesson	年	nián	year	二零一七 <u>年</u>	èr líng yī qī nián	Year 2017
2	2.01.1	Lesson	要	yào	want to, will	王芳 <u>要</u> 学英语。	wáng fāng yào xué Yīngyǔ。	Wang Fang wants to / will learn English.
2	2.01.2	Lesson	最	zuì	the most	它的眼睛 <u>最</u> 漂亮。	tā de yǎnjīng zuì piàoliang。	Its eyes are the prettiest .
2	2.01.3	Lesson	几	jǐ	several	<u>几</u> 本书	jǐ běn shū	several books
2	2.01.3	Lesson	十几	shíjǐ	(any # from 11 to 19)	<u>十几</u> 本书	shíjǐ běn shū	a dozen or more books
2	2.01.3	Lesson	几十	jǐ shí	tens of	<u>几十</u> 本书	jǐ shí běn shū	tens of people
2	2.01.3	Lesson	# 几/多	# jǐ/ duō	over #	二十 <u>几</u> 本书/二十 <u>多</u> 本书	èrshí jǐ běn shū/ èrshí duō běn shū	twenty something books
2	2.01.3	Lesson	# M 多 月/星期	# M duō yuè/ xīngqī	over # of months/ weeks	两个 <u>多</u> 月, 三个 <u>多</u> 星期	liǎng gè duō yuè, sān gè duō xīngqī	over two months , over three weeks
2	2.02.1	Lesson	V不V or A不A	V bùV or A bùA	(questions)	我去商店, 你 <u>去</u> 不 <u>去</u> ?	wǒ qù shāngdiàn, nǐ qù bù qù?	I'm going to the shop, are you going?
2	2.02.1	Lesson	是不是.....?	shìbùshì.....?	Is it true that...?	你 <u>是</u> 不 <u>是</u> 喜欢运动?	nǐ shìbùshì xǐhuan yùndòng?	Is it true that you like to exercise?
2	2.02.2	Lesson	每 M N (都) V	měi M N (dōu) V	every N V	你 <u>每</u> 个星期六(都)工作吗?	nǐ měi gè Xīngqīliù(dōu) gōngzuò ma?	Do you work every Saturday (without exception)?
2	2.02.3	Lesson	多 A	duō A	how A	他 <u>多</u> 高?	tā duō gāo?	How tall is he?
2	2.03.1	Lesson	的 (N)	de (N)	(omitting nouns after 的)	这个杯子是昨天买的(的(杯子))。	zhègè bēizi shì zuótiān mǎi de(bēizi)。	This cup is the one (cup) that was bought yesterday.
2	2.03.2	Lesson	一下	yíxià	once (quickly/easily)	你去给老师送 <u>一</u> 下报纸。	nǐ qù gěi lǎoshī sòng yíxià bàozhǐ。	Go and deliver the newspaper to your teacher.
2	2.03.3	Lesson	真	zhēn	very, truly	牛奶 <u>真</u> 好喝啊!	niú nǎi zhēn hǎohē ā!	The milk is so tasty!
2	2.04.1	Lesson	O 是 S V 的	O shì S V de	it's S who V'ed O	<u>这</u> 本书 <u>是</u> 我买的。	zhè běn shū shì wǒ mǎi de。	(It's) I (who) bought the book.

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2	2.04.2	Lesson的时候 de shíhou	the time when ...	我18岁的时候来过北京。	wǒ 18 suì de shíhou lái guò Běijīng.	I've come to Beijing when I was 18.
2	2.04.3	Lesson	已经 V/A 了	yǐjīng V/A le	already V/A	我 已经 工作两年多了。	wǒ yǐjīng gōngzuò liǎng nián duō le.	I already worked for over two years.
2	2.05.1	Lesson	就	jiù	just V then	你不想去, 就 在家休息吧。	nǐ bùxiǎng qù, jiù zài jiā xiūxi ba.	If you don't want to go, just rest at home then .
2	2.05.2	Lesson	还 A	hái A	somewhat A	昨天的考试 还好 。	zuótiān de kǎoshì hái hǎo.	Yesterday's test was so-so (lit. somewhat OK).
2	2.05.3	Lesson	有点儿 A	yǒudiǎnr A	a bit A	今天天气 有点儿 冷。	jīntiān tiānqì yǒudiǎnr lěng.	It's a bit cold today.
2	2.06.1	Lesson	怎么	zěnmē	how come	你 怎么 不高兴?	nǐ zěnmē bù gāoxìng?	How come you're unhappy?
2	2.06.2	Lesson	N M M 都	N M M dōu	every N	同学个个 都 很高兴。	tóngxué gègè dōu hěn gāoxìng.	Every student is very happy.
2	2.06.3	Lesson	因为.....所以.....	yīnwèi..... suǒyǐ.....	because... so...	因为 不好吃, 所以 我不吃。	yīnwèi bùhǎo chī, suǒyǐ wǒ bù chī.	Because it's not tasty, so I won't eat it.
2	2.07.1	Lesson	还 V	hái V	still V-ing	八点了, 他 还在 睡觉。	bā diǎn le, tā hái zài shuìjiào.	It's 8, he's still sleeping.
2	2.07.1	Lesson	还没 V	hái méi V	still haven't V'ed	你 怎么还没 吃饭?	nǐ zěnmē hái méi chīfàn?	How come you still haven't eaten?
2	2.07.2	Lesson	TIME 就 V	TIME jiù V	V as early as TIME	同学们七点半 就 来教室了。	tóngxué men qī diǎn bàn jiù lái jiàoshì le.	The students got to the classroom as early as 7:30.
2	2.07.3	Lesson	N ₁ 离 N ₂ DISTANCE	N ₁ lí N ₂ DISTANCE	N ₁ is DISTANCE away from N ₂	学校 离 机场20多公里。	xuéxiào lí jīchǎng 20 duō gōnglǐ.	The school is over 20 km away from the airport.
2	2.07.4	Lesson	.....呢!	..... ne!	(adding emphasis)	他还在学习 呢!	tā hái zài xuéxí ne!	He is still studying!
2	2.08.1	Lesson	.....好吗?	..... hǎo ma?	...okay?	你明天下午给我打电话 好吗?	nǐ míngtiān xiàwǔ gěi wǒ dǎdiànhuà hǎo ma?	Call me tomorrow afternoon, okay?
2	2.08.2	Lesson	再 V	zài V	again	你 再 看一下这本书吧。	nǐ zài kàn yíxià zhè běn shū ba.	Take another look at this book.
2	2.08.2	Lesson	再 V	zài V	then	让我想想 再 告诉你。	ràng wǒ xiǎng xiǎng zài gàosu nǐ.	Let me think about it, then I'll let you know.
2	2.08.2	Lesson	TIME 再 V	TIME zài V	V only until TIME	我明天 再 去。	wǒ míngtiān zài qù.	I'll go (only until) tomorrow.
2	2.08.3	Lesson	请/让/叫 O V	qǐng/ ràng/ jiào O V	invite/let/ask O to V	我 请 你吃饭。	wǒ qǐng nǐ chīfàn.	I'm inviting you to have a meal.
2	2.08.4	Lesson	V V	V V	V for a bit	你 看看 这几件衣服。	nǐ kànkàn zhè jǐ jiàn yīfu.	Take a look at these clothes.
2	2.08.4	Lesson	V—V	V yīV	V for a bit	你 看一看 这几件衣服。	nǐ kànyīkàn zhè jǐ jiàn yīfu.	Take a look at these clothes.
2	2.09.1	Lesson	V result	V result	(result complements)	我 看到 你的女朋友了。	wǒ kàn dào nǐ de nǚpéngyou le.	I saw your girlfriend.
2	2.09.1	Lesson	没 V result	méi V result	(result complements)	我 没看到 你的女朋友。	wǒ méi kàn dào nǐ de nǚpéngyou.	I didn't see your girlfriend.
2	2.09.2	Lesson	从 N ₁ 到 N ₂	cóng N ₁ dào N ₂	from N ₁ to N ₂	从 老人 到 孩子都喜欢吃苹果。	cóng lǎorén dào háizi dōu xǐhuan chī píngguǒ.	From old to young, all like to eat apples.

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2	2.09.3	Lesson	第 # M N	dì # M N	#-th N	第四件事情还没做。	dì sì jiàn shìqíng hái méi zuò。	We haven't done the fourth thing yet.
2	2.10.1	Lesson	不要/别 V	bùyào/ bié V	don't do V	不要/别玩儿手机!	bùyào/ bié wánr shǒujī!	Don't play with your phone!
2	2.10.1	Lesson	不要/别 V 了	bùyào/ bié V le	stop doing V	不要/别玩儿手机了!	bùyào/ bié wánr shǒujī le!	Stop playing with your phone!
2	2.10.2	Lesson	对 N A	duì N A	Is A for N	学汉语对在中国工作有帮助。	xué Hànyǔ duì zài Zhōngguó gōngzuò yǒubāngzhù。	Learning Chinese is helpful for working in China.
2	2.11.1	Lesson	S V 的 N	S V de N	the N which S V'ed	我妈妈做的饭非常好吃。	wǒ māma zuò de fàn fēicháng hǎochī。	The food that mom makes is very delicious.
2	2.11.2	Lesson	N ₁ 比 N ₂ A	N ₁ bǐ N ₂ A	N ₂ is more A than N ₁	哥哥比姐姐高。	gēge bǐ jiějie gāo。	My (older) brother is taller than my (older) sister.
2	2.11.2	Lesson	N ₁ 没有 N ₂ A	N ₁ méiyǒu N ₂ A	N ₂ is not as A than N ₁	哥哥没有姐姐高。	gēge méiyǒu jiějie gāo。	My (older) brother is not as tall as my (older) sister.
2	2.11.3	Lesson	可能	kěnéng	probably	她可能不会唱歌。	tā kěnéng bùhuì chànggē。	Maybe she cannot sing.
2	2.12.1	Lesson	V 得 A	V dé A	(using adverbs)	我跑得很快。	wǒ pǎo de hěn kuài。	I run very quickly.
2	2.12.1	Lesson	V O V 得 A	V O V dé A	(using adverbs)	姐姐唱歌唱得很好。	jiějie chànggē chàng de hěn hǎo。	My (older) sister sings brilliantly.
2	2.12.2	Lesson	V (O V) 得 比 N A	V (O V) dé bǐ N A	V (O) more A than N	他学(汉语学)得比我快。	tā xué(Hànyǔ xué) dé bǐ wǒ kuài。	He learns (Chinese) more quickly than I do.
2	2.12.2	Lesson	比 N V (O V) 得 A	bǐ N V (O V) dé A	V (O) more A than N	他比我学(汉语学)得快。	tā bǐ wǒ xué(Hànyǔ xué) dé kuài。	He learns (Chinese) more quickly than I do.
2	2.13.1	Lesson	V 着 O	V zhe O	V-ing O	他们穿着西服。	tāmen chuānzhuó xīfú。	They are wearing suits.
2	2.13.1	Lesson	没 V 着 O	méi V zhe O	not V-ing O	他没拿着铅笔。	tā méi ná zhe qiānbǐ。	He's not holding a pencil.
2	2.13.2	Lesson	N 不是.....吗?	N bùshì..... ma?	is N not...	你不是北京人吗?	nǐ bùshì Běijīng rén ma?	Aren't you a Beijinger?
2	2.13.3	Lesson	往 DIRECTION V	wǎng DIRECTION V	V toward DIRECTION	从这儿一直往东走。	cóng zhèr yīzhí wǎng dōng zǒu。	Walk straight toward the east from here.
2	2.14.1	Lesson	V 过	V guò	V'ed before	我去过中国。	wǒ qù guò Zhōngguó。	I've been to China.
2	2.14.1	Lesson	没有 V 过	méiyǒu V guò	haven't V'ed	他们没有来过我家。	tāmen méiyǒu lái guò wǒ jiā。	They have never been to my place.
2	2.14.2	Lesson	虽然.....但是	suīrán..... dànshì	although...	虽然是晴天, 但是还是很冷。	suīrán shì qíngtiān, dànshì háishi hěn lěng。	Even though it's sunny, it's still cold.
2	2.14.3	Lesson	V 过 # 次 O	V guò # cì O	V'ed O # times	他们坐过三次飞机。	tāmen zuò guò sāncì fēijī。	They have taken a plane three times.
2	2.14.3	Lesson	V 过 PLACE # 次	V guò PLACE # cì	V'ed to PLACE # times	我们来过三次中国。	wǒmen lái guò sāncì Zhōngguó。	We have been to China three times.
2	2.15.1	Lesson	TIME (就) 要 V 了	TIME (jiù) yào V le	about to V in TIME	下个星期我们(就)要考试了。	xiàgèxīngqī wǒmen(jiù) yào kǎoshì le。	We are about to have an exam in just a week.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
2	2.15.2	Lesson	都 TIME/A/V 了	dōu TIME/A/V le	It's already TIME, is already A, has already V'ed	都8点了, 快点儿起床吧。	dōu8 diǎn le, kuàidiǎnr qǐchúáng ba.	It's already 8, get up quick!
3	3.01.1	Lesson	V 好	V hǎo	done V-ing	饭还没做好, 请你等一会儿。	fàn hái méi zuò hǎo, qǐng nǐděng yīhuìr.	The food is not cooked yet, please wait awhile.
3	3.01.2	Lesson	— + M + N + 也 / 都 + 不 + V	yī + M + N + yě / dōu + bù + V	not V even one N	我一个苹果也不吃。	wǒ yī gè píngguǒ yě bù chī.	I'm not eating any apples. (Lit. I don't eat even one apple.)
3	3.01.3	Lesson	那	nà	so then	你不去, 那我也不去了。	nǐ bù qù, nà wǒ yě bù qù le.	[If] you don't go, then I won't go either.
3	3.01.3	Lesson	那也	nà yě	but still	A: 我早就复习好了。B: 那也不能一直玩儿啊。	A: wǒ zǎojiù fùxí hǎole. B: nà yě bùnéng yīzhí wánr ā.	A: I've done my reviewed a long time ago already. B: But still [you] shouldn't be playing all the time.
3	3.02.1	Lesson	V ₁ 了 就 V ₂	V1 le jiù V2	V ₂ as soon as V ₁	爸爸回来了我们就吃饭。	bàba huílai le wǒmen jiù chīfàn.	We'll eat when dad comes back.
3	3.02.2	Lesson	V 来 / 去	V lái / qù	(complements of direction)	我们在楼上等你呢, 你上来吧。	wǒmen zài lóushàng děng nǐ ne, nǐ shànglái ba.	We are upstairs waiting, please come up .
3	3.02.2	Lesson	V <u>somewhere</u> 来 / 去	V somewhere lái / qù	(complements of direction)	朋友回家去了。	péngyou huíjiā qù le.	[My] friend went back home.
3	3.02.2	Lesson	V O 来 / 去	V O lái / qù	(complements of direction)	明天要带作业来。	míngtiān yào dài zuòyè lái.	You need to bring [your] homework tomorrow.
3	3.02.2	Lesson	V 来 / 去 O	V lái / qù O	(complements of direction)	明天要带来作业。	míngtiān yào dàilái zuòyè.	Bring [your] homework tomorrow.
3	3.02.3	Lesson	能……吗?	néng…… ma?	how can you...?	你不做作业, 也不练习, 能学好汉语吗?	nǐ bù zuò zuòyè, yě bù liànxí, néng xuéhǎo Hànyǔ ma?	You don't do [your] homework, don't practice, how can you [possibly] learn Chinese well?
3	3.03.1	Lesson	N ₁ 还是 N ₂ ?	N1 háishi N2 ?	N ₁ or N ₂ ?	你要喝咖啡还是喝茶?	nǐ yào hē kāfēi háishi hē chá?	Do you want coffee or tea?
3	3.03.1	Lesson	N ₁ 或者 N ₂	N1 huòzhě N2	either N ₁ or N ₂	天冷了或者工作累了的时候, 喝杯热茶很舒服。	tiānlěng le huòzhě gōngzuò lèi le de shíhou, hē bēi rèchá hěn shūfu.	When the weather is cold or when you're tired from work, it is very comfortable to drink a cup of hot tea.
3	3.03.1	Lesson	N ₁ 还是 N ₂	N1 háishi N2	N ₁ or N ₂ (in question-like clauses)	我还没想好去爬山还是去看电影。	wǒ hái méi xiǎng hǎo qù páshān háishi qù kàn diànyǐng.	I haven't decided whether to go hiking or to go to the movies.
3	3.03.2	Lesson	PLACE + V + 着 + N	PLACE + V + zhe + N	There is N V'ed in PLACE.	桌子上放着一杯咖啡。	zhuōzi shàng fàng zhe yī bēi kāfēi.	There is a cup of coffee placed on the table.
3	3.03.2	Lesson	PLACE + 没 + V + 着 + N	PLACE + méi + V + zhe + N	There is not N V'ed in PLACE.	桌子上没放着咖啡。	zhuōzi shàng méi fàng zhe kāfēi.	There was no coffee placed on the table.
3	3.03.3	Lesson	会 + V / A + (的)	huì + V / A + (de)	will V, will be A	你穿得那么少, 会感冒的。	nǐ chuān dé nàme shǎo, huì gǎnmào de.	You wear so little, you will catch a cold.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
3	3.04.1	Lesson	又.....又.....	yòu..... yòu.....	not only... but also...	这个西瓜又大又甜。	zhège xīguā yòu dà yòu tián。	This watermelon is big and sweet.
3	3.04.2	Lesson	V ₁ + 着 + V ₂	V1 + zhe + V2	V ₁ -ing while V ₂ -ing	弟弟吃着苹果写作业。	dìdì chī zhe píngguǒ xiě zuòyè。	The younger brother is doing homework while eating [an] apple.
3	3.05.1	Lesson	A 了	A le	become A	昨天吃了感冒药，现在好一些了。	zuótiān chī le gǎnmào yào, xiànzài hǎo yīxiē le。	I took flu medicine yesterday, and I'm better now.
3	3.05.1	Lesson	V 了	V le	(didn't V but) now V	现在我可以穿漂亮的裙子了。	xiànzài wǒ kěyǐ chuān piàoliang de qúnzi le。	Now I can wear a beautiful dress.
3	3.05.2	Lesson	越来越 + A + (了)	yuèlái yuè + A + (le)	more and more A	你最近越来越帅了。	nǐ zuìjìn yuèlái yuè shuài le。	You're more and more handsome these days.
3	3.06.1	Lesson	V + 得 + RESULT	V + dé + RESULT	can V to RESULT	我看得清楚那个汉字。	wǒ kàn dé qīngchū nàge hànzi。	I can see the Chinese character <u>clearly</u> .
3	3.06.1	Lesson	V + 得 + DIRECTION	V + dé + DIRECTION	can V to DIRECTION	楼这么高，你上得来吗？	lóu zhème gāo, nǐ shàng dé lái ma?	The building is so high, are you able to come <u>up</u> ?
3	3.06.1	Lesson	V + 不 + result	V + bù + result	cannot V to RESULT	我找不到好饭馆。	wǒ zhǎobudào hǎo fànguǎn。	I can't seek <u>out</u> a good restaurant.
3	3.06.1	Lesson	V + 不 + direction	V + bù + direction	cannot V to DIRECTION	楼太高了，我上不去。	lóu tài gāo le, wǒ shàng bù qù。	The building is too high, I can't go <u>up</u> .
3	3.06.2	Lesson	N 呢?	N ne?	where is N?	你的书呢?	nǐ de shū ne?	Where is your book?
3	3.06.3	Lesson	刚 V	gāng V	just V	儿子刚做完作业。	érzi gāng zuòwán zuòyè。	The son just finished his homework.
3	3.06.3	Lesson	刚才	gāngcái	moments ago	刚才儿子在做作业。	gāngcái érzi zài zuò zuòyè。	My son is doing homework moments ago .
3	3.07.1	Lesson	V + 了 + DURATION + O	V + le + DURATION + O	V'ed O for DURATION	我们坐了一个小时公共汽车。	wǒmen zuò le yī gè xiǎoshí gōnggòngqìchē。	We took a bus for an hour.
3	3.07.1	Lesson	V + 了 + DURATION + O + 了	V + le + DURATION + O + le	have been V-ing O for DURATION	我学习了 <u>一年汉语</u> 了。	wǒ xué le yī nián Hànyǔ le。	I have studied Chinese for a year.
3	3.07.2	Lesson	对 N 感兴趣/有兴趣	duì N gǎnxìngqù/ yǒuxìngqù	interested in N	他们对 <u>中国电影</u> 感兴趣。	tāmen duì Zhōngguó diànyǐng gǎnxìngqù。	They are interested in Chinese movies.
3	3.07.2	Lesson	对 N 没兴趣	duì N méi xìngqù	not interested in N	他们对 <u>中国电影</u> 没兴趣。	tāmen duì Zhōngguó diànyǐng méi xìngqù。	They are not interested in Chinese movies.
3	3.07.3	Lesson	半	bàn	half hour	现在七点半。	xiànzài qī diǎn bàn。	It's half past seven.
3	3.07.3	Lesson	一刻	yī kè	quarter hour (when telling time)	现在七点一刻。	xiànzài qī diǎn yī kè。	Now it's quarter past seven.
3	3.07.3	Lesson	一刻钟	yī kè zhōng	quarter hour (duration)	你迟到了一刻钟。	nǐ chí dào liǎo yī kè zhōng。	You are late for 15 minutes .
3	3.07.3	Lesson	差 (chà)	chà (chà)	to (when telling time)	已经差一刻八点了!	yǐjīng chà yī kè bā diǎn le!	It's already a quarter to eight!
3	3.08.1	Lesson	再 V	zài V	again (later)	我明天还要再去看看。	wǒ míngtiān hái yào zài qù kànkàn。	I will go see it again tomorrow.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
3	3.08.1	Lesson	又 V	yòu V	(did) again	你今天怎么又迟到了?	nǐ jīntiān zěnmē yòu chí dào liǎo?	Why are you late again today?
3	3.08.2	Lesson	S + Q ₁ + 就 + Q ₂	S + Q ₁ + jiù + Q ₂	(S acts in a way so that the answer to Q ₁ is the same as the answer to Q ₂ .)	我想喝什么就喝什么。	wǒ xiǎng hē shénme jiù hē shénme.	I drink whatever I want to drink .
3	3.08.2	Lesson	S ₁ + Q + S ₂ + 就 + Q	S ₁ + Q + S ₂ + jiù + Q	(S ₂ acts in a way that the answer to Q is true for both S ₁ and S ₂ .)	你喝什么我就喝什么。	nǐ hē shénme wǒ jiù hē shénme.	I drink whatever you drink .
3	3.09.1	Lesson	越 V ₁ /A ₁ 越 V ₂ /A ₂	yuè V ₁ /A ₁ yuè V ₂ /A ₂	the more V ₁ /A ₁ the more V ₂ /A ₂	我们越聊越开心。	wǒmen yuè liáo yuè kāixīn.	The more we chat, the more joyous we are.
3	3.09.2	Lesson	N ₁ 跟 N ₂ 一样	N ₁ gēn N ₂ yīyàng	N ₁ is like N ₂	你的眼睛跟大熊猫一样。	nǐ de yǎnjīng gēn dàxióngmāo yīyàng.	Your eyes are like pandas' [eyes].
3	3.09.2	Lesson	N ₁ 跟 N ₂ 一样 A	N ₁ gēn N ₂ yīyàng A	N ₁ is as A as N ₂	儿子跟爸爸一样高。	érzi gēn bàba yīyàng gāo.	The son is as tall as his father.
3	3.10.1	Lesson	没有 N (这么/那么) A	méiyǒu N (zhème/nàme) A	not as A as N	我的汉语没有他那么好。	wǒ de Hànyǔ méiyǒu tā nàme hǎo.	My Chinese is not as good as his.
3	3.10.1	Lesson	A 一点儿/一些	A yīdiǎnr/ yīxiē	A little more A	大山比大卫矮一点儿。	Dàshān bǐ Dàwèi ài yīdiǎnr.	Dashan is a little shorter than David.
3	3.10.1	Lesson	A 得多/多了	A dé duō/ duō le	much more A	今天的作业比昨天多得多。	jīntiān de zuòyè bǐ zuótiān duō dé duō.	Today's homework is much more than yesterday's.
3	3.10.2	Lesson	# #+1	# #+1	# or #+1	我每天学习一两个小时汉语。	wǒ měitiān xuéxí yī liǎng gè xiǎoshí Hànyǔ.	I study Chinese for one or two hours a day.
3	3.11.1	Lesson	把 + O + V + 了	bǎ + O + V + le	V'ed the O	我把钱包忘了。	wǒ bǎ qiánbāo wàng le.	I forgot my/the <u>wallet</u> .
3	3.11.1	Lesson	不要/别/没把 + O + V + 了	bùyào/ bié/ méi bǎ + O + V + le	don't/don't/haven't V'ed the O	别把手机忘了。	bié bǎshǒu jī wàng le.	Don't forget your/the phone.
3	3.11.2	Lesson	# 左右	# zuǒyòu	approximately #	周末我一般十点左右起床。	zhōumò wǒ yībān shí diǎn zuǒyòu qǐchuáng.	I usually get up at around 10 o'clock on weekends.
3	3.12.1	Lesson	就 V/A	jiù V/A	just (better than expected)	坐飞机一个小时就到了。	zuòfēijī yī gè xiǎoshí jiù dào liǎo.	It takes only an hour to get there by plane.
3	3.12.1	Lesson	才 V/A	cái V/A	just (worse than expected)	你怎么才来?	nǐ zěnmē cái lái?	How come you only came just now ? (Why are you so late?)
3	3.12.2	Lesson	把 + O + V + 在/到 + PLACE	bǎ + O + V + zài/ dào + PLACE	V'd the O to PLACE	我把照片放在你包里了。	wǒ bǎ zhàopiàn fàng zài nǐ bāo li le.	I put the photo <u>in your bag</u> .
3	3.13.1	Lesson	V + motion V + 来/去	V + motion V + lái/ qù	(compound complements of direction)	明天我们一起把礼物送过去。	míngtiān wǒmen yīqǐ bǎ lǐwù sòng guòqù.	Let's <u>send</u> the gift over together tomorrow.
3	3.13.2	Lesson	一边 + V ₁ + 一边 + V ₂	yībiān + V ₁ + yībiān + V ₂	V ₁ while V ₂	他一边唱歌一边跳舞。	tā yībiān chànggē yībiān tiàowǔ.	He sang while he danced.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
3	3.14.1	Lesson	把 + O + V + result	bǎ + O + V + result	V the O until RESULT	我把衣服洗干净了。	wǒ bǎ yīfú xǐ gānjìng le.	I washed my clothes clean .
3	3.14.1	Lesson	把 + O + V + direction	bǎ + O + V + direction	V the O to DIRECTION	他把水果拿过来了。	tā bǎ shuǐguǒ ná guòlái le.	He took the fruit over .
3	3.14.2	Lesson	先.....再/又.....然后.....	xiān..... zài/ yòu..... ránhòu.....	First, then, then, ...	我先坐了公共汽车，又坐了地铁，然后才到小刚家。	wǒ xiān zuò le gōnggòngqìchē, yòu zuò le dìtiě, ránhòu cái dào xiǎo gāng jiā.	I first took the bus, then took the subway, and then went to Xiaogang's house.
3	3.15.1	Lesson	除了 N 以外	chúle N yǐwài	except N	除了这个汉字以外，别的我都认识。	chúle zhège hànzi yǐwài, biéde wǒ dōu rènshi.	Except for this Chinese character, I know everything else.
3	3.15.1	Lesson	除了.....(以外), 还.....	chúle.....(yǐwài), hái.....	not only..., but also...	上网除了看新闻(以外), 还可以听音乐。	shàngwǎng chúle kàn xīnwén(yǐwài), hái kěyǐ tīng yīnyuè.	In addition to watching the news, you can listen to music too .
3	3.15.2	Lesson	什么	shénme	any	周末你有什么打算吗?	zhōumò nǐ yǒu shénme dǎsuan ma?	Do you have any plans for the weekend?
3	3.15.3	Lesson	A 极了	A jíle	extremely A	今天天气冷极了。	jīntiān tiānqì lěng jíle.	The weather is extremely cold today.
3	3.16.1	Lesson	如果.....(的话), 就.....	rúguǒ.....(dehuà), jiù.....	if ..., then...	如果你太累的话, 就休息一会儿。	rúguǒ nǐ tài lèi dehuà, jiù xiūxi yīhuìr.	If you are too tired, take a break.
3	3.16.2	Lesson	A + 得 + CLAUSE	A + dé + CLAUSE	so A that + CLAUSE	儿子累得下了班就睡觉了。	érzi lèi dé xià le bān jiù shuìjiào le.	The son was so tired that he went to sleep as soon as he got off work.
3	3.16.3	Lesson	A + A + 的	A + A + de	A (with characteristics)	她鼻子小小的, 头发黑黑的。	tā bízi xiǎoxiǎo de, tóufa hēi hēi de.	Her nose is teeny tiny and her hair is black .
3	3.17.1	Lesson	V + V	V + V	V for a bit	我带你去医院检查检查吧。	wǒ dài nǐ qù yīyuàn jiǎnchá jiǎnchá ba.	Let me take you to the hospital for to check up a bit .
3	3.17.2	Lesson	Q + 都	Q + dōu	Q-ever	小刚什么都喜欢吃。	xiǎo gāng shénme dōu xǐhuan chī.	Xiao Gang likes to eat anything (lit. whatever).
3	3.18.1	Lesson	只要.....就.....	zhǐyào..... jiù.....	as long as	只要我有时间, 就一定跟你去旅游。	zhǐyào wǒ yǒu shíjiān, jiù yīdìng gēn nǐ qù lǚyóu.	As long as I have time, I will definitely travel with you.
3	3.18.2	Lesson	关于	guānyú	about	关于这件事, 我们还没有决定呢。	guānyú zhè jiàn shì, wǒmen hái méiyǒu juéding ne.	We have not decided on this matter yet.
3	3.19.1	Lesson	V + 出来	V + chūlái	V and produce an outcome	这个字你能写出来吗?	zhège zì nǐ néng xiě chūlái ma?	Can you write (out) this word?
3	3.19.1	Lesson	V + 出来	V + chūlái	V and recognize	你听出来了吗? 这是谁的声音?	nǐ tīng chūlái le ma? zhè shì shéi de shēngyīn?	After listening, did you recognize [it] ? Whose voice is this?
3	3.19.1	Lesson	V + 下来	V + xiàlai	V down	我真希望时间能慢下来。	wǒ zhēn xīwàng shíjiān néng màn xiàlai.	I really hope that time can slow down .
3	3.19.1	Lesson	想起来	xiǎngqilai	to recall	我想不起来他的名字了。	wǒ xiǎng bù qilai tā de míngzi le.	I can't think of (lit. think up) his name.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
3	3.19.1	Lesson	看起来/看上去	kànqǐlái/ kànshàngqu	to seem	他看上去/看起来像40多岁。	tā kànshàngqu/ kànqǐlái xiàng40 duō suì.	He looks like he is in his 40s.
3	3.19.2	Lesson	使/叫/让 + O + A/V	shǐ/ jiào/ ràng + O + A/V	make O A/V	读书使/叫/让我快乐。	dúshū shǐ/ jiào/ ràng wǒ kuàilè.	Reading makes me happy.
3	3.20.1	Lesson	O + 被/叫/让 + S + V	O + bèi/ jiào/ ràng + S + V	Q is V'ed by S	我的照相机被/叫/让谁拿走了?	wǒ de zhàoxiàngjī bèi/ jiào/ ràng shéi nǎzǒu le?	My camera was taken by who?
3	3.20.1	Lesson	O + 不/没 + 被/叫/让 + S + V	O + bù/ méi + bèi/ jiào/ ràng + S + V	O is not V'ed by S	问题还没有被解决呢。	wèntí hái méiyǒu bèi jiějué ne.	The problem has not been solved yet .
4	3.20.2	Lesson	只有.....才.....	zhǐyǒu..... cái.....	only if	只有写完作业, 才能看电视。	zhǐyǒu xiěwán zuòyè, cáinéng kàn diànshì.	You can watch TV only if you finish your homework.
4	4.01.1	Lesson	不仅.....也/还/而且.....	bùjǐn..... yě/ hái/ érqiě.....	Not only... but also...	我不仅看过《泰坦尼克号》, 也看过《诺丁山》。	wǒ bùjǐn kàn guò 《Tàitǎnníkè Hào》, yě kàn guò 《nuò dīng shān》。	I have not only seen <i>Titanic</i> , but also <i>Notting Hill</i> .
4	4.01.1	Lesson	不仅 S ₁, S ₂ 也.....	bùjǐn S ₁, S ₂ yě.....	Not only S ₁ ..., S ₂ also...	不仅马克看过《诺丁山》, 我也看过《诺丁山》。	bùjǐn Mǎkè kàn guò 《nuò dīng shān》, wǒ yě kàn guò 《nuò dīng shān》。	Not only did Mark see <i>Notting Hill</i> , I also saw <i>Notting Hill</i> .
4	4.01.2	Lesson	从来不 V	cóngláibù V	never V	我中午从来不睡觉。	wǒ zhōngwǔ cóngláibù shuìjiào.	I never sleep at noon.
4	4.01.2	Lesson	从来没 V/A 过	cóngláiméi V/A guò	never have V'ed, never have been A	他爸爸妈妈从来没这么高兴过。	tā bàba māma cóngláiméi zhème gāoxìng guò.	His father and mother have never been so happy.
4	4.01.3	Lesson	刚/刚刚 V	gāng/ gānggang V	just V'ed	我上个月刚结婚。	wǒ shànggèyuè gāng jiéhūn.	I just got married last month.
4	4.01.3	Lesson	刚 + V + DURATION	gāng + V + DURATION	have V'ed for just DURATION	他刚来一个月。	tā gāng lái yī gè yuè.	He's been [lit. come] here for just a month.
4	4.01.3	Lesson	刚才	gāngcái	moments ago	刚才我收到了一封电子邮件。	gāngcái wǒ shōu dào liǎo yī fēng diànzǐyóujiàn.	I just received an email.
4	4.01.4	Lesson	即使.....也.....	jíshǐ..... yě.....	even if..., still...	即使冬天很冷, 他也每天去操场跑步。	jíshǐ dōngtiān hěn lěng, tā yě měitiān qù cāochǎng pǎobù.	Even if it's very cold in winter, he still goes to the playground to jog every day.
4	4.01.5	Lesson	(在) N 上	(zài) N shàng	with regard to N	在爱好上, 我更像我妈妈。	zài àihào shàng, wǒ gèng xiàng wǒ māma.	In terms of hobbies, I am more like my mother.
4	4.02.1	Lesson	正好	zhènghǎo	just right	衣服大小正好。	yīfu dàxiǎo zhènghǎo.	The clothes are just the right size.
4	4.02.1	Lesson	V 得正好	V dé zhènghǎo	V'ed at just the right time	你来得正好。	nǐ lái de zhènghǎo.	You came at just the right time .
4	4.02.2	Lesson	N & N 差不多	N & N chàbuduō	N & N are about the same	这辆车的颜色和那辆车的颜色差不多。	zhè liàng chē de yánsè hé nà liàng chē de yánsè chàbuduō.	The color of this car is similar to the color of that car.
4	4.02.2	Lesson	差不多 #	chàbuduō #	about #	这台电脑差不多5000块。	zhè tái diànnǎo chàbuduō5000 kuài.	This computer is about 5,000 yuan.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.02.2	Lesson	差不多 A	chàbuduō A	about A	女儿个子跟我差不多一样高。	nǚ'ér gèzi gēn wǒ chàbuduō yīyàng gāo。	My daughter is about as tall as me.
4	4.02.2	Lesson	差不多 V	chàbuduō V	about V'ed	工作差不多干完了。	gōngzuò chàbuduō gàn wánle。	Work is about finished.
4	4.02.2	Lesson	几乎 #	jīhū #	almost #	这台电脑几乎5000块。	zhè tái diànnǎo jīhū 5000 kuài。	This computer is almost 5,000 yuan.
4	4.02.2	Lesson	几乎 A	jīhū A	almost	得失几乎相当。	déshī jīhū xiāngdāng。	The loss and the gain are almost the same.
4	4.02.2	Lesson	几乎 V	jīhū V	almost	这件事我几乎忘了告诉你了。	zhè jiàn shì wǒ jīhū wàng le gào su nǐ le。	I almost forgot to tell you about this.
4	4.02.3	Lesson	尽管	jǐnguǎn	although	尽管今天很冷，可是他穿的衣服很少。	jǐnguǎn jīntiān hěn lěng, kěshì tā chuān de yīfú hěn shǎo。	Although it is very cold today, he wears very little clothes.
4	4.02.4	Lesson	(虽然/尽管) 却	(suīrán/ jǐnguǎn) què	(although)... but	(虽然/尽管) 工作很忙，她们却每天坚持锻炼。	(suīrán/ jǐnguǎn) gōngzuò hěn máng, tāmen què měitiān jiānchí duànliàn。	(Although) they are busy at work, but they insist on exercising every day.
4	4.02.5	Lesson	而	ér	and/but	听、说能力很重要，而写汉字的能力也重要。	tīng、shuō nénglì hěn zhòngyào, ér xiě hànzi de nénglì yě zhòngyào。	Listening and speaking abilities are very important, and (on the other hand) the ability to write Chinese characters is also important.
4	4.03.1	Lesson	挺 A 的	tǐng A de	quite A	我挺喜欢这个地方的。	wǒ tǐng xǐhuan zhège dìfang de。	I quite like this place.
4	4.03.2	Lesson	本来 V/A	běnlái V/A	originally V/A	她本来想学新闻，但是现在学习法律。	tā běnlái xiǎng xué xīnwén, dànshì xiànzài xuéxí fǎlǚ。	She originally wanted to learn the news, but now she is studying law.
4	4.03.2	Lesson	本来就 V/A	běnlái jiù V/A	V/A in the first place	学生本来就er不应该上课迟到。	xuésheng běnlái jiù bù yīnggāi shàngkè chídào。	Students should not be late for class in the first place .
4	4.03.3	Lesson	另/另外/另外的 + # + N	lìng/ lìngwài/ lìngwài de + # + N	another # N	他拿出另/另外/另外的书。	tā náchū lìng/ lìngwài/ lìngwài de yī běn shū。	He took out another book.
4	4.03.3	Lesson	另外的/其他的/别的 N	lìngwài de/ qítā de/ biéde N	other N	不要看这本书，请看另外的/其他的/别的书。	bùyào kàn zhè běn shū, qǐngkàn lìngwài de/ qítā de/ biéde shū。	Don't read this book, please read other books.
4	4.03.3	Lesson	另/另外 V	lìng/ lìngwài V	V another	他另/另外给了我三十元。	tā lìng/ lìngwài gěi le wǒ sānshí yuán。	He gave me another 30 yuan.
4	4.03.3	Lesson	另外,	lìngwài,	In addition, ...	多吃水果。另外，还要记得多喝水。	duō chī shuǐguǒ。 lìngwài, hái yào jìde duō hē shuǐ。	Eat more fruits. Also , remember to drink more water.
4	4.03.4	Lesson	首先.....其次.....	shǒuxiān..... qícì.....	First... second...	应聘时，首先要穿正式的衣服，其次不要紧张。	yìngpìn shí, shǒuxiān yào chuān zhèngshì de yīfú, qícì bù yào jǐnzhāng。	At the job interview, first [you] should wear formal clothing, and second don't be nervous.
4	4.03.5	Lesson	不管	bùguǎn	no matter	不管什么电影，我都喜欢看。	bùguǎn shénme diànyǐng, wǒ dōu xǐhuan kàn。	I like to watch all kinds of movies. (Lit. No matter what movie, I like to watch them all .)

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.04.1	Lesson	以为	yǐwéi	to believe falsely	我 以为 东西是给我的，其实是给爸爸的。	wǒ yǐwéi dōngxi shì gěi wǒ de, qíshí shì gěi bàba de.	I thought the thing was for me, but actually it was for my father.
4	4.04.2	Lesson	原来/本来	yuánlái/ běnlái	originally	原来/本来 需要12个小时。	yuánlái/ běnlái xūyào 12 gè xiǎoshí.	It originally required 12 hours.
4	4.04.2	Lesson	原来 clause	yuánlái clause	it turns out	我还以为是谁帮我打扫房间呢， 原来 是你啊！	wǒ hái yǐwéi shì shéi bāng wǒ dǎsǎo fángjiān ne, yuánlái shì nǐ ā!	I was wondering who was cleaning the room for me. It turns out it's you!
4	4.04.2	Lesson	本来就 V/A	běnlái jiù V/A	(see 4.03.2)	-	-	-
4	4.04.3	Lesson	并不/并没 V/A	bìngbù/ bìng méi V/A	(emphasize the negative)	大家说外面很冷，但我 并不 觉得冷。	dàjiā shuō wàimian hěn lěng, dàn wǒ bìngbù juéde lěng.	Everyone said that it was cold outside, but I (rather) didn't feel cold.
4	4.04.4	Lesson	按照 N	ànzhào N	according to N	我们还是 按照 原来的计划进行。	wǒmen hái shì ànzhào yuánlái de jìhuà jìnxíng.	We are still proceeding according to the original plan.
4	4.04.5	Lesson	甚至 V/A	shènzhì V/A	even V/A	他工作很努力， 甚至 忘了吃饭。	tā gōngzuò hěn nǔlì, shènzhì wàng le chīfàn.	He worked hard and even forgot to eat.
4	4.05.1	Lesson	肯定 V/A	kěndìng V/A	certainly V/A	运动对身体健康 肯定 有好处。	yùndòng duì shēntǐ jiànkāng kěndìng yǒu hǎochū.	Exercise is definitely good for your health.
4	4.05.1	Lesson	肯定	kěndìng	certain	我能 肯定 ，张远一定会来。	wǒ néng kěndìng, zhāng yuǎn yīdìng huì lái.	I can be sure that Zhang Yuan will definitely come.
4	4.05.1	Lesson	肯定的	kěndìng de	affirmative, positive	他的回答是 肯定的 。	tā de huídá shì kěndìng de.	His answer is yes (in the affirmative) .
4	4.05.2	Lesson	再说	zàishuō	talk about it / deal with it until a later time	现在学习忙，考完 再说 吧。	xiànzài xuéxí máng, kǎowán zàishuō ba.	I'm busy studying now, let's talk about it / deal with it (until) after the exam.
4	4.05.2	Lesson	再说	zàishuō	besides	毕业后大家都很忙， 再说 ，很多同学不在一个城市。	bìyè hòu dàjiā dōu hěn máng, zàishuō, hěn duō tóngxué bùzài yī gè chéngshì.	After graduation, everyone was very busy. Besides , many students are not in a city.
4	4.05.3	Lesson	实际的	shíjì de	real	实际 的东西跟广告上的不一样。	shíjì de dōngxi gēn guǎnggào shàng de bù yíyàng.	The actual thing is different from the one on the advertisement.
4	4.05.3	Lesson	实际	shíjì	reality	广告跟 实际 不一样。	guǎnggào gēn shíjì bù yíyàng.	Advertising is not the same as the actual [thing] .
4	4.05.3	Lesson	实际上	shíjìshàng	in reality	广告说得好， 实际上 不一定好。	guǎnggào shuō dé hǎo, shíjìshàng bù yīdìng hǎo.	The advertisement is well said, but it is not necessarily good in reality .
4	4.05.4	Lesson	对.....来说	duì..... láishuō	for, as for	对我来说 ，学习机会更重要。	duìwǒláishuō, xuéxí jīhuì gèng zhòngyào.	For me, learning opportunities are more important.
4	4.05.5	Lesson	特别	tèbié	very much, extremely	您女儿长得 特别 像您。	nín nǚ'ér zhǎngde tèbié xiàng nín.	Your daughter looks especially like you.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.05.5	Lesson	特别/尤其	tèbié/ yóuqí	especially, particularly	您女儿长得真像您, 特别是/尤其 眼睛。	nín nǚ'ér zhǎngde zhēn xiàng nín, tèbié shì/ yóuqí yǎnjīng。	Your daughter looks like you, especially her eyes.
4	4.05.5	Lesson	特别的	tèbié de	special	我有一个 特别的 要求。	wǒ yǒu yī gè tèbié de yāoqiú。	I have a special request.
4	4.06.1	Lesson	竟然 V/A	jìngrán V/A	(expressing surprise)	这个歌特别好听, 最近很流行, 你 竟然 没听过?	zhègē gē tèbié hǎotīng, zuìjìn hěn liúxíng, nǐ jìngrán méi tīng guò?	This song is particularly nice, it has been very popular recently, you're telling me you've never heard of it?
4	4.06.2	Lesson	# 倍	# bèi	# times	二的 五倍 是十。	èr de wǔ bèi shì shí。	2, multiplied 5 times , is 10.
4	4.06.3	Lesson	值得 V	zhíde V	is worth	您看看这个, 不管从价格方面看, 还是从质量上看, 都是 值得 考虑的。	nín kànkàn zhègē, bùguǎn cóng jiàgé fāngmiàn kàn, háishi cóng zhìliàng shàng kàn, dōu shì zhíde kǎolǚ de。	Look at this, both in terms of price and quality, it is worth considering.
4	4.06.3	Lesson	值/值得	zhí/ zhíde	is worth it	别总是为一点儿小事生气, 不 值/值得 。	bié zǒngshì wéi yīdiǎnr xiǎoshì shēngqì, bùzhí/ zhíde。	Don't always be angry with a little thing, it's not worth it .
4	4.06.3	Lesson	值 \$	zhí \$	is worth \$	这个手表 值 五十块。	zhègē shǒubiǎo zhí wǔshí kuài。	This watch is worth fifty yuan.
4	4.06.4	Lesson	其中	qízhōng	among them	我们不仅要会读书, 还要会选择 其中 的好书来读。	wǒmen bùjǐn yào huì dúshū, hái yào huì xuǎnzé qízhōng de hǎo shū lái dú。	Not only do we have to read books, but we also need to know how to choose the good ones among them to read.
4	4.06.5	Lesson	(在) SITUATION 下	(zài) SITUATION xià	under SITUATION	(在) 一般情况下, 你花的钱越多, 买的东西也就越好。	(zài) yībān qíngkuàng xià, nǐ huā de qián yuè duō, mǎi de dōngxi yě jiù yuè hǎo。	In general (lit. under general circumstances), the more money you spend, the better the goods you buy.
4	4.07.1	Lesson	估计/可能 CLAUSE	gūji/ kěnéng CLAUSE	perhaps CLAUSE	你有没有去问问小王? 估计/可能 他应该有办法。	nǐ yǒu méiyǒu qù wèn wèn xiǎo wáng? gūji/ kěnéng tā yīnggāi yǒubànfǎ。	Have you asked Xiao Wang? Perhaps he should have a solution.
4	4.07.1	Lesson	估计/可能 V	gūji/ kěnéng V	perhaps V	我还不习惯北方的气候, 估计/可能 是天气太干。	wǒ hái bù xíguàn běifāng de qìhòu, gūji/ kěnéng shì tiānqì tài gàn。	I am not used to the climate in the north. Perhaps it's because the weather is too dry.
4	4.07.1	Lesson	可能的 N	kěnéng de N	probable	他这么多天没来上课, 最 可能的 原因就是回国了。	tā zhème duō tiān méi lái shàngkè, zuì kěnéng de yuányīn jiùshì tā huíguó le。	He did not come to class for so many days. The most probable reason is that he returned to China.
4	4.07.2	Lesson	来不及	láibují	be too late	等你身体出现问题了, 后悔就 来不及 了。	děng nǐ shēntǐ chūxiàn wèntí le, hòuhuǐ jiù láibují le。	When you have a problem with your health, it'll be too late to regret it.
4	4.07.3	Lesson	V + V + O	V + V + O	VO for a bit (reduplication)	咱们午饭后就去附近的公园 散散步 吧。	zánmen wǔfàn hòu jiù qù fùjìn de gōngyuán sànsànbù ba。	Let's go for a walk in the nearby park after lunch.
4	4.07.3	Lesson	V + 了 + V + O	V + le + V + O	V'ed O for a bit (reduplication)	星期天我 睡了睡觉, 游了游泳, 做了 做作业。	Xīngqītiān wǒ shuì le shuìjiào, yóu le yóuyǒng, zuò le zuò yè。	On Sunday, I slept a bit, did some swimming, [and] did some homework.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.07.4	Lesson	要是	yàoshi	if	要是质量好的话, 那么价格贵一点儿也没关系。	yàoshi zhiliàng hǎo dehuà, nàme jiàgé guì yīdiǎnr yě méiguānxi.	If the quality is good, then it doesn't matter if the price is a little bit expensive.
4	4.07.5	Lesson	既.....又/也/还.....	jì..... yòu/ yě/ hái.....	not only... but also...	散步既可以活动身体, 又可以减肥。	sànbù jì kěyǐ huódòng shēntǐ, yòu kěyǐ jiǎnféi.	Walking can [allow you to] both move the body and lose weight.
4	4.08.1	Lesson	使 O A/V	shǐ O A/V	make O A/V	怎样才能使她喜欢我呢?	zěnmeyàng cáinéng shǐ tā xǐhuan wǒ ne?	How can I make her like me?
4	4.08.2	Lesson	只要.....(就).....	zhǐyào.....(jiù).....	as long as... (then)...	只要这次你好好儿准备, (就)一定能把比赛踢好。	zhǐyào zhè cì nǐhǎo hǎo r zhǔnbèi, (jiù) yīdìng néng bǎ bǐsài tī hǎo.	As long as you are ready this time, you will be able to play the match well.
4	4.08.3	Lesson	可不是!	kěbushì!	No kidding!	A: 没想到咱们毕业都已经十年了。B: 可不是! 时间过得太快了, 真想大家。	A: méixiǎngdào zánmen bìyè dōu yǐjīng shí nián le. B: kěbushì! shíjiān guòde tài kuài le, zhēn xiǎng dàjiā.	A: I didn't expect that we have graduated for ten years. B: Tell me about it! Time flies too fast, I really miss everyone.
4	4.08.4	Lesson	因此	yīncǐ	therefore	我认识他很多年, 因此, 很了解他的性格。	wǒ rènshi tā hěn duō nián, yīncǐ, hěn liǎojiě tā de xìnggé.	I have known him for many years, so I know his character very well.
4	4.08.5	Lesson	往往	wǎngwǎng	usually, often	女孩子对衣服颜色的选择往往与她们的性格有关。	nǚháizi duì yīfú yánsè de xuǎnzé wǎngwǎng yǔ tāmen de xìnggé yǒuguān.	Girls' choice of clothing color is often related to their personality.
4	4.08.5	Lesson	经常/常	jīngcháng/ cháng	often	上大学时我很喜欢运动, 经常/常打篮球、踢足球。	shàng dàxué shí wǒ hěn xǐhuan yùndòng, jīngcháng/ cháng dǎ lánqiú、tī zúqiú.	When I was in college, I liked sports very much. I often played basketball and football.
4	4.09.1	Lesson	难道	nándào	could it be that	怎么又买了这么多饼干和巧克力? 难道你不减肥了?	zěnmeyòu mǎi le zhème duō bǐnggān hé qiǎokèlì? nándào nǐ bù jiǎnféi le?	How did you buy so many cookies and chocolates? Could it be that you're not dieting any more?
4	4.09.2	Lesson	通过	tōngguò	through	任何成功都要通过努力才能得到。	rènhé chénggōng dōu yào tōngguò nǚlì cáinéng dédào.	Any success must be achieved through hard work.
4	4.09.2	Lesson	经过	jīngguò	after having gone through	经过一次次失败之后, 他终于成功了。	jīngguò yīcì cì shībài zhīhòu, tā zhōngyú chénggōng le.	Having gone through many failures, he finally succeeded.
4	4.09.2	Lesson	通过	tōngguò	pass through	这条街只能步行通过。	zhè tiáo jiē zhǐnéng bùxíng tōngguò.	You can only go through this street on foot.
4	4.09.2	Lesson	经过	jīngguò	pass by	我正好经过这儿, 顺便过来看看你。	wǒ zhènghǎo jīngguò zhèr, shùnbìan guòlái kànkàn nǐ.	It just so happened that I'm passing by. [so I] came to see you on the way.
4	4.09.2	Lesson	通过	tōngguò	to pass (an exam, interview or resolution)	我通过那家公司的面试了。	wǒ tōngguò nà jiā gōngsī de miànshì le.	I passed the interview with that company.
4	4.09.2	Lesson	经过	jīngguò	the whole story	小王把事情的经过告诉我了。	xiǎo wáng bǎ shìqing de jīngguò gàosu wǒ le.	Xiao Wang told me the whole story of [how] the event [happened].

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.09.3	Lesson	可是	kěshì	but	当时她的父母和亲戚都不支持她， 可是 她坚持自己的选择。	dāngshí tā de fùmǔ hé qīnqī dōu bù zhīchí tā, kěshì tā jiānchí zìjǐ de xuǎnzé.	At that time her parents and relatives did not support her, but she insisted on her choice.
4	4.09.4	Lesson	结果	jiéguǒ	result	请把调查 结果 交上来。	qǐng bǎ diàochájiéguǒ jiāo shànglái.	Please submit the results of the investigation.
4	4.09.4	Lesson	结果.....	jiéguǒ.....	As a result, ...	上学期他学习很用功， 结果 考试及格了。	shàng xuéqī tā xuéxí hěn yònggōng, jiéguǒ kǎoshì jígé le.	He studied hard last term and, as a result , he passed the examination.
4	4.09.5	Lesson	上 #	shàng #	over #	这个城市的地铁已经有 上 百年的历史了。	zhège chéngshì de dìtiě yǐjīng yǒu shàng bǎinián de lìshǐ le.	The city's subway has been around for over a hundred years.
4	4.10.1	Lesson	不过	bùguò	nevertheless	我本来想当律师， 不过 后来我发现自己对新闻更感兴趣。	wǒ běnlái xiǎng dāng lǚshī, bùguò hòulái wǒ fāxiàn zìjǐ duì xīnwén gèng gǎnxìngqù.	I originally wanted to be a lawyer, nevertheless I found myself more interested in news.
4	4.10.1	Lesson	不过 V	bùguò V	only V	我们 不过 谈了点儿工作方面的问题，别的都没谈。	wǒmen bùguò tán le diǎnr gōngzuò fāngmiàn de wèntí, biéde dōu méi tán.	We only talked about some work problems (and nothing more), and we didn't talk about anything else.
4	4.10.2	Lesson	确实	quèshí	indeed	爱情 确实 是结婚的重要原因，但仅有爱情是不够的。	àiqíng quèshí shì jiéhūn de zhòngyào yuányīn, dàn jǐn yǒu àiqíng shì bùgòu de.	Love is indeed an important reason for marriage, but only love is not enough.
4	4.10.3	Lesson	在 S 看来	zài S kànlai	the way S see it	在 很多人 看来 ，听流行音乐仅仅是年轻人的爱好。	zài hěn duō rén kànlai, tīng liúxíngyīnyuè jǐnjīn shì niánqīngrén de àihào.	The way a lot of people sees it [is that] listening to pop music is only a hobby of young people.
4	4.10.4	Lesson	由于.....	yóuyú.....	because ...	由于 我们的共同努力，任务提前完成了。	yóuyú wǒmen de gòngtóngnǚlì, rènwu tíqián wánchéng le.	Owing to our joint efforts, the task was fulfilled ahead of schedule.
4	4.10.4	Lesson	由于 N	yóuyú N	due to N	由于 种种原因，我们不得不改变原来的计划。	yóuyú zhǒngzhǒng yuányīn, wǒmen bùdé bù gǎibiàn yuánlái de jìhuà.	For various reasons, we had to change the original plan.
4	4.10.5	Lesson	比如.....	bǐrú.....	for example,	旅游前最好做个计划， 比如 要去几个地方，怎么坐车等。	lǚyóu qián zuìhǎo zuò gè jìhuà, bǐrú yào qù jǐge dìfang, zěnmē zuòchē děng.	It is best to make a plan before the trip, for example , how many places to go to, how to take transit, etc.
4	4.11.1	Lesson	连 O 也/都 V	lián O yě/ dōu V	even V O	你太厉害了， 连 中文报纸 都 看得懂。	nǐ tài lihai le, lián Zhōngwén bàozhǐ dōu kàn dé dǒng.	You are so awesome/skilled you can even understand <u>Chinese</u> newspapers.
4	4.11.1	Lesson	连 S 也/都 V	lián S yě/ dōu V	even S V	如果 连 你自己 都 不喜欢自己，又怎么能让别人喜欢你呢？	rúguǒ lián nǐ zìjǐ dōu bù xǐhuan zìjǐ, yòu zěnmē néng ràng biéren xǐhuan nǐ ne?	If even you don't like yourself, how can you let others like you?
4	4.11.2	Lesson	否则	fǒuzé	if not, otherwise	他一定有重要的事找你， 否则 不会打这么多次电话来。	tā yīdìng yǒu zhòngyào de shì zhǎo nǐ, fǒuzé bùhuì dǎ zhème duōcì diànhuà lái.	He must have something important to see (lit. look for) you about, otherwise he won't call so many times.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.11.3	Lesson	无论/不管 Q 都	wúlùn/ bùguǎn Q dōu	regardless of Q	无论/不管做什么事都 要注意方法， 正确的方法可以让我们做得更好。	wúlùn/ bùguǎn zuò shénmeshì dōu yào zhùyì fāngfǎ, zhèngquè de fāngfǎ kěyǐ ràng wǒmen zuò dé gèng hǎo.	Regardless of what you do, choose the right [lit. pay attention to] your methods. The right way can make us do better.
4	4.11.4	Lesson	然而	rán'ér	but	很多人觉得自己的生活是幸福的， 然而每个人对幸福的看法却不完全相同。	hěn duō rén juéde zìjǐ de shēnghuó shì xìngfú de, rán'ér měigerén duì xìngfú de kànfǎ què bù wánquán xiāngtóng.	Many people feel that their lives are happy, but everyone's views on happiness are not exactly the same.
4	4.11.5	Lesson	同时.....	tóngshí.....	at the same time, ...	阅读能丰富你的知识，同时 还会丰富你的情感。	yuèdú néng fēngfù nǐ de zhīshi, tóngshí hái huì fēngfù nǐ de qínggǎn.	Reading can enrich your knowledge and (at the same time) [it will] enrich your affects.
4	4.11.5	Lesson	.....的同时	..... de tóngshí	at the same time when...	在学习汉语的同时，我还了解了中国的文化。	zài xuéxí Hànyǔ de tóngshí, wǒ hái liǎojiě le Zhōngguó de wénhuà.	While learning Chinese (at the same time), I also learned about Chinese culture.
4	4.12.1	Lesson	并/并且 V	bìng/ bìngqiě V	and V	他做事很认真，并且有丰富的经验， 让他负责很合适。	tā zuòshì hěn rènzhēn, bìngqiě yǒu fēngfù de jīngyàn, ràng tā fùzé hěn héshì.	He is very serious in his work and has a wealth of experience, which makes him very suitable to be responsible [for this].
4	4.12.2	Lesson	再.....也.....	zài..... yě.....	no matter how... still...	事情已经发生了，你再后悔也 无法改变，别伤心了。	shìqing yǐjīng fāshēng le, nǐ zài hòuhuǐ yě wúfǎ gǎibiàn, bié shāngxīn le.	Things have already happened, no matter how you regret it you (still) won't be able to change it, don't be sad.
4	4.12.3	Lesson	对于 N	duìyú N	regarding N	对于这件事，我跟大家的看法不同。	duìyú zhè jiàn shì, wǒ gēn dàjiā de kànfǎ bùtóng.	My opinion on it (lit. regarding this matter) is different from everyone else's.
4	4.12.3	Lesson	关于 N	guānyú N	about N	关于这次调查计划，经理说有很多不 清楚的地方。	guānyú zhè cì diào chá jì huà, jīng lǐ shuō yǒu hěn duō bù qīng chǔ de dì fāng.	About the survey plan, the manager said that there are many unclear places.
4	4.12.4	Lesson	M + M + (N) + 都	M + M + (N) + dōu	every N	件件小事都应该被看成是一次学习的机会。	jiàn jiàn xiǎoshì dōu yīnggāi bèi kànchéng shì yīcì xuéxí de jīhuì.	Each small thing should (all) be seen as an opportunity to learn.
4	4.12.5	Lesson	相反,	xiāngfǎn,	on the other hand, ...	使用正确的方法就能“事半功倍”， 相反就会“事倍功半”。	shǐyòng zhèngquè de fāngfǎ jiù néng “shìbàngōngbèi”, xiāngfǎn jiù huì “shìbèigōngbàn”.	Using the right method will be able to “do more with less”, but if we do the opposite we will “do less with more”.
4	4.12.5	Lesson	和/跟 N 相反	hé/ gēn N xiāngfǎn	to be the opposite of N	调查结果和他们想的几乎完全相反。	diào chá jié guǒ hé tā men xiǎng de jī hū wán quán xiāng fǎn.	The results of the survey are almost completely the opposite of what they thought.
4	4.13.1	Lesson	大概/也许 V/A	dàgài/ yěxǔ V/A	probably/perhaps V/ A	我想校长大概/也许会同意。	wǒ xiǎng xiào zhǎng dàgài/ yěxǔ huì tóngyi.	I think the principal probably will agree.
4	4.13.1	Lesson	大概的 N	dàgài de N	approximate N	请给我一个大概的数字。	qǐng gěi wǒ yī gè dàgài de shùzì.	Please give me an approximate number.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.13.1	Lesson	大概 #	dàgài #	about #	他8岁就开始上台演出，到现在 大概 唱了60多年了。	tā 8 suì jiù kāishǐ shàngtái yǎnchū, dào xiànzài dàgài chàng le 60 duō nián le.	He started performing on stage at the age of eight, and has been singing for about over 60 years.
4	4.13.2	Lesson	偶尔	ǒu'ěr	occasionally	我常常跟着电视学唱京剧， 偶尔 跟中国人一起唱上几句。	wǒ chángcháng gēnzhe diànshì xué chàng jīngjù, ǒu'ěr gēn Zhōngguó rén yìqǐ chàng shàng jǐ jù.	I often learn to sing Beijing opera with [lit. by following] TV programs, and occasionally sing a few lines with Chinese people.
4	4.13.3	Lesson	由 S V	yóu S V	V'ed by S	按照规定，这件事情应该 由 王大夫负责。	àn zhào guīdìng, zhè jiàn shì qing yīng gāi yóu wáng dàifu fù zé.	According to regulations, this matter should be handled by Dr. Wang.
4	4.13.4	Lesson	进行	jìnxíng	to proceed	10点30分会议继续 进行 。	10 diǎn 30 fēn huì yì jì xù jìnxíng.	The meeting will continue to proceed at half past 10.
4	4.13.4	Lesson	进行 O	jìnxíng O	to carry out O	进行 观察	jìnxíng guānchá	carry out an observation
4	4.13.5	Lesson	随着 N	suízhe N	with N (as N happens)	随着 社会的发展，京剧也在改变。	suízhe shèhuì de fāzhǎn, jīngjù yě zài gǎibiàn.	With the development of society, Peking Opera is also changing.
4	4.14.1	Lesson	够	gòu	sufficient	钱 不够 。	qián bù gòu.	The money is not enough .
4	4.14.1	Lesson	V 够 (#)	V gòu (#)	V (and fulfill) #	睡觉时间太长并不好，一般睡 够 八小时就可以了。	shuìjiào shíjiān tài cháng bìng bù hǎo, yībān shuì gòu bā xiǎoshí jiù kěyǐ le.	It's not good if [your] sleeping time is too long. Usually it's enough just to sleep for a good eight hours (lit. sleep to fulfill 8 hours).
4	4.14.1	Lesson	够 A	gòu A	(good) enough	不用装这些，箱子已经 够 重的了！	bùyòng zhuāng zhèxiē, xiāngzi yǐjīng gòu zhòng de le!	No need to load these, the box is already heavy enough!
4	4.14.2	Lesson	以 N	yǐ N	with N (speed, standard)	经理您放心，我一定 以 最快的速度完成。	jīnglǐ nín fàngxīn, wǒ yīdìng yǐ zuì kuài de sùdù wánchéng.	Manager, you can rest assured that I will finish at the fastest speed.
4	4.14.2	Lesson	以 N ₁ 为 N ₂	yǐ N ₁ wéi N ₂	consider N ₁ as N ₂	我们应该 以 历史 为 镜子。	wǒmen yīnggāi yǐ lìshǐ wéi jìngzi.	We should use history as a mirror.
4	4.14.2	Lesson	以	yǐ	in order to	她送来了一份礼物 以 表示感谢。	tā sòng lái le yī fèn lǐwù yǐ biǎoshì gǎnxiè.	She sent a gift to express her gratitude.
4	4.14.3	Lesson	既然	jìrán	now that	你 既然 不愿意打球，为什么还要打？	nǐ jìrán bù yuànyì dǎqiú, wèishénme hái yào dǎ?	Since you don't want to play, why [bother] playing?
4	4.14.4	Lesson	于是.....	yúshì.....	consequently...	小时候，他经常生病， 于是 每天都去跑步锻炼身体。	xiǎoshíhou, tā jīngcháng shēngbìng, yúshì měitiān dōu qù pǎobù duànliàn shēntǐ.	When he was a child, he was often ill, consequently he went to run and exercise every day.
4	4.14.4	Lesson	因此.....	yīncǐ.....	therefore...	小时候，他经常生病， 因此 每天都去跑步锻炼身体。	xiǎoshíhou, tā jīngcháng shēngbìng, yīncǐ měitiān dōu qù pǎobù duànliàn shēntǐ.	When he was a child, he was often ill, [and] as a result he went to run and exercise every day.
4	4.14.5	Lesson	什么的	shénmede	and stuff like that	明天出去玩儿，得买点儿饼干、面包 什么的 。	míngtiān chūqù wánr, dé mǎi diǎnr bǐnggān, miànbāo shénmede.	Go out to play tomorrow, you have to buy some biscuits, bread or things like that .

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.15.1	Lesson	V 起来	V qilai	V up	你这样躺着看书对眼睛不好，快 坐起来 ！	nǐ zhèyàng tǎng zhe kànshū duìyǎn qíng bùhǎo, kuài zuò qilai!	If you lie down and read a book, it is not good for your eyes. Sit up quick!
4	4.15.1	Lesson	想起来	xiǎngqilai	remember, call to mind	现在我全都 想起来 了。	xiànzài wǒ quándōu xiǎngqilai le。	Now I recall (lit. think up) everything.
4	4.15.2	Lesson	弄 A O	nòng A O	cause O to be A	搬的时候要小心点儿，别 弄坏 沙发	bān de shíhou yào xiǎoxīn diǎnr, bié nònghuài shāfā le。	Be careful when moving, don't break the sofa.
4	4.15.2	Lesson	弄得 O CLAUSE	nòng dé O CLAUSE	make O CLAUSE	每天因为这些小事批评她， 弄得 我俩心情都不好。	měitiān yīnwèi zhèxiē xiǎoshì pīpíng tā, nòng dé wǒ liǎ xīnqíng dōu bùhǎo。	Every day I tell her off for these small things, [which] makes the two of us both in a bad mood.
4	4.15.3	Lesson	千万不能/不要/别 V	qiānwàn bùnéng/ bùyào/ bié V	make sure not to V	我要等她生日那天再送给她这个礼物，你现在 千万别 告诉她。	wǒ yào děng tā shēngrì nàtiān zài sònggěi tā zhège lǐwù, nǐ xiànzài qiānwàn bié gàosu tā。	I have to give her this gift on her birthday, make sure you don't tell her now.
4	4.15.3	Lesson	一定要/得 V/A	yīdìngyào/ dé V/A	must V, must be A	比赛前 一定要 把动作练好。	bǐsài qián yīdìngyào bǎ dòngzuò liàn hǎo。	You must practice your moves before the game.
4	4.15.3	Lesson	一定(会) V/A	yīdìng(huì) V/A	definitely V/A	感谢您的支持和鼓励，我 一定会 继续努力。	gǎnxiè nín de zhīchí hé gǔlì, wǒ yīdìng huì jìxù nǔlì。	Thank you for your support and encouragement, I will definitely continue to work hard.
4	4.15.3	Lesson	不一定	bùyīdìng	not necessarily	个子高 不一定 力气大。	gèzi gāo bù yīdìng lìqì dà。	If someone is tall he/she is not necessarily strong.
4	4.15.3	Lesson	一定的	yīdìng de	some, a certain	如果有一 定的 语言基础，那么出国学习外语是最好的选择。	rúguǒ yǒu yīdìng de yǔyán jīchǔ, nàme chūguó xuéyǔ wàiyǔ shì zuìhǎo de xuǎnzé。	If you have a certain language foundation, then studying a foreign language abroad is the best choice.
4	4.15.4	Lesson	来 V	lái V	(verb prefix, indicating the verb hasn't happened)	这个沙发这么大，我 来 帮你们一起抬。	zhège shāfā zhème dà, wǒ lái bāng nimen yìqǐ tái。	This sofa is so big, I will help you carry it together.
4	4.15.4	Lesson	通过/用 N 来 V	tōngguò/ yòng N lái V	V through N	有的孩子会 通过 哭或者扔东西 来 引起父母的注意。	yǒude háizi huì tōngguò kū huòzhě rēng dōngxi lái yǐnqǐ fùmǔ de zhùyì。	Some children will get their parents' attention by crying or throwing things.
4	4.15.5	Lesson	# 左右	# zuǒyòu	around #	网上买的那本书估计三天 左右 就能到。	wǎngshàng mǎi de nà běn shū gūji sān tiān zuǒyòu jiù néng dào。	The book bought online is estimated to be available in about three days.
4	4.16.1	Lesson	可 V/A 了	kě V/A le	really A/V	今天天气 可 热了。	jīntiān tiānqì kě rè le。	The weather is really hot today.
4	4.16.1	Lesson	可 Q	kě Q	Q on earth?	下个星期就要去使馆办签证了，这 可 怎么办？	xiàgèxīngqī jiù yào qù shǐguǎn bàn qiānzhèng le, zhè kě zěnměbàn?	I am going to the embassy to apply for a visa next week, what on earth am I supposed to do?
4	4.16.1	Lesson	可 V	kě V	indeed	这 可 是个大问题，我也不太清楚。	zhè kěshì gè dà wèntí, wǒ yě bù tài qīngchū。	Now <i>this</i> (this indeed) is a big question, and I am not too sure about it.
4	4.16.2	Lesson	怕/害怕	pà/ hàipà	to be afraid	我的工作经验还比较少，那份工作我 怕/害怕 完成不了。	wǒ de gōngzuò jīngyàn hái bǐjiào shǎo, nà fèn gōngzuò wǒ pà/ hàipà wánchéng bùliǎo。	My work experience is still relatively small, I am afraid the job cannot be completed.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.16.2	Lesson	恐怕.....	kǒngpà.....	I guess I'm afraid...	听完我的回答, 恐怕 你已经知道我的答案了吧。	tīng wán wǒ de huídá, kǒngpà nǐ yǐjīng zhīdào wǒ de dá'àn le ba.	After listening to my response, I guess I'm afraid you already know the answer.
4	4.16.2	Lesson	怕/恐怕 V	pà/ kǒngpà V	probably I'm afraid	他离开这里 怕/恐怕 有二十天了。	tā líkāi zhèlǐ pà/ kǒngpà yǒu èrshí tiān le.	He left here for probably 20 days (I'm afraid).
4	4.16.3	Lesson	到底	dàodǐ	to the end	今天我一定陪你逛街逛 到底 , 保证让你买到合适的衣服。	jīntiān wǒ yīdìng péi nǐ guàngjiē guàng dàodǐ, bǎozhèng ràng nǐ mǎi dào héshì de yīfu.	Today I will go shopping with you to the end . [I can] guarantee that you will buy the right clothes.
4	4.16.3	Lesson	到底 Q	dàodǐ Q	in the world	到底 你怎么打算的呀?	dàodǐ nǐ zěnmē dǎsuàn de ya?	What in the world are you planning?
4	4.16.4	Lesson	拿.....来说	ná..... láishuō	take... for example	拿我来说 , 我已经学了十年汉语了。	ná wǒ láishuō, wǒ yǐjīng xué le shí nián Hànyǔ le.	Take me, for example , I've been learning Chinese for 10 years.
4	4.16.5	Lesson	敢 V	gǎn V	to dare to V	谁也不 敢 说他的坏话。	shéi yě bù gǎn shuō tā de huàihuà.	No one dares to say bad things about her.
4	4.17.1	Lesson	倒	dǎo	to pour	我给你 倒 杯水吧。	wǒ gěi nǐ dǎo bēi shuǐ ba.	I will pour you a glass of water.
4	4.17.1	Lesson	倒	dǎo	to reverse	“我爱你”, 倒 过来就是“你爱我”。	“wǒ ài nǐ”, dǎo guòlái jiùshì “nǐ ài wǒ”.	“I love you” said in reverse is “you love me.”
4	4.17.1	Lesson	S 倒 V	S dǎo V	although S V	你说得 倒 是容易, 做起来可就难了!	nǐ shuō dé dào shì róngyì, zuò qǐlái kějiù nán le!	Although you say [it as if] it is easy, it's hard to do it!
4	4.17.2	Lesson	干 (gān)	gàn (gān)	dry	把头发擦 干 。	bǎ tóufa cāgān.	Wipe your hair dry .
4	4.17.2	Lesson	干 (gàn)	gàn (gàn)	to do	你在 干 什么呢?	nǐ zài gànshénme ne?	What are you doing ?
4	4.17.3	Lesson	# 趟	# tàng	# times (of trips)	回来的路上我顺便去了 趟 银行。	huílai de lùshang wǒ shùnbìan qù le tàng yínháng.	On the way back, I made a visit to the bank along the way.
4	4.17.3	Lesson	# 次	# cì	No. # (bus/train route)	502 次 公交车很快就要到了。	502 cì gōngjiāochē hěn kuài jiù yào dào le.	Bus No. 502 are coming soon.
4	4.17.4	Lesson	为了 V ₁ 而 V ₂	wèile V ₁ ér V ₂	V ₂ in order to V ₁	不少动物 为了 保护自己 而 改变身体的颜色。	bùshǎo dòngwù wèile bǎohù zìjǐ ér gǎibiàn shēntǐ de yánsè.	Many animals change the color of their body in order to protect themselves.
4	4.17.4	Lesson	为了 N 而 V	wèile N ér V	V for N	植物会 为了 阳光、空气和 水 而 竞争。	zhíwù huì wèile yángguāng、kōngqì hé shuǐ ér jìngzhēng.	Plants compete for sunlight, air, and water.
4	4.17.5	Lesson	仍然 V/A	réngrán V/A	still V/A	就算在几公里深的海底也 仍然 能看到东西。	jiùsuàn zài jǐ gōnglǐ shēn de hǎidǐ yě réngrán néng kàn dào dōngxi.	Even at a few kilometers deep on the sea floor, you can still see things.
4	4.18.1	Lesson	是否	shìfǒu	if, whether	不过她这么小, 这本书我不知道她 是 否 能读懂。	bùguò tā zhème xiǎo, zhè běn shū wǒ bù zhīdào tā shìfǒu néng dúdǒng.	But she is so young, I don't know if she can read this book.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.18.2	Lesson	受不了	shòubùliǎo	tolerate	我真的受不了你了，你到底还要逛多久？	wǒ zhēn de shòubùliǎo nǐ le, nǐ dào dǐ hái yào guàng duōjiǔ?	I really can't tolerate you, how long do you have to keep shopping?
4	4.18.3	Lesson	接着 V	jiēzhe V	continue to V	你看完这本书以后先不要还，我接着看。	nǐ kàn wán zhè běn shū yǐhòu xiān bùyào hái, wǒ jiēzhe kàn.	Don't pay back after reading this book, I will continue to watch.
4	4.18.3	Lesson	接着	jiēzhe	then	他毕业后在老家工作了一年，接着又考上了北京大学，读研究生。	tā biyè hòu zài lǎojiā gōngzuò le yī nián, jiēzhe yòu kǎoshàng le Běijīng Dàxué, dú yánjiūshēng.	After graduating, he worked in his hometown for a year. And then he was admitted to Peking University to study for graduate students.
4	4.18.4	Lesson	除此以外	chú cǐ yǐwài	other than that	他和弟弟同一天出生，兄弟俩长得很像，但除此以外几乎再找不到其他共同点。	tā hé dìdì tóngyī tiān chūshēng, xiōngdì liǎ zhǎngde hěn xiàng, dàn chú cǐ yǐwài jīhū zài zhǎobudào qítā gòngtóngdiǎn.	He and his brother were born on the same day. The two brothers look very much alike, but other than that they can hardly find other things in common.
4	4.18.5	Lesson	把 N ₁ 叫作 N ₂	bǎ N ₁ jiàozuò N ₂	call N ₁ N ₂	中国人把黄河叫作“母亲河”。	Zhōngguó rén bǎ Huáng Hé jiàozuò "mǔqīn hé".	The Chinese call the Yellow River "Mother River."
4	4.19.1	Lesson	(无论/不管) Q 都	(wúlùn/ bùguǎn) Q dōu	no matter Q	没关系，不用道歉，(无论/不管)谁都有粗心填错的时候。	méiguānxi, bù yòng dàoqiàn, (wúlùn/ bùguǎn) shéi dōu yǒu cūxīn tián cuò de shíhou.	It doesn't matter, don't apologize, anyone (lit. no matter who) can make a mistake.
4	4.19.2	Lesson	V 上	V shàng	get to V	看来今天吃不上羊肉饺子了。	kàn lái jīn tiān chī bù shàng yáng ròu jiǎo zi le.	It seems that I don't get to eat lamb dumplings today.
4	4.19.3	Lesson	V 出来	V chū lái	V out (an outcome is produced)	有几个选择题，实在想不出来该选哪个，只好随便选一个。	yǒu jǐ ge xuǎn zé tí, shí zài xiǎng bù chū lái gāi xuǎn nǎ ge, zhǐ hǎo suǐ biàn xuǎn yī ge.	There were a few multiple-choice questions. I really couldn't think of (lit. think out) which [answer] one to choose, [so I could only] choose one at random.
4	4.19.4	Lesson	总的来说	zǒng de lái shuō	overall	这个公司总的来说还不错。	zhè ge gōng sī zǒng de lái shuō hái bù cuò.	Overall , this company is good.
4	4.19.5	Lesson	在于	zài yú	is all about	人们常说“生命在于运动”。	rén men cháng shuō "shēng mìng zài yú yùn dòng".	People often say that "life is all about moving/exercising."
4	4.20.1	Lesson	V ₁ 着 V ₁ 着 V ₂ 了	V ₁ zhe V ₁ zhe V ₂ le	V ₂ 'ed while V ₁ -ing	她讲着讲着就笑了。	tā jiǎng zhe jiǎng zhe jiù xiào le.	As she was speaking, she started to laugh.
4	4.20.2	Lesson	一……就……	yī…… jiù……	as soon as ... then ...	她一回家就看电视。	tā yī huí jiā jiù kàn diàn shì.	As soon as she gets home, (then) she watches TV.
4	4.20.2	Lesson	一……就……	yī…… jiù……	每次只要	儿子小时候一说话就脸红。	ér zǐ xiǎo shí hou yī shuō huà jiù liǎn hóng.	When [my] son was a child, as soon as he speaks, (then) he blushes.
4	4.20.3	Lesson	究竟 Q	jiū jìng Q	Q exactly	究竟哪个季节去旅游比较好呢？	jiū jìng nǎ ge jì jié qù lǚ yóu bǐ jiào hǎo ne?	Which season exactly is better to travel?
4	4.20.4	Lesson	V 起(来)	V qǐ (lái)	V up	你先把桌子上的东西拿起(来)，我擦完之后你再放下来。	nǐ xiān bǎ zhuō zi shàng de dōng xī ná qǐ (lái), wǒ cā wán zhǐ hòu nǐ zài fàng xià lái.	You pick up the things on the table first, and then you [can] put them down after I clean it.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
4	4.20.4	Lesson	V 起来	V qilai	to start to V	小王又唱 起来 了。	xiǎo wáng yòu chàng qilai le。	Xiao Wang started singing again.
4	4.20.4	Lesson	V 起来	V qilai	seems like, sounds like	上海话 听起来 就像外语一样。	Shànghǎihuà tīngqilai jiù xiàng wàiyǔ yíyàng。	The Shanghai dialect sounds like a foreign language.
4	4.20.5	Lesson	说起 O	shuōqǐ O	speaking of O	说起 吃的东西，给我印象最深的是湖南菜。	shuōqǐ chī de dōngxi, gěi wǒ yìnyàng zuì shēn de shì Húnán cài。	Speaking of food, the one that impressed me the most is Hunan cuisine.
5	5.01.1	Lesson	如何	rúhé	how	评委叫第一对夫妻说他俩是 如何 恩爱的。	píngwěi jiào dìyī duì fūqī shuōshuo tā liǎ shì rúhé ēn'ài de。	The judge called the first couple to talk about how they loved each other.
5	5.01.1	Lesson	如何	rúhé	how is	“80后”们月收入情况 如何 ?	“80 hòu” men yuèshōurù qíngkuàng rúhé?	How is the monthly income situation with those born in the 80s?
5	5.01.1	Lesson	怎么, ……	zěnmē, ……	(expression of surprise)	怎么 , 你不认识我了?!	zěnmē, nǐ bù rènshi wǒ le? !	What , you don't know me anymore?!
5	5.01.2	Lesson	靠	kào	to lean	王老师喜欢 靠着 桌子讲课。	wáng lǎoshī xǐhuan kào zhe zhuōzi jiǎngkè。	Teacher Wang likes to give her lecture while leaning on the table.
5	5.01.2	Lesson	靠	kào	beside	我的座位是17号，是 靠 窗的座位。	wǒ de zuòwèi shì 17 hào, shì kào chuāng de zuòwèi。	My seat is No. 17, which is (a seat) by the window.
5	5.01.2	Lesson	靠	kào	to depend	在家 靠 父母，出门靠朋友。	zài jiā kào fùmǔ, chūmén kào péngyou。	At home [you] relies on [your] parents, [when you] go out [you] rely on [your] friends.
5	5.01.3	Lesson	居然	jūrán	(See 竟然)	这么简单的题，你 居然 也不会做?	zhème jiǎndān de tí, nǐ jūrán yě bùhuì zuò?	[For] such a simple question, [you're telling me that] you don't know how to do it?
5	5.02.1	Lesson	以来	yǐlái	since	改革开放 以来 ，中国发生了巨大的变化。	gǎigékāifàng yǐlái, Zhōngguó fāshēng le jùdà de biànhuà。	Since the reform and opening up, China has undergone tremendous changes.
5	5.02.2	Lesson	临	lín	adjacent to	我想买一套不 临 街的房子，这样不会太吵。	wǒ xiǎng mǎi yītào bù línjiē de fángzi, zhèyàng bùhuì tài chǎo。	I want to buy a house that is not adjacent to a street, so it won't be too noisy.
5	5.02.2	Lesson	临	lín	just before	临 走那天，父亲从老家赶来送我们。	línzǒu nàtiān, fùqīn cóng lǎojiā gǎnlái sòng wǒmen。	On the day (just before) he left, my father came to us from my hometown.
5	5.02.3	Lesson	立刻	lìkè	immediately	我们回来时， 立刻 感受到了家的温暖。	wǒmen huílai shí, lìkè gǎnshòu dào liǎo jiā de wēnnuǎn。	When we came back, we immediately felt the warmth of home.
5	5.03.1	Lesson	包括	bāokuò	to include	汉语技能教学 包括 听、说、读、写四个方面。	Hànyǔ jìnéng jiàoxué bāokuò tīng, shuō, dú, xiě sì gè fāngmiàn。	Chinese language skills teaching includes listening, speaking, reading and writing.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
5	5.03.2	Lesson	各自	gèzì	each by themselves	中场休息时间到了，比赛双方队员各自回场外休息。	zhōngchǎng xiūxi shíjiān dào liǎo, bǐsài shuāngfāng duìyuán gèzì huí chǎng wài xiūxi.	The intermission time has arrived, and the players on both sides of the game (each by themselves) went back out of the court to rest.
5	5.03.3	Lesson	勿	wù	do not	非工作人员，请勿入内。	fēi gōngzuòrén yuán, qǐng wù rù nèi.	If you're not a staff member, please do not enter.
5	5.03.4	Lesson	时刻	shíkè	moment	在最后时刻，他为本队踢进了关键一球。	zài zuìhòu shíkè, tā wéi běn duì tī jìn le guānjiàn yī qiú.	At the last moment , he scored the key goal for the team.
5	5.03.4	Lesson	时刻，时时刻刻	shíkè, shíshíkèkè	at all times	工作中，他时时刻刻提醒自己：乘客的安全是最重要的。	gōngzuò zhōng, tā shíshíkèkè tíxǐng zì yǐ: chéngkè de ānquán shì zuì zhòngyào de.	At work, he reminds himself at all times : The safety of passengers is the most important.
5	5.04.1	Lesson	至今	zhìjīn	to this day	我在北京出生、长大，至今还没离开过呢。	wǒ zài Běijīng chūshēng, zhǎngdà, zhìjīn hái méi líkāi guò ne.	I was born and raised in Beijing and have never left to this day .
5	5.04.2	Lesson	顶	dǐng	(measure word for hats)	我这顶新帽子怎么样？	wǒ zhè dǐng xīn màozi zěnmeyàng?	How [what do you think of] this new hat of mine?
5	5.04.2	Lesson	顶	dǐng	the top of	请把手举过头顶。	qǐng bǎshǒu jǔ guòtóu dǐng.	Please raise your hand over (the top of) your head.
5	5.04.2	Lesson	顶	dǐng	to lift	他能用头顶起20斤重的东西。	tā néng yòng tóudǐng qǐ20 jīn zhòng de dōngxi.	He can use his head to lift 20 pounds.
5	5.04.2	Lesson	顶着	dǐng zhe	against	天气非常寒冷，子路顶着大雪往前走。	tiānqì fēicháng hánlěng, zǐ lù dǐng zhe dàxuě wǎngqián zǒu.	The weather is very cold, and Zilu was trudging ahead against heavy snow.
5	5.04.3	Lesson	……得很/得不行/得不得了	…… de hěn/ dé bùxíng/ dé bùdéliǎo	very/so/extremely	这个地方这么热闹，孩子们高兴得很/得不行/得不得了。	zhège dìfang zhème rènao, hái zǐmen gāoxìng de hěn/ dé bùxíng/ dé bùdéliǎo.	The place is so lively, the children are very/so/extremely happy.
5	5.04.4	Lesson	反而	fǎn'ér	actually (opposite to what one expects)	大城市的生活虽然很精彩，但一辈子生活在农村的父母反而会不适应。	dàchéngshì de shēnghuó suīrán hěn jīngcǎi, dàn yībèizi shēnghuó zài nóngcūn de fùmǔ fǎn'ér huìbùhuì shìyìng.	Although the life in a big city is very exciting, [my] parents who have lived in rural areas for a lifetime will actually (opposite to what one expects) find themselves ill-adapted.
5	5.05.1	Lesson	从而	cóng'ér	consequently	比赛前做好思想准备可以减少运动员的压力，从而取得比赛的成功。	bǐsài qián zuò hǎo sīxiǎng zhǔnbèi kěyǐ jiǎnshǎo yùndòngyuán de yālì, cóng'ér qǔdé bǐsài de chénggōng.	Preparing mentally before the game can reduce the stress on the athletes [and] consequently achieve the success of the game.
5	5.05.2	Lesson	V 于 N	V yú N	V in N	这家公司成立于1997年。	zhè jiā gōngsī chénglì yú 1997 nián.	This company was founded in 1997.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
5	5.05.2	Lesson	V 于 N	V yú N	V to N	李明没办法，只好求助于当经理的老同学王峰。	lǐ míng méibànfǎ, zhǐhǎo qiúzhù yú dāng jīnglǐ de lǎo tóngxué wáng fēng。	Li Ming had no choice but to turn to Wang Feng (for help), the old classmate of the manager.
5	5.05.2	Lesson	V 于 N	V yú N	V from N	他出身于知识分子家庭。	tā chūshēn yú zhīshìfēnzǐ jiātíng。	He came from an intellectual family.
5	5.05.2	Lesson	A 于 N	A yú N	A to N	运动有助于健康。	yùndòng yǒuzhùyú jiànkāng。	Exercise is beneficial to health.
5	5.05.2	Lesson	A 于 N	A yú N	A from/than N	水生动物不同于陆地动物。	shuǐshēng dòngwù bùtóng yú lùdì dòngwù。	Aquatic creatures are different from terrestrial ones.
5	5.05.3	Lesson	V 为 (wéi) N	V wéi (wéi) N	V into N	压力也可以变为动力。	yālì yě kěyǐ biànwéi dònglì。	Stress can also be turned into strength.
5	5.05.3	Lesson	V 为 (wéi) N	V wéi (wéi) N	V as N	在他看来，没有工作的生活就不能称其为生活。	zài tā kànlai, méiyǒu gōngzuò de shēnghuó jiù bùnéng chēng qí wéi shēnghuó。	In his view, life without work cannot be called (as) life.
5	5.05.4	Lesson	V 起来	V qilai	V up	地下水积蓄起来，越积越多。	dìxiàshuǐ jīxù qilai, yuè jī yuè duō。	The groundwater is store (up) and accumulates.
5	5.05.4	Lesson	藏起来/躲起来	cáng qilai/ duǒ qilai	V away	刘丽知道自己做得不对，躲起来不敢见我。	Liú lì zhīdào zìjǐ zuò de búduì, duǒ qilai bù gǎn jiàn wǒ。	Liu Li knows that she is doing something wrong, and she hides [herself] away and does not dare to see me.
5	5.06.1	Lesson	替	tì	to replace	见了外公，请替我向他问好。	jiàn le wàigōng, qǐng tì wǒ xiàng tā wènzhāo。	When you see my grandfather, please say hello to him (on my behalf) .
5	5.06.1	Lesson	替	tì	on behalf of	李阳要去留学了，我们都替他高兴。	lǐ yáng yào qù liúxué le, wǒmen dōu tì tā gāoxìng。	Li Yang is going to study abroad, and we are all happy for him.
5	5.06.2	Lesson	说不定	shuōbùdìng	uncertain	这事儿经理已经同意了，只是出发的时间还说不定。	zhè shìr jīnglǐ yǐjīng tóngyì le, zhǐshì chūfā de shíjiān hái shuōbùdìng。	The manager has already agreed, but the time of departure is still uncertain .
5	5.06.2	Lesson	说不定	shuōbùdìng	maybe	别随随便便就说放弃，说不定下次就成功了。	bié suí suíbiàn biàn jiù shuō fàngqì, shuōbùdìng xiàcì jiù chénggōng le。	Don't just give up so easily, maybe you will succeed next time.
5	5.06.3	Lesson	N 似的	N shìde	like N	我不敢相信这是真的，好像做梦似的。	wǒ bù gǎn xiāngxìn zhè shì zhēn de, hǎoxiàng zuòmèng shìde。	I can't believe this is true, it seems like a dream.
5	5.06.3	Lesson	A 得什么似的	A dé shénme shìde	so A (to an extreme)	他背着重重的电脑包挤地铁，下班回到家累得什么似的。	tā bèi zhuózhòng zhòng de diànnǎo bāo jǐ dìtiě, xiàbān huídào jiā lèi dé shénme shìde。	He squeezed into the [crowded] subway with [his] heavy computer bag, and he was so tired when he got home from work.
5	5.06.4	Lesson	纷纷 V	fēnfēn V	V in quick succession	要下雨了，路上的人纷纷往家里跑。	yào xiàyǔ le, lùshang de rén fēnfēn wǎng jiālǐ pǎo。	It's going to rain, and people on the road are running home (one after another in quick succession) .

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
5	5.07.1	Lesson	瞎	xiā	blind	一天，他让士兵们去找一头大象和一些出生时眼睛就瞎了的人回来。	yī tiān, tā ràng shìbīng men qù zhǎo yītóu dàxiàng hé yīxiē chūshēng shí yǎn qíng jiù xiā le de rén huílai.	One day, he asked the soldiers to find an elephant and some people who were blind when they were born.
5	5.07.1	Lesson	瞎	xiā	thoughtlessly	他会想办法的，你就别替他瞎担心了。	tā huì xiǎng bànfa de, nǐ jiù bié tì tā xiā dānxīn le.	He will find a way, you don't (thoughtlessly) worry about him.
5	5.07.2	Lesson	分别	fēnbié	to separate	分别是暂时的，我们以后一定会再见。	fēnbié shì zànshí de, wǒmen yǐhòu yīdìng huì zàijiàn.	The separation is temporary. We will definitely see each other again in the future.
5	5.07.2	Lesson	分别	fēnbié	difference	我不知道这两种做法有什么分别。	wǒ bù zhīdào zhè liǎng zhǒng zuòfǎ yǒu shénme fēnbié.	I don't know the difference between the two approaches.
5	5.07.2	Lesson	分别	fēnbié	separately	我分别找两个人打听了这件事，他们的说法都是一样的。	wǒ fēnbié zhǎo liǎng gèrén dǎtīng le zhè jiàn shì, tāmen de shuōfǎ dōu shì yīyàng de.	I asked two people (separately) to ask about this, and they all said the same thing.
5	5.07.2	Lesson	分别	fēnbié	respectively	砂岩和砾岩分别是砂和砾石固结的产物。	shāyán hé lìyán fēnbié shì shā hé lìshí gù jié de chǎnwù.	Sandstone and conglomerate are the consolidated equivalent of sand and gravel, respectively .
5	5.07.3	Lesson	根	gēn	(measure word)	摸到尾巴的盲人说大象像一根绳子。	mō dào wěiba de máng rén shuō dàxiàng xiàng yī gēn shéngzi.	The blind man who touched the tail said that the elephant is like a rope.
5	5.07.3	Lesson	根	gēn	root	这棵树的根又粗又长。	zhè kē shù de gēn yòu cū yòu cháng.	The root of this tree is thick and long.
5	5.07.4	Lesson	便	biàn	then	楼上新买了一架钢琴，我们家便多了一些不安静。	lóushàng xīn mǎi le yī jià gāngqín, wǒmen jiā biàn duō le yīxiē bù ānjìng.	A new piano was bought upstairs, and then there were more noise (lit. unquiet) [heard] in our home.
5	5.08.1	Lesson	倒/反倒	dǎo/ fǎndào	contrary to logic	少年不解地问：“怎么勇敢反倒成为缺点了？”	shàonián bùjiě dì wèn: “ zěnme yǒnggǎn fǎndào chéngwéi quēdiǎn le? ”	Puzzled, the teenager asked: "How is it that bravery is a fault now (which is contrary to logic) ?"
5	5.08.1	Lesson	倒	dǎo	despite all	质量倒是挺好，就是价格太贵了。	zhìliàng dào shì tǐnghǎo, jiùshì jiàgè tài guì le.	(Despite all) the quality is (actually) pretty good, it's just that the price is too expensive.
5	5.08.1	Lesson	倒	dǎo	for crying out loud	你倒是说说看，这件事你不负责谁负责？	nǐ dào shì shuōshuo kàn, zhè jiàn shì nǐ bù fùzé shéi fùzé?	Now you tell us, for crying out loud , if you're not responsible for this, then who is?
5	5.08.2	Lesson	V 来 V 去	V lái V qù	V around	小狗追着自己的尾巴，在草地上跑来跑去。	xiǎogǒu zhuī zhe zìjǐ de wěiba, zài cǎo dìshàng pǎo lái pǎo qù.	The dog chased his tail and ran around on the grass.
5	5.08.3	Lesson	要不/不然/要不然	yàobù/ bùrán/ yàobùrán	otherwise	还好碰见你了，要不/不然/要不然我今天肯定要迟到了。	hái hǎo pèngjiàn nǐ le, yàobù/ bùrán/ yàobùrán wǒ jīntiān kědìng yào chí dào liǎo.	Fortunately, I ran into you, otherwise I must have been late today.
5	5.08.3	Lesson	要不/不然/要不然	yàobù/ bùrán/ yàobùrán	why not try	今天太晚了，要不/不然/要不然你明天再走吧。	jīntiān tài wǎn le, yàobù/ bùrán/ yàobùrán nǐ míngtiān zài zǒu ba.	It's too late today, why don't (you) leave tomorrow instead ?

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5	5.08.4	Lesson	彼此 V	bǐcǐ V	each other	好朋友应该彼此帮助。	hǎopéngyou yīnggāi bǐcǐ bāngzhù。	Good friends should help each other .
5	5.08.4	Lesson	彼此	bǐcǐ	(pronoun for 2 people)	我们彼此的爱好相同。	wǒmen bǐcǐ de àihào xiāngtóng。	We (us two) have the same hobbies.
5	5.08.4	Lesson	彼此彼此	bǐcǐbǐcǐ	about the same	咱们俩彼此彼此，我画得比你好不了多少。	zánmen liǎ bǐcǐbǐcǐ, wǒ huà de bǐ nǐhǎo bùliǎo duōshao。	We (the two of us) are pretty much the same , I can't paint much better than you.
5	5.09.1	Lesson	算	suàn	counts as	这钱就算我借给你的，将来你有的时候再还我。	zhè qián jiùsuàn wǒ jiègěi nǐ de, jiānglái nǐ yǒule de shíhou zài hái wǒ。	Let's just say that the money is loaned to you, you can pay me back when you have [more money].
5	5.09.1	Lesson	V 了/掉 算了	V le/ diào suànle	might as well V	不就是一个空瓶子吗？扔掉算了。	bù jiùshì yī gè kōng píngzi ma? rēngdiào suànle。	Isn't it just an empty bottle? Might as well throw it away.
5	5.09.2	Lesson	作为 N	zuòwéi N	as N	作为大作家、大学问家，鲁迅对吃很讲究。	zuòwéi dà zuòjiā、dàxué wèn jiā, Lǚ Xùn duì chī hěn jiǎngjiū。	As a great writer and a great intellectual, Lu Xun is very particular about eating.
5	5.09.3	Lesson	曾经	céngjīng	once	孔子曾经带着学生周游各国14年，传播他的思想。	Kǒngzǐ céngjīng dài zhe xuésheng zhōuyóu gèguó 14 nián, chuánbō tā de sīxiǎng。	Confucius once took students around the country for 14 years, spreading his thoughts.
5	5.10.1	Lesson	毕竟	bìjìng	after all	虽然我们遇到了很多困难，但毕竟完成了任务。	suīrán wǒmen yù dào liǎo hěn duō kùnnán, dàn bìjìng wánchéng le rènwu。	Although we have encountered a lot of difficulties, we have completed the task after all .
5	5.10.2	Lesson	逐渐	zhújiàn	gradually	食物越来越少，老人不得不逐渐限制猴子的食量。	shíwù yuè lái yuè shǎo, lǎorén bùdébù zhújiàn xiànzhì hóuzi de shíliàng。	With less and less food, the elderly have to gradually limit the amount of food they eat.
5	5.10.3	Lesson	或许	huòxǔ	maybe	虽然以前她不支持你，但或许这次会有变化。	suīrán yǐqián tā bù zhīchí nǐ, dàn huòxǔ zhè cì huì yǒu biànhuà。	Although she did not support you before, maybe this time things will change.
5	5.11.1	Lesson	V 过来	V guò lái	V and recover	过了半天，脑子才清醒过来。	guò le bàn tiān, nǎo zi cái qīng xǐng guò lái。	My head cleared up only after a long time,
5	5.11.1	Lesson	V 得过来 / V 不过来	V dé guò lái / V bù guò lái	can finish V / cannot finish V	天上的星星那么多，谁数得过来呀？	tiān shàng de xīng xing nà me duō, shéi shǔ dé guò lái ya?	There are so many stars in the sky, who can count them (out)?
5	5.11.2	Lesson	所	suǒ	(measure word for institutions)	他来自北京的一所大学。	tā lái zì Běi jīng de yī suǒ dà xué。	He is from a university in Beijing.
5	5.11.2	Lesson	S + (所) + V + 的	S + (suǒ) + V + de	what S V	山水画(所)表现的是人与自然的关系。	shān shuǐ huà (suǒ) biǎo xiàn de shì rén yǔ zì rán de guān xi。	What the landscape painting shows is the relationship between man and nature.
5	5.11.2	Lesson	有所 V	yǒu suǒ V	has/have V'ed	随着年龄的增大，女性的职场幸福感有所提高。	suí zhe nián líng de zēng dà, nǚ xìng de zhí chǎng xìng fú gǎn yǒu suǒ tí gāo。	As [their] age increases, women's happiness at work has increased.

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5	5.11.2	Lesson	无所 V	wú suǒ V	have nothing to V	你要是坚持真理就可以 无所 畏惧。	nǐ yàoshi jiānchí zhēnlǐ jiù kěyǐ wú suǒ wèijù。	If you stick to the truth, you've nothing to fear.
5	5.11.3	Lesson	与 N 相当	yǔ N xiāngdāng	equivalent to N	开车打电话的人的反应速度与 醉酒者 相当。	kāichē dǎdiànhuà de rén de fǎnyìng sùdù yǔ zuìjiǔ zhě xiāngdāng。	The reaction speed of the person who calls while driving is equivalent to a drunk.
5	5.11.3	Lesson	相当于 N	xiāngdāngyú N	equivalent to N	这种鸟一天所食的害虫 相当于 自己的体重。	zhèzhǒng niǎo yī tiān suǒ shí de hài chóng xiāngdāngyú zìjǐ de tǐzhòng。	The pests that this bird eats a day are equivalent to its own weight.
5	5.11.3	Lesson	相当	xiāngdāng	quite	菜的味道好极了，服务也周到，我 相当 满意。	cài de wèidào hǎo jí le, fúwù yě zhōudào, wǒ xiāngdāng mǎnyì。	The dish is very delicious, the service is also thoughtful, I am quite satisfied.
5	5.11.3	Lesson	相当	xiāngdāng	considerable	相当 一部分人会以收入多少作为幸福的标准。	xiāngdāng yībùfèn rén huì yǐ shōurù duōshao zuòwéi xìngfú de biāozhǔn。	A considerable number of people will regard their income as a standard of happiness.
5	5.11.4	Lesson	数 (shǔ)	shǔ (shǔ)	to count	我大概 数 了一下，车上有32个学生。	wǒ dàgài shǔ le yíxià, chē shàng yǒu 32 gè xuésheng。	I roughly counted it, there are 32 students in the vehicle.
5	5.11.4	Lesson	数 (shǔ)	shǔ (shǔ)	to be reckoned as	要说我们班跑得最快的，那就 数 李阳了。	yàoshuō wǒmen bān pǎo dé zuì kuài de, nà jiù shǔ lǐ yáng le。	If we were to discuss who our class runs the fastest, then it's no other than Li Yang.
5	5.11.4	Lesson	数 (shù)	shù (shù)	several	这里夏季的雷阵雨一般可持续 数 小时或者更久的时间。	zhèlǐ xiàjì de léizhènyǔ yībān kěchíxù shùxiǎoshí huòzhě gèng jiǔ de shíjiān。	The thunderstorms in summer here generally last for several hours or longer.
5	5.12.1	Lesson	以及	yǐjí	and	学校的领导、教师 以及 一些学生代表观看了演出。	xuéxiào de lǐngdǎo, jiàoshī yǐjí yíxiē xuésheng dàibiǎo guānkàn le yǎnchū。	School leaders, teachers, and some student representatives watched the show.
5	5.12.2	Lesson	程度	chéngdù	degree	问题已经发展到了十分严重的 程度 。	wèntí yǐjīng fāzhǎn dào le shífēn yánzhòng de chéngdù。	The problem has grown to a very serious degree .
5	5.13.1	Lesson	(更)何况	(gèng) hékuàng	let alone	连运动员都不满意， 更 何况看比赛的球迷呢？	lián yùndòngyuán dōu bù mǎnyì, gèng hékuàng kàn bǐsài de qiúmí ne?	Even the athletes are not satisfied, let alone the fans watching the game?
5	5.13.2	Lesson	何必	hébì	What for? Why do you have to...?	你 何必 亲自送一趟呢？叫个快递不就行了？	nǐ hébì qīnzi sòng yī tàng ne? jiào gè kuàidì bù jiù xíng le?	Why do you have to deliver it yourself? Calling a courier is not enough?
5	5.13.3	Lesson	多亏	duōkuī	thanks to	多亏 了他这句话，人们如梦初醒。	duōkuī le tā zhè jù huà, rénmen rú mèng chū xǐng。	Thanks to his words, people wake up like a dream.
5	5.14.1	Lesson	所谓	suǒwèi	so-called	他 所谓 的“新闻”，其实我们早就知道了！	tā suǒwèi de “xīnwén”, qíshí wǒmen zǎojiù zhīdào le!	His so-called "news", in fact, we already know!
5	5.14.2	Lesson	N 则 V/A	N zé V/A	whereas N V	他高中毕业以后出国留学了，而我 则 一直留在国内。	tā gāozhōng bìyè yǐhòu chūguó liúxué le, ér wǒ zé yízhí liú zài guónèi。	After graduating from high school, he went abroad to study, whereas I stayed at home.

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5	5.14.2	Lesson则..... zé.....	if... then...	北京的冬天，有风 则 寒，无风 则 暖。	Běijīng de dōngtiān, yǒufēng zé hán, wú fēng zé nuǎn.	Beijing in the winter, if it's windy then it's cold, and if not then it's warm.
5	5.14.2	Lesson	# 则	# zé	(measure word for stories)	今天的报纸上有一 则 非常重要的新闻。	jīntiān de bàozhǐ shàng yǒu yīzè fēicháng zhòngyào de xīnwén.	There is a very important news in today's newspaper.
5	5.14.3	Lesson	为 S 所 V	wéi S suǒ V	is V'ed by S	有了科学，大自然就可以更好地 为人 所用。	yǒule kēxué, dàzìrán jiù kěyǐ gèng hǎo dì wéirén suǒ yòng.	With science, nature can be better used by mankind.
5	5.14.4	Lesson	V 起	V qǐ	V up	拉 起 手，我们就是好朋友。	lā qǐ shǒu, wǒmen jiùshì hǎopéngyou.	Joining (lit. grab/pull up) our hands, we are good friends.
5	5.15.1	Lesson	V 得过	V dé guò	can V and overcome	跟别人谈论起军事来，没有人说 得过 他。	gēn biéren tánlùn qǐ jūnshì lái, méiyǒu rén shuō dé guò tā.	Talking to others about military affairs, no one can win arguments (lit. talk over him).
5	5.15.2	Lesson	迟早	chízǎo	sooner or later	随着网络技术的发展，这些问题 迟早 都会得到解决。	suízhe wǎngluòjìshù de fāzhǎn, zhèxiē wèntí chízǎo dūhuì dédào jiějué.	With the development of network technology, these problems will be solved sooner or later .
5	5.15.3	Lesson	再三	zàisān	repeatedly	赵括的母亲 再三 阻止赵王任命儿子为大将。	Zhào Kuò de mǔqīn zàisān zǔzhǐ zhào wáng rènming érzi wéi dàjiàng.	Zhao Kuo's mother repeatedly prevented Zhao Wang from appointing his son as a general.
5	5.16.1	Lesson	即	jí	that is	“旦”是象形字， 即 太阳从地平线上升起。	“dàn” shì xiàngxíngzì, jí tàiyang cóng dì píng xiànshàng shēngqǐ.	“旦” is a pictograph, that is , the sun rising from the horizon.
5	5.16.1	Lesson	.....即.....	..... jí.....	if... then...	不懂 即 问是他最大的优点，也是他成功的主要原因。	bù dǒng jí wèn shì tā zuì dà de yōudiǎn, yě shì tā chénggōng de zhǔyào yuányīn.	If he doesn't understand something, (then) he'll just ask. This is his greatest strength, but also the main reason for his success.
5	5.16.2	Lesson	个别 V	gèbié V	individually V, separately V	他经常采取 个别 谈话的方式了解情况和解决问题。	tā jīngcháng cǎiqǔ gèbié tánhuà de fāngshì liǎojiě qíngkuàng hé jiějué wèntí.	He often uses individual conversations to understand the situation and solve problems.
5	5.16.2	Lesson	个别 N	gèbié N	only a few N (as an exception)	除了 个 别人以外，多数人体重的增加会从周六开始。	chúle gè biéren yǐwài, duōshù rén tǐzhòng de zēngjiā huì cóng Zhōuliù kāishǐ.	Except for a few individual [persons], the weight gain of most people starts on Saturday.
5	5.16.3	Lesson	非	fēi	to insist on	他 非 要离婚，我们谁拦也拦不住。	tā fēiyào líhūn, wǒmen shéi lán yě lán bùzhù.	He insists on divorcing, and we can't stop it.
5	5.16.3	Lesson	非	fēi	not, un-	出现 非 正常情况时请不要紧张。	chūxiàn fēizhèngcháng qíngkuàng shí qǐng bùyào jǐnzhāng.	Please do not be nervous when emergencies (lit. ab normal conditions) occur.
5	5.16.3	Lesson	并非	bìngfēi	not	成功有时候 并非 想象中那么难。	chénggōng yǒushíhòu bìngfēi xiǎngxiàng zhōng nàme nán.	Success is sometimes not as difficult as it might seem.
5	5.17.1	Lesson	以	yǐ	(see 4.14.2 “以”)	-	-	-

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5	5.17.2	Lesson	平常	píngcháng	ordinary	对小王来说, 今天是一个不平常的日子。	duì xiǎo wáng lái shuō, jīntiān shì yī gè bùpíngcháng de rìzi。	For Xiao Wang, today is an extraordinary day.
5	5.17.2	Lesson	平常	píngcháng	usually	他平常总是来得很早, 今天却迟到了。	tā píngcháng zǒngshì lái de hěn zǎo, jīntiān què chí dào liǎo。	He usually comes very early, but he is late today.
5	5.17.3	Lesson	宁可	nìngkě	would rather	作为母亲, 她宁可自己累一点儿, 也不想委屈了孩子。	zuò wéi mǔqīn, tā nìngkě zì yǐ lèi yīdiǎnr, yě bùxiǎng wēiqu le hái zi。	As a mother, she would rather be tired of herself and would not want to wrong her child.
5	5.18.1	Lesson	极其	jíqí	extremely	在中国, 餐桌上放一把刀是极其少见的现象。	zài Zhōngguó, cānzhuō shàng fàng yī bǎ dāo shì jíqí shǎojiàn de xiànxàng。	In China, putting a knife on the table is an extremely rare phenomenon.
5	5.18.2	Lesson	其余	qíyú	the rest	怎么只有你们两个人? 其余的同学呢?	zěnmě zhǐyǒu nǐmen liǎng gè rén? qíyú de tóngxué ne?	How come you two people? What about the rest of the classmates?
5	5.18.3	Lesson	(由此) 可见	(yóucǐ) kějiàn	This shows that	由此可见, 成功是需要努力的。	yóucǐkějiàn, chénggōng shì xūyào nǔlì de。	This shows that success requires hard work.
5	5.19.1	Lesson	N 般	N bān	like N	她的脸上露出了阳光般的笑容。	tā de liǎn shàng lùchū le yángguāng bān de xiàoróng。	Her face showed a sunny (lit. like sunlight) smile.
5	5.19.2	Lesson	闻	wén	to smell	他把壶盖儿打开, 闻了闻, 原来是酒。	tā bǎ hú gài dǎkāi, wén le wén, yuánlái shì jiǔ。	He opened the lid of the pot and smelled it. It turned out to be alcohol.
5	5.19.2	Lesson	闻	wén	to hear	百闻不如一见。	bǎiwénbùrúyījiàn。	Seeing is believing. (Lit. hearing about something 100 times is not as good as seeing it once.)
5	5.19.3	Lesson	趁	chèn	while (an opportunity exists)	趁电影还没开始, 我去买两瓶矿泉水。	chèn diànyǐng hái méi kāishǐ, wǒ qù mǎi liǎng píng kuàngquánshuǐ。	The movie hasn't started, I'll make use of the opportunity and get two bottles of mineral water.
5	5.20.1	Lesson	V 不起	V bù qǐ	cannot	他家里很穷, 买不起灯, 一到晚上就不能读书。	tā jiā lǐ hěn qióng, mǎibuqǐ dēng, yī dào wǎnshàng jiù bùnéng dúshū。	His family is very poor and can't afford a lamp, [so he] can't read at night.
5	5.20.1	Lesson	V 得起	V dé qǐ	can stand/tolerate	经得起时间考验的朋友才算是真正的朋友。	jīngdeqǐ shíjiān kǎoyàn de péngyou cái suànshì zhēnzhèng de péngyou。	A friend who can stand the test of time is a true friend.
5	5.20.2	Lesson	支	zhī	to prop up, to support	他的两只手放在桌上, 支着脑袋, 想着事情。	tā de liǎng zhǐ shǒu fàng zài zhuō shàng, zhī zhe nǎodài, xiǎng zhe shìqing。	His two hands were on the table, propping up his head, and he thought about things.
5	5.20.2	Lesson	支	zhī	(measure word for guns, songs, or armies)	给他十支枪, 他就能拉起一支军队来。	gěi tā shí zhī qiāng, tā jiù néng lā qǐ yī zhī jūnduì lái。	Give him ten guns and he can raise an army.
5	5.20.3	Lesson	凭	píng	to rely on	干工作不能光凭经验, 还要有创新。	gàn gōngzuò bùnéng guāng píng jīngyàn, hái yào yǒu chuàngxīn。	When we work, we can't just rely on experience, we also need to innovate.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
5	5.21.1	Lesson	硬 V	yìng V	by brute force	虽然中药有点儿苦，但他还是 硬 喝下去了。	suīrán Zhōngyào yǒudiǎnr kǔ, dàn tā háishi yìng hē xiàqù le.	Although the Chinese medicine is a bit bitter, he still bit the bullet and drank it.
5	5.21.1	Lesson	硬 V	yìng V	to insist on V-ing	我不让他去，他 硬 要去。	wǒ bù ràng tā qù, tā yìngyào qù.	I won't let him go, he just insists on going.
5	5.21.2	Lesson	偶然的	ǒurán de	accidental (opportunity)	那是一次 偶然 的相遇。	nàshi yíci ǒurán de xiāngyù.	It was an accidental encounter.
5	5.21.2	Lesson	偶然 V	ǒurán V	occasionally	她专心地织着毛衣， 偶然 也会抬眼看一下墙上的挂钟。	tā zhuānxīn dì zhī zhe máoyī, ǒurán yě huì tái yǎnkàn yíxià qiáng shàng de guàzhōng.	She focused on knitting a sweater, and occasionally glances at the clock on the wall.
5	5.21.3	Lesson	尽快 V	jǐnkuài V	as soon as possible	新产品出了点儿问题，你和严经理 尽快 商量一下这事。	xīnchǎnpǐn chū le diǎnr wèntí, nǐ hé yán jīnglǐ jǐnkuài shāngliang yíxià zhè shì.	The new product has some problems. You should discuss with Manager Yan as soon as you can .
5	5.22.1	Lesson	一旦 V	yīdàn V	once (something happens)	女人 一旦 做了母亲，就变得矛盾了。	nǚrén yīdàn zuò le mǔqīn, jiù biànde máodùn le.	Once a woman becomes a mother, she becomes torn (by conflicting [emotions])
5	5.22.2	Lesson	难免	nánmiǎn	inevitable	刚开始工作，这样的错误是 难免 的。	gāngkāishǐ gōngzuò, zhèyàng de cuòwù shì nánmiǎn de.	At the beginning of work, such mistakes are inevitable .
5	5.22.3	Lesson	自从 TIME	zìcóng TIME	since TIME	自从 我到北京以后，身体越来越好了。	zìcóng wǒ dào Běijīng yǐhòu, shēntǐ yuèlái yuè hǎole.	Since I arrived in Beijing, my body has gotten better and better.
5	5.23.1	Lesson	一致	yīzhì	in agreement	他们的意见不 一致 。	tāmen de yìjiàn bù yīzhì.	Their opinions do not agree .
5	5.23.1	Lesson	一致 V	yīzhì V	unanimously	专家们 一致 认为这是一种成功的产品。	zhuānjiā men yīzhì rènwei zhè shì yízhǒng chénggōng de chǎnpǐn.	Experts agree (lit. unanimously think) that this is a successful product.
5	5.23.2	Lesson	某 (M) N	mǒu (M) N	certain	进行 某(个) 方面的训练，就可以在那方面的能力提高。	jìnxíng mǒu(gè) fāngmiàn de xùnliàn, jiù kěyǐ zài nà fāngmiàn de nénglì tígāo.	If you receiving training in a certain discipline (lit. aspect), you will be able to improve your ability in that discipline.
5	5.23.2	Lesson	某某	mǒumǒu	so-and-so	在墙上写“ 某某 到此一游”的行为是不文明的。	zài qiáng shàng xiě “ mǒumǒu dào cǐ yí yóu ” de xíngwéi shì bù wénmíng de.	It is not civil to write “ so-and-so visited here” on the wall.
5	5.23.2	Lesson	name 某/某某	name mǒu/ mǒumǒu	placeholder for a name	公司业务员 李某/李某某 闻之大喜。	gōngsī yèwùyuán lǐ mǒu/ lǐ mǒumǒu wén zhī dàxǐ.	Company salesman Li (So-and-so) heard the big joy.
5	5.23.3	Lesson	幸亏……	xìngkuī……	thankfully…	幸亏 你提醒了我，我今天就去报名。	xìngkuī nǐ tíxǐng le wǒ, wǒ jīntiān jiù qù bàomíng.	Thankfully you reminded me. I am going to sign up today.
5	5.24.1	Lesson	行动	xíngdòng	activity, action	我们应该勇敢面对困难，迅速采取 行动 。	wǒmen yīnggāi yǒnggǎn miànduì kùnnán, xùnsù cǎiqǔxíngdòng.	We should meet difficulties with courage and act quickly.
5	5.24.1	Lesson	行动	xíngdòng	move around	他运动时受伤了， 行动 不便。	tā yùndòng shí shòushāng le, xíngdòngbùbiàn.	When he was doing sports he injured his feet, so it's hard for him to move around .

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5	5.24.1	Lesson	行动	xíngdòng	act	有些鸟类喜欢单独 行动 。	yǒuxiē niǎolèi xǐhuan dāndú xíngdòng。	Some birds like to act alone.
5	5.24.2	Lesson	义务	yìwù	obligation	建设家乡，人人有责，我们也要承担这个 义务 。	jiànshè jiāxiāng, rénrényǒuzé, wǒmen yě yào chéngdān zhège yìwù。	Everyone has the responsibility of building his/her hometown, and we should also take up this obligation .
5	5.24.2	Lesson	义务	yìwù	compulsory	我们每个学期都要至少参加三次 义务 劳动。	wǒmen měi gè xuéqī dōu yào zhìshǎo cānjiā sāncì yìwù láodòng。	We must participate in at least three compulsory labor per semester.
5	5.25.1	Lesson	朝	cháo	toward	我仿佛看到胜利正 朝 我们走来。	wǒ fǎngfú kàn dào shènglì zhèng cháo wǒmen zǒu lái。	I seem to see victory coming towards us.
5	5.25.1	Lesson	朝	cháo	to face toward	我们学校的正门坐西 朝 东。	wǒmen xuéxiào de zhèngmén zuò xī cháo dōng。	The main entrance of our school is situated in the west and oriented toward the east.
5	5.25.2	Lesson	简直	jiǎnzhí	practically, in essence	船长 简直 是疯了!	chuánzhǎng jiǎnzhí shì fēng le!	The captain is practically mad!
5	5.26.1	Lesson	来	lái	over	他几乎每天都能钓到5斤 来 重的大鱼。	tā jīhū měitiān dōu néng diào dào 5 jīn lái zhòng de dà yú。	He can catch over 5 pounds (weight) of fish almost every day.
5	5.26.1	Lesson	一来(是).....二来(是).....	yīlái(shì)..... èrlái(shì).....	First... secondly...	我到这里看看大家， 一(来) 是给大家送水果， 二(来) 是看看大家过节还有什么难处。	wǒ dào zhèlǐ kànkan dàjiā, yī(lái) shì gěi dàjiā sòng shuǐguǒ, èr(lái) shì kànkan dàjiā guòjié hái yǒu shénme nánchǔ。	I am here to see everyone, one [reason] is to bring fruit to everyone, another [reason] is to see if anyone has any difficulties over the holidays.
5	5.26.2	Lesson	至于	zhìyú	as for	我们决定明年结婚， 至于 具体时间还要再商量。	wǒmen juéding míngnián jiéhūn, zhìyú jùtǐ shíjiān hái yào zài shāngliang。	We decided to get married next year. As for the specific time, we'll have to discuss later.
5	5.26.2	Lesson	至于	zhìyú	go so far as	他不 至于 撒谎。	tā bùzhìyú sāhuǎng。	He won't go so far as to tell a lie.
5	5.26.3	Lesson	总算	zǒngsuàn	finally	经过沟通，大导演 总算 搞明白了。	jīngguò gōutōng, dà dǎoyǎn zǒngsuàn gǎo míngbai le。	After communicating, the principal director has finally figured it out.
5	5.26.3	Lesson	总算	zǒngsuàn	finally	虽然这家宾馆不太好，但 总算 有个睡觉的地方了。	suirán zhè jiā bīnguǎn bùtài hǎo, dàn zǒngsuàn yǒu gè shuìjiào de dìfang le。	Although this hotel is not very good, there is finally a place to sleep.
5	5.27.1	Lesson	V 下来	V xiàlai	V down	你的论文大概什么时候发表? 定 下来 了吗?	nǐ de lùnwén dàgài shénmeshíhòu fābiǎo? dìng xiàlai le ma?	When will your paper be published? Have you decided (lit. decided down)?
5	5.27.2	Lesson	舍得	shěde	willing (to to let go)	把你最喜欢的玩具送给小朋友，你 舍 得吗?	bǎ nǐ zuì xǐhuan de wánjù sònggěi xiǎopéngyǒu, nǐ shěde ma?	Give your favorite toys to children, are you willing (to let go)?
5	5.27.2	Lesson	舍不得	shěbude	unwilling (to to let go)	有些人 舍不得 把钱花在有意思的事情上。	yǒuxiē rén shěbude bǎ qián huā zài yǒuyìsi de shìqing shàng。	Some people are reluctant to spend money on fun things.

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5	5.28.1	Lesson	从此	cóngcǐ	since then	从此李白刻苦用功，最后成了一位伟大的诗人。	cóngcǐ Lǐ Bái kèkǔ yònggōng, zuìhòu chéngle yī wèi wěidà de shīrén。	Since then, Li Bai has worked hard and finally became a great poet.
5	5.28.2	Lesson	假设.....	jiǎshè.....	suppose ...	假设你的钱用完了呢？你该怎么办呢？	jiǎshè nǐ de qián yòng wánle ne? nǐ gāi zěnmèbàn ne?	Suppose your money is running out? What would you do?
5	5.28.2	Lesson	假设	jiǎshè	supposition	您当年的假设已经被证明是对的。	nín dāngnián de jiǎshè yǐjīng bèi zhèngmíng shì duì de。	Your assumptions for the year have been proven to be correct.
5	5.28.3	Lesson	堆	duī	a pile, a heap	工厂旁边有一个建筑材料堆。	gōngchǎng pángbiān yǒu yī gè jiànzhù cáiliào duī。	There is a pile of building materials next to the factory.
5	5.28.3	Lesson	堆	duī	to pile, to heap	这些零件怎么都堆在这儿啊？	zhèxiē língjiàn zěnmè dōu duī zài zhèr ā?	How are these parts piled up here?
5	5.29.1	Lesson	不如 N A	bùrú N A	not as A as N	三家的营业额加起来还不如他一家高。	sān jiāde yíngyè'é jiā qilai hái bùrú tā yījiā gāo。	The turnover of the three companies is not as high as his family.
5	5.29.1	Lesson	(与其).....不如.....	(yǔqǐ)..... bùrú.....	rather than... it's better to	与其待在家里，不如去外边走走。	yǔqǐ dài zài jiālǐ, bùrú qù wàibian zǒu zǒu。	Instead of staying at home, it is better to go outside.
5	5.29.2	Lesson	干脆 V	gāncuì V	simply, quick and dirty	许多亲朋好友建议他干脆把另三家书店挤垮。	xǔduō qīnpénghǎoyǒu jiànyì tā gāncuì bǎ líng sān jiā shūdiàn jǐkuǎ。	Many relatives and friends suggested that he simply “squeeze out” the other three bookstores, [quick and dirty]. [That is, drive them out of their business.]
5	5.29.2	Lesson	干脆	gāncuì	decisive	我求他帮忙，他答应得很干脆。	wǒ qiú tā bāngmáng, tā dāying dehěn gāncuì。	I asked him for help, and he readily agreed.
5	5.29.3	Lesson	万一	wànyī	in the unlikely case where	如果鸡蛋都放在一个篮子里，万一不小心就有可能全部打碎。	rúguǒ jīdàn dōu fàng zài yī gè lánzi lǐ, wànyī bù xiǎoxīn jiù yǒukěnéng quánbù dǎsuì。	If all [your] eggs are placed in one basket, should an accident happen they would all be crushed.
5	5.29.3	Lesson	万一	wànyī	unlikely case, mishap	不怕一万，就怕万一。	bùpà yī wàn, jiù pà wànyī。	We're not afraid of the usual, just the unexpected mishap.
5	5.30.1	Lesson	无意中/无意地	wúyìzhōng/ wúyì dì	accidentally	她在收拾花园时，无意中/无意地找到了这只耳环。	tā zài shōushi huāyuán shí, wúyìzhōng/ wúyì dì zhǎo dào liǎo zhè zhī ěrhuán。	When she was cleaning up the garden, she accidentally found this earring.
5	5.30.1	Lesson	无意	wúyì	no intention to	他无意伤害任何人。	tā wúyì shānghài rènhé rén。	He has no intention to hurt anyone.
5	5.30.2	Lesson	有利	yǒulì	to be beneficial	适度的压力有利于我们保持良好的状态。	shìdù de yālì yǒulì yú wǒmen bǎochí liánghào de zhuàngtài。	Moderate pressure helps us stay in good shape.
5	5.30.3	Lesson	的确	díquè	indeed	他的确是我所教过的学生中最聪明的。	tā díquè shì wǒ suǒ jiāo guò de xuésheng zhōng zuì cōngmíng de。	He is indeed the smartest of the students I have taught.
5	5.31.1	Lesson	嗯	èn	Yep	A: 吃了吗? B: 嗯, 吃了。	A: chī le ma? B: èn, chī le。	A: Have you eaten? B: Yep, I did.
5	5.31.1	Lesson	嗯?	èn?	Huh?	嗯? 难道是我记错了?	èn? nándào shì wǒ jì cuò le?	Hmm... Is it that I remember correctly?

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5	5.31.1	Lesson	嗯!	èn!	Man...!	嗯! 你怎么还没走啊?	èn! nǐ zěnmé hái méi zǒu ā?	(Man...) Why haven't you left yet?
5	5.31.2	Lesson	轻易地 V	qīngyì dì V	easily	他学什么都可以很轻易地记住。	tā xué shénme dōu kěyǐ hěn qīngyì dì jìzhu。	What he can learn can be easily remembered.
5	5.31.2	Lesson	轻易 V	qīngyì V	frivolously	他从不轻易决定, 决定了就不轻易转变。	tā cóngbù qīngyì juéding, juéding le jiù bù qīngyì zhuǎnbiàn。	He never decided easily , and he decided not to change easily.
5	5.32.1	Lesson	密切	mìqiè	closely	污染和我们的日常生活密切相关。	wūrǎn hé wǒmen de rìcháng shēnghuó mìqièxiāngguān。	Pollution is closely related to our daily lives.
5	5.32.1	Lesson	密切	mìqiè	close (in relationship)	从此, 两人来往比先前密切了。	cóngcǐ, liǎng rén lái wǎng bǐ xiān qián mìqiè le。	Since then, the two have been closer than [ever] before.
5	5.32.1	Lesson	密切	mìqiè	to strengthen	这条铁路大大密切了西南地区与首都的联系。	zhè tiáo tiělù dàdà mìqiè le xīnán dìqū yǔ shǒudū de liánxi。	This railway has greatly strengthened the connection between the southwest and the capital.
5	5.32.2	Lesson	尽量 (jǐnliàng)	jǐnliàng (jǐnliàng)	as ... as possible	尽量多骑自行车, 多选择公共交通。	jǐnliàng duō qí zìxíngchē, duō xuǎnzé gōnggòngjiāotōng。	Try to cycle as much as possible , and choose [to use] public transportation as much as possible.
5	5.32.3	Lesson	逐步	zhúbù	step by step	调整能源消费结构, 逐步向可再生能源转变。	tiáozhěng néngyuán xiāofèi jiégòu, zhúbù xiàng kězàishēng néngyuán zhuǎnbiàn。	Adjust energy consumption structure and gradually shift to renewable energy.
5	5.33.1	Lesson	照常	zhàocháng	as usual	虽然战争临近, 但这里的日常生活, 一切照常。	suīrán zhànzhēng línjìn, dàn zhèlǐ de rìcháng shēnghuó, yīqiè zhàocháng。	Although the war is approaching, everyday life here is as usual .
5	5.33.2	Lesson	难怪/怪不得	nánguài/ guàibude	no wonder	你的抽屉真乱, 难怪/怪不得总是找不到东西。	nǐ de chōuti zhēn luàn, nánguài/ guàibude zǒngshì zhǎobudào dōngxi。	Your drawer is really messy, no wonder you can never find [your] things.
5	5.33.2	Lesson	难怪/怪不得	nánguài/ guàibude	understandable	他从来不操心孩子的事。这也难怪/怪不得, 他那么忙, 哪儿有时间啊。	tā cóngláibù cāoxīn háizi de shì。 zhè yě nánguài/ guàibude, tā nàme máng, nǎr yǒu shíjiān ā。	He never concerns [himself] with his children's problems (lit. matters). But that's no surprise . He's so busy, how could he find the time?
5	5.33.3	Lesson	与其.....(倒)不如.....	yǔqí.....(dǎo) bùrú.....	Instead of... it's better to...	与其堵在路上, 倒不如改乘公交出行。	yǔqí dǔ zài lùshang, dǎo bùrú gǎi chéng gōngjiāo chūxíng。	Instead of being stuck on the road, it would be better to use public transit instead.
5	5.34.1	Lesson	总之	zǒngzhī	In short	我想去上海、南京, 杭州.....总之想去南方转转。	wǒ xiǎng qù Shàng Hǎi、Nánjīng, Hángzhōu..... zǒngzhī xiǎng qù nánfāng zhuǎnzhuān。	I want to go to Shanghai, Nanjing, Hangzhou... In short , I want to go south.
5	5.34.2	Lesson	V 过	V guò	V away	他转过身, 一句话也不说。	tā zhuǎn guò shēn, yījùhuà yě bù shuō。	He turned (his body) away , and didn't say a word.
5	5.34.2	Lesson	V 过	V guò	V over, V by	短短的几分钟里, 我的脑子里闪过了很多想法。	duǎn duǎn de jǐ fēnzhōng lǐ, wǒ de nǎozi lǐ shǎnguò le hěn duō xiǎngfǎ。	In as little as a few minutes, many thoughts flashed by my mind.

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5	5.34.3	Lesson	V 开	V kāi	V open	猴子突然站了起来，张 开 手臂抱住了管理员。	hóuzi tūrán zhàn le qilai, zhāngkāi shǒubì bào zhù le guǎnlǐyuán。	The monkey suddenly stood up and opened his arm and hugged the zookeeper.
5	5.35.1	Lesson	赶快	gǎnkuài	quickly, urgently	我下个月要搬家，得 赶快 找房子。	wǒ xiàgèyuè yào bānjiā, dé gǎnkuài zhǎo fángzi。	I have to move next month, I have to find housing quickly .
5	5.35.2	Lesson	片	piàn	a piece of	天上飘着一 片 云。	tiānshàng piāo zhe yīpiàn yún。	There is a cloud in the sky.
5	5.35.2	Lesson	片	piàn	a wave of	同学们听了，发出一 片 热烈的欢呼声。	tóngxué men tīng le, fāchū yīpiàn rèliè de huānhū shēng。	The students listened and gave a (wave of) warm cheer.
5	5.35.3	Lesson	根本 + negative	gēnběn + negative	at all	我发现自己 根本 读不懂考试题。	wǒ fāxiàn zìjǐ gēnběn dú bù dǒng kǎoshì tí。	I found myself unable to read the exam questions at all .
5	5.35.3	Lesson	根本	gēnběn	root cause, fundamental	教育是国家的 根本 。	jiàoyù shì guójiā de gēnběn。	Education is the foundation of the country.
5	5.35.3	Lesson	根本 肯定	gēnběn kěndìng	completely	事情已经 根本 解决了。	shìqing yǐjīng gēnběn jiějué le。	Things have been completely (lit. from the root) solved.
5	5.35.3	Lesson	根本(就)是	gēnběn(jiù) shì	simply	他 根本就是 在故意找我们的麻烦。	tā gēnběn jiùshì zài gùyì zhǎo wǒmen de máfan。	He is simply trying to make trouble for us.
5	5.36.1	Lesson	除非.....否则.....	chúfēi..... fǒuzé.....	unless	除非 再给我一个星期， 否则 我们无法完成任务。	chúfēi zài gěi wǒ yī gè xīngqī, fǒuzé wǒmen wúfǎ wánchéng rènwu。	Unless you give me another week, (otherwise) we can't complete the task.
5	5.36.1	Lesson	(除非).....才.....	(chúfēi)..... cái.....	unless	(除非) 你答应我的条件， 我才 告诉你。	(chúfēi) nǐ dāying wǒ de tiáojiàn, wǒ cái gàosu nǐ。	(Unless) you promise me, I won't tell you.
5	5.36.1	Lesson	除非	chúfēi	except	这种机器， 除非 李阳，没人修得好。	zhèzhǒng jīqì, chúfēi lǐ yáng, méi rén xiū dé hǎo。	This kind of machine, except Li Yang, no one can fix.
5	5.36.2	Lesson	V ₁ 得 (O) 直 V ₂	V ₁ dé (O) zhí V ₂	V ₁ O so much that O V ₂	父亲听说儿子卖了房子， 气得(他)直 发抖。	fùqīn tīngshuō érzi mài le fángzi, qì dé (tā) zhí fādǒu。	The father heard that his son had sold the house. He was so angry that he kept on shivering.
5	5.36.2	Lesson	直到	zhídào	untill	直到 今天，我也不明白他当时为什么发那么大脾气。	zhídào jīntiān, wǒ yě bù míngbai tā dāngshí wèishénme fā nàme dà píqì。	Until today, I don't understand why he had such a bad temper at the time.
5	5.36.3	Lesson	反正	fǎnzhèng	anyway	不管你们谁去， 反正 我不会去。	bùguǎn nǐmen shéi qù, fǎnzhèng wǒ bùhuì qù。	I don't care if any of you go. I won't go anyway .
5	5.A01		# 点 ##	# diǎn ##	# point ##	三 点一四	sān diǎn yī sì	3.14
5	5.A02		# ₁ 分之 # ₂	# ₁ fēnzhī # ₂	# ₂ # ₁ -th (fraction)	五 分之 一	wǔfēnzhīyī	1/5
5	5.A02		百分之 #	bǎifēnzhī #	# percent	百 分之 九	bǎifēnzhī jiǔ	9 percent
5	5.A03		甲乙丙丁	jiǎyǐ bǐng dīng	A, B, C, D (series)	如果 乙 方同意， 甲 方可以可以提前把产品交给 乙 方。	rúguǒ yǐfāng tóngyì, jiǎfāng kěyǐ kěyǐ tíqián bǎ chǎnpǐn jiāogěi yǐfāng。	If Party B agrees, Party A may give the product to Party B in advance.

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5	5.A04		顺(着)	shùn(zhe)	along	汗水顺着他的脸往下流。	hànshuǐ shùnzhe tā de liǎn wǎng xiàliú。	The sweat flowed down (along) his face.
5	5.A05		自	zì	from	鸟类能觉察得出地球自北向南磁极的磁力线。	niǎolèi néng juéchá déchū dìqiú zì běi xiàngnán cíjí de cílìxiàn。	Birds can perceive the magnetic field lines from the earth's north magnetic pole to the south magnetic pole.
5	5.A06		把.....V 着	bǎ.....V zhe	(imperative)	你把书带着。	nǐ bǎ shū dài zhe。	Bring your book.
5	5.A06		把 O (给) V 了	bǎ O (gěi) V le	have V'ed the O	我把这事(给)忘了。	wǒ bǎ zhè shì(gěi) wàng le。	I forgot about this matter.
5	5.A07		给	gěi	(See 被)	我的手机给小偷偷走了。	wǒ de shǒujī gěi xiǎo tōutōu zǒu le。	My mobile phone was stolen by the thief.
5	5.A08		何不	hébù	why not	天气这么好, 何不出去玩儿玩儿呢?	tiānqì zhème hǎo, hébù chūqù wánr wánr ne?	The weather is so good, why not go out and play?
5	5.A09		何尝	hécháng	why wouldn't	我何尝不想买一所大房子呢?	wǒ hécháng bùxiǎng mǎi yī suǒ dà fángzi ne?	Why wouldn't I want to buy a big house?
5	5.A10		何至于	hé zhìyú	why must	你何至于生这么大的气呢?	nǐ hé zhìyú shēng zhème dà de qì ne?	Why do you have to get so angry?
5	5.A11		V 了个 RESULT	V le gè RESULT	V to RESULT	我们喝了个痛快。	wǒmen hē le gè tòngkuài。	We drank to [our] satisfaction.
5	5.A12		据说.....	jùshuō.....	It is said that...	据说, 他年轻时曾经一个人去过非洲大森林。	jùshuō, tā niánqīng shí céngjīng yīgèrén qù guò Fēizhōu dà sēnlín。	It is said that at one time he went to the great forest in Africa when he was young.
5	5.A13		因而	yīn'ér	therefore	这条河道很窄, 因而容易发生水灾。	zhè tiáo hé hédao hěn zhǎi, yīn'ér róngyì fāshēng shuǐzāi。	The river is narrow and is therefore prone to flooding.
5	5.A14		也	yě	still	你不想干也得干。	nǐ bùxiǎng gàn yě dé gàn。	You still have to do it even if you don't want to.
5	5.A15		再.....也.....	zài..... yě.....	no matter how	我再累也要把作业做完。	wǒ zài lèi yě yào bǎ zuòyè zuòwán。	No matter how tired I am, I need to finish my homework.
6	6.01.1	Lesson	巴不得	bābude	be only too eager to	我巴不得他们能真的和好, 从此以后和睦睦过日子。	wǒ bābude tāmen néng zhēn de héhǎo, cóngcǐ yǐhòu hé hé mù mù guòrìzi。	I only wish that they could really be reconciled and lived in harmony from now on.
6	6.01.2	Lesson	别提多.....了	bié tíduō..... le	indescribably	这个人办事, 别提多负责了。	zhègè rén bànshì, bié tíduō fùzé le。	This person does things, don't mention more responsibility.
6	6.01.3	Lesson	具有语体差别的同义词	jùyǒu yǔ tǐ chà biéde tóngyǐcí	synonyms that differ by style	他便/就回答说/道: “将/把这只戒指拿去吧。”	tā biàn/ jiù huídá shuō/ dào: “jiāng/ bǎ zhè zhī jièzhi ná qù ba。”	Then he just said , “Take this ring.”
6	6.02.1	Lesson	恨不得	hèn bude	to wish (badly)	工作忙的时候, 她恨不得一个人干两个人的活儿。	gōngzuò máng de shíhòu, tā hèn bude yīgèrén gàn liǎng gèrén de huór。	When the work [gets] busy, she wished [she could] do <u>two people's work</u> all by herself.

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6	6.02.2	Lesson	顿时	dùnshí	suddenly	听了医生的话, 顿时, 他的心里又燃起了希望。	tīng le yīshēng dehuà, dùnshí, tā de xīnlǐ yòu ránqǐ le xīwàng。	After hearing to the doctor's words, suddenly , his heart lit up hope again.
6	6.02.3	Lesson	不由得	bùyóude	can't help but to	李朋带病上场参加比赛了, 我不由得有些担心。	lǐ péng dài bìng shàngchǎng cānjiā bǐsài le, wǒ bù yóude yǒuxiē dānxīn。	Li Peng was sick and went to the competition. I couldn't help but worry (somewhat).
6	6.03.1	Lesson	V # 番	V # fān	V'ed # times over	他打量了我一番, 到嘴边的话又不说了。	tā dǎliang le wǒ yī fān, dào zuǐ biān dehuà yòu bù shuō le。	He sized me up (once over) and swallowed his words. (Lit. [As for] the words that [came] to the edge of his mouth, he [changed his mind] again and didn't utter them.)
6	6.03.1	Lesson	番	fān	(measure word for tumultuous events)	经过了几番风雨, 他才懂得人生的价值。	jīngguò le jǐ fān fēngyǔ, tā cái dǒngde rénshēng de jiàzhí。	Only after a few (times of) setbacks (lit. storms), he understood the value of life.
6	6.03.1	Lesson	翻 (#) 番	fān (#) fān	multiply # times	和五年前比, 多数人的工资已经翻番了。	hé wǔ niánqián bǐ, duōshù rén de gōngzī yǐjīng fānfān le。	Compared to five years ago, most people's wages have doubled .
6	6.03.2	Lesson	过于	guòyú	too	他出来得过于匆忙, 居然忘了带手机。	tā chū lái dé guòyú cōngmáng, jū rán wàng le dài shǒujī。	He came out too hurriedly and forgot to bring his mobile phone.
6	6.03.3	Lesson	着呢	zhene	state + emphasis	这儿坐吧, 这个位空着呢。	zhèr zuò ba, zhège wèi kōng zhene。	Sit here, this seat is vacant (which you perhaps didn't know).
6	6.04.1	Lesson	乘机	chéngjī	take this opportunity and	这次出差去北京, 我们可以乘机游览一下长城。	zhè cì chūchāi qù Běijīng, wǒmen kěyǐ chéngjī yóulǎn yīxià Chángchéng。	On this business trip to Beijing, we can take the opportunity and take a tour of the Great Wall.
6	6.04.2	Lesson	不料	bùliào	who would have thought	我只想和她开个玩笑, 不料她却生气了。	wǒ zhǐ xiǎng hé tā kāi gè wánxiào, bùliào tā què shēngqì le。	I just wanted to joke with her, but who would have thought she got angry.
6	6.04.3	Lesson	未免+太+A+了	wèimiǎn+ tài+A+ le	can't say it's not too A	警察赶到时未免太迟了。	jǐngchá gǎn dào shí wèimiǎn tài chíle。	The police arrived rather too late. (Lit. you can't say they didn't arrive too late.)
6	6.04.3	Lesson	未免+有些/有点+A	wèimiǎn+ yǒuxiē/ yǒudiǎn+A	can't say it's not a bit A	拒绝他的建议未免有些/有点失礼。	jùjué tā de jiànyì wèimiǎn yǒuxiē/ yǒudiǎn shīlǐ。	It's rather a bit rude to reject his suggestions. (Lit. you can't say it's not rude.)
6	6.05.1	Lesson	仅仅/只不过.....而已	jǐnjǐn/ zhǐbuguò..... éryǐ	only	他的工作是警察, 写小说仅仅是他的业余爱好而已。	tā de gōngzuò shì jǐngchá, xiě xiǎoshuō jǐnjǐn shì tā de yèyú àihào éryǐ。	His works as a policeman, and writing novels is just his hobby (that's all).
6	6.05.2	Lesson	固然	gùrán	granted	考上大学固然好, 没考上大学也不是就没有出路了。	kǎoshàng dàxué gùrán hǎo, méi kǎoshàng dàxué yě bùshì jiù méiyǒu chūlù le。	Granted , it's good to go to college, [but even if] you don't go to college it doesn't mean you have no way out.

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6	6.05.3	Lesson	无非	wúfēi	simply	他这么努力地工作， 无非 想多挣些钱，让妻子、孩子生活得更舒适。	tā zhème nǔlì dì gōngzuò, wúfēi xiǎng duō zhèng xiē qián, ràng qīzi、háizi shēnghuó dé gèng shūshì。	He works so hard, simply [because] he wants to make more money and make his wife and children live more comfortably.
6	6.06.1	Lesson	唯独	wéidú	only	那次旅行大家都去了， 唯独 你没有去成。	nà cì lǚxíng dàjiā dōu qù le, wéidú nǐ méiyǒu qù chéng。	Everyone went on that trip, only you didn't go.
6	6.06.2	Lesson	明明	míngmíng	obviously	你唱的 明明 是流行歌曲， <u>哪里</u> 是京剧啊？	nǐ chàng de míngmíng shì liúxíng gēqǔ, nǎlǐ shì Jīngjù ā?	What you are singing is obviously a pop song, how can you [say] it's Beijing opera?
6	6.06.3	Lesson	大不了.....	dàbùliǎo.....	If the worst came to the worst, ...	失败了不要紧， 大不了 从头再来。	shībài le bù yào jǐn, dàbùliǎo cóngtóu zài lái。	It doesn't matter if you fail. If the worst came to the worst , you can start from scratch again.
6	6.06.3	Lesson	大不了的	dàbùliǎo de	big deal	接个吻有什么 大不了的 ？	jiē gè wěn yǒu shénme dàbùliǎo de?	What's the big deal with a kiss?
6	6.07.1	Lesson	V 于 PLACE	V yú PLACE	V in PLACE	著名的西湖龙井茶产于浙江看的西湖一带。	zhùmíng de Xīhú lóngjǐngchá chǎn yú Zhèjiāng kàn de Xīhú yīdài。	The famous West Lake Longjing tea is produced in the West Lake area in Zhejiang.
6	6.07.1	Lesson	A 于 V	A yú V	A to V	做决定，需要 勇于 承担责任。	zuò juéding, xūyào yǒngyú chéngdān zérèn。	To make a decision, you need to be courageous to take responsibility.
6	6.07.2	Lesson	致使	zhìshǐ	to cause	他的粗心 致使 试验失败。	tā de cūxīn zhìshǐ shìyàn shībài。	His carelessness caused the test to fail.
6	6.07.3	Lesson	并非	bìngfēi	not (with emphasis, see “并”4.04.3)	类似小王这样的年轻人 并非 少数。	lèisì xiǎo wáng zhèyàng de niánqīng rén bìngfēi shǎoshù。	Young people like Xiao Wang are not a minority.
6	6.08.1	Lesson	对 N 而言	duì N éryán	for N (see 4.05.4 “对.....来说”)	对 今天的中国 而言 ，经济发展必须坚持走可持续发展的道路。	duì jīntiān de Zhōngguó éryán, jīngjì fāzhǎn bìxū jiānchí zǒu kěchíxùfāzhǎn de dàolù。	For today's China, economic development must adhere to the path of sustainable development.
6	6.08.2	Lesson	有关 N	yǒuguān N	about N	他查阅了大量 有关 服饰问题的资料。	tā chá yuè le dàliàng yǒuguān fúshì wèntí de zīliào。	He consulted a lot of information about clothing issues.
6	6.08.2	Lesson	和 N 有关	hé N yǒuguān	related to N	中国的语文教学向来重视识字，这固然 和 汉字的特点 有关 。	Zhōngguó de yǔwén jiàoxué xiànglái zhòngshì shízi, zhè gùrán hé hànzi de tèdiǎn yǒuguān。	Chinese language teaching has always attached importance to literacy, which is of course related to the characteristics of Chinese characters.
6	6.08.3	Lesson	不瞒你说	bù mán nǐ shuō	actually	不瞒你说 ，对这个问题，我是这样想的。	bù mán nǐ shuō, duì zhège wèntí, wǒ shì zhèyàng xiǎng de。	To tell you the truth , regarding this question, this is what I think.
6	6.08.3	Lesson	说真的/说实在的	shuō zhēn de/ shuō shízài de	indeed, truthfully	说真的 ，这次真是孩子给我上了一课。	shuō zhēn de, zhè cì zhēnshì háizi gěi wǒ shàng le yī kè。	Seriously , this time the child really gave me a lesson.
6	6.09.1	Lesson	通红、雪白	tōnghóng、 xuěbái	very red, very white	我脸憋得 通红 。	wǒ liǎn biē dé tōnghóng。	My face is red from suffocation.

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6	6.09.2	Lesson	说 V/A 就 V/A	shuō V/A jiù V/A	V without thinking, be A without thinking	挺好的工作，怎么 说 不干 就 不干了？	tǐnghǎo de gōngzuò, zěnme shuō bù gàn jiù bù gàn le?	Very good job, how come you quit just like that (without thinking)?
6	6.09.3	Lesson	V/A 得要命	V/A dé yàomìng	V so much one could die, so A one could die	五个小时没碰手机，我空虚 得要命 。	wǔ gè xiǎoshí méi pèng shǒujī, wǒ kōngxū dé yàomìng。	I didn't touch my cell phone for five hours, and I feel so empty [from not having anything to do] I could die .
6	6.10.1	Lesson	以至 (于)	yǐzhì (yú)	as a result	中国的饮食文化汲取不同国家的优异之处， 以至于 辉煌至今。	Zhōngguó de yǐnshí wénhuà jí shōu bùtóng guójiā de yōuyì zhī chǔ, yǐzhìyú huīhuáng zhìjīn。	China's food culture has absorbed the excellence of different countries, [and] as a result its brilliance [has shone] to this day.
6	6.10.2	Lesson	即便	jǐbiàn	even if	她最近心情不好， 即便 有些不讲理，你也要原谅她。	tā zuìjìn xīnqíng bùhǎo, jǐbiàn yǒuxiē bù jiǎnglǐ, nǐ yě yào yuánliàng tā。	She has a bad mood recently. Even if she is a little unreasonable, you still have to forgive her.
6	6.10.3	Lesson	所在	suǒzài	where ... lies	培养人是教育的立足点，是教育价值的根本 所在 ，是教育的本体功能。	péiyǎng rén shì jiàoyù de lìzúdiǎn, shì jiàoyù jiàzhí de gēnběn suǒzài, shì jiàoyù de běntǐ gōngnéng。	Cultivating people is the foothold of education, is where the foundation of education's value lies, and the ontological function of education.
6	6.10.3	Lesson	所在	suǒzài	place	他选择了风景秀美、气候宜人的 所在 。	tā xuǎnzé le fēngjǐng xiùměi、qìhòu yírén de suǒzài。	He chose a place with beautiful scenery and a pleasant climate.
6	6.11.1	Lesson	统统	tǒngtǒng	all	影院、酒吧， 统统 与他无缘。	yǐngyuàn、jiǔbā, tǒngtǒng yǔ tā wúyuán。	Theaters and bars (all) have nothing to do with him.
6	6.11.2	Lesson	以 A 为 B	yǐ A wéi B	regard A as B	高级阶段的汉语学习应以阅读吸收 为主 ，语法学习 为辅 。	gāojí jiēduàn de Hànyǔ xuéxí yīng yǐ yuèdú xīshōu wéizhǔ, yǔfǎ xuéxí wéi fǔ。	At the advanced stage of Chinese learning, [we] should consider reading and input should as the primary, [and] consider grammar learning as secondary.
6	6.11.3	Lesson	该 V (就)(得) V	gāi V (jiù)(dé) V	if one should V then one must V	中国过年过节的时候商店最忙了，根本不放假， 该 开门 就得 开门。	Zhōngguó guònián guòjié de shíhou shāngdiàn zuì máng le, gēnběn bù fàngjià, gāi kāimén jiù dé kāimén。	When the Chinese New Year is over, the store is the busiest, and there is no holiday at all. We have no choice but to stay open. (Lit. If we should open the door [for business] then we must open the door [for business].)
6	6.12.1	Lesson	不妨 V	bùfáng V	it won't hurt to V	有什么意见，你 不妨 直说。	yǒu shénme yìjiàn, nǐ bùfáng zhí shuō。	If you have any comments, it won't hurt for you to say it frankly. (You're welcome to say it frankly. There's nothing preventing you to say it frankly.)
6	6.12.2	Lesson	务必	wùbì	must	飞机起飞前 务必 系好安全带。	fēijī qǐfēi qián wùbì xì hǎo ānquándài。	you must fasten your seatbelt before the plane takes off.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
6	6.12.3	Lesson	鉴于	jiànyú	in view of	鉴于农村教师严重缺乏，他决定大学毕业以后，到农村去当老师。	jiànyú nóngcūn jiàoshī yánzhòng quēfá, tā juéding dàxué bìyè yǐhòu, dào nóngcūn qù dāng lǎoshī.	In view of the serious shortage of rural teachers, he decided to go to the countryside to become a teacher after graduating from college.
6	6.13.1	Lesson	便于	biànyú	easy to	科普文章应该写得简明易懂、便于理解。	kēpǔ wénzhāng yīnggāi xiě dé jiǎnmíng yìdǒng、biànyú lǐjiě.	Popular science articles should be written in a concise way, [so it's] easy to understand.
6	6.13.2	Lesson	犹如 N (一般/般) A	yóurú N (yībān/ bān) A	as A as N (metaphorically)	公司的劣质产品气坏了消费者，顾客的愤怒情绪犹如火山爆发(一般/般)难以控制。	gōngsī de lièzhì chānpǐn qì huàile xiāofèizhě, gùkè de fènnù qíngxù yóurú huǒshānbàofā (yībān/ bān) nányǐ kòngzhì.	The company's inferior products have angered consumers, and their anger is as difficult to control as a volcanic eruption.
6	6.13.3	Lesson	和.....相比	hé..... xiāngbǐ	compared to...	和10年前相比，人们要经历更多次的职业选择。	hé10 niánqián xiāngbǐ, rénmen yào jīnglǐ gèng duōcì de zhíyè xuǎnzé.	People have to go through more career choices compared to 10 years ago.
6	6.14.1	Lesson	— + M + M	yī + M + M	one batch after another	每天都会有一拨拨同行前来考察访问。	měitiān dūhuì yǒu yī bō bō tóngháng qiánlái kǎochá fǎngwèn.	Every day, there are group after group of people from the same profession coming to tour [the facilities] and visit.
6	6.14.2	Lesson	难以 V	nányǐ V	hard to	他能否成功尚难以预料。	tā néngfǒu chénggōng shàng nányǐ yùliào.	It's still hard to predict whether he will be successful.
6	6.14.3	Lesson	免得	miǎnde	lest	今天大家晚点儿走，把活儿都干完，免得明天再来。	jīntiān dàjiā wǎndiǎn r zǒu, bǎ huór dōu gàn wán, miǎnde míngtiān zài lái.	Everyone [please] leave a little later today and finish all the work, lest you [have to] come again tomorrow.
6	6.15.1	Lesson	时而.....时而.....	shí'ér..... shí'ér.....	sometimes... sometimes...	阳光下，蝴蝶的颜色鲜艳极了，时而金黄，时而翠绿，时而由紫变蓝。	yángguāng xià, húdié de yánsè xiānyàn jí le, shí'ér jīnhuáng, shí'ér cuìlǜ, shí'ér yóu zǐ biàn lán.	In the sun, the color of the butterfly is very bright, sometimes golden, sometimes green, sometimes from purple to blue.
6	6.15.1	Lesson	时而	shí'ér	from time to time	主人去世以后，那狗没有了往日的精神，时而发出令人伤心的叫声。	zhǔrén qùshì yǐhòu, nà gǒu méiyǒu le wǎng rì de jīngshén, shí'ér fāchū lìngrén shāngxīn de jiàoshēng.	After the death of the owner, the dog did not have the spirit like it did in the past, and it sometimes makes a sad call.
6	6.15.2	Lesson	不禁 V	bùjīn V	can't help but to V	听到这个消息，大家不禁兴奋起来。	tīngdào zhège xiāoxi, dàjiā bùjīn xīngfèn qilai.	When you heard the news, everyone couldn't help but get excited.
6	6.15.3	Lesson	无不 V	wúbù V	there is nothing that doesn't V	你的一言一行，一举一动，无不影响着周围的人们。	nǐ de yīyányīxíng, yījǔyīdòng, wúbù yǐngxiǎng zhe nǐ zhōuwéi de rénmen.	Your words and deeds, every move, they all (lit. there is nothing that doesn't) affect the people around you.
6	6.16.1	Lesson	换句话说/(也)就是说	huànjùhuàshuō/(yě) jiùshìshuō	in other words	每个国家都应与他国和睦相处。换句话说/(也)就是说，国家不能为所欲为。	měi gè guójiā dōu yīng yǔ tāguó hé mùxiāngchǔ. huànjùhuàshuō/ (yě) jiùshìshuō, guójiā bùnéng wéisuǒyùwéi.	Every country should live in harmony with other countries. In other words, a country can't do whatever it wants.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
6	6.16.2	Lesson	为 S 所 V	wéi S suǒ V	V'ed by S	没有一个人不 为 这部电影中的人物所感动。	méiyǒu yīgèrén bù wéi zhè bù diànyǐng zhòngdì rénwù suǒ gǎndòng。	No one is [left] untouched by the characters in this movie.
6	6.16.3	Lesson	足以	zúyǐ	is enough to	对这样的坏人 不 严惩就 不 足以平民愤。	duì zhèyàng de huàirén bù yánchéng jiù bùzú yǐ píngmín fèn。	If they do not severely punish such bad people, it won't be enough to calm the anger civilians.
6	6.17.1	Lesson	东 # M 西 # M	dōng # M xī # M	one here and one there, willy nilly	客人还不走，我只好跟他 东 一句 西 一句地没话找话说。	kèrén hái bù zǒu, wǒ zhǐhǎo gēn tā dōng yījù xī yījù dì méi huà zhǎo huàshuō。	The guest is not leaving yet, so I have to talk aimlessly to him.
6	6.17.2	Lesson	V 中 (zhòng)	V zhōng (zhòng)	V on the mark	飞来一只苍蝇，人动手去打，却总是打 不 中。	fēi lái yī zhǐ cāngying, rén dòngshǒu qù dǎ, què zǒngshì dǎ bù zhōng。	A fly flew in. People tried to hit it with their hands but always missed it.
6	6.17.2	Lesson	中 (zhòng) N	zhōng (zhòng) N	hit by N	这种蘑菇不能吃，吃了会 中 毒的。	zhèzhǒng mógu bùnéng chī, chī le huì zhòngdú de。	This kind of mushroom can't be eaten. You will be poisoned if you eat it.
6	6.17.3	Lesson	姑且	gūqiě	for now	这件事，你 姑且 先答应下来，然后再慢慢想办法。	zhè jiàn shì, nǐ gūqiě xiān dāying xiàlai, ránhòu zài mànman xiǎng bànfa。	As for this matter, you can agree to it for now , and then take your time and think about how to deal with it.
6	6.18.1	Lesson	随即	suíjí	as soon as	耶稣受了洗， 随即 从水里上来。	Yēsū shòu le xǐ, suíjí cóng Shuǐlǐ shànglái。	As soon as Jesus was baptized, he went up out of the water.
6	6.18.2	Lesson	宁愿	nìngyuàn	would rather	咱们 宁愿 多花点儿钱，也要买个质量好的。	zánmen nìngyuàn duō huā diǎnr qián, yě yào mǎi gè zhìliàng hǎo de。	We'd rather spend more money than buy a good one.
6	6.18.3	Lesson	N 归 N	N guī N	although N is N	朋友之间，开玩笑 归 开玩笑，但千万别过了头。	péngyou zhījiān, kāiwánxiào guī kāiwánxiào, dàn qiānwàn bié guò le tóu。	Between friends, [although] jokes are jokes, but don't go too far.
6	6.19.1	Lesson	进而	jìn'ér	and then	人是在实践中接受环境的影响， 进而 改造自己的。	rén shì zài shíjiàn zhōng jiēshòu huánjìng de yǐngxiǎng, jìn'ér gǎizào zìjǐ de。	It is through trial and error, mankind is influenced by their environment, and then transform themselves.
6	6.19.2	Lesson	得以 V	déyǐ V	be enabled to V	他因为年轻， 得以 免除惩罚。	tā yīnwèi niánqīng, déyǐ miǎnchú chéngfá。	He is young, [which] enabled [him] to be exempt from punishment.
6	6.19.3	Lesson	偏偏 V	piānpiān V	just V, to insist on V	那里太危险了，大家都劝他不要去，他 偏偏 要去。	nàlǐ tài wēixiǎn le, dàjiā dōu quàn tā bùyào qù, tā piānpiān yào qù。	It's too dangerous there. Everyone advised him not to go. He just wanted to go. (He insisted on going.)
6	6.19.3	Lesson	偏偏 CLAUSE	piānpiān CLAUSE	(CLAUSE is an undesirable occurrence by chance)	正当我坐下来吃晚饭时， 偏偏 电话来了。	zhèngdàng wǒ zuò xiàlai chī wǎnfàn shí, piānpiān diànhuà lái le。	It just have to [be] when I sit down and eat supper that a call came.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
6	6.20.1	Lesson	况且	kuàngqiě	besides	这套房子交通方便，附近有书店， 况且 房租又不贵，真是再合适不过了。	zhè tào fángzi jiāotōng fāngbiàn, fùjìn yǒu shūdiàn, kuàngqiě fángzū yòu bù guì, zhēnshì zài héshì bùguò le.	This apartment has convenient transportation, a bookstore nearby. And besides , the rent is not expensive. It's perfect.
6	6.20.2	Lesson	大 TIME	dà TIME	(emphasize on TIME)	那辆汽车 大 白天被人偷走了。	nà liàng qìchē dàbáitiān bèi rén tōu zǒu le.	The car was stolen in broad daylight.
6	6.20.3	Lesson	(与其) V 倒不如 V	(yǔqǐ) V dǎo bùrú V	rather than V, it's better to V	(与其) 说这是一本像册， 倒不如 说这是他大半生的历史。	(yǔqǐ) shuō zhè shì yī běn xiàng cè, dǎo bùrú shuō zhè shì tā dàbàn shēng de lìshǐ.	This is not so much a photo album as the history of most of his life. (Lit. Rather than saying it's a photo album, it's better to say it's the history of most of his life.)
6	6.21.1	Lesson	以免	yǐmiǎn	为了避免	感冒时应尽量少去公共场所， 以免 传染别人。	gǎnmào shí yīng jǐnliàng shǎo qù gōnggòng chǎngsuǒ, yǐmiǎn chuánrǎn biéren.	When you have a cold, you should go to public places as little as possible so as not to infect others.
6	6.21.2	Lesson	嫌	xián	dislike, have a strong negative opinion about	大家都 嫌 这个旅行计划不够合理。	dàjiā dōu xián zhège lǚxíng jìhuà bùgòu hélǐ.	Everyone feels (badly) that travel plan is unreasonable.
6	6.22.1	Lesson	动不动就 V	dòngbudòng jiù V	on a whim	他最近工作忙、压力大， 动不动就 着急、发脾气。	tā zuìjìn gōngzuò máng、yālì dà, dòngbudòng jiù zháojí、fāpíqì.	He's been busy and stressed recently. He gets angry on a whim .
6	6.22.2	Lesson	甲乙丙丁	jiǎyǐ bǐng dīng	A, B, C, D (series)	甲、乙、丙、丁 是一个序列，相当于英文的A、B、C、D。	jiǎ、yǐ、bǐng、dīng shì yī gè xùliè, xiāngdāngyú Yīngwén de A、B、C、D.	A, B, C and D are sequences equivalent to A, B, C and D in English.
6	6.23.1	Lesson	加以 V	jiāyǐ V	proceed with V	对于你的意见和建议，我们会认真 加以 研究。	duìyú nǐ de yìjiàn hé jiànyì, wǒmen huì rènzhēn jiāyǐ yánjiū.	As for your opinions and suggestions, we will carefully (conduct a) study.
6	6.23.2	Lesson	大大/远远 V	dàdà/ yuǎnyuǎn V	V by far	你的能力 大大/远远 超出了我们的想象。	nǐ de nénglì dàdà/ yuǎnyuǎn chāochū le wǒmen de xiǎngxiàng.	Your abilities exceeded our imagination by far .
6	6.23.2	Lesson	远远 + 不/没 + V/A	yuǎnyuǎn + bù/ méi + V/A	far from V-ing, far from A	你现在的知识、能力都 远远 不能胜任你理想中的工作。	nǐ xiànzài de zhīshi、nénglì dōu yuǎnyuǎn bùnéng shèngrèn nǐ lǐxiǎng zhòngdì gōngzuò.	Your current knowledge and abilities are far from [sufficient for you to be] competent for your ideal job.
6	6.24.1	Lesson	紧缩句	jǐnsuō jù	(omitting "if" words)	站住！ (要是) 不站住，我就开枪了。	zhànzhù! (yàoshi) bù zhànzhù, wǒ jiù kāiqiāng le.	Stop! If you don't stop, I'll shoot.
6	6.24.2	Lesson	特意	tèyì	on purpose	那一年我出差去天津， 特意 绕道北京，去了趟圆明园。	nà yī nián wǒ chūchāi qù Tiānjīn, tèyì ràodào Běijīng, qù le tàng Yuánmíngyuán.	That year, I went to Tianjin on business. On purpose , I made a detour to Beijing and went to Yuanmingyuan.
6	6.25.1	Lesson	即将	jíjiāng	about	我们已经完成了学业， 即将 走上工作岗位，开始人生新的一页。	wǒmen yǐjīng wánchéng le xuéyè, jíjiāng zǒu shàng gōngzuò gǎngwèi, kāishǐ rénrshēng xīn de yī yè.	We have finished our studies and about to go to work and start a new page in our lives.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
6	6.25.2	Lesson	能 + V + 就 + V	néng + V + jiù + V	V if possible	这个手机没用多久， 能修就修 ，尽量别换新的。	zhège shǒujī méiyòng duōjiǔ, néng xiū jiù xiū, jǐnliàng bié huànxīn de.	This mobile phone hasn't been used for long. If it can be repaired, (then) repair it. Try not to replace it.
6	6.26.1	Lesson	别说	bié shuō	let alone	晚上看书 别说 蜡烛了，就是灯油也要节省着用。	wǎnshang kànshū bié shuō làzhú le, jiùshì dēng yóu yě yào jiéshěng zhe yòng.	When [I] read at night, let alone candles, I had to scrooge even on the lamp oil.
6	6.26.2	Lesson	V ₁ V ₁ V ₂ V ₂	V1V1V2V2	(repeated action)	小孩子就喜欢 打打闹闹 ， 磕磕碰碰 是难免的，过几天就好了，别担心。	xiǎoháizi jiù xǐhuan dǎ dǎ nào nào, kē kēpèng pèng shì nánmiǎn de, guò jǐtiān jiù hǎole, bié dānxīn.	Children like to make a lot of noise . It's inevitable to bump into each other. It'll be all right in a few days. Don't worry.
6	6.27.1	Lesson	左 # M N 右 # M N	zuǒ # M N yòu # M N	one N after another	妈妈 左 一个电话 右 一个电话地催他回家。	māma zuǒ yī gè diànhuà yòu yī gè diànhuà dì cuī tā huíjiā.	Mother called him left and right (lit. with one call after another), trying to hurry him to come home.
6	6.27.2	Lesson	莫非/难道 不成	mòfēi/ nándào bùchéng	could it be that	他大吃一惊，头脑中一片空白—— 莫非 受了骗 不成 ?	tā dàchīyījīng, tóunǎo zhōng yīpiàn kòngbái— — mòfēi shòu le piàn bùchéng?	He was shocked and his mind was blank - could he possibly be deceived?
6	6.28.1	Lesson	一个 N	yī gè N	with a...	他手没抓住栏杆， 一个 跟头栽了下来。	tā shǒu méi zhuāzhù lángān, yī gè gēntou zāi le xiàlai.	He missed the railing and fell with a flip.
6	6.28.1	Lesson	(了)个 A	(le) gè A	to the extent that it became A	他把心爱的琴 摔了个 粉碎。	tā bǎ xīn'ài de qín shuāi le gè fěnsuì.	He smashed his beloved violin to pieces (lit. to the extent that it became shattered).
6	6.28.2	Lesson	向来 V/A	xiànglái V/A	always have (been) V/A	他们 向来 忠厚、老实，为人诚恳。	tāmen xiànglái zhōnghòu、lǎoshi, wéirén chéngkěn.	They have always been loyal, honest and sincere.
6	6.29.1	Lesson	预先	yùxiān	ahead of time	大家 预先 都没有想到，本届绘画展览竟然这么受欢迎。	dàjiā yùxiān dōu méiyǒu xiǎngdào, běnjiè huìhuà zhǎnlǎn jìngrán zhème shòuhuānyíng.	It was never expected (ahead of time) that this painting exhibition would be so popular.
6	6.29.2	Lesson	CLAUSE ₁ 也好 CLAUSE ₂ 也罢	CLAUSE1 yě hǎo CLAUSE2 yěbà	it doesn't matter whether CLAUSE ₁ or CLAUSE ₂	开汽车 也好 ，骑自行车 也罢 ，行进中打电话都会影响注意力与反应能力。	kāi qìchē yě hǎo, qí zìxíngchē yěbà, xíngjìn zhōng dǎdiànhuà dūhuì yǐngxiǎng zhùyìlì yǔ fǎnyìng nénglì.	It doesn't matter whether [you are] driving a car or riding a bicycle, making phone calls during the journey can affect attention and reaction ability.
6	6.30.1	Lesson	不时	bùshí	from time to time	不时 传来的几声鸟叫提醒我们，新的一天又开始了。	bùshí chuánlái de jǐ shēng niǎo jiào tíxǐng wǒmen, xīn de yī tiān yòu kāishǐ le.	A few bird calls from time to time remind us that a new day has begun.
6	6.30.2	Lesson	多多少少	duōduōshǎoshǎo	more or less	他的话 多多少少 有些真实。	tā dehuà duōduōshǎoshǎo yǒuxiē zhēnshí.	What he said was more or less truthful.
6	6.31.1	Lesson	逐 M	zhú M	one by one	雨季快到了，水库要 逐个 检查，以排除安全隐患。	yǔjì kuài dào liǎo, shuǐkù yào zhúgè jiǎnchá, yǐ páichú ānquán yǐnhuàn.	As the rainy season is approaching, reservoirs should be inspected one by one to eliminate potential safety hazards.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
6	6.31.2	Lesson	归根到底	guīgēndàodǐ	after all	运动健身 归根到底 是自己的事，胡乱对付其实是在骗自己。	yùndòng jiànshēn guīgēndàodǐ shì zìjǐ de shì, húluàn duìfù qíshí shì zài piàn zìjǐ.	Exercise and fitness is after all [your] own business. If you just try to scrape through it, you are actually deceiving yourself.
6	6.32.1	Lesson	哪怕	nǎpà	even if	您放心，我们一定会尽全力抢救病人， 哪怕 只有一线希望。	nín fàngxīn, wǒmen yīdìng huì jìn quánlì qiǎngjiù bìng rén, nǎpà zhǐyǒu yīxiàn xīwàng.	You can rest assured that we will do our best to save the patients, even if there is only a glimmer of hope.
6	6.32.2	Lesson	反之	fǎnzhī	on the contrary	经济发展了，百姓的收入增加了，消费能力就强， 反之 ，百姓的消费能力就差。	jīngjì fāzhǎn le, bǎixìng de shōurù zēngjiā le, xiāofèi nénglì jiù qiáng, fǎnzhī, bǎixìng de xiāofèi nénglì jiù chà.	If the economy develops, people's income increases, and their buying power increases. On the contrary [if the opposite is true] , people's buying power will be less.
6	6.33.1	Lesson	V/A ₁ 的 V/A ₁ , V/A ₂ 的 V/A ₂	V/A ₁ de V/A ₁ , V/A ₂ de V/A ₂	some V/A ₁ , some V/A ₂	进了果园，大家看到一树的桃， 红的红 ， 绿的绿 ，漂亮极了。	jìn le guǒyuán, dàjiā kàn dào yī shù de táo, hóng de hóng, lǜ de lǜ, piàoliang jí le.	Entering the orchard, you can see a tree of peaches, some red, some green , very beautiful.
6	6.33.2	Lesson	一时	yīshí	momentarily	她 一时 心急，连门都没有锁就冲出家门。	tā yīshí xīnjí, lián mén dōu méiyǒu suǒ jiù chōngchū jiāmén.	She was anxious at the time and she rushed out without locking the door.
6	6.34.1	Lesson	(CLAUSE) S 尚且 V	(CLAUSE) S shàngqiě V	even (CLAUSE) S V	经济增长时，这个企业 尚且 如此，经济衰退时，企业肯定会出现生存问题。	jīngjì zēngzhǎng shí, zhège qǐyè shàngqiě rúcǐ, jīngjì shuāituì shí, qǐyè kěndìng huì chūxiàn shēngcún wèntí.	Even during economic growth, the company is (yet) like this. It will certainly face survival problems in economic recession.
6	6.34.2	Lesson	当年、当时、当代	dāngnián、dāngshí、dāngdài	at that time	他已不是 当年 的他了。	tā yǐ bùshì dāngnián de tā le.	He is not the same man as he used to be (back in those days) .
6	6.35.1	Lesson	终究	zhōngjiū	after all	猫 终究 是动物，动物急了咬人也是常的。	māo zhōngjiū shì dòngwù, dòngwù jí le yǎo rén yě shì cháng de.	Cats are animals after all , and it is normal for animals to bite people when they get frantic.
6	6.35.2	Lesson	愈……愈……	yù…… yù……	the more... the more...	愈 是经营年画久了，他对年画就 愈 是热爱。	yù shì jīngyíng nián huà jiǔ le, tā duì nián huà jiù yù shì rè'ài.	The longer he has been selling New Year's paintings, the more he loves them.
6	6.36.1	Lesson	一经	yī jīng	once	领导集团会对重大问题做出决定。 一经 决定，集团成员必须共同遵守。	lǐngdǎo jítuán huì duì zhòngdà wèntí zuòchū juéding. yī jīng juéding, jítuán chéngyuán bìxū gòngtóng zūnshǒu.	Leading groups will make decisions on major issues. Once a decision has been made, the members of the group must abide by it together.
6	6.36.2	Lesson	本着 N	běnzhe N	based on	两国谈判代表 本着 互谅互让的精神，解决了拖延多年的问题。	liǎngguó tánpàn dàibiǎo běnzhe hù liàng hù ràng de jīngshén, jiějué le tuōyán duō nián de wèntí.	In the spirit of mutual understanding and compromise, the negotiators of the two countries solved the problem of many years' delay.
6	6.37.1	Lesson	为……起见	wéi…… qǐjiàn	for the sake of	购买餐具后， 为安全起见 可先将餐具进行消毒处理。	gòumǎi cānjù hòu, wéi ānquán qǐjiàn kě xiān jiāng cānjù jìnxíng xiāodú chǔlǐ.	After you purchasing tableware, they can be disinfected in view of safety.

HSK	Code	Lesson	Structure	Pinyin	English Equivalent	Example	Example Pinyin	Example Translation
6	6.37.2	Lesson	暂且	zànqiě	for now	干了几天，小王就不想干了。大家没办法，只得 暂且 由他去。	gàn le jǐtiān, xiǎo wáng jiù bùxiǎng gàn le。 dàjiā méibànfǎ, zhǐdé zànqiě yóu tā qù。	After a few days, Xiao Wang didn't want to work [that job] anymore. Everyone had no choice but to leave him for the time being .
6	6.38.1	Lesson	屡次	lǚcì	repeatedly	屡次 创业，却 屡次 惨遭失败的人总想知道，创业有窍门吗？	lǚcì chuàngyè, què lǚcì cǎnzāo shībài de rén zǒng xiǎng zhīdào, chuàngyè yǒu qiàomén ma?	People who repeatedly start businesses but repeatedly fail miserably often wonder, "Are there any secrets to starting a [successful] business?"
6	6.38.2	Lesson	依据	yījù	basis	你们这样做有法律 依据 吗？	nǐmen zhèyàng zuò yǒu fǎlǜ yījù ma?	Do you have any legal basis for doing so?
6	6.38.2	Lesson	依据	yījù	based on	创业必须 依据 市场需求，这是一条永恒的真理。	chuàngyè bìxū yījù shìchǎng xūqiú, zhè shì yī tiáo yǒnghéng de zhēnlǐ。	It is an eternal truth that entrepreneurship must be based on market demand.
6	6.39.1	Lesson	任意	rènyì	arbitrary	合同一旦生效，任何一方都不能 任意 反悔了。	hétong yīdàn shēngxiào, rènhe yīfāng dōu bùnéng rènyì fǎnhuǐ le。	Once the contract comes into force, neither party can change their minds arbitrarily .
6	6.39.2	Lesson	尚未	shàngwèi	not yet	所谓潜在的市场，就是 尚未 被人们认识的市场。	suǒwèi qiánzài de shìchǎng, jiùshì shàngwèi bèi rénmen rènshi de shìchǎng。	The so-called potential market is the market not yet recognized by people.
6	6.40.1	Lesson	(把).....放在眼里	(bǎ)..... fàngzàiyǎnlǐ	take ... seriously	这点困难她根本不 放在眼里 。	zhè diǎn kùnnán tā gēnběn bù fàngzàiyǎnlǐ。	[As for] this (little bit of) difficulty, she didn't take it seriously at all.
6	6.40.2	Lesson	不无	bùwú	not without	她说工资低，这也不 无 道理。	tā shuō gōngzī dī, zhè yě bùwú dàoli。	She says that her salary is low. This is not without reason.