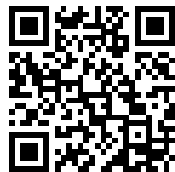
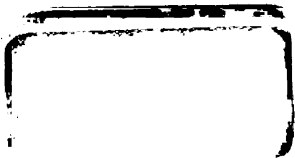

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WHO'S WHO
IN
AMERICAN JEWRY



Hattie dear -

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Who's Who
in
AMERICAN JEWRY

1926

The JEWISH BIOGRAPHICAL BUREAU, *Inc.*
1400 Broadway, New York

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PREFACE

THE AIM of this work has been to furnish a reference book which might serve as an index to contemporary Jewish history. Although the Jews constituted the only group of any consequence lacking such an essential handbook, a great deal of difficulty was encountered before the purpose and scope of the work was adequately and satisfactorily explained to the great number of people who participated in its publication. Some of the obstacles that were encountered in the preparation of this volume are reflected in the chagrin expressed by Dr. A. A. Roback, of Harvard University, who during his duties as Advisory Editor remarked: "It is not enough to point out the deficiency, but one must be prepared to adduce reasons and prove conclusively why a Jewish 'Who's Who' would meet a want which, if not badly felt, is at any rate responsible for much of the belittlement of the Jew."

Now that this publication has appeared, to evidence its own merit, there can be no question as to the vital need which existed for a "Who's Who" of American Jews. It is our firm belief that this volume will become an important document in contemporary Jewish history. Its list of specific contributions by American Jews in the realms of science, art, religion, literature, drama, philosophy, commerce, industry and civic affairs, renders this undertaking of supreme importance in the advancement of Jewish education.

WHO'S WHO IN AMERICAN JEWRY is the outcome of many years of planning to compile an authoritative and valuable compendium of information concerning those Jews in American life who have, in some way or another, made important contributions to the life and thought of contemporary America.

It is needless to say that the criteria for choosing those eligible for admission into a necessarily limited volume could not be infallibly precise. On the other hand, *no considerations of any kind, except those affecting the merit or prominence of the particular subject, have influenced the inclusion of even a single name.* Aiming to be a representative, unbiased, but thoroughly reliable handbook, WHO'S WHO IN AMERICAN JEWRY has exerted the utmost scrutiny for every name submitted and published.

Doubtless, many names have been omitted which should have been included. While making due allowance for inadvertent omissions, the fault invariably is due to the subject rather than the compilers. Unfortunately, some persons preferred to be omitted rather than associate their names with those of their racial colleagues. A few even rejected with indignation the proposal of being included in a volume where their Jewish identity would become a matter of public knowledge. If various names, therefore, do not appear, the lack may be ascribed to failure of response. Some, however, whose

names were patently important, were regretfully excluded because the information furnished did not sufficiently comply with the requirements.

No doubt, again, objections will be offered that certain names included represent too low a standard of achievement or prominence to merit inclusion. It is but natural that in so large a group of names some errors of judgment should have been committed. All those included are individuals whose achievements have been recognized in academic or scientific fields, or in other important branches of activity. Many have been listed because of their prominence in Jewish communal affairs, or because of the dignity of the public office which they hold.

Regarded as a whole, WHO'S WHO IN AMERICAN JEWRY may be considered as a comprehensive record of contemporary Jewry in America. It serves as the first definite, fairly complete record of present day Jewish contributions to American life. That the information offered is thoroughly complete and authoritative is understood, in view of the fact that practically all biographies were personally approved by the subjects. In some cases where men and women who because of the exigencies of travel, were unable to furnish the necessary data, we were compelled to gather the material through meticulous research into various sources.

It is hoped that the volume will be received as what it purposes to be—a reference guide, listing important contributions to art, science, letters, politics, diplomacy and other fields of public service, especially in the realm of philanthropy. Biennial revisions are contemplated, and the Second Edition of WHO'S WHO IN AMERICAN JEWRY will appear, with substantial additions, in 1928.

We wish to express our appreciation to those whose biographies are contained in this volume for the willingness with which they furnished material pertaining to themselves. We are also under obligation to the editors of the Yiddish and English-Jewish papers for their co-operation in the selection of names from various sections of the country; we are particularly indebted to Dr. Alexander Kaufman, editor of the St. Louis Jewish Voice, Mr. Joseph Herbach, editor of the Philadelphia Jewish Times, and Mr. L. H. Frisch, editor of the American Jewish World of Minneapolis, for their valuable assistance in the compilation of this work. Approximately two hundred people, occupying pivotal positions in many fields, have also contributed their efforts in making this work comprehensive and representative. Particularly invaluable assistance was rendered by our Advisory Board of Editors, consisting of: Rev. Dr. Nathan Krass, Dr. A. A. Roback, Dr. Mordecai Soltes, Rev. Dr. Herbert S. Goldstein, Mr. Adolph Stern, Mr. Max D. Steuer, Hon. Joseph Baroness, Hon. Emanuel Celler and Hon. Abram I. Elkus.

JULIUS SCHWARTZ
SOLOMON AARON KAYE

ABBREVIATIONS

- Hias**Hebrew Immigrant and Sheltering Aid Society of America
I. O. B. A......Independent Order B'rith Abraham
I. O. B. B......Independent Order B'nai Brith
I. O. B. S......Independent Order B'rith Sholom
I. O. F. S. of I....Independent Order Free Sons of Israel
J. D. C......Joint Distribution Committee
Z. O. A......Zionist Organization of America

Who's Who in American Jewry

A

AARON, A. HOWARD:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 28, 1892, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Nathan and Esther (Freedman) Aaron; ed. Public Schools; Univ. of Buffalo, LL.B., 1917; m. Arline Schwartz, June 14, 1916, Buffalo, N. Y. Upon admission to Bar became associated in practice of law with Simon Fleischmann and William R. Pooley, Buffalo; 1919, formed law partnership with Charles Dautch, firm of Aaron and Dautch; mem. of Legal Aid Com., Jewish Fed. for Social Service, Buffalo. Member: Erie County, N. Y. State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Commercial Law League of Amer.; Temple Beth Zion. Clubs: Marshall, Willowdale Country. Res.: 178 Ashland Ave. Office: 378 Elliott Square, Buffalo, N. Y.

AARON, CHARLES DETTIE:

Physician; b. May 8, 1866, Lockport, N. Y.; s. Abraham Higham and Hanna (Barnett) Aaron; ed. Med. Dept., Univ. of Buffalo, M.D., 1891; Univ. of Berlin, 1896-98; special work in Vienna, Univ. of Giessen, Wurtzburg, Paris, London; Hon. Sc.D., Univ. of Heidelberg, 1910; m. Winifred Comstock, June 24, 1902, Detroit, Mich. Senior house physician, Harper Hosp., 1891-92; city physician of Detroit, Mich., 1903-06; prof. of gastro-enterology and dietetics, Detroit Coll. of Medicine and Surgery, since 1909; prof. of gastro-enterology, Detroit Post-Grad. School of Medicine; consulting physician, Harper Hosp., 1899-. Author of Chapter on Dietetics in Oxford Index of Therapeutics (London, 1921). Author: Diseases of the Stomach with Special Reference to Treatment (Lea & Febiger, Phila., 1911); Diseases of the Digestive Organs with Special Reference to Treatment (Lea & Febiger, 1st ed. 1915, 2nd ed. 1918, 3rd ed. 1921, 4th ed.

1926). Translated Prof. Adolph Schmidt's Test Diet in Intestinal Diseases (F. A. Davis Co., Phila., 1906, 2nd ed. 1909). One of the founders and secy. 14 years, Amer. Gastroenterological Assn.; ex-pres., Northern Tri-State Med. Assn.; ex-pres., Detroit Academy of Medicine; ex-vice-pres., Amer. Therapeutic Soc. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Physicians; West London Medico-Chirurgical Soc., London. Member: Amer. Congress on Internal Medicine; Amer., Michigan State and Wayne County Medical Assns.; Masons. Res.: 748 Seminole Ave. Office: 812 Kresge Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

AARON, MARCUS:

Manufacturer; b. Dec. 14, 1869, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Louis I. and Mina (Lippman) Aaron; ed. Western Univ. of Pa.; Univ. of Pittsburgh, LL.D., 1924; m. Stella Hamburger, Nov. 23, 1893. Pres., Homer Laughlin China Co., Newell, W. Va.; mem. Bd. of Public Education, Pittsburgh, since 1911, pres. since 1922; mem., State Bd. of Education of Pa., 1916-21; mem. State Council of Education, 1921-23; trustee, Carnegie Institute of Technology. Mem., bd. of gov., Hebrew Union Coll.; mem. bd., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; trustee, Jewish Publ. Soc. Res.: 5564 Aylesboro Ave. Office: Federal Reserve Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

AARONS, CHARLES L.:

Jurist; b. Aug. 18, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Lehman and Gusta (Marks) Aarons; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin; Law College, Univ. of Wisconsin, LL.B. 1895; m. Rose Sheuerman, Mar. 1, 1905, Des Moines, Ia. Was associated with Felker, Goldberg and Felker, Nickerson, Roemer & Aarons; later with Aarons & Niven, then Aarons & Tuter. Served on Milwaukee School Bd., 1903-12 (pres. 1909-10); pres.

D. G. L. No. 6, I. O. B. B., 1914-15. Nominated by Milwaukee Bar Assn. in bar primary for Circuit Judge, 1925; in public primary following, received highest number of votes among 13 candidates for 2 branches of the Circuit Court; elected Circuit Judge for a term of six years, Apr. 7, 1926. Awarded Certificate of Distinctive Civic Service by Marquette Univ., May, 1926. Active in all communal and charitable movements; has served on public library and museum bds. and as trustee, Teachers Annuity and Retirement Fund; trustee, Cong. Emanu-El. Member: Masons; Elks; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Milwaukee Athletic, City. Res.: 681 Prospect Ave. Office: Court House Annex No. 2, Milwaukee, Wis.

ABELMAN, MAX:

Banker, communal worker; b. Jan. 26, 1887, Jassi, Roumania; s. Abram and Ida (Berkowitz) Abelman; ed. N. Y. Prep. and De Wight School; Ruscoe School of Accounting; Mechanics Inst. of N. Y.; School of Philanthropy; special courses at the Amer. Inst. of Banking and N. Y. Univ.; m. Bessie Schwartz, Oct. 6, 1907, N. Y. City. Engaged in building construction until 1907; then asst. secy., Brooklyn (N. Y.) Fed. of Jewish Charities, exec. dir., 1909-22; in 1922, elected to officership of the Mfrs. Trust Co., as asst. secy., in charge of new business and publicity. Specialized in money raising campaigns for philanthropic, business and social movements; campaign dir. and secy. of Jewish Relief Drives; hon. secy., United War Work campaign; organized Brooklyn Big Brother and Big Sister Assn. of the Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; secy. of Co-operative Conf. Com., Dept. of Public Welfare, for purpose of bringing Jewish, Catholic and Protestant charities together; mem. exec. com., N. Y. City Conf. of Charities and Corrections. Planned and assisted in production, together with Mr. Guiseppe Bamboschek of the Metropolitan Opera Co., of two new operas, produced in Amer. for first time by Mfrs. Trust Co.; wrote two songs and wrote and pro-

duced two moving pictures; author of autobiography of experiences in charitable and communal work. Dir., Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; dir., Training School for Nurses of The Jewish Hosp., Brooklyn; mem., Advisory Council, Brooklyn Boy Scouts. Member: Boy Scouts of Amer.; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Amer. Red Cross; Union Temple (Brooklyn). Clubs: Unity, Sunrise. Res.: 408 St. Johns Pl. Office: 190 Joralemon St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ABELS, SIMON:

Builder; b. Jan. 10, 1866, Panevezys, Lithuania; s. Abraham and Etta (Kaiserling) Abels; ed. Hebrew Elementary Schools and private studies; m. Nellie Teplitz, May 4, 1893, Pittsburgh, Pa. Came to U. S. 1887; settled in Pittsburgh; engaged in wholesale clothing, 1890-95; one of organizers and dir., Washington Natl. Bank, Pittsburgh; removed to N. Y. and organized Abels Gold Realty Co., 1905; following panic disaster, dissolved partnership. In 1913, organizer and pres., Simon Abels Mfg. Co., Inc.; engaged in bldg. and construction, since 1916; one of pioneers in development of Bay Ridge, Queens and Astoria sections; one of organizers and builder, Cong. B'nai Israel, Brooklyn. Hon. chmn., B'nai Israel Community Center, Bay Ridge; dir. Israel Zion Hosp.; active in Yeshivah Fund campaign. Member: Chamber of Commerce, Brooklyn; Masons; Elks; Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities. Res.: 472-85th St. Office: 44 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ABRAHAM, MRS. BENJAMIN L.:

Communal Worker; b. Sept. 26, 1884, Stry, Austria; d. William and Bessie (Fuchs) Gardner; ed. Public Schools; m. Benjamin L. Abraham, June 21, 1904. Pres. Phila. Chapter of Hadassah; vice-pres., Zionist Org.; chmn. Women's Division, United Palestine Appeal and Keren Hayesod; capt. of teams during War Relief and other drives. Mem. bd. of dirs.,

Council of Jewish Women; secy. Fed. of Sisterhood Orgs. Active in red cross work. Member: Ladies Aid Soc.; Social Aid Soc.; United Synagogue of Amer.; Y. M. & Y. W. H. A.; Fed. of Jewish Charities; Beth El Synagogue. Address: 6202 Christian St., Phila., Pa.

ABRAHAM, SAMUEL:

Orthodontist; b. Sept. 20, 1885, Budapest, Hungary; s. Jehuda and Fannie (Gottesman) Abraham; ed. Dwight School (private); Columbia Univ., Coll. of Pharmacy, and Coll. of Dental and Oral Surgery; m. Stella Lillian Kronovet, July 3, 1920. Author: Conservative Treatment of Pulpless Teeth. Member: Denver Sheltering Home for Jewish Children; Hebrew Natl. Orphan Home; Sharre Zedek Hosp., Palestine; N. Y. Guild for Jewish Blind; Amer. Red Cross; Natl. Geographic Soc.; N. Y. Tuberculosis Assn.; Z. O. A.; Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver; Intercollegiate Menorah Assn.; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; Hungarian Soc. of N. Y.; N. Y. State Dental Soc.; Amer. Dental Assn.; Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Israel Orphan Asylum; Fed. of Jewish Charities, N. Y. City; Cong. Ohab Zedek; Temple Israel (Long Branch); Jewish Sabbath Alliance; Slabodka Yeshivah in Hebron, Palestine; Hebrew Univ., Palestine. Address: 111 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

ABRAHAMS, JOSEPH B.:

Calligrapher, illustrator; b. July 4, 1884, Grodno, Russia; s. Abram and Anna (Muniches) Abrahams; ed. Public and private schools; studied all branches of journalism and typography under personal supervision of Benjamin Northrup, mng. editor, N. Y. Mail & Express, and other editors and publishers; studied art at Natl. Academy of Design. Came to U. S. in 1890. Reporter, N. Y. Tribune, 1900; asst. librarian, N. Y. Public Library, Jewish Division, 1901-02; art editor, Jewish Comment, Baltimore, 1903. Engaged in social service, 1906-10; organizer and dir., Graphic Arts

Studios, 1910. During World War, enlisted for Camouflage Service; apptd. Field Supervisor, Army & Navy work, and later head of Overseas Dept., Jewish Welfare Bd. Secy. Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., since 1902. Contributed to various Jewish and secular periodicals. Res.: 795 Madison Ave., N. Y. City. Studio: Mount Kisco, N. Y.

ABRAHAMSON, ISADOR:

Neurologist; b. Feb. 27, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Abraham and Amelia (Stein) Abrahamson; ed. Public schools, N. Y. City; Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D.; post-grad. study; m. Stella Heidelberg, 1902, N. Y. City. Resident phys., Montefiore Hosp., 1894-1902; instructor in nervous diseases, N. Y. Post-Graduate Hosp., 1898-1902; neurologist, Mt. Sinai Dispensary, 1901-1922; adjunct neurologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1920; assoc. neurologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1920 to date; visiting neurologist, Montefiore Hosp., 1902 to date; assoc. prof., neurology, Fordham Univ.; prof. clinical neurology, N. Y. Univ. Med. Coll.; consulting neurologist, Brooklyn Jewish Hosp.; pres. N. Y. Neurological Soc., 1924-; former pres., Med. Bd., Montefiore Hosp. Author of numerous articles on neurological subjects, published in neurological and med. journals, and also a chapter in book on Treatment of Nervous Diseases. Fellow, Royal Med. Soc. of London, Eng. Member: Amer. Neurological Soc.; N. Y. Neurological Soc.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Medical Soc., County of N. Y.; Harvey Soc. Res.: 1225 Park Ave. Office: 129 E. 69th St., N. Y. City.

ABRAMOWITZ, ABRAHAM

ELIJA:

National Director, Jewish Natl. Fund; b. Oct. 17, 1891, Jerusalem, Palestine; s. Rabbi Bernard and Miriam (Charlap) Abramowitz; ed. Rabbinical Seminary (Yeshivah Meah Sheorim), Jerusalem, 1908. Rabbi, 1909; Lincoln Jefferson Univ. (Chicago), M. Theol. 1919, D. Theol. 1920;

m. Nechama Gottfried, Aug. 1910, Jerusalem, Palestine. Rabbi: Agudath Achim Cong., Shreveport, La., 1917-18; Ahavath Sholom Cong., Ft. Worth, Texas, 1919-21. Dir. Southern Zionist Region, 1921; dir. Western Zionist Region, Chicago Bureau, 1922-24; Rabbi, B'nai Bazalel Cong., Chicago, 1924. Director General, Jewish Natl. Fund, American Bureau, N. Y., since 1925. Member: Z. O. A.; B'nai Brith; Knights of Pythias; Masons (32°). Address: 880-47th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ABRAMOWITZ, HERMAN:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 28, 1880, Russia; s. Lazarus and Miriam (Burros) Abramowitz; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1900; Columbia Univ., 1900; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1902, D.H.L. 1907; m. Theresa Bockar, June 22, 1911, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Cong. Shaar Hashomayim, Montreal, Canada, since 1902. Pres. United Synagogue of Amer.; life governor, Montreal General Hosp.; chmn. United Jewish Campaign for Province of Quebec; mem. Canadian Com., Jewish Colonization Assn.; dir. Fed. Jewish Philanthropies; mem. Bd. of Education of United Talmud Torahs. Clubs: Montefiore, Elmridge Country. Address: 507 Argyle Ave., Montreal, Canada.

ABRAMS, ISRAEL A.:

Educator; b. Aug. 24, 1882, Eishishack, Poland; s. Solomon and Ida Sarah (Yozg) Abrams; ed. Yeshivahs of Vilna and Eishishak; studied Hebrew, History, etc., under the famous scholar, Joshua Steinberg (author of Mishpat Hourim); Theological Seminary. Arrived in U. S. at age of 18; supt., Northwestern Talmud Torah and Hebrew Institute of Chicago (first modern Hebrew school in Chicago); in 1910 took charge of Talmud Torah, and built up a Hebrew school system in Baltimore; in 1916 became head of the Hebrew Institute of Pittsburgh, and organized and developed education system in Pittsburgh and vicinity. Secy., Midwestern Conf. for Jewish Education; treas., Natl.

Council for Jewish Education; mem. of associated staff, Bur. of Jewish Education, N. Y.; mem. of Education Com., Y. M. and Y. W. H. A., Pittsburgh. Author: *A Most Vital Problem*; *Jewish Education*; *The Fall of Judea*; *The Life of Rabbi Akibah*; *Passover*; *Chanukah*; *Agadoth Hachurban (Hebrew)*; *Avoth Houmah (Hebrew)*. Res.: 921 Adelaide St., Schenley Heights. Office: Wylie Ave. and Green St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

ABRAMS, SAMUEL JOSHUA:

Rabbi; b. June 3, 1891 (province of Vilna), Russia; s. David and Sarah (Serire) Abramowitz; ed. Yeshivah Rabbi Jacob Joseph, N. Y.; Coll. City of N. Y.; Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B., A.M.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi; m. Sarah R. Friedman, Aug. 5, 1917, N. Y. Hon. mem. and chaplain, Shawmut Lodge, A. F. A. M.; dir. General Tuberculosis League. Student instructor, Hebrew Union Coll., 1915-16. Rabbi: B'nai Israel Temple, Kalamazoo, Mich., 1916-18; Park St. Temple, Bridgeport, Conn., 1918-20; Temple Ohabei Shalom, Boston, since 1920. Founder: Bd. of Jewish Ministers, Boston; Municipal Thanksgiving Day Service, Kalamazoo; Municipal Thanksgiving Day Service, Bridgeport; Connecticut State Fed. of Temple Sisterhoods, and Council of Jewish Women; The Temple Forum, Brookline, Mass. Editor-in-chief, Hebrew Union Coll. Monthly, 1915-16. Mem. Bd. of Jewish Education, Boston; mem. exec. com., Boston Zionist Org. Contributions to press and periodicals. Member: I. O. B. B.; Fellowship of Faiths; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Hebrew Union Coll. Alumni; Social Welfare Org.; General Tuberculosis League (Boston); Boston Bd. of Jewish Ministers. Club: Natl. Travel (N. Y.). Address 12 Fuller St., Brookline, Mass.

ABRAMSON, MAURICE:

Rabbi, author; b. Apr. 15, 1883, Wilno, Russia; s. Abraham and Stsia (Lechovitzky) Abramson; ed. Rabbinical Seminary, Wilno, Russia; m. Anna Mattlin, June 23, 1908, Colum-

bus, O. Rabbi: Beth Israel Cong., Evansville, Ind., 1903-09; Tifereth Israel Cong., Des Moines, Ia., 1910-13; Niagara Falls, N. Y., 1913-15; Bnei Jacob and Bnei Israel Congs., Toledo, O., 1915-18; Y. M. H. A. Cong., Galveston, Texas, 1919-27. Author: Berchos Moshe; *The Bible in Questions and Answers*; Hebrew, Jewish, and English Classified Vocabulary; *Yede Moshe* (12 orations on the five Books of Moses). Member: Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. A. Address: 1113 W. Kensington Rd., Los Angeles, Calif.

ABRAMSON, NATHAN:

Legislator; b. 1873; Novagrodek, Minsk, Russia; s. Abraham and Josephine (Moscowitz) Abramson; ed. Self-educated; m. Flora E. Simonds, 1899. Lewiston, Maine. Elected member of New Hampshire State Legislature, 1919-22, 1927-29. Was largely responsible for the passage of the Anti-discrimination Law in New Hampshire against Jews, who were previously discriminated against throughout the summer resorts in the State. Active in local civic and communal work. Member: Z. O. A.; B'nai Brith; Knights of Pythias. Address: 80 Main St., Berlin, N. H.

ABT, ISAAC ARTHUR:

Physician; b. Dec. 18, 1867, Wilmington, Ill.; s. Levi and Henrietta (Hart) Abt; ed. Johns Hopkins (preliminary medical course); Chicago Med. Coll., M.D. 1891; post-grad. work, Vienna and Berlin, 1893-94; m. Lena Rosenberg, Aug. 20, 1897. Prof. diseases of children, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, since 1909; consulting phys., diseases of children: Provident Hosp., Winfield Tuberculosis Sanitarium, Chicago Orphan Asylum; attending phys., Sarah Morris Children's Hosp.; also connected with the Michael Reese Hosp. Editor: Volume on Pediatrics in the Practical Medicine Series; *A System of Pediatrics*. Member: Amer. Pediatric Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Chicago Med. Soc.; Chicago Pediatric Soc., etc. Address: 104 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

ACH, FERDINAND J.:

Civic and Communal Worker; b. June 23, 1861, Dayton, O.; s. Jacob and Janet (Guthman) Ach; ed. Common and commercial schools; m. Carrie Kahn, Jan. 16, 1888, Indianapolis, Ind. Ex-pres., Federated Jewish Charities of Dayton, O.; ex-pres., Chamber of Commerce, Dayton; mem. exec. com., Dayton Community Chest; dir. Dayton Savings & Trust Co.; dir. Liberty Insurance Co., Dayton; ex-pres., The Canby, Ach & Canby Co., Dayton; mem. Joint Coffee Trade Publicity Com. (reptg. Brazil Coffee Growers and Amer. Distributors); ex-pres., Natl. Coffee Roasters Assn. Member: I. O. B. B.; Chamber of Commerce; Y. M. C. A.; Cong. K. K. B'nai Yeshurun (ex-pres.). Clubs: Dayton City, Dayton Bicycle, Losantiville Country (Cincinnati), Dayton Auto. Address: 1464 Bryn Mawr, Dayton, O.

ACHRON, JOSEPH:

Composer, violinist, pedagogue; b. May 1, 1886, Lodseye, Russian Poland; s. Julius and Bertha (Mahram) Achron; ed. Received elementary training from father, then studied violin with Michailovitch and Isidor Lotto in Warsaw, and later under Leopold Auer at the Conservatory of Petrograd, Russia (1899-1904), graduating with Michel Palais prize and gold medal; studied harmony with Liadoff, orchestration with Maximilian Steinberg; counterpoint and fugue taught by self; m. Marie Rap-hoph, June 2, 1920, Petrograd, Russia. First composition at age of 7; first appearance at a concert at 8; at 11 first concert tour in Russia, ending with a performance in royal palace in the presence of the imperial family, when the Czarina presented him with a gold watch; 1913-16 head of violin and chamber music dept., Charkow Conservatory; 1916-17, soldier in the Russian Army; 1918-22, extensive concertizing in Russia (over 1,000 concerts); at the same time head of the Violin Master Class in Petrograd Artists' Unions; 1923-24, headquarters Berlin (concerts in Europe and Palestine); since 1925 settled per-

manently in N. Y. Composed over 60 original works and arranged more than 50 different compositions for orchestra, chamber music, solos, stage music for dramas (Maeterlinck, Peretz, Waiter, Roche, Goldfaden), performed at the Moscow Hebrew Chamber Theatre and the Yiddish Art Theatre in N. Y. Pres. Soc. for Hebrew Music in Petrograd. Mem. Internatl. Composers Guild. Club: Bohemians. Address: 46 W. 83 St., N. Y. City.

ACHTENBERG, BENJAMIN M.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 13, 1884, Bessarabia, Roumania; s. Abraham D. and Hannah (Feilstein) Achtenberg; ed. Univ. of Michigan, LL.B., 1907; m. Minnie Robinson, May 5, 1912, Omaha, Nebr. Engaged in general practice of law since admission to Bar, specializing in corp. and real estate law. Pres., Cong. Keneseth Israel Beth Sholem since 1923; 1st vice-pres., D. G. L. No. 2, I. O. B. B.; natl. dir., Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Denver; trustee, Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver; vice-pres., Federal Bldg. & Loan Assn.; mem. of local exec. com., United Jewish Campaign, United Palestine Appeal. Member: Kansas City, Missouri and Amer. Bar Assn.; Chamber of Commerce; Z. O. A.; Masons (32°); United Jewish Charities; Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. Res.: 1301 Armour Blvd. Office: 405 Title & Trust Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

ACKERMAN, JACOB JUDAH:

Educator, author; b. Dec. 15, 1888, Berezhno, Wolhyn, Kovno, Poland; s. Abraham Gershon and Rose (Glizer) Menacker; ed. Elementary schools and Yeshivahs; m. Channa Emma Ginsberg, Feb. 19, 1918. Hebrew teacher in Wolhyn, later principal; came to U. S. Active in fostering of Hebrew education in Portland, Me., and New Bedford, Mass., taking leading part in Zionist activities; served as treas. of Portland Hebrew School; vice-pres., Degel Zion Camp; formerly vice-pres., Mizrachi, Portland; vice-pres., Natl. Arbeiter Ferband in Portland, Me.; 1925, principal, He-

brew Inst., Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Author: Hishyashvus Hanoded; Biblische und Moderne Poemem. Published two dramas for children, 1924; wrote dramatic version of Book of Esther; translated numerous poems of Yehuda Halevi; author of book of Biblical poems. Res.: 99½ South St., New Bedford, Mass. Office: 226 East Northampton St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

ADAMS, FRANKLIN PIERCE:

Writer; b. Nov. 15, 1881, Chicago, Ill.; s. Moses and Clara (Schlossman) Adams; ed. Armour Inst., Chicago, 1899; Univ. of Michigan, 1899-1900 (hon. M.A., 1914); m. Esther Sayles Root. Editorial Staff of Chicago Journal, 1903-04; N. Y. Evening Mail, 1904-14; N. Y. Tribune, 1914-22; N. Y. World, since 1922. Author: Tobogganing on Parnassus; In Other Words; By and Large; Weights and Measures; Something Else Again; Overset; So There; So Much Velvet. Best known as F. P. A., conductor of Conning Tower, in the N. Y. World. Mem., Free Synagogue. Clubs: Players, Univ. Heights Tennis. Address: N. Y. World, N. Y. City.

ADLER, CLARENCE:

Pianist; b. Mar. 10, 1886, Cincinnati, O.; s. Leopold and Rosa (Simon) Adler; ed. Cincinnati Coll. of Music, Prof. Albino and Romeo Gorno; also with Leopold Godowsky, Alfred Reisenauer, Jose de Motta and Rafael Joseffy; m. Elsa Adrienne Richard, Apr. 25, 1926, Mobile, Ala. Founder, New York Trio (leading chamber music ensemble); appeared with Flonzaley, Kneisel, Letz, New York and Philharmonic String Quartets; made solo appearances with New York Symphony Soc. and Philharmonic Orchestra; concertized as solo pianist in U. S., Canada and various European cities; mem. faculty of Inst. of Musical Art for ten years; founder-dir., Ka-ren-ni-o-ke (Summer Music Colony) at Lake Placid, N. Y.; teaches large class of advanced students at private studios, N. Y. City; selected as rept. Amer. Jewish musician at dedication exercises, Hebrew Union

College; one of founders, New Synagogue, N. Y. City, 1915; former secy. of The Bohemians. Res.: 730 Riverside Drive. Studio: 137 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

ADLER, CYRUS:

Educator; b. Sept. 13, 1863, Van Buren, Ark.; s. Samuel and Sarah (Sulzberger) Adler; ed. Univ. of Penna., A.B., 1883, M.A., 1886; Johns Hopkins Univ., Ph.D., 1887; m. Racie Friedenwald, Sept. 1905. Instructor and assoc. in Semitic languages, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1884-93; librarian and later asst. secy., Smithsonian Institute, Washington, 1892-1908; asst. curator and curator, Historic Archaeology and Historic Religions, U. S. Natl. Museum, 1888-1908; pres., Dropsie Coll. for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, since 1908; pres., Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer. Special commn. of Chicago Exposition to Turkey, Egypt, Tunis, Algiers, Morocco, 1890-92; U. S. delegate to Conf. on an Internatl. Catalogue of Scientific Literature, 1898 (Internatl. Council). Trustee, Free Library of Phila., 1910-25, and now pres. Chmn., Army & Navy Com., Jewish Welfare Bd.; chmn., Jewish Publication Soc.; chmn., bd. of editors, Jewish Bible Translation; chmn., Jewish Classics Com. Member: Amer. Philosophical Soc.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; (pres. 1923); Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Washington Academy of Sciences; Bd. of Public Education (1921-25); Mikveh Israel Synagogue. Res.: 2041 N. Broad St., Phila., Penna. Office: 531 W. 123rd St., N. Y. City.

ADLER, EMANUEL PHILIP:

Newspaper Publisher; b. Sept. 30, 1872, Chicago, Ill.; s. Philip Emanuel and Bertha (Blade) Adler; ed. Public Schools; m. Lena Rothschild. Pres., Lee Syndicate Newspapers; also pres., The Times Co. (Davenport), Journal Printing Co. (Muscatine), Globe Gazette Co. (Mason City), Tribune Pub. Co. (La Crosse, Wis.), Madison (Wis.) State Journal Co., Courier Post Pub. Co. (Hannibal, Mo.), Kewanee Star Pub. Co. (Kewanee, Ill.). Second vice-pres. Assoc. Press, 1917-

18. Address: Times Bldg., Davenport, Ia.

ADLER, FELIX:

Religious Leader, educator; b. Aug. 13, 1851, Alzey, Germany; s. Samuel and Henrietta (Frankfurter) Adler; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B., (Phi Beta Kappa), 1870; Heidelberg, Ph.D., 1873; m. Helen Goldmark, May 24, 1880. Prof. Hebrew and Oriental literature, Cornell Univ., 1873-76; prof. social and political ethics, Columbia Univ., since 1902; Theodore Roosevelt prof. at Univ. of Berlin, 1908-09; Hibbert Lecturer, Oxford, 1923. Founder (1876) and leader of the Soc. for Ethical Culture; mem., Tenement House Commn., 1886; Com. of Fifteen, 1898; Com. of Fifty on Drink Question; chmn., Natl. Child Labor Commn. Founder and leader of N. Y. Ethical Culture Soc., since 1876; founder of Ethical Culture School and dir., since 1878; trustee, Tenement House Bldg. Co., 1883; first to introduce trained nurses for the poor in their homes, 1877; mem. Co-operative Colonization Soc., 1878-85. Author: Creed and Deed; The Moral Instruction of Children; Life and Destiny; Marriage and Divorce; The World Crisis; Religion of Duty; Essentials of Spirituality; An Ethical Philosophy of Life. Clubs: Authors, City, Century. Res.: 152 W. 77th St. Office: 33 Central Park West, N. Y. City.

ADLER, HARRY:

Physician; b. Aug. 11, 1872, Baltimore, Md.; s. Charles and Caroline (Frank) Adler; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., B.A.; Univ. of Maryland, M.D. 1895; post-grad. work, Univs. of Berlin, Vienna and Prague; m. Carrie F. Adler, June 16, 1895. Formerly prof. of therapeutics and of clinical medicine at the Univ. of Maryland; attending phys., Hebrew Hosp.; 1906-16, pres. Hebrew Hosp.; founded and endowed dental clinic, Hebrew Hosp. Hon. dir., Jewish Home for Consumptives. Author of numerous monographs on Diseases of the Stomach and Metabolism; contributor to Hemmeyer's Diseases of Intestines. Member: Nu Sigma Nu (B.A. Chapter);

Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Gastro-Enterological Assn. Club: Suburban. Address: 1718 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore, Md.

ADLER, HELEN:

Welfare Worker; b. Sept. 4, 1859, Brooklyn, N. Y.; d. Joseph and Regina (Wehle) Goldmark; ed. Brooklyn Heights Seminary; m. Felix Adler, 1880. Dir., Dist. Nursing Work, Soc. for Ethical Culture. First to introduce sterilized milk for babies of tenements. In 1891, assisted by Dr. Koplik, had the first safe milk for babies in individual bottles prepared at the laboratory, cutting down death-rate among babies. Member: Consumers' League; Civil Service Reform Org. Address: 152 W. 77th St., N. Y. City.

ADLER, HERMAN MORRIS:

Psychiatrist; b. Oct. 10, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Frieda (Grumbacher) Adler; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1897; Columbia, A.M., M.D. 1901; m. Frances Porter, Mar. 17, 1917. Formerly chief of staff, Boston Psychopathic Hosp. Apptd. criminologist of Ill. by Gov. Lowden, June 30, 1917; dir. Juvenile Psychopathic Inst., since Feb. 10, 1917. Prof. of criminology and head of the dept. at the Univ. of Illinois. Author of section on Medical Science and Criminal Justice, Survey of Cleveland Foundation, 1921; also various contributions to scientific journals on psychiatric and criminological subjects. Major, Medical Corps, U. S. A. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Amer. Assn. Pathologists and Bacteriologists; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Amer. Neurological Assn.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; N. E. Soc. of Psychiatry; Boston Soc. of Psychiatry and Neurology; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Bio-Chemical Soc. Res.: 119 E. Huron St. Office: 907 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.

ADLER, ISAAC:

Lawyer; b. May 10, 1868; Medina, N. Y.; s. Levi and Theresa (Wile) Adler; ed. Rochester public schools; Univ. of Rochester; Harvard Coll.,

A.B., A.M.; Harvard Law School; Univ. of Berlin; m. Cora Barnett, Apr. 25, 1900, Boston, Mass. Sole mem., firm of Adler & Adler. Pres. Rochester Tuberculosis Assn. (5 years); mem. Bd. of Education, Rochester (8 years); pres. Council of Social Agencies, Rochester. Counsel for Bd. of Education in important litigation with City of Rochester; asst. in preparing "City Manager" Charter for Rochester; counsel for City Manager League in litigation over Charter. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Rochester Bar Assn. Clubs: Harvard, Rochester (past pres.), City Rochester (past pres.). Res.: 25 Buckingham St. Office: 1144-1154 Lincoln-Alliance Bank Bldg., Rochester, N. Y.

ADLER, JACOB (B. KOVNER):

Poet, author, playwright; b. Dec. 12, 1874, Dynow, Poland (formerly Galicia); s. Hersh Melech and Zisel (Yidler) Adler; ed. Cheder; Public Schools in Galicia; Yeshivah; m. Celia Schimmerling, 1896, New Haven, Conn. First poems published in 1896; wrote series of short stories of workers' conditions of life; contributor of humorous sketches to: *The Big Stick*, *Big Kibetzer*, *The Gazlen*, 1908. Founded, with Joseph Tunkel, the *Big Stick*; editor, *Brownsville Progress*, *Traumen un Wirklichkeit*; and *Der Yiddisher Gazlen*. Author of seven volumes (five humorous and two of poetry), including: *Zochrernos*, 1906; *Yente*, and other short humorous stories, 1915; *Cheerful Minutes*, 1920; *Moisha Kapoor*, 1920; *Poems*, 1923. Author of following plays: *Yente Telebende*, *Yente in Heaven*, and *Shayke the Expressman* (with B. Botwinik). Since 1911, on feature staff, *The Forward*, contributing humorous sketches and poetry; also contributed to 45 newspapers and magazines. Many works translated into English and German; one humorous sketch translated by Enrico Caruso into Italian. Mem.: *Workmen's Circle*. Clubs: *Jewish Writers*, *The Dramatic*. Res.: 133 E. 43rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: *Jewish Daily Forward*, N. Y. City.

ADLER, JOSEPH:

Rabbi; b. May 15, 1878, Kletzk, Russia; s. Solomon and Goldie (Helfand) Adler; ed. Local Academies of Kletzk; later Yeshivahs of Neshwiz, Minsk, Mir, Slobodka, Knovno, Aishishneck; also studied Russian Grammar and Literature and Modern Hebrew Literature; m. Jennie Resnick, Feb. 9, 1904, Uretza, Russia. Prepared for rabbinate, but chose business career, entering wood-product industry. Left for U. S., 1909. Rabbi: Cong. Aha-vath Zion, N. Y. City; Cong. Adas Wolkovisk, N. Y. City. In 1923 became Rosh Yeshivah at Yeshivah Torah Vo'dath, Brooklyn, N. Y. Rabbi, New People's Synagogue, N. Y. City, since 1925. Dir., Yeshivah Tiphereth, Jerusalem; dir., Natl. Hebrew School; former dir., Down-Town Keren Hayesod; dir. and one of organizers, Jewish Sabbath Alliance. Mem., Union of Orthodox Rabbis. Address: 253 Madison St., N. Y. City.

ADLER, JULIUS OCHS:

Journalism; b. Dec. 3, 1892, Chattanooga, Tenn.; s. Harry C. and Ada (Ochs) Adler; ed. Princeton Univ., A.B., 1914; m. Barbara Stettheimer, Aug. 27, 1922, Redwood City, Calif. With The New York Times until outbreak of war in 1917. Commissioned 2nd Lieut., Mar. 1917, Capt. (Infantry) Aug. 1917; participated in actions in Lorraine, Vesle, Aisne and Meuse-Argonne; commissioned Major of Infantry; after Armistice was attached to personal staff of Commanding General and edited "History of the 77th Division." Cited three times in general orders of the 77th Division. Decorations: (U.S.), Distinguished Service Cross; (France), Chevalier, Legion d'Honneur; Croix de Guerre with Palm; (Italy), Italian War Cross. Lieut. Col., I. R. C., Mar. 1922; now assigned to command of 306th Infantry, 77th Division, O. R. Vice-pres., dir. and treas., The New York Times Co. Trustee, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, N. Y.; mem. exec. com., Jewish Welfare Bd.; vice-pres., Military Training Camps Assn., 2nd

Corps Area, N. Y.; mem., Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Lotos, Princeton, Army & Navy, Century Country, Natl. Town and Country. Res.: 325 West End Ave. Office: 229 W. 43rd St., N. Y. City.

ADLER, LEOPOLD:

Banker, merchant; b. June 10, 1861, Prague, Bohemia; s. Moses and Rosie (Fischl) Adler; ed. Public Schools; m. Hannah Guckenheimer, Apr. 10, 1888, Savannah, Ga. Mem. of firm, Leopold Adler Dept. Store; chmn. of bd., Savannah Bank & Trust Co.; pres. I. Epstein & Bro. Co.; pres. Adler Shoe So.; dir. Ocean Steamship Co. of Savannah. Chmn. Sinking Fund Commn. of City of Savannah; dir. Bethesda Orphan Home for Boys; dir. Georgia Historical Soc.; pres. Mickve Israel Cong.; mem. com., Amer. Jewish Relief Com.; chmn. Jewish Relief Drives, since World War. Former pres., Chatham Bank & Trust Co.; former pres., Pilot Navigation Co.; past pres., Chamber of Commerce, Savannah; served on exec. bd. of all Liberty Loan Drives. Founder and pres., Retail Merchants Assn. of Savannah. Clubs: Bankers, Criterion (N. Y.); Hollywood, (Deal, N. J.); Harmonie (Savannah, Ga.), Savannah Golf. Address: 1009 Whitaker St., Savannah, Ga.

ADLER, MILTON M:

Merchant; b. July 14, 1887, N. Y. City; s. David and Rebecca (Bamberger) Adler; ed. Adelphi Coll., A.B., 1908; N. Y. Univ., M.A., 1911; post-graduate, Columbia Univ., Chicago; m. Florine Wolf, Mar. 23, 1915, Newark, N. J. Treas. and gen. mgr., Essex Specialty Co., Inc.; secy., Jewish War Relief (N. J.), 1917; chmn., propaganda com., B'nai B'rith, 1920-21; chmn., men's division, United Jewish Campaign, 1923; asst. supt., N. Y. Parental School, Flushing, 1911-12; exec. dir., Williamsburg Y. M. H. A., 1913-14; dir., Mountain Ridge Country Club; vice-pres., Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. of Newark; vice-pres., Newark Beth Israel Hosp.; exec. mem., Conf. of Jewish Charities,

istry (2nd ed., 1924); Glue and Gelatin (No. 11, Amer. Chem. Soc. Monograph Series). Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Inst. of Chemical Engrs.; Amer. Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engrs.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Soc. of Chemical Industry (Eng.); Kolloid Gesellschaft (Germany); Societe de Chemie Industrielle (France); Judaeans (N. Y.); Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence. Res.: 423 W. 120th St. Office: 50 E. 41st St., N. Y. City.

ALEXANDER, LESTER J.:

Manufacturer; b. Nov. 3, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Hattie (Lewine) Alexander; ed. Public Schools. Pres., Alexander & Co., Inc.; pres., Pride Underwear Co., Inc. Charter mem. and pres., United Shirt Mfrs. Assn., four years; 1st vice-pres., Shirt Club of N. Y. City. Chmn. of Shirt industry in drives of United Jewish Campaign, Jewish Maternity Hosp. Fed. (N. Y. C.), Red Cross and Salvation Army. Clubs: City Athletic, Milburn Country, Woodmere Country, Aldine, Massapequa Yacht. Res.: 24 W. 55th St. Office: 53-57 W. 23rd St., N. Y. City.

ALEXANDER, MOSES:

Ex-Governor; b. Nov. 13, 1853, Germany; s. Nathan and Emma Alexander; ed. Common Schools; m. Helena Keastner, Dec. 4, 1876. Came to U. S., 1878. Mem. City Council, Chillicothe, Mo., 1886; Mayor of Chillicothe, 1887; Mayor of Boise, Idaho, 1897-99, 1901-03; Governor of Idaho, 1915-19 (two terms). Pres.: Alexander Clothing Co.; M. Alexander Co.; Alexander Co.; Alexander Realty Co.; Indian Creek Irrigation Co. Member: Masons; B'nai Brith. Address: Boise, Idaho.

ALLMAN, DRUE NUNEZ:

Horticulturist; b. Sept. 30, 1893, Phila., Pa.; s. Herbert D. and Mildred C. (Nunez) Allman; ed. William Penn Charter School, 1911; Princeton Univ., 1912; Cornell Univ., 1915, B.S. in Agric. 1920; m. Blanche Adelaide Oppenheimer, Oct. 14, 1917,

Phila., Pa. Breeder of commercial varieties of Snapdragons; originator of "Phila." Snapdragon, grown by florists all over world and considered finest commercial pink variety; authority on cost-finding from cut-flower grower's standpoint. Instructor in horticulture, Natl. Farm School, Doylestown, Pa., 1915-19; instructor, Cornell Univ., 1919-20. Pres. The Allman Nurseries, Inc., of Phila. Chmn. Bureau of Welfare, Phila., 1926-. Author: Cost-Finding for Florists (A. T. De La Mare); Six Weeks with New England Growers; Snapdragons, Commercial Culture of; Labor Saving Devices for Florists. Contributor to florists' trade papers on horticultural subjects. Member: Alpha Sigma Phi; Soc. Amer. Florists and Horticulturists; Odd Fellows; Keneseth Israel Cong., Phila.; Fed. of Jewish Charities. Clubs: Florists, Princeton. Address: 8040 Rowland Ave., Phila., Pa.

ALLMAN, HERBERT D.:

Philanthropist; b. Jan. 30, 1863, Phila., Penna.; s. David and Pauline (Kayser) Allman; ed. Senior class, Public School; evening class, Franklin Inst.; evening class, Industrial Art; m. Mildred Carvalho Nunez, Sept. 1891. Entered firm of M. M. Kayser & Co., interior decorators, 1880, as office boy; 1888, became senior member, firm being changed to Kayser & Allman, then largest of its line in Phila.; subsequently became pres. of the Lewis Chase Wall Paper Co., Bristol, Pa., one of largest mills in country. Interested in music and art (collector of the Barbazon School of Paintings), City welfare work and educational institutions; chmn. of campaign com. in Mayoralty contest, 1916; com. mem., Mayor Moore Administration; served as dollar a year man during World War, taking charge of sugar division of Food Administration. Pres., Natl. Farm School, to which for past four years has been devoting full time exec. attention; vice-pres., The School of Art and Design; chmn., Charity and Welfare Bur. of Chamber of Commerce; secy., the Vacant Lot Assn. Member: Com.

of Seventy; Admissions Com. of the Welfare Fed.; The Social Service Bur.; Masons; Military Engrs. Assn.; Fairmount Park Art Assn.; City-Park Assn.; (charter mem.) Century Soc.; Temple Keneseth Israel; Ethical Culture Soc. Clubs; M'rs., M'rs. Country, Penn Athletic, City. Res.: Ritz Carlton Hotel. Office: 11th & Market Sts., Phila., Penna.

ALOE, LOUIS P.:

Merchant, civic leader; b. July 20, 1867, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Albert S. and Isabelle (Prince) Aloe; ed. Smith Academy of Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo.; Wyman Coll., Alton, Ill.; m. Edith Rosenblatt, Feb. 4, 1889. Mem., Bd. of Freeholders; wrote City Charter; mem., City Plan Commn.; pres., Bd. of Aldermen and Vice-Mayor; acting Mayor through period of World War. Mem., District Draft Bd. of Appeals, by appointment of Pres. Wilson. As acting Mayor of St. Louis, apptd. 28 draft bds. at outbreak of war. Delegate-at-large from State of Mo. Rep. Convention, 1924, Cleveland; nominated Calvin Coolidge. Former mem., Rep. City Com. Vice-pres., Fed. of Jewish Charities. Member: Masons; Odd Fellows; Chamber of Commerce; Temple Shaare Emeth. Clubs: Columbian, City, Riverview, Century, Sunset. Res.: 36 Kingsburg Pl. Office: 513 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo.

ALPERN, ISAAC:

Banker; b. June 6, 1884, Palestine; s. Abraham and Sarah (Chafetz) Alpern; ed. Prepared for vocation as Rabbi; student of Talmud and Hebrew; grad. N. Y. Univ. (course of banking and finance); m. Lena Pauline Coble, Mar. 31, 1910, N. Y. City. Started in U. S., as teacher of Hebrew; began life insurance agency work as solicitor for N. Y. Life Insurance Co.; later associated with Pratt-Brown Co. in fire insurance business, in which firm was made a partner; active in real estate field; organized the real estate firm of Alpern & Co.; pres. since 1917, Perth Amboy Trust Co.; also associated

with the following banking institutions: Peoples Natl. Bank, Elizabeth, N. J., Carteret Trust Co. (vice-pres.), Linden Natl. Bank, and the Broad and Market Natl. Bank (dir.), Newark, N. J.; one of organizers and vice-pres., Interstate Trust Co., N. Y. City. Apptd. by Governor Silzer, mem. of the Giant Power Water Commn. of the State of New Jersey, composed of three repts. from the States of New York, Pennsylvania and New Jersey (purpose: the utilization of the combined electric power of the three states in a manner that will accrue to the respective states). Mem. bd. of dirs., Perth Amboy City Hosp. Member: Y. M. H. A.; B'nai Zion; Bris Abram; Masons; Beth Mordecai and Shaarey Tfiloh Congs. Clubs: Bankers, Raritan Yacht, Prescott Country. Address: Perth Amboy Trust Co., Perth Amboy, N. J.

ALPERT, NATHAN:

Internal Medicine, laboratory work; b. Jan. 26, 1885, Dokshitz-Minsk, Russia; s. Rabbi Moses Leo N. and Martha Perelman (Disraeli) Alpert; ed. Gymnasium of Samara, Russia, Diploma of Majority, 1902; Univ. of Moscow, Med. Dept., Moscow, Russia, M.D. 1908; m. Fannie Colman, 1907, Shavel, Russia. With Prof. Paul Ehrlich, Frankfurt-on-Main, Germany, 1908-09; with Oppenheim and Israels, Berlin, Germany, 1909-10. Mem. of Med. Chirurgical Faculty of Md. Author: Series of articles on physio-therapy in Russian and English Medical Journals as Neuro-Syphilis, Heart Disease and Massage, Ether Nephritis, Medical Sects in the U. S. and Abroad, Birth Control and the Physician, Neo-Silvol in Gastro-Enterology, Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia with Rotation of the Stomach, Chronic Phosphorus Poisoning, and Diabetes Treated with Insulin. Also intensive work on colloidal metals in malignant diseases. Assoc. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Internatl. Congress of Physio-therapists; Baltimore City Med. Soc.; Southern Med. Assn. Address: 2350 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore, Md.

ALSBERG, JULIUS:

Engineer; b. Sept. 30, 1878, New York; s. Meinhard and Bertha (Baruch) Alsberg; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B. 1898; School of Applied Science, Columbia Univ., M.E. 1901; post-grad., Mass. Inst. of Technology, 1901-02; m. Elsie Kessler Fraenkel, Nov. 27, 1913, Lawrence, L. I., N. Y. With General Electric Co., Schenectady Works, 1902-04; miscellaneous work, 1904-06; principal asst. to Col. John Bogart, consulting engr., 1906-11; engr. for Colgate & Co., Jersey City, N. J., 1911-13; consulting engr., F. M. Peters in re-organization Amer. Cotton Oil Companies, 1913-14; chief engr., N. K. Fairbanks Co., Chicago, 1914-17; private practice as consulting engr. since 1917, part of time in U. S. Food Administration, division of fats and oils, in charge of glycerine production during the World War. Designed 60,000 horse-power hydroelectric station at Hales Bar on Tennessee River. Assoc. mem., Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrs. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Chemical Soc. Clubs: City, Quadrangle, Chemist (Chicago). Address: 30 Church St., N. Y. City.

ALSCHULER, ALFRED SAMUEL:

Architect; b. Nov. 2, 1876, Chicago, Ill.; s. Samuel and Fannie (Guggenheimer) Alschuler; ed. Public and high schools; Armour Inst. of Technology; m. Rose Haas, Dec. 17, 1907, Chicago, Ill. Has specialized in commercial and industrial bldgs.; designed and constructed many bldgs. throughout country. Office bldg. for the London Guarantee & Accident Co., at Michigan Blvd. and Wacker Drive, Chicago, received gold medal for being best designed bldg. of year. Other bldgs. include: the Lake-Michigan Bldg., the Westminster Bldg., the Adams-Franklin Bldg., also the Westminster. Gunard and John R. Thompson Office bldgs. Among large industrial plants are those for the John Sexton Co., F. J. Brach Candy Co., Philipshorn's, Cuneo Press, Gulbransen Dickinson and Co., American Radiator Co., Standard Sanitary Mfg. Co., B.

Kuppenheimer & Co., Florsheim Shoe Co.; also office bldgs. in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, and Springfield, Ill. Was first architect to use reinforced concrete in the City of Chicago and has invented various improvements in bldg. construction and devised many new features for industrial bldgs. Pres. Armour Alumni Assn.; ex-pres., Chicago Architectural Club; dir. South Central Assn.; trustee, Armour Inst. Member: Tau Beta Pi; Amer. Inst. of Architects; Ill. Soc. of Architects; Masons; North Shore Temple Israel. Clubs: Lake Shore Country, Northmoor Country. Res.: 795 Lincoln Ave., Winnetka. Office: 1900 Steger Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

ALSCHULER, ELLA KAHN:

Social Welfare Worker; b. Sept. 16, 1880, Mattoon, Ill.; d. Felix and Carrie (Kaufman) Kahn; ed. Chicago Public Schools; Univ. of Chicago; m. Judge Samuel Alschuler, Mar. 1923. District supervisor and general dir. of Volunteers, Jewish Aid Soc. of Chicago, 1910-19; from 1900 to 1910, and since 1919, engaged in volunteer service and club work. Served on special coms. of Cook County Civil Service Commn.; former secy., Chicago-Winfield Tuberculosis Sanitarium; dir. of Service Council for Juvenile Court Girls; pres. Chicago Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women; chmn. natl. com. on social welfare. Natl. Council of Jewish Women, 1923-26. Member: Natl. Council of Jewish Women; Chicago Woman's Aid; Service Council for Girls; Natl. Conf. of Social Work; Natl. Conf. Jewish Social Service; Woman's Internatl. League for Peace and Freedom; Amer. Assn. of Social Workers; Chicago Council of Social Agencies; Illinois League of Women Voters; Cong. Kehilath Anshe Mayriv. Club: Woman's City. Address: 5555 Everett Ave., Chicago, Ill.

ALTENBERG, LEO:

Chemical Engineer; b. Jan. 3, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Henriette (Schwob) Altenberg; ed. Columbia Univ., C.E. 1915; m. May J. Shapiro,

Nov. 12, 1918, N. Y. City. Works mgr., 1915-22, Pfeiffer Color Co.; treas. and gen. mgr., since 1923, Gaskill Chemical Corp. Mem., Amer. Inst. of Chemical Engrs. Res.: 115 Ocean Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 355 Van Buren St., Newark, N. J.

ALTER, DAVID:

Publisher; b. July '23, 1881, Loeben, Austria; s. Haim and Golda (Jassy) Alter; ed. Real Gymnasium, Piatra-N (Roumania); Charlottenbourg Technische Hochschule (Berlin). M.E., 1902; Univ. of Pittsburgh, C.E., 1907; m. Sadie Silberstein, Feb. 17, 1909, Pittsburgh, Pa. Since 1907, owner and pub., The Jewish Criterion of Pittsburgh. Compiler and pub., Pittsburgh Jewish Community Book, since 1915; owner and pub., The Jewish Times of Baltimore, Md., and Washington, D. C. (founded in 1919); 1925, started The Jewish Times of Florida, of which is sole owner; also pub. of a yearly publication, Boost Baltimore. Member: Associated Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh and Baltimore; Babies' Home, Y. M. H. A. (Pittsburgh); Z. O. A.; Erie (Pa.) Orphanage; Denver (Colo.) Hosp.; Calif. Consumptives Hosp.; Business Men's Council of Pittsburgh; Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh; Rodef Shalom Cong.; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Concordia, Chartier, Moose, Baltimore Country, Civic. Res.: 6740 McPherson Blvd. Office: 507 Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

ALTHEIMER, BENJAMIN:

Civic and Communal Worker; b. Mar. 6, 1850, Darmstadt, Grand Duchy of Hesse, Germany; s. Moses and Salome (Loew) Altheimer; ed. Real Schule, Pro-Gymnasium, later studied privately mathematics and modern languages; m. Jenny Eisenstadt, Feb. 3, 1880, St. Louis, Mo. Came to U. S., 1868; cotton merchant in Forest City and Memphis, Tenn.; engaged in banking, St. Louis, 1874-1916; removed to N. Y. and retired from active business; dir. and officer in numerous public utility, financial and industrial corps. Dir. for many years, St. Louis Public Library of Washing-

ton Univ., St. Louis; dir., Washington Univ. Assn.; mem., bd. of govvs., Choral Symphony Soc. of St. Louis; dir., St. Louis Provident Aid Assn.; ex vice-chmn., Mt. Rose Roman Catholic Hosp. Com.; founder, Bundle Day Movements; promoter and chmn., Citizens' Emergency Relief Movement; founder and promoter, Religious and Patriotic Observance of Flag Day, now observed nationally; chmn., Donation Day Com. for Poor, St. Louis; dir., United Jewish Charities, St. Louis; one of founders and trustee, Temple Israel, St. Louis; since 1899, treas. and mem. natl. exec. com., Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver; dir., Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland; vice-chmn., Karl Schurz Preetorious Memorial Assn.; dir., Schiller Verein, St. Louis; past pres., Ebn Ezra Lodge, I. O. B. B.; pres., Y. M. H. A., St. Louis, 1878; called first meeting for relief of yellow fever sufferers of South, and apptd. by Mayor of St. Louis as mem. of com. of three in charge of movement. Hon. life trustee and treas., N. Y. exec. com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; pres., Temple Beth-El, N. Y. City. Author: Numerous articles published in various magazines, including: Aspects of Anti-Semitism in Germany; The Bible in the Public Schools from the Standpoint of an Amer. Citizen, etc. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Synagogue Council of Amer.; Fed. of Jewish Charities, N. Y. C. Clubs: Harmonie, City Midday. Res.: Hotel Park Chambers. Office: 25 Broad St., N. Y. City.

ALTMANN, AARON:

Artist; b. Oct. 28, 1872, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Jacob and Dorothea (Posner) Altmann; ed. Mark Hopkins Inst. of Art, San Francisco (received "Alvord" medal, 1890); studied art at Julian Academie, Paris, France, 1893-94; admitted to studio of Jean Leon Gerome, Natl. Academy of Fine Arts, Paris, France, 1894, and studied with this master until 1897; m. Marie Ruef, Dec. 18, 1904, San Francisco, Calif. Exhibitor, Paris "Salon" 1896; at Seventh Internatl. Art Exhibition, Glas Palast, Munich, 1897; asst. art

prof., Mark Hopkins Inst. of Art (Coll. of Univ. of Calif., 1900-04). Park commr., City and County of San Francisco, 1902-04; school dir., City and County of San Francisco, 1904-09; instructor in art, Lowell High School, San Francisco, 1909-18; dir. of art, Public Schools of San Francisco, since 1918. Mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Educational Soc., San Francisco. Member: Teachers' Assn. of San Francisco; San Francisco Art Assn.; Cong. Emanu-El. Club: Emanu-El Men's. Res.: 2944 Pierce St. Studio: Redding School Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

ALTMAYER, MAX:

Lawyer; b. July 24, 1858, N. Y. City; s. Israel and Babetta (New) Altmayer; ed. Public Schools; N. Y. Univ. Law School, 1879; m. Rosa Sickles, Jan. 29, 1885, N. Y. City. Admitted to the Bar, 1880; engaged in the general practice of law since 1881. Candidate for Alderman, 19th Aldermanic District, N. Y. (nominee of the Irving Hall Party, since disbanded), 1883. Actively interested in the Democratic Party; participated in the election of Pres. Grover Cleveland and Pres. Woodrow Wilson. Pres. Henry Clay Lodge No. 19, I. O. F. S. of I. Member: Columbia Club, No. 325 (only surviving charter member of club organized in June 1890); Yorkville Brotherhood Aid Soc.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; Temple Israel. Res.: 880 St. Nicholas Ave. Office: 290 Broadway, N. Y. City.

AMBERG, EMIL:

Oto-laryngologist; b. May 1, 1868, Santa Fe, N. M.; s. Jacob and Minna (Loewenbein) Amberg; ed. Real Gymnasium, Elberfeld, Germany, 1887; Gymnasium, Arnberg, 1888; Univ. of Heidelberg, 1894; post-graduate courses in Berlin and Vienna; m. Cecile Siegel, Nov. 16, 1909, Detroit, Mich. Practiced in Detroit since 1898; formerly consulting otologist, Harper Hosp.; formerly asst. clinical prof., Detroit Coll. of Medicine. Consulting otologist, Grace Hosp. and The North End Community Clinic;

otologist, Detroit Day School for Deaf. Chmn., Consulting Bd. of Otolologists, Detroit League for Hard of Hearing. Author of many contributions on medical and reform subjects, especially on otology, including: Dissertation under Prof. Kraepelin: The Influence of Intermissions on Mental Work, leading to the discovery of the Warming up Effect. Discoverer of the lateral sinus line facilitating the approach to the lateral sinus in operations; devised a number of instruments; instrumental in creating sentiment for Inter-state Reciprocity for the License to Practice Medicine, the establishment of which helped to raise the standard of medical education in U. S., and abolished, to a degree, unnecessary hardship for physicians desiring to change their location. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Otolological Soc.; Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-laryngology; Detroit Oto-laryngological Soc. (ex-pres.); Detroit Soc. Neurology and Psychiatry; Mich. State and Wayne Co. Med. Socs.; Council of Natl. Economic League; Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Phoenix, Redford Country. Address: 662 Maccabee Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

AMBERG, SAMUEL:

Pediatrician; b. Aug. 15, 1874, Cannstatt, Germany; s. Jacob and Minna (Loewenbein) Amberg; ed. Gymnasium, Cannstatt; Univ. of Berlin; Univ. of Heidelberg, M.D., 1898. Practiced in Baltimore, Md., 1900-12; asst. assoc. prof., Johns Hopkins Med. School, 1899-1912; assoc. prof., Experimental Medicine, Rush Medical Coll., 1912-21; dir., Otho S. A. Sprague Memorial Inst., Laboratory of the Children's Memorial Hosp., Chicago, 1912-21; at present, assoc. in pediatrics, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn., and assoc. prof. of pediatrics, Univ of Minnesota, (Mayo Foundation) 1921—. Major, M.O.R.C. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Central States Pediatric Soc.; Amer Biochemical Soc.; Soc. for Experimental Biology; Amer. Physiological Soc.; Amer. Pharmacological

Soc.; corres. mem., Gesellschaft für innere Medizin und Kinderheilkunde, Vienna, Austria. Res.: 720 Second St., S. W. Office: Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn.

AMRAM, DAVID WERNER:

Lawyer, author; b. May 16, 1866, Phila., Pa.; s. Werner David and Esther (Hammerschlag) Amram; ed. Rugby Academy; Univ. of Penna., LL.B. 1889, M.A. 1890; m. Beulah Brylawski, June 1, 1899, Phila., Pa. Active mem. of Phila. Bar, since 1889; referee in bankruptcy, since 1903; lecturer in Univ. of Penna. Law School, 1906-12; prof. of law, 1912-25. Contributed many articles to the Jewish Encyclopedia, also to Jewish, legal, scientific and popular periodicals. Author: *The Jewish Law of Divorce* (1896); *Leading Cases in the Bible* (1905); *The Makers of Hebrew Books in Italy* (1901); *Cases, Statutes Rules and Forms in Pennsylvania Practice* (1st ed. 1917, 2nd ed. 1922); *The Pennsylvania Practice Act of 1915* (1916). Res.: Feasterville (Bucks County), Pa. Office: 918 Packard Bldg., Phila., Pa.

ANISFIELD, JOHN:

Financier, philanthropist; b. Mar. 5, 1860, Krakau, Austria; s. Israel and Amelia Anisfield; ed. Real Schule, Vienna and Krakau; Talmudic education preparatory for teaching career; m. Alice Straus, 1904. Arrived in U. S. 1876; in 1878 engaged in business, employing 700 people. Active in Hebrew Free Loan Assn.; built camp and deeded property to Jewish working girls, known as Jewish Business Girls Vacation Club. Former pres., The Jewish Infants Home and Mt. Sinai Hosp., Cleveland; treas., Assn. Crippled and Disabled, The Hosp. Council; vice-pres., Grance Hosp., Cleveland; mem., Ansel Road Temple. Res.: 1451 E. Blvd. Office: Anisfield Bldg., Cleveland, O.

ANSBACHER, JESSIE:

Artist; b. Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; d. Solomon L. and Rachel (Schwab) Ansbacher; ed. Hunter Coll., N. Y.;

studied painting and drawing with F. Luis Mora, and William Chase; studied etching with Mahreni Young, Joseph Pennell and Auerbach Levy. Exhibits at all the large exhibitions in the country, and include: *Portrait of John Guggenheim*, *Girl with a Muff* (Corcoran Gallery, Washington); *Boy with an Apple* (Phila. Academy). Member: Natl. Assn. of Women Painters and Sculptors; Temple Emanu-El. Club: Art Workers. Res.: 1 W. 81st St. Office: 2239 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ANSORGE, MARTIN CHAS.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 1, 1882, Corning, Steuben Co., N. Y.; s. Mark P. and Jennie (Bach) Ansonrg; ed. Coll. of City of N. Y.; Columbia Coll.; Columbia Law School, A.B., LL.B. (winner of Philolelexian Prize for Oratory and Public Speaking). Rep. candidate for Congress in 21st District, N. Y., five times; mem. of 67th Congress, 1921-23; Rep. candidate for Judge of Court of General Sessions, City of N. Y., 1924. Ex-pres., Columbia Univ. Rep. Club.; pres., The Rep. Club, 13th A. D., 1917-25; chmn, Washington Heights Division Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; counselor, Business Men's Council of Fed.; assoc. trustee, Hebrew Tabernacle. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Masons; Elks. Clubs: Natl. Republican, Level, City Athletic. Res.: 575 Riverside Drive. Office: 233 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ANSPACHER,

LOUIS KAUFMAN:

Dramatist, publicist; b. Mar. 1st, 1878, Cincinnati, O.; s. Leopold H. and Rosa (Kaufman) Anspacher; ed. Coll. of City of N. Y., A.B.; Columbia Univ., M.A.; Columbia Law School, LL.B.; m. Kathryn Kidder, 1905. Secular lecturer at Temple Emanu-El, N. Y., 1902-05; mem., lecture staff, League for Political Education, N. Y., since 1906, Brooklyn Inst. Arts and Sciences, since 1908; lecturer for N. Y. Univ. Extension Center, N. Y.; mem. of staff, Civic Forum Lecture Bur. since formation. Author: (plays)

Tristan and Isolde (poetical drama), 1904; Embarrassment of Riches, 1906; Anne and the Arch Duke John, 1907; A Woman of Impulse, 1909; The Glass House, 1912; The Washerwoman Duchess, 1913; Our Children, 1914; The Unchastened Woman, 1915; That Day, 1917; Madame Cecile, 1917; The Rape of Belgium, 1918; The Dancer, 1919; All the King's Horses, 1920; The New House, 1921; Dagmar, 1923. Address: 222 W. 59th St., N. Y. City.

ANTIN, BENJAMIN:

Lawyer, legislator; b. Aug. 4, 1884, Berlinez, Kamenetz-Podolsk, Ukraine, Russia; s. Charles and Frances (Schwartzman) Antin; ed. Coll. of City of N. Y., B.S., 1910; N. Y. Law School, LL.B., 1913; m. Dora Polsky, Aug. 18, 1918, N. Y. Index Clerk, N. Y. County Clerk's Office, 1911; examiner in Eng., State Education Dept., Albany, 1912; Civil Service Examiner, N. Y. City Civil Service Commn., 1913-18; Assemblyman, N. Y. State Legislature, 1920-22; State Senator, 1922-26; chmn., N. Y. State Child Welfare Commn., 1924-26; mem. Administrative Com., Amer. Jewish Congress. Author of important legislation for the education, care, protection and welfare of children; also of articles on legislation dealing with child welfare and public education. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Federation, N. Y. C.; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Bldg. Industry League, Inc.; Academy of Political Science; Child Welfare Com. of Amer.; Y. M. H. A. (Bronx, N. Y.); Montefiore Cong. Clubs: City, City College. Res.: 850 E. 161st St. Office: 50 E. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

ANTIN, MARY:

Author; b. 1881, Polotzk, Russia; d. Israel and Esther (Weltman) Antin; ed. Teachers Coll. (Columbia), 1901-02; Barnard Coll., 1902-04; m. Prof. Amadeus W. Grabau, 1901. Author; From Polotzk to Boston, 1899; The Promised Land, 1912; They Who Knock at Our Gates, 1914. Address: Gould Farm, Great Barrington, Mass.

APPLEBAUM, SAMUEL BERNARD:

Civil Engineer; b. Feb. 18, 1891; s. Bernard and Ida (Levin) Applebaum; ed. City Coll., B.S. (summa cum laude) 1910; Columbia Univ., C.E., 1913; m. Juliette Bursch, June, 1915. Fellow, City Coll., 1910-13; asst. technical mgr., The Permutit Co., since 1913. Inventor: Backwash Control, U. S. Patent. Author of numerous articles on water Purification. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Water Works Assn. Clubs: Adirondack Mt., New York Tennis. Address: 78 Stephenson Blvd., New Rochelle, N. Y.

ARANOW, FRANK:

Lawyer; b. 1883; s. Max and Pauline (Slepian) Aranow; ed. N. Y. Law School (Phi Alpha Sigma); m. Blanche Bodenheimer, Sept. 2, 1915, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, 1910, and since actively engaged in practice of law in N. Y.; tried many important criminal cases in State and Federal Courts; mem. firm of Koenig, Sittenfeld & Aranow (headed by Hon. Samuel S. Koenig, ex-Secy. of State of N. Y.). Elected and served in State Assembly, N. Y. from 20th Assembly Dist., N. Y. County, 1915-17; mem. Legislative Com. to revise Code of Civil Procedure and enact the Civil Practice Act. Identified with charitable work; taught at Emanuel Brotherhood on East Side of N. Y., and took active part in raising fund for erection of a new hosp. bldg. for Lebanon Hosp.; one of organizers and dir. of Darrach Home for Crippled Children. Member: Big Brother Assn.; Lebanon Hosp. Auxiliary; State Bar Assn.; Bar Assn. of City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Clubs: Cherokee, Natl. Democratic, Inwood Country, Grove, Colonial Yacht. Address: 27 Cedar St., N. Y. City.

ARENSON, SAUL BRYAN:

Assistant Professor; b. June 21, 1895, Lincoln, Neb.; s. Robert and Rebecca (Fried) Arenson; ed. Univ. of Nebraska, Ph.C. 1916, B.Sc. 1917.

M.A. 1918, Ph.D. 1924. Undergraduate and graduate asst. in chemistry, Univ. of Nebraska 1916-18. War service: Research on mustard gas, Chemical Warfare Service, Edgewood Arsenal, 1918. Instructor in chemistry, Univ. of Nebraska, 1919-24; instructor in chemistry, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1924-26; asst. prof. of chemical engng., Univ. of Cincinnati, 1926; 2nd lieut. Chemical Warfare Reserves, 1920. Secy.-treas., Nebraska Section, Amer. Chemical Soc., 1920-24; secy.-treas., Univ. of Cincinnati chapter of Sigma Xi, 1925; secy. of Cincinnati Professional Chapter of Alpha Chi Sigma, 1925-26; 2nd vice-pres. of Aleph Zadah Aleph (A. Z. A.) Junior order, I. O. B. B., since its formation. Publications: Abstractor of chemical abstracts; Co-author of Deming and Arenson, Exercises in general chemistry, Wiley and Sons, 1924; A method for determining the S_2C_2 content of Mustard Gas- S_2C_2 mixtures, W. A. Felsing, S. B. Arenson, and F. J. Kopp, J. I. E. C., 12, 11, 1054, Nov., 1920; Oxidation and reduction of aldehydes from the standpoint of electromotive force measurements, S. B. Arenson (Doctorate Thesis), Univ. of Nebraska Press, August, 1925, and others. Member: Phi Lambda Upsilon; Sigma Gamma Epsilon; Alpha Chi Sigma; Sigma Xi; Zeta Beta Tau; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Shriners; Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Lincoln, Neb. Res.: 711 Gholson Ave., Avondale. Office: Chemistry Hall 211, Univ. of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, O.

ARKIN, AARON:

Professor of Medicine; b. Sept. 6, 1888, Libau, Latvia; s. Isaac C. and Lena (Lurie) Arkin; ed. Univ. of Chicago, B.S. 1909; Univ. of Wisconsin, M.A. 1910; Rush Med. Coll., M.D. 1912; Univ. of Chicago, Ph.D. 1913. Fellow in physiology, Univ. of Chicago, 1909; instructor, pharmacology, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1909-10; fellow, pathology, Rush Med. Coll. and Univ. of Chicago, 1911-12; Sprague Inst. for Med. Research, 1913; prof.

pathology and bacteriology, and chief bacteriologist, State Hygiene Laboratory, West Virginia Univ., 1914-22; internist and roentgenologist, First Med. Clinic, Univ. of Vienna, 1922-26; contract surgeon, Med. Corps, U. S. Army, and essential teacher, during World War. Editor, West Virginia Univ. Science Bulletin, and English Edition of *Ars Medici*, Vienna, Austria. Author of numerous articles on Internal Medicine in various med. journals. Member: Sigma Xi; Phi Delta Epsilon; Pi Lambda Phi; Amer. and Illinois Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists; Soc. of Amer. Bacteriologists; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Natl. T. B. Assn.; Amer. Soc. for Control of Cancer; Amer. Physiological Soc.; Amer. Pharmacological Soc.; Chicago Pathological Soc.; West Va. Pharmaceutical Assn. (hon.); Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Southern Med. Assn.; Internatl. Assn. Med. Museums; Congress of Physicians and Surgeons of N. A.; Vienna Pathological Soc.; Deutsche Pathologische Gesellschaft; Gesellschaft für Verdauung und Stoffwechsel. Address: 5612 South Parkway, Chicago, Ill.

ARNOLD, MIRIAM K.:

Civic Worker; b. June 4, 1852, Louisville, Ky.; d. Abraham and Rebecca (Ezekiel) Kahn; ed. Hebrew Education Soc.; Lucretia E. Brown Academy; thorough religious education; m. Ezra W. Arnold, Dec. 26, 1877. Hon. vice-pres., Natl. Council of Jewish Women; hon. pres., Penna. State Conf.; hon. vice-pres., Phila. Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women; originated idea of Council State Confs.; organized 32 sections. Mem., legislative com., Phila. Women's Civic Club; mem., penal com., Gen. Welfare Fed. of Phila.; former mem. of house com. of Boys' Hebrew Technical School and Jewish Theological Seminary, N. Y.; first chmn., women's com., Hebrew Education Soc. of Phila. Served as chmn. of first com. formed in West Phila. for Amer. Red Cross, during World War. Member: Fairmount Park Art Assn.; Jewish Publ.

Soc.; Foreign Policy Assn.; League of Women Voters; League of Peace and Freedom; Penna. Museum of Industrial Art; Penna. Fed. of Women's Clubs; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Rodeph Shalom Synagogue. Clubs: Phila. Women's Republican (charter mem.); Women's City. Address: Lenox Apts., 13th and Spruce Sts., Phila., Pa.

ARNSTEIN, IRA B.:

Composer, pianist; b. Feb. 8, 1882, Kieff, Russia; s. Bernard and Sophie (Rogovoi) Arnstein; ed. Pupil of Xaver Scharwenka and Richard Burmeister. Piano accompanist to Mme. Nellie Melba, 1900; first engagement in Amer., at the Festival Hall, World's Fair, Chicago. Composed: "A Mother's Prayer," 1899; an opera, "The Song of David" (presented in concert at Aeolian Hall, May 17, 1925); wrote music for "The String of Pearls" (produced at the Yiddish Art Theatre); composed music score for photoplay, "Broken Hearts." Res.: Manhattan Beach Hotel. Office: 1425 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ARNSTEIN, WALTER:

Engineer; b. 1883, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Eugene and Josephine (Mandelbaum) Arnstein; ed. B.S., Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1902; m. Alice Sussman, 1906, San Francisco, Calif. Pres. Reno Power and Light Co.; engr. and builder, City Electric Co., San Francisco, 20,000kw. steam turbine power plant; pres. and chief engr., Oakland, Antioch & Eastern Ry.; pres. Bully Hill Mines, Calif.; vice-pres. and chief engr., Nevada Co. R. R.; pres. San Ramon R. R. Built city electric plant; promoted and built Oakland-Antioch R. R. between San Francisco and Sacramento, including tunnel through Coast Range, car ferry over Coquinez Straits, and crossing Suisun Marshes; also the Bully Hill Mines, bldg. first zinc refinery in Calif. Capt. U. S. Army (Engrs.), during World War. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs. Clubs: Sutter, Transportation, Yale, Mt. Diablo, Argonaut, Beresford, Common-

wealth. Address: 306 Hobart Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

ARONOWITZ, BENJAMIN:

Rabbi, teacher; b. April 15, 1864, Varzan, Lithuania; s. Joseph and Shata (Zachs) Lurie; ed. Yeshivahs at Telshia, Lithuania, and at Varlazon, Poland; m. Shifera Leibowitz, May, 1885, Telshia, Lithuania. At 31 founded Yeshiva in Telshia, admitting students from all over country; Judge and arbitrator on Torah jurisprudence of Telshia; 1906 came to Amer.; 1906-10, Rabbi in Lowell, Mass.; since 1910 teacher of Law and Talmud at Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, N. Y. City. Author: Momon Aniyim (pub. in Yagdel Torah, 1918); Kohen Cholal (Yagdel Torah); Safer-Tumaw Bershus Ha Rabim (Yagdel Torah); Tsvav-Al Kasofas (Yagdel Torah, 1919); also of various discourses and treatises. Member: Agudas Ha Rabonim; Dvad Ha Rabonim; Yeshiva Tferis Jerusalem; I. O. B. A.; Agudas Israel; H. Chaim Jerusalem Yeshiva. Res.: 65 E. 121st St. Study: 301 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

ARONS, JEANNETTE LEDERMAN:

Welfare Worker; b. July 14, 1881, Brooklyn, N. Y.; d. Samuel and Minnie (Celler) Lederman; ed. Girls High School; Social Welfare Training Courses for Volunteers; m. Abraham H. Arons, Jan. 8, 1917 (second marriage). Past pres., Brooklyn Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women, and now mem. of Bd. of Dirs.; past pres., Council Home for Jewish Girls; vice-pres., Brooklyn Juvenile Protective Assn.; pres., N. Y. State Conf., Natl. Council of Jewish Women; assoc. dir., Brooklyn Fed. Jewish Charities. Member: State Charities Aid Assn.; Cong. Beth Israel Anshei Emes. Address: 881 Washington Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ARONSON, JOSEPH HARRY:

Rabbi; b. June 30, 1891, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Jonah and Tillie (Hurvitz) Aronson; ed. Theological Seminary, Telshi, Lithuania, 1910; Rab-

binical Seminary of City of Mir, Russia, 1915; Seminary of Higher Jewish Learnings, Slabodka, Lithuania, 1920; m. Ida Isaacson, Jan. 2, 1923, Baltimore, Md. Rabbi, Tephareth Israel Cong., New Britain, Conn., since 1922. Dir., Rabbinical Seminary of New Haven, Conn. Chmn., Bd. of Education of the New Britain Hebrew Inst. Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Alumni of Slabodka Yeshivah. Address: 130 Hartford Ave., New Britain, Conn.

ARONSTAM, NOAH E.:

Physician; b. Feb. 18, 1872, Libau, Latvia; s. Chaim Nathan and Yetta (Nieburg) Aronstam; ed. Gymnasium, Latvia; Michigan Coll. of Medicine, M.D. 1898; post-grad. work at Berlin Univ., 1907; m. Sarah D. Blumberg, 1899, Detroit, Mich. Delegate, British Congress Tuberculosis, 1902; delegate, Amer. Congress Tuberculosis, 1903; formerly prof. of dermatology and urology, Michigan Coll. of Medicine. Assoc. editor, Indianapolis Medical Journal; formerly assoc. editor, Jewish Tribune, 1909. Author: Manual on Sexual and Venereal Diseases, 1904; Sociologic Studies, 1902; The Jewish Dietary Laws from a Scientific Standpoint, 1902 (included in the Internatl. Exhibit of Hygiene, Dresden, Germany, 1909); also numerous monographs on dermatologic and urologic subjects in U. S. and abroad. Member: Wayne County and Michigan Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Editors Assn.; Phi Delta Kappa; Shaarei Zedeck Cong. Res.: 2626 Calvert Ave. Office: 702 Fine Arts Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

ASCH, SHOLOM:

Author; b. Nov. 1, 1880, Poland; s. Moses and (Widawska) Asch; ed. Yeshivah; free student in Krakow; self-educated; m. Mathilda Schapiro, Nov. 1901. Began literary career writing in Hebrew and Jewish, 1900. Author: The Village (translated into many languages), 1903; The God of Vengeance (played in various languages throughout the world), 1905; Mary (first novel translated into Rus-

sian, German, Polish), 1908. Came to Amer., 1910; mem. staff, Jewish Daily Forward, 1910; wrote "America," an impression of U. S.; returned to Europe; settled in U. S., 1914. Author: Motke the Vagabond, 1914; Uncle Moses, 1916; Kiddush Ha-Shem (first historical novel, translated into English, Russian, German), 1918; The Witch of Castilia, 1920; The Mother (novel of Amer. immigrant life), 1924; The Electric Chair, 1925. All works translated into European languages. Member: J. D. C.; Drama and Music Soc., Leningrad. Clubs: Jewish Writers, Warsaw; Peretz Writers, N. Y. City. Res.: 5 Rue Emile, Bellevue (S. et O.), France. Office: 175 East Broadway, N. Y. City.

ASHER, JACOB:

Lawyer, jurist; b. Dec. 21, 1887, Worcester, Mass.; s. Abraham I. and Mary (Edelman) Asher; ed. Lamar-tine St. School, 1900; Classical High School of Worcester (valedictorian), 1904; Clark Coll. (summa cum laude), 1907; Columbia Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1910; m. Dorothy Virginia Rogin, Sept. 1, 1924, New Britain, Conn. Engaged in practice of law in City of Worcester since 1910; apptd. special Justice of the Central District Court, Worcester, by Gov. Samuel McCall, 1917, for life tenure; 1921, formed partnership of Goldstein & Asher. Chmn. Worcester Jewish War Relief Com.; dir. of all local campaigns for Jewish War Relief. Ex-pres., Associated Y. M. H. A.'s of New England; ex-chmn. exec. bd., I. O. B. B.; ex-pres. and mem., Worcester County Republican Club; mem. bd. of dirs., United Jewish Charities of Worcester. Member: Clark Coll. and Columbia Law School Alumni Assns.; Clark Coll. Scholarship Soc.; Worcester Chamber of Commerce; Z. O. A.; Masons; Temple Emanuel of Worcester. Clubs: Worcester Economic, Republican of Mass., Elysium (Boston), Boston City, Mt. Pleasant Country, New Century, Green Hill Golf. Res.: 3 Intervale Road. Office: 390 Main St., Worcester, Mass.

AUFSESSER, MOSES F.:

Manufacturer; b. Oct. 28, 1878, Albany, N. Y.; s. Ferdinand M. and Mollie (Barnet) Aufmesser; ed. Public Schools; m. Ethel R. Levy, April 1, 1914, Petersburg, Va. Pres. Star Woolen Co., Cohoes, N. Y.; vice-pres., Mohawk Brush Co., Albany, N. Y.; dir. First Natl. Bank, Albany, N. Y.; dir. Hudson-Mohawk Mutual Casualty Co., Albany, N. Y. Vice-pres., Capitol District Employers Assn.; dir. Albany Community Center; ex-pres., Cong. Beth Emeth; district mem., Amer. Jewish Com. Member; Masons; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Adelphi, Colonie Country (governor). Res.: 1002 Madison Ave., Albany, N. Y. Office: Cohoes, N. Y.

AUGUSTUS, MORRIS:

Communal Worker; b. Sept. 25, 1879, Lithuania; s. Joseph and Celia L. (Sharkansky) Augustus; ed. Grammar School; private instruction; Business Coll.; m. Rose Epstein, Aug. 5, 1917, Chicago, Ill. Secy. Zionist Org. of Chicago; mem. natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer. Former pres., Adolf Kraus Lodge, I. O. B. B.; mem D. G. L. No. 6, I. O. B. B.; former dir., Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged; delegate to numerous Zionist and B'nai Brith Conventions; participated in all War Relief drives and local charities. Member: I. O. B. B.; I. O. Bickur Cholem Ukadishu; Masons; K. A. M. Temple; Jewish Publ. Soc. Club: Covenant. Res.: 5480 Cornell Ave. Office: 208 South La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

AVIN, ELIJAH:

Educator; b. Oct. 5, 1879, Dunaburg (Dvinsk) Russia; s. Isaac and Deborah C. (Rivkin) Avin; ed. Cheder; Yeshivah; Toynbee Hall, London; m. Chayah Missulowin, Aug. 23, 1908, New York, N. Y. Principal of Hebrew schools. Contributor to "Hamaggid" and other magazines. Author (novels for children): Judische Kinder (Yiddish); Bishvil Naalaim (Hebrew); also several articles and plays. Came to Minneapolis, 1911, to direct Jewish education; organized and de-

veloped the Talmud Torah of Minneapolis, regarded as a model Hebrew school. Mem., Z. O. A. Res.: 1115 Logan Ave. N. Office: Talmud Torah, 725 Fremont Ave. N., Minneapolis, Minn.

AVNER, MAURICE LOUIS:

Lawyer; b. Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. David and Anna Leah (Pittler) Avner; ed. Cheder; Univ. of Pittsburgh, Law Dept.; m. Rose Sarah Goldstein, Nov. 7, 1911, Pittsburgh, Pa. Admitted to Bar of Allegheny County, Pa., 1904, later to State and Federal Courts; specialized in corp., equity and estates law. Since 1901, active in Zionist affairs, associated with Magnes-Friedenwald administrations, and later with Mack-Brandeis-Wise; organized Jewish Congress movement in Pittsburgh; formerly mem. natl. exec., Fed. Amer. Zionists, and later of Z. O. A.; mem. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Congress; one of organizers, Hebrew Inst. of Pittsburgh, Jewish Aged Home of Pittsburgh, and other philanthropic institutions; formerly exec. officer, Univ. Extension Soc. of Pittsburgh; pres. Cong. Beth Shalom; mem. exec. council, United Synagogue of Amer.; one of organizers, Kishineff Relief, and all Palestine Restoration Fund Drives and War Relief Campaigns in Pittsburgh. Member: Y. M. H. A. of Pittsburgh; Masons. Club: Mercantile (Pittsburgh). Res.: 5847 Beacon St. Office: 615 Berger Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

AXMAN, GLADYS

Soprano; b. Boston, Mass.; ed. Training in piano and voice in Amer. and Europe; m. Clarence Axman. Debut in recital in Boston, 1915; sang leading soprano roles with Aborn Opera Co.; sang title roles in Tosca and Cavalleria Rusticana, with San Carlo Opera Co.; joined Metropolitan Opera Co., 1919; created part of La Joie de Comprendre, in Wolff's Blue Bird; repertoire includes leading parts in Aida, Cavalleria Rusticana, Tosca, Faust, Trovatore, Louise, etc. Club: Woman's City. Address: 25 E. 86th St., N. Y. City.

B

BACHARACH, HARRY:

Banker, philanthropist; b. Oct. 24, 1873, Phila., Pa.; s. Jacob and Betty (Nusbaum) Bacharach; ed. Public and High Schools; Prickett's Business Coll.; m. Hattie Hanstein, Sept. 16, 1901, Atlantic City, N. J. Pres. City Council, Atlantic City, 1900; apptd. Postmaster, Atlantic City, by President McKinley, 1901; re-apptd., 1905 and 1909; Mayor, Atlantic City, 1911-16, re-elected, 1916; active mem., Bacharach Real Estate Co. Organized Liberty Club for support of needy families of U. S. Service men; chmn. Jewish Community Center drive; helped build Hebrew Community Center of Atlantic City; donated (with brother, Congressman Isaac Bacharach) The Betty Bacharach Home for Crippled Children, Longport, N. J.; former pres., The Morris Guards, for 25 years. Member: Masons; Elks; Beth Israel Cong. Clubs: Kiwanis, Seaview Golf, Atlantic City Yacht, Linwood Country. Res.: 108 St. Charles Pl. Office: 1704 Pacific Ave., Atlantic City, N. J.

BACHARACH, ISAAC:

Congressman; b. Jan. 5, 1870, Phila., Pa.; s. Jacob and Betty (Nusbaum) Bacharach; ed. Atlantic City (N. J.) High School, 1885. Mem. Bacharach Real Estate Co.; pres. Atlantic City Lumber Co.; 1st vice-pres. Second Natl. Bank; dir. Atlantic Safe Deposits and Trust Co.; mem. City Council, Atlantic City, 1907-13; mem. N. J. House of Assembly, 1911; mem. 64th to 69th Congresses (1914-27), 2nd N. J. District. Founded, with brother, the Betty Bacharach Home for Crippled Children, and donated same to Atlantic City Lodge of Elks. Member: Elks; Masons; Beth Israel Cong. Address: Atlantic City, N. J.

BACHE, LEOPOLD S.:

Broker; b. Nov. 12, 1865, N. Y. City; s. Semon and Elizabeth (Van Praag) Bache; ed. Douai Inst., N. Y.; Philantropin Frankfurt, A.M. 1874; Charlier Inst., N. Y., 1874-80; Athinee Royale Brussels, Belgium, 1880-82. Partner of firm of J. S. Bache & Co.,

since 1903. Former pres., N. Y. Cotton Exchange; vice-pres., N. Y. Coffee & Sugar Exchange; dir. N. Y. Coffee & Sugar Clearing Assn.; pres. Rubber Exchange Clearing House; vice-pres., N. Y. Casualty Co. Trustee, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews. Member: N. Y. Cotton Exchange; N. Y. Coffee & Sugar Exchange; N. Y. Produce Exchange; N. Y. Cocoa Exchange; Rubber Exchange of N. Y.; Chicago Bd. of Trade; New Orleans Cotton Exchange; Liverpool Cotton Assn. Clubs: Harmonie, Century Country, Portchester Country, Milton Point Casino (Rye, N. Y.). Res.: 1000 Park Ave., N. Y. City, and King St., Portchester, N. Y. Office: 42 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BACHRACH, BENJAMIN CHARLES:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 29, 1874, Elgin, Ill.; s. Charles and Leonora (Goldman) Bachrach; ed. Univ. of Notre Dame, Ind., A.B., 1892; student Cornell Univ.; studied Columbia Law School, N. Y.; Kent Coll. of Law, Chicago, I.L.B., 1896; m. Martha Hartman, June 5, 1898, Chicago. In general practice at Chicago since 1896. Notable as successful advocate in criminal trials. A few of his cases were the following: Appeared in defense of Alderman Thomas O'Malley, acquitted of murder; Baron von Biedenfeld, acquitted of murder; Charles W. Spalding, banker, acquitted of embezzlement; Police Officer Baginski, acquitted of murder; John Kiebel, acquitted of murder; Edward R. Hibbard, convicted in U. S. Court of using mails to defraud, case afterward reversed; David Rosenbaum, acquitted of murder; counsel for Ullman & Keller, Supreme Court of U. S., white slave law declared unconstitutional; atty. for Mike de Pike, acquitted of conspiracy; for Jack Johnson, former champion heavyweight pugilist, convicted of violating Mann Act, case reversed by U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals; for Joseph Fish, fire insurance adjuster for the assured, indicted for 18 cases of arson, trials in two cases ending in acquittals; atty. for Nathan F. Leopold, Jr., and Richard A. Loeb,

charged with the murder of Robert Franks. Dir., Madison and Kedzie State Bank. Member: Chicago Bar Assn. Club: Idlewild Country. Res.: Shoreland Hotel. Office: 110 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

BADER, GERSHOM:

Journalist, playwright; b. Aug. 21, 1868, Cracow, Poland; s. Isaac Moses Bader; ed. Self-educated; m. Joanna Kluger, Jan. 7, 1892, Cracow, Poland. Teacher, public schools, Lemberg Galicia, 1893-1912. Contributed to foremost Hebrew dailies in Petersburg and Warsaw. Author, a Study on Jesus Christ in Hebrew, 1891; editor, Hashemesh, 1889, in Kolomea; Hasaron in Lemberg, 1893-95; also Haeth (Lemberg), 1907, and edited 17 volumes of a Yiddish year book, "Gershom Bader's Folks Calendar," 1896-1912. Founded, Tagblatt, first Yiddish daily in Austria, 1904; editor, Neues Lemberger Tagblatt, 1906, and "Der Strahl," also in Yiddish. Author of plays: "In Keller" (produced in Lipzin's Theatre, 1910); "Near the Fire"; "Israel Bal Shemtov" (produced in Lemberg, 1911); "The Rabbi in Fire" (produced N. Y., 1912); "Twixt Love and Death" (produced N. Y., 1913); "The American Doctor" (produced in N. Y., 1913); "The Golden Rose" (produced in N. Y., 1920). In 1919 wrote libretto to Rumshinsky's operetta, "The Rabbi's Melody." Since 1914, a member of editorial staff, Jewish Daily News. Res.: 4011 Sea Gate Ave., Coney Island. Office: 187 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

BAKER, BELLE:

Actress; b. Dec. 25, 1896; d. Hyman and Sarah Becker; ed. Public Schools; m. Maurice Abrahams, Feb. 16, 1920. Began professional career as singer in music halls, East Side, N. Y. City; later played in Yiddish Theatre, where was given important roles with Jacob P. Adler. Toured U. S. many times, playing in vaudeville in principal theatres; famous as singer of popular melodies; sang with great success, Eli Eli. Now starring in "Betsy", musical comedy production of Florenz Ziegfeld. Member: Deborah Jewish Con-

sumptive Relief Soc.; Hebrew Convalescent Home; Hebrew Home of the Aged of Harlem; Home of the Daughters of Jacob; Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc., Denver, Colo.; Beth Abraham Home for Incurables; Hebrew Orphan Home; Temple Beth-El, Belle Harbor, L. I. Address: Belle Harbor, L. I., N. Y.

BAKER, EDWARD MAX:

Broker; b. Aug. 18, 1875, Erie, Pa.; s. Isaac and Bertha (Einhorn) Baker; ed. Univ. of Chicago, B.A., 1898. 2nd pres., City Club (Cleveland); chmn., two terms, Republican Exec. Com., Cuyahoga County; pres., 15 terms, Cleveland Stock Exchange; pres., Cleveland Fed. of Jewish Charities; mem., Cleveland Community Chest Council, and Amer. Jewish Com. Author: Judaism and the Amer. Spirit. Mem., Cleveland Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: City, Excelsior, Oakwood, Mid-Day. Res.: 2875 Drummond Road. Office: 1880 Union Trust Bldg., Cleveland, O.

BAKER, JOSEPH J.:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 24, 1880, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Jacob and Carrie (Besthoff) Baker; ed. Public schools; private tutoring in Latin, English, Higher Mathematics, N. Y. Univ., LL.B.; m. May Lautman, June 23, 1910. Practising law in partnership with Leonard J. Obermeier, N. Y. City. Pres., The Jewish Hosp., Brooklyn; dir., Training School for Nurses; trustee, Union Temple, Brooklyn; vice-pres., Fresh Meadow Country Club; dir., Unity Club of Brooklyn; Regent, Long Island Coll. Hosp. and Med. Coll.; mem., exec. com., Brooklyn Chapter, Amer. Red Cross. Member: Amer., N. Y. State and Brooklyn Bar Assns.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Masons. Res.: 558 First St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 34 Nassau St., N. Y. City.

BAKESEF, SAMUEL:

Engineer; b. Apr. 13, 1889, London, Eng.; s. Morris and Sarah Milly (Katz) Bakesef; ed. Jews' Free School, London, Eng.; Whitechapel Foundation School, London; East

London Coll. Univ., London (graduated in engrng.); m. Esther Rosenberg, Aug. 30, 1911, London, Eng. In Great Britain, associated with English branch of the General Electric Co. of N. Y. for more than ten years; during war, carried out important work on the design of munitions for the Ministry; later, chief designer for S. Smith & Sons (mfrs. of auto accessories), and invented a novel type of pulley. Came to U. S., Dec. 1919, and for more than five years connected with Layne & Bowler Corp. as chief designer on pumping equipment, at Los Angeles, Calif. Since early part of 1926, commenced engrng. on own account and associated with A. J. Hamilton, architect of San Diego, Calif. Owner of Patent Rights in U. S. A. of new type of Folding Hammock, invented 1922. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Royal Photographic Soc. of Great Britain; B'nai Brith; Amer. Order Sons of St. George; Fraternal Order of Eagles; Temple Beth Israel, San Diego, Calif. Club: San Diego Rowing. Res.: 4461 Crocker St., Los Angeles. Office: 475 Spreckels Bldg., San Diego, Calif.

BALLIN, HUGO:

Painter, author; b. N. Y. City; s. Julius and Tillie (Rothschild) Ballin; ed. N. Y. City and Europe; offered the Prix-de-Rome; won Art Students League Scholarship; m. Mabel Croft, Westport, Conn. Has received many art awards and honors, including: Shaw Prize Fund, National Academy, N. Y. City; Buenos Aires Bronze Medal; Hallgarten Prize, N. A.; Isidor Gold Medal N. A.; Two Architectural League Medals; Newport Water Color Prize; Clarke Prize, N. A. Important works in Capitol, Madison, Wisconsin; National Collection, Washington, D. C.; many private collections. Taught drawing and composition at Art Students' League. Also, producer of motion pictures. Important contributions: "Jane Eyre," "Journey's End," "East Lynne," "Van-ity Fair," "Baby Mine," "Trimmed in Red," "Other Women's Clothes,"

"Prairie Wife," "Married People," "Pagan Love," etc. Author: "The Broken Toy," "The Woman at the Door," "Skylights," "Night Lights," "Meal Ticket and Applesauce." Member: Natl. Inst. of Arts and Letters; Mural Painters of Amer.; Architectural League; Natl. Academy of Design; Clubs: Casa Del Mar (Calif.); (life) Lotos (N. Y. City); (former) Natl. Arts (Rome, Italy). Address: 2118 Woodlane, Hollywood, Calif.

BALLIN, MAX:

Surgeon; b. Aug. 13, 1869, Nordhausen, Germany; s. Jacob and Clementine (Heineman) Ballin; ed. Gynnasium, Nordhausen, and at Univs. of Freiburg, Munich and Berlin; Univ. of Berlin, M.D., 1892; m. Carrie Leppel, July 10, 1901, Leadville, Colo. Practiced in Detroit since 1901; head surgical dept., Harper Hosp.; consulting surgeon, St. Mary's, Woman's, Highland Park General, Sigma Gamma Clinic and Children's Free Hosps. Major and chief of surgical service, Base Hosp., Camp Grant, Ill., during World War, Lieut. col., Med. O. R. C. Fellow, Amer. College of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Mich. State and Wayne County Med. Socs.; Detroit Academy of Medicine; Academy of Surgery. Clubs: Army and Navy, Phoenix, Redford Country, Harmonie Soc. Res.: 1960 Longfellow Ave. Office: 269 Rowena St., Detroit, Mich.

BAMBERGER, ARRIE:

Surgeon; b. June 22, 1887, Danville, Ill.; s. Toby and Jennie (Fogel) Bamberger; ed. Univ. of Chicago, B.S., 1907; Rush Med. Coll., M.D. 1909; m. Miriam Hitzelberger, Nov. 25, 1915. Interne, Cook County Hosp., 1909-10; attending staff, Cook County Hosp., 1917-19; attending surgeon, Jackson Park and Chicago Hosp.; surgical faculty, Med. School, Univ. of Illinois. Past pres. and secy., South Side Branch, Chicago Med. Soc. Author of many articles on general surgery. Member: Chicago Med. Soc.; Illinois Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Alpha Omega Alpha; A. F. & A. M. Res.: 1341

Madison Park. Office: 30 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

BAMBERGER, FLORENCE

EILAN:

Professor; b. Oct. 19, 1882, Baltimore, Md.; d. Ansel and Hannah (Eilau) Bamberger; ed. Columbia Univ., B.S., 1915, M.A., 1916, Ph.D., 1921. Teacher, 1900-04, supervisor, 1904-12, public schools, Baltimore; prof of education, Johns Hopkins Univ., since 1916; lecturer, four years. Penna. Univ. Summer Courses, and two years at Chicago Univ. Author: *The Effect of the Physical Make-up of a Book upon Children's Reading*, (Johns Hopkins Press). Member: Natl. Soc. Advancement of Science; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Natl. Educational Assn; Natl. Assn. for the Study of Education.; Natl. Assn. of Coll. Teachers of Education. Res.: 2206 Park Ave. Office: Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, Md.

BAMBERGER, HENRY FISCHLER:

Civil Engineer; b. May 17, 1894, Phila., Pa.; s. Leo and Annie (Behrend) Bamberger; ed. North-East High School, Phila.; Univ. of Pennsylvania; Towne Scientific School, Phila., B.S., C.E. 1916. Chainman, Engrng. Dept. of Penna. R. R. System; promoted to rodman, Md. Division, Del. Division, Trenton Division, Baltimore Division; office engrn., M. W.; chief engrn., M. W.; transitman, asst. supervisor, Sunbury Division at Wilkes-Barre; asst. supervisor, Trenton Division at Jamesburg, N. J.; asst. supervisor, Md. Division at Chester, Pa. Enlisted in U. S. Army, Sept. 1917, and fought overseas with Co. B, 103rd Engrs., 28th Div., A. E. F., returning with five major campaign clasps and the effect of being gassed in action; honorably discharged from Service, May 16, 1919; now 2nd Lieut. Engrs.-Res. 492nd Engrs., U. S. Army. Registered Prof. Engrn. by the Commonwealth of Penna.; Victory medal with five clasps, service with A. E. F. Member: Masons (32°); Shriners; Moose; Univs. of Pa. Engrn. Alumni Soc.; Amer.

Legion; La. Soc. 40 et 8; Lulu Temple, Legion of Honor; Lulu Temple Automobile; North-East High Alumni Soc. Clubs: Engineers (Phila.), Aero of Penna., Jamesburg Athletic Assn., Keystone (Chester), Penna. R. R. (Wilmington), R. R. Square (Wilmington). Res.: 817 Roosevelt Blvd., Phila., Pa. Office: Lamokin St. Station, Penna. R. R., Chester, Pa.

BAMBERGER, LOUIS:

Merchant; b. May 15, 1855, Baltimore, Md.; s. Elkan and Theresa (Hutzler) Bamberger. Pres. L. Bamberger & Co., dept. store, Newark, N. J. Address: 135 Market St., Newark, N. J.

BAMBERGER, RALPH:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 24, 1871, Indianapolis, Ind.; s. Herman and Caroline (Daniels) Bamberger; ed. Indiana Univ., B.A. 1891, LL.B. 1896; m. May Freiberg, Apr. 30, 1901, Cincinnati, O. Admitted to Bar, 1896; since practising in firm of Bamberger & Freibleman, Indianapolis, Ind.; specializes in corp. and commercial law. Mem. of Legislature, Indiana, 1893. Member: Indianapolis Bar Assn.; Indiana Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Chamber of Commerce. Club: Columbia. Res.: 2937 Washington Blvd. Office: Meyer-Kiser Bank Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.

BANDLER, CLARENCE GARFIELD:

Urologist; b. Nov. 6, 1880, Owego, Tioga Co., N. Y.; s. William A. and Eva (Fox) Bandler; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1895-98; Columbia Univ. Coll., A.B. 1901; Columbia Univ. Med. Dept., M.D. 1904. Interne, Bellevue Hosp., N. Y., 1904-06; licensed N. Y., 1904. Adjunct attending urologist and chief of clinic, dept. of urology, Bellevue Hosp., 1906-12; instructor in urology, Columbia Univ., 1906-12; assoc. prof. of urology, Columbia Univ., 1912 to date; prof. of urology, N. Y. Post-Grad. Med. School and Hosp., 1909 to date; asst. visiting urologist, Presbyterian Hosp., 1914 to date; consulting surgeon, Home for Aged and Infirm, Yonkers, N. Y., 1908 to date; consulting urologist, Kings Park State Hosp., 1910 to date. Capt.

Med. Officers' Reserve Corps; secy. of Med. Advisory Bd. for draft registrants. Trustee, N. Y. Physicians' Mutual Aid Assn. Author of numerous articles dealing with urology in various medical journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Urological Assn.; N. Y. State, N. Y. County Med. Socs.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Alumni Soc. of Bellevue Hosp.; Post-Grad. Hosp. Faculty Assn. Clubs: Harmonie, Oak Ridge Golf, Hillcrest Golf. Address: 77 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

BANDMAN, CHESTER GABRIEL:

Educator; b. May 21, 1886, Birmingham, Ala.; s. Jacob and Emma (Washer) Bandman; ed. Univ. of Penna., B.S. 1907; post-grad. work, Univ. of Berlin, Germany, 1908-09; Univ. of Alabama, LL.B. 1913; Univ. of Chicago, summer school, 1916; Univ. of Calif., summer school, 1923; m. Lottie Coplan, Dec. 25, 1917. Prof. of education, Howard Baptist Coll., summer sessions, 1924-26; instructor of mathematics, Univ. of Alabama; head, dept. of mathematics, Central High School, Birmingham; principal, Woodlawn High School, Birmingham; principal, religious school, Temple Emanu-El, Birmingham. Former secy., Cong. Emanu-El; former pres., Birmingham Lodge, I. O. B. B. Former pres., Birmingham Teachers Assn. Educational dir., Cong. Rodef Shalom, Pittsburgh, since 1925. Contributor of numerous articles on mathematics and education to various magazines. Member: I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners; Rodef Shalom Cong. Address: 5630 Beacon St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

BARACH, JOSEPH HAYEM:

Physician; b. Mar. 12, 1882, Kalvaria, Lithuania; s. Zorah and Dora (Oppenheim) Barach; ed. Park Inst.; Univ. of Pittsburgh, M.D., 1903; m. Edna Levy, Sept. 21, 1915. Pathologist, Eye and Ear Hosp., 1905-09, South Side Hosp., 1910; mem. of med. staff, Presbyterian Hosp., Univ. of Pittsburgh; med. consultant, Car-

negie Inst. of Technology; capt., Med. Corps, 1918-19. Author: Morphology of the Blood in Pertussis; Sound Conducting Properties of the Bony Framework of the Thorax; Diabetes Insuperidus, etc. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Med. Assn.; Temple Rodef Shalom. Res.: 5745 Beacon St. Office: 401 Jenkins Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

BARASCH, NATHAN EMANUEL:

Rabbi; b. May 14, 1888, Stinbieni, Roumania; s. Samuel and Rachel (Ornstein) Barasch; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1917; N. J. Law School, LL.B. 1912; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1918; m. Agnes Olim, Apr. 27, 1922, Sheffield, Ala. Mem. of Faculty, Univ. of Texas, 1922-24. Rabbi, Temple Beth Israel, Altoona, Pa. Chaplain, 1st Lieut. U. S. Army, during World War; rept. Jewish Welfare Bd., in France. Capt. Officers Reserve Corps (chaplain). Member: Masons; Shriners; Amer. Legion. Clubs: Rotary, Westdale (hon.), Harmony (hon.), (Baton Rouge). Address: Temple Beth Israel, Altoona, Pa.

BARNERT, MEYER:

Engineer; b. July 30, 1881, Pater-son, N. J.; s. Boas and Liebchen (Neufeld) Barnert; ed. Columbia Univ., E.E. 1904. Formerly construction supt., General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.; engr. Henry L. Doherty Co. and H. M. Byllesby Co., Joplin, Mo., Galena, Ill. and St. Paul, Minn., 6 years. At present, general supt., St. Paul Division of the Northern States Power Co., which supplies electricity, gas and steam heat in St. Paul and the surrounding territory. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Illuminating Engrg. Soc.; Natl. Electric Light Assn.; St. Paul Engrg. Soc.; Minnesota Fed. of Engrng. Socs.; St. Paul Assn.; Scottish Rite Masons; Shriners; Mt. Zion Temple. Clubs: St. Paul Athletic, Northwood Country, Midway, St. Paul Professional Men's. Address: 6th and Cedar Sts., St. Paul, Minn.

BARNERT, NATHAN:

Philanthropist; b. Sept. 30, 1838, Sante Michel, Germany, Prussia; s. Meyer and Ida (Neufeld) Barnert; ed. Schools of Germany; evening school, U. S.; m. Mary Phillips, Sept. 2, 1863, N. Y. City. Came to U. S., 1848. Engaged in business in Paterson, N. J., 1855; constructed numerous silk mills. Chmn. Finance Bd., City of Paterson, several years; elected Mayor of Paterson, and served two terms. Built hosp. in Paterson, N. J., at cost of \$300,000; donated cost of Hebrew Free School, Paterson, N. J.; built Barnert Temple, B'nai Jeshurun; founded and donated cost of a nurses' home (\$200,000), a home for the aged, an orphan asylum and numerous other philanthropic institutions in Paterson; established fund in perpetuity to be used as dowries for poor girls. Honored by monument erected through voluntary subscriptions of citizens of Paterson. Devoted to all civic and philanthropic movements. Member: Masons; I. O. B. B., and numerous charitable orgs. Address: 258 Broadway, Paterson, N. J.

BARNSTON, HENRY:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 23, 1868, Dover, Eng.; s. Isadore and Eve (Mendelson) Barnston; ed. Received Rabbinical diploma from Rabbi Haham Moses Gaster, London; Univs. of London and Heidelberg, Ph.D., multa cum laude; m. Ethel Kennard, Aug. 23, 1910, London (died 1917); Ruth Kennard, Aug. 21, 1919, London. (Father, Rabbi at Dover, Eng., 40 years; paternal grandfather, lifetime Rabbi at Hoorn, Holland). Rabbi, Cong. Beth Israel, Houston, Texas, 26 years. First vice-pres., Social Service Fed., Houston; secy., Art Museum, Houston; mem., bd. of dirs., Public Library Assn., and Symphony Orchestra Assn.; past. pres., Houston Lodge, I.O.B.B.; dir, Jewish Welfare Soc. Collaborated with Dalman on his Chaldaisches Worterbuch and also on his Aramaische Dialektproben; also collaborated with Kautzsch on his Targumic dictionary. Contributed numerous articles to the Jewish Quarterly Review,

Menorah Journal and many other Jewish periodicals in England and Amer. Jewish Chautauqua lecturer at Tulane and Louisiana Univs.; delivered Baccalaureate address at Rice Inst. Member: Amer. Asiatic Soc.; Pi Tau Pi Fraternity. Address: 3515 Main St., Houston, Texas.

BARON, DAVID:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 25, 1894, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Julius and Rose (Shucat) Baron; ed. St. Louis Univ.; Washington Univ.; m. Mollie M. Marshak, June 26, 1923. Admitted to St. Louis Bar, 1916; began as an assoc. of Charles W. Bates; mem. of law firm of Bates, Williams and Baron, since 1912. During World War, served as mem. of Legal Advisory Bd., Four Minute Men, and the Missouri Home Guard. Mem. bd. of dirs., Y. M. & Y. W. H. A.; vice-pres., Jewish Orphans Home Men's Club. Member: Amer., Missouri and St. Louis Bar Assns.; Masons. Club: City. Res.: 721 Heman Ave. Office: Boatmen's Bank Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

BARON, JOSEPH L.:

Rabbi; b. May 27, 1894, Vilna, Russia; s. Hirsch Louis and Chaya Rachel (Feldberg) Baron; ed. Columbia Univ., B.A., 1914, M.A., 1916; 3 years' graduate work in Philosophy, Univ. of Cincinnati; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1920. Rabbi in Davenport, Ia., 1920-26; Assoc. Rabbi, Cong. Emanu-El, Milwaukee, Wis., 1926—. Founded Tri-City Jewish Charities, the Tri-City Scribe, the Jewish Community Office, Betty Adler Waterman Memorial Library, Iowa Council of Jewish Youth Clubs, Davenport Lodge B'nai Brith, Ezra School in Rock Island, Ill., Hillel Club in Iowa City, Cong. Judah and Jewish Philanthropies in Cedar Rapids, Ia. Trustee, Tri-City City Symphony Orchestra, and Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver; Hon. mem. of Judaeans, Davenport, Ia., and Sioux City Zionist District; mem., Comm. of Education, Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., and of coms. on Education and on Contemporaneous History, Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis. Author: Ahad Ha-Am, 1916; The

Eighteen Benedictions, 1919; Jewish Parelles to the Stoic Sage, 1920; A Jewish Library Bureau, 1919; The Immigrant, 1922; Clubs for Religious Education, 1923. Address: 598 Maryland Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

BARON, MAXIMILIAN GEORGE:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 18, 1889, Zitimir, Ukraina; s. Julius and Rose (Shucart) Baron; ed. St. Louis Univ., LL.B. 1911; m. Dorothy Catlin, Feb. 6, 1912, Vandalia, Ill. Admitted to Missouri Bar and U. S. Courts, June 1911, and since engaged in the practice of law. Mem. of faculty, law dept., St. Louis Univ. Formerly asst. gen. atty. for Missouri of the Missouri, Kansas & Texas R.R.; pres. St. Louis Zionist Council, 1912-16; pres. Central Relief Com. for Jewish War Sufferers in St. Louis, 1916; mem. Provisional Exec. Com., World Zionist Org., 1915-16. Vice-pres., Bd. of Education of Associated Hebrew Schools of St. Louis. Member: St. Louis, Missouri State and Amer. Bar Assn.; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; Masons (32°). Res.: 1324 Temple Pl. Office: Arcade Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

BARONDESS, JOSEPH:

Communal Leader; b. July 3, 1867, Kamenetz, Podolsk, Russia; s. Judah Samuel and Feige (Goldman) Barondess; ed. Cheder; Beth Hamedrosh; Law School, N. Y. Univ.; m. Anna Zisels, 1885, Medgilegh, Podolsk, Russia. Came to U. S., 1888. One of pioneers in org. of labor movements in U. S.; founded Cloak Makers' Union, and retired as head of same, 1892; organizer and founder, Hebrew Actors Union, Hebrew Amer. Typographical Union No. 83. Apptd. Commr. Bd. of Education, N. Y. City, by Mayor Gaynor 1910, re-apptd. by Mayor Mitchel 1914; active in the fight in behalf of teachers who sought right to continue in their profession after marriage. During World War, active in relief campaigns, war work drives, etc. Served on Com. of Jewish Delegations which effected incorporation of provisions for Jewish Minority Rights in Treaty of Ver-

sailles, and participated in framing Zionist proposals to the British Govt. on the Jewish Homeland. Served as vice-pres. and acting chmn. of administrative com., Amer. Jewish Congress; active in campaign against restrictive immigration; appeared several times before Congressional Coms. regarding immigration; obtained special permission for admittance of hundreds of Jewish immigrants to Canada barred from entry to U. S. by Quota Laws. Vice-pres.: Tarbut, Herzlia Hebrew Academy (N. Y. City), Hias. Dir.: Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, Machzikei Talmud Torah (Borough Park, Brooklyn), Deborah Sanitarium for Consumptive Relief Soc. (Denver, Colo.). Former Nasi, Order Sons of Zion; hon. vice-pres., Z. O. A.; mem. of about one hundred charitable and communal orgs. Mem. Advisory Bd. of Editors, "Who's Who in American Jewry," 1926. Member: I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. S. Address: 1440 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BARRON, MOSES

Physician; b. Nov. 8, 1883, Russia; s. Jacob and Pauline (Jacobs) Barron; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, B.S., M.D.; m. Leah Fligelman, 1919. Instructor, pathology, 1912-15, asst. prof., pathology, 1915-19, assoc. prof. of medicine, Univ. of Minn., since 1920. Author: Teratomata of the Brain, 1916; Carcinoma of the Lung, 1922, etc. Lieut., 1917, Capt., 1918, Major, 1919, M.R.C. U. S. Army. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. for Cancer Research; Amer. Assn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Z. O. A.; B'nai Brith. Address: 309 Physicians and Surgeons Bldg., Mpls., Minn.

BARTH, IRVIN V.:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 6, 1877, Columbia, Mo.; s. Victor and Nettie A. Barth; ed. Univ. of Missouri, A.B., 1897, A.M., 1899, LL.B., 1899; Harvard, LL.B., 1902; m. Gussie Kahn, June 26, 1907. Judge of the Circuit Court, St. Louis, 1911-12; former mem., City Bd. of Children's Guardians; former pres., Cong. Shaare Emeth. Lecturer upon Equity, St. Louis Univ. Law

School; chmn. Com. on Judicial Selection, Conf. Delegates of the Amer. Bar Assn. Member: Amer., Missouri and St. Louis Bar Assns.; B'nai Brith; Masons. Clubs: Columbian, Westwood Country. Res.: 4954 Lindell Blvd. Office: 916 Federal Commerce Trust Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

BARUC, EDGAR S.:

Banker; b. Oct. 15, 1886, N. Y. City; s. Bernhard S. and Gertrude (Hartog) Baruc; ed. Public and High Schools, N. Y. City; Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Bessie Vogel. Two years with Credit Lyonnais in London and Paris; with Bank fuer Handel und Industrie, Berlin; eleven years partner of Bernhard Scholle & Co.; dir. Pender Grocery Co.; supervisor of Foreign Translation Bureau during World War; now mem. of banking firm of Colvin & Co. Clubs: N. Y. Stock Exchange Luncheon, Natl. Town and Country, Mt. Vernon Country. Res.: 56 Overlook Circle, New Rochelle. Office: 14 Wall St., N. Y. City.

BARUCH, BERNARD MANNES:

Civic Leader; s. Simon B. and Belle (Wolfe) Baruch; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B., 1889; Williams Coll., 1923; Univ. of S. C. 1925; m. Annie Griffen, Oct. 20, 1897, N. Y. City. Mem., N. Y. Stock Exchange, many years; apptd. 1916, by Pres. Wilson, mem. Advisory Commn. of Council Natl. Defense; chmn., Com. on Raw Materials, Minerals and Metals, also commnr. in charge of raw materials for War Industries Bd., and mem. commn. in charge of all purchases for the Allies; apptd. chmn., War Industries Bd., Mar. 5, 1918; resigned Jan. 1, 1919; mem. of drafting com. of Economic Section, Amer. Commn. to Negotiate Peace; economic adviser for Amer. Peace Commn; mem., President's Conf. for Capital and Labor, 1919, and President's Agricultural Conf., 1922. Decorations: Distinguished Service Medal, by Pres. Wilson; Comdr., Order Leopold (Belgium); Comdr., St. Maurizio and Lazzaro (Italy); Comdr., Legion of

Honor (France). Author: Making of Economic and Reparation Sections of Peace Treaty, 1920. Res.: 1055 Fifth Ave. Office: 598 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

BARUCH, EDGAR:

Chemical Engineer; b. Oct. 20, 1879, Los Angeles; s. Jacob and Jeannette (Weiler) Baruch; ed. Univ. of Calif., B.S. 1901, M.S. 1902; m. Paloma Schramm, Mar. 1914, Los Angeles. Asst. to consulting engrn., Amer. Beet Sugar Co., 1903-05; consulting chemist and engrn., Sacramento Valley Sugar Co., 1906-09 (vice-pres. and mgr. dir.); consulting chemical engrn., 1910-. Dir. Brea Canyon Oil Co.; vice-pres.: Los Angeles Morris Plan Co., La Income Properties, etc.; pres. Sacramento Valley Sugar Co. Patents for degreasing wools and for manufacture of candies, etc., 1901-03; installation of oil pumping plants, 1910; development of sulphur mines in Nevada; recovery of potash from beet sugar factory waste waters, etc. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Soc. Chemical Industry; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Inst. Chemical Engrns. Club: University. Office: 563 I. W. Hellmann Bldg. Res.: 1222 So. Van Ness Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.

BARUCH, HERMAN BENJAMIN:

Physician, broker; b. Apr. 28, 1872, Camden, S. C.; s. Dr. Simon and Isabel (Wolfe) Baruch; ed. Coll. of City of N. Y., B.S. 1892; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., 1895; m. Rosemary Emetaz, Feb. 5, 1908, N. Y. City. Began practice of medicine at West End, Long Branch, in assn. with father; 1903, together with brother, established banking and brokerage house of Baruch Brothers, continuing until 1918, when the firm was absorbed by Henry Hentz & Co. (founded in 1856); 1918, took over business of old firm and now a general partner. Dir.: Texas Gulf Sulphur Co., Mesiba Iron Co., Ryan Consolidated Petroleum Co. Member: N. Y. Stock Exchange, N. Y. Cotton Exchange, N. Y. Coffee & Sugar Ex-

change, Inc., N. Y. Produce Exchange, Chicago Bd. of Trade, Liverpool Cotton Assn. Address: Cotton Exchange Bldg., N. Y. City.

BASCH, DAVID:

Research Engineer; b. Apr. 16, 1874, Rondout, N. Y.; s. Julius and Jenny (Voss) Basch; ed. Gymnasium at Waldenburg, Silesia Germany; Royal Polytechnikum, Berlin, Charlottenberg, Germany; mechanical and electrical engrg.; m. Ruby Garcia Chapman, Jan. 1, 1905 (deceased); Marian W. Willard, June 30, 1917. Since 1899, on staff of General Electrical Co., Schenectady, N. Y., as draftsman in electrical dept., electrical engr. and research and application engr.; inventor of manufacturing processes and new metals and alloys, now being used commercially. Author: Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys for Use on Board Ship (1923); Resistance of Various Aluminum Alloys to Salt Water Corrosion (1923); Foundry Treatment and Physical Properties of Silicon Aluminum Sand Castings (1925). Member: Amer. Steel Treaters Soc.; Amer. Soc. Testing Materials. Res.: 1764 Oneida St. Office: General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.

BASKIN, SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. July 7, 1883, Rogatzove, Mogelev, Russia; s. Benjamin and Broche (Lewin) Baskin; ed. Studied Hebrew and Talmud in Seliba, Babruisk and in Yeshiva at Radni under Rabbi Chofeitz Chaim; ordained Rabbi in Vilna, 1904; m. May Guss, June 8, 1919, Phila., Pa. Came to Amer. at age of 21; Rabbi in Denver, Colo.; served as exec. mem., Fed. of Jewish Charities and The Jewish Council of Denver; Rabbi of Salt Lake City, Utah, 1913-19; since 1919, Rabbi of three congs. in New Brunswick, N. J.; active Zionist. Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada. Address: 67 Welton St., New Brunswick, N. J.

BAUM, FELIX:

Medical Director; b. Feb. 20, 1883, Schroda, Germany; s. Alexander and Clara (Phiebig) Baum; ed. Univ. of

Berlin; Univ. of Heidelberg, Germany; Leipzig, Germany, M.D. 1909; m. Lillie Hoiheimer, Sept. 27, 1910, London, Eng. Medical asst. in different cities of Germany; practiced internal medicine with special reference to tuberculosis in Berlin, where founded and directed a polyclinic for pulmonary diseases. During World War, served with the Prussian Army in Russia; in charge of the tuberculosis dept. of a military hosp. near Berlin, until 1918. Came to U. S., 1924. Med. dir., Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver, Colo., since Oct. 1924. Author of several articles, concerning chiefly tuberculosis, in German and English. The "Baum Technik," a serological method to determine active tuberculosis (pub. in Amer. Review of Tuberculosis), is named after him; also the "Baum's Interspace," an x-ray phenomenon in certain diseases of the chest. Lecturer on clinical tuberculosis, Colo. Univ. School of Medicine; asst. prof. of medicine, Colo. State Univ. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; Colo. Hosp. Assn.; Colo. Sanitarium Assn.; Internatl. Union against Tuberculosis; Berlin Med. Soc.; Denver City and County Med. Soc.; Temple Emanuel. Address: 3800 E. Colfax Ave., Denver, Colo.

BAUM, HARRY:

Engineer, asst. prof.; b. July 11, 1882, Cracow, Austria; s. Jacob and Anna Baum; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1902; Columbia Univ., E.E. 1908; m. Cecelia Bernstein, N. Y. City. Settlement worker, 1902-09; with General Electric Co., Schenectady and N. Y., 1909-13; Amer. rept., Rich Marine Fire Indicating System, 1914-15; consulting engr., 1915-; instructor, U. S. Signal Corps. School at College of City of N. Y., 1918; lecturer on Fuels and Fuel Economy, Coll. City of N. Y., 1917-20; instructor, 1918-24, asst. prof. 1924-; electrical engrg., Coll. City of N. Y. Supervisor in charge Rehabilitation Work for Disabled Soldiers at College of City of N. Y., 1919-25. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Masons. Club: City College. Ad-

dress: 452 Ft. Washington Ave., N. Y. City.

BAUMAN, CORINNE BERNHEIMER:

Communal Worker; b. Oct. 6, 1882, St. Louis, Mo.; d. Marcus and Ella (Hayman) Bernheimer; ed. Mary Inst., St. Louis; Monticello Seminary, Godfrey, Ill.; m. Alvin Louis Bauman, Nov. 2, 1908. Natl. treas., Council of Jewish Women, 1920-26; pres., St. Louis Section, Council of Jewish Women, 1920-24; mem. of bd. of dirs., Jewish Sanatorium of St. Louis, since 1913; first vice-pres., Ben Akiba Home for Jewish Girls, and mem. of bd., since 1912; mem. of bd., St. Louis Tuberculosis Soc., since 1917; mem. of bd., League of Women Voters; pres. of Women's Auxiliary and mem. of bd., New Jewish Hosp. of St. Louis; mem., Temple Israel. Address: 5646 Kingsbury Blvd., St. Louis, Mo.

BAUMANN, EMIL J.:

Physiological Chemist; b. Feb. 5, 1891, N. Y. City; s. Albert and Rebecca (Schwarzkopf) Baumann; ed. Coll. of City of N. Y., B.S., 1912; Yale Univ., Ph.D., 1915; m. S. E. Judson, 1921. Asst., Dept. Physiological Chemistry, Yale Univ., 1914-16; lecturer, Univ of Toronto Med. School, 1916-17; chemist, Montefiore Hosp., 1919. Author of scientific reports and papers pub. in various chemical and physiological journals. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Soc. of Biological Chemists; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine. Address: Montefiore Hosp., Gun Hill Road, N. Y. City.

BEARMAN, ABRAHAM NATHANIEL:

Communal Worker; b. Dec. 8, 1873, Tauraggen, Lithuania (Russia); s. Moses W. and Libby (Hurwitz) Bearman; ed. Univ. of Minnesota; m. Etta Zieve, Mar. 20, 1903. Pres., Jewish Family Welfare Bd.; vice-pres., Jewish Sheltering Home; mem., bd. of dirs., Talmud Torah; pres.,

Beth-El Synagogue; Member; Masons; Elks. Clubs: Minneapolis Athletic, Minneapolis Produce; Traffic. Res.: 1128 N. Sheridan Ave. Office: 105-11 N. 6th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

BECHHOEFER, CHARLES:

Judge; b. Jan. 1, 1864, Woodbury, Pa.; s. A. L. and Rebecca (Goldschmidt) Bechhoefer; ed. Law Dept., Univ. of Mich., LL.B. 1885. Apptd. Judge of the District Court, Ramsey County, Minn., 1923. Served as U. S. Commr., 1899-1905. Clubs: St. Paul Assn., Minnesota, Northwood Country. Address: Guaranty Life Bldg., St. Paul, Minn.

BECK, MARTIN:

Theatrical; b. July 1869; ed. Private tuition; Conservatory of Dramatic Arts in Vienna; m. Louise Hines, Phila., Pa. Began as an actor, playing in Chicago, San Francisco, St. Louis, etc. General mgr. and subsequently pres. of the Orpheum Circuit. Built Palace Theatre, N. Y. Owner of Martin Beck Theatre and other theatrical interests. Dir. Mount Sinai Hosp. Member: Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Norwood Golf, Hollywood Golf, Sunningdale Golf, Automobile of Amer. Res.: 13 E. 67th St. Office: Martin Beck Theatre, N. Y. City.

BECKER, MAURICE:

Artist; b. Jan. 4, 1889, Nizhvi-Novogorod, Russia; s. Isor and Rose (Simonoff) Becker; ed. Public Schools; student of art under Robert Henri and Homer Boss; m. Dorothy Baldwin, Sept. 28, 1918, San Antonio, Texas. Brought with family to U. S., 1892. Contributing art editor, The Masses Magazine, 1912-17; reprinted in the Armory Exhibition, 1913. On art staff: N. Y. Tribune, 1914; N. Y. Call, 1915. Artist and corres. for Newspaper Enterprise Assn. in the Virgin Islands time of purchase of Island from Denmark. Apr. 1917; cartoonist on staff of I. W. W. papers; painted in Mexico, 1921-23; work shown at Amer. Exhibition, Paris, 1924; reprinted in Internatl. Exhibition, Dresden, 1926; works on exhibition, J. B. Neumann; Gallery N.

Y. City and at Whitney Studio Club. N. Y. City. Mem., Soc. of Independent Artists. Club: Whitney Studio. Address: 15 St. Luke's Pl., N. Y. City.

BECKMAN, N. HENRY:

Retired; b. Oct. 1, 1860, Fuerth, Bavaria, Germany; s. Wilhelm and Gette (Offenbacher) Bechmann; ed. State School for Commerce and Industry, Fuerth, Germany; later in Paris, France; also night high school, Cincinnati, O. Came to U. S., 1880; started in employ of firm of clothing mfrs., of which became mem. of exec. com., United Jewish Social Agencies; 1909, donated funds for a clinic bldg. in memory of deceased parents; bldg. transferred to new quarters and rededicated, 1923. Past pres., Cong. K. K. B. I., and mem. of bd. of trustees for several years; treas. and mem. of exec. com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Member: I. O. B. B.; Masons. Clubs: Cincinnati, Losantiville Country. Address: 320 Walnut St., Cincinnati, O.

BECKMAN, THEODORE N.:

Asst. Prof., business org.; b. Sept. 3, 1895, Russia; s. Nahum and Pearl (Treisman) Beckman; ed. Gymnasium, Soroki, Bessarabia; Ohio State Univ., B.Sc. in Bus. Adm., 1920, M.A., 1922. Ph.D., 1924; m. Esther C. Baker, July 27, 1920, Columbus, O. 1921-25, instructor, Columbus Chapter of the Natl. Inst. of Credit, maintained by the Natl. Assn. of Credit Men; frequent speaker before Chambers of Commerce throughout State of Ohio and at conventions of trade assns.; also engaged in consultation work; attempting to solve for business firms problems in marketing, merchandising, and credits and collections. Mem., Advisory bd., B'nai Brith Hillel Foundation at the Ohio State Univ.; faculty adviser of the O. S. U. Menorah Society and of the Tau Delta Phi Fraternity. Author: *Credits and Collections in Theory and Practice* (McGraw-Hill, N. Y., 1924); co-author: *Collection Correspondence and Agency Practice* (McGraw-Hill, 1925); *Wholesaling* (The Ronald

Press Co.); wrote numerous articles on various phases of marketing, etc. Served over two years in U. S. Army during World War. Member: Beta Gamma Sigma; The Faculty Club, Ohio State Univ.; The O. S. U. Alumni Assn.; I. O. B. B.; Amer. Economic Assn. Res.: 1444 N. 4th St. Office: Ohio State Univ., Columbus, O.

BEER, EDWIN:

Surgeon; b. Mar. 1876, N. Y. City; s. Julius and Sophia (Walter) Beer; ed. Columbia Grammar School; Dr. J. Sachs Collegiate Inst.; Columbia Coll., School of Arts; School of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ.; post-grad. med. studies in Prague, Vienna and the Univ. of Berlin; m. Elsie V. Lillenthal, Aug. 20, 1902, San Francisco. Began practice of surgery, 1904; served on staffs of Montefiore, Lenox Hill, Sydenham Hosps. and Neurological Inst.; later, attending surgeon, Mt. Sinai and Bellevue Hosps. Scientific contributions number over seventy, dealing with diseases of the urinary tract, of the alimentary tract and associated glands. Member: Academy of Medicine; Internatl. Urological Soc.; Internatl. Surgical Soc.; Amer. Surgical Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. Surgical Soc.; N. Y. Pathological Soc.; Amer. Urological Assn.; Clinical G. U. Soc. Clubs: Columbia University, Iotos, Century Country. Res.: 57 E. 58th St. Office: 45 E. 85th St., N. Y. City.

BEER, MORRIS ABEL:

Poet, author; b. July 17, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Adolph and Bertha (Abel) Beer; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1906; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1916. Instructor of English and dir. of dramatics, High School of Commerce, 1914-; introduced dramatics as a major elective subject in curriculum of N. Y. high schools; former lecturer for Bureau of Public Lectures; instructor, poetry writing, evening session, Coll. City of N. Y., 1925-. Author of one-act play, "The Golden Thrill," produced 1923; contributor of verse and dramatic criticism to magazines and newspapers. Author: *Songs*

of Manhattan (a vol. of collected verse), 1918; *Street Lamps* (vol. of verse), 1927; verse reprinted in the numerous anthologies of Amer. and British poetry. Member: The Poetry Soc. of Amer.; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Playwrights, Writers, Ceres Union. Res.: 607 W. 137th St. Office: 155 W. 65th St., N. Y. City.

BEHAR, NISSIM ABRAHAM:

Jewish and American Problems; b. Feb. 1848, Jerusalem; s. Eliezer and Cadun (Abulafia) Behar; ed. Talmud Torah and Yeshivah in Jerusalem; Camondo School, Constantinople; Alliance Normal School, Paris; m. Melanie Rosenstrauss, 1870, Aleppo (deceased); Martha Cahen, 1888, Paris (deceased). Arrived in U. S. 1901; devoted first five years to the Amer. passport question; since Dec. 1905, dealing with problems of Americanization, immigration and various Jewish questions. Rept. of the Alliance Israelite Universelle; mng. dir., Natl. Liberal Immigration League. Founded Alliance schools in Aleppo, Syria, Samakoff, Bulgaria, Constantinople (Balata), Turkey, and Jerusalem, Palestine. Member: Sephardic Community; I. O. B. B.; Histadruth Ivrit; Natl. Security League; Amer. Flag Assn. Res.: 29 Hamilton Ave., Staten Island, N. Y. Office: 128 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

BEHR, LOUIS A.:

Executive; b. May 20, 1868, Bavaria, Germany; s. Asher and Regina (Levite) Behr; m. Elsie Rosenbaum, Feb. 4, 1895, Pittsburgh, Pa. Came to U. S., 1883. Pres. The Rosenbaum Co.; chmn. bd. of dirs., Natl. Department Stores, Inc. Member: Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce; U. S. Chamber of Commerce; Rodef Shalom Cong. Clubs: Westmoreland Country, Concordia. Res.: Schenley Hotel. Office: Rosenbaum Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

BEHREND, MOSES:

Physician; b. June 6, 1877, Phila., Pa.; s. Jacob and Sarah (Stamm) Behrend; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania, M.D. 1899; m. Clara Rosenbaum, Jan.

10, 1905, Wilmington, Del. Attending surgeon, Jewish, Mt. Sinai and Northern Liberty Hosps.; consulting surgeon, Jewish Maternity Hosp., Hebrew Orphans Home, Eagleville Hosp. and Sanitarium; instructor, anatomy, Jefferson Med. Coll. Pres. Phila. County Med. Soc. Has written about 50 articles on surgery, with particular attention to liver and gall bladder. Author: *Surgical Diseases of Gall Bladder, Liver and Pancreas* (in print). Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; State Med. Soc.; Pathological Soc.; Pediatric Soc.; Northern Med. Soc.; Phila. Clinical Assn.; Keneseth Israel Cong. Clubs: Medical, Mercantile, Philmont Country, Ashbourne Country. Address: 1738 Pine St., Phila., Pa.

BELASCO, DAVID:

Dramatist, producer; b. July 25, 1859, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Humphrey and Reina (Martin) Belasco; ed. Was begun by a Catholic priest at Vancouver, British Columbia; graduated Lincoln Coll., Calif.; m. Cecilia Loverich, Aug. 26, 1877. 1878, stage mgr., Baldwin Theatre, Grand Opera House, Metropolitan Theatre on Pacific Coast; came East, 1880, in charge of production at Madison Square Theatre, N. Y.; author of *May Blossom*, 1844; assoc. with Daniel Frohman, 1885. Wrote: *The Wife; The Charity Ball*. Presented: *The Ugly Duckling*, 1890; *Under Two Flags*, 1891; *The Heart of Maryland*, 1895; *Madame Butterfly*, 1900, etc. Author: *The Stranglers of Paris*, 1881; *The Curse of Cain*, 1882; *American Born*, 1882; *The Girl I Left Behind Me*, 1893; *Zaza* (adaptation) 1898; *Du Barry*, 1901; *The Darling of the Gods*, 1902; *Sweet Kitty Belairs*, 1903; *The Girl of the Golden West*, 1905; *The Return of Peter Grimm*, 1911; *Van der Decken*, 1915; *The Son-Daughter*, 1917; *Kiki* (adaptation), 1921; *The Comedian* (adaptation), 1923; *Laugh, Clown, Laugh* (with Tom Cushing, from the Italian of Fausto Martini), 1923. Member: *Italy-Amer. Soc.*; *The Lambs*; *The Friars*; *Authors League of Amer.*; *Amer. Geographical Soc.*; *Jewish*

Theatrical Guild; Central Synagogue; Episcopal Actors Guild. Address: Belasco Theatre, 115 W. 44th St., N. Y. City.

BELLIN, JACOB H.:

Lawyer; b. July 31, 1893, Derby, Conn.; s. Herman G. and Ida (Pragon) Bellin; ed. N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1915; extensive musical education; m. Augusta Dolgen, July 31, 1925, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, New Haven, Conn., 1916; began practice in Derby, Conn.; removed to Ansonia, Conn., 1918, an engaged in practice there. Prosecuting atty., Ansonia, Conn., 1923-25. Pres., Amer. Plating Works; secy. and dir., Shelton Plumbing Tinning Co.; dir., Old Colony Tobacco Co.; specializes in commercial and corp. law. Mem., bd. of Education, Ansonia, Conn. Accompanist, Enrico Caruso concerts to Elias Breeskin, 1919; recordings for the piano on the Ampico, Duo-Art, Q.R.S. rolls; accompanist, Sascha Jacobsen, the violinist; 1914-16, improviser of the violinist; 1914-16, improviser of the violinist; 1914-16, improviser of the violinist; 1914-16, improviser of the violinist. Member: Masons; B'nai Hatikvoh. Cong. B'nai Israel; Commercial Law League. Club: Westogoe Country (Stratford). Address: 19 Lester St., Ansonia, Conn.

BELOUSSOFF, EVSEI:

Concert Cellist; b. Dec. 28, 1881, Moscow, Russia; s. Jacob and Theodosia (Rabinowitsch) Belousoff; ed. Imperial Conservatory, Moscow, under Prof. A. von Glehn (grad. with the gold medal, the highest award of the Conservatory); m. Helen Levy Silver, Mar. 25, 1925, N. Y. City. Awarded prize in contest of leading Cellists of Russia, 1910; toured principal European cities, 1913-16 with Safonoff, famous conductor, as sonata player and soloist; prof. at Rimsky-Korsakoff Conservatory, Kharkoff, Russia; organized many chamber music cycles; on extended tour with Alexander Borovsky, pianist, 1921; concertized throughout Europe, 1922; came to America, 1923; made over 100 appearances in transcontinental tour; gave cycle of recitals in N. Y. City, including sonata recitals with

Ossip Gabrilowitsch and Wanda Landowska, 1925; solo recitals and appearances, 1926. Member: The Bohemians. Address: 600 W. 115th St., N. Y. City.

BEN-AMI, JACOB SHIEREU:

Actor; b. Minsk, Russia; s. Lazar Shiereu and Sara Ben-Ami; ed. Hebrew training until 13; m. Sept. 1910, Minsk, Russia. Began stage career at age of 18 in Russian theatre; one year later joined Yiddish company of Sarah Adler and Maierison. Came to U. S., 1912, accepting invitation to play with Rudolph Schildkraut and Sarah Adler in their novelty theatre; also played in important Jewish theatres throughout country; 1919, with the assistance of L. Schnitzer, created the Jewish Art Theatre; 1920, invited by Arthur Hopkins to appear in English-speaking theatre. Address: 620 W. 116th St., N. Y. City.

BENDERLY, SAMSON:

Educator; b. Mar. 31, 1876, Palestine; s. Hershel and Leah Benderly; ed. American Univ. of Beirut, B.A. 1896; Coll. of Physicians & Surgeons, M.D. 1900; m. Hemdah C. Miller, July 9, 1909, N. Y. City. Director, Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y. City. Res.: 503 Beach 69 St., Arverne, N. Y. Office: 140 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

BENDIX, MAX:

Conductor; b. Mar. 28, 1866, Detroit, Mich. Studied the violin and in 1885 became concert-meister in Van Stucken's orchestra, N. Y.; concert-meister of the Theodore Thomas Orchestra, 1886-96; asst. conductor, 1891-96. Asst. conductor and, after Mr. Thomas' resignation, sole conductor, Exposition Orchestra of 114 selected artists at Chicago Exposition. Concert-meister for Wagnerian operas, Metropolitan Opera House, N. Y., 1905; concert-meister and conductor, Hammerstein's Manhattan Opera, 1906; concert and recital tour throughout U. S., 1907, and in Europe, 1908; conductor, Metropolitan Opera, N. Y., 1909-10; Natl. Symphony Orchestra, Chicago, 1914; official conductor, San

Francisco Exposition, 1915. Composer of music to Jane Cowl production, *Romeo and Juliet*, Fokine Ballet in Johannes Kreisler, G. V. Hobart's allegorical play, *Experience*. Gene. musical dir. for J. W. Elliot, 1925; artistic dir. for French-Amer. Opera Comique Co., 1926. Address: 144 W. 75th St., N. Y. City.

BENEDICT, GEORGE:

Rabbi, editor; b. Feb. 25, 1887, Sheffield, Eng.; s. David and Jochebed (Chaim) Benedict; ed. Sheffield Public Schools; Jews' Coll., London; Univ. of London; m. Pauline Lewin, July 1, 1917; children: David, George Jr. and Harold. Formerly Rabbi, Beth Judah, Phila., Pa.; organized Cong. and first Rabbi of Beth El, Phila., Pa.; Shaarai Zedek, Tampa, Fla. Now Rabbi, Emanu-El, Roanoke, Va. Dir. Public Safety Com.; chmn. Playground and Recreation Assn. of Roanoke, Va. Contributor of poetry, fiction and articles to Amer. magazines and Jewish Journals. Editor, *Jewish Blue Book* (Roanoke, Va.). Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; B'nai Brith. Address: 1504 Campbell Ave., S. W., Roanoke, Va.

BENENSON, BENJAMIN:

Builder and Operator; b. July 4, 1880 Berischoff (Minsk Gub.), Russia; s. Charles and Dorothy (Vigdorchik) Benenson; ed. Private Jewish tuition; Yeshivah; public schools; m. Frances Shapiro, Mar. 25, 1912, N. Y. Arrived in N. Y. City, 1899. First employed as carpenter; later engaged in general contracting business. Began real estate operations in 1904; building operations in 1905. Vice-pres., Port Morris Bank; vice-pres., Real Estate Club, Federation, N. Y. City; trustee, Montefiore Hosp.; treas., Bronx Hosp.; mem., advisory bd., Shield of David; mem., advisory bd., Beth Abraham Home for Incurables. Member: Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Soc. of Amer.; Great Palestine Orphan Asylum; Ort Reconstruction Com.; Jewish Education Assn.; Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan; Keren Hayesod; Jewish Welfare Bd.; Y. M. H. A.; Amer. Country Life

Assn.; Builders' Assn.; Real Estate Bd. of N. Y.; Tremont Temple; Temple B'nai Jeshurun. Res.: 155 Riverside Drive. Office: 50 E. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

BENESCH, ALFRED A.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 7, 1879, Cleveland, O.; s. Isidore Julius and Bertha (Fедerman) Benesch; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B. 1900, A.M. 1901; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1903, (Phi Beta Kappa); m. Helen Newman, Nov. 29, 1906, Chicago, Ill. Mem. City Council, 1912-13; dir. Public Safety (Cleveland), 1914-15. Mem. law firm, Herrick Hopkins, Stockwell and Benesch, since 1916. Treas. Cleveland Jewish Orphan Home, and Education Extension Council; trustee: Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver; Tifereth Israel Temple; pres. Educational League; past pres., D. G. L. No. 2, I. O. B. B.; mem. Cleveland Bd. of Education; vice-pres., Bureau of Jewish Education. Author: *The Jew at Harvard*, and other articles. Member: Amer. Equality League. Clubs: Excelsior, City. Res.: 1333 East Blvd. Office: 912 Society for Savings Bldg., Cleveland, O.

BENJAMIN, EUGENE S.:

Executive; b. Jan. 21, 1862, Leavenworth, Kans.; ed. Public Schools, N. Y.; m. Miriam Gutman, Nov. 26, 1890. Pres. and trustee, Baron de Hirsch Fund; dir. Jewish Agricultural Soc. Pres. Woodbine Land and Improvement Co.; vice-pres., Allied Mutual Liability Insurance Co.; trade adviser, Irving Bank & Trust Co. Clubs: Century Country, Manhattan, Hardware. Res.: 29 E. 64th St. Office: 233 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BENJAMIN, SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 12, 1893, Jerusalem, Palestine; s. Mordecai and Sarah (Stampfer) Benjamin; ed. Brown Univ., A.B. 1915; N. Y. Univ., J.D. 1919; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1919; m. Hannah Mirsky, July 17, 1921, Cleveland, O. Rabbi, Anshe Emes Cong., Cleveland, O., 1919-22; organized and built the

Cleveland Jewish Center at a cost of one million dollars; Rabbi, Oheb Zedek Cong., Cleveland, 1922-23; mem. Natl. Zionist Exec. Bd., 1921-23; chmn. Com. on Coms., Cleveland Zionist Convention, 1922; pres. Amer. Palestine Bank, Tel-Aviv, Palestine, 1924-26; mem. administrative com., Community Council of Jaffa and Tel-Aviv, Palestine, 1925-26; elected mem. of the Tel-Aviv Municipal Council, 1925; Rabbi, B'nai Israel Cong., Jacksonville, Fla., since Apr. 1, 1926. Pres. Jacksonville Zionist District. Member: Rabbinical Assembly of Amer.; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. S.; Y. M. H. A.; Cong. B'nai Israel. Address: 1321 Laura St., Jacksonville, Fla.

BENN, BEN:

Artist; b. Dec. 27, 1884, Ukraine, Russia; s. Israel and Ethel (Shames) Rosenberg; ed. Natl. Academy of Design. Reptd. by a canvas in Kroller collections, The Hague, Holland. Address: 244 E. 23rd St., N. Y. City.

BENOLIEL, SOLOMON D.:

Chemist; b. June 1, 1874, N. Y.; s. David J. and Pauline (Wasserman) Benoiel; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1893; School of Mines, Columbia Univ., E.E. 1896; School of Pure Science, Columbia Univ., A.M. 1896; post-grad. work in science and mathematics; m. Therese Lindeman, June 1, 1897, N. Y. Practiced engrng., 1896-97; asst. prof., physics and chemistry, Adelphi Coll., Bklyn., 1897-1901; electro-chemist and gen. mgr., Roberts Chemical Co., Niagara Falls, N. Y., 1901-06; public lecturer, Bd. of Education, City of N. Y. and Bklyn. Inst. of Arts and Sciences, on chemical and electro-chemical subjects. Pres. Internatl. Chemical Co., Phila., Pa., since 1906. First to manufacture electrolytic caustic potash commercially in the U. S.; developed a practical process for the manufacture of synthetic muriatic acid; developed the field of scientific industrial cleaning (the study of cleaning problems encountered in industrial processes and the proper solving of these problems); inventor of many scientific cleaning

compounds for industrial uses; inventor of many metal cleaning compounds, water soluble lubricants and other industrial chemicals. Past pres., Columbia Univ. Alumni Club of Phila.; past pres., Home and School League of Phila. Author of numerous articles on electrical subjects in the early days of this field; wrote articles on Liquid Air, Finsen's Phototherapy, Industrial Cleaning, Metal Cleaning, etc. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Electro-Chemical Soc.; Geographical Soc. of Phila.; Pi Lambda Pi (charter); Mickve Israel Cong. Clubs: Engineers'; City (Phila.). Res.: 649 S. Highland Ave., Merion, Pa. Office: Internatl. Chemical Co., Phila., Pa.

BERCOVICI, KONRAD:

Author; b. June 22, 1882, Roumania; s. Jackot and Mirel Bercovici; ed. Private tuition; m. Naomi Librescu, 1902, Roumania. Author: Crimes of Charity, 1917; Dust of New York, 1918; Chitza, 1919; Murdo, 1921. Contributor of gypsy stories to magazines. Address: Free Acres, Scotch Plains, N. J.

BERDICHEVSKY, LEO:

Pianist; b. Nov. 12, 1886, Kherson, Russia; s. Lazar and Bertha (Green) Berdichevsky; ed. High School, Kherson, Russia; studied music under Prof. Aisberg, Odessa, Russia; Conservatory, Berlin, under Prof. Leonid Kreutzer, 1913; Imperial Conservatory, Petrograd, B.A. (with high honors), 1917; m. Esther Saphro, July 3, 1921, Brooklyn, N. Y. Pianist with Zimbro Ensemble, Petrograd, Russia (an org. devoted to popularization of Hebrew music); toured with ensemble through Russia, Siberia, Japan, China, British India, Sumatra, Java and U. S.; 1922, prepared musical and vocal parts of Halevy's Opera, La Juive for Yiddish, first performance given at Lexington Opera House, N. Y. City; piano accompanist to Chaliapin, noted Russian Basso, and numerous other famous concert artists. Address: 620 W. 115th St., N. Y. City.

BEREANO, PHILIP L.:

Physician; b. Nov. 16, 1878, Ploesa, Roumania; s. Leon and Rachel (Rubin) Bereano; ed. Various higher schools in Roumania; Long Island Hosp. Coll., M.D. 1909; m. Clara Danzis, July 16, 1905, N. Y. City. Engaged in practice of medicine, specializing in diseases of gastro-intestinal tract; chief of clinic, Stuyvesant Polyclinic Gastro-Intestinal Dept.; examining phys. and founder, Jewish Home for Convalescents. Pres. Nordica Realty Corp., and Herzlia Realty Corp. Dir. Tremont Hebrew School; chmn. District No. 12, Z. O. A. Member: Bronx County Med. Soc.; Jewish Natl. Fund; Palestine Foundation Fund. Address: 1316 Fulton Ave., N. Y. City.

BERG, HENRY W.:

Physician; b. Dec. 25, 1859, Austria; s. Moritz and Josephine (Shiff) Berg; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1878; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons; Columbia Univ., M.D. 1881 (Harsen Prize Honors). Asst. prof. of neurology, Columbia Univ., 1882, attending neurologist, N. Y. Orthopaedic Hosp., 1883; attending phys., Willard Parker and Riverside Hosps., N. Y. City, 1884 to date; assoc. attending phys., Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y., 1899 to date; assoc. in pediatrics, Columbia Univ., 1901; consulting practice in internal medicine and pediatrics for last sixteen years. Author of numerous monographs on important public welfare propositions; numerous articles, dealing chiefly with med. and neurological subjects, pub. in encyclopedias; translated into English. Nathnagel and Rosbach's work on *Materia Medica*. Member: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Assn. of Amer. Physicians. Address: 10 E. 73rd St., N. Y. City.

BERG, JULIUS S.:

Lawyer, legislator; b. July 12, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Morris and Celia (Weinstein) Berg; ed. Public schools; special student, N. Y. Univ., one year. m. Rose Schram, June 20, 1920, N. Y. At 16 became interested in Internat.

Peace Movement; entered office of H. R. Lhowe and began study of law; entered U. S. Army, Sept., 1917; wounded at Arras, France, May, 1918. Author: (book) "War Poems and Others", while in hosp. Active in Veterans of Foreign Wars. Served four terms as rept. of 3rd assembly district, N. Y., in State Legislature. Admitted to practice of law, 1925, by special order, State Court of Appeals. Member: Knights of Pythias; Masons: B'nai Brith; Modern Woodmen; Veterans of Foreign Wars; Amer. Legion; Jewish Veterans of the Wars of the Republic; Disabled Amer. Veterans. Res.: 76 Beck St. Office: 1650 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BERG, SIMON:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 6, 1872, Kiev, Russia; s. Henry and Frieda (Uselow) Berg; ed. Attended Gymnasium in Kiev; N. Y. Univ., LL.B., 1898; m. Rose Berliner, Jan. 29, 1894, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, N. Y., 1899; established law firm of Simon Berg, 1900; specializing in all phases of real estate work. Dir., Beth Moses Hosp. Member: Masons; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Brooklyn Bar Assn.; Brooklyn Jewish Center; Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities. Res.: 255 Eastern Parkway. Office: 32 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

BERGER, ADOLPH:

Oral Surgeon; b. 1882, Hungary; s. Ignatz and Theresa (Goldberger) Berger; ed. Gymnasium, Hungary; N. Y. Coll. of Dentistry, D.D.S. Asst. prof. of oral surgery, Coll. of Dental and Oral Surgery, Columbia Univ.; chief, Dept. Oral Surgery, Vanderbilt Clinic, N. Y. City; oral surgeon to Beth Israel Hosp., N. Y. City. Author: Principles and Technique of Oral Surgery. Contributor to current publs. on dental and oral surgery; lecturer on related subjects. Member: Natl. Dental Assn.; 1st Dist. Dental Soc. of N. Y.; International Soc. of Dental Research; The N. Y. Academy of Dentistry; The Allied Dental Council; Masons. Res.: 923 Walton Ave. Office: 10 E. 74th St., N. Y. City.

BERGER, BENJAMIN:

Physician; b. June 17, 1884, Hraboce, Hungary (now Czecho-Slovakia); s. Herman and Sarah (Hubschman) Berger; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Long Island Coll. Hosp. Med. School, M.D. 1906; m. Victoria Brand, Jan. 9, 1916, N. Y. City. Instructor in dermatology and urology, University and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll.; instructor in urology, Long Island Coll. Hosp.; chief of clinic in dermatology, Beth Israel Hosp.; asst. in dermatology, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; chief of clinic, dermatology, Gouverneur Hosp.; exec. mem., Kotel Shomu Hachomas. Actively affiliated with numerous Jewish charitable and educational institutions. Member: I. O. B. A.; Masons; N. Y. Physicians Assn.; County Med. Soc. of N. Y.; Amer. Med. Assn. of Vienna; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Urological Soc.; Hungarian Cong. Ahavas Achim. Address: 740 Sixth Ave., N. Y. City.

BERGER, ILIE L.:

Dentist, communal worker; b. Nov. 9, 1884, Galatz, Roumania; s. Lipa and (Rosenbluth) Berger; ed. Gymnasium in Bucarest, Roumania; preparatory school in Montreal, Canada; 42nd St. Coll. of Dentistry, N. Y. (one year); m. Anna Berger, Dec. 1, 1907, Newark, N. J. Treas. Providence Dental Soc., 1925-26. Chmn. local Keren Hayesod Com.; pres. Zionist District of Providence, 3 years; vice-pres. New England Zionist Region, 2 years; vice-chmn. United Palestine Appeal (local and state); local chmn., Hias drive, 1922; chmn. bd. of dirs., Temple Beth Israel; treas. Amer. Jewish Congress (local); mem. natl. exec. com., Keren Hayesod and Z. O. A. Pres. Providence Lodge, I. O. B. A., No. 214; mem. bd. of dirs., Touro Fraternal Assn., 4 years. Member: Elks; Knights of Pythias; Amer. Jewish Com.; Providence Orphanage; Hebrew Inst.; Miriam Hosp. Res.: 41 Galatin St. Office: 76 Dorance St., Providence, R. I.

BERGER, SAMUEL:

Realtor, communal worker; b. Nov. 2, 1877, Pilten, Kurland (now Lat-

via); s. Isaac J. and Sarah J. (Blumenthal) Berger; ed. Private school, Latvia; Educational Alliance, N. Y. City; private instruction, N. Y. City and Chicago, Ill.; m. Sadie Friedman, June 3, 1906, N. Y. City. Came to U. S., 1894; moved to Chicago, Ill., 1897; organized firm of S. Berger, N. Y. City, 1898; partner, firm of Berger Bros. Tea Co., 1900-18; mgr. in charge, Fidelio Brewery, 1912; now engaged in real estate and investment securities. Chmn. Bldg. Fund Com., 1919-22, and pres. since 1920, Jacob H. Schiff Center, N. Y. City; mem. exec. com. (Bronx Dist.), Z. O. A. and Keren Hayesod; active in Israel Orphan Asylum, Home of Daughters of Jacob, Jewish Fed. of Charities, N. Y. City, etc. Member: Masons; Kurlander Young Men's Soc. Res.: 2701 Grand Concourse. Office: 501 First Ave., N. Y. City.

BERGER, SAMUEL A.:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 29, 1882, Czecho-Slovakia; s. Adolph and Regina (Herz) Berger; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1902; N. Y. Law School, 1903; m. Katharine Beatrice Pulaski, Jan. 9, 1923, N. Y. City. Deputy atty. gen., N. Y. State, 1917-20; special deputy atty. gen., 1920-26; counsel, Federal Food Bd., 1918; counsel, Judiciary Com. of Assembly, N. Y. State, Lockwood Com. and Senate Reapportionment Com.; special deputy atty. gen. in charge of all criminal prosecutions arising out of Housing Committee's work, 1919-20, in association with Samuel Untermyer; counsellor, State Bd. of Dental Examiners; counsel, State of N. Y., Gas Rate Cases. Co-author: Revolutionary Radicalism (J. B. Lyon, Albany, 1920). Pres. Republican Club (15th A. D.), 1919-22. Member: Assn. of the Bar, N. Y. City; Amer. and N. Y. State Bar Assns.; County Lawyers Assn.; Masons; Shriners; Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence; Academy of Political Science; Fed. Jewish Charities; Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Bankers of Amer., Natl. Republican. Res.: 1075 Park Ave. Office: 217 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BERGER, VICTOR L.:

Member of Congress; b. Feb. 28, 1860, Nieder, Rehbach, Austria-Hungary; m. Meta Schlichting, Dec. 4, 1897, Milwaukee. Came to America, 1878. Editor, Milwaukee Leader (Socialist daily), since 1911. Mem. 52d Congress (1911-13), reftg. 5th Wisconsin Dist. (1st Socialist elected to Congress); elected again to Congress, Nov. 1918, but excluded from membership on ground of disloyalty to U. S. and giving aid and comfort to the enemy in time of war; reelected to Congress, Nov. 1919, but again refused admission; again reelected, with an increased majority, and finally seated without a dissenting vote, Dec. 3, 1923 (all charges having been withdrawn); reelected to 69th Congress (1925-27). Delegate of American Socialist Party to Internatl. Socialist Congress, Marseilles, France, 1925. Writer of numerous essays and pamphlets on social questions. Address: 980 First St., Milwaukee, Wis.

BERGMAN, BERNARD A.:

Writer; b. July 8, 1894, Chillicothe, O.; s. E. L. and Carrie (Weiler) Bergman; ed. Public Schools, Chillicothe; Ohio State Univ., B.A. 1916; post-grad. courses, Univ. of Poitiers, Poitiers, France, 1919; m. Suzanne Weledinger, Jan. 11, 1922, N. Y. Mng. editor, The Jewish Tribune, N. Y. City, 1921-22. Now associated with many natl. orgs. in publicity work, including: Amer. Jewish Relief Com., Z. O. A., United Palestine Foundation Fund. During World War, served 14 months overseas with 37th Division. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Teta Beta Tau; Sigma Delta Chi. Club: Newspaper of N. Y. Res.: 34 W. 9th St. Office: 160 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

BERKOWITZ, ABRAHAM:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 13, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Harris and Nellie (Rykos) Berkowitz; ed. Public Schools; Central High School; m. Ida Katz, Mar. 19, 1922, Phila., Pa. Admitted to the Bar under preceptorship of Ormond Rambo of Phila., 1908; in continuous practice of law since, but lately specializing in questions of inheri-

tance taxation. Atty. for Register of Wills and Auditor General of Penna. in the Dept. of Inheritance Taxation. Pres. Hebrew Literature Soc. of Phila.; dir. Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. Past-pres.: I. O. B. S. (Morais Lodge); I. O. B. A. (Hyman Lodge); I. O. B. B. (Har Sinai Lodge). Chmn. Anti-Defamation League, B'nai Brith District No 3; mem. gen. exec. com., District No. 3, I. O. B. B. Member: Law Assn. of Phila.; Masons; Adath Jeshurun Cong. Clubs: Green Valley Country, Union Republican. Res.: 2034 South 6th St. Office: 1108 North Amer. Bldg., Phila., Pa.

BERKOWITZ, H. CHONON:

Asst. Prof. of Romance Languages; b. Jan. 27, 1895, Slootsk, Lithuania; s. Selig and Devosya (Rivin) Berkowitz; ed. Cornell Univ., B.A. 1917, M.A. 1918, Ph.D. 1924; study and travel, France and Spain, 1922; m. May Landau, April 7, 1921, Rochester, N. Y. Joseph Pulitzer Scholar at Cornell Univ. 1913-17; teaching fellow, Cornell Univ., Dept. of Romance Languages, 1917-18; service, Intelligence Branch, U. S. Army, 1918-19; teacher, Columbia High School, So. Orange, N. J., 1919-20; instructor in Romance Languages, Cornell Univ., 1920-24; instructor, Romance Languages, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1924-26; asst. prof. of Romance Languages, Univ. of Wis., 1926. Contributor to Amer. Jewish Chronicle, N. Y., 1917-18. Author: The Quaderno de Refranes of Juan de Valdés (A Study on Old Spanish Proverbs), Romanic Review, 1924; A Hebrew Version of Don Quijote (The Jewish Forum, 1926); Lazarillo de Tormes (a modernized annotated version, Johnson Pub. Co., 1926., in collaboration with S. A. Wofsy, Univ. of Wis.); El Delincuente Honrado, by Jovellanos (an annotated edition, Century Co., 1927, in collaboration with S. A. Wofsy). Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Natl. Fed. of Modern Language Teachers; Modern Language Assn. of Amer.; Amer. Assn. of Teachers of Spanish. Res.: 902 Garfield St. Office: Bascom Hall, Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin.

BERKOWITZ, HENRY**JOSEPH:**

Rabbi; b. Nov. 24, 1894, Phila., Pa.; s. Albert and Clara (Landman) Berkowitz; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1918; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1921; post-graduate studies, Univ. of Michigan, 1925-; m. Claire Henle, April 8, 1918, Phila., Pa. Asst. Rabbi, Temple Beth-El, Detroit, 1921-25; Rabbi, Temple B'nai Jehudah, Kansas City, Mo., since 1925. Mem., exec. bds., United Jewish Charities of Detroit and Kansas City; dir., Y.M.H.A. and Hebrew Orphanage of Kansas City; faculty mem., Kansas School of Religion, Lawrence, Kansas; mem., exec. council, Boy Scouts of Amer. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; I. O. B. B.; Zeta Beta Tau; Hai Resh Fraternity. Clubs: Progress, Oakwood Country. Address: The Temple, Linwood & Flora Aves., Kansas City, Mo.

BERKSON, ISAAC B.:

Educator; b. Dec. 23, 1891, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Henry and Jennie (Berkman) Berkson; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1912; Columbia, M.A. 1914; Teachers Coll., Columbia, Ph.D. 1919; m. Libbie Suchoff, Nov. 27, 1919. Engaged in Jewish educational work, since 1911. Dir. Central Jewish Inst., 1917-18; supervisor, school and extension activities of the Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y. City, 1919-21. Lecturer in education, Jewish Inst. of Religion. Author: Theories of Americanization, with special reference to the Jewish group (pub. by Teachers Coll. 1920). Member: Ntal. Soc. for the Study of Education; Natl. Council for Jewish Education; Z. O. A.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Address: 2265 Sedgwick Ave., N. Y. City.

BERLIN, IRVING:

Composer; b. May 11, 1888, Russia; s. Moses and Leah (Lipkin) Baline; ed. Public schools, N. Y. City (only 2 years); m. Dorothy Goetz, Feb., 1913 (died July 17, 1913); Ellin Mackay, Jan. 4, 1926, N. Y. City. Brought to U. S., 1893. Writer and

composer of popular songs and musical plays; pres., Irving Berlin, Inc. Served as sergt. inf. at Camp Upton, L. I., during World War. Composer: Alexander's Ragtime Band; Oh, How I Hate to Get Up in the Morning; When I Lost You; When I Leave The World Behind; What'll I Do; All Alone; Remember; Always; At Peace With the World; also the recent musical plays: Music Box Revue and the Cocoanuts. Member: Masons; Elks. Clubs: Lambs, Friars, City Athletic. Res.: 29 W. 46th St. Office: 1607 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BERLIN, MEYER:

Pres., Mizrahi Org. of Amer.; b. Apr. 25, 1880, Russia (now Poland); s. Rabbi Naftali Zwi Jehuda (known as Rabbi Hirsh Lebe) and Basja Mirel (Epstein) Berlin; ed. Studied Talmud in Telsh and Brisk; ordained by Rabbi Chaim Selewachick; general education at home and as a free student of philosophy and psychology, Berlin Univ.; m. Bella Rabinovitch, May 1903, Russia. At age of 12, began raising funds for Palestine; connected with Zionist movement since first Congress in Basel, Switzerland; held various offices at local Zionist Councils, Warsaw, 1892-94, and in Bresen, Govt. Minsk, 1898-1902; connected officially with Mizrahi since 17th Zionist Congress, where reprinted. Mizrahi Zione Zion; one of leaders of Mizrahi Org. in Vilna, Russia, 1905-09; mem. Mizrahi World Exec. Com. and General Secy., Mizrahi World Org.; editor, Hebrew Weekly, "Haim bri". Came to U. S., 1905. Editor of Hebrew weekly in N. Y., 1916-22; mem. Zionist World Exec. Com., 1919-26; first vice-pres. of same, 1921-25; vice-pres., Zionist World Congresses in Carlsbad and Vienna; pres. first Mizrahi World Conf., Amsterdam, Holland; mem. Mizrahi World Central, Jerusalem, since 1925; dir. Jewish Natl. Fund, Jerusalem; pres. Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 1923; one of organizers, Ezrath Torah Com., N. Y.; vice-pres., Central Relief Com., since 1916; mem. Cultural Com., J. D. C. Address: 154 Nassau St., N. Y. City.

BERLINER, EMILE:

Inventor; b. May 20, 1851, Hanover, Germany; s. Samuel and Sarah (Friedman) Berliner; ed. Samson School, Wolfenbuttel, 1865; m. Cora Adler, 1881. Invented loose contact telephone transmitter of microphone, 1877; discovered that a loose contact will act as a telephone receiver (April 1877), and was first to use an induction coil in connection with transmitters; patentee of other important inventions in telephony; invented, 1887, the Gramophone (also known as the Victor Talking Machine), for which was awarded John Scott Medal and Elliot Cresson Gold Medal by Franklin Inst., Phila.; also invented and perfected the present method of duplicating disc records; in 1925, invented the acoustic tile for insuring good acoustics in halls, churches, etc. First to make and use in aeronautical experiments, light weight revolving cylinder internal combustion motor, now used on aeroplanes (1908). With his son, Henry A., designed first successful helicopter, Nov. 1919. Pres. District of Columbia Tuberculosis Assn., 1915-21. Engaged in educational campaign against the dangers of raw milk and other dairy products, since 1901. One of organizers and mem., Washington Milk Conf., 1907. Author of pamphlets dealing with the prevention of sickness. Author: Health Rhymes. Address: 1458 Columbia Road, Washington, D. C.

BERMAN, AARON:

Realtor, banker; b. Apr. 23, 1874, Radomisl, Russia; s. Jacob Hirsch and Ida (Clara) Berman; ed. Primary School, Radomisl, Russia; Teachers Inst., Vilna, Russia; m. Shiphra Malinsky, Dec. 26, 1900, Radomisl, Russia. Dir. Bd. of Solicitors & Conveyancers Assn.; senior mem., Berman Bros.; pres. Phila. and Suburban Mortgage Guarantee Co.; pres. Counties Real Estate and Mortgage Co.; pres. North Broad Title & Trust Co. Member: Masons; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. S.; Beth Judah Cong., West Phila. Jewish Community Centre. Res.: 3211 School Land, Drexel Hill, Pa. Of-

fice: N. W. Cor. Market and Edgewood Sts., Phila., Pa.

BERMAN, HAROLD:

Journalist; b. Apr. 14, 1879, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Reuben and Libby (Frankel) Berman; ed. Hebrew Schools; N. Y. Univ.; m. Nellie Rubin, Apr. 16, 1902, Jersey City, N. J. With Central Relief Com., 1922-25. Formerly editor: The Jewish Forum; The Jewish Tribune; The Talmud Magazine; The Jewish Woman's Home Journal and The Jewish Guardian (Cleveland, O.). Contributor to The Menorah Journal, The Westminster Review, The Jewish Chronicle, The Jewish Review, Pearson's, The African Times, The Orient Review; The Sun, etc. Translated Choreve Welten (from the Yiddish of A. S. Sachs); The Jewish Prayers (by Chaim Tschernowitz), and other works. Clubs: Andiron, The Jewish Writers. Address: 86 Jewett Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

BERMAN, HARRY GROSTEN:

Artist; b. June 1, 1900, Phila., Pa.; s. Abraham and Sara (Grosten) Berman; ed. Public Schools; studied at Penna. Academy of Fine Arts and with Fred Wagner. Reptd. in following collections: (permanent) Fellowship of Penna. Academy of Fine Arts; Penna. State College Art Museum; (private) George Gibbs, Rosemont, Pa.; Karl E. Harriman, Chicago; Dr. Chas. Gessler, Phila.; C. N. Thomas, N. Y.; R. L. Giffen, N. Y., and others; also reprinted in the Macbeth Galleries, N. Y. Member: Fellowship of Penna. Academy of Fine Arts; Veteran Corps, First Penna. Infantry, N. G. P.; Israeli Lodge, Judaic Union; Patriotic Order Sons of Amer. Address: 704 So. Washington Square, Phila., Pa.

BERMAN, OSCAR:

Manufacturer; b. Dec. 23, 1876, Salant, Lithuania; s. Charles Meyer and Sophia (Raitz) Berman; ed. Public schools of Cincinnati, also schools in Europe; m. Cora Frank, Dec. 5, 1900. 1894, began as stock clerk in Cincinnati, at salary of \$1.50 per

week; 1896, employed as salesman; April, 1903, purchased interest in mfg. concern; Oct., 1903, organizer, pres. and treas., Crown Overall Mfg. Co., Cincinnati. Pres., since 1920, Stonewall Cotton Mills Co., Stonewall, Miss.; pres., The Stonewall Bank; dir., Citizens' Natl. Bank and Trust Co., Cincinnati, O. Chmn., Exec. Bd., Union Garment Mfrs. Assn. of Amer.; chmn., Natl. Wage Scale Com., Union Garment Mfrs. Assn. and United Garment Workers of Amer.; chmn., Natl. Joint Com. on Prison Labor. Mem., bd. of govts., Hebrew Union Coll.; mem., bd. of trustees, Jewish Hosp., Cincinnati; mem., bd. of dirs., Palestine Economic Corp., and Keren Hayesod of Amer.; mem., bd. of trustees, Reading Road Temple; natl. dir., Jewish Consumptives' Relief Soc., Denver, and Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Soc., N. Y.; vice-pres., Bureau of Jewish Education, Cincinnati. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Natl. Geographic Soc.; Intercollegiate Menorah Assn.; Spinoza Soc.; Big Brothers Assn.; Masons; Elks; I. O. B. B.; Plum St. Temple and Reading Road Temple. Clubs: Congressional Country, (Washington, D. C.); Business Men's, Losantiville Country, Phoenix, City, Cincinnati Automobile (Cincinnati); Riverside Country (Stonewall, Miss.). Res.: 675 Clinton Springs Ave. Office: Third, Plum and McFarland Sts., Cincinnati, O.

BERMAN, SAUL:

Artist; b. Mar. 18, 1899, Bobraisk, Minsk, Russia; s. Samuel and Bessy (Miller) Berman; ed. Cooper Union School of Fine Arts, 1915-17; Natl. Academy of Design, 1921-25; Beaux Arts Inst. of Sculpture; Art Students League of N. Y. Works shown at annual exhibitions of N. Y. Water Color Club, Amer. Water Color Soc., Phila. Water Color Soc., Jewish Art Center, Natl. Academy of Design, etc. Works include: New York Back Yards, The Clothes Lines, The Hudson River, The Young Reader, Grandmother Knitting. Member:

Amer. Fed. of Arts. Address: 351 Hegeman Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

BERNARD, HAROLD

BARUCH:

Executive; b. Oct. 16, 1893, N. Y. City; s. William and Sophie (Hernstein) Bernard; ed. Stevens Preparatory; Stevens Inst. of Technology, M.E. 1914; m. Edith Clyde, 1923, Chicago, Ill. Sales engr. and gas engr., Foxboro Co., 1914-17; mechanical engr., Okla. Petroleum & Gasoline Co., 1917; operating supt. gas dept., Sinclair Oil & Gas Co., 1917-18; U. S. Army Coast Artillery Corps., 1918; asst. gen. supt. and asst. to pres., Sinclair Pipe Line Co., 1919; gen. supt., gas dept., Sinclair Oil & Gas Co., 1919-23; vice-pres., Sinclair Oil & Gas Co., 1923 to date. Invented Gasoline Recovery Equipment. Author of various technical papers in trade and engrg. journals. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs. (chmn. Mid-Continent Section); Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Petroleum Inst. Clubs: Oakhurst Country, Tulsa, Technical of Okla. Res.: Sophian Plaza. Office: Sinclair Bldg., Tulsa, Okla.

BERNARD, SAM:

Actor; b. July 16, 1863, Birmingham, Eng.; s. Benjamin and Charlotta Bernard; ed. Public schools; m. Florence Deutsch, June 16, 1902. Made professional debut at age of 13 in a sub-cellar known as the Grand Duke's Theatre; associated with brother, Dick, and played in various cities of New Jersey; started alone to do specialty in museums of Coney Island, playing from six to eighteen shows a day; created role of the Bad Boy with late Dan Sully in The Corner Grocery; 1885, joined Rich and Harris' Peck's Bad Boy Co.; monologist in vaudeville; then played with Newton Beers in Lost in London; later went into burlesque with Bobby Manchester's Night Owls; partnership with Manchester followed and produced French Folly Burlesquers; managed and played for Weber & Fields' Russell Bros. Comedians Co., also with Weber & Fields' Vaudeville Co.; played role of Capt. Dietrich for E. E.

Rice in revival of *Evangeline*; stage mgr. for *Weber & Fields* at the Music Hall. First starring vehicle, *Marquis of Michigan*, under May Irwin and H. B. Sire; later in *The Dangerous Maid*, under Geo. Lederer, and *Man in the Moon*, for H. B. Sire. Returned to Music Hall; played with brother, Dick, for Geo. Lederer in *Belle of Bohemia* and *The Casino Girl*. Starred in *The Silver Slipper*, *Girl from Kays*, *Rollicking Girl*, *Rich Mr. Hoggenheimer*, and *Nearly a Hero*; also *Girl and the Wizard*, *He Came From Milwaukee*, *All for the Ladies*, *Belle of Bond Street*, *Friendly Enemies*, *As You Were*, *Music Box*, *Mifties of 1922*, *Ziegfeld Follies*. Co-author: *Rich Mr. Hoggenheimer* (with H. B. Smith); *He Came from Milwaukee* (with Mark Swain); *Nearly a Hero* (with H. B. Smith); *All for the Ladies* (with H. Blossom); *Girl and the Wizard* (with Hartley Manners). Vice-pres., *Jewish Theatrical Guild*; mem., *Actors Equity Assn.* Clubs: *Friars*, *Lambs*, *Elks*. Address: 290 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

BERNHARDT, JOSHUA:

Economist; b. Sept. 21, 1893, Windau, Latvia; s. Hirsch and Deborah (Lipkin) Bernhardt; ed. Univ. of Rochester, A.B. 1916; Johns Hopkins, Ph.D. 1921; m. Hanna Gichner, June 12, 1923. Came to U. S., 1899. Mem. staff of Statistical Division, U. S. Administration, 1918; chief of Statistical Dept., U. S. Sugar Equalization Bd., Inc., 1919-20; instructor, Johns Hopkins, 1920-21; mem. senior staff of Inst. of Govt. Research, 1921-22; chief of Sugar Division, U. S. Tariff Commn., 1923-24; directed investigation Cuba, Hawaii, etc., on cost of production of sugar and, with others, prepared report to President Coolidge under flexible tariff law of 1922 on sugar tariff (published 1926); statistician, *Farr Sugar Corp.*, N. Y., since 1925. Lecturer at American Univ., 1922-23. Author: *A Statistical Survey of the Sugar Industry and Trade of the U. S.*, 1920; *Govt. Control of the Sugar Industry of the U. S.*; *An Account of the Work of the U. S. Food Administration and the U. S. Sugar*

Equalization Bd., Inc., 1920; *Govt. Control of Sugar in the U. S. During the War and the Transition to Competitive Conditions*, 1921; also (monographs of Inst. of Govt. Research): *The Alaskan Engrng. Com.*, 1922; *The Tariff Com.*, 1922; *The Interstate Commerce Com.*, 1923; *The Division of Conciliation*, 1923; *The Railroad Labor Bd.*, 1923 (with others); Report of U. S. Tariff Com. to President Harding on *The Relation of Tariff on Sugar to the Rise in Price*, 1923. One of six founders, *Kappa Nu* (Intercollegiate Jewish fraternity). Member: *Amer. Statistical Assn.*; *Amer. Economic Assn.*; *Academy of Political and Social Science*; *Phi Beta Kappa*; *Temple Beth-El of Manhattan Beach*. Res.: 250 Dover St., Manhattan Beach, N. Y. Office: 90 Wall St., N. Y. City.

BERNHEIM, BERTRAM M.:

Surgeon; b. Feb. 15, 1880, Paducah, Ky.; s. Isaac Wolfe and Amanda (Uri) Bernheim; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1901; Johns Hopkins Med. School, M.D. 1905; post-grad. study in Europe, 1905-06; m. Hilda Hess Marcus, July 26, 1905, Baltimore, Md.; children: Minda, Isaac Wolfe II. and Bertram, Jr. Practiced surgery in Baltimore since 1908; especially interested in surgery of the blood vessels. Assoc. in clinical surgery, Johns Hopkins Med. School; surgeon-in-chief, *Sinai Hosp.*; visiting surgeon, *Union Memorial Hosp.*, *Church Home and Infirmary and Hosp. for Women of Maryland*. Capt. *Med. Reserve Corps* and mem. *Johns Hopkins Hosp. Base Unit* (Base Hosp. No. 18, A. E. F.); in France entire duration of World War; served in all Amer. battles as an operating surgeon, receiving citation for work done with combat troops during the fighting around Chateau Thierry in June, July and Aug., 1918; promoted to Major and commanded *Base Hosp. No. 18* during the Argonne fighting. Author: *Surgery of the Vascular System* (1913); *Blood Transfusion, Hemorrhage and The Anemias* (1917); *Posed as Censored* (1918); and of 50 scientific papers on surgical subjects. Mem. *Medico-*

Chirurgical Faculty, Maryland. One of founders and fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Southern Med. Assn.; Eutaw Place Synagogue. Clubs: Surgical Research, Phoenix, Suburban. Res.: Pikesville, Md. Office: 2313 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore, Md.

BERNHEIM, ISAAC WOLFE:

Retired; b. Nov. 4, 1848, Schmieheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany; s. Leon S. and Fannie (Dreyfuss) Bernheim; ed. Public schools; m. Amanda Uri, 1874 (deceased); Emma Uri, 1924. Served three years as an apprentice in a German commercial house; emigrated to the U.S.A., 1867; bookkeeper in Paducah, Ky., 1868; 1872, founded the firm of Bernheim Bros.; 1888, moved to Louisville, Ky., where the firm, under the Corporate Name of The Bernheim Distilling Co., became one of the largest distilling and distributing companies in Amer. 1889, organized the Y. M. H. A. in Louisville, Ky., and jointly with his brother, Bernard, presented it with its first home; donated the Library bldg. of the Union Hebrew Coll. in Cincinnati, O., 1889; presented the City of Louisville with Sir Moses Ezekiel's great work, the Bronze Monument of Thomas Jefferson, 1901; contributed jointly with his brother, Bernard, one hundred thousand dollars for additions to the local Jewish Hosp., 1916; donated George Gray Barnard's Statue of Abraham Lincoln to the City of Louisville, 1922; 1926, donated two statues of Kentucky's most eminent citizens for the Statuary Hall in the Capitol at Washington (offer accepted by the Kentucky Legislature, 1926). For 10 years, treas., Amer. Jewish Com., and for over 40 years a mem. of the exec. bd., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Address: 648 Stanley Ave., Cincinnati, O.

BERNHEIMER, CHARLES LEOPOLD:

Merchant; b. Ulm, Germany; s. Leopold M. and Amalie (Bing) Bernheimer; ed. Public Schools, Ulm, Ger-

many; Thudichum's Coll., Geneva, Switzerland; m. Clara Silbermann, Nov. 7, 1893. Pres. Bear Mill Mfg. Co., Inc., N. Y., cotton goods converters, since 1907; dir., Franklin Natl. Bank; trustee, East River Savings Institution; chmn., Com. on Arbitration; Chamber of Commerce State of N. Y.; prominently identified with other arbitration coms.; mem. Van Tuyl Comm. for Revision of the Banking Law of the State of N. Y., 1913, and as chmn. of its Com. on Private Banks, Investment Cos., Credit Unions, etc., was responsible for the revision of the banking laws of the State (no amendments have been made to this revision and no private banks have failed since the law became effective); also assisted in formulating the law creating the Land Bank of the State of N. Y. One of three originators of the fusion movement which resulted, in the election of John Purroy Mitchell as mayor of Greater New York, 1913. Largely instrumental in opening up the desert country between the Colorado River and Navajo Mountain in northern Ariz. and southern Utah, and also discovered many heretofore unknown cliff ruins and dinosaur tracks, the latter pronounced by eminent scientific bodies as the most perfect specimens ever discovered. Under his leadership the N. Y. State and Federal Arbitration Law was passed. Pres., The Safety First Soc.; hon. vice-pres., Converters' Assn.; trustee, Baron de Hirsch Fund and Valeria Home. Author: Rainbow Bridge. Chmn., Cotton Goods Division, United Jewish Campaign, 1926; mem., Advisory Com., School of Business, Columbia Univ. Member: N. Y. Chamber of Commerce; Chamber of Commerce of U. S. A.; Internatl. Chamber of Commerce; Amer. Chamber of Commerce in London; Inter-national Law Assn.; Amer. Geographic Soc.; Metropolitan Museum of Art; Temple-Emanu-El. Clubs: Natl. Republican, City, Century, Harmonic, Army and Navy (N. Y.); Hollywood Golf (Deal, N. J.); Ocean Beach Bungalow Island. Res.: 18 E. 64th St. Office: 120 Franklin St., N. Y. City.

BERNHEIMER, CHARLES SELIGMAN:

Social Worker; b. Nov. 13, 1868, Phila., Pa.; s. Seligman and Betty (Loeb) Bernheimer; ed. Univ. of Penna., Ph.B. 1887, Ph.D. 1896; m. Lillian Davis, Aug. 18, 1915, N. Y. City. With the Jewish Exponent, Phila. and Phila. newspapers, 1887-90; business secy., Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer., 1890-1906; asst. head worker, Univ. Settlement, N. Y. City, 1906-10; supt. Hebrew Educational Soc. of Brooklyn, 1910-19; engaged in social survey work and associated with an educational com. which planned activities for the Y. M. H. A.'s of N. Y. City, 1919-21; since 1921, with Jewish Welfare Bd., as dir. of community studies and a mem. of the editorial bd. of the Jewish Center, published by the Jewish Welfare Bd. Compiled, "The Russian Jew in the U. S." (1905), and co-author, "Boys' Clubs" (1914); now preparing an "Historical Sketch of the Jewish Community of Phila."; also author of many pamphlets and conf. publns. Contributed "Summary of Jewish Orgs. in the U. S." (1900-01), and "Jewish Americanization Agencies" (1921-22), to the American Jewish Year Book; also contributed to numerous magazines, and to the English-Jewish press; has presented papers at social service confs. and has lectured on social problems. Formerly: Pres. Assoc. Org., Y. M. H. A., Phila.; pres. Young Men's Hebrew Union, Phila.; mem. Educational Council, Jewish Chautauqua Soc.; club leader, College Settlement, Phila.; mem. Baron de Hirsch Employment Com., Phila.; mem. Bd. of Management, Municipal League, Phila.; pres. Soc. of Jewish Social Workers of Greater N. Y.; pres. Brooklyn Neighborhoods Assn.; mem. Brownsville Playground Advisory Com.; secy. Local School Bd. of Brownsville and East N. Y. District of Brooklyn; mem. Brooklyn Parks and Playground Com.; mem. N. Y. City Com. on Motion Pictures; mem. City Recreation Com., N. Y.; mem. exec. com., Council Adult Education for the Foreign Born. Member: Amer. Sociological Soc.; Amer. Eco-

nomie Assn.; Academy of Political Science; Natl. Conf. of Social Work; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service; Natl. Assn. of Jewish Community Center Secretaries; Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; Judaeans; Pharisees; I. O. B. B.; West End (Shaaray Tefila) Synagogue. Club: City. Res.: 320 W. 89th St. Office: 352 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

BERNIE, BEN:

Musical Director; b. May 30, 1891, N. Y. City; s. Julius and Anna (Melnick) Bernie; ed. Townsend Harris High School; Coll. City of N. Y.; Cooper Inst.; m. Rose Harris, Nov. 23, 1915, N. Y. City. Studied violin at age of six; taught violin at age of fifteen at Mozart Conservatory of Music; abandoned engnrg. studies to go on stage; toured the country under direction of B. F. Keith's Vaudeville Circuit, as violinist and monologist; organized the present Ben Bernie Orchestra, 1921. Served as chmn. musical com., N. Y. City, United Jewish Campaign, 1926. Member: Masons; Amer. Soc. of Authors and Composers; Cong. Anshay Smargon. Club: Friar. Res.: Roosevelt Hotel. Office: 745 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

BERNON, MAURICE:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 24, 1885, Cleveland, O.; s. David J. and Augusta (Jacobs) Bernon; ed. Common and High School; Western Reserve Univ.; m. Minnie M. Reiss, Dec. 25, 1912, Cleveland, O. Mem. city council, Cleveland, 1908-09; asst. city solicitor, 1910-11; state senator, 1913-14; municipal judge, 1915-17; asst. atty. general of Ohio, 1917-18; common pleas judge, 1920-24; mem. State Bd. of Bar Examiners, 1925-30; mem. bd. of trustees, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; mem. bd. of trustees, Welfare Assn. for Jewish Children; mem. bd. of trustees, Euclid Ave. Temple; dir. Cleveland Assn. for Criminal Justice; 1st vice-pres., Cleveland Bar Assn. Member: I. O. B. B.; Ohio State and Amer. Bar Assn.; Cleveland Chamber of Commerce. Club: City. Res.: 12868 Cedar Rd.

Office: 1980 Union Trust Bldg., Cleveland, O.

BERNSTEIN, BENJAMIN

ABRAM:

Associate Professor; b. May 20, 1881, Posvol, Lithuania; s. Wolf and Chaija Esther (Shalowitz) Bernstein; ed. Cheder in Posvol; Baltimore City Coll., 1902; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1905; Univ. of Calif., Ph.D. 1913; m. Rose Davidson, June 29, 1920, N. Y. City. Instructor, asst. prof., assoc. prof. in mathematics, Univ. of California, 1907. Secy. San Francisco Section, Amer. Mathematical Soc., 1917. Contributor to Bulletin and transactions of Amer. Mathematical Soc., Amer. Journal of Mathematics, Annals of Mathematics, etc. Member: Amer. Mathematical Soc.; Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Amer. Assn. Univ. Profs.; Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Xi. Club: Univ. of California Faculty. Res.: 2785 Shasta Road. Office: 456 Wheeler Hall, Univ. of California, Berkeley, Calif.

BERNSTEIN, CHARLES:

Neurologist; b. Dec. 21, 1872, Carlisle, N. Y.; ed. Albany Med. Coll., M.D. 1894; m. Lillian Stebbins, Jan. 3, 1904, Warsaw, N. Y. Began practice in Albany, 1894; supt. State Custodial Asylum, Rome, N. Y., since 1902. Author of annual reports and various articles in medical journals. Trustee, Oneida County Savings Bank. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. for Study of Feeble Minded (pres. 1915 and 1916); Amer. Forestry Assn.; N. Y. State Agricultural Soc.; Masons; Elks. Clubs: Rome, Masonic. Rome Country. Address: Rome State School, Rome, N. Y.

BERNSTEIN, EDWARD J.:

Physician; b. Aug. 26, 1863, Baltimore, Md.; s. Jacob and Mina (Lauchheimer) Bernstein; ed. Md. Coll. of Pharmacy; Univ. of Johns Hopkins Med. Dept.; Univ. of Vienna; Hotel Dieu (Paris); Moorfield Hosp. (London); Charite (Berlin); m. Dr. Ida Pollack, Aug. 14, 1898. Formerly prof. laryngology, Woman's Med. School, Baltimore; ophthalmologist

and otologist, Bay View and Hebrew Hosps., Baltimore; clinical chief, ophthalmological and otological dept., Univ. of Md. Since 1910, practicing in Michigan; assoc. ophthalmologist and otologist, Grace Hosp.; consultant, Eye and Ear Grace Memorial Hosp., Detroit. Member: Amer. Academy Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology; Temple Beth-El. Address: 226 Professional Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

BERNSTEIN, ERNEST RALPH:

Railroad Executive; b. Oct. 23, 1870, Baton Rouge, La.; s. Jacob and Caroline (Kahn) Bernstein; ed. Thatcher Coll. (honors); Chicago Coll. of Pharmacy; m. Fannie Hirsch, Mar. 18, 1908, Vicksburg, Miss. Moved from Baton Rouge, La. to Shreveport, La., 1876; engaged in business with brothers, under name of Bernstein Bros. Pres. Jarrett Construction Co., railroad contractors; first ex-vice-pres., Commercial Natl. Bank; ex-pres., Shreveport Oil Refining Co.; ex-pres., Planters Oil Co.; pres. Oakdale Land Co.; vice-pres., Louisiana and Northwest R.R. Co.; pres. North Shreveport Realty Co. Ex-grand pres., Grand Lodge, District 7, I. O. B. B.; ex-pres. and mem. exec. com., Leo N. Levi Memorial Hosp., Hot Springs, Ark.; mem. exec. and bldg. com., Old Folks Jewish Home, Memphis, Tenn. Former pres., Caddo Levee Bd.; three terms mem. of City Council of Shreveport, and one term Mayor of Shreveport; first pres., Louisiana State Fair. Author of Concrete Construction and Ballast and Surfacing. Member: La. Pharmaceutical Assn.; (33°) Masons; Shrimers; Elks; Woodmen of the World; Temple B'nai Zion. Clubs: Columbia, Shreveport Golf and Country. Res.: 1239 Park Pl. Office: 1309 Texas Ave., Shreveport, La.

BERNSTEIN, HERMAN:

Author, journalist, editor; b. Sept. 21, 1876, Neustadt-Shrewindt, Russia; ed. In Europe and Amer.; m. Sophie Friedman, Jan. 1, 1902, N. Y. City. Went as special corres. of the New York Times to European coun-

tries, 1908-09-11-12; visited Count Leo Tolstoy in Yasnaya Polyana, and interviewed some of most prominent persons in Europe; 1913, secy., Amer. Jewish Com. Founder and editor, *The Day*, 1914-16; editor-in-chief, *American Hebrew*, 1916-19. Visited Europe, 1915, to study condition of the Jews in war-stricken countries; went to Russia, 1917, as special corres. of *New York Herald*, to describe the revolution; published the "Willy-Nicky" telegrams, the secret correspondence between the Kaiser and the Tsar which attracted universal attention; visited Russia under bolshevist rule, spring, 1918; war corres. of *New York Herald* in Siberia, with A.E.F.; and to the Czecho-Slovak front in Ural Mountains; represented *Herald* at the Peace Conf., Paris, 1919, and made special investigation of the pogroms in Poland. In 1920 barred from Russia, by Soviet Govt., because of his series of articles in the *New York Herald* criticizing the Bolsheviki during early stages of their regime. Author: *The Flight of Time* (poems) 1899; *In the Gates of Israel*, 1902; *Contrite Hearts*, 1905; *With Master Minds* (interviews), 1912; *The Willy-Nicky Correspondence* (with foreword by Theodore Roosevelt), 1918; *Celebrities of Our Time* (interviews), 1925; *The Road to Peace*, 1926. Translator: Anton Chekov's stories and plays; Gorky's *Foma Gordeyev*, 1901; *Twenty-six and One*, 1901; also a number of Tolstoy's posthumous works. Adaptations: *Youth*, 3-act drama; *The Snow Storm*, a drama in 4 acts; and other plays produced at Empire, Hackett, and Bijou Theatres, New York. Introduced Leonid Andreyev, the Russian writer, in a series of articles and by a translation of *The Story of the Seven Who Were Hanged*, 1909; *Anathema*, a tragedy in 7 scenes, 1910; *The Sorrows of Belgium*, 1915; *The Crushed Flower*, 1916; *Satan's Diary*, 1920; *The Waltz of the Dogs*, 1922; *Samson in Chains*, 1923; *Katerina*, 1923. In Europe, 1920-21, as special corres., *New York American* to describe the new states created by the Peace Treaty of Versailles; exposed

the so-called "Protocols of the Wise men of Zion" as a literary forgery, in a volume entitled "The History of a Lie," 1921. Editor: *The Jewish Tribune* (the *Amer. Jewish Weekly*). Res.: 135 W. 84th St. Office: 570 7th Ave., N. Y. City.

BERNSTEIN, JACK:

Engineer; b. May 12, 1901, Chicago, Ill.; s. Isidor Sam and Ethel (Sher) Bernstein; ed. Armour Inst. of Technology, Chicago, Ill., B.S. 1922. Formerly draftsman, Taif & Lord, engrns.; designer and construction supt., The Arnold Co.; supervised construction of railroad repair shops and roundhouse near Toledo, O.; at present, engaged in civil engrng., bldg. design and estimating. Member: Young Men's Jewish Charities; Masons; Rho Delta Rho Fraternity; Western Soc. of Engrng.; the Austin Cong. Res.: 5507 Gladys Ave. Office: 2839 Eastwood Ave., Chicago, Ill.

BERNSTEIN, JOHN L.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 5, 1873, Niesin, Russia; s. Leib-Ber and Dinah (Schurr) Bernstein; ed. Cheder, Russia; Evening Public Schools, N. Y.; N. Y. Univ., LL.B.; m. Celene J. Richter, Dec. 14, 1905, N. Y. Pres. Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Soc. of Amer. (Hias), 1917-26; dir. same, since 1912; dir. Herzliah Hebrew High School, N. Y. City; mem. administrative com., Emergency Com. on Jewish Refugees, 1925-26. Member: Internatl. Menorah Assn.; Brooklyn Museum; I. O. B. A.; Order Sons of Zion; I. O. B. B.; Sholem Aleichem Folks Inst.; I. O. B. S.; Z. O. A.; Histadruth Ivrit; O. B. A.; Amer. Jewish Congress; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; Brooklyn Fed.; Ort.; Ocean Parkway Jewish Center. Res.: 397 Stratford Road, Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 5 Beekman St., N. Y. City.

BERNSTEIN, LOUIS:

Publisher; b. Mar. 13, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Henry and Jennie (Whitstone) Bernstein; ed. Public schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Enid Woolf,

Dec. 16, 1903. Music publisher, twenty-five years. Pres., Music Publishers Protective Assn., comprising practically every publisher of music in U. S.; vice-pres., Amer. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers, comprising practically every composer, author and publisher in the world. Res.: 495 West End Ave. Office: 1567 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BERNSTEIN, LUDWIG BEHR:

Executive Director; b. May 4, 1875, Courland-Latvia, Mitau; s. Behr Moses and Rasya (Loevinsohn) Bernstein; ed. Holder of Testimonium Maturitatis of the Classical Gymnasium of Mitau; Columbia Univ., M. A., Ph.D.; m. Sophia Kivman of New York. Came to Amer. after graduation from the Classical Gymnasium in Mitau, and while studying at Columbia Univ., instructor in public schools; later instructor of Latin and German, DeWitt Clinton High School. In 1903 passed examination for position of vice-principal in high schools—1st asst. (being the only Jew at that time). Served as supt., Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum of New York for over 15 years; specialized in the development of cottage home life for Jewish dependent children; pioneer in use of clubs, social activities, and children's republics in connection with orphanages; organized Cottage Home plan of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum in Pleasantville, N. Y.; initiated development of the Bureau for Placing dependent children in private homes; lectured against institutionalism and old-fashioned methods of the congregate system; gave courses on theories of cottage home life and administration. Pres., Modern Language Teachers' Assn., New York, 3 consecutive years; chmn., Child Welfare Sections in State Confs. of Charities, New York; mem. of exec. com., and pres., Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service, 1925. 1919-20, while in charge of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research, made several important surveys. 1921, came to Pittsburgh as the Exec. Dir. of the

Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies. Author of many articles and papers, dealing with social and philanthropic subjects. Since Sept., 1924, lecturer, Dept. of Sociology, Univ. of Pittsburgh. Chmn., Social Service Exchange of Pittsburgh; vice-pres., Allegheny Bd. of Visitation; mem., bd. of dirs., Pittsburgh Fed. of Social Agencies; hon. pres., Askon Club, Pittsburgh; mem., Natl. Child Labor Com.; mem., exec. com., Penna. State Conf., and Rodef Shalom Temple of Pittsburgh. Res.: 5704 Darlington Road. Office: Washington Trust Bldg., Pittsburgh, Penna.

BERNSTEIN, RALPH:

Dermatologist; b. Apr. 12, 1877, Columbia, Pa.; s. Sigmund and Marie (Oman) Bernstein; ed. N. E. High School, Phila., 1898; Univ. of Pennsylvania, M.D. 1903; Hahnemann Md. College, Phila., M.D. 1904. Prof. of dermatology, Hahnemann Med. Coll., Phila., Pa.; secy. of faculty; clinical chief, Skin Dept., Hahnemann Hosp.; consulting dermatologist; Hahnemann Hosp.; Women's South Homeopathic Hosp.; State Hospital, Allentown, Pa.; J. Lewis Crozier Hosp., Chester, Pa.; House of Detention for Juveniles, Phila.; W. Phila. Home for Infants; W. Phila. Homeopathic Hosp.; Pottstown Homeopathic Hosp.; Women's Homeopathic Hosp., Phila., Pa.; W. Chester Homeopathic Hosp. Practiced in Philadelphia, 1904-21. Mem. advisory bd., Hahnemann Hosp., Phila., Pa., Commonwealth of Pa. Med. Examiner, Draft Bd., Montgomery County, Pa., World War. Author: Solidified Carbon Dioxide in the Treatment of Cutaneous Neoplasms; Elementary Dermatology; numerous articles on dermatology published in med. journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians, Member: Amer. Congress on Internal Medicine; Pa. State and County Homeopathic Med. Soc.; Amer. Homeopathic Medical Soc.; Phila. Academy of Medicine (charter); Central, Pa. Med. Soc.; Masons; U. S. Civil Legion; Pi Upsilon Rho Fraternity (natl. secy.). Club: Pen and Pencil. Address: 1816 Pine St., Phila., Pa.

BERNSTEIN, SIMON:

Editor; b. Aug. 15, 1884, Jacobstadt (formerly Russia), Latvia; s. Zadok and Frieda (Heyman) Bernstein; ed. Yeshiva's in Poland; high school, Berlin, Germany; studied history and Oriental languages in Berlin and Strassburg Univs.; Univ. of Berne, Switzerland, Ph.D.; m. Lea Dinson, May 14, 1910, Libau. 1908, secy. Central Com., Zionist Org., St. Petersburg, Russia; 1910, secy. World Zionist Executive in Berlin. After outbreak of War, 1914-19, secy. Internat. Zionist Office, Copenhagen, Denmark; 1919-21, secy. Zionist Organization Dept., London. Since 1921, editor, "Dos Yiddishe Folk"; dir. Palestine Bureau, Zionist Org. of Amer.; assoc. editor, Hebrew monthly, "Hatore". Mem. natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; mem. administrative com., Amer. Assn. for Jewish Culture; mem. administrative com., Histadruth Ivrit of Amer.; mem. natl. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Natl. Fund of Amer. Assoc. editor, Zionist Bulletins in Copenhagen (1914-19); regular contributor, Hebrew periodicals, Hebrew weekly, "Hadoar" and Yiddish monthly, "Die Zukunft." Translated into Hebrew Uriel Akosta's "Exemplar Humanæ Vitæ"; into Yiddish, Dr. Theodor Herzl's "Yudenstaat". Author: Zionism (1918, Copenhagen), which was translated in half a dozen languages; Die Yudenpolitik der Rumenischen Regierung (in German and French, 1919). Address: 1824 Weeks Ave., N. Y. City.

BERNSTEIN, THERESA F.:

Artist; b. Phila., Pa.; d. Isador and Anna (Ferber) Bernstein; ed. Grammar School (awarded Bd. of Education Scholarship for Art Study); studied, School of Design, Phila., Arts Students League, N. Y.; m. Wm. Meyerowitz, Feb. 1919, Phila., Pa. Works rept. in following collections: (Paintings) Girlhood, Phillips Memorial Gallery, Wash., D. C.; Girl in Cap, Bklyn. Museum, Bklyn., N. Y.; Open Air Show, John Lane Collection, London, Eng.; Long Beach, John Lane Collection, London, Eng.; The Moun-

tain, Longyear Collection, Boston, Mass.; Riverside Drive, collection of Col. Henry Higgenson, Boston, Mass.; Foreign Summer Resort, collection of Mrs. M. F. Clay, Phila.; Edgemere and French Resort, collection of Mr. H. Shiedt, Phila.; Atlantic City, collection of Amer. Paintings, Paris, France. Exhibited paintings: Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; Penna. Academy, Phila.; Internat. Exhibition, Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh; Chicago Art Inst.; Panama-Pacific Exposition, Calif.; Corcoran Gallery of Wash.; Detroit Inst. of Art, Michigan; Buffalo Fine Arts Academy, Albright Gallery, Buffalo; St. Louis Museum; Bklyn. Museum, N. Y.; Baltimore (Peabody Inst.); Pan-Amer. Exposition, Los Angeles; The Art Gallery of Toronto, Canada; Boston Art Club, Boston Museum of Fine Art; Minneapolis Inst. of Art; Amer. Paintings in Paris, France, 1924; Amer. Fed. of Art; Sesqui-Centennial Internat. Exposition, Phila.; Art Museum, Buenos Ayres, South Amer. and many others. Prizes received: John Sartain Fellowship for excellence of work, Phila.; Shilliard Gold Medal, Plastic Club, for painting "Outing on the Hudson", 1915; Natl. Arts Club Prize; Natl. Assn. of Women Painters & Sculptors, for painting "In the Elevated", 1916; Whitney Prize, Friends of Young artists, for painting, "Labor", 1917; Landscape Prize, Catherine LLorillard Wolfe Club, N. Y., "Gloucester Sunset", 1917; John Clerici Prize for best painting in Exhibition of Natl. Assn. of Women Painters & Sculptors for "The Milliners"; John Clerici Prize for best painting in Small Picture Exhibition for "The Sunset Hour", 1924; hon. mention, Natl. Assn. of Women Painters & Sculptors for "Ostend", 1921; hon. mention, Plastic Club, for "Provincetown", 1922. Member: The Grand Central Art Galleries, N. Y.; Natl. Assn. of Women Painters & Sculptors; The Ten Philadelphia Painters; Gloucester Soc. of Artists, Gloucester, Mass.; North Shore Arts Assn., Mass.; N. Y. Soc. of Women Artists; The Eclectics; Independent Artists; Salons of America. Clubs: Whitney

(N. Y.), Plastic (Phila.). Address: 39 W. 67th St., N. Y. City.

BERNSTEIN, ZION de FRECE:

Merchant; b. June 4, 1883, N. Y. City; s. Louis J. and Eva M. (de Frece) Bernstein; ed. Public and High Schools; m. Helen M. Stroock, Dec. 31, 1918. First vice-pres., Natl. Cloak & Suit Co.; vice-pres., Natl. Snow Removing Corp. Former pres., Washington Lodge, I. O. B. B.; mem., advisory com., Chase Natl. Bank. Officer, Business Men's Council; chmn., campaign activities, 1924, four million dollar campaign, and trustee-at-large, Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City. Member: Elks; Masons; Temple B'nai Jeshurun. Clubs: Metropolis, Metropolis Country. Res.: 151 W. 86th St. Office: 207 W. 24th St., N. Y. City.

BERTMAN, IRVING:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 24, 1895, Boston, Mass.; s. Louis and Rose G. Bertman; ed. Boston English High School, 1912 (awarded Franklin Medal for Scholarship); Northeastern Univ. School of Law, LL.B. (cum laude), 1918. Admitted to Mass. Bar 1918, to U. S. District Court 1919. Ex-pres., Y. M. H. A., Taunton, Mass.; ex-pres., Touro Lodge, I. O. B. B.; organizer and ex-pres., Southern New England B'nai Brith Cong.; on Speakers Bureau, Associated Y. M. H. A.'s of New England; active in Jewish European relief drives and Z. O. A. campaigns. Member: B'nai Brith; Odd Fellows; Elks; Taunton Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Temple Mishkan Tefila, Roxbury, Mass. Club: New Century (professional), Boston, Mass. Res.: 19 Goodale Road, Mattapan, Mass. Office: 601 Old South Bldg., Boston, Mass.

BERANGER, CLARA:

Writer; b. Baltimore, Md.; d. Benjamin and Fannie (Kahn) Strouse; ed. Goucher Coll., A.B.; m. Albert B. Berwanger, Oct. 23, 1907, Baltimore, Md. Author of many screen plays, including: Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde; Miss Lulu Bett; The Gilded

Lily; Grumpy; Only 38. For past 8 years with Famous Players-Lasky, now free lancing. Co-author of play, His Chinese Wife. Contributor of numerous magazine articles, short stories, etc. Member: Dramatists League; Authors League (N. Y.). Clubs: Writers (Hollywood, Calif.); The Woman Pays (N. Y.). Res.: 267 W. 79th St. Office: 65 W. 55th St., N. Y. City.

BETTAN, ISRAEL:

Professor; b. Jan. 16, 1889, Lithuania, Kovno; s. Moses Isaac and Anna (Fishman) Bettan; ed. Yeshivah Keneseth Yisroel, Slobodka, 1904; Isaac Elchanan Yeshivah, N. Y., 1907; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1910; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1912, DD., 1915. Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Israel, Charleston, W. Va., 1912-22; prof. of Homiletics and Midrash Hebrew Union Coll., since 1922; mem., Child Welfare Commn., W. Va., 1921-23. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; I. O. B. B.; H. U. C. Alumna Assn. Address: Hebrew Union Coll., Cincinnati, Ohio.

BETTELHEIM, SAMUEL:

Writer, communal worker; b. Jan. 19, 1873, Pressburg, Hungary (now Czechoslovakia); s. Moritz and Regina (Frey) Bettelheim; ed. High school; Yeshivah, Pressburg; private tuition; m. Natalie Lipschitz, Nov. 12, 1901, Budapest. Studied for rabbi but went in business. Associated with Theodor Herzl and organized the first Hungarian Zionist Soc., 1897, in Pressburg; called first natl. convention of Hungarian Zionists, 1903, Pressburg; pres., Hungarian Zionist Fed., 1903-06; organized first Mizrahi World Congress, 1904, Pressburg; delegate to several Zionist Congresses; mem. of Zionist Great Actions Com., 1904-11. Leader, Pressburger Orthodox Community, 1908. Founded and published German-Jewish Weekly "Ung. Jud. Zeitung," Pressburg; later Budapest, 1908-15; moved to Budapest in 1914; joined editorial staff, Budapest Abendblatt. 1915, sent as corres. of Austro-Hun-

garian Foreign Office to Amer.; founded and elected first pres., Fed. of Hungarian Jews of Amer.; mgr., Jewish Relief Dept., German Red Cross. 1917, returned with Austro-Hungarian Ambassador to Hungary; invited to lecture at the German State Dept.; joined army but transferred as an official of the Ministerium of Interior; late state dept.; remained an official of the govt., under the revolution and Soviet rule and one month under the White Govt. 1919, edited the scientific fortnightly *Soziale Produktion*, Budapest; returned to Pressburg, played a leading part in Zionism, but compelled to resign on account of criticism of Balfour Declaration and his opposition to Jewish minority rights in Czechoslovakia. 1920, founded the orthodox German-Jewish weekly, *Juedische Presse*, in Pressburg, which was taken over by the Agudath Israel in Vienna; remained chief editor until 1922, coming to Amer. in 1923. Pres., Verband der Pressburger and Czechoslovakian Soc.; mem. of exec., Agudath Israel in Amer.; delegate to Amer. Jewish Com., by Fed. of Hung. Jews; mem., Ohab Zedek Cong., N. Y. Author: (Novel) *Markus Eibenschuetz, Bilder aus Alt Pressburg*, 1910; *Die Redaktion des Hoessiesseg*, 1915; *Zuruck zur Bibel*, 1922 a collection of religious articles). Wrote about 2000 articles and essays in German, Hungarian, English and Yiddish papers. Res.: 110 W. 116th St. Office: 367 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BETTMAN, ALFRED:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 26, 1873, Cincinnati, O.; s. Louis and Rebecca (Bloom) Bettman; ed. Harvard Coll.; Harvard Law School; m. Lillian Wyler, June 20, 1904. Asst. prosecuting atty., Hamilton County, Ohio, 1909-11; city solicitor, Cincinnati, 1912-13; special asst. to U. S. Atty. Gen., War Division of Dept. of Justice, 1917-19; active in legal phases of City Planning; also in study of administration of Criminal Justice. Wrote Report on Prosecution in Cleveland, Ohio, Survey of Administration of Criminal Justice. Member: Cincinnati,

Ohio State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Amer. Assn. of Internat. Law; Natl. Conf. on City Planning; Amer. City Planning Inst.; British Town Planning Inst.; Amer. Political Science Assn.; Cong. K. K. Bene Israel. Clubs: Harvard, Losantiville Country, Queen City (Cincinnati), Harvard City (N. Y.), Cosmos (Wash., D. C.). Res.: 684 Stanley Ave. Office: 1514 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

BETTMAN, HENRY WALD:

Physician; b. Jan. 14, 1868, Cincinnati, O.; s. Bernhard and Matilda (Wald) Bettmann; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1888; Med. Coll. of Ohio, M.D., 1890; m. Rose Grace Kauffman, Oct. 12, 1896, Chicago, Ill. Curator, 1893-97, pathologist, 1897-1902, Cincinnati Gene. Hosp.; prof. of medicine, Cincinnati Med Coll., several years up to its dissolution; chief, med. service, Jewish Hospital, Cincinnati; assoc. prof., College of Medicine, Univ. of Cincinnati. Trustee: Public Library, Cincinnati, since 1903; Univ. School, Cincinnati, since its foundation, 1903; pres., Amer. Gastro-Enterological Assn., 1905-06; Cincinnati Academy of Medicine, 1927. Contributor to various encyclopedias and med. journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Ohio State and Amer. Med. Assns.; Cincinnati Academy of Medicine. Clubs: Losantiville Country, University. Res.: 3593 Bogart Ave. Office 19 Garfield Place, Cincinnati, O.

BETTMAN, IRVIN:

Merchant; b. Cincinnati, O.; s. Louis and Rebecca (Bloom) Bettman; ed. Cincinnati High School; m. Meta Pollak, April 2, 1903, Cincinnati, O. Pres., Bettman, Kleinhauser Clothing Co., St. Louis; dir., Fed. Bd. of Jewish Charities, St. Louis; treas., Jewish Hosp.; chmn., Jewish War Relief drives in St. Louis; dir., St. Louis Chamber of Commerce; chmn., six years, St. Louis Bd. of Children's Guardians. Member: Temple Israel. Clubs: Westwood Country, Columbian, Sunset Hill Country, City. Res.: 6254 Waterman Ave. Office: 1204 Washington Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

BETTMAN, META POLLAK:

Civic and Communal Worker; b. Cincinnati, O.; d. Emil and Carrie (Benjamin) Pollak; ed. Cincinnati High School; post-graduate work in languages, art, music, philosophy and history; m. Irvin Bettman, April 2, 1903, Cincinnati, O. One of founders and for many years an officer, St. Louis Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women; dir., Natl. Council Jewish Women; former vice-pres., St. Louis League of Women Voters; dir., Missouri Assn. for Criminal Justice; organizer and chmn. Citizens School Bd. Com.; former mem. of bd. on several civic orgs. Address: 6254 Waterman Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

BIEN, MORRIS:

Lawyer, engineer; b. April 17, 1859, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Theresa (Leipold) Bien; ed. Univ. of Calif., Ph.B., 1879; George Washington Univ., LL.B., 1895; Natl. Univ., LL.M., 1896; m. Lilla Virginia Hart, Mar. 25, 1886, Hillsboro, Ohio. Topographer, U. S. Geological Survey, 1879-93; in charge irrigation and railroad rights of way, Genl. Land Office (U. S.), 1893-1902; supervising engr., asst. dir. and asst. commr., in charge of lands, contracts, legal work and genl. administration, U. S. Reclamation Service (Bureau of Reclamation), 1902-24; since then in practice of law and engrng. Prepared many reports and articles relative to Public Lands of U. S., legislation relating to public lands and irrigation. In 1904, prepared draft of a State Irrigation water code, enacted in 1905 by legislatures of N. Dak., S. Dak., and later in part by other states. Member: Amer. Assn. of Engrs. Club: Cosmos. Address: 60 Elm Ave., Takoma Park, D. C.

BIERHOFF, FREDERIC:

Surgeon; b. Mar. 6, 1868, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Julie (Lilienfeld) Bierhoff; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1885-88; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia Univ.) M.D., 1889; post-graduate study, Univ. of Berlin,

Germany, 1894, 1898-1900; m. Hannah Newborg Younker, Nov. 1, 1914, N. Y. City. House surgeon, Manhattan Dispensary and Hosp., 1889-90; resident phys., Sanitarium for Hebrew Children, 1892-93; clinical asst., Dept. of Pediatrics, Vanderbilt Clinic, 1890-98; first asst., Berliner Allgemeine Poliklinik, 1898-1900; attending surgeon, Dept. of Urology, Germany Dispensary and Hosp., 1902-10; attending surgeon, West Side Dispensary, dept. of genito-urinary diseases, 1906-22; visiting genito-urinary surgeon, Park Hosp., 1909-23; urologist, Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; consulting cystoscopist, Gouverneur Hosp. Entered Natl. Guard, State of N. Y., as a private, 1889; promoted to left general guide; later sergeant-major, 8th Battalion; Quartermaster, 8th Regt., N. G., N. Y.; honorable discharge, on physical disability, 1898; during World War, served as urologist on staff of the Park Hosp., while a U. S. Naval Hosp. Author of numerous articles and monographs, on topics connected with specialty of genito-urinary and venereal diseases. Fellow: Academy of Medicine, N. Y.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Urological Assn. Member: N. Y. State and County Med. Soc.; Deutsche Medizinische Gesellschaft, N. Y. City; (corres. mem.), L'Assn. Francaise d'Urologie; Deutsche Urologische Gesellschaft; Temple Emanuel Clubs: The Lambs, The Bohemians. Address: 1 W. 70th St., N. Y. City.

BIJUR, NATHAN:

Justice, Supreme Court, N. Y.; b. June 1, 1862, N. Y. City; s. Asher and Pauline (Sondheim) Bijur; ed. Columbia, LL.B. 1882, Ph.D. 1883 (Phi Beta Kappa); m. Lily Pronick, Nov. 11, 1886, N. Y. City. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1882. Elected, Nov. 1909, Justice, Supreme Court of N. Y. for term Jan. 1, 1910 to Dec. 31, 1923; re-elected 1923, for term expiring Dec. 31, 1937. Trustee, Baron de Hirsch Fund. Member: Amer. Bar Assn. Address: 160 W. 75th St., N. Y. City.

BILDER, NATHANIEL:

Lawyer; b. May 1, 1881, N. Y. City; s. Levi and Amelia (Garfunkel) Bilder; ed. Paterson High School; Chicago-Kent Coll. of Law, Lake Forrest Univ., LL.B. 1905; m. Zerlina Hirsh, June 12, 1907, Chicago, Ill. Admitted to Illinois Bar, 1905, to Bar of State of New Jersey, 1905; mem. of law firm of Bilder & Bilder, since. Mem. bd. of dirs., Y. M. & Y. W. H. A., and Conf. of Jewish Charities. Vice-pres., Mountain Ridge Country Club. Member: Amer. and State Bar Assns.; Masons; Cong. B'nai Jeshurun. Clubs: Newark Athletic, Passaic County Lawyers', Progress. Res.: 360 Warwick Ave., So. Orange, N. J. Office: 60 Park Place, Newark, N. J.

BILDERSEE, ADELE:

Educator; b. Sept. 4, 1883, N. Y. City; d. Barnett and Flora (Misch) Bildersee; ed. Public Schools, N. Y. City; Hunter Coll., A.B. 1903; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1912. Teacher, Elementary Schools, N. Y. City, 1902-07; instructor, Hunter Coll. High School, 1907-10; instructor, Hunter Coll., 1910-21; dir. Hunter Coll. Summer Session, 1919-21; asst. prof. Hunter Coll., 1921-; acting dean, Hunter Coll. Division of Brooklyn Collegiate Center, 1926-; principal, Religious School of Temple Beth-El, 1919-. Author: Jewish Post-Biblical History Through Great Personalities; The Bible Story in the Bible Words; Volumes 1 and 2, Teachers' Manuals; Imaginative Writing. Member: Assoc. Alumnae of Hunter Coll.; Natl. Council of Teachers of English; Modern Language Assn. of Amer.; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; West End Synagogue, N. Y. Club: Faculty of Hunter Coll. Res.: 150 W. 95th St., N. Y. Office: Brooklyn Collegiate Center, 80 Willoughby St., Bklyn., N. Y.

BILLIKOPF, JACOB:

Executive Director; b. June 1, 1883, Wilna, Russia; s. Louis and Glicka (Katzenelenbogen) Billikopf; ed. Richmond Coll., Va.; Univ. of Chicago, Ph.B., 1903; School of Philan-

thropy, N. Y., 1905; m. Ruth Marshall, Feb. 23, 1920, N. Y. City. Supt., Jewish Settlement, Cincinnati, 1904-05; supt., United Jewish Charities, Milwaukee, 1905-07; supt., United Jewish Charities, Kansas City, Mo., 1907; pres., Missouri State Conf. of Charities, 1911-12; served as vice-pres., Kansas City Bd. of Pardons and Paroles; mem., Kansas City Bd. of Public Welfare, and secy., Municipal Recreation Community; dir., Jewish Educational Inst., Kansas City; pres., Natl. Conf. Jewish Social Workers; exec. dir., campaign to raise \$25,000.-000 for Jewish war sufferers, 1917-18; exec. dir., Fed. Jewish Charities, Phila., since 1919. Impartial chmn., Men's Clothing Industry, N. Y. City., since 1924. Trustee: The Nation, The Survey, New School for Social Research. Club: Contemporary. Res.: 235 S. 15th St. Office: 330 S. Ninth St., Phila., Pa.

BINDER, JACOB:

Artist; b. Dec. 12, 1886, Kreslava, Russia; s. Aaron and Elle (Judin) Binder; ed. City School, Russia; studied Talmud; art schools in Russia, Vilna and Petrograd, Russia; studied art with Joseph R. DeCamp and John Singer Sargent, greatest Amer. painters; m. Rose Bessin, Mar. 8, 1911, Boston. Exhibited in the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, the Art Inst. of Chicago, John Herson Art Inst. of Indianapolis, Newport Art Assn., Boston Fine Arts Museum, Galleries in Boston and N. Y. Painting of the Talmudist in permanent collection of Boston Fine Arts Museum; portrait of Dr. Willard A. Poul in Kents Hill Seminary. Painted portrait of Judge David A. Lurie, of Superior Court, Boston, Mass., and many others. Member: The Amer. Fed. of Arts; The Boston Art Club. Res.: 61 Lawrence Ave., Roxbury. Studio: Fenway Studio, 30 Ipswich St., Boston, Mass.

BLAHD, MOSES EMMETT:

Physician, surgeon; b. Mar. 28, 1883, Cleveland, O.; s. Henry and Emma (Scheuer) Blahd; ed. Cornell Univ.; (Western Reserve Univ.; Univ.

of Strasburg; post-grad. work, Vienna and Berlin; m. Rae Lichtenstader, Nov. 16, 1911. Chief surgeon, Mt. Sinai Hosp., Cleveland, O. Formerly Capt., Med. Corps, U. S. Army. Contributed articles to current medical literature. Member: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Med. Assn.; Cleveland Med. Library Assn.; Amer. Red Cross; Civic League; Euclid Ave. Temple. Clubs: Excelsior, Oakwood, Town. Res.: 1167 East Boulevard. Office: 3912 Prospect Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

BLANKSTEIN, LOUIS:

Realtor, communal worker; b. Nov. 25, 1883, Poland; s. F. and Norma (Klein) Blankstein; ed. Public and Hebrew Schools in Poland; m. Hattie Tanz, Aug. 26, 1903, N. Y. City. Mem. of bd., Brooklyn Jewish Center; mem. bd. of dirs., Chovey Torah, Brooklyn, N. Y. Member: Bnei Moshe Joseph Synagogue, N. Y.; Mashzeka Hakashresh; Z. O. A.; Brooklyn Museum; Beth Moses Hosp.; Brooklyn Jewish Fed.; Brooklyn Home of the Aged; Pride Judea; Orphan Home; Yeshivah Chaim Berlin. Res.: 1449 President St. Office: 280 Madison Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

BLATTEIS, SIMON R.:

Physician; b. Mar. 27, 1876, Austria, Hungary; s. Max and Sarah (Risefeld) Blatteis; ed. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D.; Bellevue Med. Coll., 1898; m. Minnie Levison, Nov. 4, 1900, Bklyn., N. Y. Instructor, Univ. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., 1900; chief of division of epidemiology, N. Y. Dept. of Health, 1917; clinical prof. of medicine, Univ. and Bellevue Med. Coll., 1924; pathologist in chief, 1906, now consultant pathologist and attending phys., Jewish Hosp. of Brooklyn; consultant phys., Brownsville and East N. Y. Hosp.; consulting phys., Brooklyn Hebrew Home and Hosp. for the Aged; apptd. clinical prof. of medicine, Long Island Coll. Hosp., 1924. Past pres., Brooklyn Pathological Soc. and Williamsburg Med. Soc. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Public Health

Assn.; Union Temple, Brooklyn. Res.: 278 Amherst St. Office: 350 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

BLAUSTEIN, MIRIAM U.:

Volunteer Social Worker; b. June 16, 1883, Norfolk, Va.; d. Michael and Esther (Cohen) Umstadter; ed. Private tutors in English, German and Hebrew; Leache Word Seminary, Norfolk, Va.; N. Y. School of Philanthropy, 1910; m. Dr. David Blaustein, Sept. 18, 1911, Norfolk, Va. (Member of oldest Jewish family in Virginia; five generations have lived in Norfolk; father, late Michael Umstadter, one of leading Jewish citizens of Norfolk, fought in Civil War for Confederacy). Active in communal activities since 1899; served as field organizer throughout Virginia for Zionist Org.; mem. natl. exec. bd., Hadassah. During World War, was active in Amer. Red Cross and other natl. orgs.; awarded several medals and certificates in recognition of distinguished services. Author: *Memoirs of David Blaustein, Educator and Communal Worker*. Contributor to local press and various Jewish periodicals. Member: Z. O. A.; Council of Jewish Women; Y. W. H. A.; Ohab Sholom Temple Sisterhood; Community Fund, Norfolk; Alumni, N. Y. School of Philanthropy; United Daughters of Confederacy. Address: 622 Graydon Park, Norfolk, Va.

BLECHMAN, NATHAN:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 15, 1883, Riga, Latvia; s. Isaac and Rose (Friedlander) Blechman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1902; Jewish Theological Seminary, 1906; Columbia Univ., 1903-05; N. Y. Univ., M.A., 1914, Ph.D., 1917; m. Esther Lind, Dec. 7, 1919. In pulpit since 1906; at present, Rabbi of Beth-El Temple, Houston, Tex.; first camp rabbi to be apptd. by the Jewish Welfare Bd. (1917-19, Camp Upton, N. Y.); vice-pres., Texas Zionist Assn. Author: *The Philosophical Function of Value* (Badger's, Boston, 1919). Member: Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity; B'nai Brith; Masons; Texas Rabbinical Assn. Res.: 1910 Hadley Ave.

Study: Crawford & Lamar, Houston, Texas.

BLITZ, SAMUEL:

Organization Director; b. June 15, 1888, Lemberg, Austria; s. Hirsch L. and Yetta (Bentel) Blitz; ed. Public Schools, N. Y. City; passed N. Y. State Regents; attended Columbia Univ.; m. Amelia Hirsch, May 3, 1913. Secy. Zionist Council of Greater N. Y., 1915-17; organizer and campaign dir., Zionist Org.; travelled throughout U. S. and Canada, visiting nearly every Jewish community in both countries; dir. of Org. Dept., Z. O. A., 1924 to date; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A. Member: Z. O. A.; Amer. Jewish Congress. Res.: 1965 Vyse Ave. Office: 114 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

BLOCH, ALEXANDER:

Violinist; b. July 11, 1881, Selma, Ala.; s. Edward and Elizabeth (Long) Bloch; ed. Public and Private Schools, N. Y., and Columbia Coll.; studied violin under Edward Herrmann, N. Y. City, Ottokar Sevcik, Vienna, Austria, Leopold Auer, St. Petersburg, Russia; m. Blanche Bloch, Nov. 1, 1914. Formerly head of Violin Dept., Washington, D. C., Conservatory of Music; formerly concertmaster, Tiflis Symphony Orchestra, Tiflis, Russia. Associated as violin instructor with Prof. Auer since his arrival in America. Specializes in Violin and Piano Sonata recitals with Mrs. Bloch, with whom has appeared throughout eastern section of U. S. since 1914. Author: Principles and Practice of Bowing (G. Schirmer); Scale Studies in Doublestops; Finger Strengthening Exercises; How to Practice (Carl Fisher). Member: The Bohemians. Address: 422 W. 22nd St., N. Y. City.

BLOCH, CHAIM ISAAC:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 14, 1867, Plungian, Lithuania; s. Zundel and Gitte Sarah (Meshumami) Bloch; ed. Yeshivah of Valosin; Gymnasium in Polangen. m. Chana Schmidt, Jan. 14, 1890, Telshi, Lithuania. In 1880, studied at Grubin, Kurland, under the famous moralist Rabbi Sinche Sisel Brody; 1883-1884,

continued studies at the Yeshivah Valosin; in 1895, founded Yeshivah at Plungian, and served as its head until 1899; Mar. 1, 1899, Rabbi and Govt. Rabbi in Polangen, Kurland; in 1904, succeeded Chief Rabbi Kook, of Jerusalem, who had left Baus, Kurland; 1912, apptd. district Rabbi by govt.; 1914, called by Jewish community of Antwerp, Belgium, but due to beginning of World War could not accept. 1917, through recommendation of Rabbi M. G. Eisenstadt of Petrograd, nominated to occupy the post of Military Rabbi; 1921, returned to Bausk; June 1923, arrived in N. Y. City; 1923, Rabbi, Cong. Agudath Shalem of Jersey City, N. J. Contributed to the "Hazfirah" under the title of "Wisdom of Israel" in 1887, and "Yagdil Torah" of Slutzk, and "Migdal Torah", 1909-10; published comments on the "Halocha" (Hebrew Laws), 1925. Author: Chidushim on the Halocha (Comments on the Code); Hamoach Vehalev (The brain and the heart); Important Corrections on the Chidushei Horitvo. Organized Talmud Torahs and schools for exiled Jewish children in Crimea. 1924, helped found org. for the observance of Sabbath and for the movement of a five-day working week. Since 1921, treas., Agudath Harabonim, mem., exec. com., Zionist Org., Jersey City; Sabbath Alliance; Orthodox Cong. of Agudath Sholem. Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Y. M. H. A. of Jersey City. Address: 190 Clinton Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

BLOCH, CHARLES EDWARD:

Publisher; b. Dec. 22, 1861, Cincinnati, O.; s. Edward and Henrietta (Miller) Bloch; ed. Public Schools; m. Bertha Eisendrath, Nov. 14, 1888. Entered father's business, Bloch & Co., Cincinnati, 1878; went to Chicago, 1885, to take charge of The Chicago Israelite, published by The American Israelite of Cincinnati (then owned by Bloch Publishing Co.); later projected and founded The Reform Advocate at Chicago; established Bloch Publishing Co., N. Y. City, 1901, one of the leading publishing

concerns of Jewish books in the world. One of the founders, first secy., vice-pres., and later acting pres., Free Synagogue, N. Y.; one of the founders and trustee, Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y. Res.: 124 W. 79th St. Office: 26 E. 22nd St., N. Y. City.

BLOCH, ERNEST:

Composer, conductor; b. 1880, Geneva, Switzerland; ed. Studied violin and composition in Geneva; at age of sixteen, spent eight years studying in Brussels (under F. Schörg and E. Ysaye for the violin, F. Rasse for composition), Frankfort-on-Main (under I. Knorr), in Munich, and in Paris. 1910, his opera "Macbeth" was performed at the Opera Comique in Paris; until 1916, lectured on aesthetic subjects at the Conservatory of Music in Geneva and conducted symphony concerts at Lausanne and Neuchâtel. Came to U. S., 1916. Invited by Dr. Muck, of the Boston Symphony, to conduct his "Trois Poèmes Fuifs" in Boston; 1917, given a concert by the Friends of Music, devoted to his orchestral works, with Arthur Bodansky and himself conducting. Has conducted performances of his own works with the most important Symphony orchestras in America. His suite for viola and piano won the Coolidge Prize in 1919 and was played in orchestral form by the Natl. Symphony. His orchestral and chamber music works are performed often in Europe and America. Instructor, David Mannes Music School, N. Y., 1916-18; dir. The Cleveland Inst. of Music, 1920-25; now dir., San Francisco Conservatory of Music. Address: 1000 Union St., San Francisco, Calif.

BLOCH, JOSHUA:

Librarian; b. 1890, Dorbian, Lithuania; s. Baer-Moses and Necha (Stoch) Bloch; ed. Hebrew Union Coll., 1911-16; Jewish Theological Seminary, 1914-15; Dropsie Coll., 1913-14; Univ. of Cincinnati, 1912-16; 1913-14; Univ. of Cincinnati, 1912-16; Columbia Univ., 1913-15; Union Theological Seminary, 1914-15; N. Y. Univ., 1914-18, M.A., Ph.D.; m. Frieda R. Sandel. Lecturer in Semitic Languages and Literatures, N. Y.

Univ.; Chief of Jewish Division, N. Y. Public Library. Fellow, Soc. of Oriental Research; mem. of Faculty, Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y., 1922-23. Author: The Authorship of the Peshitta in A. J. S. L., 1919; The Influence of the Greek Bible on the Peshitta (Ibid. 1921); A Critical Examination of the Text of the Syriac Version of the Song of Songs (Chicago, 1922); Solomon Schechter, An Appreciation (1915); Notes to Mielziner's "Introduction to the Talmud" (3rd ed., N. Y., 1925). Member: The Judeans; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. of Biblical Literature and Exegesis. Address: N. Y. Public Library, 476 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

BLOCH, LOUIS:

Merchant, communal worker; b. Nov. 22, 1874, Phila., Pa.; s. Isaac and Eva (Loewenstein) Bloch; ed. Public Schools; m. Jeanette Brylawski, Apr. 9, 1902, Phila., Pa. Secy. 1912-21, and pres. since 1921, The Orphans Guardians, and Community Health Centre. With S. Kind & Sons, since 1888. Dir. of various bldg. and loan assns. Member: Masons. Address: 1421 Ontario St., Phila., Pa.

BLOCH, MAURICE:

Lawyer, legislator; b. April 26, 1891, N. Y. City; s. David and Netta (Donner) Bloch; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ. Law School; m. Madeline Neuberger, Dec. 12, 1922. Member of N. Y. Assembly, 1915-1926; Minority Leader of Assembly, 1924-26; mem. of Assembly Judiciary Com., charged with investigation of Socialist members in 1920, and one of com. who refused to oust Socialists from Assembly; mem. of Judiciary Com., which considered impeachment proceedings against Supreme Court Justice Selah B. Strong; mem., Sesquicentennial Celebration, reptg. State of N. Y. Vice-pres., District Grand Lodge No. 1, I. O. B. B.; trustee, Park Avenue Synagogue. Member: I. O. B. A.; I. O. F. F.; Masons (32); Metropolitan Museum of Art; Elks. Clubs: Cyguet Boat, Thannawaga,

Level, Yorkville Square, Belleclair Golf and Country, Natl. Democratic, Manhattan. Res.: 305 E. 87th St. Office: 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

BLOCK, ADOLPH:

Sculptor; b. Jan. 29, 1906, N. Y.; s. Henry and Dora (Wolpin) Block; ed. Stuyvesant High School, N. Y.; Beaux-Arts Inst. of Design; N. Y. Evening School of Industrial Art. Formerly asst. to noted sculptors, Herman A. MacNeil, A. Sterling Calder, Edward F. Sanford; engaged on large monumental and architectural work for a period of four years. Exhibited at Natl. Academy of Design, at Architectural League, Sculptor's Gallery, and Anderson Galleries of N. Y. Awarded prize in Natl. Aeroplane Assn. trophy competition; awarded first prize, Otis-Elevator Dial Competition; awarded Louis Comfort Tiffany Foundation Fellowship; awarded cash prize and alternate for Beaux-Arts Paris Prize, also Beaux-Arts Architects Silver medal for sculpture. Address: 1103 Lebanon St., N. Y. City.

BLOCK, FRANK BENTON:

Surgeon; b. June 20, 1890, Phila., Pa.; s. Louis B. and Reada A. (Mayer) Block; ed. Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1911; m. Etta N. Stauffer, May 1, 1921, Lehigh, Pa. Interne, Jewish and Univ. Hosps., Phila.; surgeon, Jewish Hosp.; surgeon, Gynecological Dispensary of Univ. Hosp.; instructor in gynecology, Univ. of Penna. Med. School. First lieut., Med. Corps, U. S. Army, attached to 34th Field Artillery in World War. Dir. Jewish Foster Home, Phila. Author of several articles on gynecology and surgery in various med. journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Phila. County Med. Soc.; Penna. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Phila. Obstetrical Soc.; Coll. of Physicians of Phila. Res.: 1324 Belfield Ave. Office: Medical Arts Bldg., Phila., Pa.

BLOCK, HERMAN W.:

Merchant; b. Feb. 22, 1874, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Morris and Fanny

(Block) Block; ed. Public schools; m. Fannie Shire Strauss, June 2, 1920, Chicago, Ill. Began work with father while attending school; at age of 19 entered employ of Desbecker, Weil & Co., wholesale clothiers, Buffalo; at 21, organizer and treas., Desbecker, Block Tailoring Co., a wholesale mail order house; in 1902 entered employ of S. Stein & Co., wholesale woolens, of N. Y. City, partner since 1905. Treas., Terminal Barber Shops, Inc., since org. in 1910. Since 1915, chmn., Administration Com., Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc., and conducting a cottage orphanage at Pleasantville, N. Y., a foster home agency for children in N. Y. City. During past five years, advocated placing normal children below age of 10 years in foster homes in preference to institutions. Trustee, since 1916, Fed. Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; chmn., Child-care Com. of Federating. Trustee, Fellowship House, 1915-18; pres., Jewish Children's Clearing Bur., since its org. in 1922; trustee, Fed. for Child Study, 1918-20; since 1920, dir., Mutual Adjustment Bur. of the Cloth and Garment Trades. During World War, mem., Liberty Loan exec. com. of the Woolens and Worsted trades, and of the Natl. War Savings Com. Member: Child Study Assn. of Amer.; Free Synagogue. Clubs: Harmonie, Sunningdale Country, City, Aldine. Address: c/o S. Stein & Co., 212 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

BLOCK, LOUIS JAMES:

Author; b. Sept. 10, 1851, Bohemia, Austria; s. Lazarus and Fannie (Gosdorf) Block; ed. Washington Univ. (St. Louis, Mo.), A.B., A.M., Ph.D. Lecturer on Platonism, Concord School of Philosophy, 1878, on Philosophy of Literature, Glenmore, Adirondacks, N. Y., 1885. Principal, Marshall High School, Chicago. Author: Dramatic Sketches and Poems, 1891; The New World and Other Verse, 1895; Capriccios, 1898; Many Moods and Many Minds, 1906; The World's Triumph (play), 1909; The Judge (play), 1915. Contributor to periodicals, magazines and reviews. Member: Natl. Educational Assn.;

Elks. Clubs: College, Cliff Dwellers. City, Literary. Res.: 201 South Maple Ave., Oak Park, Ill.

BLOCK, SIEGFRIED:

Physician; b. Sept. 22, 1882, Berne, Switzerland; s. Jacob and Rosa (Borchard) Block; ed. Cornell Univ.; Long Island Coll. Hosp., M.D., 1905; Columbia Univ., M.A., 1910; Amer. Coll. Physicians; Univ. of Berlin, Freiburg, Germany. Attending neuropsychiatrist: Holy Family Hosp., Samaritan Hosp., Greenpoint Hosp., Bklyn. Hosp., Menorah Home, Bklyn. Hosp. and Home for the Aged, Children's Aid Socs.; instructor, nervous mental diseases, Long Island Coll. Hosp.; specialist, mental and nervous diseases; pres., Strong Service Corp.; dir., United Jewish Aid Socs. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Amer. Neurological Assn.; Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence; N. Y. and Bklyn. Neurological Socs. (former pres.); Bklyn. Med. Soc. (former pres.); Amer. Psychological Assn.; Union Temple, Bklyn. Address: 502 Washington Ave., Bklyn., N. Y.

BLOOM, IRVING MORTIMER:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 10, 1889, Bellaire, O.; s. Bernard and Anna (Levy) Bloom; ed. Columbia Coll., B.A., 1909; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1913; Columbia Univ., Ph.D., 1927. Rabbi, Hebrew Tabernacle, N. Y. City. Advocate of a closer rapprochement between Liberal Jews and Liberal non-Jews, by means of radio talks, articles, sermons, and lectures. Delivers about four hundred addresses each year before various fraternal, benevolent, civic and educational orgs. Chaplain, District Grand Lodge No. 1, I. O. F. S. of I. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Alumni Assn., Hebrew Union Coll.; Columbia Univ. Alumni Council; Fed. of Religious Liberals; Masons; Knights of Pythias; I. O. B. B.; The Lambskins; Jewish Theatrical Guild; Foreign Policy Assn.; Drama League of Amer.; Rationalist Press Assn. (England), etc. Res.: 564 W. 160th St. Office: 607 W. 161st St., N. Y. City.

BLOOM, JULIUS HARRY:

Merchant, communal worker; b. Nov. 19, 1893, Bialystock, Poland; s. Harris and Amelia (Malinsky) Bloom; ed. Schools in Bialystock; public schools of Columbia, S. C.; m. Jean Leonora Shatenstein, Aug. 19, 1919, Washington, D. C. Came to U. S., 1905; mem. of firm operating branch stores in Greenville, S. C. Pres. Cong. Beth Israel, Greenville, S. C.; vice-chmn., Z. O. A. Com. of Greenville; treas. and dir., Jewish Brotherhood, Greenville, S. C. Served in U. S. Army, 1917-19; participated in offensive at St. Quentin, Cambrai, and Somme Sector, France, and Ypres, Belgium. Member: Amer. Legion; Disabled Amer. Veterans. Res.: 319 Mulberry St. Office: 27 S. Main St., Greenville, S. C.

BLOOM, SOL:

Member of Congress; b. Mar. 9, 1870, Pekin, Ill. s. Garrison and Sarah Bloom; ed. Public Schools, San Francisco; m. Evelyn Hechheimer, 1897, Chicago. Entered newspaper field at early age; later engaged in theatrical business; moved to Chicago in 1891, to superintend construction of the Midway Plaisance at World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; entered the music publishing business, establishing 80 branch stores throughout the country; later became identified with the talking machine business following his removal to N. Y. City, 1903; in 1910, entered real estate and construction business, in which still engaged. Designated by the President to be official rept. to the Sesqui-Centennial at Phila. Member of 68th and 69th Congresses (1923-27), 19th N. Y. District; mem. of Coms. on Patents, Industrial Arts and Expositions, Expenditures in the Interior Dept. Leader in movement to have a Natl. Jewish Synagogue erected in Washington. Member: Masons (32°); Elks; Moose; Redmen; Veterans of Foreign Wars (hon.). Address: 1451 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BLOOMFIELD, ARTHUR LEONARD:

Physician; b. May. 30, 1888, Baltimore, Md.; s. Maurice and Rose

(Leisler) Bloomfield; ed. Boy's Latin School, Baltimore, Md., 1904; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1907, M.D. 1911; m. Julia Mayer, Oct. 4, 1920, York, Pa. Formerly resident phys., Johns Hopkins Univ.; asst. instructor, assoc., and assoc. prof., Johns Hopkins Univ. Med. Dept., 1912-24. Author of various articles on clinical subjects and infection, published in current medical literature. Member: Amer. Soc. for Clinical Investigation; Assn. of Amer. Physicians. Address: 100 Walnut St., San Francisco, Calif.

BLOOMFIELD, MAURICE:

Orientalist, philologist; b. Feb. 23, 1855, Bielitz, Austria; ed. Univ. of Chicago, 1871-74; Furman Univ., 1876-77, M.A., 1877; fellow Johns Hopkins, 1878-79, Ph.D., 1879; Berlin, Leipzig, 1879-81; (LL.D., Princeton, 1896; Furman, 1908; L. H. D., Univ. of Chicago, 1916); honoris causa Dr., Univ. of Padua, 1922. Prof., Sanskrit and comparative philology, Johns Hopkins, since 1881. Vice-pres. and pres., Amer. Oriental Soc., 1905-11; mem. of council since 1917, Amer. Philosophical Soc.; pres., Linguistic Soc. of Amer., 1926. Fellow, Amer. Academy of Arts and Sciences. Hardy prize, Royal Academy of Sciences, Munich, 1908. Author: *The Atharva-Veda*, 1899; *Cerberus, the Dog of Hades*, 1905; *A Concordance of the Vedas*, 1907; *The Religion of the Veda*, 1908; *Rig-Veda Repetitions* (2 vols.), 1916; *Life and Stories of the Jaina Savior Parcvanatha*. Edited for first time from original Sanskrit manuscript the *Grihyasamgraha* of Gobhilaputra, and the *Sutra of Kaucika*; translated the *Atharva-Veda* in the *Sacred Books of the East* (edited by Max Muller). Address: The Preston Apts., Baltimore, Md.

BLOOMFIELD, MEYER:

Lawyer, Industrial Consultant; b. Feb. 11, 1878, Bucharest, Rumania; s. Maurice and Bertha (Posmantir) Bloomfield; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1899; Harvard Univ., B.A. 1901; Boston Univ. Law School, 1905; m. Sylvia Palmer, June 20, 1902, N. Y. City. Admitted to Mass. Bar, 1905.

Founded and dir. 10 years, The Civic Service House of Boston, Mass., 1901; dir. Vocation Bureau, Boston, 1909-15. Lecturer, Harvard Univ. Summer School, 1911-13, Univ. of California Summer School, 1914-15; assoc., Teachers College Faculty, Columbia Univ., 1916; special prof., Boston Univ., 1916; head of industrial service, U. S. Shipping Bd. Emergency Fleet Corp., 1917-18; European rept., Saturday Evening Post, 1919; industrial adviser for various corps., since 1920. On special mission for War Dept. to Porto Rico, 1911, to Europe for U. S. Bureau of Education, 1912; sent to Russia by President Harding in 1922. Author: *Civic Reader for New Americans*; *Survey of Porto Rico Conditions*; *The School and the Start in Life*; *Vocational Guidance of Youth*; *Readings to Vocational Guidance*; *Youth, School and Vocation*; *Management and Men*. Writer for Saturday Evening Post, Industrial Management and other periodicals. Editor of various economic and industrial series and volumes. Member: Amer. Management Assn.; Chamber of Commerce, and various fraternal and civic orgs. Clubs: N. Y. City, Boston City. Res.: 490 West End Ave. Office: Fisk Bldg., N. Y. City.

BLOOMGARDEN, SOL.

(YEHOASH):

Author; b. Apr. 1872, Wirbalu (formerly Werzhbolovo), Lithuania; s. Caleb and Dobre Chave Bloomgarden; ed. Talmudical in childhood, secular education, mostly literature and languages, self-taught; m. Flora Smirnow, Aug. 6, 1904, Denver, Colo. Came to U. S., 1891. Author: *Gesammelte Schriften* (verse), 1st ed. 1907; *Neue Schriften* (prose and verse, 2 vols.), 1st ed. 1910; *Yiddish Translation of Hiawatha*, 1st ed. 1910; *One Hundred Fables*, 1st ed. 1912; *Fun Der Welt Un Jener* ("Of this World and the Next"), legends and short stories, 1st ed. 1913; *In Sun Un Nebel* ("Through Mist and Sunshine"), verse, 1st ed. 1913; *Pirke Aboth* ("Sayings of the Fathers"), in Yiddish, 1912; *Yiddish Dictionary*

(containing all the Hebrew elements in Yiddish), with collaboration of Dr. C. D. Spivak, 1st ed. 1911; Fun New York Bis Rehoboth Un Zuzick (impressions of Palestine), 1st ed. 1917 (English translation under title of *The Feet of the Messenger*, pub. by the Jewish Publ. Soc., 1921); in *Geweb* ("In the Weaving"), verse, 1st vol., 1st ed. 1919; 2nd vol., 1st ed. 1921; Complete Translation of the Bible with Textual Notes (now in course of publ.). Address: 943 Whitlock Ave., Bronx, N. Y.

BLOOMINGDALE, EMANUEL WATSON:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 25, 1852, Rome, N. Y.; s. Benjamin and Hannah (Weil) Bloomingdale; ed. New York City Schools; Columbia Coll., LL.B. 1877; m. Adele Bernheimer, Jan. 3, 1887, N. Y. Admitted to Bar, 1877; acted as receiver of many corps. and firms; pres. and dir., Pavonia Trading Co. Presidential elector (McKinley and Roosevelt), 1900; trustee, McKinley Natl. Memorial Assn.; mem. New York State Bridge and Tunnel Commn.; mem. Hudson Ter-Centenary Com., Com. of Seventy (1894); treas. Election Laws Improvement Assn.; pres. bd. of mgrs., House of Refuge, Soc. of Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents, N. Y. City. Mem., Columbia Coll. Alumni Assn. Clubs: Lotos, Natl. Republican. Address: 35 Nassau St., N. Y. City.

BLOOMINGDALE, SAMUEL J.:

Merchant; b. June 17, 1873, N. Y. City; s. Lyman Gustavus and Hattie (Gollenberger) Bloomingdale; ed. Columbia Univ., School of Mines; School of Architecture, 1895; m. Rita Goodman, June 1, 1916, N. Y. City. After leaving College, went into business with father, and upon the death of father, 1905, became with his two brothers, owner of the present Bloomingdale Brothers Dept. Store. Actively engaged in the civic development of the neighborhood of his store. Pres. Bloomingdale Brothers, Inc.; pres. Bloomingdale Bros. Factors; vice-pres., Amer. Retailers Assn.;

pres. Commission Merchants Assn. Counsellor, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soccs., N. Y. City; dir. the Lyman G. Bloomingdale Foundation; dir. and pres., the Mid-Town East Side Assn. Member: Better Business Bureau; Retail Dry Goods Assn.; Natl. Dry Goods Assn.; N. Y. State Chamber of Commerce; N. Y. Museum of Art. Clubs: Sphinx, Harmonie, Sunningdale Country, Quaker Ridge Golf. Res.: 470 Park Ave. Office: 59th St. & Lexington Ave., N. Y. City.

BLUESTONE, JOSEPH ISAAC:

Physician, communal worker; b. Feb. 22, 1860, Kalvaria, Lithuania; s. Chaim and Golde H. (Purvin) Bluestone; ed. N. Y. Univ., M.D., 1890. One of organizers, Machzikei Talmud Torah (1st Hebrew School), N. Y.; organizer and pres., several terms, Choveve Zion in Amer., 1883; one of organizers and mem. of Med. Bd., Beth Israel Hosp., N. Y.; one of organizers, Amer. Zionist Org. and first vice-pres., under Prof. Richard Gottheil; one of organizers of Mizrachi Org. and mem. of its exec. bd.; organized Order Sons of Zion and was three times its Grand Master (Nasi); delegate to Zionist Congress, 1903, in Basel, and, 1907, in the Hague; mem. of first Amer. Jewish Congress; mem., Young Israel Synagogue. Editor: *The Choveve Zion* (a weekly Zionist paper), 1886; *The Sulamith* (in Yiddish), 1889. Address: 640 Eastern Parkway, Bklyn., N. Y.

BLUM, EDWARD CHARLES:

Merchant; b. Feb. 24, 1863, N. Y. City; s. Adolphe and Ida (Deutsch) Blum; ed. Private schools, Lycees, France; m. Florence Abraham, June 12, 1895, N. Y. City. First vice-pres., Abraham & Straus, dept. store; vice-pres and dir., Abrast Realty Co.; vice-pres. and trustee, Brooklyn Museum; dir.: Kings County Trust Co.; Security Safe Deposit Co.; Equitable Life Assurance Soc.; Dimes Savings Bank; trustee, Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences. Awarded chevalier de l'ordre

Natl. de la legion d'Honneur. Member: Brooklyn and N. Y. State Chambers of Commerce; Merchants Assn.; Franco-American Soc. Clubs: Unity, Brooklyn, Montauk, Westbrook Golf, Riding and Driving, South Shore Field, Sphinx, Timber Point, Rembrand. Res.: 45 Plaza St. Office: 422 Fulton St., Bklyn., N. Y.

BLUM, EDWARD ISAAC:

Architect; b. Sept. 24, 1876, Paris, France; s. Joseph and Marguerite (Klatz) Blum; ed. Public schools of France; private tuition at Lycee Carnot; public schools, N. Y. City; Coll. City of N. Y., 1896; Columbia Univ., 1898; Ecole Des Beaux Arts, Paris, 1906; m. Irene Miller, 1910, Indian Beach, N. J. Formed partnership with brother in N. Y.; established office on Fifth Ave., where he engaged in designing and drawing plans for numerous commercial and civic bldgs. Awarded recognition in competition for Peace Palace at the Hague; County Court House, N. Y. City; Capitol of Porto Rico, and Union Theological Seminary. Main activity centered about hotels, apartment hotels, clubs, residences and public institutions. On bldg. com. for new home of Fed. Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Member: Real Estate Bd. of Brokers; Beaux Arts Soc.; Beaux Arts Inst.; Alumni Soc. of Columbia Univ. Clubs: Metropolis, Democratic. Res.: 2178 Broadway. Office: 415 Lexington Ave., N. Y. City.

BLUM, GUSTAV:

Theatrical Producer; b. Oct. 21, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Marx and Henrietta (Morris) Blum; ed. Public schools; extension courses, Columbia Univ. and Coll. of City of N. Y.; m. Ethel Silver, Dec. 25, 1913. Instructor, elocution and dramatics, Stuyvesant High School, N. Y. City; organizer and dir., Eureka Dramatic Soc., East-West Players, etc.; dramatic contributor to Amer. Hebrew, East-West Magazine, etc. Co-author: The Fountain of Youth, A Sleepless Night, etc. Winner of first Belasco Trophy, Little Theatre Tournament; lecturer on dramatics, Jewish Welfare Work-

ers School. Producer of The Shame Woman, My Son, Caught, The Beaten Track, Henry Behave, etc. Member: Mendelssohn Soc.; Producing Mgrs. Assn. Club: Playwrights. Res.: 556 W. 140th St. Office: 1476 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BLUM, HELEN ABRAHAMS:

Artist; b. Aug. 17, 1886, Phila., Pa.; d. Simon and Theresa Abrahams; ed. Public and high schools (awarded four year scholarship); School of Design for Women, Phila.; Academy of Fine Arts; m. Alex A. Blum, Jan. 17, 1917, Phila., Pa. Exhibited at Phila. Art Club, Water Color Show, 1909; portraits purchased by William Chase (noted artist and teacher); 1910, won second Water Color Prize at Wanamaker Exhibit; Still life picture in oil purchased by permanent collection of Fellowship of Academy Fine Arts, 1915; exhibited in various galleries throughout country. Designed scenery and costumes for Little Theatre Movement; managed, staged and acted in various religious orgs. in Phila.; participated in many artistic pageants and plays. Author of a short story, numerous articles, etc. Fellow: Penna. Academy Fine Arts. Member: Rodolph Shalom Sisterhood; Internatl. Peace Movement. Address: 3303 Queen Lane, Germantown, Pa.

BLUM, HENRY S.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 17, 1884, Hungary; s. Morris and Fannie (Roth) Blum; ed. De Paul Univ. (Illinois Coll. of Law), LL.B. 1905; m. Dorothy Herman, Feb. 1, 1920, Chicago, Ill. Admitted to Bar, 1906; specializes in corp. and commercial law; counsel to Natl. Assn. Credit Men, and Chicago Assn. Credit Men. Author: Bulk Sales Law for Illinois and sundry laws relating to legal side of credits. Contributor to "System" and other magazines. Member: Chicago, Illinois State and Amer. Bar Assns.; B'nai Brith; Masons; Temple Shalom. Clubs: Bryn Mawr Country, Buena Shore. Res.: 646 Bittersweet Pl. Office: 110 So. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

BLUM, SANFORD:

Consulting Physician; b. Aug. 12, 1873, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Moses and Bertha (Koshland) Blum; ed. Univ. of Calif., A.B. 1894, M.D. 1896, M.S. 1902; post-grad. work at Univs. of Berlin, Vienna, Graz, and Paris. Interne, San Francisco Hosp., 1896-97; voluntararzt, Med. Klinik der Konigliche Charite, Berlin, 1897-98 (Leyden); voluntararzt, der K. K. Paediastrischen Klinik Gratz, 1898-99 (Escherich); asst. in pediatrics, Univ. of Calif., 1899-1904; instructor in pediatrics, Univ. of Calif., 1904-12; formerly consulting phys., German Hosp. and Mt. Zion Hosp.; chief of clinic, diseases of children, and dir. of research laboratory, San Francisco Polyclinic and Post Graduate School, 1905-. Author: Ueber Experimentelle Erzeugung von Endocardities Tuberculosa (with Privatdocent Dr. M. Michaelis); Ein Fall von Pyocyaneus-Septikamie mit Komplizierender Pyocyaneus-Endocarditis im Kinderesalter; The Etiology of Endocarditis, with especial reference to Bacterial Agencies; The Etiology of Endocarditis in Childhood; Iodine Preventive Against Influenza; Practical Dietetics for Adults and Children in Health and Disease; also contributed numerous other articles on medical subjects to various publns. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Calif. Med. Soc.; San Francisco County Med. Soc.; Calif. Pediatric Soc. Res.: Hotel St. Francis. Office: Flood Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

BLUM, THEODOR:

Physician, dentist; b. Sept. 25, 1883, Vienna, Austria; s. Max and Elsie (Kahn) Blum; ed. Univ. of Penna., D.D.S. 1909, M.D. 1911; Univ. of Vienna, M.D. 1912; post-grad. work in Vienna and Berlin; m. Bertha Roth, Dec. 18, 1909, Newark, N. J. Instructor, oral surgery, N. Y. Post-Graduate Hosp., 1914; asst. prof. oral surgery, N. Y. Post-Graduate Hosp., 1917; instructor, Dept. of Gen. Surgery, N. Y. Post-Graduate Hosp., 1918-19; dir. post-graduate instruction, oral surgery, Columbia Univ. (advanced courses in dentistry, 1919); dir.

and chief, oral surgery dept., N. Y. Throat, Nose and Lung Hosp. (now Midtown Hosp.), 1913-23; assoc. oral surgeon, Bellevue Hosp., 1919-23; oral surgeon, dental service, Bellevue Hosp., 1924-25; consulting oral surgeon, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 1919-; consulting oral surgeon, Hebrew Natl. Orphan Home, Yonkers, 1919-; consulting oral surgeon, Hosp. of Joint Diseases, 1921-; chief, dept. of oral surgery, United Israel Zion Hosp., 1923-25; attending oral surgeon, dept. of oral surgery, Sydenham Hosp. Author of numerous articles on oral surgery and allied subjects. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons, Amer. Coll. of Dentistry; Georgia State Dental Soc.; The Boro Park Dental League; The Susquehanna Dental Soc.; Dental Study Circle of Montreal. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. County and State Med. Socs.; Academy of Medicine; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; N. Y. Physicians Assn.; Hunterian Med. Soc.; Metropolitan Med. Soc.; N. Y. State and Amer. Dental Assn. Club: Univ. of Penna. Res.: 245 Fort Washington Ave. Office: 140 W. 57th St., N. Y. City.

BLUMBERG, BENJAMIN:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 22, 1889, Terre Haute, Ind.; s. Max and Theresa (Ravitch) Blumberg; ed. DePauw Univ., A.B. 1910; Univ. of Chicago, J.D. 1913; m. Fannie Louise Burghheim, Aug. 16, 1916, Indianapolis, Ind. Admitted to Vigo County Bar 1913, Indiana Supreme Court Bar 1916. Pres. Gan Eden Lodge, I. O. B. B., 1915; pres. Boy Scout Council, 1916. Secy. M. Blumberg Co., investments, 1920; secy. and treas., Blumberg Realty Co. Inc., 1925. Dir.: Citizens Trust Co. Bank, Terre Haute Industrial Foundation, Indiana Licensed Lenders Assn. Author of articles in Industrial Lenders' News, "Publicity", 1921 Year Book, of American Industrial Lenders' Assn. Member: County, State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity; Terre Haute Chamber of Commerce; Masons; I. O. B. B.; Temple Israel. Clubs: Terre Haute Literary, Phoenix, Temple Israel

Men's. Res.: 712 So. 5th St. Office:
307 Star Bldg., Terre Haute, Ind.

BLUMBERG, HENRY:

Professor; b. May 13, 1886, Zha-gory, Russia; s. Bernhard and Yetta (Schochet) Blumberg; ed. Columbia Univ., A.B., 1907, A.M., 1908, Fellow, 1909-10; Ph.D., Goettingen, 1912; studied at Paris, Zurich and Chicago. Instructor, asst. prof., assoc. prof. of mathematics, Univ. of Nebraska, 1913-18; assoc., asst. prof., Univ. of Illinois, 1918-24; prof. of mathematics, Ohio State Univ., 1924 —; assoc. editor of *Annals*, 1916 —; mem. of council, Amer. Mathematical Soc., 1921-24; on staff of dept. mathematics, summer session, Univ. of Chicago, 1921. Member: Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Address: 76 E. Blake Ave., Columbus, O.

BLUMENFELD, RALPH DAVID:

Editor; b. Apr. 7, 1864, Watertown, Wis.; s. David and Nancy (Levensen) Blumenfeld; ed. Public Schools, Watertown, Wis.; m. Daisie Blumenfeld, Jan. 12, 1892, Hampstead, Eng. Western Union Telegraph, 1880-83; Postal Telegraph Co., 1883; reporter, Chicago, 1884; editor, Music and Drama, 1884; United Press, N. Y., 1885-87 (including visit to Europe as special corres. of N. Y. Evening Telegram, 1887); editor, Telegram, 1889; London corres., N. Y. Herald, 1890-93; gen. supt., N. Y. Herald, 1893-94; returned to London, 1894; mng. dir., Empire Typesetting Machines Co. until 1900. Joined Daily Mail as news editor; editor, Daily Express, London, 1902, dir. 1908, chmn. of bd. 1913. Mem. exec. com. Anti-Socialist Union of Great Britain. Clubs: Pilgrims, Carlton, Savage, Constitutional, Hurlingham. Res.: Birling Ashes, West Malling, Kent, Eng. and 136 Ashley Gardens, S. W. London. Office: 8 Shoe Lane, Fleet St., London, Eng.

BLUMENTHAL, GEORGE:

Retired; b. April 7, 1858, Frankfort-on-Main; s. Hermann and Helene (Stiebel) Blumenthal; ed. High

School, Frankfort; m. Florence Meyer, 1898. Pres., Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y.; trustee, Metropolitan Museum of Art, N. Y.; vice-pres., United Hosp. Fund; trustee, Natl. Employment Exchange; Dir.: Continental Insurance Co., Amer. Light and Traction Co., Delaware & Lackawanna Coal Co. Clubs: Lotos, Whist, Harmonie, Recces. Res.: 50 E. 70th St. Office: 49 Wall St., N. Y. City.

BLUMENTHAL, HART:

b. May 25, 1859, Phila., Pa.; s. David and Eva (Baum) Blumenthal; ed. Self-educated; m. Ida Rawitch, Jan. 29, 1882. Mem. bd. of trustees, Natl. Farm School, since foundation; chmn. Jos. Kauskopf Memorial Library, at Farm School; hon. pres., now vice-pres., Cong. Keneseth Israel; chmn. Keneseth Israel Free Public Library, for past 25 years; mem. bd. of trustees, Jewish Publn. Soc. of Amer. Member: Jewish Historical Soc.; Natl. Geographic Soc., Roosevelt League; Masons; Natl. Security League; Natl. Fed. of Religious Liberals; The Dickens Fellowship; Armenian Academy of Political and Social Science. Club: Mercantile. Address: 3501 Powelton Ave., Phila., Pa.

BLUMENTHAL, MOSES LAWRENCE:

Illustrator and Writer; b. July 13, 1879, Wilmington, N. C.; s. Samuel and Henrietta (Sternberger) Blumenthal; ed. Central Manual Training High School, Phila.; Penna. Museum and School of Industrial Art (scholarship—3 years); studied art under Herman Grober, Munich, Germany; m. Catherine S. Wallerstein, Oct. 25, 1915, Richmond, Va. Illustrator, Saturday Evening Post, 25 years; also author of short stories and articles for the Saturday Evening Post. Designed numerous American College Posters. Author: Illustrated By. Antiqueering. Glass Bubbles, The Wormhole Turns (Sat. Eve. Post). During World War, edited The War Saver, Washington. D. C. Instructor, Graphic Sketch Club, Phila., Pa.; exhibited work in Phila., N. Y. and St.

Petersburg and Lakeland, Fla.; frequent lecturer on art. Mem. firm of Blumenthal Bros., Phila. Mem. bd. of dirs., Phila. Sketch Club; formerly dir., local Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. Affiliated with local charity drives and interested in civic matters. Member: Masons. Club: Polygnostic. Res.: 416 Shoemaker Road. Studio: 8028 York Road, Elkins Park, Pa.

BLUMENTHAL, PHILIP LEE:

Chemist; b. June 9, 1889, Owensboro, Ky.; s. Bernhard and Minnie (Wolff) Blumenthal; ed. Univ. of Kentucky, B.S. 1909; Yale Univ., M.A. 1911, Ph.D. 1912; Univ. of Berlin, 1912-13; m. B. Julia Kirtz, Sept. 9, 1924, Buffalo, N. Y. Asst. chemist, Iowa Experiment Station, 1913-15; asst. chemist, Kentucky Experiment Station, 1915-18, 1918-19; private, sergeant, Chemical Warfare Service, 1918; cadet officer, Engineer Officers Training School and U. S. Gas School, 1918. Partner, Babcock Testing Laboratory, Lackawanna, 1919-21; secy. and treas., Lactal Analytical Laboratories, Inc., 1921-. Past pres.: Men's Temple Club, Temple Beth Zion, Pyramid Club, Lexington, Ky. (2 yrs.); Buffalo Alumni Club, Univ. of Ky.; past secy., Lexington Section, Amer. Chemical Soc. Author of numerous scientific articles published in various chemical journals; also contributor to various publns. Member: Masons; Sigma Xi; Phi Lambda Upsilon; Alpha Chi Sigma; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Kentucky Academy of Science; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Southern Soc. of Buffalo; Temple Beth Zion. Clubs: Buffalo Yale Alumni, Buffalo Athletic, Willowdale Country, Rotary. Res.: 316 Parker Ave. Office: 176 Franklin St., Buffalo, N. Y.

BLUMENTHAL, WALTER HART:

Editor; b. 1883, Clinton, Ia.; s. Hart and Ida (Rawitch) Blumenthal; ed. Univ. of Pa.; Univs. of Heidelberg, and Halle, Germany; m. Claudine B. Brown, 1919, Charlotte, N. C. Revision editor of the Universal Encyclopedia; editor of revised edition

of Walsh's Book of Quotations; Upton's Russo-Japanese War; Ellis' American Indian Uprisings, etc. During World War, chief librarian, Camp Greene, Charlotte, N. C. (cited for service). At present, assoc. editor, The American Hebrew. Author: Rachel; Tragedienne (1905); Pageant of Moods (1906); Winepress (1925); Origin of Amer. Indians (in preparation); and articles in Journal of Archaeology, Journal of Amer. Indians; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Proceedings, etc. Syndicated articles published in group of 59 newspapers. Has published feature articles in all New York Sunday newspapers, Paris edition of Herald, Boston Transcript, Phila. Public Ledger. Published first review of German philosopher Nietzsche's works to appear in Amer.; gave series of 13 lectures on History of Jews in America. Member: Judaeans; Pharisees; Pow Pow; Pennsylvania Historical Soc.; N. Y. Historical Soc.; Jewish Historical Soc.; Amer. Folklore Soc.; Amer. Bibliographical Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Address: 145 W. 71st St., N. Y. City.

BLUMGART, LEONARD:

Psychiatrist; s. David and Sophie (Hiller) Blumgart; ed. Coll. of Physicians and Surgery, Columbia Univ., 1903; post-grad. study, Strassburg, Vienna, Berlin, 1906-07; m. Alice Jane Loomis, Mar. 17, 1923. Interne, Lenox Hill Hosp., N. Y. City, 1903-06; general practice, 1908-14; psychiatrist, 1914-. Contract surgeon in U. S. Army, Plattsburgh, N. Y., 1918. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; County Med. Soc.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; N. Y. Psychoanalytic Soc.; Internatl. Psychoanalytic Soc. Address: 152 W. 57th St., N. Y. City.

BOAS, ERNST PHILIP:

Medical Director; b. Feb. 4, 1891, Worcester, Mass.; s. Franz and Marie (Krackowizer) Boas; ed. Ethical Culture School; Columbia Univ., B.S., 1910, M.A., 1912, M.D., 1914; m. Helen T. Sisson, Dec. 25, 1917. Formerly instructor in pathology and physiology, Columbia Univ., Coll. of

Physicians and Surgeons. Capt., Medical Corps, U. S. A., 1917-19; chief of med. service, Base Hosp. 63, A. E. F. Med. dir., Montefiore Hosp. for Chronic Diseases, since 1921. Assoc. Editor, Modern Hospital, Archives of Therapeutics. Member: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Soc. for Clinical Investigation; Phi Beta Kappa. Res.: 150 E. 210th St. Office: Montefiore Hosp., N. Y. City.

BOAS, FRANZ:

Anthropologist; b. July 9, 1858, Minden, Westphalia; s. M. and Sophie (Meyer) Boas; ed. Univs. of Heidelberg, Bonn and Kiel, 1877-81, Ph.D., Kiel, 1881; LL.D., Clark Univ.; Sc.D., Oxon; Ph.D., honoris causa, Univ. of Graz; m. Marie A. E. Krackowizer, 1887, New York. Explored Baffin Land, 1883-84; asst. Royal Ethnographical Museum, Berlin, and docent of geography, Univ. of Berlin, 1885-86; investigations in N. A., Mexico, Porto Rico, 1886-1923; docent anthropology, Clark Univ.; asst. dir., Dept. of Anthropology, Chicago Exposition; lecturer, physical anthropology, 1896-99, prof. anthropology, since 1899, Columbia Univ.; asst. curator, 1896; curator, 1901-05, dept. of anthropology, Amer. Museum of Natural History; honorary philologist, Bur. of Amer. Ethnology, 1901-19; prof. at the Univ. of Mexico, 1910-12; pres., Emergency Soc. for German and Austrian Science and Art; corres. secy., Germanistic Soc. of Amer. Hon. mem.; Anthropological Soc., Vienna; Societe des Americanistes, Paris; Senckenbergische Gesellschaft, Frankfurt; Geographic Soc., Goteborg; hon. fellow: Anthropological Inst., Great Britain and Ireland, Folk-Lore Soc. of London; corres. mem., Inst. for History of Civilization (Oslo), Anthropological Socs. of Berlin, Brussels, Florence, Moscow, Paris, Rome, Stockholm, Washington and Amer. Antiquarian and Numismatic Soc.; senator, Deutsche Akademie, Munich. Author: *The Growth of Children*, 1896, 1904; *Changes in Form of Body of Descendants of Immigrants*, 1911; *The Mind of Primitive Man*, 1911; *Kul-*

tur und Rasse, 1913; also publications on the anthropology of North Amer. Editor: *Internatl. Journal of Amer. Linguistics*; Columbia Univ. *Contributions to Anthropology*; *Publs. Jesup N. Pacific Expedition*, *Journal of Amer. Folk-Lore*, 1906-24. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science (vice-pres. 1895, 1897). Member: Natl. Academy of Science; Amer. Philosophical Soc.; Amer. Antiquarian Soc.; N. Y. Academy of Sciences (pres. 1910); Amer. Anthropological Soc. (pres. 1907-08); Amer. Academy Arts and Sciences; German Anthropological Soc.; Prussian, Munich and Vienna Academy of Sciences; Soc. for Oriental Languages, Frankfurt. Res.: Grantwood, Bergen County, N. J. Office: Columbia Univ., New York, N. Y.

BOAS, GEORGE:

Associate in Philosophy; b. Aug. 28, 1891, Providence, R. I.; ed. Brown Univ., A.B., A.M., 1913; Harvard Univ., A.M., 1915; graduate student in philosophy, Columbia Univ., 1914-15; Univ. of Calif., Ph.D., 1917. Instructor in Forensics, 1915-17, asst. prof., 1920-21, Univ. of Calif.; assoc. in philosophy, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1921-. Author: *French Philosophies of the Romantic Period* (Johns Hopkins Press, 1925). Member: Amer. Philosophical Assn.; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs. Address: Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, Md.

BOAS, RALPH PHILIP:

Assoc. prof.; b. May 22, 1887, Providence, R. I.; s. Herman and Sarah (Eisenberg) Boas; ed. Brown Univ., A.B., 1908, A.M., 1910; Univ. of Chicago, 1910-11; Harvard Univ., A.M., 1917; m. Louise Schutz, 1911, Providence, R. I. Asst. in English, Brown Univ., 1909-11; assoc. prof. of English, Whitman Coll., 1911-16; head of Dept. of English, Central High School, Springfield, Mass., 1917-24; dir., evening schools, Springfield, Mass., 1919-24; prof. of English, Reed Coll., 1920. Lecturer in English, 1923-24; assoc. prof. of English since 1924, Mt. Holyoke Coll. Editor, *Youth and the New World*. Co-author: *Leading*

Facts for New Americans; Social Backgrounds of English Literature; Short Stories for Class Use; Introduction to the Study of Literature. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Modern Language Assn. of Amer.; New England Assn. of Teachers of English. Address: Mt. Holyoke Coll., So. Hadley, Mass.

BOCHROCH, MAX H.:

Physician; b. Mar. 17, 1861, Wilmington, Del.; s. Josiah and Lisette (Frankel) Bochroch; ed. Jefferson Med. Coll.; m. Jennie M. Wolf, Oct. 19, 1887, Phila., Pa. Prof. nervous and mental diseases, Med. Dept. of Temple Univ.; visiting phys., Psychopathic Dept., Phila. General Hosp.; neurologist, St. Josephs, Jewish and Frankford Hosps.; alienist to the Eastern Penitentiary, State of Penna. Fellow, (Phila.) Coll. of Physicians. Member: Phila. Neurological Soc. (ex-pres.); Amer. Psychiatric Soc.; Penna. State Med. and County Med. Soc., etc.; Rodeph Shalom Cong. Address: 1539 Pine St., Phila., Pa.

BODANSKY, AARON:

Research Biochemist; b. May 25, 1887, Yelissavetgrad, Ukraine, Russia; s. Pinchus and Chavah (Geiro) Bodansky; ed. Cornell Univ., B.S. 1915, Ph.D. 1921; m. Marie Syrkin, Apr. 25, 1919, Ithaca, N. Y. Research and teaching appointments as asst. and instructor, Cornell Univ., 1915-26; research biochemist, Research Laboratories, The Upjohn Co., Kalamazoo, Mich., 1926-. Author of numerous scientific papers on enzymes and hormones; since 1922, interested in thyroid and insulin; at present engaged in vitamin research. Member: Soc. of Experimental Biology and Medicine; Amer. Soc. of Biological Chemists; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Sigma Xi. Res.: P. O. Box 1075. Office: The Upjohn Co., Kalamazoo, Mich.

BODENHEIM, MAXWELL:

Poet, novelist; b. May 26, 1894, Hermanville, Miss.; s. Solomon W. and Caroline S. (Herman) Bodenheim; ed. First seven grades of public

school, then self-educated; m. Minna Schein, Nov. 22, 1918. Author (novels): Blackguard (Covici-McGee); Crazy Man (Harcourt, Brace & Co.); Replenishing Jessica (Boni and Liveright); Ninth Avenue (Boni and Liveright); (Books of verse) Ninna and Myself (Pagan Pub. Co.); Advise (Alfred A. Knopf, Inc.); Introducing Irony (Boni and Liveright); The Sardonic Arm (Covici-McGee); Against This Age (Boni and Liveright); Returning To Emotion (Boni and Liveright). Wrote several one-act plays produced by The Provincetown Theatre, Chicago Little Theatre, Players' Workshop, etc. Address: 146 Macdougall St., N. Y. City.

BOGEN, BORIS D.:

Social Worker; b. 1869, Russia; a. David and Leah (Neerowitch) Katzenelenbogen; ed. Univ. of N. Y. School of pedagogy, Ph.D.; m. Elizabeth Scholtz, 1890, Russia. Instructor, Baron de Hirsch Trade School, 1894-96; teacher, Hebrew Technical Inst., 1896-1900; principal, Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, Woodbine, N. J., 1900-04; supt. Federated Jewish Charities, 1904-10; field secy., Conf. Jewish Charities, 1910-17; director-general, J.D.C., 1917-24; supt. Fed. Jewish Welfare Orgs., 1924-25; secy. Constitution Grand Lodge I. O. B. B., since 1925. Member: Natl. Conf. Jewish Social Workers; I. O. B. B.; Judaeans; B'nai Brith Temple, Los Angeles; Rockdale Temple, Cincinnati, O. Res.: 325 Hearne Ave. Office: Electric Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

BOMZON, SAMUEL M.:

Pres., Cohen, Bomzon Co., Inc.; b. Jan. 6, 1891, N. Y. City; s. Wolf and Dora (Berger) Bomzon; ed. Elementary school, high school, private school, and Univ.; m. Etta Petigor, Dec. 20, 1917, N. Y. City. Member: Metropolitan Museum of Art; Elks. Clubs: Natl. Democratic, Oak Ridge Golf. Res.: 895 West End Ave. Office: 18 Washington Place, N. Y. City.

BOOKMAN, SAMUEL:

Physiological chemist; b. Dec. 11, 1869, N. Y. C.; s. Jacob and Caroline

(Mayer) Bookman; ed. Columbia Univ., 1891; Berlin Univ., M.A., Ph.D., 1895; N. Y. Univ. Law School, 1902-04; m. Olga Blun, April 23, 1907, N. Y. C. Chemist, N. J. Zinc and Iron Co., 1895-96; assoc. in physiological chemistry, Pathological Inst., N. Y. State Hosps., 1896-1902; since 1903, physiological chemist, Mt. Sinai Hosp. Specialties and publications in metabolism, toxicological and chemical investigations. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Soc. Biological Chemists; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft; Temple Emanu-El. Club: Harmonie. Res.: 48 E. 82nd St. Office: 9 E. 59th St., N. Y. City.

BOOKSTABER, PHILIP DAVID:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 12, 1892, N. Y. City; s. David and Pearl (Mueller) Bookstaber; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1911; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1912; N. Y. School of Social Service, 1913; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1924; Univ. of Cincinnati, Ph.D. 1924; m. Grace A. R. Bookstaber, Louisville, Ky. (deceased). Fellow, N. Y. School of Social Work, 1912-13; expert agent, U. S. Dept. of Labor, 1913-16; exec. dir., Y. M. H. A. of Louisville, Ky., 1916-17; head resident, Jewish Settlement, Cincinnati, O., 1917-19; fellow in philosophy, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1923-24; instructor in sociology, Hebrew Union Coll., 1919-20; instructor in economics, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1922-23. Rabbi, Temple Ohev Shalom, Harrisburg, Pa., since 1924. Mem. of Penna. State Sesqui Com. on Youth and Teachers Award; mem. of Com. of Three, I. O. B. B., on Youth Movement; mem. of local bds. of hosp. charities; mem. Coms. on Church and State, and Students at Univs., of Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis. Author: Postulates of Perfectibility on Creative Personality (Stratford Co., Boston, Mass., 1925). Contributor to Jewish and Secular Magazines. Member: Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity; Pi Tau Pi Fraternity; Boy Scouts of Amer. (Veteran Scouts); Natl. Conf. of Social Work; Amer. Sociological Soc.; Amer. Philosophical Soc.;

Masons (32°); Shriners. Address: 208 North 3rd St., Harrisburg, Pa.

BOOKSTAYER, JOSEPH D.:

Insurance; b. Dec. 27, 1883, Russia; s. David and Pearl (Geller) Bookstayer; ed. Public Schools of N. Y.; attended Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Nettie Beofsky, Dec. 8, 1907, N. Y. City. 1897-1906, clerk, bookkeeper, salesman, mgr. for various retail and mfg. establishments; 1907, engaged in insurance business as broker; 1908, associated with N. Y. Life Insurance Co. as agent; 1911, associated with Travelers Insurance Co. as general agent, life dept. Vice-pres., Life Underwriters Assn. of N. Y.; regional vice-pres., Alumni Assn. of Approved Life Insurance Schools; mem. exec. com., University Life Underwriters Assn. of N. Y. Treas. Jewish Probation Soc.; trustee, Jewish Maternity Hosp., Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soci., N. Y. City. Active in Jewish communal and natl. affairs. Established in perpetuity ten scholarships for Life Insurance Training Course at N. Y. Univ., 1922. Member: Grand Street Boys Assn.; Knights of Pythias; Masons; Shriners; Mecca Temple; B'nai Brith. Clubs: Natl. Town & Country, Unison, Elmsford Country, N. Y. Press. Res.: 505 West End Ave. Office: 110 William St., N. Y. City.

BOOKSTEIN, ISADORE:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 12, 1891, Albany, N. Y.; s. Hyman and Lillian (Gallup) Bookstein; ed. Albany, N. Y., public and high schools; Albany Law School, LL.B., 1912 (valedictorian of class); m. Edith Friedman, Nov. 23, 1913, Albany, N. Y. Admitted to Bar, N. Y. State, 1912; mem., law firm of Dugan & Bookstein since 1913; apptd. Asst. Dist. Atty., Albany County, Jan. 1, 1920, serving until Oct. 22, 1921, at which time was apptd. by Gov. Nathan L. Miller, County Judge of Albany County; served as County Judge until Jan. 1, 1923. Vice-pres., Albany Jewish Community Center; trustee, Albany Jewish Home Soc.; Past Exalted Ruler, Albany Lodge, No. 49, B. P. O. E.; Past Master,

Washington Lodge, No. 85, F. & A. M.; Past Pres., Gideon Lodge No. 140, I. O. B. B. Member: Albany County, N. Y. State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Knights of Pythias; Odd Fellows; Moose. Clubs: Adelphi (on bd. of govts.), Colonie Country. Res.: 863 Myrtle Ave. Office: Childs Bldg., 50 State St., Albany, N. Y.

BORG, MADELEINE:

Social Welfare Worker; b. July 31, 1878, N. Y. City; d. Julius and Sophie (Walter) Beer; ed. Dr. Sach's School; special student at Columbia Univ. in sociology and psychology, also courses in allied subjects; m. Sidney C. Borg, Nov. 24, 1898. As a young woman, actively interested in communal needs, especially in the Jewish groups living in congested quarters; later took active interest in community needs, regardless of race or creed. Following a study of juvenile delinquency, became one of the founders of the Big Sister movement; pioneer in preventive work with juveniles; took a leading part developing the psychiatric clinic as part of an org. studying behavior problems of children; work to-day recognized as an integral part of social and child welfare orgs. Vice-pres., Women's Com., Neurological Inst.; dir., Mental Hygiene Com., State Charities Aid; exec. com., Girls Service League; vice-pres., Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; dir. Child Welfare League of Amer.; chmn., Co-operative Com., Big Sisters and Big Brothers, Catholic, Protestant and Jewish; dir., Big Brother and Big Sister Fed. (Internat.); vice-pres., Jewish Bd. of Guardians; mem., Natl. Probation Commn.; pres., Montefiore Hosp. Ladies Auxiliary Soc.; trustee, Training School for Jewish Social Workers; dir., Foreign Language Information Service; dir., Assn. of Volunteers. Res.: Irvington-on-Hudson, N. Y., and Hotel Chatham, N. Y. City. Office: 228 E. 19th St., N. Y. City.

BORISSOFF, JOSEF:

Violinist, composer, instructor; b. Feb. 17, 1889, Kertch (Crimea), Russia; s. Boris M. and Maria (Zen-

gin) Piastro; ed. Studied privately (1896-1901) with father violin and theory of music; academic subjects with private teachers, 1901, played for Pablo de Sarasote; 1902-09, pupil of Prof. Leopold Auer in conservatory of Petrograd (winner of prize of 1000 rubles and gold medal); m. Anna T. Berezowskaya. Gave concert in Russia, 1900-19; five summers as a first soloist in leading symphonic orchestras in Russia, playing with Kussewitzki, Soffonoff, Napravnic, Shteinberg, Nikich, Kouts and others. 1918, offered position as prof. of violin in Russian Conservatories; since 1919, in concerts in Turkey, Greece, U. S., the Orient, India, China, Japan, etc.; 1914-17, in Russian Military Service. Composed: Comice Opera; Lolitta; three violin concertos, one string Quartette, one piano sonata, many violin short pieces (published by Carl Fisher and G. Schirmer); Humoresque Oriental; Poeme du Word; Romance Without Words; Crimean Rhapsodie; Valse Staccato; Traü Marei, Impromptu, and others. Member: Bohemians; Amer. Soc. of Authors, Composers, and Publishers; Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. City. Res.: 11 W. 69 St. Office: 109 W. 57 St. (Steinway Hall), N. Y. City.

BORN, BERTHE:

b. Dec. 1, 1893, Rockport, Ind.; d. Ferdinand and Mathilde (Schoenfeld) Weil; ed. Rockport public schools; Miss Bauris of Cincinnati; work at Purdue Univ.; m. Isaac Born, Apr. 18, 1898. Mem., exec. com., Natl. Fed. of Temple Sisterhoods; natl. chmn., Uniongrams, for past six years; State pres., Temple Sisterhood of Indiana, since its foundation; local pres., Council of Jewish Women; State chmn., Woman's Division, United Jewish Campaign; vice-pres., League of Women Voters, State Indiana; mem., exec. com., The Girl Scouts; life mem., The Indianapolis Matinee Musicals; pres., Women's Division, Academy of Music; State chmn. of Internatl. Relationship of the Fed. of Women's Clubs. Address: 38 E. 16th St., Indianapolis, Ind.

BOSNIAK, JACOB:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 1, 1887, Govodetz, Russia; s. Abraham L. and Bessie (Golub) Bosniak; ed. Yeshivahs of Maltz and Krinik, Russia; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, N. Y. City; Semicha, 1906; N. Y. Univ., B.S. 1914; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1916; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1917; m. Susana Halpin, June 29, 1919, Bayonne, N. J. Rabbi, Cong. Shaerith Israel, Dallas, Texas, 1916-20; Camp Rabbi, Love Field and Camp Dick, Dallas, Texas, 1918-19; Rabbi, Ocean Parkway Jewish Center, First Cong. of Kensington, Brooklyn, since 1921; chaplain, U. S. Marine Hosp. No. 23, Ellis Island, since 1923. Pres. B'nai Brith Dallas Lodge, 1919; vice-pres., Internatl. Club, Dallas, Texas, 1918; mem. exec. com., Red Cross Home Service, Dallas chapter, 1917; pres. Morais-Blumenthal Soc. (J. T. S.), 1915-16; mem. first Amer. Jewish Congress, 1919. Mng. editor and editor, Student's Annual, 1914-16. Author: Conditions of Life as Described in the Book of Job (1915); Notes of Lectures on Jewish Philanthropy by Prof. Schechter. Compiled: Prayers of Israel for the Sabbath and Festivals (1925); Pulpit Prayers (1927). Member: Masons; Rabbinical Assembly of Amer.; N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers. Club: Boro Park Masonic Sq. Res.: 490 Ocean Parkway. Office: 550 Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

BOTKIN, BENJAMIN ALBERT:

Instructor; b. Feb. 7, 1901, East Boston, Mass.; s. Albert B. and Annie (Dechinick) Botkin; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B. 1920; Menorah Summer School in Social Service, Boston, 1920; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1921, post-grad. work, 1923-24, summer session 1926; m. Gertrude Fritz, Aug. 30, 1925, Dorchester, Mass. Instructor in English, Univ. of Oklahoma, since 1921. During leave of absence, 1923-25, instructor in English and history, Eron Preparatory School, N. Y. City, and on editorial staff of Rhythmus, A Magazine of the New Poetry, N. Y. City. Conductor of extension classes

and lecturer in poetry. Writer of verse, book reviews, and translations. Contributor to Harvard Magazine, Univ. of Oklahoma Magazine. The Stratford Magazine, The Jewish Forum, Opportunity, The Daily Oklahoman, The Univ. of Oklahoma Anthology, The Bowling Green (an anthology of verse, selected by Christopher Morley), Oklahoma Poets (The Amer. Mercury). Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Phi Beta Delta (hon.); Iota Chapter, Univ. of Okla.; Modern Language Assn.; Oklahoma Authors' League. Res.: 716 W. Symmes St. Office: Univ. of Oklahoma, Norman, Okla.

BRAINES, LOUIS:

Communal Worker; b. Aug. 25, 1876, Posville, Kovno State, Lithuania; s. Zachariah and Anna (Berger) Braines; ed. Traditional Hebrew training; m. Ida Landsman, Jan. 1895, Vilna, Poland. Active in Jewish natl. and educational movements; one of organizers, Order Sons of Zion, 1908, and mem. of exec. com. and state deputy, 1909-10. Mem. of exec. com., Z. O. A.; mem. of natl. council, Keren Hayesod; vice-chmn., N. J. State Council of Jewish Natl. Fund; chmn. Perth Amboy Zionist District and Council on Bd. of Education, Perth Amboy Hebrew School; dir. Y. M. H. A.; secy. Hebrew Progressive Assn. Member: Natl. Jewish Workmen's Alliance; I. O. B. S.; Cong. Shora Tifla. Res.: 288 Hobart St. Office: 163-71 Smith St., Perth Amboy, N. J.

BRAININ, JOSEPH:

Journalist; b. June 1, 1895, Vienna, Austria; s. Reuben and Miriam (Amsterdam) Brainin; ed. Public Schools, Berlin, Germany; French Gymnasium, Berlin; high school, Liege, Belgium; Laval Univ., Montreal, Canada. Mng. dir., Seven Arts Feature Syndicate, N. Y. City; associated with Henry Montor in Seven Arts Publishing Co. Amer. rept. of Ullstein Verlag, Berlin, Germany; N. Y. corres. of several French newspapers and periodicals. Contributor

to N. Y. Times, N. Y. World, and numerous English-Jewish periodicals. Res.: 1 Bennett Ave. Office: 160 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

BRAININ, REUBEN:

Author; b. Mar. 15, 1862, Russia; s. Mordecai and Miriam (Amsterdam) Brainin; ed. in Vienna, Isaac Hirsch Wise Beth Hamidrash; Vienna and Berlin Univs.; m. 1888, Moscow, Russia. Editor: Hamelitz (Hebrew daily), St. Petersburg, 1885; East and West (Hebrew quarterly), Vienna and Berlin, 1893-97; Zion (French-German-Hebrew magazine), Berlin, 1897-1903; Achiasaf (Hebrew almanac), Warsaw; Hadror (Hebrew weekly), N. Y., 1911-12; Hatoren (Hebrew monthly). Contributor to numerous Hebrew, German and Russian newspapers and periodicals in Germany, Russia, Poland and Palestine. Contributing editor, Jewish Daily News, N. Y., 1916-20; contributing editor, The Day, N. Y., 1920-. Author: Peretz Smolensky; Mappu; Five Zionist Congresses; Herzl; Reminiscences, and numerous essays, biographies, novels, short stories, collected in thirty volumes, constituting "Brainin's Collected Hebrew Works." Author of two vols. of short stories in Yiddish. Editor, Anthology of American-Hebrew Poets. Wrote introductions to hundreds of Hebrew vols. Co-founder (with Nathan Birnbaum, Dr. Alfred Nossig and Dr. Schnurer) of first political Zionist body, known as "The Zionist Political Group," which issued appeal to World Jewry for political action to regain Palestine. Originator of Hebrew University in Jerusalem idea, in essay published in Hamelitz, 1896; pres. Ivriah, World Hebrew org., 1902-03; one of founders, B'nai Zion, first Zionist student body organized, 1886; assisted Theodor Herzl in preparing first Zionist Congress, and in arousing Jewish public opinion in Russia; one of Herzl's most intimate friends and adjutants; attended all Zionist Congresses. Hon. vice-pres., Z. O. A.; vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Congress. Address: 114 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

BRAM, ISRAEL:

Physician; b. July 6, 1883, Phila., Pa.; s. Simon and Rebecca (Goldfarb) Bram; ed. Temple Univ.; Univ. of Penna.; Medico-Chirurgical Coll., Phila., M.D. 1909; m. Frances Evelyn Silver, 1918, Phila., Pa. Instructor, Medico-Chirurgical Coll., 1911-14; instructor, Jefferson Med. Coll., 1918-25; med. dir., Bram Goiter Inst., Upland, Pa. Research in goiter since 1909; collaborator on editorial staff of "Endocrinology"; lecturer on Goiter before many med. socs.; contributor of numerous articles on Goiter appearing in med. journals throughout the country. Author: "Exophthalmic Goiter and Its Nonsurgical Treatment" (1920, C. V. Mosby Co., St. Louis); Goiter: Nonsurgical Types and Treatment (1924, The Macmillan Co., N. Y.); Your Thyroid and Mine (in preparation). Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Penna. State Med. Soc.; Phila. County Med. Soc.; Amer. Assn. for the Study of Goiter; Assn. for the Study of Internal Secretions; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Masons; I. O. B. B.; Rodeph Shalom Synagogue, Phila., Pa. Club: Physicians' Motor. Res.: Bram Goiter Inst., Upland, Pa. Office: 1633 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.

BRANDEIS, JULIAN WALTER:

Physician; b. Dec. 28, 1875, N. Y. City; s. Frederic and Evelyn (Nathan) Brandeis; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia, M.A., M.D.; m. Pauline Florence Aron, Oct. 16, 1900. Formerly instructor, N. Y. Polyclinic; assoc. prof. of medicine, Fordham Univ.; chief of clinic in medicine, Lebanon Hosp. Pres., N. Y. Physicians Assn. Editor, Med. Pickwick, 1916-20. Author: Munchausen, M.D. Mem., Amer. Med. Assn. Address: 8 W. 83rd St., N. Y. City.

BRANDEIS, LOUIS DEMBITZ:

Jurist; b. Nov. 13, 1856, Louisville, Ky.; s. Adolf and Fredericka (Dembitz) Brandeis; ed. Louisville public and private schools until 1872; Annen Real Schule in Dresden, Saxony, 1873-

75; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1877, and postgraduate courses; hon. A.M., Harvard, 1891, and in 1895 was made hon. mem., Harvard Chapter, Phi Beta Kappa; m. Alice Goldmark, Mar. 23, 1891, N. Y. City. Began law practice in St. Louis, Mo., 1878-79; removed to Boston, 1879, and formed partnership with Samuel D. Warren, under name of Warren & Brandeis, which continued until 1897, when the firm of Brandeis, Dunbar & Nutter was formed and continued until he was apptd. to the Supreme Court of the U. S., being nominated by Pres. Wilson, Jan. 28, 1916, to be Associate Justice, and confirmed by the Senate June 1, 1916, taking the Oath June 5. Devised and was instrumental in establishing the Mass. system of savings bank insurance and pensions for wage earners; took active part in opposition to the proposed merger by N. Y., New Haven & Hartford Railroad of steam railroad transportation, electric trolley roads and steamship-lines, east of N. Y., 1907-12; counsel for Mr. Glavis in Ballinger-Pinchot investigation, 1910, and for skippers in advanced freight rate investigations before Interstate Commerce Commn., 1910-11; special counsel for the Commn. in the second advance rate cases, 1913-14; special counsel for Govt. in Riggs Natl. Bank Case, 1915; counsel for the people in proceedings involving the constitutionality of Ore. and Ill. 10-hour laws, Ohio 9-hour law, Calif. 8-hour law, and Ore. minimum wage law, 1907-14; and in preserving the Boston Municipal Subways system, and establishing Boston sliding-scale gas systems, 1905. Chmn., Arbitration Bd., N. Y. garment workers' strike, 1910, and established system of Preferential Union Shop under the Protocol, 1910-14; chmn., Provisional Com. for General Zionist Affairs, 1914-18, and hon. pres., Zionist Org. of Amer., 1918-21. Author: *Other People's Money*, 1914; *Business a Profession*, 1914; also numerous articles on wage and labor problems, railroads and the trusts, Zionism and Jewish problems, etc. Club: Cosmos. Address: Florence Court, West, California St., Washington, D. C.

BRANDEIS, SUSAN:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 27, 1893, Boston, Mass.; d. Louis D. and Alice (Goldmark) Brandeis; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll., A.B. 1915; Univ. of Chicago Law School, J.D. 1919; m. Jacob H. Gilbert, Dec. 29, 1925, N. Y. Formerly special asst. U. S. atty., Southern Dist. of N. Y., in charge of prosecution of govt. anti-trust cases; practicing in N. Y. City, since 1921. Counsel to various civic orgs. Member: Hadassah; Bryn Mawr Coll. Alumnae Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Natl. League Women Voters. Clubs: Town Hall, Civic. Res.: 310 West End Ave. Office: 233 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BRANDLER, SAMUEL:

Diamond Importer; b. Jan. 29, 1883, Mosciska, Austria; s. Aron and Charlotte (Licht) Brandler; ed. Gymnasium in Przemysl (Poland—then Austria), specialized in German, French, Polish; disciple of Rabbi Moses Meisels Mosciska, Rabbi Schullim Jolles (Stryj), Dr. Oscar Lipschutz of Berlin (grandchild of Tiphareth Israel, commentator of Mishnah), Dr. Wohlgemuth, and Prof. Hoffman, Berlin; m. Sarah Gutwirth, Sept. 24, 1908, Antwerp, Belgium. Moved to Antwerp, Belgium, from Berlin, 1907; owner and head of diamond cutting factory. Came to Amer., 1915; established diamond and pearl importing concern, N. Y. City, with offices, Paris (France) and Amsterdam (Holland). Pres. Cong. Derech Emunoh; chmn. Talmud Torah and Community Center of Cong. Derech Emunoh. Member: Knights of Pythias; Z. O. A.; Fed. of Charities; Hias; Jewish Theological Seminary. Res.: 420 Beach 68th St., Arverne, L. I. Office: 170 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BRASLAW, SOPHIE:

Opera Singer; b. N. Y. City; d. Dr. Abel and Alexandra (Goodelman) Braslaw; ed. Began piano study at age of five; later studied at Inst. of Musical Art under Alexander Lambert; studied vocal music with A. Buzzi Peccia, Mme. Marcella Sem-

brich, Gabriele Sibella, Dr. Mario Marafati and others. Made debut at Metropolitan Opera House, N. Y. City, 1914, singing role of Tszarevitsch in Boris Godounov; created title role of Cadman's Shanewis at first premiere at Metropolitan, 1918; sang at Ravinia Opera House, Chicago, during summer 1918. Since 1920, gave recital concerts in important cities in U. S. and Canada, touring the U. S. five times; also made concert tour through Europe, playing in principal cities. Appeared as soloist with various symphony orchestras and sang at leading musical festivals; also sang with Rachmaninoff. Sings in English, Russian, French, German, Italian. Address: 225 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

BRAUN, MAURICE:

Artist; b. Oct. 1, 1877, Nagy Bittve, Hungary; s. Ferdinand and Charlotte (Schlesinger) Braun; ed. Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. City; m. Hazel Boyer, Jan. 30, 1919, San Diego, Calif. Known as painter of the East and West; landscape painter, specializing in Calif. and New England subjects. Also painted in Colorado, Arizona, Texas and Missouri. Works include: "Mountain Tops", San Diego Gallery of Fine Arts; "New England Springtime", Art Assn. of Oklahoma City; "Two Trees", Municipal collection at Phoenix, Ariz.; "Autumn, New England", Art Museum of San Antonio, Texas; "The Brook", Women's Athletic Club of Los Angeles, Calif.; "Calif. Mountains", San Bernardino Women's Club; "Eucalyptus Grove", Riverside, Calif. Women's Club; "Early Winter", Waco, Texas, Art Assn. Member: Art Guild (San Diego, Calif.). Clubs: Calif. Art (Los Angeles, Calif.); Salmagundi (N. Y. City). Address: Point Loma, Calif.

BRAV, LOUIS:

Rabbi, professor; b. Feb. 17, 1887. Goncz, Ruzska, Austria-Hungary; s. Isaac and Hannah (Rocker) Brav; ed. Columbia Univ.; Jewish Theological Seminary; Hebrew Union Coll., D.D.; m. M. Viola Gernsbacher, Aug. 23, 1925, Weatherford, Tex. Rabbi of Temple Sinai, Lake Charles, La.

Weekly contributor of sermons to The Jewish Monitor, Fort Worth and Dallas, Tex.; prof. of Romance languages, Lawrence Coll., Appleton, Wis. Member: Masons; B'nai Brith; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Red Cross; Ministers' Assn.; Chamber of Commerce. Club: Rotary. Address: Lake Charles, La.

BREGMAN, ADOLPH:

Metallurgical Engineer; b. Mar. 21, 1890, Minsk, Russia; s. Jacob and Sarah (Matlin) Bregman; ed. Ethical Culture High School, N. Y., 1908; Colorado School of Mines, Golden, Colo., E. M., 1914; m. Elsie Oschrin, Dec. 31, 1919. Metallurgical engr. Instructor, Engr. Officers Training Camp, U. S. Army. Mng. editor and consulting engr., The Metal Industry, N. Y. Author of articles in technical press on The Manufacture of Soft Solder from Scrap Metals; The Recovery of White Metals from Drosses; The Production of Copper, etc. Member: Amer. Inst. of Mining & Metallurgical Engngs.; Amer. Soc. for Testing Materials. Res.: 99 Claremont Ave. Office: 99 John St., N. Y. City.

BREGMAN, ELSIE OSCHRIN:

Psychologist; b. Nov. 30, 1896, Newark, N. J.; d. Aaron and Theresa (Goldstein) Oschrin; ed. Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1922; Barnard Coll. Columbia, A.B. 1918; m. Adolph Bregman, Dec. 31, 1919, N. Y. City. Psychologist: R. H. Macy and Co., N. Y. City, 1919-21; Inst. of Educational Research, Teachers Coll., 1922 to date. Asst. secy., Psychological Corp., N. Y. City, 1924 to date. Chmn. Com. on Application of Psychological Tests and Rating Scales in Industry of Natl. Assn. of Corp. Training (Amer. Management Assn.), 1921. Author: Mental Tests for Retail Saleswomen; Studies in Industrial Psychology; Application of Psychological Tests and Rating Scales in Industry; On the Form of the Distribution of Intellect in the Ninth Grade (co-author); The Selection of Tasks of Equal Difficulty by a Consensus of Opinion (co-author). Fellow, Amer. Assn. Ad-

vancement of Science. Member: Amer. Psychological Assn.; Personnel Research Fed.; N. Y. State Assn. of Consulting Psychologists. Address: 99 Claremont Ave., N. Y. City.

BRENNER, JAY GERSON:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 16, 1897, Phila., Pa.; s. Rabbi Nathan I. and Mollie (Sattenstein) Brenner; ed. Northeast Manual Training High School, Phila., Pa.; Temple Univ., Phila., A.B.; Dropsie Coll., 1923, Fellow for Ph.D.; Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y. City. Supt. Ahavath Israel Religious School, Phila., Pa.; supt. and organizer, Pascall Hebrew Sunday School, Phila.; chaplain, Moyemensing and Holmsburg County Prisons, Phila.; chaplain, Jamesburg Reformatory, Jamesburg, N. J. Rabbi, Temple Beth Mordecai, Perth Amboy, N. J. Contributor to the B'nai Brith Chronicle (District No. 3). Member: I. O. B. B.; Patrolmen's Benevolent Assn. of Perth Amboy; Masons. Address: New Packer House, Perth Amboy, N. J.

BRESSLER, DAVID M.:

Communal Worker; b. May 1, 1879, Germany; s. Julius and Sarah (Rothenberg) Bressler; ed. Public schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; Jewish Theological Seminary; N. Y. Law School; m. Irma Loeb, Dec. 31, 1907, N. Y. City. From 1900-17, secy., Industrial Removal Office, engaged in diverting Russo-Jewish immigration from congested tenement sections of N. Y. City, Phila. and Boston to other parts of country; 1906-14, hon. secy., Jewish Immigrants Information Bur., for Conversion of Jewish Immigration from the Eastern Seaboard to the Coast and South, with Galveston as the port of Entry; 1914-15, pres., Natl. Conf. of Jewish Charities; 1915, one of organizers, War Relief Drive; 1917, mem., Advisory Council co-operating with Jacob H. Schiff in War Relief Campaign; 1922, drafted to serve as chmn., N. Y. War Sufferers Campaign; mem., Conmn. Joint Distribution Com., studying Jewish conditions in Europe; 1925-26, assoc. with David A. Brown in \$25,000,000 United Jewish Campaign; 1926, vice-chmn. and

acting chmn., N. Y. City Campaign. Mem., Bd. of Govs., Hebrew Union College; mem., exec. bd., Amer. Jewish Com.; chmn., advisory bd., Beth Abraham Home for Incurables; hon. secy., Temple Beth-El; delegate-at-large, Fed. Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; mem., B'nai Brith. Clubs: Metropolis, Metropolis Country. Res.: 2345 Broadway. Office: 75 Maiden Lane, N. Y. City.

BRETZFELDER, KARL BENJAMIN:

Physician; b. May 24, 1891, New Haven, Conn.; s. Benjamin and Bessie (Mendoza) Bretzfelder; ed. Phila. Coll. of Osteopathy; Jefferson Med. Coll.; N. Y. Homeopathic Med. Coll. and Flower Hosp.; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ.; m. Amelia Kafka, April 11, 1922. Lieut., M.C., U. S. Army, later capt., M.C., U. S. A. Reserve; A. E. F., surgeon, Base Hosp. No. 48, overseas. Surgeon, New Haven Police Dept. Phys. to Jewish Home for Aged, Jewish Orphans Home. Past-pres., Horeb Lodge, B'nai Brith. Prof., anatomy and physiology, New Haven Normal School of Physical Education; prof., Applied Anatomy and Hygiene, Arnold Coll. for Physical Education and Hygiene. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: A. F. & A. M.; Cong. Mishkan Israel. Address: 469 Orange St., New Haven, Conn.

BRICKNER, BARNETT ROBT.:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 14, 1891, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Bessie (Furman) Brickner; ed. (Secular); Columbia Coll., B.S., 1913, M.A., 1914; (Hebrew): Graduate dept., Teachers Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary, 1915; Hebrew Union Coll., 1919; attended Dr. Boris D. Bogen's School of Jewish Social Service, 1915-17; m. Rebeccah Eva Aaronson, Aug. 10, 1919. 1910-15, head of extension dept., Bureau of Jewish Education (Kehillah), N. Y.; from 1917 to Armistice, dir., Training School and Personnel Division, Jewish Welfare Bd., U. S. Army and Navy; 1919-20, exec. dir., United Jewish Social Agencies, Cincinnati; 1920-

25, Rabbi, Holy Blossom Cong., Toronto, Canada; since 1925, Rabbi, Euclid Avenue Temple, Cleveland, O. Pres., Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies of Toronto, 1921-25; assoc. editor and co-founder, Canadian Jewish Review, 1922-25; pres., Ontario Immigration Aid Soc.; vice-pres., Canadian Hias; assoc. editor, "The Jew in Canada"; one of organizers, Natl. Young Judaea of Amer.; organizer, United Jewish Farmers Org. of Ontario, and Jewish Training Farm established at Georgetown, Ontario. Honored by endowment of "Rabbi Brickner Scholarship in Social Service" by Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies at Univ. of Toronto. Mem., Natl. Exec. Com., Z. O. A.; mem., bd. of trustees, Fed. Jewish Philanthropies, Cleveland; mem., Bd. of Jewish Ed., Cleveland; mem. of com. responsible for securing concessions from Canadian Govt. and funds for admission of 5,000 refugees into Canada. Member: (hon. life) Palestine Masonic Lodge, Toronto; Mt. Sinai Masonic Lodge, Toronto; Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis. Clubs: Beachmont Country, City. Res.: 2231 Lamberton Rd., Cleveland Heights, O. Study: 8206 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, O.

BRICKNER, WALTER M.:

Surgeon; b. Aug. 28, 1875, N. Y. City; s. David and Sara M. (Ritterband) Brickner; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S., 1893; Columbia Univ., M.D. (with honors), 1896; m. Perla S. Abrahams, April 28, 1903, Savannah, Ga. Practised surgery in N. Y. since 1899. Now attending surgeon, Hosp. for Joint Diseases, Broad Street Hosp., and assoc. surgeon, Mt. Sinai Hosp. Author: The Surgical Assistant, 1905; One Thousand Surgical Suggestions, 1911; editor-in-chief, The Amer. Journal of Surgery, since 1905. Served overseas during World War; Lieut. Col., Med. Reserve Corps, U. S. Army. Contributor to The Medical Dept. of the U. S. Army in the World War. Member: Sons of Amer. Revolution; N. Y. Surgical Soc.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Assn. Military Surgeons of U. S.; Amer. Legion; Army and Navy Club

of Amer. Address: 151 Central Park W., N. Y. City.

BRIL, ISAAC L.:

Rabbi, editor; b. Aug. 22, 1874, Mainz, Germany; s. Jechiel and Hannah (Sapir) Bril; ed. Dr. Lehman's Schule, Mainz, Germany; Public Schools, London; Jews' Coll., London; Berlin Univ., Germany; Hildesheimer's Rabbinical Seminary; Rabbinical Diploma, from Rabbi M. S. Margolies; m. Masha Raivid, June 5, 1898, London, Eng. Asst. editor, Jewish World, London; asst. editor, German Times, Berlin; contributor Jewish Chronicle, London, and Jewish Encyclopedia. Editor, English Dept., Jewish World, N. Y. Formerly, assoc. editor, Amer. Hebrew; assoc. editor, Hebrew Standard. Special lecturer, School of Journalism, N. Y. Univ. Rabbi: Temple Emanu-El, Borough Park, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Temple Emanu-El, Gaiterson, N. Y.; Jewish Community Center, Flint, Mich; now Rabbi, Jewish Center of Univ. Heights, N. Y. City. Translator of "Die Klatsche", by Mendele Mocher Sotrim and of stories by J. L. Peretz, Spector, and other leading Jewish writers. Author of many plays and short stories. Educational dir., Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Soc. of Amer.; mem. N. Y. State Commn. on Immigrant Education. Member: Z. O. A.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; Young Judaea; Metropolitan League; Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. Res.: 1643 Nelson Ave. Study: Jewish Center of University Heights, N. Y. City.

BRILL, ABRAHAM ARDEN:

Physician; b. Oct. 12, 1874, Galicia, Poland; s. Philip and Esther (Seitelbach) Brill; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ., Ph.B., 1901; Columbia Univ., M.D., 1903; post-graduate work at N. Y. and Columbia Univs. in philosophy, psychology and languages; m. K. Rose Owen, May 21, 1908. Came to U. S. at 14 years; worked way through school, coll. and univ.; following graduation from the med. school entered the N. Y. State Hosp. Service. Went abroad and did work

in Paris, Berlin and Zurich, served as an asst. to Prof. Bleuler, whose text book of Psychiatry he translated into English in 1924. While with Bleuler, became acquainted with the works of Prof. Sigmund Freud, of Vienna; went to Freud and became his translator; introduced his work in this country and in England not only through translation of his principal works but also writing extensively on subjects relating to nervous and mental diseases, applying Prof. Freud's theories. Connected for a number of years with psychiatric dept., Columbia Univ., serving as chief of clinic of psychiatry; adj. prof. of psychiatry, N. Y. Post Graduate Med. School; lecturer on Abnormal Psychology and Psychoanalysis, N. Y. Univ. Author: "Psychoanalysis, Its Theories and Application" (3rd Ed. W. B.); (Saunders, Phila.) Fundamental Conceptions of Psychoanalysis (Harcourt Brace & Co.); and a great many papers. Translated about a dozen works of Freud, Jung and Bleuler, including Freud's Selected Papers on Hysteria (1909), Three Contributions to the Theory of Sex (Freud, 1910); Freud's Interpretation of Dreams (1913); Psychopathology of Everyday Life (1914); Wit and Its Relation to the Unconscious (1916); Leonardo da Vinci (1916); The History of the Psychoanalytic Movement (1917); Totem and Taboo (1918). Major, M.R.C., U. S. A. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Psychiatric Assn; Amer. Psychopathological Soc.; Amer. Psychoanalytic Soc., etc. Address: 15 W. 70th St., N. Y. City.

BRILL, ABRAM:

Rabbi; b. May 18, 1876, Ogdensburg, N. Y.; s. Rabbi Mordecai Joseph and Charlotte (Tumim) Brill; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati; Hebrew Union Coll.; m. Edna Goldstein, Nov. 10, 1902, Greenville, Miss. Rabbi: Helena, Ark., 1900-01; Greenville, Miss., 1901-10; Wheeling, W. Va., 1910-13; Meridian, Miss., 1913-20; B'nai Zion Temple, Shreveport, La., since 1920. Hon. degree of Doctor of Laws conferred by Centenary Coll.

at Shreveport, La. Mem. exec. bd., Shreveport Little Theatre Assn. Member: Shreveport Chamber of Commerce; Masons (33°); Elks (life). Club: Shreveport Rotary. Address: 2120 Highland Ave., Shreveport, La.

BRILL, ISIDOR CHERNIAC:

Physician; b. Oct. 1, 1888, Russia; s. Abraham Aaron and Deborah (Cherniac) Brill; ed. Columbia Univ., A.B. 1912, M.D. 1914; m. Ruth Lowengart, May 26, 1923, Portland, Ore. Asst. in medicine, Univ. of Calif. Med. School, 1914-16; instructor in medicine, Univ. of Oregon Med. School, 1916-17. 1st lieut. overseas with Med. Corps., World War, 1917-19; asst. prof. of medicine, Univ. of Oregon Med. School, since 1919. Author: Myocarditis; Typhus Exanthematicus; Auto Serum Therapy (Intraspinal in Encephalitis Lethargica); Present Day Treatment of Diabetes; Acute Febrile Anemia, a New Disease. Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Alpha Omega Alpha; Interurban Club of Internists of Pacific Coast; Cong. Beth Israel. Res.: 445 Montgomery Drive. Office: Journal Bldg., Portland, Ore.

BRIMBERG, SAMUEL N.:

Merchant; b. 1884, Warsaw, Russia (Poland); s. Joseph and Bessie Brimberg; m. B. Rosenberg, Aug. 8, 1918, N. Y. City. Came to U. S., 1901. Dir., Natl. Wholesale Womens Wear Assn., and Merchants Ladies Garment Assn. Trustee, Beth Israel Hosp., N. Y. City; dir. Jewish Center, of West 86th St., N. Y. City; mem. Business Mens Council of Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Member: Masons; Shriners. Club: Lakeville Golf & Country, Westchester Beach & Yacht. Res.: 88 Central Park West. Office: 1359 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BRIN, ALEXANDER:

Editor, publisher b. June 15, 1895. Zaslav, Russia; s. Joseph Gottland and Lota (Applebaum) Brin; ed. Somerset School; Wells Evening School; Central Evening High School; special course at Harvard; Harvard Summer

School. Began as newsboy; later cub reporter on *The Boston Post*; subsequently engaged on *Boston Traveler*; at age of eighteen, sent to cover Leo M. Frank case in Atlanta, Ga.; later became assoc. editor of *The Jewish Advocate*, under Jacob de Haas. Now owner and publisher of *The Jewish Advocate*, the *Springfield Review* and the *Connecticut Hebrew Record* (youngest newspaper publisher in U. S.). Mem. Gottheil Medal Awarding Com.; dir. Beth Israel Hosp.; ex-pres. and dir., Boston Council of Jewish Juniors; trustee, Federated Jewish Charities; dir. Natl. Jewish Hosp. Member: B'nai Brith; Boston Chamber of Commerce; Boston Y. M. H. A. Clubs: Boston City, New Century, Twentieth Century, Pine Brook Valley Country. Res.: 81 Verndale St., Brookline, Mass. Office: 251 Causeway St., Boston, Mass.

BRIN, FANNY FLIGELMAN:

Civic Worker; b. Oct. 20, 1884, Berlad, Roumania; d. John and Antonette (Friedman) Fligelman; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, B.A. (Phi Beta Kappa); m. Arthur Brin, Mar. 19, 1913, Minneapolis. Ex-pres., Minneapolis Section, Council of Jewish Women; Natl. chmn., Com. on Peace and Arbitration, Natl. Council of Jewish Women. Member: Coll. Women's Club; Woman's Club of Minneapolis; League of Women Voters; Women's Internatl. League for Peace and Freedom; Haddasah. Address: 2566 Lake of Isles Blvd., Minneapolis, Minn.

BROCK, SAMUEL:

Physician; b. Oct. 8, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Charles David and Julia (Barcus) Brock; ed. N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Med. Coll., M.D. 1916; m. Marie Westhoff, June 1919. On staff, neurological depts., Bellevue Hosp., Montefiore Hosp., N. Y. Neurological Inst.; Instructor of neurology, N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Med. Coll. Contributor of numerous articles on neurology to med. journals. Member: Amer. Neurological Assn.; Assn. for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases. Res.: 345 E. 68th St. Office: 943 Lexington Ave., N. Y. City.

BRODSKY, LOUIS B.:

Jurist; b. Dec. 25, 1883, Elizabeth, Grad, Russia; s. Ely and Sarah (Achongarotzky) Brodsky; ed. N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B.; m. Rebecca Nieberg, June 29, 1909, N. Y. City. Engaged in general practice of law, in N. Y. City, 1902-24; Judge, Magistrates Court, N. Y. City, 1924- . Chmn. Keren Hayesod, Borough Park Branch, N. Y. City; dir. Hebrew Orphan Home, N. Y. City; hon. pres., Hebrew Day and Night Nursery, N. Y. City; trustee, Israel Zion Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y. Mem., Masons. Clubs: Progress, Natl. Democratic. Res.: 27 W. 72nd St. Office: 299 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BRONFIN, ISADORE DAVID:

Physician; b. Sept. 13, 1886, Lantz-kriene, Podolsk, Russia; s. David and Leah (Shrage) Bronfin; ed. Hebrew schools and local Yeshivahs; Long Island Coll. Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y., M.D. (with honors); m. Elizabeth Rothhardt, Aug. 14, 1915, N. Y. City. Med. dir. and supt., Beth Israel Hosp., Boston, 1918-20; reorganized institution; also organized training school for nurses (first Jewish training school in New England). Resident phys., Sanatorium, Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc., Denver, 1920; med. dir. and supt., same, since 1921. Author of numerous articles on tuberculosis. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Internatl. Congress of Tuberculosis; Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; Colorado State Med. Soc.; Denver County Med. Soc.; Amer. Hosp. Assn.; Colorado Hosp. Assn.; Amer. Sanatorium Assn.; Denver Sanatorium Assn.; Masons; I. O. B. B.; B. M. H. Synagogue and Temple Emanuel, Denver; Natl. Conf. Jewish Social Service; Colorado Conf. Jewish Social Service; Colorado State Historical Soc., etc. Address: Sanatorium, Colorado.

BROUN, AARON:

Illustrator; b. Mar. 1, 1894, London, Eng.; s. Abraham and Leah (Santman) Broun; ed. High School; Mechanics Inst.; Beaux Arts Inst.; art schools in Amer. and abroad; m. Sadie Cohn, June 1, 1924, N. Y. City.

Publisher of "Modern Poster Annual." Member: Art Alliance of Amer.; Amer. Bookplate Soc. Res.: 900 Riverside Drive. Office: 50 Union Sq., N. Y. City.

BROWN, DAVID A.:

Executive, communal worker; b. Nov. 3, 1875; s. Morris and Charlotte (Nevy) Brown; ed. Common Schools; m. Paula Kahn, 1904, Detroit, Mich. (deceased). Began as newsboy at age of 6 in Detroit; later sold coal and ice. Now pres., General Necessities Corp., Detroit; pres. Brownie Stores Co., Detroit; pres. Vogt Refrigerator Co., Louisville. Interested for over thirty years in every kind of social and communal activity. Successfully led first fund raising campaign in Michigan for the Amer. Legion; chmn. finance com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; chief adviser, Million Dollar Endowment Fund Campaign, Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; 1924, toured U. S., New Zealand, South Wales and Australia in behalf of Palestine Foundation Fund; made study of Jewish conditions in Russia and investigated means of ameliorating conditions of Jews in Soviet Russia, through "back-to-soil" movement. Natl. chmn., United Jewish Campaign, 1926-; natl. chmn., J. D. C. campaigns. Member: Temple Beth El. Clubs: Rotary, Adcraft, Redford Country, Phoenix, Detroit Yacht, Standard (Chicago). Res.: 60 East Boston Blvd. Office: 2011 Park Ave., Detroit, Mich.

BROWN, EDDY:

Violinist; b. July 15, 1896, Chicago, Ill.; s. Jacob and Ray (Lewis) Brown; ed. Began study of violin at age of four, under Prof. Hugh McGibney; at age of eight, in Royal Academy, Budapest, Hungary, under Prof. Jenő Huby (graduating as honor student); also under Prof. Leopold Auer, Royal Academy, Petrograd; m. Lyda Betti, 1926, Riverside, Calif. First public appearance in Albert Hall, London, Eng., at age of fourteen; gave three additional recitals same week in Albert Hall; played in England under Sir Landon

Ranold, Sir Hamilton Harty, Dr. Hans Richter; Continent, under Arthur Nickish, Panzner, Felix Weingartner, Max Fiedler Schneevoight, William Mengleberg, Blech, and Karl Muck; Amer. debut, 1916, Metropolitan Opera House, also played under Damrosch, Kunwald, Oberhofer, Stock, Stowkowski, Stransky, and others; six recitals first season; had seven Amer. tours; 1922-24, toured principal European cities; during season of 1925, toured U. S. Res.: 19 W. 48th St. Office: c/o R. E. Johnston, Mgr., 1451 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BROWN, FREDERICK W.:

Realtor, philanthropist. Recognized as leading real estate operator, N. Y. City. Contributed \$1,000,000 to Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City, 1925. Chmn. 1926 campaign, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City. Club: Real Estate of Fed. Res.: 285 Central Park West. Office: 565 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

BROWN, LEO M.:

Lawyer; b. July 26, 1878, Livingston, Ala.; s. Adolph and Ida (Hannaw) Brown; ed. Private and public schools; Univ. of Penna.; m. Birdie E. Eichold, Jan. 4, 1905. Admitted to Bar, 1902; mem. of firm of Brown and Kohn; pres., Mortgage Bond Co. of Mobile; vice-pres., Mobile Public Library Bd.; mem. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Com.; mem. bd. of trustees, Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; pres. and hon. trustee, Cong. Shaarai Shomayim, Mobile; bd. of dirs., Mobile Chamber of Commerce; dir. in various corps. in Mobile; first vice-pres., Mobile Public Library Assn. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; The English Assn., London; Linguistic Soc. of Amer.; I. O. B. B.; United Synagogue of Amer.; Amer., Alabama and Mobile Bar Assns. Clubs: Fidelia, Mobile, Country. Address: 910 Antwerp Bldg., Mobile, Ala.

BRUMBERG, JOSEPH:

Physician; b. Dec. 21, 1888, Bufalo, N. Y.; s. Samuel and Mary

(Cohen) Brumberg; ed. Univ. of Buffalo; Columbia Univ. Post Graduate School; m. Sabina Grace Medias, Jan. 16, 1918, Indianapolis. 1st Lieut., Med. Corps, U. S. Army, 1917-19; instructor in dermatology, Univ. of Buffalo since 1920; attending dermatologist, Buffalo City and Emergency Hosps., since 1920; consultant dermatologist, Jewish Children's Dispensary and Jewish Old Folk's Home. Member: Amer. Med. Assn. Clubs: Maimonides, Men's Club of Temple Beth Zion. Res.: 24 N. Park Ave. Office: 528 Delaware Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

BUBLICK, GEDALIAH:

Editor; b. Oct. 10, 1875, Grodno; s. Aaron and Deborah (Chinsky) Bublick; ed. Traditional Chadorim, later Yeshivahs of Lomza and Mir; m. Ella Kossowsky, Aug. 1899, Bialystok. Began literary career in Hebrew (Hashiloach) 1899; organized in 1900 a group of Bialystok Jews with the object of founding a colony in Argentina, and after negotiations with the Jewish Colonization Assn. at Paris, headed a group of fifty families to Mosesville, remaining three years as leader of Settlement; also engaged in agriculture and Hebrew teaching in a school of the J. C. A. 1904, arrived in N. Y.; became mem. of editorial staff, then chief editorial writer and, in 1915, editor-in-chief of the Jewish Daily News. Originally one of founders of Kehillah of N. Y., but opposed org. when it reached out toward control of Jewish education, believing its trend would be away from Orthodoxy. 1915, started movement for an Amer. Jewish Congress; created the Amer. Jewish Congress, Com. and became its chmn.; vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Congress, 1918 and subsequent sessions. One of founders of Mizrahi Org. of Amer.; elected mem., exec. com., World Zionist Org., at Zionist Conf., London, 1919; rept. Amer. Mizrahi, Zionist Conf., London, 1919, 1920 and Zionist Congress, Carlsbad, 1923. In 1920, visited Palestine and wrote series of articles on political, economic and cultural aspects of Palestine and Zionism, which

appeared in book form, 1921, under title, "My Trip to Palestine." Sided with Brandeis group, against delegation headed by Dr. Weizmann, concerning the methods of upbuilding Palestine. In 1921, made tour through Austria, Poland, Lithuania, Latvia and Germany to study conditions, especially in relation to the Jewish situation, on which a series of articles appeared in the Tageblatt. Author: Min Hamezar, on the Philosophy of Judaism (1923). In 1925, attended opening of Hebrew Univ. in Jerusalem as rept. of Amer. Keren Hayesod; elected mem. of Administrative Com., Z. O. A., 1925; led fight against the chmnship of Dr. Stephen S. Wise of the United Palestine Appeal, following speech on the founder of Christianity; after Dr. Wise was sustained by the Z. O. A. resigned from Administrative Com., as well as from the Zionist Org., 1926. Res.: 4612 15th Ave., Bklyn., N. Y. Office: 187 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

BUCHLER, SAMUEL:

Lawyer, rabbi, civic worker; b. Mar. 21, 1884, Budapest, Hungary; s. Morris and Fanny (Reimer) Buchler; ed. Univ. of Bern, Switzerland, Ph.D., 1907; Rabbinical High School of Pressburg, Rabbi, 1905; m. Ida Frost, April 8, 1913. Admitted to Bar, N. Y. City, 1918. Rabbi: People's Synagogue of Educational Alliance, N. Y., 1909-12; Cong. Ahavath Chesed, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1916-18; Roumanian Synagogue, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1918-19; Cong. Beth Jehuda, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1919-21; Cong. Kol Israel of Harlem, N. Y., 1921-26. Chaplain, Sing Sing Prison, 1914-18; deputy commr. of public charities, N. Y. City, 1918-21; market commr., N. Y. City, 1921-23; deputy atty. gen., State of N. Y., 1923-25; founder and judge, Jewish Court of Arbitration, 1920-26; pres., Fed. of Hungarian Jews in Amer., 1918-26; chmn., exec. bd., Agudath Horabonim Hamatifim; exec. mem., Jewish Ministers Assn. of Harlem; chmn., Transylvanian Jewish Hosp. Commn. in Amer. Senior mem., law firm of Buchler & Richman; counsel and secy., Dept. of

Docks, N. Y. City; mem., N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Author: Ungarn Wahrend und nach der Krenzzugsperiode (Beitrag Zur Geschichte des Mittelalters), (N. Y., 1908). Res.: 1800 7th Ave. Office: 38 Park Row, N. Y. City.

BULLOWA, JESSE G. M.:

Physician; b. Oct. 19, 1879, N. Y. C.; s. Moritz and Mary (Grunhut) Bullowa; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B., 1899; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D., 1902; m. Sadie F. Nones, 1908. Asst. prof., clinical medicine, Fordham Univ. Med. School; asst. visiting phys., Harlem Hosp.; attending phys., Willard Parker Hosp., Riverside Hosp. and Municipal Sanitarium, Otisville, N. Y.; chief med. examiner and mem. of Local Bd., No. 129. Author: Hyperdermatic use of Adrenalin Chloride in Asthma, 1903; Studies in Bronchial Function, 1918; Pulmonary Segment Reflexes, 1922; translated Bechhold's Colloids in Biology and Medicine. Member: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Free Synagogue, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Address: 62 W. 87th St., N. Y. City.

BURACK, AARON D.:

Rabbi, instructor; b. May 16, 1892, Popelan, Kovno, Russia; s. Chaim Nathan and Basse (Gibberman) Burack; ed. Yeshivah Coll. of Telshe, Lithuania; Rabbinical courses at the Yeshivahs of Slabotka and Zager; ordained Rabbi at the Yeshivah of Telshe; post-graduate courses at Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; m. Esther Inselbuch, Oct. 20, 1918. Came to America, 1914; Rabbi, Cong. Etz Chaim Velozin, N. Y., 1915; Rabbi, Cong. Ohel Moshe Cohevrah Thilim, 1917; instructor in Talmud at the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary since 1919. Contributor to leading Rabbinic journals on Talmudic subjects. Mem. of exec. com., Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada, and Bd. of Rabbis of Greater New York; mem. of Ezrath Torah Com. of U. S.; pres., bd. of education, Yeshivah of Brooklyn, N. Y.; dir., Beth Moses Hosp.,

Brooklyn; mem., exec. com., Keren Hayesod, Jewish Relief, and Mizrachi. Address: 565 Willoughby Ave., Bklyn., N. Y.

BURG, JOSEPH:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 3, 1900, Nadworna, Poland; s. Rabbi Isaac and Rebecca Burg; ed. Talmudical Academy of N.Y., 1919 (summa cum laude); Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1921; Coll. City of N.Y., 3 years; Natl. Univ. of Sciences, Chicago, Ph.D.; received Semicha from Chief Rabbi Kook of Palestine, 1925, Jerusalem; post-graduate course in History and Philology, Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem. Rabbi: Jewish Center, Richmond Hill, N. Y., 1921-26; Cong. B'nai Israel, Yonkers, N. Y., 1926-; also Rabbi of Cong. Nadworner, N. Y. City, and spiritual adviser, Talmud Torah Aushe Zitomir, N. Y. City. Pres., Alumni Org., Talmudical Academy of N. Y.; exec. dir., Rabbi Chaim Berlin School, Bklyn., N. Y. Author: The History of Jewish Education; The Origin and History of the Synagogue; The History of Parliament; Meorai Ore (a Hebrew review of all the laws found in Yoreh Deah, with the latest commentaries); Kdooshas Artzainoo (a Hebrew compilation of praise of Eretz Israel). Member: Soc. to Promote Better Understanding between Jews and Gentiles; Mizrachi Org.; Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Alumni of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary. Address: 482 Grand St., N. Y. City; 342 Park Hill Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.

BURGER, JOSEPH:

Restaurateur; b. Sept. 15, 1866, Ilonok Ujfolu near Nagy Szolos, Hungary; s. Tobias and Helen Sarah Burger; ed. Studied Talmud, preparing for Rabbinical career; self-educated in German and English; m. Mary Prince, Aug. 16, 1886, Szerdahely, Hungary. Came to America, 1890; employed as cigar maker, later, tobacco salesman; in 1897, began in restaurant business; retired in 1916 but returned in 1919. Pres., United

Restaurant Owners Assn.; pres., Burger Lunch Co.; secy., Seventy-second St. Corp.; dir., Toddle-Inn, Inc. Active in educational campaign for better food. Work lauded by late Dr. Charles W. Eliot of Harvard, Senator Royal S. Copeland of N. Y. and the press of U. S. Advocate of profit-sharing by employees. Former pres., Ohab Zedek Talmud Torah; natl. dir., Denver Sheltering Home for Jewish Children in the East. Division head, Hotel and Restaurant Industry, Fed. for Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; hon. mem., Mounted Police Assn. Member: Bronx Hosp.; Beth Abraham Home for Incurables; Natl. Orphans Home; Denver Sanitarium; Sabbath Alliance; Z. O. A.; Jewish Educational Assn.; Guild for Jewish Blind; Hosp. for Joint Diseases; Daughters of Israel; Ohab Zedek Cong., and numerous other orgs. Res.: 801 Riverside Drive. Office: 1451 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BURKAN, NATHAN:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 8, 1879, Jassy, Roumania; s. Moritz and Tillie (Armm) Burkan; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1899. Dir.: United Artists Corp., Producers Distributors Corp., and Grand 5 & 10c Stores Corp. Mem. Constitutional Convention, State of N. Y., Albany, 1915; mem. since 1916, exec. com., Democratic County Com. of City of N. Y.; exec. mem., Tammany Hall, Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Tammany Soc.; Temple Beth-El, Clubs: Lambs, Friars, Level, City Athletic, Lakeville Golf and Country, Oakridge Golf & Country, Bohemians. Res.: 1136 Fifth Ave. Office: 1451 Broadway, N. Y. City.

BURSTEIN, ABRAHAM:

Rabbi, writer, editor; b. Oct. 25, 1893, Cleveland, O.; s. Simon P. and Pauline C. (Berman) Burstein; ed. Columbia Univ., A.B. 1913, A.M. 1916; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1917; m. Stella Cohn, June 13, 1920, N. Y. City. As student, awarded prizes in literature and elocution. Since 1923, Rabbi, Inwood Hebrew

Cong., New York. Rabbi and Jewish Welfare Bd. rept. in Chattanooga, Tenn., during war; chief of Graves Registration Bureau, Jewish Welfare Bd., in France and Washington. On editorial staffs of Jewish Child, Young Judacan, Columbia Jester, Jewish Independent, etc.; poems appeared in several anthologies; occasional newspaper worker and contributor of prose and verse (stories, book reviews), to Jewish periodicals. Literary editor, The Jewish Forum; assoc. editor, United Synagogue Recorder; editor, Rabbinical Assembly News Letter. Book of short stories soon to appear; other similar volumes in preparation. Contributor to Judge, Munsey, and many other secular publns. On lecture bureau, Jewish Welfare Bd. Corres. secy. and mem. Publication Com., Rabbinical Assembly of Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; mem. Com. on Religious Observance, United Synagogue of Amer.; mem. of bd., Zionist Dist. 30, and of Jewish Council of Washington Heights. Member: Synagogue Council of Amer.; Business Men's Council, Fed. of Charities; N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; I. O. B. B.; Jewish Theatrical Guild. Res.: 118 Post Ave. Study: 111 Vermilyea Ave., N. Y. City.

BURSTEIN, ELLIOT M.:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 30, 1898, New Haven, Conn.; s. Dr. S. P. and Pauline (Berman) Burstein; ed. Columbia Univ., B.A. 1919; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1923 (awarded annual scholarships, also first prize in public speaking); graduate studies, Univ. of Utah and Reed Coll.; m. Charlotte Greenfield, June 17, 1923, N. Y. City. Rabbi: Cong. Montefiore, Salt Lake City, Utah. 1923-26; Cong. Ahavai Sholom, Portland, Oregon, 1926- . Jewish Welfare Bd. rept., State of Utah; elected Supreme Counsellor, 1925, Maimonides Club (largest Jewish young folks org. in Utah); addressed semiannual Mormon Conf. (Utah) at Mormon Tabernacle on "Faith and Ideals of the Jew." 1925. Grand orator, B'nai Brith Convention, District No. 4, Seattle, Wash., 1926. Mem. bd. of

dirs., Z. O. A., Oregon. Book Review Editor, The Scribe, Portland, Ore. Member: B'nai Brith; United Synagogue of Amer.; Rabbinical Assembly. Address: Portland, Ore.

BUTTENWIESER, JOSEPH L.:

Real Estate Operator; b. April 3, 1865, Phila., Penna.; s. Laemmlein and Leah (Heller) Buttenwieser; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A., 1883; N. Y. Univ., LL.B., 1887; m. Lena Weil, June 7, 1892. (Took third hon. oration and all medals and prizes in Latin and Greek at Coll. City of N. Y., having stood No. 1 in these subjects during entire five years; won prize debate in which late Carl Schurz was judge; Valedictorian of his class at Law School, N. Y. Univ.). Formerly pres., Fed. for Support of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; was chmn., bldg. com., Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc., in the erection of its new bldgs. at Pleasantville, N. Y., the largest asylum on a cottage plan in U. S.; former pres., Hebrew Technical Inst. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Temple Israel; Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Clubs: Harmonie, North Shore Country. Res.: 135 Central Park West. Office: 200 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

BUTTERWIESER, MOSES:

Professor; b. Apr. 5, 1862, Beerfelden, Germany; s. Simon and Bella Pauline (Saalheimer) Butterwieser; ed. Student of Univ. of Wuerzburg, 1881-84; Univ. of Leipzig, 1889-95; Univ. of Heidelberg, Ph.D. 1896; m. Ellen Clune, Jan. 11, 1897. Prof. Biblical Exegesis, Hebrew Union Coll., since 1897. Author: Die Haebraeische Elias-Apokalypse, 1897; Outline of Neo-Hebraic Apocalyptic Literature, 1901; The Prophets of Israel, 1914; Are There Any Maccabean Psalms? (Journal Biblical Literature), 1917; Where Did Deutero-Isajah Live? (same), 1919; Blood Revenge and Burial Rites in Ancient Israel (Journal Amer. Oriental Soc.), 1919; The Book of Job, 1920; The Importance of the Tenses for the Interpretation of the Psalms, 1925. Contributor to Biblical and Oriental

Journals, the Jewish Encyclopaedia, etc. Member: Deutsche Morgenlandische Gesellschaft; Peace League; Foreign Policy Assn.; Soc. of Biblical Literature and Exegesis; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbin. Address: 252 Loraine Ave., Clifton, Cincinnati, O.

BUTZEL, FRED M.:

Lawyer, communal worker; b. Aug. 25, 1877, Detroit; s. Magnus and Menrietta (Hess) Butzel; ed. Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B., 1897. Pres., Natl. Conf. Jewish Social Work, 1919; mem. of bd., Detroit House of Correction, 1918-25; dir., School of Jewish Social Work and Natl. Desertion Bureau; pres., Servicemen's Bureau and Legal Aid Bureau, Detroit; vice-pres.: United Jewish Charities of Detroit, Detroit Community Union, Ford Republic; financial secy.: Detroit Council, Boy Scouts of Amer.; mem. Detroit Bar Assn. Clubs: Redford Country, Phoenix, Lawyers, Social Workers, City. Address: 1910 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

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CAHAN, ABRAHAM:

Editor, author; b. July 7, 1860, Podberezie, Russia; s. Shachno and Sheine Sarah Cohen; ed. Cheder, Yeshivah; Russian rabbiner school; Teachers Inst., Vilno, 1881; m. Anna Bronstein, 1885, N. Y. Tutor for one year; fled because of revolutionary connections to Amer. in 1882; one of founders of first Socialist soc. in Amer.; made first Yiddish Socialist speech in Amer.; founded first Jewish union in Amer.; founded Jewish Socialist newspaper, Neue Zeit, 1885; one of founders of N. Y. Arbeiter Zeitung; editor of Zukunft, 1895-97; first editor, Jewish Daily Forward, 1897; engaged in English journalism, 1897-1902; since 1902, editor of the Jewish Daily Forward. Author of Yiddish works, including two volumes of History of the United States. English works include: (novels) Yekl (1896); Imported Bridegroom and Other Stories (1898); Red Terror and the White; Rise of David Levinsky (1917). Member: Socialist

Party; the Authors League. Res.: 201 W. 92nd St. Office: 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

CAHAN, SAMUEL:

Journalist; b. Jan. 20, 1896, Nosovitch, Russia; s. W. and Ida (Lapin) Cahanoff; ed. Syracuse Univ., B.S.J. 1924. Pvt., Infantry, U. S., A. E. F.; mem. Intelligence Dept., General Staff, General Headquarters, A. E. F., 1917-19. On staff, Syracuse Post-Standard, and corres., 1920-25; mem. faculty, Dept. of Journalism, Syracuse Univ., since Jan. 1, 1925. Mem. Unofficial Commn. to Russia, 1926; N. Y. State News dir., United Jewish Campaign, 1926. Member: Sigma Delta Chi; Pi Delta Epsilon; Amer. Legion; Amer. Assn. Teachers of Journalism. Club: Faculty, Syracuse Univ. Address: 703 Euclid Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.

CAHN, ALVIN ROBERT:

Zoologist; b. Aug. 29, 1892, Chicago, Ill.; s. Benjamin R. and Belle (Austrian) Cahn; ed. Univ. High School, Chicago, 1909; Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y., B.S. 1913; Univ. of Wisconsin, M.S. 1915; Univ. Illinois, Ph.D. 1924. Asst. in zoology, Univ. of Wis., 1913-18; instructor, U. S. School of Military Cinematography, 1918; Sergeant, U. S. M. R. C., France, 1918-19; asst. prof. and assoc. prof. of biology, Texas A. & M. Coll., 1919-22; asst. in zoology, 1922-24, instructor, zoology, 1924- , Univ. of Ill. Author: *The Freezing of Cayuga Lake in its relation to Bird Life* (1912); *The Birds of Waukesha County, Wis.* (1913); *The Determination of the Food of Nestling Birds* (1914); *The Status of Harris's Sparrow in Wis.* (1915); *An Ecological Survey of the Wingra Springs Region near Madison, Wis.* (1915); *Notes on the Vertebrate Fauna of Houghton and Iron Counties, Mich.* (Translation, 1918); *Bird Notes from Itasca County, Minn.* (1920); *The Mammals of Itasca County* (1920); *Summer Birds of Lake Caddo, Texas* (1921); *Chlamytherium Septentrionalis, a Fossil Edentate New to the Fauna of Texas* (1922); *Brown Pelicans at Home* (1922); *Louisiana Herons and Red-*

dish Egrets at Home (1923); *The Migration of Animals* (1925); *Color Variation in Larvae of Necturus Maculosus Copeia, Texas* (1926); *The Spiny Dogfish, A Laboratory Guide* (1926); and some 20 other publns. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Ecological Soc.; Soc. of Amer. Zoologists; Amer. Ornithologist Union; Amer. Soc. of Mammalogists; Ill. Academy of Science; Wis. Academy of Science; Amer. Soc. Ichthyologists & Herpetologists; Microscopical Soc. of Amer.; Amer. Soc. of Parasitologists; Wilson Ornithological Club; Sigma Psi. Address: Champaign, Ill.

CALISCH, EDWARD N.:

Rabbi; b. June 23, 1865, Toledo, O.; s. Henry and Rebecca (Van Noorden) Calisch; ed. Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1887, D.H.L., 1925; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.L., 1887; Univ. of Virginia, M.A., 1903, Ph.D., 1908; m. Gussie Woolner, Jan. 22, 1890, Peoria, Ill. Rabbi: 1887-1891, Peoria, Ill.; since 1891, Cong. Beth Ahabah, Richmond, Va. Pres., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, 1921-23; pres., Alumni Assn., Hebrew Union Coll., 1910-11. *Four Minute Man during World War*; special orator at many public functions; originator of circuit work and holiday sermon pamphlets, now the work of Dept. of Synagogue and School Extension of Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Author: *Child's Bible* (1890); *A Book of Prayer* (1893); *The Jew in English Literature* (1908); *Methods of Teaching Biblical History*—2 vols., Junior and Senior Grades (1914); *Beth Ahabah Bulletin*; homiletical discourses quarterly, since 1921. Member: I.O.B.B.; Va. War History Commn.; Non-Partisan Assn. League of Nations; Masons; (Treas.) Richmond Branch, English Speaking Union; Com. on Public Relations; Amer. Jewish Com. Clubs: Lakeside, Jefferson, Richmond Rotary. Address: 1643 Monument Ave., Richmond, Va.

CALMENSEN, JESSE B.:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 1, 1892, St. Paul, Minn.; s. Cain and Annie (Cohen)

Calmenson; ed. St. Paul Coll. of Law, LL.B., 1915; m. Bertha Sloan, April 30, 1918, Minneapolis, Minn. Engaged in law practice since 1915; admitted to practice U. S. Supreme Court 1921, and before U. S. Bd. of Tax Appeals, 1924. Mem. natl. advisory com. United Jewish Campaign, 1926; secy. campaign com., all Zionist drives since 1914; regional dir., United Palestine Appeal in Minnesota, North and South Dakota; called first conf. in St. Paul organizing local branch of Amer. Jewish Congress; mem., bd. of trustees, Jewish Home for Aged of Northwest; vice-pres. and dir., Cosmopolitan State Bank, St. Paul; former pres., local branch, B'nai Brith; past chmn., St. Paul Zionist District; mem., St. Paul Assn. of Civic and Commercial Affairs. St. Paul city editor, *The Amer. Jewish World*. Member: St. Paul, Minnesota, and Amer. Bar Assns.; Amer. Jewish Com.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; League of Nations Non-Partisan Assn.; Temple Aaron and Sons of Jacob, St. Paul, Minn. Res.: 1797 Princeton Ave. Office: 717 Pioneer Bldg., St. Paul, Minn.

CANTAROW, DANIEL:

Physician, surgeon; b. Oct., 1894, Poltava, Russia; s. Jacob Harold and Annie Marie (Maazel) Cantarow; ed. Gymnasium, Russia; Industrial and Science School, Universal Jewish Alliance, Jerusalem, 1890; Coll. Agriculture and Viticulture, Rouiba, Algeria, 1891-93; Administration at Baron Rothschild Colony Rishon-le-Zion, 1893-94; Bd. Pharmacy Inst., Ph.G., 1899; Tufts Coll. Med. School, M.D., 1911 (cum laude); post-graduate study, Paris, France, 1919-20; Hosp. Broca, Baudeloque, Necker; Tufts Alumni; m. Sophie Goldberg, Jan. 30, 1900, Hartford, Conn. Practice of Pharmacy, Hartford, Conn., 1899-1907; med. surgeon, 1911-26. Interne, Rotunda Hosp., Dublin, Ireland, 1919-20; Stagiere, Hosp. Broca, Paris, France; Wertheim Clinic, Vienna, 1920; chief obstetrician, asst. gynecologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., Hartford, Conn., to date. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Hartford Med. Soc.;

Hartford County Med. Soc.; Connecticut State Med. Soc.; Cong. Ados Israel, Hartford. Res.: 801 Farmington Ave., West Hartford, Conn. Office: 10 Garden St., Hartford, Conn.

CANTER, ALBERT M.:

Artist; b. June 1, 1892, Norma, N. J.; s. Louis and Edith (Levin) Canter; ed Central High School, Phila.; Penna. Museum and School of Industrial Art; Penna. Academy of Fine Arts, Phila.; also studied in Paris and Rome; m. Florence Smith, June 21, 1925, Newark, N. J. Painter of landscapes; works shown in various collections throughout country; art contributor to various current exhibitions. Works under various titles, both landscape and portrait, in private collections, including Samuel S. Fleisher, A. E. Hurshman, Graphic Sketch Club, Phila., etc. Fellow, Penna. Acad. of Fine Arts, Phila. Member: Masons. Address: 56 Monticello Ave., Newark, N. J.

CANTOR, AARON SAMUEL:

Physician; b. Dec. 24, 1885, Sagan, Russia; s. Louis and Sonja Leah (Segal) Cantor; ed. Univ. of Pa., C. H. S. 1903, M.D. 1907; post-grad. dept., Univ. of Pa.; Physiatrie Inst., Morristown, N. J.; Univs. of Vienna, Halle, and Munich; Natl. Hosp. for Diseases of the Heart, London; Univ. of London. Resident phys., Phila. General Hosp., 1907-08; founded Northeastern Hosp. of Phila., 1909; chief of medical clinic, Northeastern Hosp., 1909-11; secy. Hospital Assn., 1910-12; has since practiced medicine in Lackawanna County. Served in U. S. Army, 1918-19 as first lieutenant, Med. Corp.; capt. Reserve Corp., U. S. Army, 1919-24. Visiting surgeon to Mid Valley Hosp., Peckville, Pa., 1912; mem. of staff of the Mid Valley Hosp. Cardiologist, Hahnemann Hosp., Scranton, Pa. Founder (pres. 2 years, Scientific Club of Mid Valley Hosp., 1920; founder and pres., Jewish Physicians and Hosp. Assn.; dir. Jewish Fed. of Scranton, Pa.; chmn. bd. of dirs., Jewish Home for the Friendless. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Amer. Med. Assn. of Vien-

na (life); Amer. Med. Assn. of Budapest (life); Amer. Social Hygiene Assn.; Pa. Heart Assn. Res.: 941 Main St., Dickson City, Pa. Office: 217 Connell Bldg., Scranton, Pa.

CANTOR, EDDIE:

Comedian; b. Jan. 31, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Michael and Minnie Cantor; ed. Public schools; m. Ida Tobias, June 9, 1914. Began in popular vaudeville, later appeared in burlesque, then in Keith's vaudeville, and with Morosco, the Shuberts and Florenz Ziegfeld; toured as Sam Beverly Moon, in "Canary Cottage," 1916; played in "Broadway Brevities," 1920; "Make It Snappy," 1922; starred in "Kid Boots," 1923-26; first appearance in motion pictures, 1926. Founder of Eddie Cantor Camp Com., sending about 3,000 boys to the country for 2 weeks' vacation each summer; active in Jewish charities and natl. and patriotic movements. Member: Bd. of dirs., Surprise Lake Camp; Masons; Elks. Clubs: Lambs, Friars, Green Room (N. Y.); Lakeville Golf and Country. Address: Care Manufacturers Trust Co., 139 Broadway, N. Y. City.

CAPLAN, EPHRAIM:

Journalist; b. Aug. 30, 1879, Shatt, Province of Kovno, Lithuania; s. Rabbi Zalmen Pincus and Malke Caplan; ed. Talmudical and secular; m. Eva Kaplan, Feb. 11, 1907. Entered journalism with articles in the Hamelitz (Hebrew daily) at the age of 20; then contributed to the Hebrew daily, Heze-fira, and the Yiddish periodical, Der Yud. Came to U. S., 1904; contributed essays and articles to the Jewish Daily News (Tageblatt); became mem. of editorial staff, Jewish Morning Journal and Americana, 1908; also contributed to the Hebrew weeklies, Haleom, Haderor, and Haiori. Advocate of Jewish Nationalism, Zionism, Orthodoxy and Education. Active Zionist. Res.: 1653 55th St., Bklyn., N. Y. Office: 77 Bowery, N. Y. City.

CAPLAN, JACOB:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 21, 1882, Elizabeth, Russia; s. Max and Lena (Levin)

Caplan; ed. Yale Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1903; m. Fannie Kronish, Nov. 29, 1905, New Haven, Conn. Elected Judge of the City Court of New Haven by Legislature of State of Conn., 1917; apptd. Judge of same Court by Gov. of Conn., 1919, and again in 1921; served until 1923. Pres. four years, Local Y. M. H. A.; pres. (1921-26), United Jewish Charities; pres. (since 1920), Jewish Home for Children; pres. (1923), D. G. L. No. 1, I. O. B. B. Member: Masons; Elks; Z. O. A.; Cong. B'nai Jacob. Res.: 126 Sherman Ave. Office: 42 Church St., New Haven, Conn.

CARDOZO, BENJAMIN N.:

Judge; b. May 24, 1870, N. Y. City; s. Albert and Rebecca (Nathan) Cardozo; ed. Columbia Univ., A.B., 1899, A.M., 1890; Columbia Law School, received hon. degree of LL.D. from Columbia, 1915; Yale, 1921; N. Y. Univ., 1922; Univ. of Michigan, 1923. Admitted to Bar, N. Y., 1891; elected Justice of the N. Y. Supreme Court in Nov. 1913; designated by Gov. Glynn to act as Judge of Court of Appeals, Feb. 2, 1914; apptd. Judge of that court by Gov. Whitman in Jan. 1917; elected Judge of Court of Appeals, Nov. 1917; elected Chief Judge of Court of Appeals, Nov. 1926. Author: The Jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals, 1903; The Nature of the Judicial Process, 1922; The Growth of the Law, 1924. Vice-pres., Amer. Law Inst. Clubs: City, Manhattan. Address: 16 W. 75th St., N. Y. City.

CASANOWICZ, IMMANUEL M.:

Archaeologist; b. July 25, 1853, Zholuduck, Russia; ed. Evangelische Predigerschule, and Univ. of Basle, Switzerland, 1876-83; Johns Hopkins, Ph.D. 1892. Instructor, Latin and Greek, Evangelische Predigerschule, Basle, Switzerland, 1880-81; instructor, Hebrew and Church History, German Theological School of Newark, Bloomfield, N. J., 1883-86; in Oriental Dept. since 1892, now asst. curator, Division

Old World Archaeology, U. S. Natl. Museum. Vice-pres., Anthropological Soc. of Washington. Author: *Paranomasia in the Old Testament*, 1894; also articles in anthropological and other periodicals. Mem., Amer. Oriental Soc. Address: 1730 M St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

CELLER, EMANUEL:

Congressman; b. May 4, 1888, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Henry H. and Josephine (Muller) Celler; ed. Boys High School; Columbia Univ., B.A. 1910, LL.B. 1912; m. Stella Baar, June 30, 1914, Brooklyn, N. Y. Practiced in N. Y. City, since 1912; mem. law firm of Celler & Kraushaar; organized retail meat industry, Brooklyn; secy. and counsel, Brooklyn Retail Butchers' Corp., Retail Butchers' Holding Co.; organized Madison State Bank, N. Y. City; organizer and dir., Reliance Investment Co. (industrial bank); trustee and counsel, Queensboro Savings Bank; mem. 68th and 69th Congresses (1923-27), reptg. 10th N. Y. Dist. Govt. Appeal Agent, during World War. Pres. United Jewish Aid Socs. of Brooklyn; dir. Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities. Mem. Advisory Bd. of Editors, "Who's Who in American Jewry", 1926. Member: Elks; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Brooklyn Bar Assn.; Amer. Jewish Com.; Amer. Jewish Congress. Clubs: Unity, Sheepskin, Inwood Country, Babylon Rod and Gun. Res.: 303 McDonough St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

CHAGY, BERT (BERYL):

Cantor; b. July 25, 1892, Russia; s. Isaac and Rachel (Lipovitz) Chagy; ed. Studied with father, renowned Talmudical scholar; later at Yeshivah of Dvinsk; studied music under Prof. Jork and Prof. Jacobson, Detroit, Mich.; Boston Conservatory of Music, 1918; later under Prof. Jacomo Massuroff; m. Esther E. Feinstein, Apr. 10, 1911. Sang with Cantor Rabinovitz, at Dvinsk, Russia; with Rosovski in Riga, Latvia; Cantor, Smolensk, Russia, 1911. Came to U. S., 1913. Sang for Columbia Gramophone Record Co., and Victor

Co.; in concert tour through principal cities of U. S. and Canada; Cantor and interpreter, Jewish folk-songs; appeared in concerts in Madison Square Garden, Carnegie Hall, Aeolian Hall, Town Hall, N. Y. City. Formerly Cantor in Detroit, Mich., and Boston, Mass. Now Cantor, Cong. Adas Yisroel Mischnais, Newark, N. J. Member: Z. O. A. Address: 249 Avon Ave., Newark, N. J.

CHALIF, LOUIS H.:

Teacher and Composer of Dances; b. Dec. 25, 1876, Odessa, Russia; s. Harvey and Edith (Toporof) Chalif; ed. Odessa Gymnasia and Russian Imperial Ballet School, 1893-95; m. Sara Katz, Dec. 4, 1902, Odessa, Russia. Master of the methods of Imperial Ballet School of Russia; formerly ballet master of Govt. Theatre in Odessa. Founder and owner of Chalif Normal School, oldest normal school in the country. First Russian teacher of dancing to come to America, first to make a study of dancing teacher's needs and to adapt his knowledge to their use, and first to distribute textbooks and dance descriptions. Pupils include Countess Swirskaya, Mae Murray, Gloria Gould, Mlle. Dazie, and others. Pres., Amer. Soc. Teachers of Dancing; vice-pres., Union Internat. de Choregraphes, Paris. Author: *The Chalif Textbooks of Dancing*, I, II, III, IV and V, and a handbook of Russian Festivals and Costumes; some 600 published dances, and 10 one-act ballets. Member: Masons (32°); N. Y. Metropolitan Museum of Art; Amer. Fed. of Arts; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; Temple Rodeph Sholem; Free Synagogue; The Ethical Culture Soc.; Home of The Daughters of Jacob; Natl. Geographic Soc.; Jewish Publ. Soc. Clubs: N. Y. Rotary, Democratic, Real Estate, Level, Natl. Travel. Address: 163 W. 57th St., New York City.

CHANIN, MORRIS JAY.:

Podiatrist; b. Oct. 1, 1889, London, Eng.; s. Emanuel and Sophia (Lippmann) Chanin; ed. Natl. Institution of Mechano-Therapy (N. Y.); D.M.T.

1911; First Institution of Podiatry (N. Y.), M.Cp., 1918; m. Fay Beatrice Rosenberg, Mar. 28, 1911, N. Y. City. Licensed graduate chiropodist and masseur, also chiropractor; connected with Transit Commn. and its predecessor, Public Service Commn., N. Y., 14 years; former executive secy. Notaries' and Commnrs.' League of Greater N. Y.; chmn. Vanida Social Club; ex-secy., Podiatrists Research Assn., Inc.; pres. East Harlem Community Assn. Former assoc. editor, *The Chiropody Record* (Chicago); former mem. of editorial staff, *The Harlemiter* (local weekly newspaper). Interested in research study on subjects pertinent to feet and footwear. Author: Treatise (in preparation), 1000 State Board Questions and Answers in Podiatry (Chiropody); also numerous monographs on podiatry and feet (also massage). Member: N. Y. County Com., Democratic Party; Knights of Pythias; Academy of Podiatry of N. Y.; Alumni, 1st Institution of Podiatry. Club: Compass (past pres. and organizer). Res.: 11 W. 117th St. Office: 140 Rivington St., N. Y. City.

CHARNEY, SAMUEL (S. NIGER):

Journalist, Author, Lecturer; b. June 15, 1885, Dukor, Minsk, Russia; s. Zev-Wolf and Brocha (Hurwitz) Charney; ed. Cheder, Yeshivah; Univ. of Bern (Switzerland); m. Bessie Lurie, 1909, Bobruisk, Russia. Contributing editor: *The Day*, *Der Zukunft*, and other publns. Author: *Jewish Writers* (vols. 1 and 2), 1912; *Comment on Books*, 1922. Pres. Shalom Aleichem Folks Inst.; dir. Jewish Teachers Seminary. Member: Jewish Writers Club; *Soncino Gesellschaft*, Berlin, Germany; *Yiddish Scientific Inst.*; *Workmen's Clinic*. Res.: 652 E. 53rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 183 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

CHASE, EDWARD MAX:

Merchant, philanthropist; b. Feb. 22, 1874, Alytaus, Lithuania; s. Jacob and Rebecca (Fritz) Chase; ed. Rmailes Yeshivah, Vilna, Poland; public schools, Lewiston, Me. Pres., E. M.

Chase Co.; first vice-pres., Council of Manchester Boy Scouts; trustee, investment com., Manchester Boys' Club; mem. of advisory com., U. S. Hebrew Univ.; dir., Jewish Consumptives' Relief Soc., Denver; dir., Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver; dir. Jewish Consumptives' Relief Assn. of Calif.; founder, Chase Memorial and Manchester Hebrew Free Loan Assn., the Hachnosas Orchim Soc., and the Chase Family Home Assn.; served as state treas. of all drives for Jewish war sufferers; state chmn., Jewish Welfare Bd. Author of the "Anti-Discriminating Bill," introduced in New Hampshire Legislature and enacted into law, prohibiting hotel keepers to print on prospectus or pamphlets "Jewish patronage not solicited." Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; New Hampshire Lodge No. 839, I. O. B. B. (founder and State Deputy); Masons; Cong. Adath Yeshurin. Club: Manchester Country. Res.: 90 Harrison St. Office: 1154 Elm St., Manchester, N. H.

CHAYES, HERMAN E. S.:

Dentist, author, inventor; b. July 14, 1878, Austria; s. Bernard M. and Etta Leah (Eliowitz) Chayes; ed. Public School and Gymnasium, Austria; Cornell Med. School; special courses, N. Y. Coll. of Dentistry, N. Y., D.D.S. (cum laude) 1901; m. Amie Myra Hoffman, Jan. 1910, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1892; worked in factory; apprenticed to a dentist, 1893, 1907, before meeting of Natl. Dental Assn. at Jamestown, Va., exhibited for first time a new and original method of replacing missing teeth. Inventor, Chayes Movable, Removable Bridgework, 1912; Dental Parallelometer, Dental Parallelodril, sterilizable straight and quadrangle handpiece. Author of monographs: *Bridgework Conducive to Health and Instruments with which to Construct It*; *The Functions of the Teeth*; *Endocrenodontia, or the Influence of the Ductless Glands upon the Dental Apparatus*; *The Mathematics of the Dental Apparatus*; *Public School Dental Clinics*, 1910. Author of books: *The Cast Gold and Porcelain Inlay*; *Movable*,

Removable Bridgework; Cavity Preparation; Sequence of Thought and Its Value in Teaching, a philosophical consideration of the problem of teaching. Member: First District Dental Soc.; N. Y. State Dental Soc.; Amer. Dental Soc.; Army and Navy Club; Amer. Dental Club of Europe. Res.: Beechmont Drive (156), New Rochelle, N. Y. Office: 100 Central Park South, N. Y. City.

CHEMERINSKY, ISIAH M.:

Educator; b. Apr. 9, 1878, Pinsk, Russia; s. Moses and Lifsha (Rosenkranz) Chemerinsky; ed. Cheders of Pinsk and Motele, Russia; Govt. Public Schools, Vilna; Jewish Teachers Inst., Vilna; Kiev Commercial Inst., 1915; Pedagogical Academy, 1916; m. Rachel Radunsky, July 15, 1902, Dvinsk, Russia. Teacher, Govt. Jewish Public Schools, Disna and Shlov, Russia; principal, Talmud Torah, Mohileff; first to apply "Hebrew in Hebrew" method of instruction; principal, Kiev Talmud Torah; founder and principal, Jewish High School, Kiev, 1916. Active in Zionist movement, since 1897; delegate to various Zionist Congresses; organized local Self-Defense League, 1905, repelling pogroms. Founder and leader, Ivriah, an org. fostering Hebrew as a spoken language; formerly vice-pres., State Soc. of Mohileff, Russia; pres. Natl. Jewish Teachers' Assn., Russia; mem. local exec. com., Tarbut; assoc. secy., Bd. of Education, Kiev Kehillah; mem. "Kope." war relief com. Came to Amer., 1922. Exec. dir., Jewish Natl. Fund, Educational Council, 1923. Member: Order Sons of Zion; Histadruth Ivriith. Club: Chovevis Zion. Res.: 154 E. 205th St. Office: c/o Jewish Natl. Fund, 114 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

CHERKASSKY, SHURA:

Pianist, composer; b. Oct. 7, 1911, Odessa, Russia; s. Isaac and Lydia (Shlemenson) Cherkassky; ed. Preliminary musical studies by mother; various musical conservatories; studied under Josef Hofmann. Composed a five-act opera at age of 8; directed

a symphony orchestra at age of 10; concertized throughout principal cities of Russia. Brought to U. S., 1922. Made first public appearance in concert at Baltimore; played at White House by special request; gave numerous concerts throughout important cities in U. S. Address: 210 W. 108th St., N. Y. City.

CHERNIAVSKY, JAN:

Pianist; b. 1892, Uman, Kiev, Russia; s. Abraham and Rosa (Magaziner) Cherniavsky; ed. Studied music with father; later with Mme. Goldenweiser; also at Conservatoire of Odessa, Russia; studied technique with Leschetitzky. Began concert tour at age of seven years with brother Leo; now mem. Cherniavsky Trio; played in London 1906 as "infant prodigy"; toured principal countries throughout the world since. Res.: 19 St. Edmund Terrace, London, N. W. 8. Office: c/o Haensel & Jones, Steinway Hall, N. Y. City.

CHERNIAVSKY, LEO:

Violinist; b. Aug. 30, 1890, Uman, Kiev, Russia; s. Abraham and Rosa (Magaziner) Cherniavsky; ed. Received early musical training from father, noted musical conductor; graduated Conservatoire of Odessa, Russia. Made first public appearance at 6 years of age; toured Russia as mem. Cherniavsky Trio; since 1901, toured with Trio principal countries throughout the world; 1906, won recognition as artist in London. Exclusively recorded for Columbia Gramophone Co. Res.: 1 Garden Rd., London, N. W. 8. Office: c/o Haensel & Jones, Steinway Hall, N. Y. City.

CHERNIAVSKY, MISCHEL:

Violoncellist; b. 1897, Uman, Kiev, Russia; s. Abraham and Rosa (Magaziner) Cherniavsky; ed. Studied with father; later Conservatoire of Odessa, Russia; also with Prof. Popper and Herbert Walenn. First acclaimed by Wersbilowitch, famous cellist of Petrograd Conservatoire; became mem. of Cherniavsky Trio, with brothers Jan and Leo, at age of seven; talent recog-

nized by Saint-Saens and Nesbitt; toured Russia, England, Germany, France, Spain, Canada, Mexico, U. S. and important countries of Africa, Asia, South Amer. and Australia. Address: c/o Haensel & Jones, Steinway Hall, N. Y. City.

CHERNOFF, LEWIS H.:

Chemist; b. Jan. 1, 1890, Elizabeth City, Russia; s. Hill and Ruth (Bonoff) Chernoff; ed. Denver Univ.; Chicago Univ.; Sheffield Scientific School, Ph.B. 1911; Yale Graduate School, Ph.D. 1914; m. Sophie Lovins, 1922, Denver, Colo. Asst. in laboratories, Sheffield Scientific School, New Haven, Conn., 1910-14; prof. chemistry and physics, Coll. of Charleston, Charleston, S. C., 1914-15; chemist, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Bureau of Chemistry, 1915 to date. Assoc. contributing investigator, Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver. Musical dir., Broadway Theatre, Denver, Colo.; musical dir., Orchestra of K. O. A. Broadcasting Station. General Electric Co., Denver, Colo. Author: Chemistry of the Cotton Plant (with C. O. Johns and A. Viehoever); Saponin from Agave Lechiguilla (1916); Saponin from Yucca Angustifolia (1916); Distribution of Quercimeritrin in the Cotton Plant (1916); Saponin from Yucca Filamentosa (1917); Methyl-Tetronic Acid and Its Amide (with C. S. Hudson) 1918; Globulin of Buckwheat (with C. O. Johns); Color Test for Oxalic Acid (1920); Saponin from Agave Lechiguilla Torrey (1922); Pectin, Jelly-Making and Sugar (1923); Pectin (1925), etc., etc. Member: Sigma Xi; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Temple Emanu-El. Res.: 863 Cook St. Office: U. S. Food & Drug Inspection Station, Denver, Colo.

CHIPKIN, ISRAEL S.:

Educator; b. Mar. 31, 1891, Vilna (Lithuania), Poland; s. Jacob Sayewitz and Hadassah (Mayer) Chipkin; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1910; Columbia Univ., Teachers Coll., B.S. 1913, M.A. 1915; post-grad. work, Teachers Coll., 1920; student at Yeshi-

vah Etz Chaim, 1906; received Jewish education privately; student of special class, Teachers Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary, 1913-16. Teacher in Religious School of Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 1910-13; principal, Hebrew Prep. School for Girls, 1913-16; educational dir., League of Jewish Youth, 1916-20; organizer and secy., Friedlaender Conf. of Jewish Youth Org., N. Y., 1920-23; educational dir., Jewish Education Assn., 1922 to date; registrar and teacher of education, Israel Friedlaender Classes, Teachers Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary, 1921 to date. Secy. Natl. Council for Jewish Education; treas. Lena Socolow Palestine Scholarship Fund. Served in U. S. Army, July to Dec. 1918, as psychological examiner; four minute speaker in 1917. Author: Jewish Youth Handbook, 1922. Wrote several published articles on Jewish youth education and on phases of Jewish education. Member: Jewish Teachers Assn., N. Y.; Natl. Soc. for Study of Education; Alumni Assn., Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ.; Young Judaea; Menorah; Z. O. A.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; Soc. for Jewish Culture. Res.: 68 W. 117th St. Office: Jewish Education Assn., 70 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

CHURGIN, PINKHOS:

Asst. Prof., Hebrew Literature; b. Dec. 27, 1894, Pahost, Minsk, Russia; s. Rabbi Reuben Jona and Debosha (Hochstein) Churgin; ed. Yeshivahs of Pahost and Wolozin, Russia; Clark Coll.; Yale Univ., Ph.D. 1922; m. Rosetta Seligson, Aug. 19, 1923, N. Y. City. Successively principal, Hebrew School (Worcester, Mass.), and Hebrew Inst. (New Haven, Conn.). Instructor of history, Mizrahi Teachers Inst.; dir. Yeshivah Hebrew Teachers Inst.; asst. prof. in Hebrew literature, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary. Contributor to Hebrew press. Editor, Our Voice (N. Y.). Author: The Targum to the Prophets. Member: Mizrahi Org. of Amer.; Histadruth Ivrit; Oriental Soc. Address: 144-03 87th Road, Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.

COFFEE, RUDOLPH I.:

Rabbi; b. July 24, 1878, Oakland, Calif.; s. Michael Harris and Rosa (Abrahamson) Coffee; ed. Columbia, B.A. 1900; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1904; Univ. of Pittsburgh, Ph.D. 1908; m. Doris Hirschfeld, 1910 (deceased); Minnie Z. Jaffa, 1925. Asst. in Education, Teachers College (Columbia), 1900-03; organized and in charge of religious work, Y. M. H. A., N. Y., 1900-03; acting supt. and supt., Hebrew Orphan Asylum, N. Y., 1900-05; Rabbi, Tree of Life Cong., Pittsburgh, 1906-15; dir. Social Service Dept., I. O. B. B., Chicago, 1915-17. Rabbi: Temple Judea, Chicago, 1917-20; Collingwood Ave. Temple, Toledo, O., 1920-21; Temple Sinai, Oakland, Calif., 1921-. Mem. State Bd. Charities and Corrections, 1924-; elected Chaplain, Calif. Assembly, 1925; chmn. Travelers Aid Soc., Oakland, 1921-25. Pres. Jewish Com. for Personal Service in State Institutions, since 1923. Editorial writer, The Sentinel, Chicago, 1918-23. Editor, Jewish Times, San Francisco, 1922-24. Author: Hebrew Cosmology, 1908; Israel's Contribution to America, 1910; Temple Judea Manual, 1919. Address: 28th and Webster Sts., Oakland, Calif.

COHEN, AARON:

Rabbi, editor; b. July 4, 1880, Nyezhin, Russia; s. Bear and Hodel Cohen; ed. Yeshivahs in Russia; school and college in Minneapolis; m. Edith Lubinsky, Sept. 14, 1913, New Haven, Conn. Rabbi: Adath Jeshurun Cong., Louisville, Ky., 1912; Agudas Achim Cong., Peoria, Ill., 1913-19; South Side Hebrew Cong., Chicago, Ill., 1919-22; Logen Square Cong., Chicago, 1922-25; Beth Israel, Sinai Temple, Racine, Wis., since 1925. Active in Zionist movement, 25 years; was first Zionist secy. of Nikolager District, Russia; originated first Zionist org. in Minneapolis and St. Paul; mem. Keren Hayesod exec. com., and former pres. of South Side Zionist District, Chicago. Formerly assoc. editor of The Scribe, Minneapolis; editor of The Yiddish Advocate, Boston, Mass.; assoc. editor of The Jew-

ish Record, Chicago, Ill.; editor and publisher of The Jewish Echo (Chicago weekly). Member: B'nai Brith; Z. O. A.; Chicago Rabbinical Assn.; P. O. W. Club: Covenant of Chicago (hon.). Address: 1440 Main St., Racine, Wis.

COHEN, ABRAHAM:

Professor; b. Sept. 11, 1870, Baltimore, Md.; ed. John Hopkins, B.A. 1891; Fellow in Mathematics, 1893-94, Ph.D. 1894; student at Sorbonne, Paris, 1894-95. Instructor, mathematics, 1895-98, assoc. 1898-1914; assoc. prof. 1914-26, collegiate-prof. since 1926, John Hopkins; lecturer, summers, Univ. of Colorado, 1916-25. Co-editor, Amer. Journal of Mathematics. Author: Elementary Treatise of Differential Equations, 1906; The Lie Theory of One-parameter Groups, 1911; Differential and Integral Calculus, 1925. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Mathematical Soc.; Mathematical Assn. of Amer. (pres. of Md., Va. and D. C. Section); Phi Beta Kappa; Johns Hopkins Chapter Sigma Xi. Address: 233 E. University Parkway, Baltimore, Md.

COHEN, ABRAHAM B.:

Communal Worker; b. Sept. 4, 1873, Birzai, Lithuania; s. Rubin and Fruma Hinda (Wittert) Cohen; ed. Yeshivah; ed. Public Schools; m. Ella Wittret, June 15, 1892. Pres., Keystone Realty Co.; pres., Northeastern Penna. District, United Synagogues of Amer.; mem., exec. com., Z. O. A.; pres., Scranton Zionist District; dir., Scranton Y. M. H. A.; mem., natl. exec. com., United Synagogues of Amer.; mem., Amer. Jewish Congress; organized Scranton Fed. of Hebrew Charities; organized Linden St. Temple, Scranton, and pres. for many years; organizer and pres., 17 years, Montefiore Hebrew School, Scranton; genl. dir., Campaign Fund for erection of Scranton Y. M. H. A.; city assessor, 1909-14; past vice-pres., Phila. Orphans Home; former treas., Penna. State Zionist Assn.; delegate to World's Zionist Congress, Vienna,

1925; dir., Scranton United Jewish Campaign and United Palestine Appeal, 1926; one of organizers, Temple Israel, Scranton, and first chmn. of bd. of dirs. Member: Masons, Elks, Scranton Chamber of Commerce; Scranton Leiderkranz. Club: Fellowship. Res.: 540 N. Irving Ave. Office: 406 Brooks Bldg., Scranton, Penna.

COHEN, ABRAHAM K.:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 22, 1869, Boston, Mass.; s. Simon K. and Fannie (Bennett) Cohen; ed. English High School, Boston, Mass.; law office of Charles H. Sprague; m. Sadie Rosnosky, June 18, 1894, Boston, Mass.; one daughter, Selma, married to Max E. Bernkopf, Boston. Special Justice, Municipal Court of Roxbury, Mass., 1907-12; Special Justice, Municipal Court, City of Boston, since 1912. Chmn. exec. com., Federated Jewish Charities of Boston, since 1918; mem., bldg. com., Beth Israel Hosp. During World War, chmn. of District Bd., Division No. 4, Appeal Draft Bd. Mem. faculty of Boston Univ. Law School; instructor in moot court work. Past pres., I. O. B. B., and mem. of General Com., since 1907; dir. Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; mem. bd. of trustees, endowment funds, English High School Assn., Boston; mem. Comm. for Consolidating and Arranging the General Statutes of the Commonwealth of Mass., 1919-20; formerly chmn., Religious School Com., and mem. bd. of trustees for over 10 years of Temple Chabei Shalom, Boston. Member: I. O. F. S. of I.; Masons; Temple Israel. Clubs: New Century (past pres.), Boston City, Elysium, Kernwood Country. Res.: Hotel Somerset. Office: 611 Tremont Bldg., Boston, Mass.

COHEN, ALFRED M.:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 19, 1859, Cincinnati, O.; s. Morton S. and Phebe (Phillips) Cohen; ed. Cincinnati Public Schools; Cincinnati Law School; m. Millie Phillips, June, 1899 (deceased). In active practice of law

since admission to the Bar, Oct. 1880; specializing in corp., commercial and negligence cases. Pres. Independent Order B'nai Brith. Pres. People's Bank & Savings Co. Pres. bd. of govts., Hebrew Union Coll. In Ohio State Senate, two terms; Presidential elector, twice; pres. Ohio Electoral Coll.; Democratic and Independent Republican candidate for Mayor of Cincinnati, 1900. Member: Cincinnati Bar Assn.; Oriental Soc.; Masons; Odd Fellows; Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Business Mens, Bankers, Cuvier Press, Duckworth Democratic, City. Res.: 3557 Reading Rd. Office: 9 W. Fourth St., Cincinnati, Ohio.

COHEN, BARNETT:

Chemist, bacteriologist; b. Feb. 16, 1891, Rogachev, Russia; s. Louis and Rose (Goedelberg) Cohen; ed. City Coll. of N. Y., B.S., 1911; Sheffield Scient. School, New Haven, M.S., 1918; Yale Med. School, C.P.H., 1918; Yale Graduate School, Ph.D., 1921. Chemist and bacteriologist, Meriden, Conn. waterworks, 1911; City Chemist, Savannah, Ga. 1914-16; Asst. in Public Health and in Physiological Chemistry, Yale Univ., 1917; Junior physiologist and Lieut., Chemical Warfare Service, Gas defense research, 1918; Scientific asst. in industrial hygiene, U. S. Public Health Service, 1919; chemist, Hygienic Laboratory, U. S. P. H. S., 1920. Work has been mainly in the fields of bacteriological, chemical and biochemical research; disinfection, water sanitation, scurvy vitamines, indicators, oxidation-reduction. Contributions published in current scientific periodicals of past ten years. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Chem. Soc.; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Amer. Bacteriologists; Society Exper. Biology and Medicine; Sigma Xi. Club: Cosmos. Address: Hygienic Laboratory, Washington, D. C.

COHEN, CHARLES J.:

Executive; b. Sept. 12, 1847, Phila., Pa.; s. Henry and Matilda (Samuel)

Cohen; ed. Dr. Faires' Classical Inst., Phila., Pa.; Dr. Ihne's Institution, Liverpool, Eng.; m. Clotilda Florence Cohen, 1880. Pres. Charles J. Cohen Co. Mem. bd. of dirs., Phila. Chamber of Commerce, since 1900 (pres. 1913-15); trustee 1877-, pres. 1916-, Fairmont Park Art Assn.; mem. bd. of mgrs., Phila. Fountain Soc., 1907-23 (pres. 1916-23); past pres., Cong. Mikve Israel; charter mem., bd. of trustees, Gratz College (treas. 1895-1900, and vice-pres., 1923-24); charter mem. and past pres., Y. M. H. A. Mem. of council, Jewish Historical Soc.; dir. Phila. School of Design for Women; mem. of Amer. Com., Jewish Palestine Exploration Soc. Member: Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Geographical Soc., Phila.; Penna. Museum and School of Industrial Art; Penna. State Chamber Commerce; Penna. Academy of Fine Arts; Penna. Archaeological Museum; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Va. Historical Soc.; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; Amer. Civic Assn.; Archaeological Institution of Amer.; English Speaking Union; Fed. of Jewish Charities. Clubs: Rittenhouse, Penn (past secy. and past historian), Philobiblon, Poor Richard. Author: Rittenhouse Square, Past and Present, 1922; History of the Penn Club, 1924. Address: 510 Ludlow St., Phila., Pa.

COHEN, ELEANOR SEPTIMA:

b. Feb. 17, 1858, Baltimore, Md.; d. Israel and Cecilia E. (Levy) Cohen; ed. Mrs. Atkinson's and the Misses Hall School. Actively interested in Jewish and non-sectarian charities; endowed scholarships in the Med. Dept. of the Univ. of Maryland, in the Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., and in the School of Music S'hulamuth, Tel-Aviv, Palestine. Descendant of distinguished ancestors: great-grandfather, Solomon Etting, and great-uncle, Jacob I. Cohen, gained religious rites for the Jews in Maryland, 1825, through Thomas Kennedy and John McMahon; great-great-grandfather, Bernard Gratz of Phila., together with great-great-uncle Michael Gratz, signed the "non-im-

portation act" in Phila., 1765; Michael Gratz was father of the Rebecca in Ivanhoe; great-grandfather, Jacob I. Cohen, and his six sons were among foremost bankers of Baltimore and at the time of the panic in 1837 were the only bankers in Baltimore willing to meet their obligations; grandfather, Benjamin I. Cohen, was one of founders and served as pres. of the Baltimore Stock Board; father, Israel Cohen, was one of several citizens to form the Baltimore Stock Exchange. Member: Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore; Municipal Art Soc. of Baltimore; Maryland Historical Soc.; Baltimore Museum of Art; Z. O. A.; Hadassah; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; Mikveh Israel Cong. of Phila. Address: "The Latrobe," Baltimore, Md.

COHEN, EMANUEL:

Editor-in-Chief; b. Aug. 5, 1892, Hartford, Conn.; s. Jacob and Rosabel (Curston) Cohen; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1912. In France as unofficial observer of political and economic conditions, 1912-14. Asst. editor, Pathe News, 1915-16; editor-in-chief, Pathe News, 1917-; editor-in-chief, Pathe Review, 1921-; also director production short subjects. Mem., The Judeans. Clubs: City College, Briarcliff Lodge County. Res.: 74 Winter Ave., New Brighton, Staten Island. Office: 35 W. 45th St., N. Y. City.

COHEN, HARRY I.:

Newspaper Publisher; b. Oct. 3, 1893, Galveston, Texas; s. Rabbi Henry and Mollie (Levy) Cohen; ed. Ball High School, Galveston, 1910; Univ. of Texas, 1910-11. Pres. and publisher, Galveston Tribune, since 1921; has fought Klu Klux Klan in Texas for 3 years. Officer, 64th Artillery, Coast Artillery Corps., U. S. A., in France 1918 to 1919; apptd. Col. on Governor Ferguson's staff, 1925. Member: Amer. Newspaper Publishers' Assn.; Texas Publishers' Assn.; Associated Advertising Clubs of World; American Legion; Elks. Address: Galveston Tribune, Galveston, Texas.

COHEN, HARRY:

Rabbi, author; b. June 10, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Herman B. and Dora (Gordon) Cohen; ed. Norwich (Conn.) Free Academy (first English scholar); Columbia Univ., School of Applied Science, 1911-13; Coll. City of N. Y.; B.S. 1915; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1919; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1918; studied at Univ. of Berlin, Germany and Yeshivah in Lithuania, 1921-23; m. Basya Katz, Aug. 10, 1922. Rabbi: West Side Cong. B'nai Israel, Cleveland, O.; Cong. Brith Sholom, Bethlehem, Pa.; Jewish Community of Chester, Pa.; Rodef Sholom Cong., Newport News, Va. Organizer and chmn., Zionist District of Chester, Pa.; organizer, Jewish Community Councils in Bethlehem, Pa., and Chester, Pa., leading to erection of synagogue center for entire community. Author: *The Commentary of Rabbi David Kimchi on Hosea*, critically edited; *The Influence of Jewish Commentators on the English Bible*. Member: Z. O. A.; Rabbinical Assembly of Amer.; I. O. B. B.; Newport News Y. M. H. A.; Newport News Ministers' Assn. Res.: 72-33rd St. Study: 32nd St. and Huntington Ave., Newport News, Va.

COHEN, HELEN LOUISE:

Author, educator; b. Mar. 17, 1882, N. Y.; d. Gustavus Anker and Clara (Mayer) Cohen; ed. Dr. J. Sachs' School for Girls, 1899; Barnard College, A.B. 1903; Teachers Coll. (Bachelor's diploma in secondary education), 1903; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1905, Ph.D. 1915. Lecturer, extension dept., Columbia Univ., 1914-15; lecturer, School of Education, Johns Hopkins Univ., Summer Session, 1924. Organizer of personnel work for girls and women in Military Intelligence Division, Washington, D. C., 1918; head of dept. of English, Washington Irving High School, N. Y., since 1914. Assoc. editor, *The Bulletin of High Points*. Author: *The Ballade* (Columbia Univ. Press), 1915; *Lyric Forms for France* (Harcourt, Brace & Co.), 1922; *One-Act Plays by Modern Authors* (H. B. & Co.), 1921;

More One-Act Plays by Modern Authors (H. B. & Co.), 1926; *Longer Plays by Modern Authors* (H. B. & Co.), 1922; *The Junior Play Book* (H. B. & Co.), 1924; *Twentieth Century Literature in the Schools* (Macmillan), 1924; *Introducing the Contemporary Theatre to the Class* (Macmillan), 1926. Member: Phi Beta Kappa Alumnae Assn.; Natl. Education Assn.; Assn. of Amer. Univ. Women. Club: Barnard College. Res.: 38 W. 93 St. Office: 40 Irving Pl., N. Y. City.

COHEN, HENRY:

Rabbi; b. April 7, 1863, London, Eng.; s. David and Josephine Cohen; ed. Jews' Hosp., Lower Norwood, London; Jews' Coll. Evening Classes; Hebrew Union Coll., D.H.L., 1924; m. Mollie Levy, Mar. 6, 1889, Galveston, Texas. Ordained rabbi, 1884; pastor, Kingston, Jamaica, 1884-85; Woodville, Miss., 1885-88; Galveston, since June, 1888. Pres., Lasker Home for Homeless Children, Galveston; mem. exec. bd., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; hon. vice-pres., Jewish Publ. Soc. of America; chmn., arbitration com., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; council of direction, Immigrant Publ. Soc., N. Y.; supervisor dist. 18, dept. of synagogue and school extension, Union Amer. Hebrew Congs.; mem. exec. council, Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; pres., Texas Historical Soc., of Galveston; mem., advisory council, Library of Southern Literature (Atlanta, Ga.); B'nai Brith; mem., exec. com. Jewish Immigrants Information Bureau; vice-pres., Adoue Seamen's Bethel, Galveston; chmn., Home Service Section, Amer. Red Cross, Galveston; mem., exec. com., Prisons and Prison Labor of Texas. Compiler: *Talmudic Savings*, 1894 (2nd ed., 1910); *Hygiene and Medicine of the Talmud*, 1901. Author of many pamphlets on biblical and historical subjects; contributor to *Jewish Encyclopedia*. Mem., Amer. Oriental Soc. Clubs: Rotary (Galveston); Judeans (N. Y.). Address: 1920 Broadway, Galveston, Texas.

COHEN, HENRY IRVING:

Engineer; b. Sept. 6, 1887, N. Y.; s. Peiser and Miriam (Bednowitz) Cohen; ed. Hebrew Technical Inst., 1904; Cooper Union Night School of Science, B.S. 1913; Cooper Union, C.E. 1917; m. Gertrude Nathan, Sept. 7, 1919, N. Y. Asst. engr., Bergen Point Iron Works, Bayonne, N. J., 1909-17; asst. engr. and supervisor of construction work, T. W. Price Engr. Co., 1917-19; asst. engr., Hooper-Falkenau Engrng. Co., 1919-20; miscellaneous engrng. work, 1921-22; asst. engr., Gunvald Aus Co., since July, 1922. Member: Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs. (assoc.); Maimonides Benevolent Soc.; I. O. O. F.; Masons. Address: 2600 University Ave., Bronx, N. Y.

COHEN, IRA:

Physician; b. Aug 4, 1887, Long Branch, N. J.; s. Maurice S. and Rosalie (Meyer) Cohen; ed. Columbia Coll., B.S., 1909; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia), M.D., 1911; m. Margaret Nathan Meyer, June 14, 1923. Military service with U. S. Army on the Mexican Border and overseas in the World War; Major, Medical Reserve Corps. On the surgical staff of Mt. Sinai and Montefiore Hosps. Author: Dislocation of the Pisiform; Dislocation of the Semilunar Bone of the Wrist; Traumatic Fat Necrosis of the Breast; Calcareous Deposit at the Insertion of Fexor Carpi Ulnaris Tendon Following Trauma; Periarterial Sympathectomy; Abdominal Puncture in the Diagnosis of Acute Intraperitoneal Disease; Local Anesthesia in the Reduction of Fractures. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Mem., B'nai Jeshurun Cong. Res.: 303 E. 161st St. Office 4 E. 95th St., N. Y. City.

COHEN, ISER PETER:

Pres. Cohen Bros. Mfg. Co. Inc.; b. July 12, 1873, Nashville, Tenn.; s. Peter and Mary (Friedman) Cohen; ed. Public Schools and private Jewish tuition. Commenced selling newspapers, subsequently employed in cigar

factory, then cash boy and later buyer for 20 years, then embarked in business; concern moved from Nashville to New York and now considered the largest dealers in knitted goods. Served as Alderman in Nashville; also active in city and state politics, and chmn. and treas. of Christmas Tree Fund for poor children of Nashville. Chmn. Knit Goods Division, Liberty Loan Drive and Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; dir., Y. M. H. A.; trustee, Nashville Elks Lodge for 14 years. Member: Municipal Men's Assn.; N. Y. Chamber of Commerce; U. S. Chamber of Commerce; Natl. Credit Men's Assn.; Knitted Outerwear Assn.; Jewish Educational Assn.; Israel Orphan Asylum; B'nai Jeshurun Synagogue. Res.: 134 W. 93rd St. Office: 16 W. 32nd St., N. Y. City.

COHEN, ISIDOR:

Realtor; b. June, 1870, Bialystock, Russia; s. Lazarus and Pearl (Bashinsky) Cohen; ed. Public Schools, N. Y. City; m. Ida Hershkowitz, Sept. 5, 1904. Came to U. S., 1883; settled in Miami, Fla., 1896; engaged in mercantile pursuit until 1915. Former pres., Bd. of Trade, Merchants' Assn., and Dacre County Fair Assn.; Democratic State Committeeman; mem. Charter Bd., giving Miami a commn. form of municipal govt. One of founders and former pres. and trustee, Cong. Beth David (first synagogue in Miami). Author: A History of Miami, 1925. Contributor to local press. and various Jewish magazines. Member: Chamber of Commerce; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners; Elks. Clubs: Miami City, Miami Kiwanis, Miami Angler's. Address: 703 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Miami, Fla.

COHEN, JACOB DA SILVA**SOLIS:**

Physician; b. Feb. 28, 1838, New York; s. Myer David and Judith Simirah Solis Cohen; ed. Central High School, Phila.; Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1860; Jefferson Med. Coll. and Temple Univ., LL.D.; m. Miriam Binswanger, Feb. 10, 1874. Asst. surgeon, 26th Pa. Regiment, 1861; later

asst. surgeon, U. S. Navy with Dupont's expedition to Port Royal and So. Atlantic Blockading Squadron, until Jan. 1864; then acting asst. surgeon, in army hosp., Phila. to end of war; in practice in Phila., since 1866, with special attention to diseases of throat and chest; hon. prof. laryngology, Jefferson Med. Coll., Phila.; emeritus prof., diseases of throat, Phila. Polyclinic and Coll. for Graduates in Medicine; consulting phys., Hosp. for Insane, S. E. District, Pa. Author: *A Treatise on Inhalation; Diseases of the Throat; Group in its Relation to Tracheotomy; The Throat and the Voice.* Pres.: Northern Med. Assn., Philadelphia, 1875; Phila. County Medical Soc., 1887-88; Amer. Laryngological Assn., 1880-82. Member: Loyal Legion; Soc. Army Potomac; Naval Order U. S.; G. A. R. Club; Union League. Address: 1833 Pine St., Phila., Pa.

COHEN, JACOB XENAB:

Engineer; b. Aug. 26, 1889, N. Y.; s. Barnett and Ida (Weaver) Cohen; ed. Hebrew Technical Inst., N. Y., 1906; Cooper Union, B.S. 1911, C.E. 1915; m. Sadie Alta Friedberg, June 17, 1913, Pittsburgh, Pa. Designing engr., Intercepting Sewer Bd., Syracuse, N. Y., since 1915. Pres. Syracuse Section, Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs. Dir. Syracuse Hebrew School; trustee, Jewish Home for Aged of Central N. Y.; pres. Jewish Community Center; trustee, Jewish Orphan Asylum, and Fed. of Jewish Charities, Syracuse, N. Y. Secy. Philo Lodge 968, F. & A. M. Author: *Mechanical Drawing*, and articles in technical engrng. press. Member: Amer. Public Health Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Assn. Promoting Hygiene; Social and Service Welfare Work. Address: 104 City Hall, Syracuse, N. Y.

COHEN, JEREMIAH:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 15, 1900, Poland, Lomza; s. Morris and Ida (Siegel) Cohen; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1920-24; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1923. Rabbi, Cong. Mount Sinai, Jersey City, N. J.,

1923-. Chmn. bd. of education, Talmud Torah of Jersey City Heights. Pres. Jersey City Zionist District. Member: Alumni Assn., The Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; Mizrahi Org.; Z. O. A. Address: 25 Sherman Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

COHEN, JOSIAH:

Jurist; b. Nov. 29, 1840, Plymouth, England; s. Henry and Rose Cohen; ed. Primary at Falmouth Academy, Cornwall, Eng., by Moses Angel (Head Master of the Jews' Free School, London); received higher education from private tutors; m. Carrie Naumburg, Jan. 28, 1868, Pittsburgh, Pa. Came to Amer., 1859; admitted to the Bar of Allegheny County, Pa., 1866; principal, Day School, Cong. Rodef Sholem, 1862-66; past pres., Allegheny County Teachers' Assn.; past pres., Dist. No. 3, I. O. B. B.; one of founders, with Dr. Isaac M. Wise, Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., and mem. exec. com., since; chmn. of exec. com., Republic Party of Allegheny County, 1882; presidential elector for Pa., 1884. Judge, Orphan's Court, Pittsburgh, 1901-07; elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas, Pittsburgh, 1907; re-elected 1917 for another ten year term. Formerly mem. Central Bd. of Education, Pittsburgh; served as pres., Guskys Orphanage of Pittsburgh, 12 years; formerly pres., Court of Appeals, I. O. B. B.; now dir., Fed. of Jewish Charities of Pittsburgh; life trustee and dir. of Art Dept., Carnegie Inst. of Pittsburgh; dir. Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. of Pittsburgh; served as pres., Cong. Rodef Sholem, for twenty years. Member: Jewish Publication Soc. of Amer. Address: Common Pleas Court, Pittsburgh, Pa.

COHEN, JULIUS HENRY:

Attorney-at-law; b. Sept. 26, 1873, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Henry and Elizabeth (Wolf) Cohen; ed. Public Schools; N. Y. Univ., LL.B.; m. Ida Strasburger, July 20, 1900, N. Y. City. Associated with Horace E. Deming, 1899-1904, in prosecution of charges against Dist. Attorney Asa Bird Gardiner in the Dow Transfer Tax

case; atty. for Transit Reform Com. of 100, 1902-05, in matter of "free transfers" on street surface railways and litigation sustaining public rights; assoc. counsel with Wm. M. Ivins in investigation of Dept. of Street Cleaning; assoc. counsel for Wm. R. Hearst in mayoralty contest; special U. S. atty. in prosecution of bankruptcy frauds, N. Y., 1905-06, and in N. J., 1913. Since 1914, chmn. of Com. on Unlawful Practice of the Law, N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn. Counsel for Cloak, Suit and Skirt Mfrs. Assn., strike of 1910, and Dress and Waist Mfrs. Assn. strike of 1913, resulting in "Protocols of Peace" in women's wear industry. Special counsel for Public Service Commn. in street car strike, 1916; special deputy atty. genl. in behalf of Legislative Com. on Housing in rent cases; in 1916-17, counsel for Chamber of Commerce of State of N. Y. and Merchants' Assn. of N. Y., and special deputy atty. genl. for State of N. Y. in N. Y. Harbor Case, involving relations between N. Y. and N. J.; counsel for N. Y., N. J. Port and Harbor Development Commn. (1917-21) in development of Port Compact between N. Y. and N. J. and creation of the Port of N. Y. Authority; 1921-26, counsel for Port of N. Y. Authority; 1926, special counsel for N. Y. State Commn. on Housing and Regional Planning, preparing State Housing Law. Author: *Law and Order in Industry* (Macmillan); *The Law: Business or Profession?* (Jennings); *An American Labor Policy* (Macmillan); *Commercial Arbitration and the Law* (Appleton). Member: Assn. Bar of City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Society for Ethical Culture. Clubs: City, Bankers, Authors, Harmonie, Fairview Country, Metropolis. Res.: 2 W. 88th St. Office: 111 Broadway, N. Y. City.

COHEN, LEE:

Physician, surgeon; b. Dec. 13, 1874, Halifax, N. C.; s. Joseph and Elise (Kirshbaum) Cohen; ed. Univ. of N. C.; Univ. of Maryland Med. School,

M.D. 1895; Univ. Hospital, resident student, 1894-95; studied in foreign clinics, Berlin, Vienna and Prague, June 1899-Aug. 1900; m. Lillian Rice, Jan. 15, 1901, Williamsport, Pa. Began practice in Baltimore, 1900, specializing in diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat; resident phys., Bay View Hosp., 1895-98; for fifteen years, phys. and surgeon, eye, ear, nose and throat dispensary, Hebrew Hosp.; attendant, eye, ear, nose and throat dept., Hebrew Hosp. Oculist, Maryland Workshop for the Blind, Baltimore. Med. and Chirurgical Faculty, Maryland. Author of numerous monographs on Plastic Surgery of the Nose, including: *Corrective Rhinoplasty—Some Reasons for Faulty Results*, 1924; *Immediate and Late Treatment of Nasal Fractures*, 1923; *Corrective Rhinoplasty (Some Anatomical Considerations)*, 1922; *The Management of Recent Fractures of the Nose*, 1921. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Southern Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Rhinological, Otolological and Laryngological Soc.; Baltimore City Med. Soc.; Oheb Shalom Cong. Club: Suburban. Res.: Naylor's Lane, Pikesville, Md. Office: 1820 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore, Md.

COHEN, LOUIS:

Engineer, professor; b. Dec. 16, 1876, Beilaya, Zerkov, Russia; s. Abraham and Nattie (Resnik) Cohen; ed. Armour Inst. of Technology, B.S., 1897-1901; Univ. of Chicago, 1902; Columbia Univ., Ph.D., 1903-05; m. Ethel Slavin, Jan. 3, 1904, Chicago, Ill. With scientific staff, Bureau of Standards, Washington, 1905-09; chief, research dept., Natl. Electric Signaling Co., 1909-12; consulting practice since 1913; prof., electrical engineering, George Washington Univ., since 1916; consulting engineer, U. S. War Dept., 1920-24; U. S. delegate, provisional technical com., Internatl. Conf. on Electrical Communication, Paris, France, 1921; mem., advisory technical bd., Conf. on Limitation of Armament, Washington, 1921-22. Author: *Formula and Tables for the Calculation of Alternating Current Problems*, 1913 (a French edition is-

sued 1924). Published a large number of scientific and technical papers relating to electrical theory and its applications; many patents issued on inventions in radio and cable telegraphy. Fellow Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Amer. Inst. of Radio Engrs.; Amer. Physical Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Washington Academy of Sciences. Club: City. Res.: 3100 Connecticut Ave. Office: George Washington Univ., Washington, D. C.

COHEN, MAX I.:

Lecturer; b. June 13, 1898, N. Y. City; s. Gershon and Jennie (Welsch) Cohen; ed. Yeshivah of Brooklyn; Coll. of City of N. Y.; St. Lawrence Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1926. Dir. Young Peoples League of United Synagogue of Amer.; active in Jewish educational work in Williamsburg. Lecturer on various Jewish subjects, particularly "Intermarriage"; ex-pres., Young Israel of Brooklyn; took active part in various Zionist and European relief drives; dir. Y. M. H. A., Williamsburg; mem. of all Yeshivahs and Talmud Torahs of Williamsburg; organizer, Menorah Soc. of Brooklyn Law School. Member: Iota Theta; Elks; Knights of Pythias; Cong. Beth Sholom; Young Israel of Brooklyn. Club: Seneca. Res.: 583 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn. Office: 15 Park Row (Rm. 1408), N. Y. City.

COHEN, MORRIS RAPHAEL:

Professor; b. July 25, 1880, Minsk, Russia; s. Abraham Mordecai and Bessie (Farfel) Cohen; ed. Talmudic education in Russia; Coll. City of N. Y., 1895-1900; Graduate student in philosophy, Columbia 1902-04; Harvard, 1904-06; student, N. Y. Univ. Law School, 1909-10; m. Mary Rysphan, June 13, 1906. Associated with Thomas Davidson in connection with the Educational Alliance of New York (Branch B) and for many years chmn. of exec. comm., Thomas Davidson Soc. Teacher in the public school, N. Y., and (since 1902) in the Coll. of City of N. Y.; first taught mathematics and (since 1912) philosophy. Lectured at Columbia

(1906, 1914-1915 and 1918), at Johns Hopkins (1921, 1925-1926), at Chicago Univ. (1923); also acted as asst. in philosophy to James, Royce and Münsterberg at Harvard, 1905-06. Author of the leading article on philosophy in the *Cyclopedia on Education* (ed. by Monroe) and of the chapter on "Later Philosophy" in the *Cambridge History of American Literature*. Editor, of the volume on "Chance Love and Logic" by C. S. Peirce (Harcourt Brace & Co.); editor, *Legal Philosophy Series* (published under the auspices of Amer. Assn. of Law Schools); has published papers on philosophy and legal topics in various journals. Mem. of exec. com., 1915-17, vice-pres., 1921-22, Amer. Philosophical Assn.; mem., exec. and program coms., Internatl. Congress of Philosophy; secy., 1913-17, Conf. on Legal and Social Philosophy; mem. of Council 1917-20, Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Address: College of the City of N. Y.

COHEN, NESSA:

Sculptor; b. N. Y. City; d. Adolph and Pauline (Hirschman) Cohen; ed. Barnard College, Art Students League. Won Saint-Gaudens Prize for Sculpture and Cooper Bronze Medal for Sculpture; exhibited at leading art bodies and exhibitions in Amer., reprinted by works of nine figures in Natl. Museum of Natural History: "Joy," owned by School of Architecture and Allied Arts of Oregon; "Sunrise" (Havana, Cuba), and "Moment Musical," Stanford, Calif. Chmn., Art Com., Civic Club of N. Y. Member: Natl. Assn. of Women Painters and Sculptors; Soc. of Independent Artists; Societe des Beaux Arts et des lettres, Paris, France. Address: 120 E. 86th St., N. Y. City.

COHEN, OCTAVUS ROY:

Author; b. June 26, 1891, Charleston, S. C.; s. Octavus and Rebecca (Ottolengui) Cohen; ed. Porter Military Academy, Charleston, 1908; Clemson Coll., S. C., 1911; m. Inez Lopez, 1914. Civil engr. with Tenn. Coal, Iron and R.R. Co., 1909-10; with editorial

depts., Birmingham (Ala.) Ledger, Charleston (S. C.) News and Courier, Bayonne, N. J., Times and Newark (N. J.) Morning Star, 1910-12; admitted to S. C. Bar, 1913, and practiced 2 years; devoted time exclusively to writing since 1915. Author: *The Other Woman* (with J. U. Giesy), 1917; *The Crimson Alibi*, 1919; *Polished Ebony*, 1919; *Gray Dusk*, 1920; *Come Seven*, 1920; *Six Seconds of Darkness*, 1921; *Highly Colored*, 1921; *Midnight*, 1922; *Assorted Chocolates*, 1922; *Jim Hanvey, Detective*, 1923; *Dark Days and Black Knights*, 1923; *Sunclouds*, 1924; *Bigger and Blacker*, 1925; *The Iron Chalice*, 1925; *Black & Blue*, 1926; *The Outer Gate*, 1927; (plays), *The Crimson Alibi* (with George Broadhurst), 1919; *The Scourge*, 1920; *Come Seven*, 1920; *Shadows*, 1920; *Every Saturday Night*, 1921. Contributor of series of negro stories to *Saturday Evening Post*. Member: Authors' League of Amer.; Amer. Dramatists; Omicron Delta Kappa. Clubs: Athletic, Roebuck Golf and Country. Address: 1256 Whittaker St., Birmingham, Ala.

COHEN, SAMSON KALMON:

Engineer; b. Mar. 30, 1888, Trock, Poland; s. Hyman Ely and Sarah (Rodberg) Cohen; ed. English High School, 1905; (awarded Franklin Medal for scholarship and gold medal for military drill); Mass. Inst. of Technology, S.B., 1910 (winner of scholarships); m. Mildred Ruth Parker, Jan. 14, 1914, Brookline, Mass. Senior structural draftsman, Isthmian Canal Comm. at Culebra Canal Zone, commended by Col. George W. Goethals, chief engr. of Comm., 1913-14; designed railroad structures for Missouri Pacific RR., 1914-16; designed long double track bridge over the Connecticut River at East Deerfield, 1916-17; with Boston and Maine RR., 1919-23; squad chief of designing section, constructed hundreds of bridges including the notable bridge across the Merrimac River at Newburyport, Mass. Since 1923 with Stone and Webster, Inc., Boston, Mass.; designer of power houses, of-

fice buildings, factories, transmission lines, bridges, etc.; checked appraisal work of New York Telephone Co. 1st lieutenant, Engrs., 1917, and engaged in active service. Member: Boston Soc. of Civil Engrs.; Soc. of Amer. Military Engrs.; Military Order of the World War; Military Order of Foreign Wars of the U. S.; Reserve Officers Assn.; Temple Israel, Boston. Address: 23 Alaska St., Roxbury, Mass.

COHEN, SAMUEL M.:

Executive Director; b. July, 1886, Slutzk, Russia; s. Rachmiel and Ida (Duscoff) Cohen; ed. Columbia Univ., B.S., M.A.; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi; m. Goldie Levin, June 1919. Exec. dir., United Synagogue of Amer. Res.: 556 W. 140th St. Office: 531 W. 123rd St., N. Y. City.

COHEN, SEYMOUR JEROME:

Physician; b. Jan. 7, 1896, South Bend, Ind.; s. Nathan J. and Jennie (Rothschild) Cohen; ed. Univ. of Chicago, B.S. 1917, M.S. 1917; Rush Med. Coll., M.D. 1919; m. Sylvia Kaplan, Dec. 1, 1924, Chattanooga, Tenn. Interne, Michael Reese Hosp., Chicago, 1919-21. Asst. in physiology, Univ. of Chicago, Summer, 1917. Asst. in pharmacology, 1917-18; instructor in pharmacology, 1921-23, assoc. in pharmacology, 1923- , asst. in medicine, 1923- , Univ. of Illinois. Author: *Gastric Secretion during Fever*; *Studies in Gastric Secretion*; *Protean Fever*; *Action of Drugs on Respiratory Center*; *Studies of Blood Diastases*; *Studies on Intraocular Pressure*; *Vasomotor Innervation of Ocular Vessels*; *Studies in Local Anesthesia*. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Phi Delta Epsilon; Sigma Xi; Chicago and Illinois State Med. Socs.; Amer. Soc. for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics; Internatl. Anesthesia Research Soc. Res.: 5222 Harper Ave. Office: 65 East Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

COHEN, SIMON RAYMOND:

Rabbi; b. June 10, 1873, Detroit, Mich.; s. Solomon and Florence (Ru-

binstein) Cohen; ed. British Canadian School of Montreal; Primary Schools of Saginaw, Mich., and Fort Wayne, Ind.; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.; Hebrew Union Coll., B.H., Rabbi, 1899; N. Y. Univ., M.A.; m. Laura Levy, July 21, 1915. Rabbi, Cong. Chev Sholom, Norfolk, Va., 1899-1908; built new Temple; Rabbi, Cong. Temple Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1907-21, when it consolidated with Temple Israel to form Union Temple, of which is Rabbi. Grand Chaplain, Grand Lodge of Masons, State of N. Y., 1913-24; past and hon. pres., N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; dir., Hebrew Educational Soc. of Brooklyn, 1908, Brooklyn Y. M. H. A., Brooklyn Home for the Blind, 1925. Up and In Soc. of Brooklyn, Fed. of Jewish Charities of Brooklyn; mem. of com. Near East Relief; vice-pres. and dir., Amer. Blank Book Mfg. Co.; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; B'nai Brith; Judaeans; Elks; Knights of Pythias; Shriners; Brooklyn Museum. Clubs: Unity, Natl. League of Masonic. Res.: 1421 Ditmas Ave. Study: 17 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

COHEN, SOLOMON SOLIS:

Physician; b. Sept. 1, 1857, Phila., Pa.; s. Myer David and Judith Simiah (da Silva Solis) Cohen; ed. Central High School, A.B., 1872, A.M., 1877; Jefferson Med. Coll., M.D., 1883; read Hebrew Literature with Sabbato Morais, 1878-85; m. Emily Grace Nathan da Silva Solis, Mar. 24, 1885. Lecturer, 1887-1900, asst. prof., 1900-02, prof., since 1902, Clinical Medicine Jefferson Med. Coll.; lecturer on Therapeutics, Med. School of Dartmouth Coll., 1890-92; prof., medicine and therapeutics, Phila. Polyclinic, 1887-1902. Physician to Jewish Hosp., 1890-1926, to Jefferson Hosp., since 1898, to Phila. General Hosp., 1889-1926, to Rush Hosp. for Consumption, 1890-1920; consulting phys., Penna. State Hosp. for the Insane, since 1902. Formerly trustee, Gratz Coll.; a founder and trustee for many years, Jewish Theological Seminary of

Amer.; a founder and former mem. bd. of editors, The American Hebrew; a founder and former trustee, Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer. and now mem. Publ. and Classics Coms. pres., Y. M. H. A., Phila., 1884; formerly pres., Hebrew Sunday School Teachers Assn.; organizer and former pres., Mikveh Israel Cong., Phila. Formerly active Zionist; delegate to third Zionist Congress, Basle, 1899; withdrew from Fed. of Amer. Zionists when it committed itself to Diaspora nationalism. Member, Bd. of Education, Phila. Trustee, U. S. Pharmacopoeia, since 1920. Author: Therapeutics of Tuberculosis, 1891; Essentials of Diagnosis, 1892-1900. Editor and author: System of Physiologic Therapeutics (11 vols.), 1901-05; contributing editor and contributor to many med. and scientific journals and encyclopedias; has contributed essays and original verses to various Jewish and genl. periodicals and has translated many poems of Gabirol, Halevi, Ben Ezra and others from the Hebrew. Fellow: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Med. Assn.; Coll. of Physicians of Phila. Hon. mem., Medical and Chirurg. Faculty of Maryland, and of other med. socs. Res.: 135 S. 17th St. Office: 1906 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

COHEN, SYDNEY S.:

Executive; b. Feb. 20, 1885, N. Y. City; s. Charles and Anna (Berman) Cohen; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ.; m. (widower), Alberta Solomon, June 23, 1911, Philadelphia, Pa. Pres., Motion Picture Theatre Owners of Amer. for four years and now chmn. of its advisory bd.; owner and operator of numerous large motion picture theatres, N. Y. City; mem., Com. Boys Work and Crippled Children of N. Y. Rotary Club; dir. four years, Boys Club of Educational Alliance; specialist in long term leases of central properties throughout country. Member: N. Y. Rotary, Friars, Masons, Moose, Grand Street Boys Assn.; Educational Alliance Alumni; Free Synagogue; Jewish Educational Assn. Clubs: Metropolis, Metropolis Coun-

try. Res.: Hotel Ansonia. Office: 25 W. 43rd St., N. Y. City.

COHEN, WILLIAM NATHAN:

Lawyer; b. May 7, 1857, N. Y. City; s. Nathan and Ernestine (Erdmann) Cohen; ed. Public Schools of N. Y.; Kimball Union Academy; Dartmouth Coll., and Columbia Univ. Law School. Practiced law in N. Y. City; associated with Morrison, Lauterbach & Spengarn and Hoadly, Lauterbach & Johnson. Engaged in following cases: Baltimore & Ohio Tel. Co. and Western Union Tel. Co.; St. John and Andrews; Williams vs. Brooklyn Elevated R. R. Co. Reorganizations, Philadelphia & Reading R. R. Co. and Brooklyn Elevated R. R. Acted in legal struggle for destruction of overhead wires and placing same in subways. Justice N. Y. Supreme Court, 1898-99. Acted as counsel for Gov. Roosevelt, and in court cases since. During war, chmn. of draft bd. and chmn. of advisory com. on just compensation. Trustee-at-large, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City. Member: Assn. of the Bar City of N. Y.; Amer. Soc. of Internat. Law; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; N. Y. Law Inst.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Academy of Political Science; Columbia Alumni Assn. Clubs: Natl. Republican, Alpha Delta Phi, Bohemian (Calif.), Harmonie, Lawyers, University (Washington). Res.: 515 Park Ave. Office: 22 William St., N. Y. City.

COHEN, WILLIAM W.:

Member of Congress; b. Sept. 6, 1874, Brooklyn, New York; s. Benjamin and Fridrika Cohen; ed. Public schools; m. Sophie Dazien, Feb. 4, 1902. Elected Member of Congress, 17th district, N. Y. City, Nov., 1926. Director: J. J. Stater, Inc.; Industries Development Corp.; Rosoff Subway Constructing Co.; Oklahoma Woodchuck Co.; Prairie Mines Corp.; Tri State Development. Hon. mem. of N. Y. Fire & Police Depts.; mem., Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Criterion, Westchester-Biltmore, Quaker Ridge Golf, Grove, Hollywood Golf, Inwood

Golf, Congressional Golf, Bankers Club of Amer. Res.: 270 West End Ave. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

COHN, ALBERT:

Jurist; b. Dec. 20, 1885, N. Y. City; s. Sigmund and Netty (Newman) Cohn; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1904; N. Y. Law School, 1908; m. Dora G. Marcus, Jan. 9, 1924, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, 1908. Apptd. asst. district atty., Bronx County, N. Y., 1917; first asst. district atty. of Bronx County 1923-25; apptd. by Gov. Alfred E. Smith, County Judge of Bronx County; elected County Judge for a full term beginning Jan. 1, 1926. Mem. bd. of dirs., Y. M. H. A., Bronx; past pres., Rehobeth Lodge, I. O. B. B.; chmn. Law Com., 1st District, I. O. B. B.; hon. chmn., Associated Warschauer Socs. of the City of N. Y.; assoc. chmn. of 7 in 1 Drive during World War; acting chmn., Bronx Drive for Relief of Jewish War Sufferers. Actively engaged in fostering community-center work in Bronx county. Member: I. O. F. S. of I.; Hungarian Soc. of City of N. Y.; I. O. B. A.; Knights of Pythias; Bronx Bar Assn (hon.); N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Bronx Bd. of Trade; Grand Street Boys' Assn.; Jewish Big Brother Com.; Montefiore Cong. Clubs: Natl. Democratic, City College, Oak Ridge Golf. Res.: 744 Beck St. Office: County Court, Bergen Bldg., Bronx, N. Y.

COHN, ALFRED EINSTEIN:

Internal Medicine; b. Apr. 16, 1879, N. Y.; s. Abraham and Maimie (Einstein) Cohn; ed. Columbia Univ., A.B. 1900; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D. 1904; post-grad. work, Freiburg, Germany, winter semester, 1907-08 and 1908-09; Univ. College, London, Eng., 1909; Vienna, summer, 1908; m. Ruth Walker Price, Apr. 24, 1911. Interne, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1904-07; assoc. pathologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1909-11; Alumni Fellow, Pathological Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., 1909-11; Rockefeller Inst., 1911-14; assoc. member, 1914-20; member, 1920-. Major, Med.

Reserve Corps., assigned to Surg. Gen. Office; Lieut. Col., A. E. F., 1918-19; senior consultant, circulatory diseases, A. E. F. Mem. bd. of govts. and chmn. Com. on Research, New York Tuberculosis and Health Assn. Councilor, Veteran's Bureau, Washington, D. C. Visiting prof. in medicine, Union Medical College, Peking, China, Spring of 1925. Author of about 90 medical investigations. Member: Associated Amer. Physicians; Assn. of Clinical Investigation; Amer. Soc. Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics; Soc. Experimental Biology and Medicine; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Assn. of Anatomy; Harvey Soc.; Amer. Physiological Soc.; N. Y. Pathological Soc.; Amer. Assn. Pathologists and Bacteriologists; Amer. Med. Assn.; Academy of Medicine, N. Y. Res.: 315 Central Park West. Office: Rockefeller Institute, N. Y. City.

COHN, FREDERICK:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 24, 1873, East Attleboro, Mass.; s. Joseph and Bertha (Hartman) Cohn; ed. Public schools of Providence, R. I., 1890 (Senator Anthony Medal for oratory); Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1894 (Jones Prize for oratory), M.A., 1896; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1896 (valedictorian of class); Univ. of Nebraska, Ph.D., 1907; m. Esther Kleimen Hagen, June 29, 1898, Cincinnati, O. Mem., bd. of dirs., Jewish Welfare Fed. (Omaha); mem. of bd. of dirs. and exec. com., Associated Charities (Omaha); secy., Omaha Chapter, Amer. Red Cross; former pres., Nebraska Conf. Social Workers; one of founders, mem. of bd. and pres., six years, Board of Public Welfare of Omaha; mem. of Chamber of Commerce Welfare Com. For a time, mem. of faculty, special lecturers of Univ. of Omaha; lecturer, Dunbar Lyceum Bureau; mem. of exec. com., Omaha Community Playhouse. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; B'nai Brith; Jewish Educational Alliance (Cleveland); Jewish Community Center (Omaha). Clubs: University, Professional Men's. Address: 5105 Webster St., Omaha, Neb.

COHN, ISIDORE:

Surgeon; b. April 9, 1885; West Baton Rouge, La.; s. Henry and Sophie (Farrnbacher) Cohn; ed. La. State Univ., B.S., 1903; School of Medicine, Tulane Univ., M.D., 1907 (Honorary Medical Fraternity Stars and Bars, Alpha Omega Alpha); m. Elsie Waldhorn, 1910, New Orleans, La.; children: Babetta, Elise, Isidore, Jr. Prof. clinical surgery, Tulane Univ.; assoc. senior surgeon, Touro Infirmary; teacher in Special War School, connected with Tulane Univ. under supervision of Major Matas. Author: Normal Bones and Joints; Lecture Notes on Surgical Nursing; Dislocations of Semilunar Bones; Syphilis of Long Bones; Observations Based on a Study of Injuries to the Elbow; Ankylosis of the Elbow: Its Treatment and Prevention; Masses in the Neck; Abscess of the Lung; Some Facts about the Repair and Treatment of Fractures; Bone Transplantation; A Further Study of Bone Repair; Acute Osteomyelitis; Treatment of Purulent Arthritis; Observations on the Normally Developing Shoulder; Fractures of the Leg; Forward Dislocations of Both Bones of Forearm at the Elbow; Splenectomy as a Treatment for Purpura Haemorrhagica; Splenectomy; Sinus Pericranii; and many others. Major, M. R. C., U. S. A. Fellow, Amer. Coll. Surgeons. Member: Southern Surgical Assn.; Southern Med. Assn.; Soc. of Experimental Medicine and Biology; Amer. Med. Assn.; La. State Med. Soc.; Orleans Parish Med. Soc.; Touro Synagogue. Clubs: Audubon Golf, West End Country, Round Table. Res.: 7217 St. Charles Ave. Office: 1522 Aline St., New Orleans, La.

COHN, LEONARD A.:

Broker, banker; b. Sept. 3, 1880, N. Y. City; s. Abraham and Maimie (Einstein) Cohn; ed. Columbia Univ., 1902; m. Marion Angelo, Feb. 5, 1921, N. Y. Mem. of A. Cohn & Co. (tobacco) when first in business; later treas. of Amer. Sumatra Tobacco Co. Trustee, The Home for Aged and In-

firm Hebrews, 1911-14. Clubs: Sunningdale Country, Criterion. Res.: 154 E. 63rd St. Office: 52 Broadway N. Y. City.

COHN, MICHAEL A.:

Physician; b. Dec. 10, 1867; s. Abraham and Zissel (Kornick) Cohn; ed. Russian Gymnasium; Latin High School, Boston; N. Y. Univ. Med. School; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., M.D. 1893; post-grad. studies at Berlin Univ., 1900 and 1923; Das Allgemeine Krankenhaus, Vienna, 1914; Post-Grad. Hosp., N. Y.; Mass. General Hosp., Boston, Mass., 1922; m. Annie Maretzky, June 1, 1922, Brooklyn, N. Y. Practicing phys., Brooklyn, N. Y. Assoc. phys., Unity Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y. Writer in English and Yiddish on social, political and economic questions. Member: Med. Soc. of the County of Kings; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Williamsburg Med. Soc.; East N. Y. Med. Soc.; Amer. Ort; Hias; Brooklyn Hebrew Home & Hosp. for Aged; Brooklyn Fed. of Charities; Physicians Mutual Aid Soc.; Manhattan Beach Assn.; Russian Red Cross; Brooklyn Diagnostic Soc.; Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc., Denver, Colo. Res.: 244 Amherst St., Manhattan Beach, N. Y. Office: 1457 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

COHN, NATHAN:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 7, 1860, Nashville, Tenn.; s. Samuel and Caroline (Schiff) Cohn; ed. Cincinnati Univ., Lit.B.; Cincinnati Law School, LL.B.; m. Rose Lowenstein, Dec. 2, 1891, Nashville, Tenn. Mem. bd. of trustees, Nashville Federated Jewish Charities; chmn., Com. for Relief of Jewish War Sufferers during part of World War; chmn., fifth zone, finance com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Four Minute Man during World War, also legal adviser of Fuel Administrator for Tenn.; served as Special Chancellor of Chancery Court; mem., Bd. of Education, Nashville, for 5 years; past pres. and mem., bd. of trustees, Ohavai Scholom Cong.; past pres., District Grand Lodge No. 7,

I. O. B. B.; past pres., Y. M. H. A.; chmn. of local com., United Jewish Campaign, 1926; mem., Amer. Jewish Com. since shortly after its org.; mem. bd. of trustees, Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O., for many years. Member: Nashville, Tennessee State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Masons; Shriners. Address: Independent Life Bldg., Nashville, Tenn.

COHON, SAMUEL S.:

Professor; b. Mar. 22, 1888; Lohi, Minsk, Russia; s. Solomon and Rachel Leah (Starobinetz) Cohon; ed. Yeshivahs in Berezina, Minsk; Univ. of Chicago; Univ. of Cincinnati; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1912; m. A. Irma Reinhart, June 12, 1912, Portland, Ore. Rabbi, Ohev Zedokah Cong., Springfield, O., 1912-13; Rabbi, Zion Temple, Chicago 1913-18; organizer and Rabbi Temple Mizpah, Chicago, 1918-23; organizer, Chicago Fed. of Synagogues, 1917; organizer, Chicago Jewish Normal School, 1921; since 1923, prof. of Jewish Theology, Hebrew Union Coll.; public lecturer on Jewish subjects from 1914, for the Jewish Chautauqua, in various univs. for the Teachers' School of the Hebrew Union Coll., as rept. of the H. U. C. faculty, in various Seminaries. Contributor to Chicago Jewish Sentinel, and Reform Advocate; also Hebrew Union College Monthly; contributing editor, B'nai Brith News. Editor: Revised Union Haggadah, 1922; B'nai Brith Manual, 1926. Author: Love, Human and Divine (reprint, Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis Yearbook, 1917); Origin of Death (re-print, Journal of Jewish Lore and Philosophy, 1919); Mission of Reform Judaism (re-print, Journal of Religion, 1922); Palestine in Jewish Theology (re-print, Hebrew Union Coll. Jubilee Volume, 1925); Marrying a Deceased Brother's Wife (reprint, C. C. A. R. Yearbook, 1925). Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Temple Mizpah, Chicago; B'nai Israel and Reading Road Temples, Cincinnati (hon.). Res.: 538 Howell Ave. Office: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

COLE, LOUIS MAURICE:

Executive, civic worker; b. Mar. 24, 1870, Chicago, Ill.; s. Samuel and Ricka (Dinkelspiel) Cole; ed. Denver Grammar and High Schools; Chicago, Bryant and Stratton Schools, commercial course; m. Frida Hellman, Jan. 6, 1904, Los Angeles. Engaged in business Huron, Calif., 1895-97; at Chicago in electrical business, 1898-99; mgr. Bakersfield, Calif., 1903; imported from Spain first pimento seed, 1908, establishing industry canning same in U. S. A. Treas. Simon Levy Co., wholesale produce, 1916-. Pres. Los Angeles Produce Exchange, 1907-08; pres. Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, 1914; trustee, B'nai Brith Cong.; mem. Los Angeles City Civil Service Commn., 1916-18; pres. Royal Packing Co., 1916 to date; U. S. Food Administrator, Los Angeles and So. Calif., 1917-18; chmn. Oversea Relief Drives (Joint Distribution Com.), 1920-26; aided rebuilding Shrine Civic Auditorium; aided org. Fed. Jewish Charities, 1907; vice-chmn., Republican State Central Com., 1920; presidential elector, 1924. Member: Knights of Pythias; Elks; Scottish Rite Masons (33°); Mystic Shrine (past potentate); Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce; Community Development Assn.; Los Angeles Tuberculosis Assn.; Southwest Museum; Eastern Star; I. O. B. B. (pres. 1919). Clubs: Jonathan, Los Angeles Athletic, Masonic, Calif. Yacht, Gamut, Town, Uplifters, Hillcrest Country, Flint-ridge Country, San Gabriel Country, Beach and Santa Monica Swimming, 233. Res.: 3240 Wilshire Blvd. Office: 1815 Sacramento St., Los Angeles, Calif.

COLE, SYLVAN:

Merchant; b. Sept. 2, 1889, Los Angeles, Calif.; s. Nathan and Fannie (Prager) Cohn; ed. Public Schools in Pomona and Los Angeles, Calif.; m. Dorothy B. Stein, Mar. 5, 1917, N. Y. City. 1911, founded with Walter E. Deutsch, first "Dollar Shirt" shop in Los Angeles; now operates chain of stores from Coast to Coast under name of Natl. Shirt Shops, Inc., and serving as first vice-pres., asst. treas.

and dir., Butchers & Drovers Natl. Bank; dir.; 5-7 White St. Corp. Member: Natl. Geographical Soc.; N. Y. Zoological Soc.; Metropolitan Museum of Art; Museum of Natural History. Clubs: Woodmere Country, Aldine, Natl. Republican. Res.: 140 W. 79th St. Office: 222 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

CONE, BESSIE S.:

b. June 9, 1880, Baltimore, Md.; d. Max and Fannie (Frank) Skutch; ed. Public Schools; Notre Dame of Maryland; m. Sydney M. Cone, M.D., Aug. 18, 1903. Pres. (1915-17), Natl. Council of Jewish Women, Baltimore Section; vice-chmn., Women's Liberty Loan Com. of Maryland 1st Loan, and chmn. of Com., second, third, fourth and Victory Loans; vice-chmn., (1917-19), Red Cross Division No. 4; pres. (1913-15), Chapter V of Baltimore, Md., Child Study Assn. of Amer.; pres. (1921-23), Fed. Jewish Women's Org. of Maryland; pres., since 1923, Levindale Aid Soc.; vice-pres., Mid-Atlantic Conf., Natl. Council of Jewish Women; mem. of bd. and exec. com., Jewish Children's Soc.; Y. M. and Y. W. H. A.; mem. of bd., Sisterhood, Hebrew Cong., Baltimore; mem. of bd. and chmn. of com. on legislation, Natl. Council of Jewish Women, and rept. of the Council on Women's Joint Congressional Com., Washington; organizer and vice-chmn., Baltimore District, Child Study Assn. of Amer., Inc.; chmn., Women's Teams, various Jewish relief drives. Member: Hadassah; Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore; Women's Civic League; Consumers' League; League of Women Voters. Address: Maple Lawn, Pikesville, Md.

CONE, CLARIBEL:

Physician; b. Nov. 14, 1864, Jonesboro, Tenn.; d. Herman and Helen (Guggenheimer) Cone; ed. Woman's Med. Coll. of Baltimore, Md.; Woman's Med. Coll. of Penna.; graduate work, Johns Hopkins Med. School, Baltimore; research work in pathology, Johns Hopkins Med. School, Senckenberg Inst., Frankfort-on-Main, Ger-

many. Resident phys. (interne), Phila. Hosp., 1891-92. Formerly prof. of pathology, Woman's Med. Coll. of Baltimore; pathologist, Hosp. of the Good Samaritan, Baltimore, Md. Mem. bd. of dirs., Women's Civic League; pres. Women's Med. Soc. of Baltimore, 1926. Author of numerous scientific articles. Contributed to the Johns Hopkins Hosp. Bulletin and Frankfurter Zeitschrift für Pathologie. Member: Assn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists of Amer.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Med. and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland; Baltimore City Med. Soc.; Council of Jewish Women, etc. Address: Marlboro Apts., Baltimore, Md.

CONE, SYDNEY M.:

Physician; b. Nov. 16, 1869, Jonesboro, Tenn.; s. Herman and Helen (Guggenheimer) Cone; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1890; Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1893; post-grad. work at Heidelberg 1895, Strassburg 1896, and Vienna 1899; m. Bessie Skutch, Aug. 18, 1903, Baltimore, Md. Asst. in surgical pathology, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1895-99; formerly surgeon and orthopedic surgeon, Hebrew Hosp. and other local hosps. Now, consultant in orthopedic surgery, Hebrew Hosp., and engaged in scientific investigation. Mem. Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland; assoc. prof. pathology, Univ. of Maryland and Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons. Major, Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Pres. Hebrew Orphan Asylum; vice-pres., Baltimore Hebrew Cong. Author of numerous medical articles. Fellow, Amer. College of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Orthopedic Assn.; Amer. Academy of Medicine; Medical Veterans of the World War; Assn. of Military Surgeons; Associated Jewish Charities. Clubs: The Suburban, Johns Hopkins, Johns Hopkins Varsity. Address: Pikesville, Md.

COOPER, LEON:

Executive; b. July 29, 1888, Mir, Minsk, Russia; s. Samuel and Anna (Lubetsky) Cooper; ed. Early training for rabbinate at Mir, Russia; Coll.

City of N. Y., B.A., 1910; Fordham Law School, 1912; Columbia Extension Work, 1914; m. Lucy E. Price, May 14, 1920, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1899; served brief apprenticeship as teacher in Public Schools of N. Y.; subsequently engaged in business. Pres.: Cooper and Cooper, Inc., Cooper & Cooper Realty Corp., and Prudence Land Investing Corp.; 1st vice-pres., Y. M. H. A. of Williamsburg; trade chmn., Chemical Division of Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Club: City College. Res.: 780 St. Marks Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 23 Cliff St., N. Y. City.

COOPERMAN, HAROLD O.:

Eye, Ear, Nose, and Throat Specialist; b. June 7, 1889, Minneapolis, Minn.; s. Albert and Pauline (Scheelman) Cooperman; ed. Univ. of Minn., 3 years, College of Science, Lit. and Arts; Univ. of St. Louis, M.D., 1915; post-graduate work at Manhattan Eye, Ear and Throat Hosp., Cornell Univ., N. Y. Post-graduate School and Hosp.; m. Anna Rabinovich, July 31, 1917, Grand Forks, No. Dakota. Consultant in eye, ear, nose and throat to U. S. Veterans Bureau, U. S. A., during World War; assoc. surgeon, Minneapolis Genl. Hosp. Past pres., Menorah Soc.; past pres., Gymal Doled Club. Province Regent, Chi Zeta Chi Med. Fraternity, 1926. Member: Hennepin County and Minnesota State Med. Socs.; Masons; Shriners; Temple Israel. Res.: 4420 Aldrich Ave. So. Office: 506 Physicians and Surgeons Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

CORALNIK, A.:

Journalist, playwright; b. 1883, Uman, Russia; s. David Coralnik; ed. Gymnasium, Russia; Univ. of Kiev, Russia; Univ. of Florence, Italy; Univ. of Berlin; Univ. of Vienna, Ph.D. Began literary career in Germany, 1893; editor of Welt, Vienna; editor, Zeit (Vienna daily) and other German publns.; contributor to philosophical reviews in Germany; author of several plays in German; wrote for Russian publns., 1911; reprinted the Retich (leading liberal paper of Petro-

grad) in Rome, Berlin, Copenhagen; mem. of Food Ministry under Provisional Govt., Russia, 1917-20; editor, daily papers in Petrograd, Moscow and Kieff; since 1920, special writer for *The Jewish Day*, N. Y. City; former mem. of administrative com., Amer. Jewish Congress. Address: 185 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

CORIAT, ISADOR H.:

Physician, psychiatrist; b. Dec. 10, 1875, Philadelphia; s. Harry and Clara (Einstein) Coriat; ed. Tufts Coll. Med. School, M.D., 1900; Harvard Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, 1909-10; m. Etta Dann, Feb. 1, 1904, Boston, Mass. Asst. physician, Worcester State Hosp., 1900-05; neurological staff, Boston City Hosp., 1905-19; neurologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1905-14; consulting neurologist, Beth Israel Hosp.; consulting neurologist, Chelsea Memorial Hosp., 1910-26; consulting neuro-psychiatrist, Forsyth Dental Infirmary; instructor in neurology, Tufts Coll. Med. School, 1914-16; neurologist to Medical Advisory Bd. 41-C. -1918; contract surgeon, U. S. A., for special neuro-psychiatric examination of the Natl. Guard of New England, 1917; mem., Internatl. Med. Congress, London, 1913, and of Internatl. Psycho Analytic Congress, Bad-Homburg, 1925. Pres., Amer. Psycho Analytic Assn., 1924-25. collaborating editor, *Journal Abnormal Psychology*, 1906-26. Author: *A Laboratory Manual of Clinical and Physiological Chemistry* (with Dr. A. E. Austin, 1898); *Religion and Medicine* (with others, 1908); *Abnormal Psychology*, 1908 (2nd ed., 1914); *The Hysteria of Lady Macbeth*, 1912 (2nd ed., 1919); *The Meaning of Dreams*, 1915; *What Is Psycho Analysis?* 1917; *Repressed Emotions*, 1920. Contributions on the application of psycho analytic concepts to the history of medicine and to education; monographs and many articles on nervous and mental diseases, bio-chemistry, psycho-pathology and psycho-analysis. Special work in the psychology of sleep and of stammering; also various critical reviews of

psychological works. Pioneer in psycho-analysis. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Mass. Med. Soc.; Boston Med. Library; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Mass. Psychiatric Soc.; New England Soc. of Psychiatry; Amer. Psychological Assn.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Amer. Psycho Analytic Assn.; Amer. Psychopathological Assn.; N. Y. Psycho Analytic Assn.; Internatl. Psycho Analytic Assn.; Assn. for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases; Masons; Tau Epsilon Phi (Hon.). Clubs: Kernwood Country, Boston Med., History. Address: 416 Marlborough St., Boston, Mass.

COURNOS, JOHN:

Author; b. Mar. 6, 1881, Kieff, Russia; s. Gregory Korshoon and Euphrosyne (Khatavner) Cournos; m. Helen Kestner, Jan. 1, 1924, London, Eng. Translator of official Russian Govt. Wireless, Marconi House, London, 1916-17; mem. of Anglo-Russian Commn. to Petrograd, appd. by the British Foreign Office, 1917-18; on staff of Ministry of Information and Foreign Office, 1918-19; mem. of mission sent by Save the Children Fund, London, to investigate food conditions in famine areas of Central Europe, 1920. Author: (novels) *The Mask*, 1919; *The Wall*, 1921; *Babel*, 1922; *The New Candide*, 1924; *Miranda Masters*, 1926; (poems) *In Exile*, 1923; (plays) *Sport of Gods*, 1925. Translations from the Russian; *The House and Other Stories*; *The Little Demon*; *The Created Legend*, by Feodor Sologub, 1915-16; *The Clock*, by Aleksei Remizov, 1924. Contributor on Art and Literature to *Fortnightly Review*, *Nineteenth Century*, *Studio*, *Poetry and Drama*, *London Times Literary Supplement*, *Yale Review*, *London Mercury*, *The New Criterion*, *Literary Review of the New Year Evening Post*, *Internatl. Book Review*, etc. Introductions to *Dead Souls* and *Taras Bulba*, *Everyman's Library*. Club: P. E. N. (London). Address: c/o Andrew H. Dakers, Esq., 4 Adam St., Adelphi, London, W. C. 2.

**COURT, NATHAN
ALTSHILLER:**

College Professor; b. Jan. 22, 1881, Warsaw, Poland; s. Zelman and Liebe (Blumenthal) Altshiller; ed. Elementary and secondary schools, Warsaw, Poland; teacher's diploma, Warsaw, Poland; D.Sc. Ghent, Belgium, 1911; grad. work in mathematics, Columbia Univ., N. Y., 1911-12 and 1912-13; m. Sophie Ravitch, June 5, 1912, N. Y. City. Teacher in Warsaw, Poland (private lessons, elementary and secondary schools); conducting classes in mathematics, Extension Division, Columbia Univ., N. Y. 1911-13; evening classes in mathematics, Cooper Union, N. Y. City, 1913-14 (one month); instructor, Washington State Univ., Seattle, Wash., 1913-15; instructor in mathematics, Univ. of Colorado, 1915-16; instructor, then asst. prof., now assoc. prof., mathematics, Univ. of Oklahoma, since 1916. Contributed articles to Bulletin of Amer. Mathematical Soc., Nouvelles Annales de Mathem, Annals of Mathematics, Amer. Mathematical Monthly, Mathesis. Author: College Geometry (Johnson Pub. Co., Richmond, Va.), 1925. Fellow, Okla. Academy of Science. Member: Amer: Mathematical Soc.; Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Belgian Mathematical Soc.; Menorah. Res.: 425 W. Eufaula St. Office: Dept. of Mathematics, Univ. of Okla., Norman, Okla.

COWEN, ALMA D.:

Civic and Welfare Worker; b. Dec. 13, 1872, Kalamazoo, Mich.; d. Bernhard L. and Bertha (Schuster) Desenberg; ed. Univ. of Michigan; Kalamazoo Coll.; private tuition; m. Israel Cowen, Mar. 15, 1897, Kalamazoo, Mich. Engaged in civic and communal affairs during past thirty years; past vice-pres. (now hon. vice-pres.), Natl. Council of Jewish Women; vice-pres., Natl. Fed. of Temple Sisterhoods; pres. (1911-16), Chicago Council of Jewish Women; pres. (1920-25), Willard Parent-Teacher Assn.; pres. (1919-20), League of Religious Fellowship; pres. and organizer, Illinois-Wisconsin Interstate Conf., Council of

Jewish Women; pres. for past six years, Kehileth Anshe Mayriv Sisterhood; trustee, Natl. Jewish Hosp. of Denver; organizer of many sections of Council of Jewish Women; lectured throughout country in behalf of C. J. W. and N. F. T. S.; pres. (1925-26), Chicago Com. for Palestinian Welfare. Clubs: Chicago Woman's. B. M. Z. Woman's. Address: 5125 Drexel Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

COWEN, CHARLES A.:

Lawyer, journalist; b. 1881, N. Y. City; ed. Public Schools, N. Y. City. One of organizers, Jewish Defense Com., following Kishineff Pogroms; mem. com. on org., Amer. Jewish Congress; associated with Justice Louis D. Brandeis, Dr. Stephen S. Wise in organizing Provisional Zionist Com. during World War. Mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; editor, the Maccabean, official organ. Zionist Fed. of Amer., 1914; instrumental in drawing up American brief on Roumania for Com. on Jewish Delegations at Peace Conf., Versailles. Address: Zionist Organization, 114 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

CROCKIN, SADIE J.:

Volunteer Welfare Worker; b. Sept., 1880, Baltimore, Md.; d. Isaac and Anna (Levine) Jacobs; ed. Lynchburg High School; Randolph Macon Woman's Coll., Lynchburg, Va.; m. Emil Crockin of Baltimore, March 4, 1903, Lynchburg, Va. Pres., Baltimore League of Women Voters; pres., Baltimore Chapter, Hadassah; vice-pres., Council of Jewish Women, Baltimore; ex-pres., Maryland Fed. of Jewish Women's Orgs.; served as chmn. of Americanization under Gov. Harrington's Preparedness and Survey Commn.; elected to first Amer. Jewish Congress, 1917. Address: Park Heights Ave. and Bancroft Road, Baltimore, Md.

CROLL, HENRY L.:

Merchant; b. Dec. 29, 1867, N. Y. City; s. H. L. and Pauline Croll; ed. Public Schools; m. Henrietta Louise Steinhardt. Started as errand boy,

1880, now vice-pres. A. Steinhart & Co., Served as head of notion and novelty industry of Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City, and mem. of bldg. fund com. of Fed.; mem. of council, Com. of War Sufferers. Received commendatory notation for services, during Liberty Loan Campaign. Dir., Natl. Assn. Amer. Importers and Traders, Inc.; vice-pres., Novelty Jewelers Assn. Member: Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; St. Louis Lodge of Elks. Clubs: Metropolis, Metropolis Country, Men's Club of Temple Beth-El. Res.: 255 W. 88th St. Office: 1382 Broadway, N. Y. City.

CRONBACH, ABRAHAM:

Professor; b. Feb. 16, 1882, Indianapolis, Ind.; s. Marcus and Hannah (Itzig) Cronbach; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1902; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1906, D.D., 1915; visiting student, Univ. of Cambridge, Eng.; Univ. of Berlin, Germany; Lehranstalt für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Berlin, Germany; m. Rose Hentel, Oct. 7, 1917, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Temple Beth-El, South Bend, Ind., 1906-15; Acting Rabbi, Temple Ahawath Shalom, Ligonier, Ind., 1907-15; Assoc. Rabbi, Free Synagogue, N. Y., 1915-17; Rabbi, Akron Hebrew Cong., Akron, O., 1917-19; chaplain, Fed. of Synagogues, Chicago, Ill., 1919-22; prof. of Social Studies, Hebrew Union Coll., since 1922. Founder and secy., Peace Heroes Memorial Soc., 1926. Author: Prayers of the Jewish Advance (1924); The Bishop of D (1910); Judaism and Social Justice (1915); The Social Creeds of the Churches (1923); Psychoanalysis and Religion (1922); The Social Implications of Prayer (1925); Essentials of an Ideal Religious School; Peace Ideals in the Religious School. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Natl. Conf. of Social Work; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service; Amer. Sociological Soc.; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; I. O. B. B.; Knights of Pythias; Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation; Natl. Child Labor Com.;

Amer. Civil Liberties Union. Address: 3431 Larona Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio.

CUKOR, MORRIS:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 29, 1869, Hungary; s. Joseph and Victoria (Halpert) Cukor; ed. Royal Coll. Kallo, Hungary; N. Y. Univ. Law School, cum laude, LL.B., 1890; m. Cora G. Woodruff, July 9, 1914, Gratz, Austria. Came to U. S., 1884; admitted to bar, 1890; served as counsel for Count Lazzlo Szechenyi, Minister of Hungary to U. S., Hungarian Govt., and United Hungarian Reform Churches in Amer.; reprinted. Aurel Batonyi, the famous whip, in divorce case; reprinted. of various Hungarian banks and large industrial corps., particularly in arranging internatl. loans; has acted as receiver, referee and arbitrator by appointment from various courts. Mem. of law com. and corres. secy. Tammany Hall, N. Y.; delegate, state and natl. conventions; pres., Municipal Civic Service Commn., 1918-21; founder and exec. chmn., Hungarian Natl. Democratic Club; express. Hungarian Soc. of N. Y., Pefofi Benevolent Soc., and Hungarian Relief Soc.; hon. pres. Hungarian Literary Soc. Counsel, Hungarian Chamber of Commerce. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Cong. Ohab Zedek. Club: Natl. Democratic. Res.: 817 West End Ave. Office: 261 Broadway, N. Y. City.

CYTRON, GUSTAVE:

Pres., Cytron Mortgage Co. Inc.; b. Dec. 25, 1875, Russia; s. Joseph J. and Sarah (Zitva) Cytron; ed. Common Schools; Benton Coll. of Law, LL.B., 1910 (cum laude); m. Minnie Tuvil, July 18, 1894, Springfield, Ill. At age of four, brought to U. S.; worked as delivery boy, later as tailor; at seventeen, designated trades reprinted. of St. Louis at Internatl. Convention of Trades, N. Y. City; 1894, apptd. organizer of the Order Knights of Labor; 1900-10. Grand Secy., Progressive Order of the West; practiced law, specializing in financial service for corps.; since 1915,

engaged in real estate and finance. Active in civic and communal affairs; ex-pres. Jewish Orthodox Old Folks Home, and now on bd. of dirs.; pres. (three years), St. Louis Commn. of Zionist Org. and chmn. of 1926 St. Louis Campaign. Member: I. O. B. B.; Elks; St. Louis Amateur Athletic Assn.; Y. M. H. A.; Brith Abraham; Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc., Denver; Federated Charities of St. Louis; Cong. B'nai Amoona; St. Louis Chamber of Commerce; St. Louis Real Estate Exchange; Natl. Assn. of Real Estate Bds.; Amer. Bar Assn. Res.: Hotel Chase. Office: 110 North Ninth St., St. Louis, Mo.

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DAILY, RAY KARCHMER:

Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist; b. Mar. 16, 1891, Vilno, Russia; d. Kalmen and Anna (Levinson) Karchmer; ed. Univ. of Texas, M.D. 1913; post-grad. studies, Phila. Coll. for graduates in medicine; Univ. of Vienna, Berlin; m. Dr. Louis Daily, July 9, 1914, Denison, Texas. Came from Russia to Denison, Texas, in early youth; after completing education came to Houston, 1914, and engaged in practice of medicine, associated with her husband. Formerly consulting surgeon, U. S. Public Health Service. Vice-pres., Houston Bd. of Health; vice-pres., College Women's Club; chmn. education com., Council of Jewish Women; treas. Houston Open Forum; delegate to the Jewish Fed. of Clubs, Member: Alpha Omega Alpha; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology. Clubs: Pen Women, College Women's, Women's, Altrusa. Res.: 602 Branard St. Office: Medical Arts Bldg., Houston, Texas.

DAIMONT, NATHAN:

Merchant, communal worker; b. Apr. 29, 1894, Rechitza, province Gomel, Russia; s. Jacob and Sarah (Saubor) Demichorsky; ed. Public Schools; m. Libbie D. Esersky, Aug. 15, 1920, Brooklyn, N. Y. Chmn. of

all natl. drives in Claremont district, N. H.; chmn. United Palestine Appeal; pres. and organizer, Zionist District of Claremont, N. H.; vice-pres., N. H. State Zionist Org.; mem. exec. com., New England Zionist Region; past vice-commander, Amer. Legion of Newport, N. H. Member: Odd Fellows; Cong. Agudath Achim. Address: 65 Main St., Newport, N. H.

DALE, ALAN:

Playwright, dramatic critic, author; b. May 14, 1861, Birmingham, Eng.; s. Edward and Rose Cohen; ed. King Edward's School, Birmingham, Eng.; m. Carrie Livingstone Frost. With the New York Times, 1883-85; New York Evening World, 1885-95; New York American, since 1895. Author of fourteen books, including: The Great Wet Way, Jonathan's Home, When a Man Commutes. Author of two produced plays, the Madonna of the Future and Nobody's Fool. Founded a school of dramatic criticism. Res.: Wright Ave., Bayside, L. I. Office: Knickerbocker Bldg., N. Y. City.

DALIDANSKY, I. L.:

Journalist; b. 1868, Vilna, Russia; ed. Studied at schools of Vilna. On contributing staff, Hebrew periodicals, Hamalitz, Hamagid, Hazvi, Dem Yud and various other Yiddish publns. Moved to England, 1896. Editor, Der Yiddisher Express (a Jewish weekly), Leeds, Eng. (paper transferred to London and changed to Tageblatt, 1899); editor, same, until 1904. Founded, Der Yiddisher Journal, 1904; editor, same, 1904-06. Came to U. S., 1906. Special writer on Jewish Daily News, N. Y. City, since 1906. Mem., Peretz Writers Club. Address: 187 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

DANNIN, ROBERT MARTIN:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 23, 1902, Newport, R. I.; s. Charles and Sarah Eva (Nurick) Dannin; ed. Public and High Schools, Newport, R. I.; Boston Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1923. Mem., Mass. and Rhode Island Bar, U. S. Court. Pres.: Y. M. H. A.; I. O. B. S.; Zionist Org. of Newport;

Associated Y. M. & W. H. A.'s of New England. Member: B'nai Brith; Odd Fellows; Knights of Pythias; Moose; Cong. Jeshuat Israel. Clubs: Republican, Boston Univ., Law Club of R. I. Res.: 33 Ayrault St. Office: Daily News Bldg., Newport, R. I.

DANZIS, MAX:

Surgeon; b. Feb. 12, 1874; s. Benjamin and Rachel Danzis; ed. Jewish education in Russia; studied Bible, Talmud, Hebrew Classics, etc.; N. Y. Univ., M.D. 1899; m. Jennie Reich, Aug. 29, 1899, Newark, N. J. Came to U. S., 1889. On staff, Surgical Clinic, City Dispensary of Newark Bd. of Health, 1900; mem. Surgical Service, St. James Hosp., 1901; organizer, Newark Beth Israel Hosp.; visiting surgeon, same, since 1904; in general practice of medicine and surgery, until 1916; former pres., Newark Medical League; chmn. Surgical Section, Academy of Medicine, Northern N. J.; organizer and pres., Clinical Soc., Newark Beth Israel Hosp.; formerly chief of staff, and pres., Medical Bd., Newark Beth Israel Hosp., since 1921; trustee, Academy of Medicine, 1921; vice-pres., Essex County, Med. Soc., 1926; chmn. local branch, Amer. Jewish Physicians Com. for Hebrew Univ. Contributed a number of articles upon surgical topics to medical magazines. Practice now devoted to general surgery exclusively. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Essex County and New Jersey State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Academy of Medicine of Northern New Jersey; B'nai Brith; F. M. A.; Y. M. H. A.; Newark Zionist Org.; Cong. B'nai Abraham. Club: Mountain Ridge Golf. Address: 608 High St., Newark, N. J.

DAUTCH, CHARLES:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 10, 1896, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Louis and Esther Belle (Amdur) Dautch; ed. Univ. of Buffalo, LL.B., 1917; m. Charlotte Wallach, Oct. 16, 1923, Buffalo, N. Y. Mem. of law firm, Aaron & Dautch. Trustee, Temple Beth-El; mem., legal com., Jewish Fed. for Social Service. Member: Erie County, N. Y. State

and Amer. Bar Assns.; Commercial Law League of Amer. Address: 378 Ellicott Square, Buffalo, N. Y.

DAVID, JOSEPH B.:

Jurist; b. Oct. 27, 1863, Louisville, Ky.; s. Theobald and Adelaide (Straus) David; ed. Public Schools of Louisville; m. Emma Siesel, Aug. 14, 1888, Chicago, Ill. (Deceased). Came to Chicago 1881; admitted to Bar 1885; practiced in all courts, particularly as trial lawyer in many important civil and criminal cases; elected Judge of Superior Court, Cook County, 1916, to fill vacancy; re-elected 1917 for term of six years; again re-elected in 1923 for additional six years; served at various periods as special asst. state atty. and special asst. city atty. Pres., Adolf Kraus Lodge, I. O. B. B.; delegate, 1st Amer. Jewish Congress. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Illinois State Bar Assn.; Chicago Bar Assn.; (Hon.) Cook County Bar Assn. (Colored); Lawyers Assn. of Illinois; Z. O. A.; Moose; Amer. Civil Legion; The Temple. Clubs: Covenant, Iroquois, Irish Fellowship. Res.: 5513 Cornell Ave. Office: 839 County Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

DAVIDSON, ARTHUR JULIUS:

Orthopedic surgeon; b. Mar. 20, 1886, Phila., Pa.; s. Charles C., M.D., and Florence (Stern) Davidson; ed. attended Wm. Penn Charter School; Jefferson Med. Coll.; m. Julia Brown, June 26, 1914, Phila. Asst. prof. of orthopedic surgery, Jefferson Med. Coll.; chief, out-patient orthopedic dept., and asst. surgeon, Jefferson Med. Coll.; formerly orthopedic surgeon, Jewish Hosp., Phila., and asst. orthopedic surgeon, Phila. General Hosp.; consulting surgeon, West Phila. Hosp. for Women, Natl. Stomach Hosp., Hebrew Orphans' Home, North Amer. Home for Tuberculosis Children (Atlantic City, N. J.), Betty Bachrach Home (Atlantic City, N. J.). Mem., Medical Advisory Bd. of Phila. Author of many articles on orthopedic surgery for various medical journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Pa.

Med. Soc.; Phila. County Med. Soc. Clubs: Medical of Phila., Phila. Orthopedic. Res.: 16 S. Delaney Pl., Atlantic City, N. J. Office: Physicians' Bldg., 20th and Chestnut Sts., Phila., Pa.

DAVIDSON, BENJAMIN:

Merchant; b. Aug. 15, 1859, Slutzk, Russia; s. Harry L. and Cima Davidson; ed. Self-educated; m. Ida Frank, July 16, 1888 (died Apr. 23, 1906); remarried, Dec. 1, 1911. Came to U. S., June 28, 1881, and after peddling a year in the East, came to Sioux City on July 10, 1882, where he peddled dry goods until Aug., 1884, when with his brother, David, opened a store which today is the largest in the State of Iowa. Pres.: Davidson Bros. Co., Davidson Realty Co., and the Davidson Building Co. Member: B'nai Brith; Masons (33°); Shriners. Clubs: Elks, Kiwanis, Sioux City Country, Sioux City Boat, Shore Acre. Address: 1915 Jackson St., Sioux City, Iowa.

DAVIDSON, DAVID:

b. Aug. 28, 1848, Lautenburg, Germany; s. Itzig and Friedericke (Schunne) Davidson; ed. Private tutors; Univ. of Breslau, Germany; m. Meria Weil, Dec. 11, 1894, Montgomery, Ala. Taught in Berlin, at the Gemjade-Schule; Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, Des Moines, Ia.; Rabbi, Shearith Israel Cong., Cincinnati, O., 1885; instructor in Talmud and Exegesis, Hebrew Union Coll.; entered the Rabbinate of K'nal, Montgomery, Ala., 1892; Rabbi, Ahavath Chesed Cong., N. Y. City, 1895; first to start movement for establishment of a Jewish Protectory; retired from the ministry and established The Davidson Collegiate Inst. Formerly a dir. of Soc. for the Aid of Jewish Prisoners; for a number of years, a dir. of the Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., and instructor in Rabbinics. Dir. Blue Ridge Camp, Transylvania. Author: Shall We Christianize the Constitution of U. S. A.; Sabbath or Sunday?; The Moral Issue of the World War; The Maccabean Triumph. Address: 609 W. 137th St., N. Y. City.

DAVIDSON, DAVID:

Merchant; b. Jan. 1, 1863, Slutzk, Russia; s. Henry L. and Cima Davidson; ed. Self-educated; m. Sara Frank, Dec. 26, 1893 (died July 30, 1919); remarried Oct. 20, 1926. Came from Russia to Sioux City, 1883, and peddled until 1884, when asst. Benjamin Davidson in opening store. Later moved to Sioux Falls, S. D., where was in business for several years. 1890, joined his brother, Benjamin, in Sioux City. Vice-pres.: Davidson Bros. Co., Davidson Realty Co., The Davidson Building Co. Pres. Mt. Sinai Cong.; mem. Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; State chmn. Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., Cincinnati, O. Member: B'nai Brith; Masons (33°); Shriners. Clubs: Rotary, Elks, Sioux City Country, Riverside Boat, Shore Acre, Morningside Golf. Address: 1709 Nebraska St., Sioux City, Iowa.

DAVIDSON, GABRIEL:

Executive; b. Jan. 23, 1879, N. Y. City; s. David and Hannah (Gorechter) Davidson; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Law School; N. Y. Univ., LL.M. 1901; m. Anna Perlowitz, June 26, 1910, N. Y. City. Practiced law in N. Y. City, 1901-07 asst. mgr. 1907-17, gen. mgr. since 1917, Jewish Agricultural Soc. Engaged in promotion of farming among Jews in U. S. Lecturer on Jewish farming and colonization. Contributor of numerous articles on Amer. Jewish Colonization and kindred topics; contributed articles to the Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Member: Natl. Com. on Prison and Prison Labor; Judeans; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; I. O. F. S. of I.; Amer. Country Life Assn.; Metropolitan Museum of Art; Young Israel Synagogue. Res.: 601 W. 177th St. Office: 301 E. 14th St., N. Y. City.

DAVIDSON, GEORGE:

Artist; b. May 10, 1889, near Warsaw, Poland; s. Benjamin and Fanny (Kashnick) Davidson; ed. Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. (awarded scholarship to Rome, 1913); further studies, Italy, France and Greece.

Important works: Mural Decorations for Palm Room, Hotel Mt. Royal, Montreal, Canada; Decorative Panels for Barnard Coll.; two large historical paintings for the Buffalo Savings Bank, Buffalo, N. Y. Awarded Medal of Honor for Mural Painting by Architectural League of N. Y., 1926. Instructor, mural painting at Cooper Union, N. Y. Lieut. attached to Amer. Red Cross, during World War. Fellow, Amer. Academy in Rome. Member: Soc. of Mural Painters; Architectural League of N. Y. Studio: 11 E. 14th St., N. Y. City.

DAVIDSON, ISIDORE MEIR:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 2, 1889, Janeschki Kovno, Lithuania; s. Rabbi Philip and Frume Gittel (Sachs) Davidson; ed. Columbia Coll., 1912; Yeshivah Etz Chaim, N. Y.; Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan, 1908; studied Rabbinics and Codes with father, Chief Rabbi Philip Davidson; received Rabbinical diploma (Hattarah Horoah) from Rabbis Solomon E. Jaffee, B. L. Leventhal, Dr. Philip Klein, David Ginsburg, and N. S. Miadesser of Brock, Poland; m. Rose Miriam Ginsburg, July 7, 1914, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Descendant of Mordecai Jaffee, author of the Rabbinic Codes "Lebushim," and the great Talmudic authority, Rev. Abele Vilner. Came to U. S. at age of two. Rabbi, Orthodox Jewish community, Youngstown, O. 1914; head of United Orthodox Jewish community, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., since 1920. Organized Jewish Consumptive Aid Assn. of White Haven Sanatorium; Gabbae for Northeastern Penna. for Yeshivahs of Slabodka, Slonim, Telshi, Mir, Slutsk, Brisk, Bobowa, (Galicia) Grodno, Lomza; rept. (trustee) of all institutions and Yeshivahs in Palestine of the old Yishub. Dir.: Hias, Rabbinical Coll. of Amer., J. C. R. S. of Denver, and Natl. Orphans' Home of N. Y.; one of founders of Young Judea movement; active in bringing about passage of Kosher Bill in Ohio Legislature; founder and leader of largest Orthodox Bible Class for adolescent youth in Penna. Exec. mem. since 1915, Union Orthodox Congs. of U. S. and

Canada; mem. since 1916, natl. exec. bd. of Mizrahi Org.; delegate, since inception, Amer. Jewish Congress; first vice-pres. and chmn. Bd. of Education, Wilkes-Barre Hebrew Inst.; mem. Speaker's Bureau and Advisory Bd., Wilkes-Barre Community Welfare Fed. Member: Agudath Ha Rabonim; B'nai Brith; B'rith Sholem; Chamber of Commerce, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Address: 300 E. South St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

DAVIDSON, ISRAEL:

College Professor; b. May 27, 1870, Yanova, Lithuania; s. David and Rebecca (Cohen) Davidson; ed. Talmudical Yeshivah of Kovno; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1891-95; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1902; m. Carrie Dreyfuss, Sept 3, 1906, Brooklyn, N. Y. Prof. Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer. Lectured at Hebrew Univ. in Jerusalem, during the spring term of 1926. Author: Parody in Jewish Literature (N. Y.), 1907; Sepher Shaashaim, a Book of Medieval Lore (N. Y.), 1914; Saadias Polemic against Hiwi at Balkhi, 1915; Mahzor Yannai, 1919; Selected Poems of Ibn Gabirol, 1924; Thesaurus of Medieval Hebrew Poetry, Vol. I, 1925. Contributor to scientific Jewish journals. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Academy for Jewish Research; Jewish Historical Soc. of England; La Société des Etudes Juives; The Judaeans; Soc. for Biblical Literature and Exegesis; Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaft des Judenthums; United Synagogue of Amer. Res.: 92 Morningside Ave. Office: 531 W. 123rd St., N. Y. City.

DAVIDSON, JEHIEL:

Chemist; b. Babrowin, Russia; s. Aaron Sinai and Sarah Davidson; ed. Cornell Univ., B.S. 1911, Ph.D. 1914. Asst. Cornell Univ., 1912-13; research chemist, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, since 1913. Author of numerous papers on chemical, plant, physiological, and agricultural topics, published in various scientific magazines. Fellow. Amer. Soc. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer.

Soc. of Agronomy; Soc. Sigma Xi. Address: Bureau of Chemistry, Washington, D. C.

DAVIDSON, JO:

Sculptor. Designed U. S. War Industries Badge; designed Heroic Group for French Govt., to commemorate first victory of the Marne; made bust of Pres. Wilson, 1916; selected to make busts of leaders of the Allies. Res.: Port Washington, L. I., N. Y. Studio: 25 W. 54th St., N. Y. City.

DAVIDSON, LOUIS R.:

Physician; b. Sept. 8, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Jennie (Reis) Davidson; ed. N. Y. Univ.; Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., M.D., 1918. Associate in surgery, Post-graduate Hosp., N. Y. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: County and State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn. Res.: 395 Ft. Washington Ave. Office: 5 E. 53rd St., N. Y. City.

DAVIDSON, MAURICE P.:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 14, 1879, N. Y. City; s. Philip and Rebecca (Falk) Davidson; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Law School, LL.B.; m. Blanche Reinheimer, May 3, 1903, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, State of N. Y., 1901; also admitted to U. S. District Court, U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals and U. S. Supreme Court; mem. law firm of Yankauer, Davidson & Mann, N. Y. City. Mem. exec. com., Citizens Union of the City of N. Y.; mem., legislative com. of the City Club of N. Y. Past pres.: District No. 1, I. O. B. B.; Constellation Lodge, I. O. F. S of I.; Sheepskin Club, Bklyn., N. Y. During World War, served as Major, commanding 2nd Battalion, 10th Regiment, N. Y. Police Reserve; Capt. U. S. Army, J. A. G. Reserve. Pres., Commercial Law League of Amer. Lecturer on social welfare topics and history; writer of articles on legal topics. Member: Bar Assn. of City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; N. Y. State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Natl. Security League; Bklyn. Chamber of

Commerce; Masons; Shriners; Reserve Officers Assn. of U. S. Clubs; Metropolis, Natl. Democratic, Fresh Meadow Country. Res.: 404 Riverside Drive. Office: 261 Broadway, N. Y. City.

DAVIDSON, MORRIS:

Artist; b. Dec. 16, 1898, Rochester, N. Y.; s. Harris and Sophia (Ellis) Davidson; ed. Baltimore City Coll.; Maryland Inst. of Design; Art Inst. of Chicago; studied for short periods at various academies of modern art throughout Europe. Instructor, painting and drawing, Minneapolis School of Art, 1923-24; private classes at Provincetown, Mass. and Baltimore, Md.; exhibited with Amer. Artists, Charcoal Club, Annual Exhibitions, and Provincetown; exhibited at Anderson Galleries, N. Y. City (one-man show), 1926; painted many portraits now in private art collections. Contributed articles on painting, Baltimore Evening Sun. Member: Provincetown Art Assn. Address: 3801 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

DAVIES, J. CLARENCE:

Real Estate; b. Nov. 27, 1868, N. Y. City; s. David and Maria (Phillips) Davies; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Rosalie Loewi, Oct. 22, 1901. Started in real estate business in 1889, one of organizers of Real Estate Bd. of N. Y., 1896, and treas. for many years; one of organizers of Bronx Bd. of Trade, 1893; pres. N. Y. State Real Estate Bd., 1909; pres. of many real estate companies; dir. of several banks and corps.; trustee, West End Synagogue. Grandfathers, John M. Davies and John D. Phillips, were organizers of Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1850, West End Synagogue, 1845; father was pres. West End Synagogue. Member: N. Y. Historical Soc.; Merchants Assn.; Fifth Ave. Assn.; 42nd St. Assn.; Broadway Assn.; West End Assn. Clubs: Newport Country, Westchester-Biltmore, Harmonie, Metropolis, Palm Beach Golfers, and others. Res.: 14 E. 81st St. Office: 149th St. and 3rd Ave., and 43 Cedar St., N. Y. City.

DAVIS, HARRY BENJAMIN:

Lawyer, executive; b. Aug. 21, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Louis B. and Katie (Barnett) Davis; ed. Columbia Coll.; N. Y. Law School; m. Sarah Barnett, Oct. 1896, N. Y. City. Nominated by Rep. Party for Judge, 1907. Officer and dir.: Elcodia Corp., Ellinda Corp., 70 E. 77th St. Co. Inc., Edda Corp., Comstock Holding Corp., Heathcote Holding Co., Comer Corp., 10 W. 86th St. Corp., Lorington Corp., Halcyon Real Estate Corp. Member: Metropolitan Museum of Art; Natl. Geographic Soc.; Social Hygiene Soc.; Masons; Sinai Temple, Mount Vernon. Clubs: Oak Ridge Golf, Briarcliff Sports and Tennis. Res.: 574 West End Ave. Office: 522 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

DAVIS, HARRY WILLIAM:

Lawyer; b. May 10, 1891, Pereiaslav, Poltava, Russia; s. Louis Benjamin and Cyril Dora (Bulkin) Zlatkovski; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, LL.B., 1917; m. Ida Miriam Bleher, May, 1918, St. Paul, Minn. Came to Duluth, July 1, 1904; atty. for Federal Land Bank of St. Paul, 1917-18; served in U. S. Army, June 1918-Feb. 1919; practiced law in St. Paul, Minn., to Jan. 1920; asst. supt. The Jewish Orphan Home of Cleveland, O., 1920-21; acting supt. of the Home, June 1921-Jan. 1922; practicing law in Duluth since. Natl. vice-pres. Intercollegiate Menorah Assn., 1915. First case editor, Minnesota Law Review. Past pres. St. Paul Zionist District; past pres. Duluth Zionist District; past pres. Covenant Lodge, I. O. B. B. Dir. Jewish Family Welfare Assn.; dir. Duluth Hebrew Brotherhood; trustee, Temple Emanuel; mem. of exec. com., David Wisted Post, Amer. Legion. Member: Coif (hon. law fraternity); Minn. State Bar Assn.; Scottish Rite Masons. Clubs: Kodivrim, Social Workers; Chamber of Commerce. Res.: 1323 E. 2nd St. Office: 510 Providence Bldg., Duluth, Minn.

DAVIS, LAWRENCE BOWEN:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 16, 1879, Indian-

apolis, Ind.; s. Mark C. and Rebecca Davis; ed. Shortridge High School; Butler Coll.; Indiana Law School; m. Isabel Haas, Oct. 4, 1904, Indianapolis, Ind. Admitted to Bar 1899; mem. law firm of Newberger, Simon & Davis. Ex-pres. Indianapolis Bar Assn. Member: Amer. and Indiana State Bar Assns.; Bd. of Trade; Chamber of Commerce; Phi Delta Theta; Indianapolis Hebrew Cong. Clubs: Indianapolis Athletic, Hoosier Athletic, Columbia. Res.: 860 Broadway. Office: 807-14 Kahn Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.

DAVIS, PHILIP:

Motion Picture Producer and Distributor; b. June 12, 1876, Moteleh, Russia; s. Dave Ben and Rachel Leah (Chemerinsky) Davis; ed. Hull House (social settlement), Chicago, 1890-98; Lewis Inst., 1898-99; Univ. of Chicago, 1899-1901; Harvard, A.B. 1903; Boston Univ., LL.B. 1917; m. Belle Shomer, July 16, 1904, Phila., Pa. Has directed and personally supervised special educational pictures, such as Jack Spruce, Life in the Northern Woods, From Wool to Cloth, New England in Motion Pictures, etc. Natl. organizer, Ladies Garment Workers of Amer., 1903-05; supervisor, Boston Newsboys Republic and Boston Newsboys Court (Boston public schools), 1906-12; dir. nationwide study, Boy Problem, under Natl. Fed. of Settlements, 1913-15; dir. \$50,000 campaign, Mass. Credit Union, 1916; head worker, Civic Service House, Boston, Mass., 1911-17. Served as supt. employment and welfare dept., Amer. Internatl. Shipbuilding Corp., Hog Island, Penna. Field lecturer, United Americans of State of Me.; educational and industrial motion picture producer. Formerly dir., Community Picture Bureau, Inc. Author: Street-Land, 1914; (with Mabel Hill) Civics for New Americans, 1915. Editor: (with Maida Herman) The Field of Social Service, 1914; Immigration and Americanization, 1919. Clubs: Boston City, Harvard (N. Y.). Address: 551 Winthrop St., West Medford, Mass.

DAVIS, RICHARD G.:

Builder; b. 1876, N. Y. City; s. Michael M. and Miriam (Peixotto) Davis; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1896; m. Benvenida Solis Brickner, 1900. Pres., G. Richard Davis & Co., Inc., builders of Hospital for Joint Diseases, Beth Israel and Sydenham Hosps., City and Suburban Homes Co., Model Tenements (Prize of Architectural League). Trustee and Pres., Real Estate Club, Fed. Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; pres., Convalescent Home for Hebrew Children; trustee, Solomon and Betty Loeb Convalescent Home. Member: Sons of Amer. Revolution; Merchants Assn.; Fifth Avenue Assn.; Real Estate Bd. of N. Y.; Mason Builders Assn. Clubs: City, Harmonie, North Shore Country, City Athletic, Sunningdale Country. Res.: 350 Park Ave. Office: 12 E. 41st St., N. Y. City.

DE CASSERES, BENJAMIN:

Author; b. Apr. 3, 1873, Phila., Pa. (collateral descendant of Benedict (Baruch) de Spinoza); s. David and Charlotte (Davis) De Casseres; ed. Public Schools of Phila. until 12 years of age; self-educated; m. Bio Terrill (granddaughter of Stephen Mack and Princess Ho-no-ne-gah, Daughter of the Amer. Revolution), Oct. 12, 1919, N. Y. Poet, essayist, thinker and satirist. With Phila. Press, 1889-99; N. Y. Sun, 1899-1903; N. Y. Herald, 1903-06; co-founder and editorial writer, El Diario (City of Mexico, 1906-07); N. Y. Herald, 1907-19; staff of Famous Players-Lasky Corp., 1920-23; head of title dept., Universal Pictures Corp. (Hollywood), 1924-25; free-lance writer, book reviews, special articles and dramatic critic for Arts and Decoration, 1926. Has contributed to N. Y. Times, Herald Tribune, The Sun, Theatre Magazine, Amer. Mercury (one of founders-subscribers), The Philistine, Internatl. Book Review, the Forum, Life, Judge, Puck, L'en Dehors (Orleans, France), the Amer. Hebrew and the Jewish Exponent. Author: The Mirrors of New York (stories and essays), 1925; The Shadow Eater (poems), 1915;

Chameleon; Being the Book of My Selves, 1922; James Gibbons Huneker, 1925; Forty Immortals, 1925; Litanies of Negation, 1926, and fifteen other unpublished books of satire, philosophy and poetry. Work translated into French by Remy de Gourmont; work has been acclaimed for its originality and daring. Member: The Authors' League of Amer.; Authors' Guild of Amer.; Spinoza Soc. Club: Newspaper. Address: 131 E. 19th St., N. Y. City.

DECKER, ALFRED:

Mfr., civic worker; b. Nov. 2, 1871, Kirchheimbolanden, Pfalz, Germany; s. Abraham and Johanna (Rueb) Decker; ed. Latin school, Germany; m. Raye Hexter, Mar. 29, 1904, Chicago, Ill. Pres. Alfred Decker & Cohn, Inc., Chicago, Ill.; pres. Society Brand Clothes, Ltd., Montreal, Canada. Vice-pres., Chicago Assn. of Commerce, 1917; vice-pres. Chicago Crime Commn.; trustee, Associated Jewish Charities, Chicago, 1916-20; dir. Jewish Peoples Inst.; dir. Arts in Industries Assn.; dir. Com. of Fifteen; mem. Senior Council of Chicago Assn. of Commerce; mem. Domestic and Foreign Commerce Commn. (Chicago Assn. of Commerce). Member: Art Inst. (life); Field Museum (life); Chicago Historical Soc.; Elks; Masons; I. O. B. B.; Temple Sholem; Temple Emanuel. Clubs: Standard. Northmoor Country, Hamilton Buena Shore. Res.: 3726 Sheridan Rd. Office: 416 S. Franklin St., Chicago, Ill.

DE HAAS, JACOB:

Writer, Zionist leader; b. Aug. 13, 1872, London, Eng.; s. Aron and Anna (Haarbleek) De Haas; ed. Stepney Jewish Schools, London; special student, English and German Colls.; m. Lillian Eisenberg, Mar. 1, 1905, N. Y. City. Editor, London Jewish World, 1896-1900; served on Daily Chronicle, Daily News, Pall Mall Gazette, London & Die-Welt, Vienna, 1902; contributed to English political monthlies and magazines, and to Jewish Press everywhere. Joined Theodor Herzl July 1896 as hon. secy.; came at his request to U. S. A.

May 1902; secy. of Fed. of Amer. Zionists, 1902-05. Supt. Boston Y. M. H. A. 1906-08; editor, Maccabean, 1902-05; editor, Jewish Advocate, Boston, 1908-18; contributed to Boston Globe, Transcript, Herald. Exec. secy. Zionist Provisional Com. and Fed. of Amer. Zionist, Mar. 1916 to May 1921. Amer. Jewish Congress Peace Delegate at Paris 1919; secy. Palestine Development Leagues and Palestine Endowment Fund 1921-24; visited Palestine with Justice Brandeis 1919, again 1924-25. English secy. at first Zionist Congress and mem. Actions Com. 1897-1905. Author: Jewish Needs and Jewish Ideals (1898); Zionism Why and Wherefore (1903); edited Herzl's Jewish State (1904); besides many stories, essays on Jewish problems, Jewish legends, etc. First English-born Jew to associate definitely with Theodor Herzl and start the mass movement that led to his acceptance as leader; also the first to approach and win Louis D. Brandeis for the cause; discussed Zionism with Woodrow Wilson in 1911; part author, Balfour Declaration. Advocated sheer economic attitude towards Palestinian development; also interested in political and social economic history, Jewish history and economics; advocated Credit Unions and Single Tax theories. Contributor to Menorah Journal, Jewish Forum, etc. Mem., Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Clubs: City, New Century. Res.: So. Morningside Drive. Office: 522 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

DE LEE, JOSEPH BOLIVAR:

Physician; b. Oct. 28, 1869, Cold Springs, N. Y.; s. Morris and Dora (Tobias) De Lee; ed. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D. 1891; post-grad. studies in Univs. of Vienna, Berlin, Paris; Hon. M.A., N. W. Univ., etc. Founded, Chicago Lying-in-Hosp. and Dispensary, 1895; prof. of obstetrics, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, since 1898; attending obstetrician, Chicago Lying-in-Hosp. and Dispensary; consulting obstetrician, Provident Hosp. Author: Principles and Practice of Obstetrics; Obstetrics for Nurses; Notes on Obstetrics. Edi-

tor, Yearbook of Obstetrics, since 1904. Author of 40 special articles on obstetric subjects published in medical journals. Fellow: Amer. Gynecological Assn., Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Sinai and K. A. M. Temples (Chicago). Club: Chicago City. Res.: 5028 Ellis Ave. Office: 426 E. 51st St., Chicago, Ill.

DESATNEK, ELIAS B.:

General Insurance, Foreign Exchange; b. Mar. 15, 1886, Tulchin, Gubernia Podolsk, Russia; s. Hersh Leib and Chava (Cohen) Desatnek; ed. Common Schools; m. Harriet Kutner, June 27, 1911, N. Y. City. Arrived in U. S., 1899; employed as collector and canvasser; 1905, engaged in real estate and insurance; 1917, organized mortgage corp.; pres., Beach 29th Street Corp. One of founders and pres., Daughters of Zion Hebrew Day and Night Nursery; dir., and one of organizers, Pride of Judea Orphans Home; dir., Hebrew Free Loan Soc.; hon. pres., Rebecca Feir Benevolent Soc.; actively interested in numerous educational and philanthropic institutions. Member: Z. O. A.; I. O. B. S. Res.: 1565 Carroll St. Office: 649 Broadway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

DESBECKER, LOUIS E.:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 2, 1871, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Samuel and Marie (Weill) Desbecker; ed. Harvard Univ., A.B. 1892; N. Y. Law School, LL.B. 1894. Admitted to N. Y. City Bar, 1894; has practiced law in Buffalo since; mem. of law firm of Desbecker, Fisk and Newcomb. Elected Corp. Counsel of Buffalo, 1895, and served 4 years. Delegate-at-large from State of N. Y., Natl. Democratic Convention, 1920. Formerly dir.: The University and Buffalo Clubs, Soc. of Natural Sciences, Childrens Aid Soc., Buffalo Eye and Ear Infirmary, Chamber of Commerce, etc. Formerly mem. of the Bd. of Education of the City of Buffalo, retiring as president. Member: Erie County, N. Y. State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Temple Beth Zion. Clubs: Buffalo, University,

Wanakah Country, Niagara Falls Country, Park Country, Buffalo Country, Harvard (N. Y.), Buffalo Athletic (Buffalo). Res.: Buffalo Club. Address: Morgan Bldg., Buffalo, N. Y.

DEUTSCH, MONROE EMANUEL:

Professor, dean; b. Aug. 17, 1879, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Michael and Ida (Lilienfeld) Deutsch; ed. Univ. of Calif., A.B. 1902, M.A. (ibid) 1903, Ph.D. (ibid) 1911; undergraduate, 1898-1902; grad. student, Univ. of Calif., 1902-03, 1907-11; m. Alice L. Feder, Aug. 30, 1906, San Francisco, Calif. Instructor, Mission High School, San Francisco, Calif., 1903-04; head of Classical Dept., High School, Berkeley, Calif., 1904-07; asst. in classics, Univ. of Calif., 1907-09; instructor in Latin (ibid), 1909-14; asst. prof., Latin (ibid), 1914-19; assoc. prof. Latin (ibid), 1919-22; prof. of Latin (ibid), 1922; travel and study in Europe (mainly Berlin and Rome), 1912-13; dean, Univ. of Calif. Summer Session in Los Angeles, 1918-20; acting mgr., Univ. of Calif. Press, 1918-19; mem. Advisory Administrative Bd. of the Southern Branch, Univ. of Calif., 1919-22; dean, Coll. of Letters and Science, Univ. of Calif., 1922; pres. Pacific Coast, Philological Assn., 1921-22; pres. Classical Assn. of the Pacific States, 1921-22; pres. Univ. of Calif. Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa, 1924-26; travel and study in Europe (mainly in Paris and Rome), 1926-27. Author of a series of articles in various classical periodicals dealing mainly with the life of Julius Cæsar and Sallustius. Editor, "The Abundant Life" (Univ. of Calif. Press), 1926; a volume containing a brief biography and addresses and articles by Benjamin Ide Wheeler, President Emeritus of Univ. of Calif. Member: Amer. Philological Assn.; Pacific Coast Philological Assn.; Classical Assn. of the Pacific States; Phi Beta Kappa; Pi Delta Epsilon; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Professors. Clubs: Rotary, Golden Bear, Faculty (Univ. of Calif.). Address: Univ. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif.

DEUTSCH, SOLOMON:

Surgeon Dentist; b. Aug. 20, 1879, Dubinowo, Russia; s. David and Leah (Deutsch) Fisher; ed. High and Technical Schools, Frankfurt A.M., Germany; Univ. of Nancy, France, E.E.; N. Y. Coll. of Dentistry, D.D.S.; pursued rabbinical studies in Russia until the age of 16; m. Celia Newman, Nov. 29, 1908, N. Y. City. Hebrew teacher in Memel, Germany, until age of 18; arrived in U. S., 1908. Dir. Amer. Zion Commonwealth; mem. of natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; since 1897 participated in Zionist movement, advocating cause in Germany, France, Canada, and U. S. Apptd. during World War, acting dental surgeon to the Soldiers Training Camp, Syracuse, N. Y. Mem., Temple Isaac. Res.: 108 Yamaice Ave. Office: 605 Prospect Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.

DE WALTOFF, DAYVE B.:

Physician; b. Oct. 9, 1865, Russia; s. Benzion and Anna Deborah (Wolk) De Waltoff; ed. Univ. of Moscow, M.D., M.A.; m. Dora A. Frank, Dec. 9, 1890, N. Y. City. Sentenced to Siberia while student at Univ. of Moscow; escaped and returned to Russia; came to U. S., 1890; engaged in medical practice since. Served in U. S. Intelligence Dept. during Spanish-Amer. War; inventor of a sulphurless and phosphorless match; invented a high explosive, Terrorall; invented liquid soap; also invented Agavin Cream. During World War, enlisted in U. S. Chemical Warfare Service. Organizer and pres., Bay Ridge Community Center, Brooklyn, N. Y.; pres. B'nai Israel Community Center. Pres. Amer. Med. Pharmacetics and Dental League. Author and editor, English-Hebrew medical text-books for Hebrew Univ., Palestine. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: O. B. A.; Z. O. A.; Fed. of Brooklyn Charities; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Greater N. Y. Med. Assn.; Masons. Res.: 7714 Ridge Blvd. Office: 451 47th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

DIAMANT, ARTHUR HERBERT:

Engineer; b. Jan. 2, 1879, St. Louis,

Mo.; s. David S. and Theresa (Mandelson) Diamant; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. (with honors), 1897 (mechanical course). Since 1897, with various firms, in the capacity of chemical and consulting engineer. Awarded medal and diploma by the Paris Exposition of 1900, for engrng. work. Corporate mem., Amer. Soc. Civil Engrns. Address: 611 W. 114th St., N. Y. City.

DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL:

Congressman; b. Feb. 5, 1885, Russia; s. Rev. Israel and Slata B. (Gordon) Dickstein; ed. Attended Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Law School, 1903-06. Admitted to N. Y. bar, 1908. Special deputy atty. general, State of N. Y., 1911-12, 1913-14; mem. Bd. of Aldermen, N. Y. City, 1917; mem. N. Y. House of Repts., 1919-22; mem. 68th and 69th Congresses (1923-27), reptg. 12th N. Y. District. Defended over 30,000 tenants against landlords, without compensation; author of many housing laws, kosher laws of N. Y. State. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. Criminal Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; B'nai Brith; Veterans Foreign Wars (hon.). Address: 304 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

DINER, JACOB:

Physician and Dean; b. Aug. 26, 1870, Russia; s. Moses and Jenny Diner; ed. Gymnasium (Germany); (pharmacy), Univ. of Strassburg; Fordham Univ. (medicine); m. Hilda Davis, Nov. 5, 1901, N. Y. City; Prof., Materia Medica, Pharmacology, and Therapeutics; prof. and dean, Fordham Univ. Coll. of Pharmacy, since 1915; consulting physician of several hosps. Mem. of exec. com., Amer. Therapeutic Soc. Author of numerous papers on medicine and pharmacy. Editor, Transactions of Amer. Therapeutic Soc. Member: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; N. Y. Academy of Pharmacy; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Pharmaceutical Assn.; 82nd Street Synagogue. Res.: 233 W. 77th St. Office: Fordham Univ., N. Y. City.

DINGOL, SOLOMON:

Journalist; b. Mar. 15, 1887, Russia; s. Samuel and Esther Frieda (Pozin) Dingol; ed. Elementary school and Yeshivah in Wilna; studied economics, literature and philosophy in Bern, Switzerland, and at Columbia Univ., N. Y.; m. Odnee Citron, Feb., 1908, Koenigsburg, Germany. Managing Editor, The Day; short story writer and dramatic critic. Investigated and exposed Ford's Anti-Jewish Propaganda, 1920. Made a survey of new immigration legislation in 1925; editorials on this subject were used in Congress during 1926 Session as arguments for liberal immigration laws. Instrumental in starting movement on the East Side for free vacation for poor Jewish children, resulting in the formation of the East Side Vacation Assn. and purchase of Camp Vacamas, Whiteport, N. Y., as free vacation grounds for the needy children. Director: East Side Free Vacation Camp; Hebrew High School, Herzliah. Mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A. Club: Civic. Address: 1763 64th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

DINKELSPIEL, HENRY G. W.:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 22, 1869, Suisun City, Calif.; s. Moses and Lena (Menges) Dinkelspiel; ed. Hasting Law Coll., San Francisco; Law Dept., Univ. of Calif.; m. Estelle Jacobs, June 5, 1895, San Francisco, Calif. Elected member, California Assembly, 1895, succeeding late Congressman Julius Kahn; declined nomination for Congress, 1896; apptd. trustee, San Francisco State Normal School by Gov. Gage, 1898; reapptd. by Governors Gage, Pardee and Gillette, serving 13 years on Bd.; Lieut. Col. on Staffs of Governors Pardee and Gillette for 8 years; Presidential elector on Taft and Sherman ticket, 1908; messenger to carry Electoral vote of California to Washington; delegate, Natl. Republican Conventions, 1900 and 1904. Consul for Siam at San Francisco, 1913-23; Consul General since 1923; apptd. Commr. General, reptg. Siam at the Panama Pacific Internatl. Exposition, 1915. Pres. Commercial Law

League of Amer., 1906; mem. General Council, Amer. Bar Assn., 1926-27; mem. exec. com., Calif. State Bar Assn., 1926-27. Apptd. by Gov. Richardson of Calif., Commnr. of Uniform State Laws to the Natl. Conference, 1923; now mem. of the Conference. At present, associated in practice of the law with sons, Martin Jerrold Dinkelspiel and John Walton Dinkelspiel. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Calif. State Bar Assn.; San Francisco Bar Assn.; Commercial Law League of America; Internatl. Law Assn.; Amer. Judicature Soc.; Temple Emanu-El (San Francisco). Clubs: Argonaut, Concordia, Beresford Country, Commonwealth, Grizzly Bear (pres.). Res.: 3901 Washington St. Office: 901-909 De Young Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

DINTENFASS, HENRY:

Physician; b. Apr. 2, 1885, Tarnow, Austria; s. Jacob and Miriam (Rosenfeld) Dintenfass; ed. Central High School, Phila.; Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1905; graduate work in Vienna and Berlin, 1907-08. Asst. prof. of otology, Graduate School, Univ. of Penna.; on staff of Polyclinic Hosp., Phila.; otolaryngologist to the North-eastern Hebrew Orphan Home of Phila. Author: A Simple and Effective Method of Local Tonsillectomy; A New Paracentesis Knife; Traumatic Mastoiditis (bullet wound); Pemphigus as a beginning Tonsillar Manifestation; The Problem of Deafness in Children, with a view to its prevention and treatment; The Grad-enigo's syndrome in Mastoid Disease; Occipital abscess in Mastoid Disease; Three Cases of Mastoid Conditions; The Mastoid as a source of fecal infection; A new plastic flap method in the radical mastoid operation; etc., etc. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Bd. of Otolaryngology; Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; Phila. Laryngological Soc.; Med. Club of Phila.; Pathological Soc. of Phila.; Phila. County Med. Soc.; Temple Keneseth Israel. Address: 1305 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.

DOBSEVAGE, I. GEORGE:

Executive, publishing; b. Nov. 15, 1883, Krev, Russia; s. Abraham B. and Sarah (Tikotsky) Dobseavage; ed. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y. (1 year); N. Y. Univ. Law School (courses); Rand School of Social Science (2 years); m. Elizabeth Breslow, May 15, 1907, N. Y. City. In charge of illustration dept., editorial office, Jewish Encyclopedia, 1900-06; aided in preparation of abridged editions of Standard Dictionary; in charge, Lexicographical Column of Literary Digest, 1904-06; secy. The Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer., 1906-26; secy. Jewish Classics Com. Contributed numerous articles and prepared historical maps for the Jewish Encyclopedia; contributed articles to Amer. Jewish Year Book; associated with the editing of books issued by the Jewish Publ. Soc. In charge, at present, of the Ketzem Hatalum Publ. Soc. Active Socialist worker, campaigner and lecturer; candidate for Congress on three occasions; lectured in many cities on Jewish Literature and History and Social Sciences. Res.: 2146 Vyse Ave. Office: 110 W. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

DOLINSKY, NATHAN:

Artist; b. 1890, Russia; s. Meyer and (Raskin) Dolinsky; ed. Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. City; traveled abroad; m. Blossom Brown. Faculty mem., Cooper Union Art School, seven years. Dir. Camp Schoharie, a camp stressing the arts and an appreciation of the beautiful. Painter of figure subjects. Member: The Architectural League of N. Y.; Soc. of Mural Painters. Club: Salmagundi. Address: 9 E. 12th St., N. Y. City.

DOLITZKY, MENAKHEM MENDEL:

Novelist, Poet; b. 1857; s. Wolf and Eve (Fox) Dolitzky; ed. Traditional Hebrew education; m. Rachel Lea Sheinack, 1872, Knishen (now Poland). Member: Yude Leib, Peretz Writers Soc. Address: 2209½ E. 2nd St., Los Angeles, Calif.

DRACHMAN, BERNARD:

Rabbi, educator; b. June 27, 1861, N. Y. City; s. Benjamin and Mathilde (Stein) Drachman; ed. Hebrew Preparatory School of N. Y., 1878-82; Columbia Coll., A.B. 1882; Jewish Theological Seminary of Breslau, Germany, Rabbi 1885; Univ. of Breslau; Univ. of Heidelberg, Ph.D. 1885; m. Sarah Weil (d. of Jonas Weil, philanthropist), Feb. 11, 1888, N. Y. City (died Feb. 11, 1925). Rabbi, Cong. Oheb Shalom, Newark, N. J., 1885-87; became Preceptor in the Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., of which was one of the founders, 1886, and connected with the staff until 1908, teaching Biblical Exegesis, Jewish Philosophy and Rabbinical Codes; Dean of the Faculty for several years; wrote article on Neo-Hebraic Literature in America, appearing in one of the Seminary reports. Since 1889, Rabbi of Cong. Zichron Ephraim, N. Y. City; during 1909-22, was also Rabbi of Oheb Zedek Cong., N. Y. City. Founder and pres. The Jewish Sabbath Alliance of Amer., since 1905; pres. nine years, and now hon. pres., Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of Amer. Established a synagogue in Sharon Springs, N. Y., and donated it to community. Mem. of faculty, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Seminary. Dir. Mizrahi Org. Author: Die Stellung und Bedeutung des Jehuda Hajjug in der Geschichte der Hebraischen Grammatik (German), Breslau, 1885; Dibre Hariboth (Hebrew); The Nineteen Letters of Ben Uziel; From the Heart of Israel, 1905. Monographs: The Jews of Germany; The Rabbi as Scholar. Contributed the following articles to magazines and other periodicals: Life and Manners in Ancient Palestine; Judah Ha-Levi; Abstract and Philosophical Terms in Biblical Hebrew; Ablutions, Censer, Bedikah, Samson Raphael Hirsch (Jewish Encyclopedia); Anti-Jewish Prejudice in America (The Forum); The Jew in Philosophy, etc. Also editor for several years of The Sabbath Journal and The Jewish Forum. Corres. mem., Vaad Ha-Lashon, Com. on Revival of Hebrew Language, Jerusalem. Member: Fed.

of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; American Forestry Assn.; N. Y. State Forestry Assn. Address: 128 W. 121st St., N. Y. City.

DRACHSLER, JULIUS:

Sociologist; b. Sept. 5, 1889, Northern Hungary; s. Jacob and Charlotte (Neugeboren) Drachsler; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1912; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1915; Certificate, N. Y. School of Philanthropy, 1915; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1921. Asst. secy. Jewish Big Brother Assn., 1913-15; secy. of the Faculty, School for Jewish Communal Work, 1915-18; special expert, U. S. Bureau of War Risk Insurance, 1918-19; asst. exec. dir., Bureau of Jewish Social Research, 1919-20; research consultant, Bureau of Jewish Social Research, 1919-25; asst. prof., economics and sociology, Smith College, 1919-22; asst. prof. of sociology, Coll. City of N. Y., since 1922. Pres. Conf. on Immigration Policy, 1921-22. Author: Democracy and Assimilation, 1920; Inter-marriage in N. Y. City, 1921; also numerous studies and social surveys. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Amer. Sociological Soc.; Nat. Conf. of Social Work; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service. Address: 413 W. 147th St., N. Y. City.

DREYFOOS, MAX:

Physician; b. April 19, 1877, Cincinnati, O.; s. Bernard and Hannchen (Blatt) Dreyfoos; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati; graduate work, Med. Coll. of Ohio, 1902, Berlin, Germany, and Vienna, Austria; m. Baldina Levy, April 17, 1905, Chicago, Ill. Instructor in pediatrics, 1906-19, asst. prof., pediatrics, since 1919, Med. Coll. Univ. of Cincinnati; clinical microscopist, Jewish Hosp., Cincinnati, 1906-10; attending phys., Jewish Hosp., since 1910; mem., med. bd., 1924-26; chmn., med. bd., 1926, Jewish Hosp. Secy. and treas., Children's Clinic of Cincinnati, 1911-17; trustee and treas., Babies' Milk Fund Assn. of Cincinnati, since 1917; secy., Cincinnati Research Soc., 1911-12. Author of numerous medical articles. Member: Cincinnati Academy of Medicine;

Ohio State and Amer. Med. Assns.; Assn. Amer. Teachers of Pediatrics; Big Brothers Assn. of Cincinnati; K. K. B'nai Yeshurun. Club: Losantiville Country. Res.: 3325 Burnet Ave. Office: Pearl-Market Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

DREYFOUS, FLORENCE:

Artist; b. N. Y. City; d. Joseph A. and Alida (Gomez) Dreyfus; ed. Henri School, New York; Grande Chaumiere, Paris, etc. Exhibited at Internatl. Exhibition of 1913, Brooklyn Museum of Art, Paris Salon, Pennsylvania Academy, etc. Address: 250 W. 103rd St., N. Y. City.

DREYFUSS, ALBERT:

Sculptor; b. Oct. 23, 1880, N. Y. City; ed. Studied art and decoration at Pratt Inst., Brooklyn, and the Art Students League, N. Y. City; pupil of Geo. Gray Barnard, also of St. John Harper, Twachtman and F. V. Du Mond. Employed in the studios of R. Hinton Perry, Tonetti, and Victor Ciani, on sculpture of public bldgs. and monuments. Worked on sculpture for bldgs. of Buffalo Pan-Amer. Exposition, 1901, and the St. Louis Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1904. Entered fountain-competition for N. Y. residence of Andrew Carnegie and awarded commn.; 1902, was awarded the Arsenal Park Memorial, Pittsburgh, Pa., also the Orleans County (N. Y.) Pioneer Monument, in public competition, 1911. His productions include monuments, portrait busts, statuettes, and fountains. Recent works: The Red Revel; Cloud and Crag, symbolist groups. Contributor of art criticism and essays to newspapers and magazines. Member: Salons of America. Address: 232 W. 14th St., N. Y. City.

DROB, MAX:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 23, 1887, Mlawa, Poland; s. Rabbi Judah Idel and Etta (Schwartz) Drob; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B. 1908, A.M. 1910; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1911 (valedictorian of class); m. Dorothy Littenberg, July 5, 1921, N. Y. City. Rabbi: Adath Jeshurun,

Syracuse, N. Y., 1911-13; Cong. Beth-El, Buffalo, N. Y., 1913-19; Washington Heights Cong., N. Y. City, 1919- . Chmn. Washington Heights Division, War Relief Campaign, 1922; chmn. Keren Hayesod Campaign (Washington Heights Div.), 1923; chmn. Jewish Theological Seminary Endowment Fund Campaign (which raised \$1,000,000 for Jewish Theological Seminary), 1924. Elected pres., Rabbinical Assembly of Amer., 1925, re-elected 1926. Mem. exec. council, United Synagogue of Amer., and chmn. of Com. on Religious Observance; vice-pres. and mem. administrative com., Keren Hayesod; mem. exec. com., United Palestine Appeal; dir. Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; dir. Jewish Natl. Fund; dir. Y. M. H. A. of Washington Heights. Res.: 834 Riverside Drive. Study: 510 W. 161st St., N. Y. City.

DUBILIER, WILLIAM:

Engineer, inventor; b. July 25, 1888, N. Y.; s. Abraham and Anna D. Dubilier; ed. Hebrew Technical Inst.; Cooper Union Inst.; technical insts. abroad; m. Florence Don, April 10, 1923. 1907, Engnr. and experimental asst., Continental Wireless Telegraph & Telephone Co.; 1909-1911, technical dir. and chief engnr., Commercial Wireless Telegraph & Telephone Co., Seattle, Wash.; 1910, organized Dubilier Electric Co. in London and Dubilier Electric Co. in Warsaw, Russia; 1914, Dubilier Electric Co. in London changed to Dubilier Condenser Co., Ltd.; 1916 to date, organizer and technical dir., Dubilier Condenser Co., Ltd., London, and Dubilier Condenser & Radio Corp., N. Y. City; 1921-22, organized Deutsche-Dubilier Kondensator Gesellschaft, Berlin, owned by the Telefunken Co., the A. E. G. and Siemens-Halske. Originator and inventor of many devices, covered by over three hundred patents and applications filed in U. S. and abroad; originated and patented Dubilier mica condensers, essential for use in broadcasting stations; designed and patented many electrical devices and other ac-

tivities well known. Designed and supplied practically all condensers used during World War by the Allies and other equipment built for them. At present, technically directing plants in the U. S., England and Germany. Pres., Dubilier Condenser Co., Inc., and Radio Patents Corp. Fellow, Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs. Member: Franklin Inst.; Inst. of Radio Engrs. Hon. mem., Societe d'Histoire Academique Internationale. Clubs: Engineers (London); Beach Point (Mamaroneck, N. Y.). Res.: 72 Esplanade, New Rochelle, N. Y. Office: 4377 Bronx Blvd., N. Y.

DUBIN, HARRY ENNIS:

Bio-Chemist; b. Mar. 4, 1891, Russia; s. Abraham M. and Fanny (Gold) Dubin; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1912; Univ. of Penna., Ph.D. 1916 (Fellow in Research Medicine); m. Estelle Amy Schacht, June 14, 1917, N. Y. City. Asst. chemist, Dermatological Research Laboratories, Polyclinic Hosp., Phila., 1913-15; assist. in Dept. of Research Medicine, Univ. of Penna., 1916-17; bio-chemist, Montefiore Hosp., N. Y. City, 1917-18; chief chemist, Grain Chemical Co. of N. Y., 1918-20; research chemist, and now Dir. of Bio-Chemical Dept. of H. A. Metz Research Laboratories, N. Y., 1920-. Chief work recently concerned with the isolation of the active principles of cod liver oil; work has terminated successfully in the preparation of a concentrate containing the fat soluble antirachitic and antiophthalmic vitamins, the active principles of cod liver oil which, under the name Oscodal, has been accepted by the Council of the Amer. Med. Assn. for admission to New and Non-Official Remedies. Author of 35 contributions to scientific journals. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Soc. of Biological Chemists; Amer. Inst. of Chemists; Pi Lambda Phi Fraternity. Address: 122 Hudson St., N. Y. City.

DUBINSKY, JACK:

Realtor; b. Feb. 12, 1884, Poland;

s. Isaac and Rose (Goldwasser) Dubinsky; ed. Grammar and High Schools; m. Ethel Greenberg, May 26, 1907, Springfield, Ill. Began by selling newspapers; engaged in retail business, 1907-15; real estate business since, prominent locally. Actively interested in communal and charitable work. Member: Masons; Odd Fellows; Woodmen; P. O. W.; Chamber of Commerce; B'nai Brith; Jewish Orphan Home Club; Fed. of Charities; Cong. B'nai Amoona. Res.: 6308 Westminster Pl. Office: 327 Wainwright Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

DUBINSKY, VLADIMIR I.:

Cellist, conductor, composer; b. Sept. 10, 1876, Harkoff, Russia; s. Elias and Bluma Sarah (Dashinsky) Dubinsky; ed. Gymnasium in Harkoff, Russia; musical education received at Imperial Music School, Harkoff; later at Imperial Conservatory of Music, Moscow, B.A. and Diploma as Laureat (classmate of Rachmaninoff, Seriabin, Joseph Lhevine, Medtner and other famous musicians); m. Ida Bernstein, Oct. 17, 1905, N. Y. Held important positions at Imperial Music Schools (Tiflis and Baku), Russia; made concert tours throughout Russia, Austria and Germany; affiliated with various Chamber Music Orgs., Symphony Orchestras and Grand Opera. Came to Amer., 1904; appeared as soloist with Phila., N. Y., Minneapolis and Russian Symphony Orchestras; held position with N. Y. Philharmonic Soc., Century Grand Opera Co.; gave many recitals and concert tours with renowned artists, Mme. Schuman-Heink, Sophie Braslau and others; conducted orchestras in Petrograd, Odessa, Baku, Crimean Russia; in Amer., conducted Symphonic Orchestras, in N. Y., Chicago, Pittsburgh, Phila.; 1923, organized and dir. of The Dubinsky Musical Art Studios, N. Y., also teacher of 'cello and ensemble playing since. Composed several songs and pieces for 'cello, published in Russia; also a number of compositions in manuscript and numerous arrangements for 'cello. Member: N. Y. Teacher's League; Musi-

cians Union; Amer. Fed. of Musicians. Club: The Bohemians. Address: 201 W. 89th St., N. Y. City.

DUBLIN, LOUIS I.:

Statistician; b. Nov. 1, 1882, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Max and Sarah (Rosenzweig) Dublin; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S., 1901; Columbia, Ph.D., 1904; m. Augusta Salik, Apr. 5, 1908. Instructor, Mathematics, Coll. City of N. Y., 1901-08; statistician, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., since 1911. Lecturer on Vital Statistics, Yale; Italian Commn., Amer. Red Cross. Pres., Amer. Statistical Assn., 1924; fellow and ex-vice-pres., Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; treas., Amer. Public Health Assn., 1925-26; dir. of bd., Amer. Child Health Assn. Author: Mortality Statistics of Insured Wage Earners and their Families, 1919; Population Problems in the U. S. and Canada, 1926; also many pamphlets and addresses on problems of race and occupational mortality, the birth rate, sickness surveys, etc. Collaborator: (with Lee K. Frankel and Miles M. Dawson) Workingmen's Insurance in Europe, 1910; (with Lee K. Frankel) Principles of Life Insurance, 1911. Mem.: Ethical Soc., N. Y. Res.: 790 Riverside Drive. Office: 1 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

DUBOVSKY, BENJAMIN:

Physician; b. Jan. 7, 1888, Talno, Russia; s. Abraham and Bath Sheiva (Puchkoff) Dubovsky; ed. Preliminary education in Russia; N. Y. Univ.; N. Y. Univ. Med. School; m. Lena Smith, 1913, New York. Attending phys., Peoples Hosp.; mem. of faculty, N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Med. Coll. Formerly pres., Natl. Fed. of Ukrainian Jews of Amer. Medical editor, Jewish Morning Journal. Author of numerous articles on popular medical topics and of the following works: Anatomy; First Aid; Mother and Child; Diseases and their Prevention; Diabetes; Stomach Diseases. Member: Amer. Med. Assn., and various local med. socs. Address: 17 W. 87th St., N. Y. City.

DUKAS, JULIUS J.:

Merchant, philanthropist; b. Aug. 15, 1859, Sulzburg, Baden, Germany; s. Leopold and Madeline (Kahn) Dukas; ed. High School, Wiesbaden, Germany; m. Sarah Hyman, July 30, 1901, N. Y. Mem. of Vienna Stock Exchange, at age of 16. Came to U. S. 1878. Pres. Rabbi, Jacob Joseph School, N. Y. City; pres. Hebrew Free Loan Soc., N. Y. City; pres. Cong. Orach Chaim, N. Y. City; pres. Amer. Branch, Alliance Israelite Universelle; hon. pres., Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of Amer.; dir. Lebanon Hosp., N. Y. City; dir. Jewish Maternity Hosp., N. Y. City; mem. exec. bd and trustee, Fed of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; vice-pres., Central War Relief, N. Y. City; also active in numerous other charitable institutions. Res.: 1133 Park Ave. Office: 108 W. 34th St., N. Y. City.

DULBERGER, LOUIS L.:

Physician; b. July 7, 1880, Roumania; s. Irving and Sarah (Sager) Le Belle; ed. Public Schools, N. Y. City; Preparatory schools; Union Univ.; Albany Med. School, M.D. 1903; m. Rae Brown, 1905, N. Y. City. Brought to U. S., 1884; earned way through school until admitted to practice. Now engaged in practice of general medicine. Member: Eastern Med. Soc.; Harlem Med. Soc.; Yorkville Med. Soc.; Grand Street Boys' Assn.; Tall Cedars of Lebanon; Amer. Soc. Prevention of Cruelty to Animals; Museum of Art; Traffic Assn. of Police Dept. (hon.); New York Guild for Jewish Blind; F. & A. M. Clubs: Unison, Level. Res.: 2650 Broadway. Office: 532 W. 111th St., N. Y. City.

DUSHKIN, ALEXANDER M.:

Educator; b. 1890, Suwalki, Poland; s. William and Rachel Leah (Ostrolensky) Dushkin; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A.; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1913; Jewish Theological Seminary; Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1918; m. Julia Aronson, July 4, 1921, Jerusalem, Palestine. Teacher and principal, N. Y. Hebrew Schools; head of research dept., Bureau of

Jewish Education, N. Y. City; field secy., Education Dept., Z. O. A. Secy. Vaad Hachinuch, Jerusalem, Palestine, 1920-21. Govt. inspector, Jewish Schools, Palestine; teacher, Hebrew Teachers' Seminary, Jerusalem; vice-pres., Palestinian Boy and Girl Scouts; organization secy., Keren Hayesod in Amer.; exec. dir., Chicago Jewish Education Com., 1923. Author: Jewish Education in New York City, 1918. Member: Phi Delta Kappa; Menorah; Histadruth Ivrit. Clubs: City, Covenant, Liberal. Res.: 5005 Drexel Blvd. Office: 1800 Selden St., Chicago, Ill.

DUSHKIN, SAMUEL:

Violinist; b. Suwalk, Russian Poland; ed. Studied with Remy at Paris Conservatoire, later under Leopold Auer; prepared for professional debut by Fritz Kreisler. Toured Russia at age of nine as violin prodigy; brought to U. S. at age of ten. Enlisted in British Army at outbreak of World War; later transferred to Amer. forces with special assignment from Gen. Pershing. Following armistice, made concert tour through France and England; appeared as soloist with leading European orchestras. Made debut in U. S., Jan. 1924, in N. Y. City; soloist with N. Y. Symphony Orchestra under Walter Damrosch; in concert recitals since. Address: c/o George Engles, Steinway Hall, N. Y. City.

DUSHMAN, SAUL:

Chemist; b. July 12, 1883, Rostov, Russia; s. Samuel and Olga (Hurtwitz) Dushman; ed. Univ. of Toronto, B.A., 1904; Ph.D., 1912; m. Amelia Gurofsky, May 1, 1907, Toronto, Ont.; Anna Leff, June 28, 1914, N. Y. City. Demonstrator in electrochemistry, 1909-12; since 1912, Research Lab., General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.; dir., Research, Harrison Lab., Edison Lamp Works, 1922-25. Author: High Vacuum; also chapter on "Quantum Theory" in Taylor's Treatise on Physical Chemistry. Member: Amer. Chem. Soc.; Amer. Physical Soc.; Amer. Inst. of Electrical

Engrs. Address: 21 Sunnyside Rd., Scotia, N. Y.

DYMOW, OSSIP (PERELMAN):

Author, playwright, stage director; b. Feb. 17, 1880, Bialystock, near Warsaw (now Poland); s. Isidor and Henriette (Erlich) Perelman; ed. Coll. of Forestry, Petersburg, Russia, degree of forest engineer; m. Irene Jorodetzky, M.D. Awarded two prizes for short stories and prize for drama, The Voice of Blood. Author of several volumes of short stories, including: Revolutions of the Sun, The Sail is Blooming, and others; (novels): Martyrdom of the Spirit, The Big Man, The Flying Crosses. Wrote Nju (drama), produced in German by Max Reinhardt, in Berlin at Reinhardt's Kammer spiele (story subsequently translated into various languages and later filmed in motion pictures, featuring Emil Jannings). Author (dramas): Kain; Schema Yisroel; The Eternal Wanderer; The Singer of His Own Sadness; Die Letzte Geliebte (produced by Max Reinhardt); (comedies): Stones of the People; Bronx-Express, Bread. Wrote approximately 1000 short stories; contributed essays and criticisms to newspapers. Stage dir. and co-dir., Schildkraut Theatre, N. Y. City, 1925-26. Address: 352 Central Park West, N. Y. City.

E

EBIN, NACHMAN HIRSCH:

Rabbi; b. June 10, 1883, Slutzk, Russia; s. Judah and Freda (Tiktin) Ebin; ed. Rabbinical Seminaries in Slutzk and Minsk, Russia; ordained Rabbi 1904; post-graduate course in Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; m. Sarah Deborah Ashinsky, June 11, 1907, Pittsburgh, Pa. With Linden St. Temple, Scranton, Pa., 1906-09, Ohave Eemunoh Cong., Cleveland, O., 1909-16; chief Rabbi of the seven Orthodox Congs. in Buffalo, N. Y., 1916-21; since 1921, Rabbi, Cong. Sons of Israel, Bensonhurst, Bklyn., N. Y. Mem. exec. of Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; mem. exec. of Z. O. A., Amer. Jewish Congress, Union of Orthodox

Jewish Congs.; dir. Rabbi Jacob Joseph School; chmn. bd. of education of Sons of Israel Hebrew School; exec. mem. Yeshivah Coll. of Amer.; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Natl. Fund of Amer.; delegate, Zionist World Congress, Vienna, 1925; exec. mem., United Palestine Appeal; mem. bd. dirs., United Israel Zion Hosp. of Brooklyn, and Hebrew Home and Hosp. for Aged of Brooklyn. Res.: 36 Bay 26th St. Study: Benson and 21st Aves., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ECKMANN, MAX TH.:

Communal Worker; b. Nov. 9, 1851, Berlin, Germany; s. Ezekiel and Caroline (Loewenstein) Eckmann; ed. Jewish Communal School, Berlin; Friedrich Werdersche Gymnasium, Berlin; m. Marie Slupecki, Feb. 18, 1875, N. Y. City. Came to U. S., 1874; one of organizers, I. O. B. A.; mem. of bd., I. O. B. A., since 1887; also chmn, Law Com., Finance Com., Endowment Com., Reserve Bd. and Com. on Jewish Rights and Welfare. 1906, mem. of Assembly, N. Y. State Legislature, 12th Dist., N. Y.; one of organizers, Amer. Jewish Congress and mem. exec. and administrative com. since Phila. Conf., 1916. Chmn. exec. com. and administrative com. the Provisional Com. for a Permanent Amer. Jewish Congress; called and convened 1st Session, May 1922 at Phila. Mem. Democratic County Com. of N. Y. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; John F. Ahearn Assn. 4th Dist., N. Y.; Past-Presidents Assn., I. O. B. A.; Cong. B'nai Joseph Degel Machne Ephraim. Res.: 460 Grand St. Office: 384 Madison St., N. Y. City.

EDELHERTZ, BERNARD:

Lawyer, publisher; b. Feb. 17, 1880, Charkoff, Russia; s. Mordecai and Rebecca (Rubenstein) Edelhertz; ed. N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1900, LL.M., 1901; m. Clara Greenberg, May 1, 1905, N. Y. City; 1901, admitted to the Bar; tried and argued a number of important cases in the State and U. S. Courts; 1916, bought the controlling interest in The American Hebrew Magazine from Messrs.

Cyrus Sulzberger, Phillip Cowen, Jacob H. Schiff, Adolph Lewisohn, Isaac Seligman and others; publisher since. 1917-22, U. S. asst. atty. gen.; appeared for Govt. throughout country in a number of cases involving important questions of law. In 1919 obtained leave from Govt. to visit Poland, to investigate massacres and outrages committed on Jews in that country; while in Poland, joined Amer. Anti-Typhus Commn. and traveled with Commn. through the afflicted parts of country; on return to America, wrote series of articles describing plight of Jews in Poland. 1921, became interested in the motion picture industry; joined the Motion Picture Theatre Owners Chamber of Commerce of the City of N. Y., and elected chmn. bd. of dirs. for three years; during administration, the Uniform Contract and Arbitration Boards were adopted and established in the motion picture industry throughout country; served as chmn., Uniform Contract Com., also chmn. of the Arbitration Bd. Co.; also served as vice-pres. and mem. of bd. of dirs., Motion Picture Theatre Owners of the State of N. Y. Former chmn., Jewish War Relief Com., Motion Picture Theatre Owners Chamber of Commerce of N. Y. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; The Judaeans; Temple Beth-El. Res.: 375 Riverside Drive. Office: 19 W. 44th St., N. Y. City.

EDELMAN, DAVID WILLIAM:

Surgeon; b. Jan. 29, 1869, Los Angeles, Calif.; s. Rabbi Abraham Wolf and Hannah Pessah (Cohn) Edelman; ed. Univ. of Calif., A.B., 1889; Med. Dept., N. Y. Univ., M.D., 1891 post-grad. work in N. Y. Practicing in Los Angeles since 1892; 1900, Chmn., Democratic City Central Com., re-elected twice, serving six years; former mem., Los Angeles Library bd. and Los Angeles Civil Service Commn. (pres., one year); former mem., U. S. Natl. Civil Service Commn. Since 1907, trustee, Temple B'nai Brith and pres., for past sixteen years. Associated with Kaspere Cohn Hosp., since 1906; pres. of staff for

many years; now senior surgeon. Also on staffs of Angelus, Hollywood, and French Hosps., Los Angeles. Elected mem. of first Jewish Congress (Phila.); mem. exec. bd., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; trustee, Kaspare Cohn Hosp., and Fed. of Jewish Welfare Orgs., of Los Angeles. Member: Los Angeles County, Southern California and California State, Medical Societies; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; Masons. Res.: 1018 Elden Ave. Office: 1052 W. 6th St., Los Angeles, Calif.

EDLIN, WILLIAM:

Editor; communal worker; b. May 3, 1878, Priluki, Poltava, Ukraine; s. Paltiel Nochim and Miriam (Borodinsky) Edlin; ed. Cheder; Stanford Univ., Calif.; m. Pauline Zlotzovsky, 1912, N. Y. Asst. editor, *The People*, 1900; editor, *Haverhill Social Democrat*, 1901; editor, *Jewish Daily Forward*, 1902-03; editor, *Cap-Makers' Journal*, 1902-05; on staff *Jewish Daily Herald*, 1903-04; dramatic and musical editor, *Jewish Morning Journal*, 1904-13; city editor, *The Day*, 1914-16; editor-in-chief, *The Day*, 1916-25. Gen. secy., *Workmen's Circle*, 1913-14; natl. exec. secy., *Keren Hayesod*, since Nov. 1925. Author: *The Coming Social Struggle* (English); *World-Famous Operas* (Yiddish). Member: Z. O. A.; *The Arbeiter Ring*. Clubs: *The Newspaper*, *The Jewish Writers*. Res.: 1659 Walton Ave. Office: 114 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

EDWARDS, LIONEL LOUIS:

Publisher, artist; b. Jan. 25, 1874, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Michael and Hulda Edwards; ed. Public Schools, Pueblo, Colo. and Los Angeles, Calif.; m. Julia Davidson, June 19, 1898, Los Angeles, Calif. At age of 22 years, entered newspaper field in California and for thirty years publisher of *B'nai Brith Messenger*, leading Jewish newspaper in Southern Calif.; active in building of Jewish community as well as city of Los Angeles. Landscape artist; two of landscapes exhibited at

the Ambassador galleries, June 1926; his "Casa Fernando" on exhibit at the Biltmore Galleries. Composer of "Juliana Waltzes," named in honor of wife. Member: I. O. B. B.; Fed. of Jewish Welfare Orgs.; *B'nai Brith Temple*. Clubs: Advertising, Painters and Sculptors, Free Lance Art, Los Angeles. Res.: 628 S. Norton Ave. Office: 316 Union League Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

EFROS, ISRAEL:

Dean; b. 1900, Ostrog, Poland; s. David and Gittel (Krussman) Efros; ed. *Yeshivah of Mir* and *Yeshivah of Isaac Elchanan*; Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ., B.A. 1913; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1914, Ph.D. 1915; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1915; Raynor Fellow, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1918; m. Mildred K. Blaustein, Dec. 20, 1925, Baltimore, Md. Dean of Baltimore Hebrew College, since 1919. Contributor, Hebrew poetry to leading Hebrew magazines; translated *Hamlet* into Hebrew. Author: *The Problem of Space in Jewish Medieval Philosophy* (Columbia Univ. Press); *Philosophical Terms in the Moreh Nebukim*; *The Bloody Jest* (a play in four acts). Res.: Alhambra Apts. 3 D. Office: 1201 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore, Md.

EFROYMSON, G. A.:

Executive; b. Jan. 21, 1870, Evansville, Ind.; s. Jacob and Minnie (Paul) Efroymsen; ed. Common Schools; m. Mamie Wallenstein, Apr. 14, 1896, Cincinnati, O. Pres, H. P. Wasson & Co., Indianapolis; mem. of firm, Efroymsen & Wolf; treas., Citizens Gas Co.; dir., Indiana National Bank; dir., Union Trust Co.; pres., Occidental Realty Co. Mem., exec. bd., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; pres., Jewish Fed. of Indianapolis; trustee, Indianapolis Foundation; pres., Indianapolis Public Welfare Loan Assn. Member: Chamber of Commerce; Indianapolis Board of Trade; Indianapolis Hebrew Cong. Clubs: Broadmoor Country, Highland Golf and Country, Columbia. Address: 3545 Washington Blvd., Indianapolis, Ind.

EHRENFRIED, ALBERT:

Surgeon; b. Feb. 9, 1880, Lewiston, Me.; s. George and Rachel (Blauspan) Ehrenfried; ed. Boston Latin School, 1898; Harvard Coll., A.B. (cum laude), 1902; Harvard Med. School, M.D. (cum laude), 1905; Boston City Hosp., 1905-07; m. Grace Waterman, July 3, 1912, Bangor, Me. 1st asst. surgeon, Boston City Hosp.; asst. surgeon, Children's Hosp.; sr. visiting surgeon, Beth Israel Hosp.; surgeon, Boston Sanatorium; consulting surgeon, Hart Hosp.; instructor in anatomy, Harvard Med. School, asst. in surgery, Harvard Med. School and Graduate School of Medicine; instructor of army surgeons at Boston during war. Formerly chmn. health com., Fed. of Jewish Charities, Boston. Contributed papers on surgical subjects in professional journals; papers read before Amer. Med. Assn. and British Med. Assn. Collaborated (with L. R. G. Crandon), "After Treatment of Surgical Cases," Phila., 1912; Krause-Heymann-Ehrenfried, "Surgical Operations" (2 vols.), New York, 1915. Member: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Med. Assn.; Massachusetts Med. Soc. (former councillor), and other professional socs.; Phi Rho Sigma Fraternity; Tau Epsilon Phi Fraternity (hon.); Jewish Historical Soc.; Old South Historical Soc. (formerly pres.); Temple Israel, Boston. Club: Harvard of Boston. Res.: 33 Centre St., Brookline, Mass. Office: 21 Bay State Road, Boston, Mass.

EHRICH, HAROLD LOUIS:

Art Dealer; b. Jan. 9, 1880, N. Y. City; s. Louis R. and Henrietta (Minzie) Ehrich; ed. Yale, 1902. Pres. The Ehrich Galleries, N. Y. City. Author: One Hundred Early American Paintings (with Walter L. Ehrich), 1918. Clubs: City Athletic, Mount Vernon Country, N. Y. Bridge Whist. (N. Y.); Philmont Country, (Philmont, Pa.). Res.: 170 W. 74 St. Office: 36 E. 57 St., N. Y. City.

EHRICH, MANFRED W.:

Lawyer; b. June 23, 1876, N. Y. City; s. William J. and Ida (Mor-

genthau) Ehrich; ed. Yale, A.B. 1898; N. Y. Law School, LL.B. 1902; m. Dona Goetter, Nov. 4, 1903, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, 1902; formed firm of Ehrich & Wheeler, 1907, which in 1916 became Ehrich, Wheeler & Walter. Formerly, special lecturer in law, College City of N. Y. Major, 1st Field Artillery, N. Y. Guard, World War. Chmn. legislative com., N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; treas. N. Y. Child Labor Com.; dir. Legal Aid Soc.; counsel, Blythedale Home, Inc., and the Home Work Center. Author: The Law of Promotors (Mathew Bender & Co.), 1916; Unnecessary Difficulties of Proof (Yale Law Journal), Mar. 1923. Member: Bar Assn. of City of N. Y.; Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Clubs: Bankers, Century Country, Yale. Res.: 339 W. 71st St. Office: 67 Wall St., N. Y. City.

EHRICH, WALTER LOUIS:

Art Dealer; b. July 9, 1878, N. Y. City; s. Louis R. and Henrietta (Minzie) Ehrich; ed. Yale, Ph.B. 1899; Stanford Univ., 1899-1900; Colo. School of Mines, E.M. 1902; m. Adelaide Wallach, May 27, 1913, N. Y. City. Asst. mgr. of mines in Chihuahua, Mexico; later mgr., Bonanza Belt Mining Co., Johnson, Ore.; secy. and treas., The Ehrich Galleries, N. Y. City, since 1908. Trustee, Hebrew Technical School for Boys; dir. Hebrew Technical Inst. Author: One Hundred Early American Paintings (with Harold L. Ehrich), 1918. Member: Delta Upsilon; Masons. Clubs: Yale, Art-in-Trades, Antique and Decorative Art League. Res.: 241 E. 48th St. Office: 36 E. 57th St., N. Y. City.

EHRlich, DAVID ERNEST:

Physician; b. Apr. 17, 1894, Russia; s. Nicholas and Fannie (Silver) Ehrlich; ed. Columbia Univ., B.A. 1917; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D. 1919; m. Emma Grace Smith, Dec. 31, 1922, N. Y. City; child, Frances, b. Apr. 26, 1924. Interne, Willard Parker Hosp., 1919 and 1922; roentgenologist, 1919 to date.

Instructor and asst. roentgenologist, N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Med. Coll., 1919-24; visiting roentgenologist, N.Y. State Hosp. for Deformed and Crippled Children, W. Haverstraw, N. Y., 1920-22; roentgenologist, Kingston Ave., and Riverside Hosps., 1922 to date; roentgenologist, N. Y. City Cancer Inst., 1923 to date; chief of x-ray clinic, U. S. Veteran Bureau, Grand Central Palace, N. Y. City, 1922 to date. Mem. of Medical Enlisted Reserve Corps, 1917-19. Author: X-Ray Study of Intubation (laryngoscope, St. Louis, 1923, with E. M. Giddings); Skeletal Metastases in Carcinoma of the Prostate (Archives of Clinic Cancer Research, N. Y. City, Apr. 1925). Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Amer. Electrotherapeutic Assn.; N. Y. County and State Medical Soc.s; Bklyn. Ethical Culture Soc. Res.: 9 Joval Court, Bklyn., N. Y. Office: 119 W. 71st St., N. Y. City.

EHRlich, DORA B.:

Civic Worker; b. 1882, Russia; d. Hyman and Rachel (Gilberg) Buchhalter; ed. Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B., 1902; m. Joseph H. Ehrlich, Jan. 25, 1910, Detroit, Mich. Taught in Detroit high schools for seven years; later devoted to communal affairs. Regional dir. of Hadassah for two years, organizing Hadassah chapters in the small towns of Michigan; secy. of auxiliary of Mir Rabbinical Coll.; vice-pres. Zionist Council; mem. of bd., U. P. A.; mem. of Natl. Bd. of Hadassah; former pres., Detroit Hadassah; mem. of bd., Detroit Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women; mem. of bd., Sisterhood of Shaarey Zedek Synagogue; secy. and mem. of bd., Y. W. H. A. Member: Detroit Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Bicur Cholem; Women's League of Hebrew Schools; Auxiliary of Old Folks Home; B'Nos Zion; Shaarey Zedek Synagogue; College Club of Detroit. Address: 5553 Second Blvd., Detroit, Mich.

EHRlich, HARRY M.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 12, 1891, New Haven, Conn.; s. Moses and Esther

(Holstein) Ehrlich; ed. Primary and Secondary schools, Springfield, Mass.; Boston Univ. Law School, LL.B.; m. Rose Feinberg, Dec. 31, 1914, N. Y. City. Entered practice of law 1913; mem. of all state and federal courts; admitted to practice in U. S. Supreme Court, 1923. Pres. local Zionist District; chmn. Keren Hayesod and United Palestine Appeal; pres. Cong. Kodimoh; dir. and former pres., Springfield Y. M. H. A.; dir., Hebrew Charities; officer of Springfield Lodge B. P. O. E. Member: Hampden County and Amer. Bar Assns.; I. O. B. B.; Independent City of Homes Assn. Clubs: Tumble Brook Country (Hartford, Conn.); Pine Brook Valley Country (Weston, Mass.). Res.: 444 Summer Ave. Office: 1387 Main St., Springfield, Mass.

EHRlich, JACOB:

Chemist; b. Jan. 6, 1892, N. Y. City; s. David and Rose Eva (White) Ehrlich; ed. Columbia Univ., chemist, 1914, M.A., 1916, Ph.D., 1917; Pulitzer Scholar, 1910-14; University Scholar, 1915-16; Goldschmidt Fellow, 1916-17; m. Anna Weintraub, Aug. 14, 1915. Chemist, N. Y. Drug Laboratory, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Bureau of Chemistry, 1914-15; instructor, organic chemistry, Columbia Univ., 1916; chief chemist, Verona Chemical Co., Newark, N. J., 1917 to date. War work with firm entailed developing process for khaki dyestuff for soldiers' uniforms; post war work, the manufacture of dyestuffs and pharmaceuticals previously imported from Germany. Author of various articles published in scientific journals. U. S. Patent No. 1,502,849, July 29, 1924, Process for the Production of Nitroso-Meta-Cresol and Its Application to the Separation of Meta-Cresol and Para-Cresol; U. S. Patent No. 1,550,064, Aug. 18, 1925, Explosive; U. S. Patent No. 1,610,270, Dec. 14, 1926, Oil Solvent Process. Member: Amer. Chem. Soc.; Amer. Inst. of Chemists; Phi Lambda Upsilon; Sigma Xi. Res.: 304 Greylock Parkway, Belleville, N. J. Office: 26 Verona Ave., Newark, N. J.

EHRMANN, HERBERT B.:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 15, 1891, Louisville, Ky.; s. Hilmar and Ernestine (Heissman) Ehrmann; ed. Harvard College, A.B. (cum laude), 1912; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1914; m. Sara Rosenfeld, May 12, 1917, Rochester, N. Y. With Boston Legal Aid Soc., 1914-15; partner, Ehrmann & Bloom, 1915-16; associated with Hale & Dorr, 1919-21; partner, Goulston & Storrs, 1921; assoc. counsel for Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, 1926. Trustee, Hale House Assn., Federated Jewish Charities; chmn., Woman's Clothing Wage Bd. of Mass. Minimum Wage Commn., 1915-19; dir., Industrial Relations Division, U. S. S. B., 1919; mem. War Labor Policies Bd. 1918-19. Author: *The Criminal Courts of Cleveland*, 1921 (pub. by The Cleveland Foundation). Member: Boston, Mass., State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Boston Chamber of Commerce; Old South Assn. Clubs: Harvard, University, Kernwood Country. Res.: 14 Irving St., Brookline. Office: 80 Federal St., Boston, Mass.

EICHEL, SIDNEY J.:

Surgeon; b. June 16, 1876, Evansville, Ind.; s. Jacob and Laura (Lowenthal) Eichel; ed. Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1898; post-grad. study, Vienna, Austria, and Berlin, Germany; m. Rose B. Reinhardt, Sept. 18, 1906, Evansville, Ind. General and abdominal surgeon. Vice-pres., Vanderburg County Med. Soc. Author of various articles. Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn.; Radiology Soc. of North Amer. Member: Ohio Med. Soc. (past-pres.); County Med. Soc.; Ind. State Med. Soc.; Elks; Knights of Pythias. Address: 511 Citizens' Bank Bldg., Evansville, Ind.

EICHENBAUM, SADIE:

Civic Worker; b. Feb. 22, 1880, Mason, Tenn.; d. Michael and Bettie (Lyons) Cohn; ed. Little Rock High School, 1896; Stone's Business Coll.; Little Rock Coll., one year; m. Ephraim Eichenbaum, Oct. 28, 1902. Little Rock. 1914-16, pres., Parent-

Teachers Assn.; 1918-20, pres., Temple Aid Soc.; 1919-25, one of first four women to serve on Temple B'nai Israel Congl. Bd.; 1922-24, pres., Little Rock Section, Council Jewish Women; 1924-25, chmn., finance com., City Fed. of Women's Clubs; 1925-26, second vice-pres., City Federation. Board Member: Red Cross, Free Dental Clinic. Chmn., Com. Magazine Featured Articles of Ark. Fed. of Women's Clubs. Address: 808 Palm St., Little Rock, Ark.

EICHMANN, MEYER:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 1, 1890, Jersey City, N. J.; s. Morris and Hannah (Pollock) Eichmann (father, mem. West Hoboken Bd. of Education, and mem. Zoning Commn. which drafted Zoning law for West Hoboken); ed. Columbia Univ., A.B. 1911, A.M. 1912, LL.B. 1913; m. Mary I. Goldberg, Nov. 2, 1919. Admitted to N. J. Bar as atty., Nov. 1913, as counselor-at-law and master in chancery, Nov. 1916; associated with firm of McDermott & Enright, Jersey City, 1913-19; with Julius J. Seiden, firm of Eichmann & Seiden, since 1919. Among leading cases: Farnum vs. Penn. & Co.; Behr vs. Hurwitz; Ingersoll Rand Co. vs. U. S. F. & Guaranty Co.; Klipper vs. Schlossberg; Horobin vs. Pierro; Uhkowsky vs. Casper; Koepen Will case (Bergen County Orphan's Ct.). Atty. for West Hoboken Bd. of Education, 1921. Specializes in litigation. Author of essay on "Judicial Powers of Public Service Commns. in N. J.", written for A.M. degree in 1912 (in library of Columbia Univ.); article on "N. Y. Subway System" (published in Hudson Observer, 1910). Founded West Hoboken High School paper, 1907, "The Mirror," now "The Altruist," and was first editor-in-chief. Member: Columbia Law School Alumni Assn.; N. J. Alumni Assn. of Columbia Coll.; N. J. State Bar Assn.; Hudson County Bar Assn.; Masons; Elks. Club: Phelps Manor Country. Res.: 2158 Hudson Blvd. Office: 576 Newark Ave., Jersey City. N. J.

EINHORN, MAX:

Physician; b. Jan. 10, 1862, Suchowoli, Grodno, Poland; s. Rev. Abraham and Sara (Hoffman) Einhorn; ed. Friedrich Wilhelmsgymnasium, Posen, Poland; Govt's Gymnasium, Riga, Russia, B.A.; studied medicine, St. Waldimir Univ., Kieff, Russia, and Friedrich-Wilhelms Univ., Berlin, Germany; Univ. of Berlin, M.D., 1884; m. Flora Strauss, March 30, 1892, N. Y. City. Came to New York, 1885; house phys., German Hosp., 1885-86; connected with the German Dispensary and the German Hosp. to date. Since 1889, connected with Post-graduate Med. School and Hosp., first as instructor, then as adjunct prof., and later as prof. of medicine to 1922, then as emeritus prof. and consulting phys. Consulting phys. in gastro-enterology, White Plains, Hackensack and Broad St. Hosps. Author: Diseases of the Stomach, Diseases of the Intestines (Wm. Wood & Co.); Lectures on Dietetics (Saunders & Co., Phila.); The Duodenal Tube and its Possibilities (Saunders & Co.). Corres. mem., Med. Soc. of Munich, Bavaria; corres. mem., Société Médicale de Paris, France; hon. member., Soc. for Digestive Diseases of Japan; corres. mem., Société de Gastro-enterologie de Paris, France; hon. mem., Southern Gastro-enterological Assn. of Amer. Address: 20 E. 63rd St., N. Y. City.

EINHORN, MOSES:

Physician; b. Feb. 17, 1896, Wolkovysk, Russia; s. Hirsch and Michlia (Kahan) Einhorn; ed. Real School, Russia; Herzlia Coll., Palestine, 1914; Bellevue Univ. Med. Coll., 1922; post-grad. work in Berlin, 2 years. On gastro-enterological staff, Out Patient Depts. of Mt. Sinai and Beth Israel Hosps., N. Y. City. Organizer of the Herzlia Alumni of Tel-Aviv all over the world and pres. of its Amer. Bd. Inventor: New Gastro Duodenal Apparatus (published in Amer. Med. Journal, May 22, 1926); Rapid filtering apparatus automatically stopped (patent applied for). Author: A Study of Ulcers of the Stomach

(Amer. Med. Science, Nov. 1926); Book on Comparing Palestine of today with Palestine of twelve years ago (in preparation). Has delivered about fifty lectures before forums on religion and medicine. Member: Z. O. A.; Byalystoker Center; Wolkovysker Young Men's Assn.; Lider Ferein; Fed. of Polish Jews; Amer. Physicians Com.; Histadruth Ivrit; Free Synagogue; Soc. for Advancement of Judaism; many med. clubs and socs. Address: 286 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

EINSTEIN, LEWIS:

Diplomat; b. Mar. 15, 1877, N. Y.; s. David L. and Caroline Einstein; ed. Columbia, A.B. 1898, A.M. 1899; m. Helen Ralli, 1904. Third secy., Amer. Embassy, Paris, 1903-05; at London, 1905-06; secy. U. S. Commn. at Moroccan Conf., 1906; 2nd secy. Amer. Legation, Constantinople, Mar. 1st to June 28th, 1906; 2nd secy. Amer. Embassy, Constantinople, June 28, 1906; 1st secy. of Embassy and Charge d'Affaires, Nov. 13, 1908; apptd. secy. Amer. Legation at Peking, China, Dec. 1909; Minister Plenipotentiary to Costa Rica, July 1911-June 1913; special agent of the State Dept. at Constantinople, Jan.-Sept. 1915; Amer. diplomatic rept. to Bulgaria, in charge British interests, Oct. 1915-June 1916 (received thanks of the King of England); Minister Plenipotentiary to Czechoslovakia, Oct. 1921-. Decorations: Officer, Legion of Honor; Grand Officer, S.S. Maurice and Lazarus. Received presentation plate from British Govt. Author: Luigi Pulci and the Morgante Maggiore, 1902; The Italian Renaissance in England, 1902; The Relation of Literature to History, 1903; Napoleon III and American Diplomacy at the Outbreak of the Civil War, 1905; American Foreign Policy by a Diplomatist, 1909; Inside Constantinople, 1917; Prophecy of the War, with introduction by Theodore Roosevelt; Tudor Ideals, 1921. Editor: The Humanists Library (reprints and original contributions relating to the Renaissance); Leonardo da Vinci-Fragments, 1907.

Address: American Legation, Prague, Czechoslovakia.

EISEMAN, AARON:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 13, 1883, N. Y. City; s. Bernard and Rebecca (Rosenblatt) Eiseman; ed. N. Y. Univ., Ph.B. 1901; Columbia Univ. M.A., 1903; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1903; m. Estelle Viola Alexander, Aug. 6, 1922, N. Y. City. Taught in the Night Schools of N. Y. City for several years. Rabbi: Beth Israel Bikur Cholim Cong., 1903-17; Cong. Peni El of Washington Heights, N. Y., 1917-19; Mt. Neboh Temple, since 1919. 1905, organized the Hebrew Cong. of the Deaf; one of founders, and Nasi for 2 years, Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, largest Jewish Coll. org. in Amer.; one of founders, Jewish Welfare Bd. Chaplain during World War at U. S. Hosp. No. 1; also served as Chaplain during Mexican Mobilization. Member: B'nai Brith; N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Assn. of Reform Rabbis: Address: 790 Riverside Drive, N. Y. City.

EISEMANN, ALEXANDER:

Executive; b. Mar. 2, 1886; s. Emil and Rose (Kahn) Eisemann; ed. Public and High Schools, also N. Y. Univ. and Columbia Univ. extension courses; m. Josephine Lowenstein, Atlanta, Ga. 1904-19, with E. Eisemann & Co., N. Y. City; 1919, served in U. S. Army; 1920, mem. of Smith-Eisemann Corp. of Amer., suppliers of fabricated steel to ship bldg. companies; since 1921, treas. Freed-Eisemann Radio Corp.; dir., African-American Imp. Co., Vulcan Insurance Co., E. Eisemann & Co., and Freed-Eisemann Radio Corp. Clubs: Advertising, N. Y. Press, Quaker Ridge Golf, Woodmere Golf. Res.: 74 E. 79th St., N. Y. City. Office: Freed-Eisemann Bldg., Junius Street and Liberty Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

EISENBERG, MAURICE:

b. Sept. 3, 1862, London, Eng.; s. Rabbi A. H. and Rebecca (Neumann) Eisenberg; ed. Private schools; Garricks Academy (hon. pupil); Yeshivahs at Lodz, Bialla and Warsaw;

continued studies under private tutors of noted English Univs.; attended Montefiore Coll.; received Ecclesiastical degree from Ecclesiastical Bd. of London and Rabbinical degree from Chief Rabbi of Eng.; m. Cora Leopold, Nov. 4, 1885, New Orleans, La. Lineal descendant of Rabbinical scholars, famous for centuries throughout Europe. Succeeded father at age of 18 as Rabbi of Canterbury, Eng.; later Rabbi, Temple Shaarey Teflath, New Orleans; also served as Rabbi in Birmingham, Ala., Columbus, O., Peoria, Ill., and Butte, Mont. Dir. Keren Hayesod; mem. administrative com., Jewish Council of Greater N. Y.; former mem., natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; vice-pres., Leeds Fraternal Soc., Montefiore Free Hebrew School. Engaged in lecture tours on Shakespeare and dramatic art. Speaker at dedication exercises of Roosevelt Memorial House, Communion Breakfast, Knights of Columbus, McGivenny Council. Sesquicentennial Services, 1926, etc., etc. Volunteer speaker for Natl. Security League. Editor of the "Echo." Co-author of novels: Doctor Cavallo; Leaves from a Notebook of a Hypnotist; Revelations of a Mahatma; The City Roma; Elder Whitby's Daughter. Contributor of numerous articles to magazines and papers. Res.: 600 Riverside Drive. Office: 522 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

EISENDRATH, BLANCHE GOODMAN:

Writer; b. Chattanooga, Tenn.; d. Herman and Pauline (Fischer) Goodman, Sr.; ed. Public and High Schools, Chattanooga; Normal School, Chattanooga; short story course at Univ. of Penna.; m. Oscar B. Eisen drath, Jan. 10, 1910, Chattanooga, Tenn. Teacher, public schools, Chattanooga. Author: Poems (1914); The Viney Sketches (1918); contributor of fiction and verse to Saturday Evening Post, Nation, Freeman, The Outlook, Colliers, Century, Munsey, Blue Book, The Bookman, Metropolitan and many others. Clubs: The Writers' (hon.), Scribblers'. Address: c/o Simeon B. Eisen drath, 246 W. 73rd St., N. Y. City.

EISENDRATH, DANIEL N.:

Surgeon; b. Nov. 8, 1867, Chicago, Ill.; s. Nathan and Helen (Fellheimer) Eisendrath; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B.; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D.; post-grad. study abroad; m. Maude Rosenbaum, Feb. 15, 1898, Chicago, Ill. Asst. prof., genitourinary surgery, Rush Med. Coll., Univ. of Chicago; attending surgeon (urology): Michael Reese, Chicago Memorial, and Cook County Hosps. Author of books on Surgical Diagnosis, Clinical Anatomy, Urology (in preparation), Renal and Ureteral Anomalies (in preparation). Contributor to Medical Journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Mem., Sinai Temple. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Lake Shore Country. Res.: 3156 Sheridan Road. Office: 104 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

EISENDRATH, SIMEON B.:

Architect; b. Aug. 29, 1868, Chicago, Ill.; s. Benjamin and Theresa (Schoeneman) Eisendrath; ed. Won scholarship from Bd. of Education for course at Chicago Manual Training School; Mass. Inst. of Technology; post-grad. course, Chicago Univ.; m. Arlita L. Leszynsky, 1912, N. Y. City. Architect in office of Adler & Sullivan, Chicago, Ill., leading architectural firm in West; 1894, apptd. commnr. of buildings, Chicago; prepared new bldg. laws for City; designed many Jewish public institutions in Chicago, including Orphans Home, Home for Aged Jews, Michael Reese Training School; also theatres and office bldgs., notably Plymouth Office Bldg. Since 1901, practiced in N. Y. City; designed many bldgs., including: Tivoli and Arena Theatres, Criterion Club, The Free Synagogue House, N. Y. City, Temple Beth Elohim, Temple Shaari Zedek, Hebrew Home for Aged, and Hebrew Educational Bldg. of Brooklyn; also designed Palais Royal, Rector's and others. Awarded first prize from Merchants' Assn., Newark, for having designed the best altered building in that city for year 1925. Member: Mass. Inst. of Technology Alumni Assn.; Free Synagogue. Club: West End. Res.:

246 W. 73rd St. Office: 18 E. 41st St., N. Y. City.

EISENSTEIN, JUDAH DAVID:

Author, publisher; b. Nov. 12, 1854, Miendzyrzec, Poland; s. Wolf and Taube Blume (Barg) Eisenstein; ed. Private teachers; Russian and German languages; under grandfather, Selig Eisenstein; Talmudical studies and codes; m. Rebecca Cohen, Aug. 13, 1874, N. Y. City. Came to Amer., 1872; mfr. of shirts, 1880-98, under name of Eisenstein & Roggen; organized Amer. Cong. Kolel, Amer. Tiphereth Jerusalem, 1897. Since 1900, author of numerous articles in Hebrew and English magazines. Contributed to the Jewish Encyclopedia, Murray's Illustrated Bible Dictionary, London, 1908, and to publns. of Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Compiler, author, editor and publisher of Hebrew reference books: Otzar Yisrael; Otzar Midrashim; Otzar Dinim V'Min-hagim; Otzar Drushim Nivcharim; Yalkut; Otzar D'rashoth; Otzar Hagada Shel Pesach; Otzar Maamaray Chazal; Otzar Maamaray Tanach; Otzar Massaoth. Member: Beth Hamedrash Hagadol; Rutgers Club, N. Y. (former). Res.: 756 Kelly St. Office: 57 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

ELFENBEIN, ISRAEL:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 15, 1890, Buczacz, Austria; s. Etyakim Feibus and Rebecca Hannah (Nuernberg) Elfenbein; ed. Received Semicha from three European Rabbis, 1906; N. Y. Univ., B.S. 1913; Isaac Elchanan Rabbinical Coll., 1909; Jewish Theological Seminary, 1914, D.H.L. 1915; m. Etta Hurwitz, June 29, 1923, N. Y. City; children: Annette G. and Ira Lee. Rabbi, K. K. Adath Israel, Nashville, Tenn., 1915-16; Rabbi, B'nai David Ohave Zedek, Chicago, Ill., 1916-19; founder, Daughters of Zion Day Nursery, Chicago; chmn. United Congregation's Educational Center and Northwest "Vaad ha-Kashrut." Chicago; Rabbi, West 59th St. Synagogue, N. Y. City, 1919-22; Rabbi, Hunts Point Jewish Center, Bronx, N. Y., 1922-25; exec. dir., West Side Community House, N. Y. City, 1919-22.

Contributor to numerous periodicals and magazines. Author: *Sefer Minhagim of the 13th Century*; *Palestine under Turkish Regime*; *Life of Isaac Dueren*; *The Life and Ethical Works of Judah Khalaz*; *Some Hermeneutics of the Talmud*; *Social and Political Conditions of the Jews in Spain*; *Problems of Jewish Reconstruction in America*. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; United Synagogue of Amer.; Rabbinical Assembly; Bd. of Jewish Ministers; B'nai Brith; Grand Street Boys Assn.; The Academicians; Free Masons. Res.: 1018 E. 163rd St. Study: 1425 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

ELKUS, ABRAM I.:

Lawyer, diplomat; b. Aug. 6, 1867, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Julia Elkus; ed. public schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia Univ., LL.B. 1888; St. Lawrence Univ., D.C.L. 1913; Syracuse Univ., LL.D. 1918; Middlebury Coll., LL.D. 1918; m. Gertrude R. Hess, Apr. 15, 1896. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1888; began practice in firm of James, Schell & Elkus, later firm of Elkus, Gleason & Proskauer, now Elkus & Gleason. 1910, apptd. by U. S. Govt. special U. S. atty. to prosecute fraud in bankruptcy cases. Counsel for Merchants' Assn., Fur Merchants' Assn., Amer. Assn. of Woolen and Worsted Mfrs. and other trade orgs.; 1911, counsel, Joint Legislative Factory Investigating Commn., created by N. Y. State Legislature, which investigated employment conditions, then made report to Legislature, resulting in passage of numerous laws improving conditions of labor in industry; Commn. also prepared a code of Labor Laws in N. Y. State. Mem. Bd. of Regents of Univ. State of N. Y., 1911-19; apptd. by Pres. Wilson, 1916, Ambassador and Envoy Plenipotentiary to Ottoman Empire—served three years; as Ambassador to Turkey during World War, also reprinted. England, France, Italy, Russia and Belgium; pres. Red Cross Relief Com. in Turkey, and head of Amer. Jewish Relief. Grand Officer Legion d'Honneur (France); Grand Cross of the British Empire; returned to U. S.

during war, participated in various Liberty Loan Campaigns, Near East Relief Drives and Jewish Relief Campaigns. Chmn. 1918-19, Reconstruction Commn. of N. Y. State, by appointment of Gov. Smith to devise plans for reconstruction of State Govt. Judge, Court of Appeals, State of N. Y. Nov. 15, 1919 to Dec. 31, 1920; designated by Pres. Wilson, Nov. 1920, as one of Commrs. apptd. by League of Nations to settle dispute between Finland and Sweden over Aaland Islands. Trustee, Baron de Hirsch Fund; pres. Hebrew Technical School for Girls. Mem. Advisory Bd. of Editors, "Who's Who in American Jewry," 1926. Author: *Secret Liens and Reputed Ownership*. Member: Amer., N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn. (dir.). Clubs: Democratic, Harmonie, Manhattan, Lotos, Bankers, Lawyers, Metropolis, City (N. Y.); Cosmos (Washington); Fort Orange (Albany); Interallie (Paris, France). Res.: 2 E. 55th St. Office: 165 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ELLIS, ABRAHAM M.:

Communal Worker; b. Aug. 6, 1880, Tepleck, Kamenetz, Podole, Russia; s. David Eli Melich and Sprina Odella (Elfont) Ellis; m. Rose Barenbaum, Sept. 3, 1902. Pres. Central Talmud Torah, Phila., Pa., 1908-16. Vice-pres., Associated Talmud Torahs, Phila., 1919; pres. 1921-26; elected first hon. pres., June 1, 1926. One of organizers, Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, Phila., and pres. since 1922. Pres.: Miller Community Center, Phila., Pa.; Wearproof Hosiery Mills. Address: 314 Lafayette Bldg., Phila., Pa.

ELLIS, DAVID ABRAM:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 20, 1873, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. William David and Bertha (Strass) Ellis; ed. Harvard, A.B., 1894; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1896; m. Amy Friedman, Oct. 6, 1898. Mem. of law firm of Ellis & Balch, since 1914; mem. exec. com. and trustee, Home Savings Bank, Boston; mem., Boston Transit Commn., 1913-18; commnr., Mass. Dept. Public

Utilities, 1919; with Federal Fuel Administration, Boston, during World War. Mem., Visiting Coms., Harvard; lecturer on municipal govt. at Harvard Univ. Trustee: Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; Amer. Jewish Com.; Jewish Welfare Bd.; Federated Jewish Charities; Franklin Foundation; Old South Meeting House; Public Latin School Assn.; Public School Assn.; Boston Legal Aid Soc.; Mass. Soc. Prevention Cruelty to Children. Dir., Boston Bar Assn. Member: Amer. and Mass. Bar Assns.; Phi Beta Kappa; Phi Delta Phi; Masons. Clubs: Boston City, Harvard Elysium, Kernwood Country. Res.: 390 Commonwealth Ave. Office: 60 State St., Boston, Mass.

ELLIS, MARY:

Singer, actress; b. June 15, 1899, N. Y. City; ed. Leete School, N. Y.; art student, 3 years; studied voice with Mme. Ashforter, N. Y.; m. (2d) Edwin Knopf, 1923. Made debut with Metropolitan Opera Co. in "Suor Angelica," 1918; appeared as Mytyl in "The Blue Bird," 1919; portrayed roles of the street urchin and errand girl, in first Metropolitan production of "Louise," 1921; played Nerissa in "Merchant of Venice," 1922; played in "Casanova," 1923. Address: 150 W. 55th St., N. Y. City.

ELMALEH, LEON H.:

Rabbi; b. June 9, 1873, Gibraltar, Spain; s. Jacob and Gimol (Afalo) Elmaleh; ed. Hebrew Schools, Gibraltar; Alliance Israelite Universelle, Morocco; Jewish Theological Seminary of N. Y., Rabbi, 1899; m. Fanny P. Feinberg, June 6, 1917, Phila., Pa. Minister, Cong. Mikveh Israel, Phila., 1899-1926; Rabbi Emeritus, since 1926. Vice-pres., Phila. Branch, Jewish Theological Seminary, 1899-1925, now hon. mem., exec. council; one of founders, Alumni Assn., Jewish Theological Seminary; vice-pres., Bd. of Jewish Ministers, 1915-16; pres. of same, 1917-19; secy. Rabbinical Bd. for Supervision of Kashruth; mem. exec. council, Jewish Community of Phila.; chmn. Religious Com., Jew-

ish Welfare Bd. of Phila.; inaugurated Jewish religious services in Eastern State Penitentiary; chaplain, League Island, Navy Yard during World War; founder and hon. pres., of Levantine Jews Soc. of Phila. Wrote account of Phila. Jewish activities, for official history of participation of State of Pa. in the War. Compiled, in collaboration with J. Bunford Samuel, The Records of the Old and First Jewish Cemetery in Phila. Translated "Edelman's History of Saul Wahl in the records of the Samuel family." Author: Esther the Queens, a play, and minor pamphlets and stories. Contributor to Jewish periodicals. Member: Jewish Publ. Soc.; Fed. of Jewish Charities; Palestine Exploration Soc.; Jewish Historical Soc.; (life) Hozer Dalim (Gibraltar); (life) Sons of St. George (Phila.). Club: Philmont Country. Res.: 2322 N. Broad St. Office: Broad & York Sts., Phila., Pa.

ELMAN, ABRAHAM:

Rabbi; b. July 15, 1885, Brest-Litovsk, Russia; s. Rabbi Benjamin Wolf and Sarah (Rom) Elman; ed. Studied Talmud under father; later at Yeshivah of Mir, under Rabbi Chaim Leib Tikotinsky; at Seminary of Rabbi Chaim Chernowitz (Rav Zoir) Odessa; also attended Gymnasium; ordained by the Rabbi of Brisk, and the Rabbi of Wissoko-Litovski; studied philosophy at Berlin and Leipzig; m. Lillian Drower, June, 1910. Active in Haskalah movement, 1903; contributed articles to Hamaylitz and Hatzfirah; 1905-07, associated with Dr. Nobel of Germany in advocating Zionism. Came to U. S., 1907; Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Israel, Chicago, 1910; 1913, field secy. and rept., Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Denver for region west and northwest Chicago; mgr. Chicago office, Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc., Denver, 1924-; Rabbi, Cong. Anshe Zitomer, 1925; pres. bd. of education, Talmud Torah; exec. mem., Zionist District. Speaker and lecturer. Contributed numerous articles to various periodicals on philosophy of the Talmud. Member: Histadruth Ivrit. Res.: 3009

Lexington St. Office: 1037 Hearst Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

ELMAN, MISCHA:

Concert Violinist; b. Jan. 20, 1891, Talnoje, Russia; s. Saul and Yetta (Fingeraut) Elman; ed. Studied with Fidelmann, at Odessa, 5 years; accepted invitation of Prof. Auer, of St. Petersburg, to study with him, 1902; grad. Imperial Conservatory of Music, St. Petersburg, Russia; private academic education; m. Helen Katten, May 6, 1925, San Francisco, Calif. Played violin in public at age of 5; concert violinist, since age of 12; toured professionally throughout Europe, America, the Orient and Australia; made debut in N. Y. with Russian Symphony Orchestra, 1908. Edited numerous works and composed violinistic compositions. Member: Soc. of Authors and Composers. Clubs: Beethoven, Bohemian, Manhattan Chess. Address: 33 W. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

ELSAS, VICTOR HUGO:

Manufacturer; b. June 30, 1881, Atlanta, Ga.; s. Jacob and Clara (Stahl) Elsas; ed. Public Schools; Mass. Technology, Boston; m. Bertha Morse, 1911, Boston, Mass. Dir. and vice-pres., Fulton Bag and Cotton Mills. Resident of New Orleans, 1911 to 1925, where affiliated with Jewish and non-sectarian charities; dir. Kingsley House, New Orleans (non-sectarian). Member: Masons; Elks; Temple Emanu-El. Club: Natl. Town and Country. Res.: 1050 Park Ave., N. Y. City. Office: 330 Wythe Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ELSASSER, MEYER:

Engineer; b. Mar. 13, 1867, Mobile, Ala.; s. Isaac and Sarah (Kaiser) Elsasser; ed. Univ. of California, 1887; m. Charlotte Cerf, Dec. 9, 1900, San Francisco. Engaged in varied metallurgical mining and land development projects in England, U. S. and Mexico. Mng. dir., Republican Mining & Metal Co. Ltd. Newcastle-on-Tyne, England, 1900-06; M. Elsasser & Co., Mexico; pres. Western Metals Co., Los Angeles, Calif.; pres. Mer-

chants Finance Co., Los Angeles, Calif. Mem., Temple B'nai Brith. Clubs: Engineers (N. Y.); University (City of Mexico); Hillcrest Country, University, Los Angeles Athletic, and City of Los Angeles. Res.: 2103 S. Hobart Blvd. Office: 1009 Great Republic Life Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

ELSBERG, CHARLES ALBERT:

Physician; b. Aug. 24, 1871, N. Y. City; s. Albert and Rebecca (Moses) Elsberg; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1890; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D., 1893. Attending surgeon, Mount Sinai Hosp.; attending surgeon, N. Y. Neurological Inst.; consulting neurological surgeon, Brooklyn Jewish Hosp.; consulting neurological surgeon, Presbyterian Hosp.; vice-pres., N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Author of books on "Diseases of the Spinal Cord and its Membranes," (1916) and "Tumors of the Spinal Cord", (1925) and various other pubns. in medical journals on neuro-surgery. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Neurological Assn.; Soc. of Neurological Surgeons; N. Y. Neurological Soc.; N. Y. Surgical Soc.; Temple Emanu-El. Res.: 2 W. 72nd St. Office: 64 W. 58th St., N. Y. City.

ELVOVE, ELIAS:

Chemist; b. Mar. 31, 1883, Russia; s. Joseph and Etta (Belitsky) Elvove; ed. Univ. of Ky., B.S. 1903. Fellow 1903-04, M.S. 1904; George Washington Univ., Phar.D. 1910, Ph.D. 1920; m. Elka Milatiner, 1913, Haverhill, Mass. Research chemist, Internatl. Metal Savings Co., 1904-07; chemist, U. S. Public Health Service, 1907. Contributed many original papers published in Amer. Chemical Journal, Journal of the Amer. Chemical Soc., Amer. Journal of Pharmacy, Journal of Infectious Diseases, and in pubns. of the U. S. Public Health Service. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Argo Lodge No. 413, I. O. B. B. (past pres.); Adas Israel Cong. Res.: 1228 H St., N. E. Of-

fic: U. S. Hygienic Laboratory, Washington, D. C.

ELZAS, BARNETT ABRAHAM:

Rabbi; social worker; b. Dec. 7, 1867, Eydkuhnen, East Prussia; s. Abraham and Hinde (Lewinthal) Elzas; ed. Private School, Hull, Eng.; Jews' and Univ. Colls.; Toronto, B.A., 1893; Med. Coll. of the State of South Carolina, M.D., 1900; South Carolina Coll., LL.D., 1905; m. Annie Samuel, June 25, 1890, London, Eng. Rabbi, Toronto, Canada, 1890-93; Sacramento, Calif., 1893-94; Charleston, S. C., 1894-1910; Soc. for the Welfare of Jewish Deaf, 1910-13; Cong. Beth Miriam, Long Branch, N. J., since 1913; Hebrew Assn. of the Deaf, since 1924. Vice-pres., N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers. Chaplain, State Hosp., Central Islip. Author: Judaism—an Exposition; The Jews of South Carolina from the Earliest Times to the Present Day; Documents Relative to a Proposed Settlement of Jews in South Carolina in 1748; Old Jewish Cemeteries; A History of the Congregation of Beth Elchim of Charleston, S. C., 1800-1810; A Century of Judaism in South Carolina; Leaves from My Historical Scrap Book; The Elzas-Huhner Controversy; A Review of the Article, 'Charleston,' in Vol. III of the Jewish Encyclopedia; A Ritual for the Jewish Year. Member: Soc. of Oriental Research; Linguistic Soc. of Amer.; Soc. of Biblical Literature; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Historical Assn. Address: 42 W. 72nd St., N. Y. City.

ENELOW, HYMAN G.:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 26, 1877, Russia; s. Leopold and Matilda (Marver) Enlow; ed. Univ. of Chicago, 1894-95; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1897; Fellow in English, 1897-98; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1898, D.D. 1900, D.H.L. 1925. Rabbi: Temple Israel, Paducah, Ky., 1898-1901; Temple Adath Israel, Louisville, 1901-12; Temple Emanu-El, N. Y., since 1912. Vice-pres., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, since 1925. Served in France as overseas commdr. and general field

secy., Jewish Welfare Bd., July-April 1918; Army Educational Corps, April-June, 1919. Author: Aspects of the Bible, 1911; The Jewish Life, 1915; The Synagogue in Modern Life, 1916; The Effects of Religion, 1917; The Faith of Israel, 1917; The Allied Countries and the Jews, 1918; The War and the Bible, 1918; A Jewish View of Jesus, 1920; The Adequacy of Judaism, 1920; The Jew and the World, 1921; The Diverse Elements of Religion, 1924. Editor, Yahwism 1903. Contributor of numerous articles to Jewish Encyclopaedia, Year Books of Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, etc. Member: Jewish Historical Soc.; Amer. Historical Assn. Address: 521 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

ENGELMAN, MORRIS:

Insurance, communal worker; b. Jan. 15, 1872, Bartfa, Hungary; s. Abraham and Dora (Sauber) Engelman; ed. Cheder to 12 years; private and public schools of Bartfa; also 1 year in Yeshivah; m. Rose Bendiner, June 17, 1894, Pittsburgh, Pa. Arrived in N. Y. City, 1890; became travelling salesman; engaged in business at Pittsburgh, 1892; associated with N. Y. Life Insurance Co. since Apr. 16, 1901. As secy. of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs., 1914, sent out first call for relief funds for aid of Jewish sufferers in war zones; subsequently helped organize Central Relief Com., and now serving as financial secy.; helped organize Joint Distribution Com. on Nov. 27, 1914, and mem. of exec. com. since; recognized as originator of plan for Jewish War Relief in Amer.; 1919, took a trip abroad to supervise relief in Austria-Hungary and on return succeeded in arranging for first shipment of Kosher meat and fat to be sent from Amer. to war-stricken countries; also originated plan for Jewish relief units abroad; organized community fund for Jewish religious purposes; advocate and organizer of movement for creation of a Community Insurance Endowment Trust Fund for the systematic and scientific support of charities and religious institutions; mem., bd. of trustees, Ohab Zedek Cong.;

organizer, Ohab Zedek Sisterhood; mem. and one of organizers, Synagogue Council of Amer. Awarded Distinguished Service Medal for work in Liberty Loan Campaigns. Engaged at present in effort to bring about co-ordination of Jewish religious institutions. Author of Chronological Review of Four Years of Jewish War Relief. Res.: 1837 Madison Ave. Office: 1780 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ENGLANDER, HENRY:

Professor; b. Feb. 17, 1887, Hungary; s. Max and Regina (Goldstein) Englander; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1901; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1901; Univ. of Chicago; Brown Univ., M.A. 1906, Ph.D. 1909; m. Esther Straus, June 27, 1912, Cincinnati, O. Rabbi: Ligonier, Ind., 1901-05; Providence, R. I., 1905-10. On Faculty of the Hebrew Union College since 1910. Prof. Medieval Exegetical Literature and Registrar, Hebrew Union College. Assoc. editor, The Jewish Conservator, Chicago, 1904-05. Pres. Alumni Assn., Hebrew Union College, 1920-22. Academic contributions: The Exodus in the Bible, Ezra the Scribe, Problems of Chronology in the Persian Period of Jewish History, Isaac Leeser, The Men of the Great Synagogue. Res.: 904 Lexington Ave. Office: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

ENGLANDER, SAMUEL:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 13, 1875, N. Y. City; s. Bernhard and Therese Englander; ed. Univ. of Penna., LL.B., 1898; m. Gussie Schonfeld, May 15, 1904. 1898, admitted to Court of Common Pleas, Phila., and Dept. of Interior, Wash., D. C.; 1899, Supreme Court of Penna.; 1900, Circuit Court of U. S.; 1901, U. S. Patent Office; 1905, Superior Court of Penna. Organized numerous bldg. loan corps.; former dir., Hebrew Orphans Home and Eagleville Sanitarium for Consumptives; ex-pres. and former chmn., bd. of govts., Pannonia Beneficial Assn.; one of organizers, I. O. B. S., and one of com. of seven who drafted its platform and designated name. 1913, candidate, Municipal Court of

Phila. Member: Law Assn. of Phila.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Masons; Elks; I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. B. Res.: 1630 N. Franklin St. Office: 507 Packard Bldg., Phila., Pa.

EPSTEIN, ABRAHAM:

Structural Engineer; b. Dec. 24, 1887, Kieff, Russia; s. Solomon and Mary (Roth) Epstein; ed. Richelieu High School, Odessa (honors); B.S. in C.E., Univ. of Illinois, 1911; m. Janet Robbins, Mar. 25, 1916. Designer, Natl. Fire Proofing Co., Chicago, 1911-13; structural engrn., Marshall and Fox, architects, Chicago, 1913-14; structural engrn., Central Mfg. Dist., Chicago, since 1914. Engrn. of construction, U. S. Army supply warehouses in Chicago. Member: Chicago Assn. of Commerce; Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrns.; Amer. Assn. of Engrns.; Western Soc. of Engrns.; Isaac Walton League; B'nai Brith; B'nai Israel Cong. of Austin. Club: Illini. Res.: 409 S. Central Ave. Office: 2001 W. Pershing Road, Chicago, Ill.

EPSTEIN, DAVID:

Retired; b. Nov., 1861, Wilkowischen, Russian Poland; s. Hirsch and Malki (Panimosky) Epstein; ed. Cheder at Pilwischken, from ten to sixteen, studied Talmud at leading Yeshivahs at Suwalken, Slabotky and Kovno, becoming known as the "Pilwischken bal Sikorn"; at sixteen studied at Cologne and Bonn, Germany; m. Annie Epstein, June 9, 1889, Elmira, N. Y. Began as teacher of Hebrew and German; came to Amer., 1882; mem. of firm of Epstein, Quinto & Bro., N. Y. City (21 years), retiring Dec., 1923. Dir. Central Jewish Inst., and Harlem Home of The Daughters of Israel, N. Y.; chmn. (1925), West Harlem Keren Hayesod; pres. Harlem and Yorkville, United Palestine Appeal. Member: Masons: I. O. B. B.; Temple Anshe Chesed and Cong. Kehilath Jeshurun. Author: The Search After God; The Spirit That Will Help Perpetuate the University; The Children of Israel;

Pharaoh, First Jew Baiter; The Trials of the Hebrew Race; Christianity, Daughter of Judaism; articles appearing in the Jewish Tribune and other publns. Address: 509 W. 110th St., N. Y. City.

EPSTEIN, EPHRAIM:

Rabbi; b. 1876, Bakst, Russia; s. Rabbi Hirsh Chaim and Belle Chane (Bloch) Epstein; brother of renowned grand Rabbi M. M. Epstein of Slabodka; ed. Ordained as Rabbi, by the late Rabbis Jacob David Wilowsky Ridwas of Slutsk, Elic Boruch Komai of Mir, Rabbi T. M. Epstein of Navogradok, and Rabbi I. Raines of Lida; m. Hannah Israelowitz, 1902, Plungian, Lithuania. Rabbi, Cong. Anshe Kanesses Israel, Chicago, since 1911. Mem. exec. com., local Jewish Federated Charities, since its inception; former chmn. of education com., Beth Hamedrash L'Torah; now mem. of Jewish education com., of the Jewish Charities. For many years, mem. of presidium of the Mizrachi Org. of Amer.; natl. dir., Denver Sanitarium; served as vice-pres., Chicago Relief Com. for war sufferers; mem. of presidium, Agudath Horabonim of U. S. and Canada for the Western States; mem. of presidium, Chicago Mishrod Horabonim; was elected mem. from Chicago for first and second Amer. Jewish Congresses; founder and first pres. of Chicago Beth Medrosh L'Rabonim. Address: 3137 Douglas Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

EPSTEIN, HAYIM FISHEL:

Rabbi; b. May 6, 1874, Tauragen, Lithuania; s. David-Slomo and Zipa (Shereshefsky) Epstein; ed. Yeshivahs in Volozin and Kovno, Lithuania; Gymnasium, Shedlitz, Poland; Univ. of Dorpat, Esthonia, Ph.D.; m. Ethel Neuwidel, Mar. 1, 1895, Tauragen, Lithuania. Rabbi, Grosowo, Minsk, Russia, 1897; Rabbi of Seiny, Suvalk, Poland, 1907; Chief Rabbi of Dorpat, Esthonia, 1916; Chief Rabbi, Jewish Community of Libau, Latvia, 1920. Came to U. S., 1923; Rabbi in Bayonne, N. J.; Nov. 1923, elected presiding Rabbi of Orthodox Congs., Cleveland, O.; July, 1926, elected

Chief Rabbi of St. Louis, Mo., and Cincinnati, O. Mem. exec. com., Mizrachi. Author: Tshuvo Shlvimo, 1914; Medrosh Hachaim, 1923. Co-author (with Prof. Anderson, Univ. of Dorpat): Philological Explanation. Lecturer in Univ. of Dorpat on Ethics and Jewish Philosophy. Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada. Address: 850 Hutchins Ave., Cincinnati, O.

EPSTEIN, HENRY:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 14, 1895, Port Royal, S. C.; s. Morris and Minna (Goetz) Epstein; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B. (summa cum laude), 1915; graduate work, 1915-16; Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1921; m. Ethel Maxine Steuer, June 29, 1921. Two children: Alan Steuer and Eric Steuer. Teacher, Arlington High School, Arlington, Mass., 1914-16; ensign and lieutenant, U. S. Naval Reserve, 1917-19; tutor, division of history, Harvard Coll., 1919-21; practicing law in N. Y. City, since 1921. Trustee, Woodmere Academy, Woodmere, L. I., 1926-27. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Harvard Law School Assn.; N. Y. Soc. of Officers of Foreign Wars; Intercollegiate Menorah Assn.; Temple Israel, Rockaway, N. Y. Clubs: Woodmere Country, Long Island Harvard. Res.: Woodmere, L. I. Office: 11 Broadway, N. Y. City.

EPSTEIN, JACOB:

Merchant; b. Dec. 28, 1864, Tauragen, Lithuania; ed. Public Schools; m. Lena Weinberg, Baltimore, Md. Came to Baltimore from Lithuania at age of 17. Founder and pres., Amer. Wholesale Corp.; vice-pres. Industrial Corp. of Baltimore City. Dir.: Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Continental Trust Co., Baltimore Trust Co. Founder and dir. Jewish Home for Consumptives, (Reisterstown), 1907; apptd. by former Mayor of Baltimore on Bd. of Supervisors of the City Charities, and also on Bd. of Eudowood Sanatorium. Dir.: Baltimore Museum of Art, City Wide Congress, Associated Jewish Charities, Amer. Jewish Relief Com., Baltimore Assn. of Commerce, Clothier's Bd. of

Trade, Babies Milk Fund Assn. Vice-pres. Maryland League to Enforce Peace; mem. of exec. com., Baltimore Chapter, Amer. Red Cross; mem. of exec. com., Natl. Assn. of Owners of Railroad Securities; mem. of Public Improvement Commn. of Baltimore City. Member: Masons (32°); Oheb Shalom Cong. Clubs: Phoenix, Suburban, Clover. Res.: 2532 Eutaw Pl. Office: Liberty, Howard and Fayette Sts., Baltimore, Md.

EPSTEIN, LOUIS M.:

Rabbi; b. Oct., 1887, Lithuania; s. Rabbi Ezriel and Rebecca (Mehler) Epstein; ed. Keneseth Israel Yeshivah of Slabodka, Lithuania; Rabbi: Isaac Elchanan Rabbinical Coll., Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; Columbia and Harvard Univs. (Degrees: B.S., M.A., H.L.D.); m. Minnie Hannah Winer, 1914, N. Y. Rabbi: Cong. Shaarith Israel, Dallas, Tex., 1913-15; Benai Israel Synagogue, Toledo, O., 1915-18; Beth Hamedrosh Hagadol, Roxbury, Mass., 1918-25, and since 1925, Kehillath Israel, Brookline, Mass. Taught philosophy at Toledo Univ.; contributed articles to scientific periodicals. Author: The Jewish Marriage Contract. Pres., Rabbinical Assembly, Jewish Theological Seminary, 1921-25; former mem. exec. bds.; Z. O. A.; Amer. Jewish Congress; the United Synagogue; The Rabbinical Assembly. Address: 15 Stearns Rd., Brookline, Mass.

EPSTEIN, MAX:

Capitalist, Philanthropist; b. Feb. 6, 1875, Cincinnati, O.; s. Morris and Cecelia (Wertheimer) Epstein; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1891; m. Leola S. Selig, 1907. Pres. General Amer. Tank Car Corp.; dir. in affiliated companies. Chmn. Draft Bd., during World War. Actively interested in philanthropy. Donor of Max Epstein Dispensary and Social Hall, Univ. of Chicago, and of Max Epstein Loan Fund, Harvard Law School. Clubs: Standard, Lake Shore, Down Town, City, Hamilton, Ill. Athletic, Mid-Day (C h i c a g o); Whitehall (N. Y.); Congressional Country

(Washington, D. C.). Res.: 4906 Greenwood Ave. Office: 111 W. Monroe St., Chicago, Ill.

EPSTEIN, SAMUEL:

b. Dec. 10, 1886, Czernowitz, Austria; s. Joseph and Jeannette (Falick) Epstein; ed. Gymnasium, Czernowitz and Vienna; Med. School, Univ. of Vienna; Med. Univ., Zurich, Switzerland; m. Bertha Pines, May 10, 1910, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1909; engaged in diamond importing; affiliated with diamond assns. of Antwerp, Belgium, and Amsterdam, Holland. Grand Master, Progressive Order of the West, since 1919. Active in Jewish Charities of Chicago, Jewish Historical Soc. of Chicago; mem. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. exec. com., Hias. Editor, Progressive Order of the West. Contributor to various Vienna newspapers. Member: I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Spinoza Lodge, I. O. W. S.; Cong. Shaare Shomajim. Club: Covenant. Res.: 4900 N. Avers Ave. Office: 5 So. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

ERLANGER, ABRAHAM:

Philanthropist; b. Dec. 4, 1855, Lancaster, Pa.; s. Simon and Yetta (Gump) Erlanger; ed. Lancaster High School. Began as clerk, 1869, in Iowa; later engaged in clothing business; moved to Baltimore, 1877; engaged in mfg. in Baltimore, 1883; resident of N. Y. City since 1893; active in philanthropic work since 1906; devoted to work of The Natl. Farm School, Doylestown, Pa., in efforts to promote agricultural undertakings; natl. chmn., expansion project, The Natl. Farm School, since 1925. Pres. Soc. for the Welfare of the Jewish Deaf, N. Y. City; dir. Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes, N. Y. City. Mem., Free Synagogue. Clubs: Hollywood, Harmonie, City Athletic. Res.: St. Regis Hotel. Office: 1 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

ERLANGER, ABRAHAM L.:

Theatrical Manager; b. May 4, 1860, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Leopold and Regina Erlanger; ed.: Public Schools

of Cleveland. Mem. firm of Klaw & Erlanger. Address: 214 W. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

ERLANGER, MITCHELL

LOUIS:

Jurist; b. Feb. 15, 1857, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Leopold and Regina (Lobenthal) Erlanger; ed. Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1882; self educated in the Classics and Roman Law; mem. of political science class, and med. jurisprudence on legal side, also took course in med. jurisprudence on med. side. Sheriff, N. Y. County, 1904-05; affected many reforms while in office and caused liberation of several hundred prisoners in Ludlow Street jail, a number of whom had been there confined for many years. First exponent for repeal of laws permitting arrest in civil cases except for contempt of court; bill presented to Legislature but failed, though sponsored by eminent members of the clergy of all denominations and members of the Bench and Bar. Elected Justice of Supreme Court, N. Y., on Dem. Ticket, 1906, for 14 years; elected for a second term, 1920, receiving nomination of all political parties. Mem., Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Harmonie, Inwood Country. Res.: 260 72nd St. Office: County Court House, N. Y. City.

ERMAN, JACOB MARTIN:

Physician, Surgeon; b. Aug. 19, 1892, Minneapolis, Minn.; s. Joel Levi and Jennie (Groll) Erman; ed. Univs. of Illinois and Valparaiso; Chicago Coll. of Medicine and Surgery, M.D., 1916; m. Emma Ruth Dobrin, Feb. 25, 1917, Minneapolis, Minn. Commnd. first lieut., Medical Corps, U. S. A. at outbreak of World War; after course in surgery, assigned to Base Hosp. at Camp Sevier, S. C.; ordered to France with Base Hosp. No. 64, July, 1918; saw service at the Hosp. Center, Rimaucourt, France, Mar., 1919. Author of several papers on med. subjects published in various med. journals. Member: Omaha-Douglas County and Amer. Med. Assns.; Amer. Legion; Jewish Community Center and Welfare Fed.;

B'nai Brith; Z. O. A.; M. W. A.; I. O. O. F. Clubs: Omaha Hebrew, Elks. Res.: 2571 Laurel Ave. Office: 609 World-Herald Bldg., Omaha, Nebraska.

ERNST, BERNARD M. L.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 17, 1879, Uniontown, Ala.; s. Moritz L. and Cornelia (Pake) Ernst; ed. Columbia Grammar School; Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia Univ., A.B., 1899; Columbia Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1903; m. Roberta C. Clans, Aug. 4, 1908, N. Y. City. Vice-pres., Soc. of Amer. Magicians; secy. and trustee, The Educational Alliance; dir., Surprise Lake Camp; mem. of Copyright Com., Assn. of the Bar, City of N. Y. Member: Phi Delta Theta and Delta Sigma Rho Fraternities; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Intercollegiate Menorah Assn.; Natl. Conjurers' Assn.; Internatl. Brotherhood of Magicians; Temple Israel. Clubs: Columbia Univ., Inter-Fraternity, Adirondack Mountain. Res.: 25 Claremont Ave. Office: 25 W. 43rd St., N. Y. City.

ERON, JOSEPH E.:

Educator, lecturer; b. May 1, 1869, Kalvaria, Poland; s. Fischel and Feiga (Edelstein) Eron; ed. Columbia Univ. B.A., 1902, M.A., 1903; m. Frances Haas, 1905, N. Y. City. Emigrated to U. S., 1882. Career as educator and Americanizer began 1887, when he, in conjunction with Abraham Cahan, was apptd. as teacher in the then only evening school for immigrants in N. Y. City; organized, 1888, Melamdin class under auspices of Hebrew Inst., now known as Educational Alliance; conducted classes at same institution in American history, English literature, Nineteenth Century literature, History of Ideas and other subjects; has been conducting classes in Shakespeare and in Goethe's Faust since 1894; for 25 years lecturer for Bd. of Education on literary and cultural subjects. Founder of Workmen's School, 1893; founder of Educational League with the late Jacob Gordin and others; founder and pres. bd. of dirs., Natl. Hebrew School;

organizer of Eron School, 1901; hon. secy. of Hias. Has educated tens of thousands of Jewish immigrants. Mem. Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City. Res.: 171 Dover St., Manhattan Beach, N. Y. Office: 187 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

ESHNER, AUGUSTUS A.:

Physician; b. Nov. 17, 1862, Memphis, Tenn.; s. James and Jane (Pleschner) Eshner; ed. Central High School, A.B. 1879, A.M. 1884; Jefferson Med. Coll., M.D. 1888; post-grad. study, Vienna, Berlin, 1889-90; m. Julia Friedberger, Sept. 7, 1904, Phila., Pa. Resident phys., Phila. Hosp., 1888-89; visiting phys., Phila. Hosp., 1896-1914; prof. of clinical medicine, Phila. Polyclinic and Coll. of Medicine, 1895-1918; asst., Phila. Orthopedic Hosp. and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, 1900-17; phys., Hosp. for Diseases of the Chest, Chestnut Hill, 1901-03; consulting phys., Mercy Hosp., 1910-. First Lieut., Med. Corps, U. S. Army, mem. Tuberculosis and Cardio-vascular Bd., Fort Niagara, Gettysburg, 1917. Asst. editor, Medical News, 1891-95; asst. editor, Phila. Medical Journal, 1898-99; assoc. editor, Penna. Medical Journal, 1904-22; editor, Transactions of Phila. County Medical Soc., 1896-97; editor, Phila. General Hosp. Reports, 1913. Author of numerous works published in various medical journals. Fellow: Coll. of Physicians of Phila.; Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Phila. County and Penna. Med. Soc.; Pathological Soc. of Phila.; Northern Med. Assn.; Science League of Amer.; Historical Soc. of Penna.; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Club: Physicians' Motor. Address: 1019 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.

ESKOLSKY, JACOB:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 12, 1875; s. Ber and Anna (Iteld) Eskolsky; ed. Yeshivahs of Mir, Slonim and Kovna; m. Rebecca Mullin, July 23, 1898, Luban, Russia. Rabbi, Beth Hakness Anshe Bialystok, N. Y. City. Mem. exec. com., Union Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; dir. Fed. of Or-

thodox Rabbis of Amer.; exec. mem. Mizrahi Org. of Amer.; exec. secy., the Rabbinical Fund, 1914-24; chmn. Amer. Com. for the Yeshivah in Slutzk; chmn. Amer. Com. for Yeshivah Or-Torah in Tiberias, Palestine. Former editor of the monthly periodical Hamizpah, in Hebrew. Editor, Book on Circumcision. Author: Taryag Mitzvoth (613 commandments, commentaries and sermons). Address: 256 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

ETTELSON, HARRY W.:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 2, 1883, Littau; s. Samuel A. and Miriam (Harris) Ettelston; ed. High School, Cincinnati, O. (scholarship medal); Hebrew Union Coll., 1904 (Valedictorian and holder of the Wm. Solomon Baymer Scholarship); Univ. of Cincinnati, 1903, B.A. (Phi Beta Kappa); Yale, Ph.D., 1916; m. Nell R. Schwab, Nov. 20, 1924, Phila., Pa. Rabbi at Fort Wayne, Ind., 1905-10, Hartford, Conn., 1910-1918, Phila., Pa., 1918-1924, and since 1924, Rabbi of Cong. Children of Israel, Memphis, Tenn. Served on exec. com., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; former pres., Hebrew Union Coll. Alumni Assn., 1924-25; mem. bd. of govts., Hebrew Union Coll.; vice-chancellor, Jewish Chautauqua Soc.; mem. bd. of editors, Jewish Publ. Soc. Formerly pres., Phila. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, vice-pres., Penn. Religious School Teachers Assn., and exec. secy., Civic Improvement Assn. of Fort Wayne, Ind. Organized the United Jewish Charities of Hartford, Conn.; served as chmn., Juvenile Commn., Hartford, and as mem. of exec. com. of the Conn. Children's Aid Soc. and the Conn. Prison Assn. Author: Some Ecclesiastes Quatrains (Hebrew Union College Annual, 1904); The Integrity of First Maccabees (Yale Press, 1925); Pageant—"The Fantasy of Days," 1918 (privately printed). Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Conn. Academy of Arts and Sciences; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; The Egyptians; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Rotary, Yale. Address: The Parkview Hotel, Memphis, Tenn.

ETTLINGER, HYMAN JOSEPH:

Associate Professor of Pure Mathematics; b. Aug. 31, 1889, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Abraham and Pauline (Schurcart) Ettlinger; ed. Washington Univ., A.B., 1910; Harvard Univ., 1910-13, A.M., 1901, Ph.D., 1919; m. Rosebud Segal, Sept. 1, 1918, Ft. Worth, Texas. Instructor of Mathematics, Univ. of Texas, since 1913. Author (with M. B. Porter): Elementary Calculus (The Century Co. 1925); assoc. editor, The Amer. Mathematical Monthly; contributor of numerous mathematical papers to various scientific periodicals. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Mathematical Soc.; Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Deutsche Mathematikervereinigung; Circolo Matematico di Palermo; Texas State Teachers Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Xi; Beth-El Synagogue. Res.: 3110 Harris Park Ave. Office: Univ. of Texas, Austin, Texas.

F**FALLEK, ISADORE:**

Engineer; b. Sept. 27, 1889, N. Y.; s. Samuel and Bertha (Weiss) Fallek; ed. Washington Univ., B.S., M.E. 1912. Pres. and chief engr., Fallek Engng. Corp., Schenectady, N. Y. Designer of Continental Compressor (refrigerating machine) now manufactured by Continental Machine Co., Chicago. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Soc. Refrigerating Engrs.; Elks; Masons. Res.: 1011 Union St. Office: 307 State St., Schenectady, N. Y.

FARBER, LESTER LIPMAN:

Communal Worker; b. Mar. 10, 1892, Kuznetza, Grodno, Russia; s. Rabbi Eliezer Lipman and Chaya Gitel (Berkowsky) Farber; ed. Yeshivah at Grodno; public schools of El Paso, Texas; m. Lillian D. Flaum, July 23, 1921, West Hoboken, N. J. Pres. Zionist District, El Paso, Texas; founder, Jewish Center, El Paso; former pres., Cong. B'nai Zion, organizer, Talmud Torah, El Paso; ac-

tively interested in all philanthropic activities. Member: I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners. Res.: 800 Prospect Ave. Office: 100 E. Overland St., El Paso, Texas.

FARBER, RUDOLPH:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 5, 1865, Zatos, Austria; s. Jacob and Rosie (Getreider) Farber; ed. Univ. and Rabbinical Gymnasium of Prague, Bohemia; received Rabbinical degree from Chief Rabbi Markus A. Hirsch, Prague, and others; Kaiser Wilhelm's Universitaet, Strassburg, Ph.D.; m. Etta Crocker, March 10, 1896, Chicago, Ill. Rabbi in Glozau, Bohemia, 1890-94; emigrated to U. S., 1895; Rabbi in Chicago; now Rabbi, Cong. Am. Echod, Waukegan, Ill. Reptd. 9th Federal Reserve District during World War as speaker for the sale of aM bond issues. Editor, Jewish Occident, Amer. Hebrew News. Contributor to Mainizer Israelit and other foreign periodicals. Author: The Wisdom of the Quabbalah. Member: Bd. of Education of Waukegan; Masonic Lodge No. 672, Texarkana, Tex. (hon. life); Knights of Pythias No. 60 (life); Elks No. 399, Texarkana, Ark. (hon. life); I. O. B. B. Club: Kiwanis. Address: 605 N. Sheridan Rd., Waukegan, Ill.

FASTEN, NATHAN:

Professor; b. Dec. 4, 1887, Lezajsk, Austria; s. Schneier and Jane (Drillman) Fasten; ed. Coll. City of N. Y. (Preparatory Dept.); Coll. City of N. Y.; B.S. 1910; Univ. of Wisconsin, Ph.D. 1914; m. Frieda Mayer, June 18, 1916. Came to U. S. at age of 2. Head of dept. of biology, Marshall Coll., 1910-11; asst. in zoology, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1911-14; instructor zoology, Univ. of Washington, 1914-19; asst. prof. of zoology, Univ. of Washington, 1919-20; assoc. prof. zoology and physiology, Oregon Agricultural Coll., 1920-21; prof. and head of dept. of zoology and physiology, Oregon Agricultural Coll., since 1921; scientific asst., U. S. Bureau Fisheries, Woods Hole, Mass., Summer, 1911; special investigator, Wis-

consin Fish Com., Summers of 1912, '13, '14. Washington Fish Com., Summer, 1919, and Oregon Game Com., Summer, 1923; in charge invertebrate zoology, Puget Sound Biological Station, Summers 1915, '16 and '20; in charge of animal biology, British Columbia Summer Session for Teachers Summers, 1922, '23. Lecturer, Intercollegiate Menorah Assn., since 1926. Vice-pres., 1923-24 and pres. 1924-25, Western Soc. of Naturalists. Author: Numerous articles on zoology, biology and physiology, etc. Published: "The Jew in Science," "Where, O Israel," and "The Attitude of Judaism Towards Modern Science." Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Soc. of Zoologists; Amer. Assn. Univ. Profs.; Sigma Xi; Phi Kappa Phi; Gamma Sigma Delta; Corvallis Chamber of Commerce. Res.: 317 N. 32nd St. Office: Agricultural Hall, Oregon State Agricultural College, Corvallis, Oregon.

FECHHEIMER, CARL JOSEPH:

Engineer; b. 1882, Cincinnati, O.; s. Joseph K. and Therese (Gutmann) Fechheimer; ed. Public schools, Cincinnati; Technical School of Cincinnati, O.; Purdue Univ., B.S. in E.E. 1904; Cornell Univ., M.E. 1905. Designed alternating current generators and motors, with Crocker Wheeler Co., Amper, N. J., 1910, in charge of the design of alternating current machinery; designer of turbo-generators, Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., East Pittsburgh, 1914-20; research engr. on special problems in Power Engrng. Dept., since 1920. Author of various articles and papers on mechanical and electrical engrng. Inventor of a number of devices and improvements (some patents issued, others pending). Fellow, Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs. Member: Engrs. Soc. of Western Penna.; Physical Soc. of Penna.; Temple Rodef Shalom. Clubs: Westinghouse, Westmoreland Country. Res.: 5420 Plainfield St. Office: Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., E. Pittsburgh, Pa.

FEDER, TOBIAS MILTON:

Engineer; b. Dec. 12, 1899, N. Y.; s. William and Goldie (Shapiro) Feder; ed. Stuyvesant High School, N. Y., 1916; Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst., E.E. 1920; m. Belle Appel, Dec. 25, 1923, N. Y. City. Draftsman, Electro Manufacturing Co., Brooklyn, N. Y.; draftsman, tester, Brooklyn Rapid Transit Co.; research engr., Jeffery-Dewitt Insulator Co., Huntington, W. Va.; instructor, Dept. of Physics, Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst.; special rept. Illinois Electric Porcelain Co.; now district sales mgr., Jeffery Dewitt Insulator Co. Private and 2nd Lieut., Infantry, U. S. Army. Author: Surface Leakage as a Factor in Insulator Design (Journal, Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs.). Member: Delta Kappa Pi; Phi Beta Delta; Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs. Res.: 7102 Sheridan Road. Office: Marquette Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

FEHR, ELIZABETH MANDELKERN:

Pianist; b. Aug. 3, 1898, Bialystok, Russia; d. Joseph and Paulina (Wagner) Mandelkern; ed. Wadleigh High School, N. Y.; studied piano under Paul Gallico and August Spanuth; m. Louis White Fehr, N. Y. City. Soloist with Symphony Orchestra; asst. dir. of opera, War Camp Community Service, Washington, D. C.; asst. dir., Natl. Opera Co.; Republican woman leader, 17th assembly dist., N. Y. County; alternate delegate to state convention, 1918. Former studio asst. of late David Bispham; charter mem., Soc. of Amer. Musical Optimists. Address: 1867 7th Ave., N. Y. City.

FEINBERG, ALFRED:

Artist; b. May 15, 1883, Russia; s. Abraham and Rachel (Maise) Feinberg; ed. N. Y. Public Schools; studied art at Natl. Academy of Design and Art Students League; m. Jeannette Weinberg, Apr. 12, 1908, N. Y. City. Instructor of medical illustration, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., since 1918. Exhibited at N. Y. Water Color Club, Amer. Water Color Soc., and private art

dealers; also with special groups holding exhibitions in public institutions, such as the Univ. Settlement, Educational Alliance, N. Y. Public Libraries, etc. Res.: 319 W. 94th St. Office: 437 W. 59th St., N. Y. City.

FEINGOLD, GUSTAVE ALEXANDER:

Educator; b. June 17, 1883, Russia; s. Samuel and Mary (Roth) Feingold; ed. Trinity (Conn.) B.S., 1911, M.S. (ibid) 1911; Harvard, M.A., 1912, Ph.D., 1914; m. Etta Flora Ruffkess, June 17, 1917, Hartford, Conn. Principal, Bulkeley High School, Hartford, Conn.; dir., Mt. Sinai Hosp.; dir., Get-together Club; vice-pres., Avoda Club. Author: *The Psychophysical Basis of Moral Conduct* (Journal of Philosophy, 1914); *The Influence of Suggestion on Imagination* (Amer. Journal of Psychology, 1915); *The Association Reflex and Moral Development* (Ped. Sem., 1916); *Present Status of the Unconscious* (Monist, 1917); *Education of the Jewish Youth* (Hebrew Record, 1920); *High School Failures* (Journal Educational Administration, 1923); *Intelligence and School Attendance* (School and Society, 1923); *Sectioning High School Classes on the Basis of Intelligence* (Journal Educational Administration, 1923); *Intelligence of First Generation of Immigrant groups* (Journal Educational Psychology, 1924); *Commutation of I Q's into Percentage Grades* (Journal Educational Administration) 1925; *Recognition and Discrimination* (Psychological Review Co., 1915). Member: Psychological Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Natl. Education Assn.; Natl. Soc. for the Study of Education; Natl. Assn. of High School Principals; Temple Emanuel. Res.: 37 Tremont St. Office: Bulkeley High School, Hartford, Conn.

FEINSTEIN, MOSES:

Hebrew Writer, educator; b. Oct. 10, 1896, Pinsk, Russia; s. Abraham Osher and Rachel Leah (Berman) Feinstein; ed. Gymnasium of Pinsk, Russia; Cooper Union, N. Y.; N. Y.

Univ.; thorough education in Jewish History and Hebrew Literature; m. Esther Friedland, Feb. 1921. Principal, Herzliah Hebrew High School and Teachers' Academy, N. Y. City. Mem. exec. com., Hebrew Writers' Assn. of Amer.; dir. Herzliah Hebrew Academy. Contributor of poems, essays and book reviews to following Hebrew periodicals: *Hatkufa*, *Shevile Hachinuch*, *Hadoar Weekly*, *Haibri*, *Hadoar Daily*, *Eden*, *Hatqren*. Series of essays on the "Teaching of History," published in "Shevilei Hachinuch" (N. Y.). Member: Z. O. A.; *Histadruth Ivrit*. Res.: 880 47th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 41 Canal St., N. Y. City.

FELD, JACOB:

Consulting Engineer; b. Mar. 3, 1899, Rzeszow (Austria) Poland; s. Israel and Gussie E. (Harzopf) Feld; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S., 1918, (honors in Engineering, elected to Phi Beta Kappa); Univ. of Cincinnati, C.E., M.A., (1921), Ph.D., (1922), Research Fellow in C. E., 1919-22. Instructor, civil engnr. dept., Univ. of Cincinnati, 1919-21; instructor, civil engnr. dept., Ohio Mech. Inst., Cincinnati, 1921-22; various professional work, 1917-19, 1922-25, including: Bridge design for C. E. Fowler (Detroit-Windsor Bridge); D. B. Steinman (Carquinez Strait Bridge, Sydney Harbour Bridge); L. I. R. R. (Queens Grade Elimination); for H. D. Robinson (Bear Mt. Hudson River Bridge and Phila.-Camden Bridge) 1921-23; consultant engnr., Belmont Metal Co., Kolb Bldg. Co., etc., since 1923. Designer for Henry Goldmark on the Shanghai Radio Station, 1000 ft. steel towers of the guyed type, 1923-25; concrete designer for Turner Construction Co. and Barney Ahlers Construction Co., 1924-25; consulting and designing engnr., 1925, designing and supervising various structures. Experimental research including design of apparatus for the accurate determination of lateral pressure of soils. Awarded Collingwood Prize (1923) Amer. Soc. C. E. for report on soil

pressures. Development of complete theoretical design of high guyed towers. Contributor to several technical and soc. journals in U. S., Germany and Australia. Member: Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Sigma Tau Phi (former natl. chancellor); Young Israel of Flatbush (chmn., bldg. com.). Clubs: Brooklyn Engrg., City College. Res.: 1077 E. 12th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 103 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

FELDMAN, ABRAHAM J.:

Rabbi; b. June 28, 1893, Kiev, Ukraina; s. Jehiel and Elka (Rubin) Feldman; ed. Public Schools of N. Y.; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1917; Hebrew Union Coll., B.H.L., 1913, Rabbi, 1918; summer courses, Columbia Univ.; m. Helen Bloch, June 2, 1918, Cincinnati, O. Associated with Rabbi Stephen S. Wise in ministry of Free Synagogue, N. Y. City, 1918-19; Rabbi: Children of Israel Cong., Athens, Ga., 1919-20; Reform Cong. Keneseth Israel, Phila., Pa., 1920-25; Cong. Beth Israel, Hartford, Conn., since 1925. Mem., natl. bd., Natl. Farm School; mem. advisory bd., Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. of Hartford; mem. exec. bd., Zionist District of Hartford; dir., United Jewish Charities, Hartford and Mt. Sinai Hosp., Hartford; former dir., Fed. Jewish Charities of Phila.; former mem. bd. of govts., Intercollegiate Menorah Assn.; former vice-pres., I. M. A.; former secy., Alumni Assoc. of Hebrew Union Coll.; founder and former pres., Fed. of Religious School Teachers of Penna., Delaware and Vicinity; former pres., Bd. of Jewish Ministers of Phila. Lectured before student bodies in various colleges and universities. Assoc. editor, English-Yiddish Encyclopedic Dictionary; reviser and editor, English translation of Masliansky's Sermons. Author: Words in Season; The Undying Fire, and other Discourses; Intermarriage and other Discourses; Religion in Action; God's Fools; Visual Aids to Instruction in Religious Schools; Joseph Krauskopf—a Biographic Sketch, etc., etc. Member: Central Conf. Amer.

Rabbi; Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; Z. O. A.; Natl. Young Judaea. Clubs: Avoda, Rotary, Temple Brook Country. Address: 19 Auburn Rd., Hartford, Conn.

FELDMAN, ABRAM MEYER:

Engineer; b. Aug. 7 1865, Kiev Province, Russia; s. Simon and Minie (Mermelstein) Feldman; ed. grad. Teachers' Inst. at Zitimir, Russia; Univ. of Penna., B.S., M.E. 1891; m. Ella N. Goldwater, 1912, N. Y. Asst. mechanical engr., machinery dept., World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill.; instructor, asst. prof. and assoc. prof., mechanical engrng., Armour Inst. Technology, Chicago, 1894-1900; engaged and now practising as consulting mechanical and electrical engr. in N. Y. During World War was mechanical engr. in the Plant Section of the Ordnance Dept., Washington, D. C. Obtained a patent, Nov. 7, 1919, on a combination heating and cooling system. Author of contributions to Proceedings of Amer. Soc. Heating and Ventilating Engrs. on Heating, Ventilating and Cooling; also to Proceedings of Amer. Soc. Refrigerating Engrs. on Cooling Systems of Buildings. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Inst. Consulting Engrs.; Amer. Soc. Heating and Ventilating Engrs.; Soc. Ethical Culture. Club: Univ. of Penna. (N. Y.). Res.: 160 W. 95th St. Office: 145 W. 45th St., N. Y. City.

FELDMAN, JACOB G.:

Commercial Banking; b. April 18, 1888, Hungary; s. Jonas and Hannah Leah (Lebovitz) Feldman; ed. Columbia Univ., E.E., 1907; Pratt Inst., 1909; m. Rose E. Weiss, July 1, 1917, Greenwich, Conn. Chief mechanical and electrical inspector, N. Y. Central RR., 1909-11; engr. improvement, Erie RR., 1911-14; pres., Allied Electric Corp., 1914-22; treas., Crown Finance Corp., commercial bankers, 1921-. Author of articles for Electric Record, Amer. Inst. Bulletin, etc. Member: Amer. Inst. of Engrs.; Scottish Rite Masons; Pratt Inst. Alumni; B. Feldman Benevolent

Assn.; Hebrew Education Alliance; Beth Israel, Brooklyn; H. E. A. Lynbrook. Clubs: Newspaper, Unity, Fellowshipcraft. Res.: 80 Winter St., Lynbrook, L. I. Office: 41 E. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

FELS, MARY:

Philanthropist; b. Mar. 10, 1863, Sembach, Bavaria; d. Elias and Fanny (Rothschild) Fels; ed. Keok High School; St. Mary's Academy, Notre Dame, Ind. (1 year); Penna. Univ. (1 year); special courses at Bedford College, London, Eng.; private study; m. Joseph Fels, Nov. 16, 1881, Keokuk, Iowa. Member of Fels & Co., soap mfrs., with Joseph Fels, founded in U. S. Active mem., Vacant Lot Cultivation Soc. Effected creation of school gardens; founded idea in England later; also pioneer in farm colony movement, to cope with unemployment and to bring people back to land; enlisted govt's. active interest in both foundations; adopted work in prisons as part of program of prison reform movement. Created numerous endowments for Palestinian institutions; active for many years in rebuilding of Palestine, visiting Holy Land and personally supervising her work there. Address: 1 W. 81st St., N. Y. City.

FELSENTHAL, ELI BENJAMIN:

Lawyer; b. July 14, 1858, Chicago, Ill.; s. Herman and Gertrude (Hyman) Felsenthal; ed. Chicago Univ., A.B., 1878, A.M., 1880; m. Nettie Goldsmith, Jan. 11, 1883, N. Y. City. Admitted to Illinois Bar, 1880; formerly mem. law firm of Felsenthal & Foreman (Milton J.); later Felsenthal & Beckwith (John W.); now Felsenthal, Struckmann & Berger. One of charter trustees of Univ. of Chicago, 1890, and continuously a mem. of its bd.; has been engaged in the trial of many important law suits and repts. banks and commercial corps.; still in active practice. Member: Amer., Illinois State and Chicago Bar Assns.; Chicago Law Inst.; Art Inst., Chicago (life); Masons; Sinai Cong. Clubs: Union League, Standard, Northmoor

Country. Res.: 1123 Chatfield Road, Hubbard Woods, Ill. Office: Title & Trust Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

FERBER, EDNA:

Author; b. Aug. 15, 1887, Kalamazoo, Mich.; ed. Public and high schools, Appleton, Wis. Author: Dawn O'Hara, 1911; Buttered Side Down, 1912; Roast Beef Medium, 1913; Personality Plus, 1914; Emma McChesney & Co., 1915; Fanny Herself, 1917; Cheerful—By Request, 1918; Half Portions, 1919; The Girls, 1921; Gigolo, 1922; So Big, 1924; Show Boat, 1926. Co-author with George V. Hobart of the comedy "Our Mrs. McChesney"; with George S. Kaufman of the comedy "Mimick." Address: 50 Central Park West, N. Y. City.

FERNBERGER, SAMUEL WEILLER:

Teacher; b. June 4, 1887, Philadelphia, Pa.; s. Henry and Julia (Weiller) Fernberger; ed. William Penn Charter School; Univ. of Penna., B.S., 1908, M.A., 1909, Ph.D., 1912; m. Eve Coons Wallerstein, July 12, 1922, Philadelphia, Pa. Asst. in psychology, 1908-10, instructor, 1910-12, Univ. of Penna.; instructor, 1912-14, asst. prof., 1914-20, Clark Univ.; asst. prof., Univ. of Penna., since 1920. Chmn., Com. on Report and Research, Bureau of Jewish Children, Philadelphia, Pa. Editor, Psychological Bulletin; assoc. editor, American Journal of Psychology. Author of numerous articles on experimental and theoretical psychology, especially psychophysics. Lecturer in Psychology, Curtis Inst. of Music. Sec. and former treas., Amer. Psychological Assn. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Sigma Xi; Sons of Amer. Revolution; Rodeph Shalom Cong. Res.: 3212 Midvale Ave. Office: College Hall, Univ. of Penna., Philadelphia, Pa.

FERTIG, MOSES MALDWIN:

Lawyer; b. July 10, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Celia (Siegel) Fertig; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1907; N. Y. Law School, 1910; post-

grad. studies, N. Y. Univ.; m. Ma-thilda Wohl, Aug. 25, 1920, N. Y. City. Taught in Public Schools, N. Y. City, 1907-11; practiced law, 1911-; mem. firm of Walter, Wolff & Fertig, 1915-20. Mem. four terms, N. Y. State Assembly, 1915-19; first to call for legislative inquiry into housing problems, N. Y. State, 1919, resulting in appointment of Lockwood Housing Com.; introduced first bill in N. Y. State Legislature exempting newly constructed residential bldgs. from taxation; introduced and successfully caused passage through legislature of Lockwood-Fertig Bill, providing equal pay for school teachers in N. Y. City; successfully caused passage of bill enlarging Coll. of City of N. Y.; sponsor Minimum Wage Bill and Eight Hour Law, N. Y. Legislature; since 1920, Asst. Corp. Counsel, N. Y. City, later in charge Franchise Div.; conducted city's litigation in opposition to increased telephone rates; handles gas, electric, telephone, transit and railway matters. Appeared in Federal Courts and U. S. Supreme Court, State regulating bodies and Interstate Commerce Commn. Pres. Bronx Y. M. H. A., 1914-; vice-pres., Metropolitan League of Jewish Community Assns.; trustee, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; vice-pres., Bronx Div. Fed. of Jewish Charities. Member: Bronx Bar Assn.; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Academy of Political Science; Cong. Kehilath Israel. Res.: 631 E. 168th St. Office: Law Dept., Municipal Bldg., N. Y. City.

FEUERLICHT, MORRIS M.:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 15, 1879; s. Rabbi Jacob and Kate (Deutsch) Feuerlicht; ed. Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1901; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1901; Univ. of Chicago, 1901-05; m. Mildred J. Mayerstein, Oct. 26, 1919, Lafayette, Ind. Rabbi: Lafayette, Ind., 1901-04; Indianapolis Hebrew Cong., Indianapolis, Ind., since 1904. Mem. Indiana State Bd. of Charities; pres., Indiana Conf. of Social Work, 1920-21; mem., bd. of mgrs., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., etc., etc. Author of Chapter on "The Jews" in

C. R. Henderson's "Modern Methods of Charity" (Macmillan); "The Influence of Judaism on the Founders of the American Republic", etc., etc. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Amer. Inst. of Archaeology; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Sociological Soc.; Natl. Conf. of Social Work; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Work; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; I. O. B. B., etc. Club: Indianapolis Literary. Res.: 3034 Washington Blvd. Study: The Temple, N. Delaware and 10th St., Indianapolis, Ind.

FIERST, HARRY P.:

Communal Worker; b. Oct. 15, 1883, Bierz, Kovno, Russia; s. Reuben and Leba (Yatskan) Fierst; ed. Cheder and Yeshivah of Dvinsk; studied languages, Hebrew, German, French, Russian; passed Regents examination, N. Y. City; m. Miriam Cohen, Sept. 21, 1913. Came to U. S., 1900. Assoc. treas. and mem. exec. com., Z. O. A.; mem. exec. and finance com., United Palestine Appeal; dir. Jewish Natl. Fund, and Hias. Mem. Amer. Com., Teachers' Coll., Jerusalem, Palestine. Chmn. five years, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Zionist Dist.; chmn. United Palestine Appeal, Mt. Vernon; founder and past pres., Masonic Palestine Foundation; trustee, Cong. Emanu-El, Mt. Vernon. Past Master, Shakespeare Lodge No. 750, F. & A. M. Res.: 162 Sheridan Ave. Office: 79 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

FILENE, A. LINCOLN:

Merchant, civic worker; b. Apr. 5, 1865, Boston, Mass.; s. William and Clara (Ballin) Filene; ed. Grammar and High Schools, Boston and Lynn; Dartmouth Coll., Hon. M.A. 1916; Hon. Phi Beta Kappa, Coll. of William and Mary, 1922; m. Therese Weil, May, 1895, Boston, Mass. Treas. and mgr., Wm. Filene's Sons Co., Boston, Mass.; mem. advisory bd. of Education, Mass.; mem. Overseer's Com. to visit Graduate School of Education, Harvard Univ.; chmn. Natl. Com. for a Dept. of Education; chmn. Research Com. of New England Council; mem. Business Men's Vocation Bd., Boston Univ.; mem. Domestic

Distribution Com., U. S. Chamber of Commerce; dir. Domestic Distribution (1923-25), U. S. Chamber of Commerce; chmn. Natl. Trade Relations Com. of Chamber of Commerce of U. S.; pres. Retail Research Assn., N. Y.; mem. Com. of Education and Vocation, Univ. Club, Boston, Mass. Author: A Merchant's Horizon. Contributor of magazine articles. Member: World Assn. for Adult Education (London); English Speaking Union; New England Vocational Guidance Assn.; Natl. Vocational Guidance Assn.; Boston Chamber of Commerce; Natl. Economic League; Taylor Soc.; Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Academy of Political Social Science; Academy of Political Science; Natl. Education Assn. Clubs: American (London), City (Boston), City (N. Y.), Dartmouth (Boston), Dartmouth (N. Y.), New University (Boston), Economic (Boston), Cosmos (Wash., D. C.), Racquet (Wash., D. C.), Congressional Country (Wash., D. C.), Croatan Country (Norfolk, Va.), Town Hall (N. Y.), Uptown (N. Y.), Advertising (N. Y.), Adversity (Boston), Weston Golf, Sandy Burr Country, Wayland. Res.: Copley Plaza Hotel. Office: 426 Washington St., Boston, Mass.

FILENE, EDWARD A.:

Merchant; b. Sept. 3, 1860, Salem, Mass.; s. William and Clara (Ballin) Filene; ed. Public and High Schools. Pres. and chmn., bd. of dirs., William Filene's Sons Co., Boston. Active in business and civic affairs; has held the following positions: Vice-pres., Internatl. Congress Chambers of Commerce; dir., Boston Chamber of Commerce; chmn., Industrial Relations Com.; chmn., Met. Plan Commn.; mem., exec. com., Natl. Council of Commerce; dir. and mem. of exec. com., and chmn., War Shipping Com.; mem., Com. for Financing War of Chamber of Commerce of U. S.; vice-chmn., exec. com., and chmn., finance com., League to Enforce Peace; dir., Internatl. Chamber of Commerce and Chamber of Commerce of U. S.; pres., Natl. Credit

Union Extension Bureau; founder and pres., 20th Century Fund, Inc., etc. Organized the European Peace Award Competitions in Great Britain, France, Germany and Italy, 1924. Officer Legion of Honor (France); Cavaliere Order of the Crown of Italy; Great-Gold-Cross of the Order of Merit of the Republic of Austria. Author: The Way Out, 1924; More Profits Through Merchandising, 1925. Member: Bostonian Soc.; Cercle Artistique et Litteraire, Paris, France. Clubs: Boston Athletic, Boston City, Twentieth Century (Boston); Town Hall (New York); National Arts, Cosmos (Washington, D. C.); American (Paris). Address: 426 Washington St., Boston, Mass.

FINBERG, JOSEPH:

Physician, surgeon; b. Sept. 15, 1893, Russia; s. Harris and Dorothy (Radek) Finberg; ed. Univ. of Minn., Coll. of Pharmacy, 1911; Loyola School of Medicine and Surgery, M.D. 1917; m. Anna S. Malkow, Weston, W. Va. Interne, St. Josephs Hosp., 1917-18; med. dir. and asst. secy., Western Life Insurance Co., Chicago, Ill.; vice-pres., med. dir., Union Casualty Co., Chicago. First lieut., Med. Corps, during World War; promoted to Capt. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Chicago Med. Soc.; Ill. Med. Soc.; Elks; Masons; Zeta Mu Phi Med. Fraternity; Temple Sholom. Res.: 2322 Commonwealth Ave. Office: 360 North Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

FINE, ISRAEL:

Poet; b. July 17, 1848, Pokroy, Kovno, Russia; s. Lewin and Mollie Fine; m. Minnie Rakusin, 1865. Author: Neginath Ben Judadah (collection of Hebrew poetry). Member: Z. O. A.; Shearith Israel Cong. Address: 814 Chauncey Ave., Baltimore, Md.

FINEBAUM, HARRY JACOB:

Civil Engineer; b. Jan. 3, 1893, London, England; s. Barnett and Rachael (Rosenzweig) Finebaum; ed. Hebrew and Technical School, Birmingham, Eng.; Cooper Union, N. Y. City, B.E., 1912; Brooklyn Poly-

technic Inst., C.E., 1914; graduate work, N. Y. Univ., 1915-17, physics, mathematics and economics; m. Martha Blessing Gleichman, June 29, 1919. Designer, construction dept., Otis Elevator Co., N. Y., 1912-13; engnrg. dept., Brooklyn Rapid Transit Co. on design of Elevated railroad extension systems of the N. Y. Municipal Railway Co., 1913-17; asst. engnr., Clarence W. Hudson, consulting engnr., N. Y. City, on the survey and design of the Hill-to-Hill Bridge, Bethlehem, Pa., 1917-18; U. S. Army, 1918; engnr., Emergency Fleet Corp. on the design of floating dry docks, 1919-20; principal asst. engnr., Clarence W. Hudson, on design of Hill-to-Hill Bridge, Bethlehem, Pa., 1920-21; resident engnr., in charge of supervision, construction Hill-to-Hill Bridge, Bethlehem, Pa., 1921-24; chief engnr. and mem. of firm, Potruch Construction Co., Allentown, Pa., 1924. Instructor, School of Engineering, Drexel Inst., 1919. Assoc. mem., Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs. Member: Lehigh Valley Section Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs.; Jewish Community Center, Bethlehem, Pa. Club; Engineers' (Phila.). Res.: 1772 W. Broad St., Bethlehem, Pa. Office: 926 Hamilton St., Allentown, Pa.

FINEMAN, HAYIM:

Professor of English; b. Feb. 12, 1886, Phila., Pa.; s. Morris J. and Bella (Diamond) Fineman; ed. Central High School, Phila., Pa., 1899-1903; School of Pedagogy, 1903-05; Univ. of Penna., B.A. 1907, Ph.D. 1917; m. Simma Abuhove, June 4, 1911, Phila., Pa. Prof. of English literature and head of English dept., College of Liberal Arts and Teachers College of Temple Univ.; secy. Poale Zion Commn. to investigate conditions in Palestine, 1919-20; elected vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. of central com., Poale Zion; dir. Folkschuler of Phila.; vice-pres., United Hebrew Trade campaign for Palestinian Workmen; special lecturer on modern European literature in Jewish Teachers Seminary, 1921-22, 1924-25. Author: John Davidson, a Study of

His Ideas and Poetry, 1916; Poale Zionism, 1918; Report of Zionist Labor Commission, 1921; articles in *Der Yiddisher Kampfer*, *der Yiddisher Arbeiter*, *Poale Zion Jubilee Book*, etc. Member: Modern Language Assn. of Amer.; Poale Zion; Jewish Natl. Workers Alliance; Jewish Folkschuler. Res.: 1924 N. 13th St. Office: Temple University, Phila., Pa.

FINEMAN, IRVING:

Engineer; b. Apr. 9, 1893; N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Rebecca Rachel (Blanc) Fineman; ed. City Coll. of N. Y.; Cooper Union Inst. of Technology, B. E., 1912; graduate work, Mass. Inst. of Technology and Harvard Univ. (S.B., 1917); special work, Columbia Univ. and U. S. Naval Academy. Genl. engnrg. practice in N. Y. and Toronto, 1912-16, on rapid transit lines and other structures; Canada Foundry Co., structural details, 1912-13; N. Y. Municipal Railway Corp., structural designs, 1913-14; N. Y. Connecting R. R., L. I., bridge designs on Southern Division. Lieut., Construction Corps., U. S. Navy, active duty, 1917-22. Faculty of Coll. of Engineering, Univ. of Ill., since 1923. Author of technical articles in engineering journals and U. S. Naval Bulletins. Contributor verse and prose to *Phila. Public Ledger*, *N. Y. Evening Post*, and *Bowling Green Anthology*; also short stories and reviews to *Menorah Journal*. Member: Soc. of Naval Architects and Marine Engrs.; Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity (past pres.). Clubs: University and Technology, Urbana. Address: College of Engineering, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.

FINESINGER, SOL BARUCH:

Instructor; b. Nov. 17, 1900, Shavli, Kovno, Russia; s. Hyman Joseph and Florence M. (Kaplan) Finesinger; ed. Oil City (Penna.) High School, 1917; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1921, A.M. 1923, Ph.D. 1924. Held Rayner Fellowship, Semitic Languages, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1922-24. Instructor in Arabic, Summer School, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1923; with Bureau of

Jewish Education, N. Y. City, 1924-25; apptd. on faculty staff, Hebrew Union College, May 1925. Author: Musical Instruments in the Old Testament. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis. Address: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

FINK, DAVID ELY:

Entomologist; b. Nov. 28, 1881, Russia; s. William and (Hodel) Fink; ed. Cornell Univ. Coll. of Agriculture, B.S.A., M.S.A. 1911, 1913; Univ. of Penna., Ph.D., 1925; m. Nellie Snyder, June 26, 1925, Phila., Pa. Specialist in insect physiology, economic entomology. Author: The Asparagus Miner and the Twelve-Spotted Asparagus Beetle, 1913; Injury to Truck Crops by Spring-Tails, 1914; The Verbena Bud Moth, 1915; The Eggplant Lace-Bug, 1915; Control of Injurious Aphides by Ladybirds in Tidewater Virginia, 1915; Hibernating Habits of Two Species of Ladybirds in Tidewater Virginia, 1919; The Green June Beetle, 1922; Metabolism During Embryonic and Metamorphic Development of Insects, 1925; A Simple Micro Vessel with Electrode for Determining the Hydrogen Ion Concentration of Small Amounts of Fluid, 1925; Physiological Studies on Hibernation in the Potato Beetle, *Leptotarsa decemlineata* Say, 1925; The Biology of *Macrocentrus ancylivora* Rohwer, An Important Parasite of the Strawberry Leaf Roller, 1926; Physiological Studies on the Effect of Arsenicals upon Respiratory Metabolism of Insects, 1926; A Micro Method for Estimating the Relative Distribution of Glutathione in Insects, 1926; An Electro-Gutzeit Apparatus for the Quantitative Estimation of Minute Amounts of Arsenic in Insects, 1926; The Hydrogen-Ion Concentration of the Blood of Insects in Relation to Metamorphosis and Embryonic Development, 1926; Is the Glutathione Content of Insects the Arsenic Receptor? 1926. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Entomological Soc. of Amer.; Amer. Assn. Economic Entomologists; Sigma Xi; Physiological Soc. of Phila.; Wash-

ington Entomological Soc. Res.: 1725 N. Robinson St. Office: Univ. of Penna., Zoology Dept., Phila., Pa.

FINK, REUBEN:

Executive, writer; b. Jan. 18, 1889, Goshtza, Province of Volhynia, Russia; s. Morris and Malka (Finkelstein) Fink; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1907-10; A.B. and Teacher's Diploma in Education, George Washington Univ., 1911, M.S. and Master's Diploma, 1913; studied at same Univ., 1913-16; American Univ., 1918; m. Dr. Mary Goldfarb, Feb. 6, 1917; one daughter, Muriel Joan. Editor-in-chief, Washington (D. C.) Life, 1911; editorial writer, Dept. of Commerce, 1912-14; head of chemistry dept. Business High School, Washington, D. C., 1914-18; Washington corres., "The Day," N. Y., 1914-19; special corres. at Peace Conf., Versailles, France, 1919; Washington corres., "Haint" (The Present), 1920. Assoc. mgr., later mgr., Die Zeit (The Jewish Times); asst. agency mgr., Equitable Life Insurance Soc. of U. S., 1922; treas. United Thrift Plan, Inc.; pres. of several real estate corps. Was the first to inaugurate Washington correspondence in Jewish journalism, and contributor to most of the Yiddish, Hebrew and Jewish-English pubns. in U. S. Vice-pres., Amer. Union of Roumanian Jews; vice-pres., Fed. of Ukrainian Jews in Amer. (by which was elected as relief commnr., Ukraina). Author: Jews in Civil Service, 1915; The Amer. Citizen, 1916; The Constitution and Declaration of Independence, 1918; Amer. War Congress and Zionism, 1919; Passports and Visas, 1919. Member; B'nai Brith; Masons; Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Natl. Press (Washington, D. C.), Jewish Press (N. Y.). Res.: 463 E. 149th St. Office: 280 Broadway, N. Y. City.

FINKELSTEIN, ELIJAH MORDECAI:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 1873; Meseritz (Gub. Siedlec), Russian Poland; s. Moses and Rivkah (Biberman) Finkelstein; ed. Studied Talmud and Poskim in the Yeshivah of Mir, and under Rabbi

Israel Isar Shapiro, the Rav Hoyir of Meseritz, and Rabbi Heshel Marshalkowitz of Meseritz; m. Rivtcha Silberstein, Feb. 1, 1900, Warsaw, Poland. Rabbi, Chevro Shas of the Synagogue of Praga, Warsaw, (1900-06); principal; Tiphereth Israel of E. N. Y., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1907-13; Rabbi and principal, Machzike Talmud Torah of Boro Park, 1913-14; Rabbi and principal, Yeshivah Torah Vodaath of Williamsburg, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1918-20; now serving as mem. of the Vaad Horabonim (of the Vaad Hakashruth) of Boro Park, and engaged in writing several books that have gained the approval of Rabbi Cook, Chief Rabbi of Eretz-Israel. Rabbi, Cong. Anshe Sfard of Boro Park. Member: Mizrahi; Beth Hamedrosh Tiphereth Jerusalem; Yeshivah Rabbi Isaac Elchanan; Yeshivah Etz-Chaim of Boro Park; Hias; Keren Hayesod; Keren Kayemeth; Hadassah; etc. Address 1226-50th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

FINKELSTEIN, HARRY:

Physician; b. Feb. 28, 1883, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Ethel (Baltan) Finkelstein; ed. Coll. of Physicians & Surgeons (Columbia Univ.), M.D.; m. Rae B. Blum, June 1, 1911, N. Y. City. Formerly, chief of clinic, orthopedic dept., Beth Israel Hosp.; instructor of orthopedic surgery, Post Graduate Hosp.; orthopedic dept., Mt. Sinai Hosp. At present, attending orthopedic surgeon, Hosp. for Joint Diseases; chief of clinic, Hosp. for Joint Diseases; consulting orthopedic surgeon, Jewish Memorial Hosp. Chmn. orthopedic section, Academy of Medicine. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Alumni Beth Israel Hosp.; Academy of Medicine; County, Eastern, Harlem, Yorkville and Riverside Medical Socs. (N. Y.); Temple Beth El. Address: 123 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

FINKELSTEIN, LOUIS:

Lecturer, Rabbi; b. June 14, 1895, Cincinnati, O.; s. Rabbi Simon J. and Hannah B. (Brager) Finkelstein; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A.; Columbia Univ., Ph.D.; Jewish Theological

Seminary of Amer. Rabbi; m. Carmel Bentwich, Mar. 7, 1922, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Cong. Kehilath Israel, N. Y. City, since 1919; 1921, apptd. instructor in Talmud at the Jewish Theological Seminary; 1925, lecturer on theology. Vice-pres., Rabbinical Assembly, Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer. Author: Jewish Self-Government in the Middle Ages (Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., N. Y., 1924); The Commentary of David Kimchi on Isaiah (Columbia Univ. Press, N. Y., 1926); The Development of the Amidah (Jewish Quarterly Review, 1925). Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. of Biblical Literature. Res.: 1675 Bryant Ave. Study: 1600 Crotona Pk. East, N. Y. City.

FINKELSTEIN, LOUIS B.:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 7, 1899, Wizajni, Suwalki, Poland; s. Isaac and Sarah (Kagan) Finkelstein; ed. Public Schools, Lincoln, Neb.; Univ. of Nebraska. Mem. law firm of Fawcett, Mockett and Finkelstein. Mem. Supreme Advisory Council of Aleph Zadik Aleph. Pres. local I. O. B. B.; pres. local Zionist Org. Member: Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity; Lancaster County, Nebraska State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Delta Sigma Rho; Phi Alpha Tau; A. F. & A. M.; Tifereth Israel Cong. Address: Security Mutual Life Bldg., Lincoln, Neb.

FINN, JULIUS:

Chess Master; b. Apr. 28, 1871, Russia; s. Chaim Ber and Dora (Markel) Finn; ed. High School, Russia; m. Dora Berson, June 7, 1903, N. Y. City. Learned Chess on East Side of N. Y. City; won Championship of N. Y. State in 1901, again in 1907 and 1908; formerly recognized as the champion blindfold chess player in the world. Dir. Sydenham Hosp., 1910-13; treas. Bronx Maternity Hosp., 1910-13; dir. Jewish Centre of East Side; dir. Manhattan Chess Club. Member: Soc. Advancement of Judaism, N. Y. City. Club: Fenimore Country, Columbia. Res.: 838 West End Ave. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

FISCHEL, HARRY:

Communal Worker; b. July 22, 1865, Meretz, Russia; s. Nachman and Channa Fischel; ed. Elementary Hebrew School; Technical School, Vilna, Russia; graduated with diploma in Architecture; m. Jane Brass, Nov. 24, 1887, N. Y. City. Came to U. S. and engaged in bldg. trade, entered real estate in 1888; initiated idea of bldg. modern tenements on East Side; erected the Grand Theatre on Grand Street, N. Y., 1890, first Yiddish theatre in Amer.; retired from business and engaged in communal and philanthropic activities, 1911. Began construction of office buildings and builder of apartment houses on Fifth and Park Avenues, N. Y. City. One of organizers, Beth Israel Hosp., N. Y., 1887; one of organizers, H. I. A. S., 1888, and treas. since 1890. One of organizers, Yeshivah Etz Chaim, and Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan, 1900; instrumental in amalgamation of both institutions, 1915; built an annex to bldg. and presented it to Uptown Talmud Torah, N. Y. City, 1911-14; treas., Central Relief Com. from its inception in 1914 to date. Visited Palestine and organized Palestine Bldg. Loan Assn., 1921; combined with Brandeis group and formed first bldg. loan co. in Palestine, also pledged to build residence and synagogue for Chief Rabbi of Palestine in Jerusalem; returned to Palestine, 1923, and dedicated Chief Rabbi's residence, presenting same to Sir Herbert Samuel in behalf of Palestine Jewry. 1923, visited his place of birth in Meretz, Russia, and erected a Talmud Torah bldg. in memory of his parents. Vice-pres., Beth Hamedrash Hagedol, 1889-1903; trustee, Cong. Kehillath Jeshurun, 1905 to date. One of originators of Yeshivah College movement, 1923; on Oct. 1924, as chmn. of site com., purchased Yeshivah grounds in N. Y. City; chmn. of bldg. com., and donated \$100,000 to Bldg. Fund; at present devoting self to Yeshivah Bldg. in course of construction. Res.: 70 E. 80th St. Office: 276 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

FISCHER, ISRAEL F.:

Assoc. Justice, U. S. Customs Court; b. Aug. 17, 1858, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Hannah (Sarner) Fischer; ed. Public and High Schools; m. Clara Groedel, Sept. 4, 1895, Baltimore, Md. Studied law in office of Henry S. Bennett, prior to becoming his partner; admitted to N. Y. State Bar, Dec., 1879; mem. of exec. com., Republican State Com., 1888-90; chmn., exec. com., Kings County Rep. Org., 1888-90; elected to 54th and 55th Congress from 4th District of Kings County, N. Y.; apptd. by Pres. McKinley a mem. of Bd. of U. S. General Appraisers, May 2, 1899; by Act of Aug. 5, 1909, the Bd. was declared a Court, and by Act of May 28, 1926, the name was changed to conform to the provisions of the 1909 Act by being named the U. S. Customs Court, and the members thereof designated as Chief Justice and Associate Justices who hold Court at stated periods in the larger cities of the U. S., being designated thereto by the Chief Justice. Apptd. by Pres. Roosevelt as a delegate to the Pan-American Congress, 1903. Mem., Union Temple of Brooklyn. Res.: 125 Prospect Park, W., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 641 Washington St., N. Y. City.

FISCHER, LOUIS:

Physician; b. Nov. 21, 1864, Kassa, Hungary; s. Ignatz and Louise (Frankel) Fischer; ed. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. of Pharmacy; Univ. and Bellevue Med. Coll., 1884; m. Clara Robert, Mar. 20, 1895, N. Y. City. Two sons: Dr. Alfred E., and Dr. Robert M. Instructor, diseases of children, N. Y. Post Grad. Med. School and Hosp., 1894-1902; bacteriologist, St. Marks Hosp., 1895-1900; attending phys. Willard Parker Hosp. and Riverside Hosp., 1900-20; apptd. consultant phys. Hosps. of the Health Dept., 1920; attending phys. in charge children's service of the Sydenham Hosp., 1905-12; phys. in charge, Heckscher Foundation for Children and the Infantorium, 1923-26. Author: Text Book on Diseases of Infancy and Childhood (10th ed., 1925); Health Care of the

Baby (15th ed., 1925). Member: (Fellow) N. Y. Academy of Medicine, N. Y. County Med. Soc., Amer. Med. Assn.; Temple Emanu-El. Address: 27 W. 72nd St., N. Y. City.

FISCHMAN, WILLIAM:

Manufacturer; b. Mar. 15, 1867, Rohobicz, Galicia; s. Moses and Libbie (Ruderfer) Fischman; ed. Cheder and private schools; also attended night schools in N. Y. City; m. Pauline Levy, 1886, N. Y. City. Began career 42 years ago as an immigrant boy; formed partnership and entered mfg. field as one of pioneers in a new industry; later dissolved partnership and for past thirty years engaged in mfg. One of organizers and pres. 30 years, Down Town Talmud Torah, N. Y. City; one of organizers and former pres. 86th St. Jewish Center; dir. Jewish Theological Seminary, and Beth Israel Hosp.; exec. com. of Agudath Israel; exec. com. of Union of Hebrew Orthodox Congs. Member: Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; Galician Ferband; Wm. Fischman Lodge, I. O. B. A.; Amer. Jewish Com. Res.: 315 Central Park W. Office: 205 W. 39th St., N. Y. City.

FISHBEIN, MORRIS:

Editor, author; b. July 22, 1889, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Benjamin and Fannie (Gluck) Fishbein; ed. Univ. of Chicago, B.S., 1910; Rush Med. Coll., M.D., 1912. (Fellowship in pathology); m. Anna Mantel, July 7, 1914, Indianapolis, Ind. Interne and research investigator, McCormick Inst. for Infectious Diseases, 1912-13; asst. to editor, 1913-24, editor since 1924, Journal of the Amer. Med. Assn.; mem., Bd. of Hygeia, 1923-25; mng. editor, publications of the Amer. Med. Assn. Contributing editor: Scientific American, B'nai B'rith News. Book Reviewer for the Forum, the Chicago Daily News, The New York World, and The New York Sun. Syndicate writer on health for N. E. A. Service. Assoc. clinical prof. of medicine, Rush Med. Coll. Author: The Handbook of Therapy with Oli-

ver T. Osborne, 7th Edition); Pasteur—The Man and His Work, 1924; The Medical Follies, 1925; The Art and Practice of Medical Writing, 1925 (with George H. Simmons); The Mirrors of Medicine, 1925. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Inst. of Medicine of Chicago; Chicago Pathological Soc.; Soc. of Med. History of Chicago; B'nai B'rith; Masons; Temple Isaiah. Clubs: Medical and Dental Arts, Chicago Literary, Quadrangle. Res.: 5543 Blackstone Ave. Office: 535 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

FISHBERG, MAURICE:

Physician; b. Aug. 16, 1872, Kamenetz-Podolsk, Russia; s. Philip and Kate (Moverman) Fishberg; ed. N. Y. Univ., M.D. 1897; m. Bertha Cantor, Nov. 5, 1896, N. Y. Began practice in N. Y., 1897. Traveled in Europe, 1905, for Bureau of Immigration, investigating certain aspects of immigration problem (report published by U. S. Govt.). Clinical prof. of medicine, Univ. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. Chief phys., Montefiore Hosp. and Bedford Sanatorium. Author: Materials for the Physical Anthropology of the Jews, 1905; The Jews: A Study of Race and Environment, 1910; Zür Anthropologie der Juden, 1911; Rassenmerkmale der Juden, 1912; Treatise on Pulmonary Tuberculosis, 3rd ed. 1921. Contributor to Review of Reviews, London Magazine, Popular Science Monthly, and anthropological and medical articles to Jewish Encyclopaedia, 1902-09; also many papers and monographs to scientific journals in Amer. and Europe. Edited Amer. ed. of Gley's Internal Secretions, 1917. Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. Academy of Sciences (vice-pres., 1909-10); Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: Amer. Ethnological Soc.; Amer. Anthropological Assn.; Amer. Folk-Lore Soc., etc. Address: 170 W. 59th St., N. Y. City.

FISHER, ALLEN HERBERT:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 15, 1888, Baltimore, Md.; s. Abraham H. and Ber-

tha (Hamburger) Fisher; ed. Baltimore City Coll., 1906 (1st prize scholarship); Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B., 1909 (Phi Beta Kappa); Univ. of Maryland, LL.B., 1909 (1st prize for scholarship); m. Esther Kahn, July 2, 1919, Washington, D. C. Atty., Federal Trade Commn., 1917; asst. atty.-genl. of Maryland, 1920-23; specializes as trial counsel; on com. to revise rules of Court, Supreme Bench of Baltimore; secy., Com. on Bar Assn., Baltimore City. Author: Essentials of Maryland Pleading (1st ed. 1911, 2nd ed. 1922). Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Har Sinai Cong. Clubs: Suburban (Baltimore); Town and Country (Washington, D. C.). Res.: Greenspring Ave. Office: 704 Union Trust Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

FISHER, LEWIS:

Physician; b. Dec. 12, 1885, Russia; s. Israel and (Hurowitz) Fisher; ed. Russian Grammar School; private Hebrew tutoring; Central Manual Training School, Phila., Pa.; Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1906; m. Marguerite Lazard, Nov. 1, 1916, Chattanooga, Tenn. Came to U. S., 1898. Practiced medicine in Phila., since 1906. Assoc. prof., neuro-otology, Post-Graduate School, Univ. of Penna.; assoc. in otolaryngology, Under-Graduate Med. School, Univ. of Penna.; visiting otolaryngologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp. Served during World War: Major, Med. Corps Attached Air Service. Co-author: Equilibrium and Vertigo. Author: Technique and Examination of Vestibular Apparatus; The Ear and the General Practitioner; Vestibular Tests and Diagnosis Intracranial Diseases, etc., etc. Member: Amer. Otological Soc.; Amer. Triological Soc.; Penna. State Med. Soc.; Phila. County Med. Soc.; Phila. Laryngological Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Cong. Keneseth Israel. Clubs: Philmont Country, Musical Art, Locust. Address: 1820 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.

FISHER, MULFORD K.:

Radiologist; b. July 30, 1883, Brad-dock, Pa.; s. Julius K. and Sarah (Nogler) Fisher; ed. Univ. of Pitts-

burgh, 1902; Jefferson Med. Coll., Phila., M.D. 1906; m. Julia Gold-berger, June 16, 1915, Phila., Pa. X-ray specialist, Northwestern Gen. Hosp.; formerly X-ray specialist, Stetson, Garretson and Lebanon Hosps., and Phila. Dental Coll.; instructor of radiology, Temple Univ., 1911-17; assoc. instructor, electro-therapeutics, Medico-Chirurgical Coll., 1907-11; pres. Northern Med. Assn., 1919-20; pres. North Branch County Med. Soc., 1926-. Contributor of articles on radiology to the Medical Record, N. Y. Medical Journal, Journal of Cutaneous Medicine, Amer. Journal of Roentgenology, Medical Council, etc. Member: Phila. County and Penna. Medical Socs.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Radiological Soc.; Phila. X-Ray Soc.; Northern Med. Assn.; Medico-Legal Soc.; Phi Lambda Kappa; Masons; Keneseth Israel. Clubs: Green Valley Country, Round Table, Phila. Medical. Res.: 6443 N. Broad St. Of-fice: 1530 Locust St., Phila., Pa.

FISHMAN, C. J.:

Physician; b. June 30, 1882, Wilno, Poland; s. Michael and Hattie (Gold-stein) Fishman; ed. Univ. of Mich., Ph.C. 1902, B.S. 1906; Rush Med. Coll., M.D. 1908; post-grad. study, Europe, 1912-13; m. Miriam Gold-berg, March 31, 1912, Chicago, Ill. Interne, Michael Reese Hosp., Chicago, 1908-10. Assoc. prof., medicine, Univ. of Okla. Med. Dept. Dir. Okla. Public Health Assn.; past pres. Temple B'nai Israel, Okla. City, and I. O. B. B. of Okla. Diagnostician and consultant. Contributor on internal medical subjects to medical journals. Fel-low, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Mem-ber: Amer. Med. Assn.; Shrine. Clubs: Kiwanis, Torch of America, Oklahoma. Res.: 123 W. 22nd St. Office: 132 W. 4th St., Oklahoma City, Okla.

FISHMAN, JACOB:

Editor; b. Apr. 10, 1878, Radzilovo, Russian Poland; s. Samuel and Ra-chel (Ebenstein) Fishman; ed. Studied two years in the Talmudic Yeshivah of Lomza, Poland; later graduated public school in N. Y. City and studied

privately. Entered employ of Jewish Daily News, 1893; became city editor, 1905. 1914, city editor, Wahrheit; since 1916, managing editor, Jewish Morning Journal, N. Y. City. Conducting daily column, "From Day to Day", also contributing articles on current Jewish topics and Amer. politics. Mem., administrative com., Z. O. A.; mem.; Actions Com., World Zionist Org.; active in various charitable institutions, including Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, N. Y. City. Club: The Newspaper. Res.: 50 Washington Sq. Office: 77 Bowery, N. Y. City.

FLEISCHER, CHARLES:

Publicist, lecturer; b. Dec. 23, 1871, Breslau, Germany; s. Nathan Oskar and Fredericke (Silberstein) Fleischer; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Univ. of Cincinnati, Litt. B., 1893; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1893; Harvard Post-Grad. School, Harvard Law School; m. Mabel Rebecca Leslie, Sept. 30, 1919, Boston, Mass. Succeeded Rabbi Solomon Schindler, Temple Israel, Boston, 1894-1912; founder, 1912, and leader of The Sunday Commons, Boston, until 1922; mem. Boston School Com., 1895-98; editor, Democracy, 1912-22; editor, N. Y. American, 1922-24. Free lance publicist, writer, lecturer. Author: American Aspirations. Address: 317 E. 17th St., N. Y. City.

FLEISCHER, MILTON:

Merchant; b. Apr. 7, 1875, Baltimore, Md.; s. Simon and Betty (Joseph) Fleischer; ed. Public Schools; Baltimore City Coll.; m. Blanche Adler, June 12, 1906, Baltimore, Md. Started as salesman in employ of father; since July, 1902, engaged in mfg. of undergarments under name of Liberty Mfg. Co. Actively interested in congregational affairs; secy. 12 years, dir. 3 years, later vice-pres., and since 1921 pres., Chizuk Amuno Cong., Baltimore; dir., Baltimore Hebrew Coll., United Synagogue of Amer. Member: Chizuk Amuno Beth Hamedrosch Assn.; Y. M. and Y. W. H. A., of Baltimore; Maryland Workshop for the Blind; Associated Jew-

ish Charities; The Judeans; Jewish Theological Seminary; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Soc. of Amer.; Alliance Israelite Universelle; Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver; Masons. Club: Phoenix. Res.: 2401 Eutaw Pl. Office: 416 Light St., Baltimore, Md.

FLEISCHMANN, EDWIN:

Engineer; b. Aug. 24, 1899, Orchard Park, N. Y.; s. Simon and Laura G. (Justice) Fleischmann; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B. (magna cum laude) 1922; Harvard Engrng. School, S.B. in E.E. (magna cum laude), 1922. Industrial heating engrn., Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co., 1922-26. Extensive research work on heating characteristics of resistor type electric furnaces and their effect on heating bodies within them. Member: Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrns. (assoc.); Amer. Soc. Steel Treating; Tau Beta Pi; Harvard Engrng. Soc. of N. Y. Club: Harvard - Yale - Princeton, Chicago. Res.: 5437A Winthrop Ave. Office: 2211 W. Pershing Road, Chicago, Ill.

FLEISCHMANN, SIMON:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 11, 1859, Iowa City, Iowa; s. Emanuel and Eliza (Dessauer) Fleischmann; ed. Central High School, Buffalo, N. Y.; m. Laura G. Justice, June 29, 1898, Buffalo, N. Y. Admitted to Bar, 1882; practiced law since principally in civil litigation in state and federal courts, and acts extensively as counsel for other lawyers in the trial of cases and arguments of appeals. Pres., Erie County Bar Assn., 1903, and for many years an active member of New York State and Amer. Bar Assns., presenting addresses and reports before both orgs. on legal subjects; in 1924 apptd. by Charles E. Hughes as chmn. of Special Com. on Bankruptcy of Amer. Bar Assn., and re-appointed in 1925; in 1894 delegate of N. Y. Bar Assn. to Universal Congress of Lawyers and Jurists, held at St. Louis in connection with World's Fair; 1897-98, elected as Supervisor in Buffalo; 1899, elected. mem. of Bd. of Councilmen,

Buffalo; served last two years of four-year term as pres. of the Bd. One time organist for leading churches of Buffalo, and for several years musical and dramatic critic of the Buffalo Courier; received title of Honorary Organist of City of Buffalo. Mem., Temple Beth Zion. Club: Buffalo. Res.: 190 Edward St. Office: 603 Morgan Bldg., Buffalo, N. Y.

FLEISHER, BENJAMIN:

Rabbi; b. 1885, Zefmore, Lithuania; s. Jacob Solomon Kokoen and Bula Fleisher; ed. Studied Talmud Buvel (Babylonian) and Talmud Yerushalmi (Jerusalem); studied literature, philosophy, science, comparative religion, history, ethics, etc.; studied law at La Salle Univ. and N. Y. Univ.; Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan, Rabbi 1906; later under Chief Rabbi Rosenberg of Brooklyn; m. Sophie Sofsels, Dec. 15, 1914, N. Y. City. Came to U. S. 1903. Rabbi: Colchester, Conn.; Cong. Beth Havedrish Hagodol, Brownsville, N. Y., 1912; Paterson, N. J., 1913; Cong. Beth Abram, Bayonne, N. J., 1916; Brooklyn, N. Y., 1921; Cong. Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, N. Y. City, 1924. Res.: 247 E. Broadway. Study: 60 Norfolk St., N. Y. City.

FLEISHER MOYER SPRINGER:

Bacteriologist; b. May 13, 1884, Phila., Pa.; s. Alexander and Martha (Springer) Fleisher; ed. Wm. Penn Charter School, 1899; Univ. of Penna., B.S., 1904, M.D., 1907; m. Adele E. Lewis, Jan. 1, 1914, St. Louis, Mo. Asst. prof. of bacteriology, St. Louis Univ. School of Medicine, 1914-18; prof. of bacteriology and hygiene, St. Louis Univ. School of Medicine, 1918-; pathologist, Jewish Hosp. of St. Louis, since 1916. War Service: Base Hosp. Camp Wadsworth, Spartanburg, S. C., 1918; served in France Evacuation Hosp. No. 9, Mobile Hosp. No. 10. Vice-chmn., Dept. of Public Health, Community Council of St. Louis, 1924-. Articles published relating to cancer research, experimental cardiac and renal conditions, edema, mycological and bacteriological investi-

gations, and immunological studies. Member: St. Louis and Missouri State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; St. Louis Academy of Science; Amer. Assn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists; Soc. Amer. Bacteriologists; Amer. Assn. Cancer Research; Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Soc. Experimental Biology and Medicine; Amer. Soc. Experimental Pathology. Clubs: University, Westwood Country. Res.: 5531 Pershing Ave. Office: St. Louis Univ. School of Medicine, St. Louis, Mo.

FLEISHER, SAMUEL S.:

Retired; b. 1872, Phila., Pa.; s. Simon B. and Cecelia (Hofheimer) Fleisher; ed. Wharton School of Finance; Univ. of Penna., 1892, 1923, received Phila. Award, a gold medal prize of \$10,000, conferred each year upon "that citizen who during the preceding calendar year shall have performed or brought to its culmination an act, or contributed a service calculated to advance the best and largest interest of Phila." Founder, 1899, and sole supporter, Graphic Sketch Club, a free, non-sectarian art school, art sanctuary and museum, with an enrollment of seventeen hundred students and a corps of sixteen instructors. Mem. Natl. Conf. of Care Dependent Children, Washington, 1909; mem. exec. com., Phila. Vice Commn., 1913; vice-pres., Juvenile Protective Assn., 1909-13; dir. Court Aid Soc., 1913-18; dir. Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, 1903-15, hon. dir. 1915-26; vice-pres., Ellis Coll. for Fatherless Girls, 1919-22; mem. State Council of Education; trustee, Neighborhood Center; trustee, Baron de Hirsch Fund of Amer.; mem. Phila. Commn.; mem. Instruction Com., Penna. Museum and School of Industrial Art; mem. advisory bd., Emergency Aid Soc. of Penna.; dir. S. E. Penna. Chapter, Amer. Red Cross Soc.; vice-pres., Phila. Art Alliance; vice-pres., Natl. Plant, Fruit and Flower Guild; dir. Jewish Welfare Soc.; trustee, Cong. Keneseth Israel; dir. School Art Lea-

gue; hon. knight, Amer. Order Round Table; hon. pres., Associated Amateur Art Clubs of Amer.; dir. Sesqui-Centennial Exposition; founder and dir., Business Men's Art Club; mem. advisory com., City Club; hon. mem., T-Square Club. Member: Art Teachers Assn.; Soc. of Allied Arts. Clubs: Penna. Athletic, Manufacturer's, Mercantile, Philmont Country. Res.: 2220 Green St. Office: 1415 Packard Bldg., Phila., Penna.

FLEISHER, WALTER A.:

Engineer (retired); b. Dec. 30, 1876, Phila., Pa.; s. Moyer and Alice (Teller) Fleisher; ed. Eastburn Academy; Univ. of Penna. Dir., S. B. & B. W. Fleisher, Inc. Hon. dir. and on exec. com., Jewish Welfare Soc. Member: Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Illumination Engrs. Soc; Rodeph Shalom Cong. Club; Engineers. Res.: S. E. cor. City Line and Lakeside Ave., Oak Lane, Phila. Office: 615 Real Estate Trust Bldg., Phila., Pa.

FLEXER, JACOB:

Rabbi, author; b. 1869, Utena, Lithuania; s. Abraham and Ethel (Kavinsky) Flexer; ed. Yeshivah of Wolozen, receiving Semicha 1889; m. Mina Rotkowitz, 1890, Michalshoek (now Poland). Edited "L'maan Zion," a book of essays on settlement of Palestine (pub. in Vilna, 1889); 1898, apptd. as Govt. Rabbi in the Gubernia of Vilna; 1901, Rabbi (orthodox and govt.) in Jacobstadt; 1904, published sermons in Russian (title of book, "Slovo Dvinsk"), receiving personal thanks from Czar Nicholas II, for its highly patriotic quality; also published book, "Kvod Melech," for which again received commendation. Rabbi, Fridrichstadt, 1907; organized a parochial school, 1912, recognized by the govt.; Rabbi in Yaroslavl, 1915. Came to Amer., 1923, and Rabbi in Plainfield, N. J. since. Chmn. bd. of education of the Plainfield Hebrew Inst. Published 93 Sermons in Hebrew, under title, Dovor L'Yaakov (St. Louis, Mo. 1925). Member: Mizrachi Org.; Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Can-

ada. Address: 457 W. 3rd St., Plainfield, N. J.

FLEXNER, ABRAHAM:

Educator; b. Nov. 13, 1866, Louisville, Ky.; s. Morris and Esther (Abraham) Flexner; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1886; Harvard Univ., A.M. 1906; Univ. of Berlin, 1906-07; m. Annie Laziere Crawford, 1898, Louisville, Ky. Expert, Carnegie Foundation for Advancement of Teaching, 1908-12; asst. secy., Gen. Education Bd., 1913-16; secy. Gen. Education Bd., since 1916. Author: The American College (Century Co.), 1908; Medical Education in U. S. and Canada (Carnegie Foundation), 1910; Medical Education in Europe, 1912; Prostitution in Europe (Bureau of Social Hygiene); A. Modern School (Gen. Education Bd.); A Modern College and A Modern School (Doubleday, Page and Co.), 1923; (with Frank P. Pachman) Public Education in Maryland (Gen. Education Bd.). Address: 61 Broadway, N. Y. City.

FLEXNER, BERNARD:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 24, 1865, Louisville, Ky.; s. Morris and Esther (Abraham) Flexner; ed. Public schools of Louisville; Univ. of Louisville, LL.B. 1898; Law Dept., Univ. of Va. Admitted to Kentucky bar, 1898. Chmn. Juvenile Court Bd., Jefferson County (Louisville), Ky., 1906-11; chmn. com. apptd. by Atty. General of U. S. to study the need for legislation affecting children in the District of Columbia, 1914; chmn. Natl. Probation Com.; mem. Ky. Bd. Tuberculosis Commrs., 1912. Mem. Amer. Red Cross Commn. to Roumania, July 1917. Counsel, Zionist delegation to the Peace Conf., Paris, 1918-19. Co-author: Juvenile Courts and Probation, 1914; also author of various monographs and papers on juvenile courts, delinquent and neglected children, workmen's compensation, employes' liability, etc. Address: 40 Exchange Pl., N. Y. City.

FLEXNER, HORTENSE:

Writer; b. Apr. 12, 1885, Louisville, Ky.; d. Jacob A. and Rosa

(Maas) Flexner; ed. Flexner School, Louisville, Ky.; Bryn Mawr, A.B. 1903-04; Univ. of Mich., M.A. 1910; m. Wyncie King, Apr. 30, 1919. English reader, Univ. of Mich., 1909-10; engaged in newspaper work, Louisville, Ky., 1912-19; free lance writer, 1919-21; mgr. girls' club (promotive writing), Curtis Publishing Co., since 1923. Author: Clouds and Cobblestones, 1920; plays: Voices; The Faun; The Broken God; The New Queen. Contributor of verse to magazines. Member: Poetry Soc. of Amer.; Phi Beta Kappa. Address: College Inn, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

FLEXNER, SIMON:

Physician; b. Mar. 25, 1863, Louisville, Ky.; s. Morris and Esther (Abraham) Flexner; ed. Univ. of Louisville, M.D. 1889; post-grad. student, Johns Hopkins, Univs. of Strasbourg, Berlin, Prague and Pasteur Inst.; Harvard, D.Sc. 1906; Yale Univ., 1910; Princeton Univ., 1913; Univ. of Maryland, LL.D. 1907; Washington Univ., 1915; Brown Univ., 1915; Johns Hopkins, 1915; Cambridge Univ. (England), 1920; Univ. of Strasbourg, Doctor, 1923; m. Helen Whitall Thomas, 1903, Baltimore. Assoc. prof. pathology, 1895-98; prof. pathological anatomy, 1898-99, Johns Hopkins; prof. pathology, Univ. of Penna., 1899-1903; dir. Laboratories of Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Research, N. Y., 1903-. Trustee, Rockefeller Foundation. Chmn. Public Health Council of N. Y. Col. Med. Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Chevalier, Legion of Honor, France, 1914; Officer, 1919, Commander, 1923. Order of the Sacred Treasure, Japan, 1915. Author of many papers and monographs relating to bacterial and pathological subjects. Fellow: Amer. Academy Arts and Sciences; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Natl. Academy Sciences; Assn. of Amer. Physicians; Amer. Philosophical Soc.; Amer. Assn. Pathologists and Bacteriologists; Amer. Med. Assn.; Harvey Soc. Corresponding Member; Medico-Chirurgical Soc., Bologna; Soc. Path. Exotique (Paris); Acad-

emy of Medicine (Paris); Gesellschaft d. Artzte in Wien; Academy Medicine Caracus. Honorary Member Inst. for Experimental Therapy, Frankfurt am M.; Swedish Med. Soc., Stockholm; Soc. Med. des Hôpitaux, Paris; Société de Biologie, Paris. Foreign Member: Royal Soc., London; Royal Soc. Tropical Medicine and Hygiene; Soc. belge de Med. Trop., Soc. belge de Biol., Royal Academy Medicine, Brussels; Soc. Royal des Sciences Med. et Natl., Brussels; Copenhagen Med. Soc.; Soc. Argentina de Biol. (Buenos Aires). Address: 815 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

FLIGELMAN, SOL:

Executive; b. July 26, 1888, Minneapolis, Minn.; s. John and Antoinette (Friedman) Fligelman; ed. Public Schools of Minneapolis; Law Dept., Univ. of Minnesota; m. Mayme Harris, Dec. 28, 1912, St. Paul, Minn. Admitted to the Minnesota Bar, 1911, and practiced law until 1915; organized the Sharood Co., a natl. mail order house, 1914; 1915 left the legal profession and became active pres. of the Sharood Co. Actively interested in the Civic and Commerce Assn., Minneapolis, and in Jewish communal work, assisting in the org. of and as a dir. for several years in various institutions. Since 1917, active in all efforts for the development of Jewish Homeland in Palestine; chmn. of campaigns in St. Paul for Palestine. Vice-pres. Oak Ridge Country Club, Minneapolis; dir. Mount Zion Temple, St. Paul, Minn.; vice-pres. Jewish Home for the Aged of the N. W.; dir. Jewish Sheltering Home for Children, Minneapolis; dir. Central Community House, St. Paul; chmn. United Palestine Appeal, St. Paul; vice-chmn. Talmud Torah, St. Paul. Member: B'nai Brith; Z. O. A. Clubs; St. Anthony Commercial, Gymnasium Doled. Res.: 2116 Fairmount Ave., St. Paul, Minn. Office: 444 Stinson Blvd., Minneapolis, Minn.

FOHS, FERDINAND JULIUS:

Oil Geologist; b. Mar. 1, 1884, N. Y. City; s. Mark E. and Fredericka (Baum) Fohs; ed. Public schools,

Marion, Ky.; post-graduate course at Columbia Univ., 1909; m. Cora Baldauf, 1908, Henderson, Ky. (Children: Ella B., born 1910, died 1925; Frances B., born 1918). Mine supt. in Ky., 1901; field asst. geologist, U. S. Geological Survey, 1902; engr., charge of mines in Ky., 1902-05; asst. state geologist of Ky., 1905-12; also lecturer, School of Mines, State Univ. of Ky., 1906-08. Specializing in oil geology, 1912-26, recommended in advance of development of 50 oil and gas pools, including those at El Dorado, Arkansas; Elk Basin and Big Muddy, Wyoming; Blackwell, Garber and Billings, Oklahoma; Mexia, Currie, Powell and Wortham, Texas; and Dominguez, California. Made investigation of Natural Resources of Palestine, 1919-20. Actively identified with Humphreys-Fohs group of oil companies since 1914. Consulting geologist and vice-pres., Humphreys Corp., Olean Petroleum Co., and Red Bank Oil Co. Author of various published reports and papers on Mineral Resources and Oil Fields, including: Fluorspar Deposits of Kentucky, Barites and Calcite Deposits of Kentucky; and editor of volume on Petroleum Development and Technology in 1925, published by the Amer. Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engrs. Fellow: Geological Soc. of Amer., N. Y. Academy of Sciences and Amer. Geographical Soc. Member: Inst. of Politics, 1925-26; Amer. Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engrs. (chmn. of Petroleum Division, 1925-26); Amer. Assn. of Petroleum Geologists; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; British Inst. of Petroleum Technology. Clubs: Bankers (N. Y.); University (Dallas, Texas). Res.: 1000 Park Ave., N. Y. City, and Woody Knob, Chappaqua, N. Y. Office: 51 E. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

FORCHHEIMER, ESTELLE:

Professor; b. Sept. 18, 1873, N. Y. City; d. David and Henrietta (Samson) Forchheimer; ed. Hunter Coll., B.A. 1893; N. Y. Univ., B.S. 1915, M.Ped. 1896, Ph.D. 1918. Instructor, asst. prof., psychology, Hunter Coll., 1905-20. Lecturer on psychology and

education, 1920-26; mem., Bd. of Fellowship House (after care for children from H. S. G. S.) 1926; mem. Bd. of Bureau of Occupations, Hunter Coll., 1926. Translated I. Kant's work, "Religion within the Bounds of Pure Reason." Member: Hunter Coll. Alumni Assn.; Ethical Culture Soc. Address: 24 W. 88th St., N. Y. City.

FOREMAN, MILTON J.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 26, 1863, Chicago, Ill.; s. Joseph and Mary (Hoffman) Foreman. In active general law practice at Chicago since 1899. Enlisted in Ill. Natl. Guard, 1895; Capt. 1st Ill. Volunteer Cavalry, Spanish-American War, 1898; Col. 1st Cavalry, Ill. Natl. Guard, including Federal service, Mexican border 1916, 1906-17; Col. 122nd Field Artillery, A. E. F., World War, 1917-19; Major General, Ill. Natl. Guard, commanding 33rd Div. 1920. Recipient: Distinguished Service Medal, Distinguished Service Cross (United States); Officer, Legion d'Honneur, France; Order of Crown (Commander), Belgium; Honorary Citizen, Tarbes, France; Honorary Citizen, Bouresche, France. Past Natl. Commander and Past State Commander (Dept. of Ill.), The Amer. Legion. Alderman, City of Chicago, 1899-1911; chmn. Chicago Charter Convention, 1905-07. Member: Amer. Bar. Assn. Clubs: Union League, Mid-day, South Shore Country, Lake Shore Country, Down Town, Army & Navy (Chicago); Lawyers, Bankers (N. Y.); Army & Navy (Washington, D. C.). Address: 38 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

FORST, LEO B.:

Chemist; b. Jan. 14, 1884, Birmingham, Ala.; s. Isidore and Lena (Wolff) Forst; ed. Univ. of Louisville, A. B. 1902; Columbia Univ., B.S. 1906. Asst. chemist, Bureau of Internal Revenue, U. S. Treasury Dept., Washington, D. C., 1907-10; asst. chemist, Bureau of Chemistry, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., 1910-14; chief chemist, U. S. Food and Drug Laboratory, Cincinnati, O., 1914-18, 1919-22; chief

chemist U. S. Navy Supply Dept., N. Y., during World War; chief chemist, U. S. Food Products Corp., N. Y., 1922; chief Chemist, Forst Laboratories, Hy Pure Laboratories, 1922-. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Masons. Res.: 806 Mitchell Ave. Office: 1120-28 Walnut St., Cincinnati, O.

FOSTER, SOLOMON:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 15, 1878, Americus, Ga.; s. Meyer Benjamin and Henrietta (Cohen) Foster; ed. Hebrew Union Coll. 1902; Univ. of Cincinnati, 1901; attended summer sessions at Cornell, Harvard, Vermont, Colorado, Inst. of Politics, Williamstown, Mass.; m. Sadie Levy, June 22, 1904, Cincinnati, O. Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J., since 1902. Organizer and pres. several times, N. J. Rabbinical Assn.; organizer and hon. pres., Temple Brotherhood; organizer and pres., Faculty of N. J. Normal School for Jewish Teachers; three times Grand Chaplain of Grand Lodge of the Masons of N. J.; pres. 7 years, Wednesday Club. Mem. bd. of dirs.: United Hebrew Charities, Y. M. & Y. W. H. A., Red Cross Chapter of Newark, Newark Inst. of Art and Sciences, Beth Israel Hosp., Hebrew Educational Soc., etc. Corres. secy., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, 1912-13; pres. Alumni Assn. of the Hebrew Union Coll.; vice-pres., N. J. Conf. of Social Welfare; vice-pres., Travelers' Aid Soc.; mem. Synagogue Council of Amer., reпт. Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis. Editor, Newark Jewish Chronicle. Member: I. O. B. B. I. O. F. S.; Masons. Clubs: Progress, Newark Athletic, Mt. Ridge Country, Wednesday, Carteret Book. Address: 90 Treacy Ave., Newark, N. J.

FOX, FELIX:

Musician; b. May 25, 1876, Breslau, Germany; s. Baruch and Bertha (Heppner) Fox; ed. Boston public schools; studied pianoforte and composition with Reinecke and Jadasohn at Royal Conservatory of Music, Leipzig, Germany (awarded Helbig Prize); continued pianoforte study with Isidor Phillipp, Paris, 2 years.

Brought to U. S. in infancy. Appeared in concerts abroad and made tour in U. S., 1897; active in concert work, soloist with important symphony orchestras in U. S.; head of Felix Fox School of Pianoforte. Playing in Boston; dir. music dept., Miss Porter's School, Farmington, Conn. Decorated Officier de l'Instruction Publique by French Govt. Composed a number of pianoforte pieces and songs, and has edited many musical works. Mem. Temple Israel (Boston). Club: Boston Art. Res.: 128 Coolidge St., Brookline. Office: 403 Marlborough St., Boston, Mass.

FOX, GEORGE I.:

Communal Worker; b. Oct. 16, 1885, Jezierna, Galicia; s. Abraham Moses and Chaja (Grunberg) Fox; ed. Private; m. Roselyn R. Gold, Apr. 1912, N. Y. Organized Spinoza Lodge, I. O. O. F., 1910. Treas. and mem. administrative com., Amer. Jewish Congress, since 1919; toured Galicia and Poland, distributing relief and funds collected on east side of N. Y. City, 1920-22; chmn. of Fur Trade Com., which raised \$150,000 for Palestine Fund. Instrumental in breaking up old fur trade faction in control of fur trade in Amer., 1924; conceived and helped form Fur Foundation, 1923, which was nucleus for formation of Fur Charity Chest plan, a co-operative charity fund contributing to every worthy charity, regardless of race or creed; mem. Bd. of Dir. since. Address: 244 W. 30th St., N. Y. City.

FOX, GRESHAM GEORGE:

Rabbi; b. July 28, 1883; brought to America, as an infant from Russia; s. Moses and Isabelle (Kuklinsky) Fox; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Ph.B., A.M., 1904; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1908; Illinois Wesleyan Univ. Ph.D.; post-graduate work, Univ. of Chicago, specializing in Apocryphal and Pseudepigraphic Literature; m. Hortense Lewis, Nov. 20, 1910, Ft. Worth, Texas. Rabbi in Bloomington and prof. of ancient history, Illinois Wesleyan Univ., 1908-10; Rabbi, Cong. Beth El, Ft. Worth, Texas,

1910-22; founder, Texas Conf. of Charities and Corrections, 1913; former chmn. Ft. Worth Charity Commn., 1911-15; chmn. Cultural Advancement Com., I. O. B. B., Dist. No. 7, (1915-22); dir. of Americanization and Social Service, I. O. B. B., Dist. No. 6 since 1924; founder and editor, *The Jewish Monitor*, 1914-22; first Amer. Rabbi to leave position at declaration of World War, becoming secy. of Soldiers and Sailors Welfare League of I. O. B. B., which later merged with Jewish Welfare Bd.; formerly mem. of exec. com., Southern Sociological Congress, Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, Texas Red Cross, and now of Jewish Palestine Exploration Fund; founded the South Shore Temple of Chicago in 1922. Author: "Judaism, Christianity and the Modern Social Ideals," "Should Church and State Demand Health Certificates Before Marriage?"; "Apocryphal and Pseudepigraphic Literature — Ethical Elements of Tobit, Enoch, Jubilees, and the Twelve Patriarchs." Member: I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners; Elks; Chicago Rabbinical Assn.; Academy of Political Science; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. for Biblical Research; Z. O. A.; Academy of Political and Social Science; Divinity Alumni, Univ. of Chicago. Clubs: Covenant, Glenwoody Country. Res.: 7423 Kingston Ave. Study: 7215 Jeffrey Ave., Chicago, Ill.

FOX, WILLIAM:

Motion Picture Executive; b. Jan. 1, 1879, Tulchva, Hungary; s. Michael and Anna (Freid) Fox; ed. public schools, N. Y.; m. Eva Leo, Jan. 1, 1900. Brought to U. S. in infancy. Began as theatrical mgr., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1904; now pres. Fox Circuit of Theatres, Fox Film Corp. Produced: Victor Hugo's *Les Misérables*; Dickens' *Tale of Two Cities*; *Romeo and Juliet*; *A Daughter of the Gods*; *Salome*; *Cleopatra*; *Evangeline*; *Over the Hill*; *Queen of Sheba*, etc. Chmn. theatrical team, Amer. Red Cross Drive, 1917; chmn. theatrical and motion picture com., United War Work Campaign Fund drive, 1918. Member: Masons; Knights of Pythias.

Club: City Athletic. Res.: 316 W. 91st St., and Woodmere, L. I. Studio: 10th Ave. and 55th St., N. Y. City, and Los Angeles, Calif.

FRACHTENBERG, LEO JOACHIM:

Anthropologist; b. Feb. 24, 1883, Czernautz, Bukovina; s. Abraham and Jeanette (Rottenstreich) Frachtenberg; ed. Public Schools, Galatz, Roumania; Imper. Royal Gymnasium, Przemysl, Austria (Testimonium Maturitatis, 1904); Cornell Univ., 1904-05; Columbia Univ. (1906-10), M.A. 1906, Ph.D. (ibid.) 1910; m. Claudia E. McDonald, May 22, 1913, Portland, Oregon. Asst. supt., Educational Alliance, N. Y. City., 1907-09; expert, Commn. on Crime and Dependency, State of N. J., 1909; scientist, U. S. Immigration Commn., 1909-10; chief, Foreign Population U. S. Census, 1910; instructor anthropology, Columbia Univ., 1910-12; ethnologist, Bureau of Amer. Ethnology, 1913-17; expert, Dept. of Justice and Com. on Public Information (war work), 1917-18; head worker, Jewish Welfare Bd. Camp Humphreys, Va., and Camp Funston, Kansas, 1918-19; dir., Service Clubs, rank of Capt., U. S. A.; supervisor, Service Clubs, rank of Lieut. Col., U. S. A., 1919-20; gen. secy. Y. M. H. A., Troy, N. Y., 1921; regional dir., Palestine Foundation Fund, 1922-23; natl. field dir., Palestine Foundation Fund, 1923; exec. dir., Palestine Foundation Fund, Region 4, since 1923. Ethnologic researches among Indian tribes of North America, especially those living on Pacific Coast seeking establishment of genetic relationships between several languages spoken by Indians of Northwest Coast. Author: *Coos Texts*, 1913; *Coos*, an Illustrative Sketch, 1914; *Lower Umpqua Texts*, 1914; *Siuslawan*, an Illustrative Sketch, 1917; *Alsea Texts and Myths*, 1919; *Shasta and Athapaskan Myths from Oregon*; *Eschatology of Quileute Indians*; *Secret Societies among the Quileute Indians*; *Allusions to Sorcery and Witchcraft in Zoroastrian Literature*; also numerous papers dealing with linguistics, folklore and ethnology

of Amer. Indians and Parsis of India. Contributor to Amer. Anthropologist, Journal of the Amer. Oriental Soc., Journal of Amer. Folk-Lore, etc. Fellow, Amer. Ethnological Soc., and Amer. Geographic Soc. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Anthropological Soc. of Washington; Amer. Folk-Lore Soc.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. S.; Roumanian Hebrew Benevolent Assn.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Phila. Academy of Fine Arts. Clubs: Internatl. Rotary, City Club of Phila. Address: 1512 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

FRADKIN, FREDRIC:

Violinist; b. Apr. 1892, Troy, N. Y.; s. Leon and Yetta (Brockmann) Fradkin; ed. Studied in N. Y. City, Paris, Vienna, London; pupil of Remy and Eugene Ysaye. Began study of violin at age of 5 years; soloist with Amer. Symphony Orchestra at age of nine; awarded first prize, Natl. Conservatoire, Symphony Orchestra, Royan, France, 1909; also with Bordeaux Opera Co., France; 1913, concertmaster, Vienna Conservatory; dir. Russian Symphony Orchestra 1914-15; concertmaster, Hiagileff Ballet Russe, 1915-16; dir. Boston Symphony Orchestra, 1918; dir. and soloist, Capital Grand Orchestra, Capital Theatre, N. Y. City, 1922. Address: 310 W. 86th St. N. Y. City.

FRANCO, ROBERT:

Importer, communal worker; b. July 7, 1890, Milas, Prov. of Smyrna, Turkey; s. Rahamim and Sol Franco; ed. Jewish Communal and Turkish Elementary Schools, Milas; Turkish High School; Internatl. (American) Coll.; m. Rose Cory, May 10, 1918. (Paternal grandfather, Rabbi Moshe Franco, chief Rabbi of Rishon le-Zion, Palestine; maternal grandfather, Rev. Haim Franco, chief Rabbi, Salonica and Bulgaria, until 1910). Employed in Smyrna office, Standard Oil Co. of N. Y.; later in Foreign Dept. of Head Office, "Bank of Salonica" at Constantinople; pres. private bank in Smyrna; enlisted in military service, Turkish Army. Came to Amer., 1912; engaged in importation, since 1919.

Pres. Ess Ahaim Soc., Inc.; pres. Sephardic Educational Inst., Inc. (Talmud Torah); pres. Spanish Hebrew Charity Soc., Inc. (Ozer Dalim); secy. Sephardic Jewish Community of New York, Inc.; also actively affiliated with Fed. of Oriental Jews of Amer., Inc. Member: Ess Ahaim Synagogue. Res.: 200 W. 113th St. Office: 160 Pearl St., N. Y. City.

FRANK, ELI:

Jurist; b. Feb. 8, 1874, Baltimore, Md.; s. Moses and Isabella (Cohen) Frank; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B., 1894; School of Law, Cornell Univ.; Law School, Univ. of Maryland, LL.B., 1896. m. Rena Ambach, Dec. 8, 1897, Baltimore, Md. Judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore. Trustee, Johns Hopkins Univ.; vice-pres., bd. of trustees, Enoch Pratt Free Library and The Park School; hon. pres., Y. M. and Y. W. H. A., Baltimore. Prof. of law, Law School of the Univ. of Maryland. Formerly: Pres., City Club of Baltimore, Hebrew Hosp. and Asylum Assn., Federated Jewish Charities, and Bar Assn. of Baltimore; chmn., Commn. to Revise Penal Laws of Maryland, and State of Maryland, Amer. Jewish Relief Fund; mem., Bd. of School Commrs. of Baltimore. Author: The Rule Against Perpetuities in Maryland (1896); Title to Real and Leasehold Estates (1912). Member: Exec. com. Amer. Jewish Com.; Baltimore, Maryland and Amer. Bar Assns.; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: University, Merchants. Res.: North and 4th Aves., Mt. Washington. Office: Court House, Baltimore, Md.

FRANK, HENRY:

Author, lecturer; b. Dec. 21, 1854, Lafayette, Ind.; s. Jacob H. and Henriette (Auerbach) Frank; ed. Chicago Common and High Schools; Northwestern and Harvard Univs.; m. Alice Roberta Field, Jan. 14, 1886, Mansfield, La. Former prof. of English literature and rhetoric, Cornell Coll., Iowa; formerly exec. secy., Amer. Civic Alliance; pres. San Diego branch, The Science League of Amer. Author: The Doom of Dogma and Dawn of Truth; Modern Light on Im-

mortality; *The Shrine of Silence*; *Psychic Phenomena, Science and Immortality*; *The Kingdom of Love*; *Challenge of the War*; *Can Science Answer the Riddle of the Grave*; *The Tragedy of Hamlet* (a psychological study); *The Story of America* (sonnets); *The Last Enigma* (a dramatic philosophical poem cast in allegorical characters); also numerous pamphlets, brochures, etc. Frequent contributor to various periodicals. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Société Académique D'Histoire Internationale, Paris (life). Address: 3248 Brant St., San Diego, Calif.

FRANK, ISAAC W.:

Engineering Executive; b. Dec. 2, 1855, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. William and Paulina (Wormser) Frank; ed. Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., C.E.; m. Tinnie Klee, Nov. 15, 1883, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1876, asst. engr., Keystone Bridge Co.; 1879, deputy U. S. mineral surveyor; 1880, asst. engr. of bridges, Richmond and Alleghany RR.; 1881, secy. and engr., Lewis Foundry and Machine Co.; 1892, founder, Frank-Kneeland Machine Co.; 1901, founder United Engineering and Foundry Co., pres., until 1919, and since chmn. of exec. com. Past pres., Natl. Founder Assn. 1920, trustee, Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.; 1921, trustee, Univ. of Pittsburgh. Mem. of bd., Bank of Pittsburgh. Vice-chmn.: Pittsburgh Chapter, Red Cross; Pittsburgh Assn. for Improvement of the Poor. Member: Western Penna. Engrs. Soc.; Rodef Shalom Cong. Clubs: Concordia, Westmoreland Country, Pasadena Country. Res.: Hotel Schenley. Office: 2301 Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

FRANK, JACOB:

Army Officer; b. July 30, 1884, Burlington, Vt.; s. Joseph Elihu and Dora (Shufro) Frank; ed. Public and Hebrew Schools, Burlington, Vt.; Univ. of Vermont, B.S. in C.E. (1908) and C.E. (1912). Second Lieut., Coast Artillery Corps., U. S. Army, Sept. 25, 1908; 1st Lieut., Coast Artillery Corps., Mar. 11, 1911; Capt., Coast Artillery Corps., July 1, 1916; promoted to Major and transferred to

Quartermaster Corps, July 1, 1920. During major part of World War was Camp Quartermaster, Camp Funston, Kans., under Major Gen. Leonard Wood, U. S. A.; helped organize 39th Artillery, C. A. C. at Fort Worden, Wash., and started overseas with them when armistice was declared. Member: I. O. B. A.; Z. O. A.; Masons; Shriners; Natl. Security League; Military Order World War; Kehillath Israel Cong., Brookline, Mass. Clubs: Sojourners, U. S. Army Square, Army and Navy (Boston). Res.: 96 Winchester St., Brookline. Office: Army Base, Boston, Mass.

FRANK, JACOB:

Engineer; b. Jan. 30, 1896, N. Y. City; s. David Louis and Lena (Abrams) Frank; ed. Newark Public Schools; Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., Troy, N. Y., C.E., 1918; m. Beatrice Bernice Brodsky, Nov. 30, 1917, N. Y. City. Genl. supt. of construction, Essex Construction Co., Newark, N. Y.; rodman, N.Y.C.R.R., 1919; draftsman, Witherow Steel Co., 1919; designer, George F. Hardy, 1920-21. Engaged in the design and construction of bldgs., among which are included: The Abitibi Pulp and Paper Mill Co.; Laurentide Paper Co.; N. Y. and Pennsylvania Paper Co.; Avis Shops of the N.Y.C.R.R.; St. Vincent's Hospital; Nurses Home; Newark Y. M. H. A. Member: Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrs; Amer. Soc. of Military Engrs.; Reserve Officers' Assn.; Y. M. H. A.; Phi Sigma Delta Fraternity; Phalanx. Club: North Morris Gun. Res.: 57 Hansbury Ave. Office: c/o Essex Construction Co. inc., 9-11 Hackett St., Newark, N. J.

FRANK, JULIUS:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 26, 1862, Vegesack, Bremen, Germany; s. Israel and Sophie (Goldsmith) Frank; ed. Gymnasium at Bremen; preparatory school for the study of Talmud and Jewish History; Jewish Seminary in Hanover, Germany, 1883; m. Florence W. Weitzenkorn, Feb. 8, 1909, Reading, Pa. Rabbi, Hebrew Congs. in Detmold, and Luebbecke, Westfalia, 1883-

92; private teacher, 1892-97; Rabbi, Cong. Oheb Sholom, Reading, Pa. since 1897. Past pres. and dir., Social Welfare League, Reading, Pa.; past pres., I. O. B. B., Reading Lodge No. 768; hon. mem., Reading Chamber of Commerce; dir. of Humane Soc. During World War active as Four Minute speaker; mem. of advisory com. of the Red Cross and on the exec. com. of the War Chest; mem. exec. com. for various drives for Jewish War Sufferers. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Humane Soc. of Berks County; Masons (Past Master, Lodge 367); Historical Soc. of Berks County, Pa. Address: 1147 Franklin St., Reading, Pa.

FRANK, MEYER:

Manufacturer; b. Apr. 8, 1868, Bialystok, Russia; s. Moses and Fannie (Zuckerman) Frank; ed. Private Jewish training; Talmudic education, preparatory for Rabbinical career; m. Celia Goldstein, May 11, 1891, Augusta, Ga. Came to Augusta, 1885, and engaged in business; later moved to Columbia, S. C., where he organized Jewish communities for philanthropic work; 1908, came to New York and established clothing concern of M. Frank Sons & Co., Inc. Actively engaged in charitable endeavors; organizer of fund to relieve 200 needy families semi-yearly; planning establishment in Palestine of colony of blood relatives in Europe. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Jewish Education Assn.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Soc. of Amer; United Synagogue of Amer; Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc.; Bronx County Soc. for Prevention of Cruelty to Children; Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan; Yeshivah Jacob Joseph; Jewish Theological Seminary; Charity Org. Soc.; Cong. Shaare Zedek; Cong. Agudath Anshai Momad; Cong. Tiphereth Israel. Res.: 417 Riverside Drive. Office: 702 Broadway, N. Y. City.

FRANK, NATHAN:

Retired; b. Feb. 23, 1852, Peoria,

Ill.; s. Abraham and Brannette (Weil) Frank; ed. St. Louis Central High School; Washington Univ.; Harvard Univ.; Law School. Served as Member of 50th and 51st Congress, 1887-91; chmn. Rep. State Exec. Com., 1888-90; delegate to Natl. Rep. Convention, 1896; chmn. of three World War charitable drives; vice-pres. and mem. of exec. com., Worlds Fair, 1904, St. Louis, celebrating Centennial of Purchase of Louisiana Territory. Founder of the St. Louis Star, and sole owner until 1914. Author of "Frank Annotated Bankrupt Act of 1867" as amended 1874. Res.: 5291 Lindell Blvd. Office: 1030 Arcade Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

FRANK, SOLOMON:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 5, 1900, N. Y. City; s. Abraham H. and Gerta (Epstein) Frank; ed. Public and high schools, Buffalo, N. Y.; Buffalo State Normal School; Univ. of Buffalo, B.S. 1923, LL.B. 1922. Assoc. Rabbi, Temple Beth Zion, Buffalo, 1922-24; Rabbi: Temple Beth David, Buffalo, 1925-26; Shaarey Zedek, Winnipeg, Manitoba, 1926-. Contributed to many magazines and pubns. regularly since 1922. Member: Masons; B'nai Brith, Erie County Bar Assn. Address: 60 Spruce St., Buffalo, N. Y.; Fort Lary Hotel, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

FRANK, WALDO DAVID:

Author; b. Aug. 25, 1889, Long Branch, N. J.; s. Julius J. and Helena (Rosenberg) Frank; ed. Yale, B.A., 1911, M.A., 1911 (Phi Beta Kappa); abroad in Switzerland and France; Hon. Fellow of Yale Coll.; m. Margaret Naumburg (divorced), Dec. 1916, N. Y. Author of the following books: *The Unwelcome Man*, 1917; *The Art of The Vieux Colombier*, 1918; *Our America*, 1919; *The Dark Mother*, 1920; *Rahab*, 1922; *City Block*, 1922; *Holiday*, 1923; *Salvos*, 1924; *Chalk Face*, 1924; *Virgin Spain*, 1926. Translator of *Lucienne*, by Jules Romains, 1925; writer of introductions to *Adventures in the Arts*, by Marsden Hartley, 1921; *Cane*, by Jean Toomer, 1923; *Plays of Molière* (Modern Library), 1924, Co-author:

The Novel of To-morrow, 1922. Staffs of N. Y. Evening Post and N. Y. Times, 1911-13; Amer. corres. of La Nouvelle Revue Francaise and of Europe (Paris); A founder and editor, The Seven Arts, 1916-17; contributing editor, The New Republic, The New Masses. Contributor of stories and essays to leading magazines of America and Europe. Lecturer on cultural and literary subjects before Forums and colleges; work has been widely translated and discussed in Europe and in South America. Address: c/o Boni & Liveright, 61 W. 48th St., N. Y. City.

FRANK, WILLIAM K.:

Executive; b. Apr. 27, 1890, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Isaac W. and Tinnie (Klee) Frank; ed. Shadyside Academy; Cornell Univ. (Sibley Coll.) M.E. 1911; m. Florence Kingsbacher, Dec. 14, 1914, Pittsburgh, Pa. Chemist, Damascus Bronze Co., 1911-12, asst. to mgr. 1912-13, vice-pres. 1914, general mgr. 1917. Author: Notes on Bronze and Babbitt Bearings (Proceedings of Engrns. Soc. of Western Penna.), 1919. Member: Engrng. Soc. of Western Pa.; Amer. Soc. of Testing Materials; Amer. Inst. Mining and Metallurgical Engrns.; Chamber of Commerce (Pittsburgh). Clubs: Westmoreland Country, Concordia. Res.: 5535 Aylesboro Ave. Office: c/o Damascus Bronze Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.

FRANKEL, BENJAMIN M.:

Rabbi, director; b. Oct. 15, 1897, Peoria, Ill.; s. Julius and Elizabeth (Hirschorn) Frankel; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, Sinai Temple, Champaign, Ill., 1923-. Founder and dir. of first Hillel Foundation, at Univ. of Illinois, Champaign, Ill., 1923; natl. dir. B'nai Brith Hillel Foundations, 1925. Address: 625 E. Green St., Champaign, Ill.

FRANKEL, EDWARD M.:

Chemical Technologist; b. Feb. 26, 1893, Newark, N. J.; s. Adam and Clara (Michaelson) Frankel; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1912; Yale Univ.,

Ph.D. 1916; m. Florence Hulton, June, 1916, Phila., Pa. Chemist and technical dir. in various industrial orgs. Contributor to Journal of Amer. Chemical Soc., Journal of Biological Chemists, Journal Industrial and Engineering Chemistry. Holder of series of U. S. and foreign patents. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Soc. of Biological Chemists. Res.: 25 E. 86th St. Office: 110 William St., N. Y. City.

FRANKEL, HIRAM DAVID:

Lawyer, secy.; b. Nov. 23, 1882, Mayfield, O.; s. Michael and Esther (Goodman) Frankel; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, LL.B. 1905, LL.M. 1906, special literary and legal work, 1906-08; studied Hebrew and Talmudic literature in various special courses and under several rabbis; m. Irene Page Solomon, July 31, 1906, St. Paul, Minn. Atty., St. Paul, Minn., for 20 years; asst. atty. gen. of Minnesota; asst. corp. counsel of St. Paul, Minn.; has held several judicial positions; refused nomination for mayoralty of St. Paul several times. Major, 206 Inf., U. S. A. (Natl. Guard), 26 years service; Major, Inf. O. R. C., U. S. A. Pres. Jewish Home for Aged of Northwest and Mt. Zion Hebrew Cong., St. Paul; delegate to and active worker for Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; pres. Law Alumni, Univ. of Minnesota, 17 years; mem. of Regents Advisory Bd., Univ. of Minn., 12 years; dir. Univ. of Minn. Alumni Assn., 12 years. Trustee: Cleveland Orphan Home (since 1905); L. N. Levi Memorial Hosp., Hot Springs; Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver. Former editor, St. Paul Daily News. Contributor of many articles to magazines and general press for 25 years. Active Jewish layman; has occupied over 80 pulpits at various times. Gave up law practice, 1923, and moved to Chicago to assume exec. directorship of D. G. L. No. 6, I. O. B. B. Member: B'nai Brith (since 1903); Scottish Rite Masons; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Menorah Soc.; Minnesota and Jewish Historical Socs.; North Shore Israel Cong. (Winetka, Ill.); Amer. Bar Assn. Clubs: Northwood Coun-

try, Aleph Beth, Mataska Country, St. Paul Athletic (St. Paul, Minn.); Covenant (Chicago, Ill.); Sholem Aleichem (Milwaukee). Res.: 1138 Scott Ave., Hubbard Woods, Ill. Office: 1119 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

FRANKEL, LEE K.:

Insurance Executive; b. Aug. 13, 1867, Philadelphia, Pa.; s. Louis and Aurelia (Lobenburg) Frankel; ed. Univ. of Penna., B.S., 1887, Ph.D., 1891; m. Alice Reizenstein, 1897, Phila. Instructor of chemistry, Univ. of Penna., 1888-93; consulting chemist, Phila., 1893-99; vice-pres. and pres., Chemical Section, Franklin Inst., 1895-98; mgr., United Hebrew Charities, N. Y., 1899-1908; special investigator, Russell Sage Foundation, 1908; mgr., Industrial Dept., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1909; sixth vice-pres., Dec. 24, 1912; third vice-pres., Jan. 23, 1917, second vice-pres., Jan. 22, 1924. Pres., Natl. Conf. of Jewish Charities, 1912; chmn., Natl. Health Council, since 1923; pres., N.Y. State Conf. of Charities and Correction, 1917; vice-pres., Natl. Tuberculosis Assn., 1918; commnr., State Bd. of Charities, 1918; re-elected 1921; pres., Amer. Public Health Assn., 1919; mem. of exec. com., N. Y. Campaign for Jewish War Sufferers, Amer. Jewish Relief, 1921; chmn. of special commn. to study conditions in Europe, 1922; mem. of exec. com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., since 1922; mem. governing council, Amer. Public Health Assn., since 1922; mem., bd. of dirs., Amer. Social Hygiene Assn., 1923; mem. of finance com., 1925; first vice-pres., Natl. Conf. of Social Work, 1923-24; mem. of general com., Amer. Jewish Committee, since 1923; mem., advisory com., City Housing Corp., 1924; mem. of advisory council, Palestine Economic Corp., 1924; mem., Com. on Jewish Agency, 1924; dir., N. Y. Tuberculosis Assn., since 1922; treas., Sedgwick Memorial Fund, 1925; mem., advisory com., Canadian Social Hygiene Council, 1925; mem., com. on immigration and naturalization, Merchants' Assn. of

New York, 1925; mem. of advisory council, N. Y. Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1925; vice-pres. and mem. of bd. of trustees, Training School for Jewish Social Work, 1925; mem. of administrative com., Emergency Com. on Jewish Refugees, 1925; mem. of org. com. of Non-Zionist body, Jewish Agency, 1925; mem. of bd. of govts., Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service, since 1924; mem., Natl. Com. of United Jewish Campaign, 1926; chmn. for the insurance industry, United Jewish Campaign of N. Y., 1926; chmn., exec. com., Jewish Communal Survey of Greater New York, 1926. Trustee-at-large, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; dir., Bureau of Jewish Social Research; trustee and mem. of exec. com., Free Synagogue; chmn. of exec. com., Jewish Inst. of Religion; mem. of advisory council, Henry Phipps Inst. of Penna.; trustee, N. Y. Foundation; mem. advisory council, Amer. Assn. for Medical Progress; mem. bd. of dirs., Amer. Child Health Assn.; mem., advisory council, Better Homes in America; mem., advisory com., Milbank Foundation. Member: Metropolitan Museum of Art; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Jewish Chautauqua Soc.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Pharisees. Clubs: Harmonie, North Shore Country. Address: 1 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

FRANKEL, SADYE GORCHOV:

Communal Worker; b. July 4, 1890, Phila., Pa.; d. Michael and Sarah (Goldberg) Gorchov; ed. Public Schools; William Penn High School; Gratz Coll. (teacher's course); m. Harry H. Frankel, Aug. 21, 1920, N. Y. City. Sales agent, N. Y. Life Insurance Co. One of organizers, Young Daughters of Zion, 1905; organized Young Judea, Phila., 1917; organized Phila. Chapter of Hadasah (with Henrietta Szold), and served as pres., secy., recording secy. and mem. of bd.; organized and first pres., B'nai Brith Ladies Auxiliary, Phila.; mem. natl. exec. com., Hadasah, 1924-27; mem. natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer., for 3 years;

organizer and first pres., Hadassah Regional unit for Eastern Penna., N. J. and Delaware; delegate, Amer. Jewish Congress; secy. Penna. Zionist Assn., 1918; organized Hadassah chapters and Zionist socs. in Vine-land, N. J., Chester, Pa., Harrisburg, Pa., Coatesville, Pa., Phoenixville, Pa. Norristown, Pa., and Woodbine, N. J.; reorganized chapter in Jack-sonville, Fla.; mem. administrative com., Keren Hayesod (Region No. 4). Asstd. in campaigns for Fed. of Jew-ish Charities, Council of Jewish Wom-
en, Consumptive Hosp. in Denver, etc.; lectured throughout Eastern and South Eastern U. S. on Zionism and Hadassah. Member: William Penn High School Alumni Assn.; Brith Is-
rael Synagogue, Phila.; Council of Jewish Women; B'nai Brith Ladies Aux. Address: 1907 Bailey Ave., Chattanooga, Tenn.

FRANKEL, SIEGEL CHARLES:

Physician; b. Sept. 10, 1880, Union-
town, Ky.; s. Gustavus and Lillie (Kaufman) Frankel; ed. Univ. of Louisville, M.D., 1906; m. Rose F. Mann, Jan. 15, 1923. Asst. in medi-
cine, 1906-18, assoc. prof. of medi-
cine, 1918-26, Univ. of Louisville; on staff, Jewish and Louisville Public Hosps. Member: Amer., Southern and Kentucky Med. Assns.; Jefferson County Med. Assn.; Shriners; Adath Israel Cong. Club: Standard. Res.: 2060 Douglas Blvd. Office: 511 Brown Bldg., Louisville, Ky.

FRANKENTHALER, ALFRED:

Jurist; b. Sept. 24, 1881, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Mary (Strauss) Frank-
enthaler; ed. Public Schools, N. Y. City; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A.; Columbia Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1903 (honor man throughout college studies). Admitted to Bar, 1902. In active practice in N. Y. City, since 1902. Engaged in important legal and business matters; frequently acted under appointment by Courts as Referee in important and involved litigated matters. Elected Justice, Supreme Court of the State of N. Y., Nov. 1926. Mem. Democratic County Com., and delegate to State and Judiciary Con-

ventions; mem. law com., Real Estate Bd. of N. Y.; dir. Alumni City Coll. of the City of N. Y.; treas. City Coll. Club. Member: N. Y. County Law-
yers' Assn.; State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Columbia Law School Alumni; I. O. F. S. of I.; Jewish Probation Soc.; Fed. of Jewish Phil-
anthropic Socs., N. Y. City; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Osceola, Natl. Democratic, Grand Street Boys. Res.: 1192 Park Ave. Office: 120 Broad-
way, N. Y. City.

FRANKFURTER, FELIX:

Professor; b. Nov. 15, 1882, Vienna, Austria; s. Leopold and Emma (Win-
ter) Frankfurter; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B.; Harvard Law School, LL.B.; m. Marion A. Denman, of Longmeadow, Mass., Dec. 20, 1919, N.Y. Admitted to Bar, 1905; Asst. U.S. Attorney, Southern District of N. Y., 1906-09; special asst. to Atty. Gen., 1910-11; with firm of Winthrop & Stimson, N. Y. City, 1909-10; law of-
ficer, Bureau of Insular Affairs, 1911-14; prof. law, Harvard Law School, 1914-20; Byrne prof. of administrative law, Harvard Law School, since 1920. Author: Cases Under the Interstate Commerce Act, 1914 and 1922; with Roscoe Pound, editor of "Cleveland Survey of Criminal Justice," 1922. Counsel, President's Mediation Commn., 1917-18. During the Brandeis-Mack leadership of the Amer. Zionist org., active in its counsels and in reptg. the Zionist Cause before the Peace Conf. at Paris, 1919. Member: American, N. Y. State and Mass. State Bar Associations; Assn. Bar of the City of N. Y. Res.: 192 Brattle St. Office: Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.

FRANKLIN, LEO M.:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 5, 1870, Cambridge City, Ind.; s. Michael H. and Rachel (Levy) Franklin; ed. Univ. of Cin-
cinnati, 1892; Hebrew Union Coll., 1892; post-grad. work at Univ. of Michigan; Univ. of Detroit, Hon. LL.D.; m. Hattie M. Oberfelder, July 15, 1896, Chicago, Ill. Rabbi: Tem-
ple Israel, Omaha, Nebr., 1892-99; Temple Beth-El, Detroit, Mich.,

1899 -. Created first Student Cong. at Univ. of Michigan, 1915; supervising Rabbi since. Introduced (as pioneer in movement) the unassigned seating system in Temple Beth-El, since adopted by more than 100 congs. Served as chmn., Com. on Religious work, in Univs. of C. C. A. R. for many years. Built 2 Temples in Detroit (the last dedicated 1922). Pres. Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis (2 terms); pres. Alumni Assn., Hebrew Union Coll.; mem. of bd., Detroit Symphony Soc.; mem. of bd., Ford Republic; mem. of bd., Fed. of Jewish Charities; mem. of bd., Dept. of Synagogue and School Extension, Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Led Better Housing Movement in Detroit. Author: A Ritual for Sunday Service; A Ritual for Children's Services; Christ and Christianity, from the Standpoint of the Modern Jew; Orthodox Jewish Customs in Relation to the Nursing Professions; pamphlets, etc. Editorial writer for Jewish and secular press. Member: Fine Arts Soc.; Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity (hon.). Address: 26 Edison Ave., Detroit, Mich.

FRANKO, NATHAN:

Conductor, musical director; b. July 23, 1861, New Orleans, La.; s. Hamman and Helene (Bergman) Franko; ed. Europe and Amer.; pupil of August Wilhelmj; m. Anna Braga, 1899, N. Y. Violinist, concertmaster. Organizer, string quartet, later an orchestra; former musical dir., Plaza Hotel, N. Y. City; established afternoon concerts at same; conductor, Metropolitan Opera House; concertmeister, grand opera for 25 years; conducted Franko Orchestra, Central Park concerts, N. Y. City, for five years; submitted plan for organization of Municipal Orchestra for free concerts. Concertmeister with famous conductors: Hans Guido Von Bulow, late Leopold Damrosch, the late Theodore Thomas, the late Anton Seidl, Emil Paur, Felix Mottl, Luigi Arditi, Dr. Karl Muck, Ernest von Schuch, Luigi Mancinelli and others. Conducted for well-known artists, including: Patti, Melba, Sembrich, Nordica, Ternina, Eames, Gadschi, Farrar,

Schumann-Heink, Jean de Reszke, Caruso, Burgs Tallier, Van Dyck, Van Rooy, Scotti; instrumentalists and composers: Saint-Saens, Rosenthal, Joseffy, Hoffmann, Ysaye, Kreisler, Gerardy, and others. Address: 296 W. 92nd St., N. Y. City.

FRANKO, SAM:

Conductor, violinist and composer; b. Jan. 20, 1857, New Orleans, La.; s. Hamman and Helene (Bergman) Franko; ed. Germany and France; studied violin with Blecha in Breslau. Joachim in Berlin, Vieuxtemps and Leonard in Paris, composition with Alexis Hollaender in Berlin; m. Elizabeth Saar. Made debut in Breslau as violinist, 1867; at Steinway Hall, N. Y., 1869; studied in Germany, 1871-75, in Paris, 1878-80. Soloist and first violin of the famous Mendelssohn Quintette Club of Boston, 1880; mem., later concertmaster, Theo. Thomas' Orchestra, 1884-91; violi solo with Philharmonic Soc. of N. Y.; chamber music concerts, Steinway Hall and Aschenbroedel Club, 1881-97; gave orchestral concerts of old music in N. Y., providing first hearing in America of many works of 17th and 18th centuries, 1900-09; programs continued, 1910-14, in Berlin; instructor, violin classes and conductor orchestra, Stern Conservatory, Berlin; conducted opera performances and concerts for the Soc. of Amer. Singers. Concertmaster, Manhattan Opera House (O. Hammerstein) Russian Ballet under Diaghileo. Prominent among pupils are: Emily Gresser, Jacques Gordon, Fred Fradkin, Serge Kotlarsky, Adelina Masino, etc. Published compositions for violin and piano and many transcriptions, including many rare works from the 18th century. Awarded gold medal for art and science. Mem. Beethoven Assn. Address: 8 W. 87th St., N. Y. City.

FRANTZ, MARSHALL:

Artist, illustrator; b. Dec. 26, 1890; s. David and Rose Frantz. Illustrations published in Saturday Evening Post, McCall's, McClure's, Cosmopolitan, Good Housekeeping and Harper's

Bazaar Magazines. Now illustrating exclusively for Hearst International. Address: 939 Eighth Ave., N. Y. City.

FRAUENTHAL, HENRY W.:

Orthopedic Surgeon; b. 1862, Wilkesbarre, Pa.; s. Samuel and Gertrude (Lowenstein) Frauenthal; ed. Wilkesbarre High School, 1892; Lehigh Univ., A.C. 1886; Bellevue Med. Coll., M.D. 1890. Founder and physician-in-chief, Hosp. for Joint Diseases. Author of manual, "Infantila Paralysis," 1914; contributed 50 lectures on orthopedic subjects in different medical journals. Member: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Eastern Med. Soc.; Physicians' Med. Soc.; Harlem Med. Soc.; Elks; Shriners; Free Synagogue. Clubs: Inwood Country, Lambs, Rotary. Address: 18 W. 70th St., N. Y. City.

FREDMAN, SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 17, 1886, Grodno, Russia; s. Robert and Cippy (Kohen) Fredman; ed. City Coll. of Baltimore; Johns Hopkins Univ., B.A. 1909; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1913; Dropsie Coll., Fellow 1913-15; graduate courses, Columbia Univ. and Univ. of Penna.; m. Bessie Stashower, Nov. 29, 1923, Cleveland, O. Rabbi, Cong. Beth El, Phila., since 1913. Former pres., Young Judaea, Phila.; former pres., Bd. of Jewish Ministers, Phila.; pres. Eastern Penna. & Delaware Dist., United Synagogue; vice-pres., Phila. Branch, Jewish Theological Seminary. Member: Rabbinical Assembly; United Synagogue; Z. O. A.; Soc. of Biblical Literature; B'nai Brith; B'rith Shalom; Judaic Union; Dorshe Doath; Alumni Assn., Johns Hopkins Univ. Res.: 6046 Washington Ave. Study: Beth El Synagogue, 58th and Walnut Sts., Phila., Pa.

FREED, JOSEPH DAVID ROTH:

Radio Executive; b. Oct. 18, 1897, N. Y.; s. Harry and Regina (Roth) Freed; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1917. Expert radio aide on design and

development of radio apparatus for land and ship use at Radio Test Shop, U. S. Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1917-19; asst. in charge engrn. on design of commercial radio apparatus and supervision of production of apparatus, U. S. and foreign govts., Wireless Improvement Co., Jersey City, N. J., 1919-21. Now pres., The Freed-Eisemann Radio Corp., radio engnrs., designers and mfrs. of Govt. and commercial wireless equipment, as well as "Marvel" wireless apparatus. Invented numerous circuit arrangements, complete receiving sets, amplifiers, vacuum tube apparatus. Has written almost all the instruction books for use in U. S. Navy, describing fully the theory and operation of radio-receiving equipment used by U. S. Navy; also instruction and theory books on radio compass sets, transmitters, etc., for commercial use. Invented the "Marvel" Radio Telephone Receiving Outfit, the first wireless telephone receiving outfit designed for use by and within the reach of the general public. Address: 912 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

FREED, LOUIS A.:

Zionist Leader; b. Aug. 15, 1872, Hempstead, Texas; s. Abraham and Theresa (Kaiser) Freed; ed. Trinity Univ., Texas; m. Fannie Goodman Mar. 29, 1902, Luling, Texas. Organizer and pres., Texas Zionist Assn., for 20 years; now hon. pres.; mem., natl. exec. com., Z.O.A. Charter mem. and past pres., Houston and San Antonio Lodges, I.O.B.B.; mem., Temple Beth Israel. Address: Post-Dispatch Bldg., Houston, Texas.

FREEDLANDER, JOSEPH HENRY:

Architect; b. N. Y.; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology; Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, France. Architect of following bldgs.: Importers & Traders' Natl. Bldg., N. Y.; Natl. Home for Disabled Vol. Soldiers, Tenn.; Perry Memorial, Putin-Bay, O.; Portland (Ore.) Auditorium; Library for Andrew Carnegie; Fifth Avenue Traffic Tower, N. Y.; bldg. for French Inst. in the U. S.; Municipal Bldg., White

Plains, N. Y.; various city and country residences, etc. Pres. Amer. Group Societe des Architects Diplomes; trustee, French Inst. in America. Chevalier, Legion of Honor, France; Assoc. Natl. Academician. Res.: Fine Arts Fed. of N. Y. Member: Amer. Inst. of Architects; Architectural League; Natl. Sculpture Soc.; Beaux-Arts Soc. Res.: 850 Park Ave. Office: 681 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

FREEDMAN, DAVID:

Author; b. Apr. 26, 1898, Botosani, Roumania; s. Israel and Sarah (Deutsch) Freedman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S.; Columbia Univ., M.A.; m. Beatrice Goodman, Sept., 1918, Pine Hill, N. Y. English editor, The Jewish Daily News, 1914; gen. mgr., Israel Orphan Asylum, 1920; wrote first story (published in Pictorial Review), 1922; regular contributor to Pictorial Review; wrote "Mendel Marantz" Stories. First novel, "Mendel Marantz" (published by Harper & Bros.) 1926, translated into Russian, German, Yiddish and Dutch. Collaborated with Irving Caesar on musical comedy now being produced by Florenz Ziegfeld. The first Jewish musical to appear on Broadway, (a dramatization of "Mendel Marantz") to be produced by Eddie Cantor in conjunction with Sam H. Harris. Short stories reprinted in the Best Short Stories Collections of E. J. O'Brien. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Authors & Composers League of Amer. Res.: 166 Ross St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 321 W. 78th St., N. Y. City.

FREEDMAN, ISABELLA:

Social and Civic Worker; b. 1863, N. Y. City; d. Joseph and Elizabeth (Davies) Freedman; ed. Mr. Sylvanus Reed's Private School, N. Y. City. 1889, founded Jewish Working Girls' Section of Emanu-El Sisterhood, and hon. pres.; hon. pres., Jewish Working Girls Vacation Soc.; hon. pres., Widowed Mothers Fund Assn.; hon. pres., N. Y. Section, Council of Jewish Women; trustee, Emanu-El Sisterhood; mem. Religious School Com.; Temple Emanu-El; founder and hon.

pres., Women's Auxiliary, Temple Emanu-El; dir., Inwood House; trustee, Andrew Freedman Home; one of the founders of Welfare Island Synagogue. Mem., Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Woman's City, Woman's Town. Address: 300 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

FREEDMAN, JACOB ARTHUR:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 28, 1886, Dembica, Austria; s. Joseph and Rose B. Freedman; ed. Public Schools; Brooklyn Law School, 1908; m. Lillian R. Adler, Mar. 27, 1923, N. Y. City. 1912, Rep. candidate for Assembly, 23d A. D., N. Y.; organized John Hays Rep. Club and the Eagle Rep. Club; active in Jewish charitable work and in all relief drives; dir., Hebrew Educational Soc.; mem., legislative com., Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; mem. com. of Inferior Courts, Brooklyn Bar Assn. Pres., Keystone Bond & Mortgage Co., also officer and dir. in several real estate corps.; law partner of Wm. Godnick since 1924. Member: Brooklyn, N. Y. State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; East Midwood Jewish Centre; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Elks. Club: Unity. Res.: 255 Eastern Parkway. Office: 32 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

FREEDMAN, LOUIS MARK:

Physician; b. Aug. 16, 1880, Boston, Mass.; s. Niman and Emma (Lebowitz) Freedman; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B., 1901; Harvard Med. School, M.D., 1904; m. Rachel Wyner, June 20, 1905, Boston, Mass. Senior surgeon for diseases of the ear, nose and throat, Boston City Hosp.; surgeon for diseases of ear, nose and throat, Beth Israel Hosp., Boston. Author of a number of articles in relation to specialty, published in med. magazines. Member: Amer. Med. Assn; Mass. Med. Soc.; New England Otolological Soc.; Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology; Temple Israel, Boston. Club: New Century. Res.: 46 Abbottsford Road, Brookline, Mass. Office: 475 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass.

FREEHOF, SOLOMON B.:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 8, 1892, London, Eng.; s. Isaac and Golda (Blonstein) Freehof; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B., 1914; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1915, D.D., 1922. Prof. of Liturgy, Hebrew Union Coll., until June, 1924; Rabbi, Kehillath Anshe Maariv, Chicago, Ill., since Sept., 1924. Address: Hotel Aragon, Chicago, Ill.

FREIBERG, ALBERT HENRY:

Orthopedic Surgeon; b. Aug. 17, 1868, Cincinnati, O.; s. Joseph and Amalia Freiberg; ed. Public School and Hughes High School, Cincinnati; Univ. of Cincinnati, M.D., 1890; Univs. of Wurzburg, Strassburg, Berlin, Vienna, Paris and London, 1891-94; m. Jeanette Freiberg, Dec. 1, 1897, Cincinnati, O. Interne, Cincinnati Hosp., 1890-91; LL.D., Cedarville Coll., 1915; prof. of orthopedic surgery, Univ. of Cincinnati, since 1902; dir. of service in orthopedic surgery, Cincinnati Gen. and Jewish Hosps.; dean of staff, Jewish Hosp. of Cincinnati; was mem. of advisory bd. on orthopedic surgery and Major, Med. Corps, U. S. Army, during War. Pres., Amer. Orthopedic Assn., 1910-11; chmn., section of orthopedic surgery, Amer. Med. Assn., 1917-18; pres., Cincinnati Academy of Medicine, 1923-24; Mem. of council, Ohio State Med. Assn.; mem. of bd. of govvs., Hebrew Union Coll. Contributor to periodicals, technical literature of orthopedic surgery on many occasions. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Mem., Cong. K. K. B., Cincinnati. Clubs: University and Queen City, Losantiville Country, Cincinnati; Cosmos (Wash., D. C.). Res.: 3577 Alaska Ave. Office: 800 Pearl Market Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

FREIBERG, MAURICE J.:

Retired; b. Jan. 7, 1861, Cincinnati, O.; s. Julius and Duffie (Workum) Freiberg; ed. Common Schools and High School of Cincinnati; m. Martha Pritz, Apr. 19, 1892, Cincinnati, O. (deceased). Ex-pres. Cincinnati Chamber of Commerce; ex-vice-pres. bd. of trustees, Commrns. of Water Works, who built Cincin-

nati's new Water Works; mem. of the Bd. of Sinking Fund Trustees of the City of Cincinnati; treas. Cincinnati Community Chest and Council of Social Agencies; treas. Sinking Fund of United Jewish Social Agencies of Cincinnati; mem. of bd., Jewish Hosp. Assn. of Cincinnati; vice-pres. bd. of govvs., Hebrew Union Coll.; dir. Cincinnati Art Museum Assn.; mem. advisory bd., Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra Assn.; dir. Cincinnati Coll. of Music; mem. Union Bd. of High Schools; trustee, Veterans' Memorial Fund. Dir. Cincinnati Morris Plan Bank, The Cincinnati Equitable Fire Insurance Co., and The Terminal Warehouse Co.; treas. Cincinnati R. R. Terminal Development Co.; vice-pres. The Freiberg & Workum Co. Member: Scottish Rite Masons; Elks; B'nai Brith; Rockdale Avenue Temple, K. K. B. I. Clubs: Cincinnati, Queen City, Losantiville Country, Optimists. Res.: 3576 Alaska Ave., Avondale. Office: 701 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

FREIBERG, STELLA H.:

Communal Worker; b. Nov. 29, 1863, Cincinnati, O.; d. Lewis and Emma (Goodhartt) Heinsheimer; ed. Public Schools; m. J. Walter Freiberg, Nov. 12, 1884, Cincinnati, O. Pres. Natl. Fed. Temple Sisterhoods; first vice-pres., Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra Assn.; mem. of bd. of dirs., Cincinnati section, Council of Jewish Women; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Social Agencies of Cincinnati. Member: Rockdale Ave. Temple; Rockdale Ave. Temple Sisterhood; Council of Jewish Women; Consumptive Relief Assn.; Art Museum Assn. of Cincinnati; League of Women Voters. Clubs: Cincinnati Women's, Women's City, Losantiville Country, Matinee Musical, Garden Lover's. Address: 3583 Alaska Ave., Avondale, Cincinnati, O.

FREIBERGER, I. F.:

Banker; b. Dec. 12, 1879, Cleveland, O.; s. Samuel Freiburger and Esther Freiburger; ed. Cleveland Central High School; Western Reserve Univ.; Baldwin Wallace Coll., Berea, O.; m.

Fannie Fertel, 1903, Cleveland, O. Began as utility man (keeping books, acting as cashier and looking after collections) for the Trust Estates Dept. for The Cleveland Trust Co., 1901; made asst. trust officer, 1903; promoted to trust officer, then to vice-pres., 1915; which position he now holds. Dir.: The White Sewing Machine Co., Yellow Taxicab Co., Lake Shore Electric Co., Cleveland, Painesville & Eastern R. R., Cleveland, Painesville & Ashtabula R. R., Morris Coal Co., The Morris Poston Coal Co., The Haddam Realty Co., Cuyahoga Mortgage Co., Island Creek Coal Co., Island R. R. Co., Queen City Coal Co., Pond Creek Pocahontas Co., By-Products Pocahontas Co., The American Zinc Co., The Williamson Co., The Champion Realty Co., The Harbeth Land Co., The Cleveland-Sarnia Saw Mills Co., Ltd., The New Amsterdam Co., Bailey Wall Paper Co., Boston, Panama Cocomat Co. Chmn. finance com. and trustee of Cleveland College; trustee, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; trustee, The Goodrich House; mem. exec. bd., Jewish Charities. Member: Euclid Ave. Temple, Cleveland. Clubs: Excelsior (Cleveland), Oakwood Country, Tippecanoe, Mid-Day, Bankers. Res.: 2784 Derbyshire Road, Cleveland Heights, Ohio. Office: The Cleveland Trust Co., Cleveland, O.

FREID, ALEXANDER:

Musical Conductor; b. Kalvaria, Lithuania; s. Chaim and (Toboloffsky) Freid; ed. Sorbonne Univ., Paris; Royal Conservatory of Music, Sondershausen, Germany; Wuerz-Reger (composition), Muller-Rieman; Corbach-Nikisch (conducting); m. Sara Sokolsky, 1910, Paris, France. General conductor, Philharmonic Orchestra, Munich, Germany, Berlin and Paris; music critic on leading Parisian dailies, 1908-11; now contributor to various foreign musical and art publns. Address: 1730 Broadway, N. Y. City.

FREIDENRICH, HANNA:

Civic Worker; b. June 15, 1879, Ernsbach, Wurtemberg, Germany; d. Leser and Karoline (Furchheimer)

Rosenthal; ed. High School and Business Coll.; studied dramatic art for 10 years; m. Leo Freidenrich, Aug. 19, 1900. Pres., Western Conf., Natl. Council of Jewish Women; treas., Local Council of Jewish Women; former officer, Sisterhood of Temple Emanu-elo Club; Womans (Spokane). Address: N. 7 Post St., Spokane, Wash.

FREUDENTHAL, WOLFF:

Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist; b. Jan. 5, 1858, Hohensalza, Germany; s. Louis and Rosalie (Wolff) Freudenthal; ed. Univ. of Breslau, Univ. of Leipzig, Berlin and Freiburg; m. Alice L. Forchheimer, Apr. 7, 1891, N. Y. Asst., Univ. Clinic, Berlin. Visiting phys., St. Marks Hosp., Stuyvesant Polyclinic, Montefiore Hosp., and Beth Israel Hosp. Hon. Fellow, Berlin Oto-Laryngological Soc. and Breslau Physicians Assn. Contributor to various journals. Founder and dir., Physicians Home, Inc. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Bronchoscopic Soc.; Amer. Laryngological, Rhinological, and Otolological Soc. Address: 24 W. 88th St., N. Y. City.

FREUND, MORTIMER:

Engineer; b. Sept. 6, 1885, N. Y. City; s. Lazarus and Fannie (Garson) Freund; ed. Training Dept., Normal Coll.; P. S. No. 6, Morris High School, N. Y. City (Alliance Francaise Medal); Columbia Univ., E. E. 1906 (Illig medal; Sigma Xi); m. Lillian A. Straus, 1920, N. Y. City; children: John M., Richard A. Draftsman, Max Osterberg, consulting engr., 1904; draftsman, Western Electric Co., 1905; student apprentice, Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., 1906-07; in office Civil Engr. testing, inspecting materials, asst. installation central power plant, U. S. Navy Yard, N. Y., 1907-09; designer mechanical, electrical installations, including Hudson's Bay Co., stores Calgary, Alta., Vancouver, Victoria, with P. R. Moses, consulting engr., 1910-14; mem. Eadie, Freund & Campbell, consulting engrns., since 1914; charge trench warfare branch,

loading section, production division, Ordnance Dept., Washington, D. C., 1918. Member: Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs.; N. Y. Assn. Consulting Engrs.; Real Estate Bd. N. Y.; N. Y. Building Congress, N. Y. Electric Bd. of Trade. Res.: 50 E. 96th St. Office: 110 W. 40th St., N. Y. City.

FREYER, ABE B.:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 9, 1887, St. Joseph, Mo.; s. Bernard and Rose (Felder) Freyer; ed. La. Polytechnic Inst., 1905; m. Etta Allmont, Aug. 20, 1913, New Orleans, La. Stenographer and clerk, Wise, Randolph and Rendall, Shreveport, La., 1905-08. Admitted to Bar (on examination), Supreme Court, La., 1908; continued assn. with Wise, Randolph and Rendall until 1909, when admitted to partnership in firm and name changed to Wise, Randolph, Rendall and Freyer in 1914. Mem. natl. advisory bd., Leo N. Levi Memorial Hosp., Hot Springs, Ark.; mem. natl. com., United Jewish Campaign, 1926-27; pres. Alumni Assn., La. Polytechnic Inst., 1908; pres. Shreveport Bar Assn., 1925-27. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; I. O. B. B. (past pres., La. Lodge No. 107; vice-pres. 1919, pres. 1921, D. G. L. No. 7); Scottish Rite Masons (32°); Shriners; B'nai Zion Cong. Clubs: Columbia, Broadmore Golf. Res.: 249 Gladstone Blvd. Office: First Natl. Bank Bldg., Shreveport, La.

FRIENBERG, PERCY HENRY PEREZ:

Surgeon; b. Jan. 11, 1868, New York; s. Henry Perez and Bertha (Przylubska) Friedenber; ed. Columbia Coll., B.A., 1886; Strassburg Univ., M.D., 1891; m. Louise T. Fletcher (Mrs. E. H. Behrens), Oct. 14, 1914. Assoc. prof., ophthalmology, N. Y. Post-Grad. Med. School and Hosp.; junior surgeon, N. Y. Eye and Ear Inf.; former visiting oph. surgeon, Mt. Sinai Hosp. for Deformities and Joint Diseases, Lebanon Hosp., Jewish Memorial Hosp., United Zion Hosp., Harlem Med., Metropolitan Med. Assn.; pres. (1924) N. Y. Oph. Soc. Member: Amer. Otolological Soc.;

Amer. Ophthalm. Soc. Composer: Columbia Anthem "Sans Souci," Columbia grad. song, "Young Thro' the Years," and of various songs for Columbia re-union. Made a set of lithographs (drawings) of old Columbia Coll., 1882-86, Madison Ave. and 49th St. Club: Columbia Univ. Res.: 272 W. 90th St. Office: 38 W. 59th St., N. Y. City.

FRIED, ALEXANDER:

Music Editor; b. May 21, 1901, N. Y. City; s. Henry and Sarah (Pellis) Fried; ed. DeWitt Clinton High School; Columbia Univ., B.A. 1923, M.A. 1924. Mng. editor, Musical Digest, N. Y.; music editor, San Francisco Chronicle, since Jan. 1926. Contributor to New Republic, and numerous musical periodicals. Mem., Phi Beta Kappa. Address: San Francisco Chronicle, San Francisco, Calif.

FRIEDENWALD, EDGAR BAR:

Physician; b. Nov. 20, 1879, Baltimore, Md.; s. Aaron and Bertha (Bamberger) Friedenwald; ed. Baltimore City Coll.; Marsten's Univ. School; Maryland Coll. of Pharmacy; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons (Univ. of Maryland), M.D., 1903; post-graduate, Johns Hopkins Med. School, 1905-06; also Berlin, in pediatrics under Finkelstein and Heubner, 1909-10; m. Bettie Freundlich, March 23, 1908, Charleston, W. Va. Surgeon, Coal Mines Cabin Creek, W. Va., 1903-05; genl. practitioner, Charleston, W. Va., 1906-09; pediatrician, Baltimore, 1910 -; successively asst., assoc., assoc. prof. and at present clinical prof. in pediatrics, Univ. of Maryland; attending pediatrician, Marcy and Sinai Hosps.; consultant in pediatrics, Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Hosp. 1st lieutenant, M.R.C., U.S.A., 1911; active service, Mexican Border, 1916; capt., 1917; major, 1918; active service, World War, 1917-19, including A.E.F. Dir., Jewish Children's Soc. Author of numerous articles on pediatric subjects. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Amer. Med Assn. Member: Med and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland; Chizuk Emunah Cong. Club:

University. Address: 1616 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.

FRIEDENWALD, HARRY:

Physician; b. Sept. 21, 1864, Baltimore, Md.; s. Dr. Aaron and Bertha (Bamberger) Friedenwald; ed. Baltimore City Coll., 1879-81; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B., 1884; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, 1886, M.D.; post-graduate work at Univs. of Berlin and Vienna; m. Bertha Stein, June 28, 1892, Baltimore, Md. Resident physician, City Hospital of Baltimore, 1886-87; asst. at Prof. Hirschberg's Augenheilstalt, Berlin, 1887-89; assoc. prof. ophthalmology and otology, 1894-1902, prof. since 1902, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore (now Univ. of Maryland); ophthalmic and aural surgeon, Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Charity Hosp. and Mercy, Hebrew, Union Protestant Infirmary, Woman's, University, Union Memorial, Nursery and Child's hosps. Formerly pres., Fed. of Amer. Zionists. Dir., Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; gov., Dropsie Coll., Phila. Fellow: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Ophthal. Soc.; Amer. Otol. Soc.; Ophthal. Soc. of Germany; Ophthalmological Congress of Oxford; Oph. Soc. of the United Kingdom; Medical and Chirurg. Faculty of Maryland; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: University (Baltimore); National Arts (N. Y.). Author: *Life, Letters and Addresses of Aaron Friedenwald*, 1906. Res.: Rogers Ave., Mt. Washington. Office: 1212 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

FRIEDENWALD, HERBERT:

Author; b. Sept. 20, 1870, Baltimore, Md.; s. Moses and Jane (Ahlborn) Friedenwald; ed. Johns Hopkins, A.B. 1890, Univ. of Penn., Ph.D. 1894. Chief, Division of Manuscripts, Library of Congress, 1897 - 1900; secy. Amer. Jewish Com., 1906-13; officer, Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Editor, Amer. Jewish Year Book, 1908-13. Author: *The Continental Congress*; *The Journal and Papers of the Continental Congress*; *Material*

for the History of the Jews in the British West Indies, 1897; *Some Newspaper Advertisements of the 18th Century, 1897*; *Historical Manuscripts in the Library of Congress, 1898*; *A Calendar of Washington MSS. in the Library of Congress, 1901*; *The Declaration of Independence, 1904*; *Preparedness (a play), 1915*; (in collaboration) *The Embrace (play), 1919*; *The Showdown (play), 1921*. Member: Amer. Historical Assn.; Amer. Political Science Assn. Clubs: City (N. Y.), Franklin Inn (Phila.), Cosmos (Washington). Address: The Benedick, Washington, D. C.

FRIEDENWALD, JULIUS:

Physician; b. Dec. 20, 1866, Baltimore, Md.; s. D. Aaron and Bertha (Bamberger) Friedenwald; ed. Baltimore City Coll., Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1887; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons (Univ. of Maryland), M.D. 1890; Hon. A.M., Loyola Coll. Baltimore, 1898; post-grad. work in Berlin, Vienna, Paris, London, 1891-93; m. Esther Lee Rohr, Oct. 24, 1900, Baltimore, Md. Practice in Baltimore since 1890, specialist in gastro-intestinal diseases; prof. gastro-enterology, Univ. of Maryland, School of Medicine; visiting gastro-enterologist, Mercy Hosp.; consultant in digestive diseases, Union Memorial Hosp., Univ. Hosp., Church Home and Infirmary, Sinai Hosp., Women's Hosp., Baltimore; pres. Amer. Gastro-Enterological Assn., 1908-10. Author: *Diet in Health and Disease (with Dr. John Rubrah), 1925*; *Dietetics for Nurses, 1924*; assoc. editor, in *Gastro-Enterology Tice's Practice of Medicine with introductory chapter and chapters on Diet in Digestive Diseases and on Diarrhoea in same volume*; *Chapter on Functional Diseases of the Stomach for Osler's Modern Medicine (1926)*; *Chapter on Functional Diseases of the Digestive Tract for Nelson's Loose Leaf Living Medicine Volume V*; *Chapter on Gastric-Disturbances of Middle Life (with Morrison) in Craig's Diseases of Middle Life*; *Chapter on Diet in its Relation to Surgical Procedures in Lewis'*

Practice of Surgery. Contributed numerous articles in various correct medical journals. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Associated Jewish Charities, Baltimore; Z. O. A.; Assn. Amer. Physicians; Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Amer. Gastro-Enterological Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Southern Med. Assn.; Amer. Therapeutic Soc.; Med. and Chirurgical Faculty of Md.; Baltimore City Med. Soc.; Chizuh Amuno Cong., Baltimore. Clubs: Univ., Johns Hopkins, Phoenix, Suburban, Army and Navy (Washington, D. C.). Address: 1013 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.

FRIEDERMAN, SOLOMON JACOB:

Rabbi, author; b. 1863, Meretz (Wilna Gubernia); s. Baruch Mordecai and Leah (Zivelstein) Friederman; ed. Yeshivahs in Wilna, Kowno, and Aishishock; m. Dora Lifshitz, 1889, Kowno, Lithuania. Pres. Vaad Harabonim of Massachusetts; dir. Kneseth Israel (Central Com.) of Jerusalem; founder, Yeshivah of Boston, Mass. Rabbi, Shari Tefilah and Shari Jerusalem Congs. of Boston. Author: *Emes Veemunah*, *Minchas Jacob*, *Nachlath Jacob*, *Shoshanas Jacob*. Contributor to the following Hebrew Magazines: *Hoeveri* (N. Y.), *Hapelles* (Russia), *Hamodia* (Russia). Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Agudath Israel. Address: 124 Crawford St., (Roxbury), Boston, Mass.

FRIEDKIN, ISRAEL:

Publisher; b. Jan. 7, 1890, Jersey City Heights, N. J.; s. Joseph and Reina (Saphirstein) Friedkin; ed. Public schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Diana Dushkind, Nov. 11, 1913, N. Y. Publisher of *The Jewish Morning Journal*, since 1916. Member: Masons; Elks; Amer. Academy of Political Science; Metropolitan Museum of Art; Press Congress of the World. Club: Newspaper. Res.: 31 E. 72nd St. Office: 77 Bowery, N. Y. City.

FRIEDLAND, LOUIS H.:

Architect; b. May 14, 1889, Kovno,

Lithuania (Russia); s. Nathan and Ray (Evans) Friedland; ed. Public and High Schools; Pratt Inst., Bklyn., N. Y.; Beaux Arts Inst. of Design; Columbia Univ. School of Architecture and School of Engineering. Formerly with Rouse and Goldstone, N. Y. City; designed numerous apts., business shops, etc.; chief draughtsman, firm of Alfred C. Bossom, N. Y.; asst. in restoration of Fort Ticonderoga, N. Y.; made important researches for U. S. Govt. Emergency Fleet Corp. (during War) in development of standardization steel ship construction; designed establishments of L. Bamberger & Co., Newark, N. J., Strawbridge & Clothier, Phila. and many others throughout country; active in development of residential sections of Bensonhurst, Sheepshead Bay, Brighton Beach, Brooklyn and Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; asst. in restoration of City Hall, N. Y.; also design and construction, City fire houses and public baths. Awarded many prizes for designs by Architectural League. Member: Knights of Pythias; Elks; Shaari Zedek Cong. of Brooklyn. Res.: 177 Penn St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 562 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

FRIEDLANDER, ALFRED:

Physician; b. July 5, 1871, Cincinnati, O.; s. Abraham J. and Lisette (Friedman) Friedlander; ed. Harvard, A.B., 1892; Univ. of Cincinnati, Ohio Med. Coll. M.D., 1895; post graduate work, two years in Berlin, Strassburg, Vienna, and Erlangen; m. Gertrude Hyman, April 17, 1900, N. Y. City. Assoc. prof. of pediatrics, Coll. of Medicine, Univ. of Cincinnati, until World War; Commnd. Major Medical Corps; chief of Med. Service Base Hosp., Camp Sherman from 1917 until after the Armistice; at present Lieut. Col., M.O.R.C. Since 1919, prof. of medicine, Coll. of Medicine, Univ. of Cincinnati. Fc. a long time mem. bd. of dirs., United Jewish Social Agencies; at present serving in advisory capacity on several Jewish social service bds. Author of portions of *Medical Encyclopedia*, etc. Address: 19 Garfield Pl., Cincinnati, O.

FRIEDLANDER, EUGENE:

Engineer; b. Jan. 23, 1870, Bromberg, Germany; s. Samuel and Cecily W. (Hirschberg) Friedlander; ed. Poly inst., Charlottenburg, Berlin, Germany; m. Emily Wolf, Apr. 30, 1900, San Antonio, Texas. Two years electrical engr., Allgemeine Electricitäts Gesellschaft, Berlin; one year, electrical engr. and draftsman, Edison Works, South Orange, N. J.; was connected for three years with Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., as electrical engr.; thirty years with Steel Corp. at their Carnegie Works; during this period was instrumental in electrifying the steel industry; took out a number of patents. Chmn., 18 years, elec. com., Carnegie Steel Co. Retired from Steel Corp., July, 1924, to accept position with Kaufman's Dept. Stores, Inc., Pittsburgh, Pa., as engr., architect and supt. of maintenance of all their properties. Pres., 1914, and now hon. dir. (life), Assn. of Iron and Steel Electrical Engrs. Member: Technischer Verein, Pittsburgh; Electrical League of Pittsburgh; Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Rodeph Sholom Cong. Address: 1728 Wightman St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

FRIEDLANDER, JACOB M.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 17, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Rose Rachael (Miller) Friedlander; ed. Public Schools of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ. Law School, 1912; m. Gussie Gold, June 14, 1914, Los Angeles. Admitted to Bar, 1913; private practice, 1913-15; apptd. Deputy City Prosecutor, Los Angeles, 1915; apptd. Chief Deputy City Prosecutor, 1919; apptd. Asst. City Prosecutor, 1921; apptd. City Prosecutor, 1923, reappointed 1925; defended successfully in highest courts of State and in U. S. Supreme Court, health, labor, social, economic, prohibition and general welfare legislation. Member: Los Angeles Bar Assn.; Scottish Rite Masons; Elks; B'nai Brith. Clubs: Professional Men's, Advertising. Res.: 2817 So. Hobart Blvd. Office: International Bank Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

FRIEDLANDER, LEO:

Sculptor; b. July 6, 1889, N. Y. City; s. David and Margarethe (King) Friedlander; ed. Beaux Arts, Brussels; Beaux Arts, Paris, 1909-12; Amer. Academy, Rome, 1913-16; m. Rhoda Leuchter, Jan. 3, 1917, N. Y. City. Awarded by competition sculpture of Valley Forge Wash. Arch Memorial, Valley Forge, Pa., 1912; awarded Prix de Rome, 1913; Barnett Prize 1918, Natl. Academy of Design; Hon. Mention, Art Inst., Chicago, 1919; Barnett Prize, 1923, Natl. Academy. Statue Bacchante, purchased by Metropolitan Museum of Art, N. Y. City, 1924; Colossal heads, Eastman School of Music, Rochester, N. Y.; Beethoven & Bach; Figures (Colossal) over Ritual entrance, Masonic Temple, Detroit, Mich.; figures over altar, St. Thomas Church, Phila., Pa., etc. Member: Natl. Sculptors Soc.; Architectural League Alumni of Amer. Academy in Rome. Address: 48 Washington Square, N. Y. City.

FRIEDLANDER, MARCUS:

Rabbi; s. Simon Mayer and Ethel Friedlander; ed. Yeshivah of Wilna and Zagar; attended Gymnasium, Koenigsberg, Germany; Hebrew Union Coll., 1886-88; Jewish Theological Seminary, 1889-90; post-grad. study, Columbia Coll., and Berkeley Univ., Calif.; ordained Rabbi 1891; m. Dorothy Altman, Nov. 30, 1905, Denver, Colo. Rabbi: Cong. Beth Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1891-93; Temple Sinai, Oakland, Calif., 1893-1915; Cong. B'nai Sholom (9th St. Temple), Brooklyn, N. Y., since Sept. 1916. Formerly assoc. editor (with late Dr. Jacob Vorranger), Jewish Progress, San Francisco, Calif., and assoc. editor, Emanuel, San Francisco. Author: Theological Aspects (paper read before Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, 1903); Prayer Book for Temple Sinai, Oakland, Calif., 1912; Applied Ethics (paper read before N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, 1921). Organized Menorah Assn. of Jewish student body at Berkeley Univ., 1905, and still serving as hon. pres. Active in civic and communal work. Member: Central

Conf. Amer. Rabbis (Com. on Theology, 1904-05); Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N. Y. and Vicinity; N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Z. O. A.; B'nai Brith (Grand Orator, 1902, 1912, Dist. No. 4). Res.: 57-63 Prospect Pk., S. W. Study: 401-9th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

FRIEDMAN, BENJAMIN:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 22, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Edith (Chinman) Friedman; ed. Public School; Townsend Harris Hall, N. Y. City; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1916; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1917; m. Mary Buchbinder, June 23, 1918, N. Y. City. Rabbi: Temple Beth El, Niagara Falls, N. Y., 1917-18; Temple Soc. of Concord, since 1919. First Lieut. Chaplain, 77th Division, A. E. F.; N. Y. State Chaplain, Amer. Legion; Jewish Chaplain, Auburn Prison, Auburn, N. Y.; pres. United Jewish Charities, Syracuse, N. Y. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Amer. Legion; Masons. Club: Lafayette Country. Res.: 735 Ackerman Ave. Study: Temple Society of Concord, Syracuse, N. Y.

FRIEDMAN, EDWARD:

Executive Secretary; b. May 12, 1888, Hungary; s. Joseph and Sarah (Weinstein) Friedman; ed. Gymnasium, 8 years; Univ. of Hungary, 3 years (qualified as teacher of modern languages for higher governmental schools); Yeshivah of Pressburg, Rabbi; Duquesne Univ. of Pittsburgh, Pa., B.A.; m. Esther Wechsler, Dec. 24, 1911, Hungary. Rabbi and prof. of religion in Budapest for several years; Rabbi of Monessen, Pa. At present, exec. secy., Hebrew Theological Coll., Chicago, Ill. Res.: 5114 N. Avers Ave. Office: 3448 Douglas Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

FRIEDMAN, ELISHA

MICHAEL:

Investment Banking; b. May 25, 1889, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Miriam Deborah (Friedman) Friedman; ed. B.S., Coll. City of N. Y., 1908; B.C.S., School of Commerce, Accounts and Finance, N. Y. Univ., 1913.

High School teacher, N. Y. City, 1909; engaged in business administration and scientific management, 1910-16; with Eugene Meyer, Jr. & Co., 1916-17; statistician to Advisory Commn. Council of Natl. Defense, and War Industries Bd., 1917-18, War Finance Corp. 1918-20; mem. Economic Liaison Com. cooperating with the Foreign Trade Adviser's Office in the Dept. of State, 1919-20; mem. Nicaragua Group of U. S. Sect., Inter-Amer. High Commn., since 1920; asst. to pres. 1921, vice-pres. 1922-23, Overseas Securities Corp.; spent most of 1922 in European countries in connection with interests of the corp.; engaged in investment banking since 1923; dir. Natl. Butchers' and Drovers' Bank, since 1925; vice-pres. Philipp Bros., Inc., since 1923. Lecturer on finance N. Y. Univ. School of Commerce, since 1920. Mem. Amer. Jewish Joint Distribution Com. (reconstrn. com. 1921-23); secy. Amer. Com. for Hebrew Univ. in Palestine, since 1925. Contributor to general and Jewish magazines on sociological aspects of Jewish life. Author: Labor and Reconstruction in Europe, 1919; Internatl. Commerce and Reconstruction, 1919; Internatl. Finance and Its Reorganization, 1922; Survival or Extinction, 1924. Editor: American Problems of Reconstruction, 1918; America and the New Era, 1920. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Economic Soc.; Royal Economic Soc. (life); Amer. Statistical Assn.; Amer. Sociological Soc.; Academy Political Science; Phi Beta Kappa; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Clubs: Bankers, City, City College, Harmonie, Authors (London). Res.: 2275-83rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 11 Wall St., N. Y. City.

FRIEDMAN, EMANUEL

DAVID:

Neurologist; b. Aug. 25, 1884, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Miriam Deborah Friedman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S., 1903; Univ. & Bellevue Med. Coll., M.D., 1907; Univ. of Vienna, 1908-09; Univ. of Berlin, 1913; m. Rose Borgenicht, June 30, 1908, N. Y. City.

Instructor, Medicine, Univ. and Bellevue Hospital Med. Coll., 1913-18; instructor, neuro-pathology, 1919-22; lecturer, neuro-pathology, 1922-24; clinical prof. of neurology, since 1924; asst. attending phys., Central Neurological Hosp., 1912-21; C. A. Herter Fellow in research medicine, 1914-15; adj. attending phys., Bellevue Hosp., 1917-19; adj. neurologist, 1919-22; assoc. since 1922; adj. neurologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1920-25; assoc. since 1925; assoc. neurologist, Montefiore Hosp. for Chronic Diseases, 1921-23; attending neurologist, Israel Zion Hosp., Brooklyn, 1922-25; chief of neurological service, Israel Zion Hosp., since 1925. Author: (with brother) *America and the New Era* (1920); also contributions on internal medicine and neurology to various journals. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Med. Soc., State of N. Y.; County Med. Soc.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Neurological Assn.; N. Y. Neurological Soc.; Assn. for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases; Harvey Society; Amer. Med. Assn. in Vienna; Anglo-Medical Soc. of Berlin; Phi Beta Kappa; Phi Delta Epsilon. Address 1192 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

FRIEDMAN, FERDINAND J.:

Engineer; b. May 19, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Henry Clay and Sarah (Shoer) Friedman; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology, Boston, M.E. 1908. Engr., Walker and Chambers, N. Y., 1908-13; mem. firm of McDougall, Pease and Friedman, consulting engrs. for heating, ventilating, electrical and refrigeration plants, since 1913. Capt. U. S. Army, 1917-19. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Legion; Military Order of the World War; Soc. Amer. Military Engrs.; Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Soc. of Heating and Ventilating Engrs.; Engrng. Inst. of Canada; Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Clubs: City, Army and Navy, Technology, (N. Y.); United Services, Montefiore, Montreal Island Golf, Canadian (Montreal, P. Q.). Address: Grand Central Terminal, N. Y. City.

FRIEDMAN, GEDIDE A.:

Physician; b. 1869, Tukukum, Cur-land, Russia; s. Ben Zion and Lena (Baumgarten) Friedman; ed. Alexander Gymnasium, Riga, Russia, 1888; Imperial Univ., Dorpat, Russia, M.D. 1894; m. Ida Schiff, Jan. 26, 1895, Riga, Russia. Licensed N. Y. to practice medicine, 1903; former chief of internal medicine, Mt. Sinai Hosp. Dispensary; former chief gastro-enterological dept., Vanderbilt clinic; former prof. of medicine, N. Y. Polyclinic Hosp. At present: Visiting phys. Beth David Hosp.; gastro-entologist, Gouverneur Hosp.; research worker, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., Dept. of Clinical Pathology; pres. Medical Bd. Beth David Hosp. since 1916. Author: *The first proof that Brill's Disease was not a new disease but the old typhus fever* (1911); *First on record to make a diagnosis of aneurysm of the hepatic artery proven at operation* (1912); *The relation of peptic ulcer to a disturbance in the endocrine glands*, (1918); *The Relation of the thyroid to pancreatic diabetes*, (1922). Fellow: Amer. Coll. Physicians, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science, and Academy of Medicine, N. Y. Member: Volunteer Med. Service, U. S. A.; Pathological Soc., N. Y.; Soc. Experimental Medicine and Biology; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn. Res.; 1225 Park Ave. Office: 1000 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

FRIEDMAN, HARRY BAYARD:

Engineer, builder; b. June 4, 1887, Chattanooga, Tenn.; s. Wolf and Cira (Bramson) Friedman; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, C.E. 1909; m. Mayme Pottishman, Oct. 11, 1923, Ft. Worth, Texas. Asst. engr., Penna. R. R., at Cincinnati, O., and engr. for Essex Construction Co., constructing bridges for Vandalia R. R. in Illinois, 1909-10; engr. and supt., Westlake Construction Co., erecting bldgs. in St. Louis, Mo., and Houston, Texas, 1911-14; engr. and supt., industrial and commercial structures for Jas. L. Stuart, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Detroit, Mich., and for W. E. Wood Co. in

Detroit, Ft. Worth and N. Y. City, 1915-17. 1917, commnd. First Lieut., Air Service; on duty as Air Service Squadron Commander, Ellington Field, Texas; special duty, Wilbur Wright Field, O.; flying duty and training, Kelley Field, Texas, until after Armistice. Established business in Ft. Worth, 1919, as constructing engrn. and builder; also assoc., contractor, Westlake Construction Co., St. Louis, Mo., in constructing office bldgs. and hotels in Texas. Vice-pres. and chmn. of exec. com., University Club of Ft. Worth; vice-pres., Temple Beth-El, Ft. Worth, Texas. Major, Engineers, U. S. A. Reserves. Member: Amer. Soc. of Civil Engurs.; Soc. of Amer. Military Engrns.; Reserve Officers Assn. of Texas; Scottish Rite Masons (32°); Amer. Legion; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Ft. Worth, Glen Garden Country, Old Colony. Res.: 5021 Bryce Ave. Office: 402 First National Bank Bldg., Ft. Worth, Texas.

FRIEDMAN, HERBERT J.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 2, 1876, Chicago, Ill.; s. Jacob and Henrietta (Kahn) Friedman; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1897, LL.B. 1900; m. Elsie Seidenberg, Oct. 1, 1907. Delegate, Internatl. Prison Conf., 1910, and organizer of first Natl. Conf. for Reformation of Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure; consolidated all forces in Chicago; interested in the housing problem, 1914, and now secy. Chicago Housing Assn. One of organizers, Amer. Symphony Orchestra of Chicago; dir.: Young Men's Associated Jewish Charities (first pres), Chicago-Winfield Tuberculosis Sanitarium, Legal Aid Soc. Apptd. mem. Federal Industrial Commn., 1918; mgr. with Senator Walsh of natl. senatorial campaign, 1920; treas. Political Amnesty Com., 1923. Secy. Municipal Voters' League. Writer on special subjects in *Cyclopedia of Law Procedure*, *Harvard Law Review*, and *Yale Law Review*. Address: 6 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

FRIEDMAN, IGNACE:

Pianist, composer; b. Feb. 14, 1882, Cracow, Poland; ed. Univ. of Leip-

zig; Vienna; Gymnasium at Cracow; studied composition with Hugo Riemann, piano with Leschetizky; m. Marie de Schidlowsky, 1909. Concertized extensively in Europe and South America; came to U. S., 1920, and appeared with great acceptance throughout the country. Composer: Concerto for piano and orchestra, chamber music, compositions for piano, songs, etc. Editor: *Works of Chopin, Liszt, Bach, Mendelssohn, Schumann*. Address: c/o Aeolian Co., N. Y. City.

FRIEDMAN, LEE M.:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 29, 1871, Memphis, Tenn.; s. Max and Tillie (Marks) Friedman; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1893, LL.B. 1895. Mem. law firm of Friedman, Atherton, King & Turner. Dir.: Atlantic National Bank, Gross Strauss Co., Worcester; Boston Last Company, Ltd.; Rockland Trust Co. Vice-pres. and dir., Olympia Theatres, Inc.; trustee and vice-pres., Portia Law School. Mem. exec. com. of Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Has written law articles for *Harvard Law Review*, *Yale Law Review*, and *American Law Review*, and published various articles on historical subjects. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Mass. Bar Assn.; Bar Assn. of City of Boston. Res.: 206 Bay State Road. Office: 30 State St., Boston, Mass.

FRIEDMAN, LEO VICTOR:

Physician; b. Apr. 14, 1874, Coldwater, Mich.; s. Jacob and Rose (Judd) Friedman; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B., 1895; Harvard Med. Coll., M.D., 1900; m. Anna Metcalf, June 6, 1907. Instructor, Harvard Med. School, 1901-03; prof. of obstetrics, Tufts Med. School, 1913, staff surgeon, Boston City Hosp., 1903-18, Boston Lying-In Hosp., 1901-12. Author of numerous technical papers. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Mass. Med. Soc.; Obstetrical Soc. of Boston. Club: Harvard. Address: 15 Bay State Road, Boston, Mass.

FRIEDMAN, NATHAN

HOLIDAY:

Executive; b. June 4, 1890, Brook-

lyn, N. Y.; s. Abraham Isaac and Rachel Rose (Isaacs) Friedman; ed. Technical, chemical and textile education; m. Sadie Mae Stone, May 28, 1912, Brockton, Mass. Treas.: Harodite Finishing Co., North Dighton, Mass.; Associated Industries of Mass.; dir.: Taunton Manufacturers Assn., Natl. Assn. Finishers Cotton Fabrics; Taunton Boys Club. Member: I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners; Agudath Achim Cong. Club: Taunton Rotary. Res.: 20 Fayette Place, Taunton. Office: Harodite Finishing Co., No. Dighton, Mass.

FRIEDMAN, SOL BEZALEL:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 6, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Rose Friedman; ed. Cleveland Law School of Baldwin Wallace Coll., LL.B. 1914; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1919; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1919; m. Claire Goldstein, Sept. 5, 1922, N. Y. City. Admitted to Ohio Bar Assn., 1914; Rabbi, Poale Zedek Cong., Pittsburgh, Pa., since 1920; founder, Agudath Kehillath of Pittsburgh, 1920, and Women's League for Traditional Judaism, Pittsburgh, 1921; mem. exec. bd., Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of Amer., 1923; hon. trustee, Pittsburgh Fed. Jewish Charities, 1924; hon. dir. Council of Jewish Women, Pittsburgh, 1924; chmn. Pittsburgh Branch, Agudath Israel, 1925; hon. dir. Jewish Home for Babies, Pittsburgh; founder, The Pittsburgh Sinai Club for Jewish Youths. Author: Roman vs. Jewish Law. Address: 6360 Phillips Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

FRIEDMAN, WILLIAM STERNE:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 24, 1868, Chicago, Ill.; s. Nathan and Bertha (Sternberg) Friedman; ed. Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1898; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1889; Univ. of Colorado, LL.D. 1906; m. Juliet Freyhan, Apr. 29, 1903, New Orleans, La.; children: J. Freyhan, Pauline A. Founder, Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver, 1890 (first free Tubercular Sanatorium in Amer., non-sectarian); vice-pres. and chmn. bd. of mgrs., since Aug. 1911;

William S. Friedman Bldg., named in appreciation of 25 years of service as founder of inst.; vice-pres., Charity Org. Soc., Denver, 1890-1901; mem. Bd. Denver Library Comms., since 1906 (vice-pres. since 1910); mem. State Bd. of Charities and Correction, Colorado, 1901-23 (pres. 1904-10); vice-pres., Colorado Conf. of Charities and Corrections, 1905-07; Hosp. Saturday and Sunday Assn. since 1905, Big Brothers; mem. Colorado State Bd. of Peace Comms.; exec. com., Colorado Red Cross; mem. advisory council, Governor of Colorado, 1923. Rabbi, Temple Emanuel, Denver, Colo. Address: 733 E. 8th Ave., Denver, Colo.

FRIEDSAM, MICHAEL:

Merchant; b. N. Y. City; s. Morris and Barbara Friedsam; ed. Public Schools, N. Y. City; Weston Military Academy, Weston, Conn. Upon completion of his school course entered the employ of B. Altman; a few years later became partner in business; upon incorporation of firm, 1909, was chosen vice-pres. and at death of B. Altman, 1913, became pres. Quartermaster Gen. of N. Y. State Guard during war, rank of Col. Dir., Bankers Trust Co., and Bank of Manhattan Co.; pres., Altman Foundation; advisory com. of N. Y. Reciprocal Underwriters; pres., B. Altman & Co., and Fifth Avenue Assn.; dir., Merchants Assn.; trustee, Franklin Savings Bank. Clubs: Lotos, Harmonie, City Athletic, North Shore Country, Army & Navy, Uptown, Natl. Republican, Advertising, Art-in-Trades, Town Hall, Westchester-Biltmore. Res.: 44 E. 68th St. Office: 361 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. City.

FRIEND, ARTHUR S.:

Lawyer, motion picture executive; b. May 23, 1879, Milwaukee, Wis.; s. Isaac and Carrie (Straus) Friend; ed. Harvard College, B.A. 1900; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1902; m. Fanny Hartz, April 7, 1910, Cleveland O. Practiced law in Milwaukee, Wis., 1902-09; engaged in newspaper work; dramatic critic, Milwaukee Free Press; later promoter and mgr. of the

English Stock Co., and producer of plays. Mem. firm of Wise & Lichtenstein, 1911-16; gen. counsel and secy., Jesse L. Lasky Feature Play Co., Inc., from org. in 1913 to merger with Famous-Players, 1916; with Famous-Players Lasky Corp., until 1921 as treas. and counsel. Resumed active practice of law, 1921, and in assn. with several clients produced several pictures with George Arliss as the star. Now head of the A. S. Friend Companies, Inc., engaged in the construction and operation of a chain of theatres located in New England. Clubs: Harvard, Harmonic, Criterion, Friars. Res.: 145 W. 86th St. Office: 285 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

FRIEND, EMANUEL:

Surgeon; b. Aug. 5, 1867, Chicago, Ill.; s. Berman and Hannah (Breidenbach) Friend; ed. Rush Med. Coll., Chicago, 1890 (certificate of honor); post-graduate work at Univ. of Heidelberg, Berlin, and Vienna; m. Magdalen Jane Alexander, 1916, Chicago. Chmn., surgical dept., Michael Reese Hosp.; Specializing in abdominal surgery; asst. to Dr. Nicholas Senn (America's foremost surgeon) until time of death. Edited Dr. Senn's 4th edition of the Principles of Surgery. Author of several medical papers. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Hon. Mem., Phi Lambda Kappa. Member: Chicago and Ill. Med. Socs.; Chicago Surgical Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn. Address: 5 N. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

FRIEND, HUGO M.:

Judge; b. July 21, Prague, Bohemia; s. Marcus and Emilie (Straschnow) Friend; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Ph. B. 1905; Univ. of Chicago Law School, J. D. 1908; m. Sadie Cohn, June 30, 1920. Master in Chancery, Superior Court of Cook County, Ill., by appointment of Judge Albert C. Barnes, 1916-20; apptd. Judge of Circuit Court, Cook County, Ill., by Gov. Frank O. Lowden to fill vacancy of Judge Merritt W. Pinckney, deceased; re-elected 1921 for 6 years term. Trustee, Winfield Tuberculosis Sanitarium. Member: Chicago Bar Assn.; Ill. Bar

Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn. Address: 707 County Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

FRIENDLY, EDWIN S.:

Business Manager, The New York Sun; b. June 15, 1884, Elmira, N. Y.; s. Myer and Sarah (Meyerfeld) Friendly; ed. Public Schools, Elmira Free Academy and St. John's Military School at Manlius, N. Y. (Recommended to War Dept. for Commn.); m. Henrietta S. Steinmeier, Dec. 26, 1914, Boise, Idaho. Worked on sandpaper machines of picture-molding factory; later employed in stock room, then as travelling salesman; engaged in wagon, carriage and farm implement business with father in Elmira; came to New York, 1909, and obtained position as clerk in publ. office of The New York Times; subsequently promoted to mgr. of financial advertising dept. and later, asst. business mgr. of The New York Times. Resigned to become business mgr. of the New York Herald and The Sun. (Frank Munsey sold The New York Herald to The Tribune and bought The New York Globe which was amalgamated with The Sun). Now Business Manager of The Sun. Mem. of advisory council, merchandise section, Better Business Bureau; mem. of bd. of govts., Genesee Soc.; Councilor, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; mem. of Com. of Public Understanding of Advertising, Associated Advertising Clubs of the World. Served as chmn. of Newspaper Printing and Publishing Division of the Advertising Club for three years; has delivered addresses before many Advertising Clubs and Publishers' Assns. throughout country. Member: Fifth Ave. Assn.; Broadway Assn.; Forty-second St. Assn.; Publishers Assn. of N. Y. City; The Amer. Newspaper Publishers Assn. Clubs: Advertising, Hardware, Sunningdale Country. Res.: 697 West End Ave. Office: 280 Broadway, N. Y. City.

FRISCH, EPHRAIM:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 1, 1880, Shubocz, Lithuania; s. David and Hannah (Bushakewitch) Frisch; ed. Univ. of

Cincinnati, B.A. 1904; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1904; post-grad. work, Univ. of Chicago, 1906-11; School of Philanthropy, N. Y., 1911; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1924; m. Ruth Cohen, Aug. 18, 1916, N. Y. City. Rabbi: Cong. Anshe-Emeth, Pine Bluff, Ark., 1904-12; Temple Israel, Far Rockaway, N. Y., 1912-15; New Synagogue, N. Y., 1915-23; Cong. Beth-El, San Antonio, Texas, 1923-. Chmn. Amer. Pro-Falasha Com., 1922-23; chmn. Social Justice Commn., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, 1925-; mem. bd. of mgrs., School and Synagogue Extension, Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., 1925-; pres. Southwestern Jewish Chautauqua, 1925-; mem. bd. of dirs.: Jewish Social Service Fed., Hebrew Inst., San Antonio Community Chest, etc. Founder, San Antonio Open Forum, and vice-pres., 1925-. Editor, Hebrew Union Coll. Annual, 1904. Author: An Historical Survey of Jewish Philanthropy (1924). Contributor to various Jewish periodicals. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Masons; B'nai Brith. Club: Rotary. Res.: 1016 San Pedro Ave. Study: Temple Beth-El, San Antonio, Texas.

FRISCH, LEONARD HERMAN:

Editor; b. Apr. 20, 1890, Suvalki, Russia; s. Joseph and Sarah (Herman) Frisch; ed. Univ. of Minn. (Coll. of Science, Literature and Arts), B.A. 1912; Law School, Univ. of Minn., 1913-14. Came to U. S., 1901. Supt. Galveston Immigration Bureau, Minneapolis, 1913-14; editor, Amer. Jewish World, since 1915. Dir. Talmud Torah of Minneapolis; mem. exec. bd., Zionist Org. and Keren Hayesod of Minneapolis. Member: I. O. E. B.; Masons; Menorah Soc.; Temple Israel; Adath Yeshurun Synagogue. Club: Gymal Doled. Res.: 106 Highland Ave. Office: Tribune Annex Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

FRISCHER, JULIUS:

Urologist; b. June 15, 1885, Myslowitz, Germany; s. George and Helena (Munzer) Frischer; ed. Univ. Med. Coll., Kansas City, Mo., M.D. 1905; European Clinics, 1921-22; m. Marion

Sickle, June 1920, Chicago, Ill. Interne, General Hosp., Kansas City, Mo., 1904-05; asst. city phys., 1905-09; emergency surgeon, 1909-11; urologist, Univ. Medical Coll., 1909-11; urologist, General Hosp., 1916-18; asst. Dept. of Urology, Univ. of Michigan, 1914-15; chief urologist, Grace Hosp., 1914-25; Alfred Benjamin Dispensary, 1914-25. Author: Trauma to testicle; Haematuria Functional Tests of Kidney; Epidymitis Gon., Polycystic Kidney Operations for. Member: County Med. Soc.; Mo. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Urological Soc.; Masons. Clubs: Kansas City Athletic, Oakwood Country, Progress. Res.: 5447 Drexel St. Office: 337 Lathrop Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

FROHMAN, DANIEL:

Theatrical Manager; b. 1853, Sandusky, O.; s. Henry Frohman; ed. Common Schools. 1869, office boy, N. Y. Tribune; remained in newspaper business five years; then mgr. of traveling theatrical companies through U. S.; mgr. 5th Ave. Theatre and Madison Sq. Theatre, N. Y., 1879-85; mgr. Lyceum Theatre & Stock Co. since 1886, also mgr. Daly's Theatre, N. Y., with the Daniel Frohman Stock Co. Also mgr. of English and Amer. stars and theatrical companies and owner of Lyceum Theatre, N. Y. Dir., Famous Players-Lasky Film Co., and affiliated with Empire Theatre, N. Y. Pres., Actors' Fund of Amer. Mem., Natl. Vaudeville Assn. Clubs: The Players, Friars, Green Room. Res.: 145 W. 79th St. Office: Lyceum Theatre, N. Y. City.

FRUMBERG, ABRAM MORGAN:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 30, 1877, Towanda, Bradford County, Pa.; s. Simon and Rachael (Hyman Gomez) Frumberg; ed. Susquehanica-Collegiate Inst., Pa.; N. Y. Univ.; N. Y. Law School; m. Lillian Nebenzahl, April 9, 1899, N. Y. City. Studied Law with Hon. George M. Van Hoesen and Hon. Robert B. Roosevelt (ex-Minister to the Hague), N. Y. City; practicing in St. Louis, Mo., since 1900; mem. of law firm, Laughlin, Frumberg, Blodgett,

and Russell; has acted as special and provisional judge of criminal court, St. Louis; practicing in federal courts. Active in Dem. politics. Member: Missouri and Amer. Bar Assns.; B'nai Brith; Y. M. H. A.; Temple Israel. Clubs: Sunset Hill Country, City Athletic (N. Y.); N. Y. Athletic. Res.: 39 Kingsbury Pl. Office: Bank Commerce Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

FUCHS, ABRAHAM WALLERSTEIN:

Sanitary Engineer; b. Feb. 2, 1892, N. Y. City; s. Samuel and Ethel (Wallerstein) Fuchs; ed. Cornell Univ.; Coll. of Civil Engrng., C.E., 1913; m. Hannah Gitlin, July 9, 1922, N. Y. City. Engaged in engrng. work with the Baltimore Sewerage Commn., 1913-16; bridge design, Lehigh Valley RR., South Bethlehem, Penna., 1916; with N. Y. State Barge Canal Commn., Little Falls, N. Y., 1916; since 1916, with the U. S. Public Health Service, first as asst. sanitary engrn., and since 1920 as assoc. sanitary engrn.; work has included studies of the pollution of the Ohio River, Cincinnati, 1916-17; in charge of malaria control activities in extra-cantonment zones at Park Field, Tenn., Payne Field, Miss., and at Wilmington, N. C., 1918-19, with rank of capt.; in charge of co-operative malaria control demonstrations in North Carolina and Tenn., 1920-21; malaria surveys of the Missouri Pacific RR., the Seaboard Air Line RR., and Rock Island RR., 1922-23; studies of agricultural drainage in relation to malaria, 1924; studies and surveys of municipal health dept. activities of the 100 largest cities of the U. S., since 1925. Author of numerous papers on malaria published in various Public Health Bulletins, Washington, D. C., a bulletin on Railroad Malaria Surveys published in 1923, and chapters on Water Supply and Sewage Disposal in the 100 largest cities of the U. S. in Public Health Bulletin No. 164, Washington, 1926. Fellow, Amer. Public Health Assn. Member: Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity; Conf. of State Sanitary Engrns. (assoc.); Natl. Malaria Com. Res.: 2520 Reisterstown Road. Of-

fice: Johns Hopkins School of Hygiene, Baltimore, Md.

FUCHS, EMIL:

Painter, sculptor; b. Aug. 9, 1866, Vienna, Austria; s. Leopold and Josephine Fuchs; ed. Imperial Academy of Fine Arts, Vienna, and Berlin. Teacher, Royal Academy (London), Salon (Paris), Berlin, Munich, Vienna, Rome. Exhibited at Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. Awarded gold medals, Munich, 1896; hon. mention, Paris, 1907; \$1000 prize for the best head of a girl, Brown and Bigelow Competition, N. Y., 1925. Reptd. in Metropolitan Museum, Cleveland Museum, Brooklyn Museum, N. Y. Public Library, Congressional Library, Washington, D. C., etc. Member: Natl. Sculpture Soc.; Architectural League of N. Y. Author: *With Pencil, Brush and Chisel (The Life of an Artist)*, 1925. Address: 1 West 67th St., N. Y. City.

FUCHS, JOSEF:

Violinist; b. Apr. 26, 1899, N. Y. City; s. Philip and Kate (Weiss) Fuchs; ed. Pupil of Franz Kneisel; Inst. Musical Art, 1920, receiving Morris Loeb Prize of \$1,000 and silver medal. Made N. Y. debut at Aeolian Hall, November, 1920; after which traveled European countries. At present concert-master of Cleveland Symphony Orchestra and leader of its Cleveland String Quartet. Address: 1469 Hoe Ave., N. Y. City.

FUCHS, LILLIAN:

Violinist, composer; b. Nov. 18, 1903, N. Y. City; d. Philip and Kate (Weiss) Fuchs; ed. Pupil of Franz Kneisel; artist grad. of Inst. of Musical Art, 1924, receiving highest honors; Morris Loeb prize of \$1000 and silver medal for high studentship; also recipient of Isaac Newton Seligman composition prize for three consecutive years. Works include chamber music, orchestra work, and numerous violin, piano and vocal compositions. Made N. Y. debut in March, 1925. At present, mem. of the Marianne Kneisel String Quartet and the Helen Teschner Tas String Quartette. Address: 1469 Hoe Ave., N. Y. City.

G

GABA, MEYER GRUPP:

Professor; b. June 25, 1884, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. Hyman and Elizabeth B. (Grupp) Gaba; ed. Univ. of Chicago, S.B. 1907, S.M. 1908, Ph.D. 1913; m. Bertha Davis Meyers, June 24, 1919, Ithaca, N. Y. Prof. of mathematics, Univ. of Nebraska, 1918-. Taught at the Univ. of Kansas, 1908-10; School of Mines of the Univ. of Missouri, 1910-11; Dartmouth College, 1911-13. Fellow in Mathematics at Univ. of Chicago, 1913-14; Carnegie Inst. of Technology, 1914-15; Cornell Univ., 1915-18; Univ. of Nebraska, 1918. Mem. exec. com., Nebraska Academy of Sciences. Contributor of papers bearing on the Foundations of Mathematics to the Bulletin of the Amer. Mathematical Soc. and the Transactions of the Amer. Mathematical Soc. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Mathematical Soc.; Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Circolo Matematico di Palermo; Deutschen Mathematiker-Vereinigung; Sigma Xi; Temple B'nai Jeshurun. Address: 1425 S. 22nd St., Lincoln, Nebraska.

GABEL, MAX:

Theatrical; b. Dec. 25, 1876, Gorlice-Galician, Austria; s. Harry and Susie Gabel; self-educated; m. Jennie Goldstein, 1914, Winnipeg, Canada. Started as author 30 years ago and wrote initial play, "Tate Momes Zures" produced at the Peoples Theatre (now the Gabels Peoples Theatre); has since written 114 Jewish plays (several of which have been used for English production) including Moral Preachers; Street Girl; Kol Shoifer; Public Opinion; Lost Youth; Clear Conscience; Steel and Iron; The Golem; Great Moment; and A Woman of the World. Has produced all of his plays as well as other plays by famous authors, and plays the leading parts in his own plays; directing gen. mgr. of the Gabel's Theatre, N. Y. City; and only actor, author, producer and manager, active in all branches at the same time. Pres., Jewish Theatrical Mgrs. Assn.

Member: (Hon.) Hebrew Actors Union; Grand St. Boys Assn.; Jewish Theatrical Guild; Hebrew Actors. Res.: 30-5th Ave. Office: 201 Bowery, N. Y. City.

GABRIEL, GILBERT WOLF:

Author, dramatic critic; b. Jan. 18, 1890, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Samuel and Anna (Lavine) Gabriel; ed. Williams Coll., A.B. 1912; Peekskill Military Academy and Polytechnic Preparatory School; m. Ada E. Vorhaus, June 3, 1919, N. Y. City. Reporter 1912-14, literary editor 1914-16, music critic 1916-24, N. Y. Evening Sun; dramatic critic, Telegram-Mail, 1924; now dramatic critic, N. Y. Sun. Lecturer on drama and dramatic criticism, N. Y. Univ. Author: Brownstone Front (Century, 1922); Jiminy (Doran, 1920); The Seven Branched Candlestick (Block Pub. Co., 1915); also of several juveniles. Contributor to Vanity Fair, Century, Theatre Magazine, Theatre Arts, The New Yorker and other periodicals. 2nd lieut. Infantry, Camp Lee, during World War. Clubs: Williams, Newspaper. Address: 15 E. 10th St., N. Y. City.

GABRILOWITSCH, OSSIP (SALOMONOVITSCH):

Pianist; b. Feb. 7, 1878, St. Petersburg, Russia; ed. Conservatory of Music, St. Petersburg; pupil of Tolsstoff and Rubinstein (Rubinstein prize, 1894); later studied with Leschetizky and Navratil, Vienna; m. Clara Clemens. Has made many tours in U. S. since 1900, playing in recitals and with leading orchestras. Conductor of Detroit Symphony Orchestra since 1918. Address: Orchestra Hall, Detroit, Mich.

GAINSBURG, I.:

Lawyer; b. May 31, 1877, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Pearl Gainsburg; ed. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B., LL.M. 1899; m. Louise Pauline Homan, Oct. 11, 1904, N. Y. City. Specialist in trial work; has tried greatest number of litigation cases in N. Y. City; consulted frequently by

many prominent law firms and acts as trial counsel for them. Frequently appeared in behalf of divers banking institutions and represents many textile mills and large manufacturing concerns in the textile industry. Identified with the following litigation and reorganization cases: D. G. Dery, Inc.; Stokes vs. Stokes; actions instituted by A. D. Juilliard and Co.; the Gray Will case, The Jackson case and the Eitingon Estate case, each involving several million dollars. (The Gray case and the Stokes case as finally settled, elicited high praise). Dir. and gen. counsel, The Natl. Butchers and Drovers Bank, established in 1830; gen. counsel for the Susquehanna Silk Mills, largest in the country. Active in philanthropic work. Member: Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; Grand Street Boys Assn.; Masons. Clubs: Natl. Democratic, Fenimore Country, Level. Res.: 590 West End Ave. Office: 291 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GALLANT, C. LEW:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 14, 1882, Riga, Latvia; s. Abraham and Zelda (Kaplan) Gallant; ed. Univ. of Missouri School of Law, LL.B. 1902. Engaged in gen. practice of law since 1902; Provisional Judge, St. Louis Court of Criminal Correction. Actively interested in communal work. Member: Missouri Lodge No. 22, I. O. B. B.; Cosmos Lodge No. 282, A. F. & A. M. (Past Master); Kil-winning Chapter, No. 50, R. A. M. (Past High Priest); Hiram Council No. 1, R. & S. M.; Missouri Consistory No. 1, M. R. S.; Moolah Temple, A. A. O. M. M. S.; Alhambra Grotto, M. O. V. P. E. R.; Anointed High Priests of Missouri; St. Louis Lodge No. 9, B. P. O. Elks (Past Exalted Ruler and District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler); B'nai El Congregation; St. Louis and Missouri State Bar Assns. Res.: 5386 Pershing Ave. Office: 810 Boatmen's Bank Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

GAMORAN, EMANUEL:

Educator; b. Nov. 23, 1895, Belz

(Bessarabia), Russia; s. Abraham and Fanny (Simchovitz) Gamoran; ed. Early education in Russia; elementary education Public Schools, and Rabbi Jacob Joseph School, N. Y. City; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A.; Teacher's diploma, Teachers Inst. of Jewish Theological Seminary; Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ., M.A., Ph.D.; m. Mamie Goldsmith, Dec. 17, 1922, N. Y. Educational dir., Circle of Jewish Children of Amer.; supervisor, Extension Education, Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y. City; principal, Washington Heights Hebrew School, N. Y. City; mem. of faculty, Extension Dept. of Teachers Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; mem. of assoc. staff of Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y. City. Educational dir., Dept. of Synagogue and School Extension, Cincinnati, O. Author: Changing Conceptions in Jewish Education (Macmillan), 1924; Teacher Training for Jewish Schools, 1924; A Survey of 125 Religious Schools, 1925; and other monographs on education. Member: I. O. B. B.; Jewish Teachers Assn.; Natl. Education Assn.; Natl. Council of Jewish Education; Phi Delta Kappa, Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ.; Alumni Assn. of Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ.; Alumni Assn. of Teachers Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service. Address: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

GANDZ, SOLOMON:

Librarian, prof.; b. 1887, Tarnobrzeg, Austria; s. Judah Loeb and Bertha Gandz; grandson of Solomon Gandz, Zakroczyrn near Warsaw, and of Moses Hauser, Tarnobrzeg; both prominent Jewish citizens of Poland; ed. Gymnasium, Bielitz, Silesia, 1907; Univ. Vienna, Ph.D. 1911; Jewish Theological Seminary, Vienna, Rabbi, 1914. Redactor of the Monumenta Talmudica, Vienna, 1912-15; prof. Jewish Theology and Jewish History, in the Gymnasiums, Vienna, 1915-23; since 1924, librarian and prof. Arabic and Mediaeval Hebrew, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, N. Y. City. Publications: Monumenta Talmudica, Recht, (on Talmudical law

and philology, and history of Halacha), Vienna, 1913; Die Muallaqa des Imrulqais, (on Arabic poetry and philology) in Sitzungsberichte der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Vienna, 1913; a series of articles in the American Mathematical Monthly, 1926, (on contributions of the Hebrews and Arabs to Mathematics). Address: 301 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

GANS, BIRD STEIN:

Educator, welfare worker; b. May 29, 1868, Alleghany City, Pa.; d. Solomon and Pauline (Bernhard) Stein; ed. Private Schools; graduate courses, Columbia Univ.; m. Howard S. Gans, N. Y. City. Pres. Child Study Assn. of America, since 1897. Member: Soc. of Ethical Culture; Natl. Com. for Better Films (first chmn.); Natl. Bd. of Review; League of Nations Non-Partisan Assn., Inc.; Natl. Child Labor Com.; Progressive Education Assn.; Voluntary Parenthood League; The Consumers' League; Natl. Council of Jewish Women (vice-pres. many years ago); Jewish Big Sisters; Metropolitan Museum of Art; Natl. Women's Trade Union League; Neurological Inst. of N. Y.; Pioneer Youth of Amer.; Natl. Kindergarten Assn.; United Parents' Assn.; Birth Control League; Public Education Assn.; Foreign Policy Assn.; Amer. Civil Liberties Union. Clubs: Women's City, Town Hall, The Penguins (The Natl. Liberal Club), State Fed. of Women's, Sunrise. Res.: 1 W. 81st St. Office: 54 W. 74th St., N. Y. City.

GARBER, AARON:

Lawyer, Zionist worker; b. 1881, in a provincial town of Lithuania; s. Israel Judah and Feiga Garber; ed. Talmudic-Rabbinical education in the Yeshivah of Lithuania; College and Law Education; Modern Hebrew Education. At the age of twenty abandoned the study of Talmud and prepared for college entrance; started first nationalistic movement among the student youth of Vilna, especially among the students of the teachers Seminary of Vilna; organized and

headed the Org. of Kadimah, schooling the radical youth of Vilna in Jewish Nationalism and Zionism and prepared them for leadership; together with dramatist, Peretz Hershbein, and writer, K. I. Silman, organized the first Chedar-Mesukan of Lithuania and participated in other educational and social work; participated in formulating the principles of Poalei-Zionism; reptd. them at the Minsk Conf. Activities among the youth displeased the Russian Govt. and was compelled to leave Russia; emigrated to the U. S. and settled in Cleveland; helped to organize the party of S. T. and headed the Cleveland Org.; established the first Ivrit-Beivith Hebrew School, in the U. S. Active in various activities of Zionist movement and served on the natl. bd. of the org.; active in the Jewish Congress movement and was elected to rept. the Cleveland district in the Congress. Studied law and passed the bar in the State of Ohio and engaged in the practice of law; later engaged in business, and now pres. of The G. and R. Realty Co. and other affiliated companies; prominent in the developing business of Cleveland, Ohio, and suburbs. Mem. of exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; Zionist District of Cleveland, Ohio; pres. United Cleveland Hebrew Schools and Inst. Member: Real Estate Bd. and Cleveland Bar Assn.; Cleveland Jewish Center. Club: City. Res.: Sovereign Hotel. Office: 1101-7 Hippodrome Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

GEFFEN, TOBIAS:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 7, 1874, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Joseph and Kune Rele (Strauss) Geffen; ed. Yeshivah in Kovno, 1883-98; received Semicha in 1903; m. Hannah Rabinowitz, July 27, 1898, Kovno. Rabbi: Cong. Ahavath Zedek, New York, 1903-07; Canton, O., 1907-10; Cong. Shearith Israel, Atlanta, Ga., since 1910. Mem., Atlanta Community Chest, 1923-26; dir., Montefiore Relief Assn. of Atlanta; dir., Fed. of Jewish Charities of Atlanta; dir., United Hebrew School of Atlanta; hon. vice-pres., Atlanta Zionist Org., Keren Hayesod, and National

Fund; Atlanta dir., Central Relief Com.; mem. of exec. com., Atlanta United Jewish Campaign, 1926. Atlanta dir. of Isaac Eichanan Yeshivah, Denver Consumptive Home, Hias, Chicago Beth Hamedrash L'Rabonim, Denver Ex-patients' Home, and Ezras Torah. Chmn., Southern District of Agudath Harabonim. Author: Lev Joseph, 1924. Contributor to Ham-aasef, published in Palestine from 1909-14; Shaare Zion, published in Palestine 1918-21; Yagdel Torah, magazine published in N. Y., 1915-18. Member: I.O.B.A.; I.O.B.S.; Miz-rachi; Union of Orthodox Congs. Address: 284 E. Hunter St., Atlanta, Ga.

GELBER, CHARLES NEU-MANN:

Ear, nose and throat surgeon; b. June 2, 1891; s. Philip and Esther (Neumann) Gelber; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; L. I. Coll. Hosp., M.D 1913; Vienna and Berlin. Ex-pres. St. Marks Hosp. Alumni Assn.; ex-pres. Yorkville Med. Soc.; chief visiting ear, nose and throat surgeon, Wartburg (Lutheran) Orphan's Farm School, Daughters and Sons of Israel Home; exec. mem. (chmn. administration com.) Eastern Med. Soc.; N. Y. Physicians' Assn.; Harlem Med. Assn.; Fellow, N. Y. Acad. of Medicine, and Amer. Med. Assn.; exec. med. dir. Esther Neumann Gelber Mem. Hosp. Mem. of governing com. of the Gorgas Memorial Inst. of Tropical and Preventive Medicine. Member: N. Y. County and N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Med. Assn. of Berlin; Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence; Med. Assn. of the Greater City of N. Y.; Natl. Vaudeville Artists' Assn.; Grand St. Boys' Assn.; Delta Sigma Theta Fraternity (hon.); Masons (32°); Honor Legion Police Dept. City of N. Y. Clubs: Drug & Chemical Square, Natl. Travel, Fresh Meadow Country. Address: 231 E. 13th St., N. Y. City.

GERBER, SAMUEL R.:

Engineer; b. Oct. 5, 1889; s. Albert

and Mary (Morain) Gerber; ed. Cooper Inst.; Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst., B.S. 1911, M.E. 1922; m. Tillie Slutské, 1912. Student, Western Electric Co., 1912; industrial engrn., Remington Typewriter Works, Ilion, 1912-15; asst. supt., De Laval Separator Works, Poughkeepsie, 1915-19; general mgr., United Metal Spinning Co., 1919-. Inventions: Developments in art of jappanning at De Laval Separator Works, also of tin plating. Contributor to Industrial Management, Management Engineering, etc. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs. Res.: 1568 E. 27th St. Office: 440 Adelphi St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

GERNSBACK, HUGO:

Inventor, editor, publisher; b. Luxembourg City, Luxembourg, Aug. 16, 1884; s. Maurice and Berta (Durlacher) Gernsback; ed. Ecole Industrielle, Luxembourg; Technikum, Bingen, Germany; m. Dorothy Kantrowitz, Oct. 15, 1921, N. Y. City. Came to U. S., 1904; naturalized citizen, 1909. Founded Electro Importing Co., 1905, Modern Electrics (the first radio mag., now Popular Science), 1908; founder, Electrical Experimenter (now Science and Invention), 1913, Practical Electrics, 1921, Radio News, 1919, Amazing Stories, 1926, and now pub. of above except Popular Science; also pres. Experimenter Publishing Co., and various other concerns; founder, Wireless Assn. of America and Radio League of America. Fellow, Royal Soc. Arts. Member: Amer. Physical Soc.; Masons. Author: The Wireless Telephone, 1908, Radio for All, 1922, Ralph 124C 41 Plus, 1925. Inventor of the Physiophone, enabling deaf to hear through their hands, the Hypno-Bioscope, a machine used to instruct sleeping individuals, the Osophone, an instrument enabling those hard of hearing to hear through their teeth, the Staccatone, a musical instrument utilizing for its production of sound a radio vacuum tube, and many other practical devices in general use. Res.: 527 Riverside Drive. Office: 53 Park Place, N. Y. City.

GERNSBACK, SIDNEY:

Publisher, editor; b. May 17, 1876, Buehl, Grand Duchy of Bade, Germany; s. Maurice and Bertha (Durlacher) Gernsback; ed. Coll. of Luxembourg, Lycee de Nancy, France; m. Lottie C. Auerbach, July, 1914. Editor: Radio Review and Call Book; Money Making. Vice-pres., Experimenter Publishing Co., Inc., The Consrad Co., Inc.; pres., Chemical Inst. of N. Y. Author Wireless Course in 20 Lessons; A Thousand and One Formulas; Experimental Electricity Course; S. Gernsback's Radio Encyclopedia. Res.: 801 West End Ave. Office 53 Park Pl., N. Y. City.

GERSHENFELD, LOUIS:

Professor, chemist, bacteriologist; b. Dec. 25, 1895, Phila., Pa.; s. George and Jennie (Stupe) Gershenfeld; ed. Southern High School, Phila. (awarded scholarship); Phila. Coll. of Pharmacy and Science, 1915 (with honors, and awarded a Fellowship) P.D., Ph.M., B.Sc.; attended special instruction, Jefferson Med. Coll. and Univ. of Penna.; attended local Talmud Torahs, Wharton St. Yeshivah, and received private instruction in Yiddish and Hebrew as well as in German language; m. Bertha Miller, Nov. 17, 1918, Phila., Pa. Prof. of bacteriology and hygiene, Phila. Coll. of Pharmacy and Science, in charge of bacteriology and clinical laboratories. Bacteriologist and hygienist, Downtown Hebrew Orphans Home; dir. Gershenfeld Laboratory; consulting chemist, bacteriologist and sanitarian. Former pres., Galen Pharmaceutical Soc. Mem. Bd. of Professional Circle; vice-pres., Phila. Branch Pharmaceutical Soc.; mem. Bd. General Alumni, Phila. Coll. Pharmacy and Science. During World War, chemist, bacteriologist and dir., Laboratory at the Hog Island Plant, Emergency Fleet Corp.; served as bacteriologist, Intelligence Dept., U. S. Army, and for several of the Army Camps; instructor of Hosp. Corpsemen, of Navy, in bacteriology, hygiene and sanitation; microscopist to U. S. Food

Administration in enforcing rules and regulations regarding substitutes in foods. Member: Elks; I. O. B. B.; Judaic Union; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Soc. of Amer. Bacteriologists; The Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; The Amer. Pharmaceutical Soc.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Penna. Pharmaceutical Soc.; Lenas Hazedek Cong.; West Phila. Community Center. Res.: 281 So. 63rd St. Office: 1831 Chestnut St., Phila., Pa.

GERSHWIN, GEORGE:

Composer; b. Sept. 26, 1898, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Morris and Rose (Bruskin) Gershwin; ed. (Musical) studied piano with Chas. Hambitzer, harmony with Edward Kilenyi and Rubin Goldmark. Composed following musical comedies: La La Lucille, 1919; George White's Scandals, 5 editions (1920-1-2-3-4); Our Nell, 1922; Sweet Little Devil, 1923; Primrose (London), 1924; Tell Me More (London and N. Y.), 1925; Lady Be Good (N. Y. and London), 1924; Tip-Toes, 1925; Song of the Flame (in collaboration), 1925; Oh Kay, 1926. Concert works: Rhapsody in Blue, 1924; Concerto in F (written for the N. Y. Symphony Soc.), 1925. Member: Amer. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers; The Bohemians; The Lambs; Dramatists' Guild of Authors' League. Res.: 316 W. 103rd St. Office: 62 W. 45th St., N. Y. City.

GERSON, FELIX NAPOLEON:

Editor; b. Oct. 18, 1862, Phila., Pa.; s. Aaron and Eva (Goldsmith) Gerson; ed. Central High School, Phila.; studied civil engrg.; m. Emily Goldsmith, 1892, Phila. Corres. for various papers; mng. editor since 1908, pres. since 1919, The Jewish Exponent. Staff writer for Phila. Public Ledger. Contributor of prose and verse to various publns. Mem. publn. com., Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer. Author: Some Verses (collection of poems). Member: The Judaeans; The Pharisees. Clubs: Franklin Inn, Philmont, Mercantile, Ashbourne. Res.: 3413 Race St. Office: Public Ledger Building, Phila., Pa.

GERSON, SAMUEL:

Social Worker; b. Oct. 12, 1892, Kiev, Russia; s. Benjamin and Bessie (Mozzor) Gerson; ed. Tufts Coll., Mass., 1915; studied at New England Conservatory of Music; Piano, Organ and Choral Work. Assoc. dir. Hale House, Boston; dir. Camp Hale, Ashland, N. H.; field rept. Jewish Welfare Bd. during World War; asst. dir. Irene Kaufmann Settlement Pittsburgh, Pa. Research worker and lecturer on Yiddish Folk Music; contributor to Henry Gideon Collection of Yiddish Folk Songs; secy. Inter-Settlement Music Com., Boston. Associated with Mary Antin in formation of Yiddish Folk Song Classes, Boston, Mass. Supt. Jewish Welfare Fed., Omaha, Nebr., 1926; exec. secy. Jewish Community Center, Omaha, Nebr.; exec. dir. Omaha Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. Member: Amer. Assn. of Social Workers (sr. mem.); Natl. Assn. of Jewish Community Center Secys. Clubs: Omaha Social Workers', Appalachian Mountain (Boston, Mass.). Res.: Hotel Merriam, 25th and Dodge Sts. Office: Jewish Community Center, Omaha, Nebr.

GERSTEIN, MAURICE:

Physician; b. Mar. 1, 1870, Seray, Suvalki, Russia; s. Israel and Rebecca (Kaplan) Gerstein; ed. Private Schools, Russia; Boston English High School; Boston Univ. and one year at Boston Univ. Law School; N. Y. Univ., M.D., 1896; post-graduate work, Harvard Univ.; m. Miriam Brodie, Feb. 20, 1900, Boston, Mass. Former prof. of *Materia Medica* and Therapeutics, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons; late visiting phys., Hebrew Aged Home; one of organizers and assoc. laryngologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp. of Boston; former mem., medical bd., Jewish Orphan Asylum; ex-pres., Parent's Assn. Lewis District; chmn., the Ward 16 Relief Com. during World War, Boston; mem. Volunteer Medical Service Corps. Argued against the law proposed in legislation to abolish Schechita in Mass. Organizer and former secy., Boston Med. Soc. Editor, Medical Directory of Greater Boston. Author of several

articles in med. journals. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Mass. Med. Soc.; Temple Israel. Club: New Century (Charter). Address: 466 Warren St., Boston, Mass.

GERSTEN, BERTA:

Actress; b. Krakow, Poland; d. Abraham and Mesha (Timberg) Gersten; ed. Public Schools, Poland; Public and High Schools, U. S. A. Began theatrical career in Jewish vaudeville; also played with Kessler and Thomashefsky. One of pioneers of Yiddish Art Theatre; mem. of company since. Member: Hebrew Charities; Yiddische Kultur Klub, Hebrew Actors Club. Address: 223 Second Ave., N. Y. City.

GERSTENHEIM, LOUIS:

Painter; b. June 9, 1889, Wengierha, Austria; s. Joseph and Rosa (Salik) Gerstenheim; ed. Private tutors; studied art at Cooper Union, Art Students' League, Natl. Academy of Design; m. Katherine Sullivan, Dec. 28, 1921, N. Y. City. Came to U. S., 1907. Wrote poetry in Yiddish. Started to paint, 1912. Exhibited first works with the Soc. of Independent Artists, and participated in all the exhibitions of the Society since its org. Exhibited with the Salons of Amer., since its origin. Member: Soc. of Independent Artists; Salons of Amer. Address: Lily Aster Farm, Nassau, N. Y.

GEST, MORRIS:

Theatrical Producer; b. Jan. 17, 1881, Wilna, Russia; s. Leon and Louise Gest; m. Reina Victoria (d. of David Belasco). June 1, 1911, N. Y. City. Began in theatrical business at Boston, 1893; mem. firm of F. Ray Comstock and Morris Gest, since 1905; produced more than 50 plays, including: *Experience*, 1914; *The Wanderer*, 1917; *Chu-Chin-Chow*, 1918; *Aphrodite*, 1919; *Mecca*, 1920. Lessee, Manhattan Opera House, 1911-20; personal lessee and dir., Century Theatre, N. Y., 1917-20; first impresario to bring original Russian ballet to America, and first to

introduce Michel Fokine, the famous Russian ballet master, to America; first to introduce to America, Balieff's Chauve-Souris, 1922, and the Moscow Art Theatre, in a repertory of 13 plays, 1923-25; reintroduced Eleonora Duse to American stage in repertory of 5 plays, 1923-24; brought Max Reinhardt to N. Y. to stage "The Miracle" 1924; brought the Moscow Art Theatre Musical Studio of Vladimir Nemirovitch-Dantchenko to America for first time, 1925. Address: Princess Theatre, N. Y. City.

GETSON, PHILIP:

Physician, editor; b. Oct. 15, 1884, Kosiukovitz, Russia; s. Abraham and Freda (Katz) Getson; ed. Gymnasium, Russia; special courses, Temple Univ.; Med. School, Temple Univ., M.D. 1914; m. Ada Soheloff, June 5, 1914. Intern., Northwestern General Hosp., 1914-15; med. inspector, public schools, Phila., Pa., 1915-17; neurological clinic, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1917-19; in practice of medicine since 1915. Assoc. editor, Amer. Physician, May 1919-March 1926. Contributed number of papers to various medical journals. Author: Tuberculosis, What It Is, How to Prevent It and How to Cure It. Interested in Zionist movement and Jewish welfare. Member: Amer. Med. Editors' Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Med. Soc. of the State of Pa.; Phila. County Med. Soc.; Natl. Geographical Soc.; Forest and Stream; Zionist Org.; B'nai Israel. Res.: 1301 East Moyamensing Ave. Office: S. E. Cor. Moyamensing Ave. and Wharton St., Phila., Pa.

GETZOFF, EDWARD M.:

Engineer; b. Sept. 14, 1898, Elizabeth, N. J.; s. Michael and Mary (Shapiro) Getzoff; ed. Grad. Battin High School, Elizabeth, N. J.; Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn, M.E. candidate. Asst. mechanical engr., Singer Mfg. Co., 1916-20; designer, Willys Corp., Elizabeth, N. J., 1920-21; designer, Doehler Die Casting Corp., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1921-22; asst. test engr., Internatl. Motor Co., Plainfield, N. J., since 1922. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.

(assoc.); Salaam Temple A. A. O. N. M. S.; Masons. Club: Plainfield Engineers. Address: 1045 North Ave., Elizabeth, N. J.

GIBBS, LOUIS DeWITT:

Jurist; b. Oct. 16, 1880, Lodz, Poland; s. Isadore and Pauline (Greenbaum) Gibbs; ed. Public Schools; Cooper Union Inst.; N. Y. Law School; m. Anna White, Oct. 14, 1906, N. Y. City. Member of Assembly of the State of N. Y., 1913. County Judge of the County of Bronx, N. Y. from Jan. 1st, 1914 to Dec. 31st, 1924; resigned to begin 14 year term as Justice of Supreme Court, State of N. Y., Jan. 1, 1925. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; N. Y. State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence; B'nai Brith; I.O.B.A.; Knights of Pythias; Modern Woodmen; Montefiore Cong. Clubs: Natl. Democratic, City Athletic, Milbourn Country. Res.: 1057 Hoe Ave. Office: County Court House, N. Y. City.

GIDEON, ABRAHAM GET-MAN:

Engineer; b. July 5, 1872, Tula, Russia; s. Myron O. and Reba (Rubens) Getman-Gideon; ed. Cornell Univ., Ithaca, N. Y., C. E.; m. Edith Mary Bickford Young, Nov. 3, 1913, Manila, P. I. Nominated prof. of engrng., Univ. of the Philippines, 1918; mgr. Metropolitan Water District, Manila. Recommended for Major of Engrs., U. S. Reserve. City engr. of Manila; chmn. Electrolysis bd., Manila; sub-chmn., Cornell Semicentennial Endowment Fund for Philippine Islands. Dir. Bank of the Philippine Islands. Inventor of many devices, including a home-made apparatus for treatment of water with calcium hypochlorite; also movable forms for concrete, float valves, etc. Author of several technical articles for the technical press. Member: Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs.; Soc. Amer. Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Water Works Assn.; Philippine Soc. of Civil Engrs. (past pres.); Masons (32°). Address: Metropolitan Water District, City Hall, Manila, P. I.

GIDEON, ABRAM:

Educator, phonetician; b. Oct. 25, 1867, Louisville, Ky.; s. Louis and Henrietta (Brooks) Gideon; ed. Univ. of Columbia, B.L. 1892; Hebrew Union Coll., Cincinnati, B.H. 1894; studied in Germany, Switzerland and Italy, 1894-1902; Ph.D. in philosophy, history and philology, Univ. of Marburg, Germany, 1903; grad. work, Harvard, 1910; m. Henrietta Shoninger, Dec. 23, 1903, Chicago, Ill. Tutor in philosophy, Univ. of Marburg, 1898-1900; taught privately in Switzerland and Italy, 1900-02; prof. modern languages, Colo. State Teachers Coll., 1903-12, Harvard School, Los Angeles, Calif., 1912-13; asst. prof., modern languages, Univ. of Wyoming, 1913-14; lecturer for, and newspaper rept., Simplified Spelling Bd., 1914-23, publicity mgr., and trustee in charge of N. Y. office, since 1923; educational lecturer for Natl. War Work Council, 1918-19; in charge research dept., Inter-Racial Council, 1922. Editor, All About Switzerland (magazine), since Dec. 1925. Dir. Yiddish Drama Guild. Author: Kant's Concept of the Transcendental in the Kritik of Pure Reason, 1903; The Phonetic Method of Teaching Foreign Languages, 1909; The Argument of Simplified Spelling, 1912. Translator, Dramas of Perez Hirshbein, 1926. Contributor of papers to learned socs., academies, magazines and the periodical press. Member: Modern Language Assn. of America; Natl. Educational Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa. Address: 1 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

GIDEON, SAMUEL EDWARD:

Assoc. Prof. of Architecture; b. Dec. 9, 1875, Louisville, Ky.; s. Louis and Henriette (Brooks) Gideon; ed. Mass. Inst. Technology, Boston; special student 1910-11, 1911-12, Harvard Univ.; Diplome L'Ecole des Beaux Arts, Fontainebleau, France; m. Sadie Griffin Cavitt, June 16, 1908, Bryan, Texas. Assoc. prof., architecture, Univ. of Texas, since 1913; also painter, lecturer, journalist. Contributor to architectural and art magazines on architectural, fine arts and

historical nature topics. Measured drawings and sketches of palaces in Europe. Author: Series of booklets on Landmarks, in Texas and elsewhere; also pamphlets on aeronautics for U. S. Govt. Member: Amer. Inst. of Architects; Southern States Art League; Texas Fine Arts Assn.; Laguna Beach (Calif.) Art Assn. Club: Rotary. Address: Univ. of Texas, Austin, Tex.

GILMAN, SAMUEL P.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 13, 1877, Troy, N. Y.; s. Charles J. and Anne (Blatt) Gilman; ed. St. Francis Xavier, Ph.D., 1895; N.Y. Univ., LL.B., 1898. Vice-pres., Amer. Bar Assn., 1915-16; chmn., admissions com., N.Y. State Bar Assn., 1915-18; partner, Gilman & Unger, lawyers. Dir., Inter-Racial Council; chmn., N. Y. Com., Intercollegiate Menorah Assn.; mem., advisory bd., Dormitory and Vacation Camp for Jewish Blind. Author: Stock Exchange Law. Clubs: Bankers, Lotos, Rocky Mountain, Metropolis, City Athletic. Res.: 77 Park Ave. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GIMBEL, BERNARD FEURTHMANN:

Merchant; b. Apr. 10, 1885, Vincennes, Ind.; s. Isaac and Rachel (Feustmann) Gimbel; ed. William Penn Charter School, Phila., Pa.; Univ. of Penna., B.S.E., 1907; m. Alva Bernheimer, Apr. 4, 1912, N. Y. Vice-pres. and dir., Gimbel Brothers, Inc.; vice-pres., Saks and Co. Clubs: Criterion, Harmonie, Century Country, Westchester Biltmore. Res.: 771 Madison Ave. Office: Broadway & 33rd St., N. Y. City.

GINSBURG, JACOB:

Mechanical Engineer; b. Aug. 19, 1893, Jersey City, N. J.; s. Isaac and Rose (Sussman) Ginsburg; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology, S.B. 1915. Industrial electrical research engrn., Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co.; plant maintenance engrn., Lehigh Portland Cement Co.; mechanical engrn. on diesel engine design, Fairbanks-Morse & Co.; mechanical engrn. on steam turbine design, General Elec-

tric Co.; vice-pres., in charge of design and production for Arrow Products Co., Inc.; mechanical engr. on power p.ant design, Stone & Webster; mechanical engr. on rolling mill design, Morgan Construction Co.; mechanical engr. on aerial tramway design, Amer. Steel & Wire Co. Mgr., Y. M. H. A. Community Building Drive, Lawrence, Mass., 1921. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs.; Masons (32°); Shriners. Club: Menorah. Address: 452 Prospect St., Lawrence, Mass.

GINZBERG, LOUIS:

College Professor; b. Nov. 28, 1873, Kowno, Russia; s. Isaac and Cerevia (Jaffe) Ginzberg; ed. Univ. of Berlin, Strassburg and Heidelberg, Ph.D. 1898; m. Adele Katzenstein, May 23, 1909. Prof. Talmud and Rabbinics, Jewish Theological Seminary, N. Y., since 1902. Author: *Die Haggada bei den Kirchenvätern*, 1899; *Die Haggada bei den Kirchenvätern und in der Apokryphischen Litteratur*, 1900; *Randglossen zum Hebraischen Ben Sira*, 1906; *The Legends of the Jews*, Vol. I, 1909, Vol. II, 1910; Vol. III, 1911; Vol. IV, 1913; Vol. V, 1925; *The Geonim, and their Halakic Writings*, 1909; *Genizah Studies*, 1909; *Yerushalmi-Fragments*, 1909; *Der Anteil R. Simons an der ihm zugeschriebenen Mekilta*, 1911; *Mabul Suel Esh*, 1912; *Compete Rendue des Mélanges Israel Lewy*, 1914; *Some Abbreviations in the Jerusalem Talmud*, 1914; *Zur Entstehungsgeschichte der Mischnah*, 1914; *Additional Notes on Mahzor Yannai*, 1919; *Studies into the Origin of the Mishnah*, I, 1920; *Eine unbekannte jüdische Sekte*, I, 1922; *Some Observations on the Attitude of the Synagogue Towards the Apocalyptic-Eschatological Writings*, 1922; *Haggadat Ketuot*, 1923; *Notes on Philosophical Terms in the Mone Nebukim*, 1924. Address: 568 W. 149th St., N. Y. City.

GINZBURG, ISIDOR:

Physician, publicist; b. Oct. 28, 1872, Russia; s. F. and Selde (Cohen) Ginzburg; ed. Preliminary education in Russia; Cornell Univ. Med. Coll.,

M.D. 1900; m. Rose Pety, 1897, Bayonne, N. J. Contributor to the *Jewish Daily Forward*, *The Zudufit*, *Freie Zeselschaft*, *Dos Naie Leben*, *The Miklat*, *Hatoren* and *Hadoar*. Author: *The Talmud, its Origin and Development*, (Russia, 1910); *The Origin of Christianity* (Forward Pub. Co., 1917); *Jewish Philosophers and Poets of the Middle Ages*, (two vols., Forward Pub. Co., 1918-19). Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Club: Jewish Writer's. Address: 134 W. 13th St., N. Y. City.

GITLOW, SAMUEL:

Physician, biochemist; b. Jan. 25, 1889; en route from Russia; s. Louis A. and Katherine (Golman) Gitlow; ed. Columbia Univ., M.D.; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1912; post-graduate work, biochemical studies in College, 1909-15; m. Judith Leonora Rosenblum, June 27, 1916. Taught biochemistry, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1917-18; worked on alum baking powders in bread and appeared before Industrial Comm. in relation thereto; former mem. of Bd. of Censors, 1921-25, and 2nd vice-pres. 1925-26, Bronx County Med Soc.; was dir. of Laboratory, Bronx Hosp., from its beginning to 1926; chief of med. clinic, Lebanon Hosp., 1918-26; assoc. in chemistry, Lebanon Hosp., 1920-26; also adjunct phys., 1922-26. Assoc. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Capt., M.R.C., Gen'l Hosp. No. 76. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Columbia Biochemical Assn.; Annual Conf. Biological Chemists; I.O.B.A. Address: 865 Walton Ave., N. Y. City.

GLASER, JULIUS:

Merchant; b. Feb. 28, 1862, Mauth, Czecho-Slovakia; s. Samuel and Katti Glaser; ed. Public Schools; m. Stella Sommers, June 20, 1926, Cincinnati, O. Pres., Jewish Federation of St. Louis; pres., Mt. Sinai Cemetery Assn.; pres., Temple Israel. Dir., Boatmen's Natl. Bank; mem., Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Columbian, Westwood Country. Res.: 8 Kingsburg Pl. Office: 1113-1115 Locust St., St. Louis, Mo.

**GLASS, MONTAGUE
MARSDEN:**

Author; b. July 23, 1877, Manchester, Eng.; s. James David and Amelia (Marsden) Glass; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., and N. Y. Univ.; m. Caroline Patterson, Feb. 14, 1907, Port Jervis, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1890. Author: Potash and Perlmutter, 1910; Abe and Mawruss, 1911; Elkan Lubliner—American, 1912; Object: Matrimony, 1912; Competitive Nephew, 1915; Worrying Won't Win, 1918; Potash and Perlmutter Settle Things, 1919. Plays: Potash and Perlmutter (with Charles Kline), 1913; Abe and Mawruss (with R. C. Megrue), 1915; (and with J. E. Goodman). Object: Matrimony, 1916; Business before Pleasure, 1917; Why Worry? 1918; His Honor Abe Potash, 1919; and other plays and stories. Address: Beverly Hills, Calif.

GLASSBURG, JOHN A.:

Surgeon; b. June 5, 1894, Roumania; s. Adolph and Louise Glassburg; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Long Island Coll. Hosp.; Central and Neurological Hosps., Blackwell's Island, N. Y.; m. Elizabeth Blake. Visiting laryngologist, N. Y. City Children's Hosp., and St. Joseph's Hosp.; surgeon, ear, nose and throat, Stuyvesant Polyclinic, N. Y. City; med. dir., Speech Re-education, Greenwich House, N. Y. City; expert examiner mental defect, Bellevue Hosp. Contributed numerous articles and papers on ear, nose, throat, speech and voice to various scientific and lay magazines. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: N. Y. State and N. Y. County Med. Soc.; N. Y. Physicians Assn.; Moose; Odd Fellows; Modern Woodmen; I.O.F.S. of I. Address: 365 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

GLASSMAN, LEO M.:

Editor, b. Feb. 12, 1897, Russia; s. Mendel and Rose (Nevelstein) Glassman; ed. Public and High School, Meriden, Conn. Since 1917, contributed articles to Amer. Jewish Chronicle, Hartford Courant, Macca-bean, English Section, Jewish Daily News, Dos Yiddishe Folk, The World

Tomorrow, Chicago Jewish Daily Courier, etc.; also contributor to East and West, 1921. Editor, Connecticut Hebrew Record, 1923; assoc. editor, Jewish Telegraphic Agency and Jewish Daily Bulletin, since 1924. Mem., Z. O. A. Res.: 111 Bedford St. Office: 611 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GLAZER, SIMON:

Rabbi, author; b. Jan. 21, 1876, Erzwilken, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Abraham Elijah and Rebekah (Fisher) Glazer; ed. Yeshiva's of Yurburg, Tauroggen and Euragola, Lithuania; received Semicha from Rabbis Wolf Lehrman, Erzwilken, Abraham Isaac Rabinowitz, Alexander Moses Lapidoth of Rossiany, Jacob Nidrewitz of N. Y., and others; self-educated in secular studies; m. Ida Cantor, Oct. 22, 1901, Buffalo, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1896; 1896-1901, preached from 148 pulpits in 29 states, urging the cause of Zionism and the establishment of Hebrew Schools; since, 1902, Rabbi in Des Moines, Ia., Toledo, O., Montreal, Quebec, Seattle, Washington, Kansas City, Mo., and since Aug. 1, 1923, in N. Y. City (Jewish Centre of Harlem and Yorkville). Editor: Jewish Herald (English Weekly), Des Moines, Ia., 1904; Jewish Compromiser, Toledo, O., 1906; Jewish Times (English), and Jewish World (Yiddish), Montreal, 1912. One of founders and first editor. (Montreal) Canadian Jewish Eagle, 1907. (Wrote under pseudonyms of Zerubbable, Eliel and Yigosh. Author: Jews of Iowa (Koch Bros.), 1904; Sabbath School Guide (Toledo), 1906; Guide to Judaism, 1917; Palestine Resolution, 1922. Translated Maimonides' "Yod Hachazakah" (MSS.), 1909-25. Contributed numerous articles in Yiddish, Hebrew, and English, 1903-23. Defended the Jewish method of slaughtering animals, Halifax, Nova Scotia, High Court, 1913; initiated movement for passage of resolution in U. S. Senate favoring Palestine as the natl. homeland for the Jewish people; organized Southwestern Keren Hayesod; one of founders and chmn. of exec. com., Assembly of Hebrew Orthodox Rabbis of Amer.; pres. and

one of founders, Central Council of Orthodox Rabbis of Greater N. Y. Member: Masons (32°); Iowa Historical Soc. (life); Y. M. H. A., Seattle, Wash. (life); Adler's Young Men of N. Y. (chaplain and life mem.). Res.: 51 E. 96th St. Study: 29 Eldridge St., N. Y. City.

GLESZER, EDWARD I.:

Judge; b. Sept. 17, 1892, Hartford, Conn.; s. Samuel and Rebecca (Taiz) Gleszer; ed. Trinity Coll., Hartford, Conn., 1910-11; N. Y. Univ., 1911-12; Univ. of Maine Law School, LL.B. 1914; m. Ada M. Cohen, July 3, 1914, Waterville, Me. Admitted to Maine Bar, 1914; engaged in general practice of law, 1917-21; elected Republican mem., Bangor, Me., Bd. of Registration of Voters; 1922 apptd. by Governor Baxter, recorder of the Bangor Municipal Court, for four years; 1926, apptd. by Governor Brewster, Judge of Bangor Municipal Court for four years. Member: Penobscot County (Maine) and Amer. Bar Assns.; Phi Delta Phi Legal Fraternity; Elks; Kiwanis; Cong. Beth Israel. Res.: 178 Forest Ave. Office: 189 Exchange St., Bangor Maine.

GLUCK, ALMA:

Soprano; b. 1884, Roumania; ed. Public schools and Normal Coll., N. Y.; Union Coll., Schenectady, N. Y.; studied music under Signor Buzzi-Peccia, N. Y.; m. Efreim Zimbalist, June 15, 1914. Debut in N. Y. in "Werther," 1909; during season sang 11 different roles (9 of which had not studied previously). Has gained recognition in opera and on concert stage, without European training. Res.: Harbor Head, Fishers Island, N. Y. Office: S. Huron, Aeolian Bldg., N. Y. City.

GLUCK, SAMUEL ALEXANDER:

Physician, lawyer; b. Sept. 12, 1877, N. Y. City; s. William and Jennie (Wieman) Gluck; ed. Public Schools; New York Preparatory School; Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., M.D., 1898; Baltimore Univ. School of Medicine, M.D. 1899; Brooklyn

Law School, LL.B. 1911; m. Annie Whiteman, June 16, 1901, N. Y. City. Children: Walter J., Mildred D. and Sidney. Began study of pharmacy when 15 years old; enlisted as volunteer during Spanish-Amer. War, Lafayette Post No. 1, as surgeon; admitted to practice medicine, 1899; admitted to practice law, 1912; member of Assembly of N. Y., 1907-09; pres. Hebrew Free Burial Soc. of Brooklyn, since 1914; past district deputy, Knights of Pythias; enlisted Med. Reserve Corps during World's War; formerly attending surgeon, O. P. D. Bellevue Hosp.; formerly attending surgeon, Bikur Cholim Dispensary; qualified examiner in Lunacy; senior mem. of law firm, Gluck & Pilatsky. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Brooklyn Pathological Soc.; Masons; Elks; Knights of Pythias; (Hon.) Natl. Historical and Biographical Soc.; Natl. Geographical Soc.; Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm of Brooklyn; Pride of Judea Orphans Home; Foresters of Amer.; Moose; Brooklyn Jewish Center. Address: 840 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

GLUCKMAN, I. EDWARD:

Physician; b. July 12, 1881, N. Y. City; s. Saul and Miriam G. (Klein) Gluckman; ed. Public Schools, Jersey City; Long Island Coll. Hosp., M.D. 1905; m. Mignonette Kaiser, May 23, 1905, Newark, N. J. Former supt. Newark Tuberculosis Sanitarium; vice-pres. bd. of mgrs., State Sanitarium Glen Gardner; consulting phys. Trades Union Anti-Tuberculosis Assn.; mem. advisory and consulting staff, Essex Mountain Sanitarium; supervisor, Tuberculosis Public Schools of Newark; consulting on tuberculosis, Beth Israel Hosp., Newark; visiting phys. Deborah Jewish Relief Sanitarium; mem. tuberculosis com., Essex County Med. Soc. Dir. Lincoln Mortgage and Title Guarantee Co., Ellveay Building & Loan Assn., Newspaper Workers Building & Loan Assn. Member: Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; Amer. Sanitarium Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; State and County Med. Socs.; Masons; Grand Tribunal, Knights of Pythias; Modern Woodmen of Amer.;

(Hon.) Gumbiner Lodge Brith Sholom. Address: 444 High St., Newark, N. J.

GLUECK, BERNARD:

Physician; b. Oct. 3, 1883, Poland; s. Charles and Anna (Steinhardt) Glueck; ed. Georgetown Univ. 1909, M.D.; Univs. of Berlin and Munich; m. Josephine Stransky, Aug. 26, 1912, Washington, D. C. 1909-16, senior asst. physician, Govt. Hosp. Insane, Washington, D. C.; 1916-18, dir. Psych. Clinic, Sing Sing Prison. 1918-19, Capt. Med. Corps, U. S. A. 1919-24, dir. Mental Hygiene Dept., N. Y. School of Social Work and Bureau of Children's Guidance; 1924-, lecturer, New School Social Research; dir. Fed. for Child Study, United Hebrew Charities, N. Y., etc., etc. Specialist in treatment of the manifestations of the psychological and social problems of adjustment; since 1924 engaged in private practice of medicine. Author: Forensic Psychiatry (1912) and numerous publications in the fields of psycho-pathology and social medicine. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Amer. Psychopathological Assn.; Amer. Orthopsychiatric Assn.; Internat. Psychoanalytic Assn., etc., etc. Club: City Athletic (N. Y.). Res.: Lake Mohegan, N. Y. Office: 117 W. 58th St., N. Y. City.

GLUECK, LOUIS H.:

Banker; b. Aug. 19, 1879, Yvanitzki, Russia; s. Joseph and Rebecca (Levin) Glueck; ed. Grammar School and business coll.; m. Rachel Cohen, Aug. 12, 1901, Chicago, Ill. Began as messenger boy for publishing house at \$2.50 per week; employed by Thomas Kane & Co.; asst. mgr., Case Brothers, Chicago. Pres.: Mid-City State Bank, Second Mid-City State Bank, Mid-City Realty Co. and the Mid-City Building, Savings & Loan Assn. Mem. Gary City Park Bd. since 1913; one of organizers, Talmud Torah and Cong. Temple Israel, Gary, Ind. Pres. Temple Israel, Gary, Ind.; past pres.: Indiana State Assn., I. O. B. B.; chmn. United Jewish Appeal, Gary, Ind.; secy.-treas., Indiana Assn.

State Park Boards. Member: Hebrew Educational Alliance; Masons; Temple Beth-El; Temple Israel; Z. O. A. Clubs: Broadmoor County (Lake County, Ind.), Covenant (Chicago). Res.: 675 Lincoln St. Office: 1300 Broadway, Gary, Ind.

GLUSHAK, LEOPOLD

ISRAEL:

Physician; b. Aug. 25, 1889, Werro, Latvia, Russia; s. Rabbi Joseph and Alida (Gutkin) Glushak; ed. So. African Coll. School, Cape Town, S. A.; Univ. of Glasgow, 1907; M.D. 1912, Anderson's Med. Coll.; studied music at Trinity Coll. of Music, London, Royal Academy and Coll. of Music, London, and Cape Univ.; m. Annie Gordon, Aug. 5, 1914, Glasgow, Scotland. 1912, resident surgeon, Royal Infirmary, Glasgow; 1913, mem. of faculty, Georgetown Univ.; mem. Georgetown Univ. Hosp. Staff; lecturer, surgical and applied anatomy; since 1913, assoc. in operative surgery; instructor, demonstrator and prosecutor in anatomy; 1918-19, orthopedic surgeon to Children's Hosp.; lecturer in orthopedic surgery, Med. School, Georgetown Univ.; 1918-19, mem. of faculty, Army Med. School, Wash., D. C.; dir. Anatom. Laboratory, Army Med. School, Wash., D. C. Instructor in laryngology, Post Graduate Med. School and Hosp.; adjunct attending laryngologist, Hosp. for Joint Diseases; chief of clinic, ear, nose and throat dispensary, Hosp. for Joint Diseases; chief, speech defects, Hosp. for Joint Diseases. Pres. 7th Zionist District. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Eastern Med. Soc.; Masonic, Harmony Lodge No. 17, Wash., D. C.; Amer. Jewish Physicians Com.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Cong. B'nai Jeshurun. Address: 317 W. 89th St., N. Y. City.

GODOWSKY, LEOPOLD:

Pianist, composer; b. Feb. 13, 1870, Wilna, Russia; s. Dr. Mathews and Anna (Lewin) Godowsky; ed. studied at Berlin Hochschule, 1884, later with Saint-Saens, Paris; m. Frieda Saxe, Apr. 30, 1891. First played in public at age of 9; toured in Russia, Poland

and Germany; first Amer. tour, 1884-86; dir. piano dept., Chicago Conservatory Music, 1895-1900; apptd. by Emperor of Austria dir. Imperial Royal Meisterschule for Piano at Imperial Royal Academy of Music, Vienna, 1909- , and created imperial royal prof. of highest rank. Editor-in-chief, Art Publication Soc., St. Louis, 1912- . Toured all through Europe, U. S., Canada, Mexico, Cuba, Japan, China, Java, Philippines, Hawaii, South America, etc. Composer of 53 studies on Chopin Etudes; "Renaissance" (24 pieces); Walzmasken (24 compositions); sonata in E minor; 3 symphonic metamorphoses; 12 compositions for the violin; Triakontameron (30 pieces) for piano; Phonoramas (Java cycle of 12 compositions); also many other piano compositions, etc. Address: c/o S. Wasserman, 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

GOELL, CHARLES:

Builder; b. Dec. 21, 1877, Danaburg (Curland), Lithuania; s. Yehiel Michel and Hinda (Cohen) Goell; ed. Studied four years at Horowitz Yeshivah, Denaburg, two years under Rabbi Jacob Slutsker and two years under the great scholar and Goan, Rabbi Yomtove Oppenheim; received elementary schooling, Educational Alliance Night High School and Van de Water Night High School, N. Y.; m. Ida Armour, May 15, 1904, N. Y. City. Emigrated to U. S. 1891; started with construction co. and became foreman at 18; formed construction co. 1899 and built over 350 various types of 1 and 2 family houses and numerous apartment houses in Brooklyn; planned and designed many bldgs. of new and original type including Martense Court Group, Carroll Street Group and the latest creation, Vassar Hall Apartments. Chmn. bldg. com. and builder of Brooklyn Jewish Center; trustee, Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Brooklyn Jewish Center, and Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. Brownsville Branch; dir. Stone Ave. Hebrew Free School, and Brooklyn Real Estate Club; mem. of Citizens Com. for endowment to Brooklyn Botanical Garden. Long active in Zionist move-

ment; chmn. Eastern Parkway Division, United Jewish Relief Campaign, 1926. Member: Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Brooklyn Builders Assn; Brooklyn Hebrew Home for the Aged; Grand Street Boys Assn.; Reception Com. City of N. Y., for distinguished and foreign visitors under Mayor Hylan's Administration; Grand Jurors Assn. of Brooklyn; Misrachi; Brooklyn Museum; Masons; Cong. Shaare Torah. Clubs: Madison (life), Unity. Address: 1418 Carroll St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

GOLD, HENRY RAPHAEL:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 21, 1893, Crayewo, Lomza, Poland; s. Rabbi Jacob Meyer and Freida Deborah (Goldwasser) Kravchinsky Gold; ed. Studied Hebrew and Rabbinics under father and maternal grandfather (Rabbi Joshua Memchem Goldwasser), also at Slutsk, Russia; Jewish Theological Seminary, 1911-13; ordained Orthodox Rabbi, 1916; Columbia Univ., A.B. 1915; Harvard Univ., M.A. 1921; m. Sylvia Mazur, Jan. 2, 1917, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1908. Rabbi: Baron Hirsh and three affiliated congs. at Memphis, Tenn., 1916-19; Cong. Adath Jeshurun, Boston, Mass., 1919-25; Beth Israel of New Orleans, La., since Jan. 1925. Founder, Menorah Inst., Boston, 1923; mem. of council, Liberal League of America; mem. bd. of trustees, Jewish Charitable and Educational Fed. (New Orleans); mem. bd. of mgrs., Touro Hosp., New Orleans; pres. New Orleans Internatl. Lodge, I. O. B. B.; collaborator of program for Hebrew Teachers' Coll. and Associated Hebrew Schools of Boston; co-founder, Keren Hayesod in New England; vice-pres., New England Zionist Region, 1924-25. Founder of Menorah Inst., New Orleans, La., 1926. Mem. natl. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Congress, 1921-22; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; delegate-at-large and secy., Organization Commn. from America, 12th Zionist Congress at Carlsbad. Four-Minute Man and Liberty Loan Speaker during World War. Lecturer, Intercollegiate Menorah

Assn., 1919-20; occasional lecturer at Boston Univ. (School of Theology); speaker for Jewish War Relief (Memphis, Boston); speaker for Palestine Restoration Fund and Keren Hayesod. Member: Mizrahi Org.; United Synagogue; Talmudical Soc. (Boston); Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science. Address: 2302 Prytania St., New Orleans, La.

GOLD, LOUIS:

Builder; b. Feb. 15, 1875; s. Abraham and Satshov (Dewaltoff) Gold; ed. Hebrew and Talmudic at Yeshivah; Gymnasium in Russia; Evening Schools in N. Y.; m. Cecilia Tepplitz, Jan. 1901. Arrived in this country 1888; at age of 15, mgr. Union Casualty Insurance Co.; 1901, engaged in real estate; pioneer in development of Bay Ridge, Borough Park and Flatbush; later developed Ridgewood; constructed 5000 buildings in Greater N. Y. Actively interested in civic, communal and philanthropic work. Vice-chmn. of bldg. com., dir. and chmn. of exec. com., Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan, granting an endowment. Dir.: (10 years) Discipline Training School for Boys, City of N. Y.; Brooklyn Orphan Asylum (15 years); Y. M. H. A. of Brooklyn (20 years); United Aid Socs. Vice-pres. Children's Fresh Air Camp Assn. Member: Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce, Elks (life), Noble Grand (25 yrs.), Odd Fellows. Clubs: Unity, Fresh Meadow Golf, Press. Res.: 1901 Ave. H., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

GOLDBAUM, JACOB SAMUEL:

Chemist; b. Nov. 26, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Michael and Rosalie (Berkowitz) Goldbaum; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania, B.S., Ph.D.; m. Nell Virginia Laib, Sept. 14, 1911, Phila., Pa. Instructor in electro-chemistry, Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1908-11; author numerous monographs on electro-chemistry, 1908-11. Chief chemist, 1911-16, director of sales and advertising since 1916, Fels & Co., Phila. Mem. bd. of trustees, Rodeph Shalom Cong.,

Phila., since 1915. Mem. bd. of dirs., since 1912, Jewish Chautauqua Soc. (pres. 1918-20); mem. bd. of govvs., Hebrew Union Coll., since 1924. Member of council, Amer. Chemical Soc., 1912-26. Mem. bd. of dirs., since 1914, Amer. Grocery Specialty Manufacturers' Assn.; vice-pres. since 1923. Mem. bd. of dirs., Juvenile Aid Soc., Phila. Member: Alumni Soc., Univ. of Penna.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Franklin Inst.; Sigma Xi Soc. Clubs: Poor Richard, One Hundred (Phila.), Univ. of Penna. (N. Y. City), Lansdowne Country. Res.: 4234 Spruce St. Office: 73rd St. and Woodland Ave., Phila., Pa.

GOLDBERG, ABRAHAM:

Journalist, lecturer; b. Feb. 23, 1883, Russia; s. Nahum and Shifka (Grossberg) Goldberg; ed. Hebrew ed. in Russia, in preparation for Rabbinical degree; New York Law Univ. (2 years); m. Sarah Dancis, June 16, 1906, N. Y. City. Lecturer, N. Y. Bd. of Education, on civic, political and literary questions. Editor of Yiddische Volk (15 years), and Hatoren. Pres. Histadruth Ivrit; vice-pres. Zionist Org. of Amer., Assn. for Jewish Culture and Education, and Order Sons of Zion; mem. administrative com., Jewish Natl. Fund; mem. of administration, Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. Actions Com., World Zionist Org.; founder of the Poalei Zion; mem. I. L. Peretz Verein. Was chmn. of political party of the Zionist Org. when the resolution in favor of the Jewish Homeland in Palestine was passed unanimously in the Senate as well as in the House of Repts. Regular contributor to Hadoar, Das Yiddische Volk, New Palestine, Jewish American Journal, Amerikaner, Yiddische Rundschau, Haolom, Hayishuv, Hashiloach, and other newspapers. Author: Gesammelte Schriften, and Graenitzen (Yiddish). Three volumes in Hebrew now in preparation; some pamphlets prepared are: Nachum Sokolow, Fifteen Years of Zionism, Yiddishism and Hebraism, etc. Address: 1030 Trinity Ave., Bronx, N. Y. City.

GOLDBERG, DAVID:

Rabbi, journalist; b. 1886, Novo-Bichoff, Moghileff, White Russia; s. Rabbi Joseph and Miriam (Siminowsky) Goldberg; ed. Rabbinical training at the Yeshivah, and later with father, Rabbi Joseph Goldberg, and grandfather, Rabbi Gersham Siminowsky; secular education at the Russian Middle Schools, at the Imperial School of Survey, and at the Polytechnic, Riga; also studied in Amer. at Polytechnic Coll. of Ft. Worth, Texas; Texas Univ., and Univ. of Chicago; m. Rachel Levin, Nov. 23, 1906, Riga, Lettland. Came to U. S., 1909; teacher, Ft. Worth Hebrew Inst., 1911; principal, Ft. Worth Hebrew Inst., 1913; Rabbi, Temple Beth-El, Corsicana, Texas, 1914-17. First and only commnd. Jewish chaplain in U. S. Navy during the War, (rank of lieut.); lieut., chaplain, Corps, Naval Reserve, since. Rabbi: Temple Israel, Wichita Falls, Texas, 1920-23; Temple Israel, Brockton, Mass., 1923-. Mem. natl. com., Keren Hayesod; mem. natl. com., Joint Distribution Com. Editor, Texas Jewish Herald, 1919-23, and editorial writer since; editor, Boston Jewish Advocate, 1924-26; editorial contributor, Amer. Israelite, Cincinnati, and Chicago Israelite; frequent contributor of major articles to the secular press, notably to the New York Forum. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Masons (32°). Res.: 160 Spring St. Study: 192 Welm St., Brockton, Mass.

GOLDBERG, EDGAR:

Editor, publisher; b. Dec. 2, 1876, Delta, La.; s. Moses and Caroline (Manheim) Goldberg; ed. Common Schools; m. Esther Ruppin, July 22, 1900, St. Louis, Mo. Reared in Jewish Orphan Home, New Orleans, La.; apprentice to printer on Jewish Spectator, Memphis, Tenn., 1893; founded, Texas Jewish Herald, 1908; editor and publisher of same since. Member: I. O. B. B.; Knights of Pythias; Masons; Shriners; United Jewish Welfare Assn.; Cong. Beth Israel. Club: Rotary. Res.: 608 W. Main Ave. Office: 1210½ Congress St., Houston, Tex.

GOLDBERG, LEWIS:

Attorney-at-law; b. April 14, 1887, Luna, Russia; s. Benjamin and Annie F. (Cohen) Goldberg; ed. Public and High Schools, Lawrence, Mass.; Harvard Coll., A.B. 1911; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1913; m. Mildred H. Levine, June 21, 1921, Boston, Mass.; one daughter. 1915-21, asst. U. S. atty. for Mass.; 1921-26, asst. atty. gen. of Mass.; 1926-, commnr. dept. of Public Utilities of Mass. Past pres. Associated Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. of New England (three terms); first pres. Jewish Big Brother Assn. of Boston (three terms); trustee, Federated Jewish Charities of Boston; vice-pres. New Century Club of Boston; dir. Boston Y. M. H. A.; dir. Big Brother and Big Sister Fed., Inc. (Internat.). Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Z. O. A.; Menorah Soc.; Masons (32°); Boston Bar Assn.; Kehillath Israel Cong., Brookline, Mass. Clubs: Boston City, Canopy. Address: 167 State House, Boston, Mass.

GOLDBERG, MEYER:

Regional Director, Keren Hayesod; b. Dec. 10, 1876, Seltz, Grodno, Poland; s. Aaron Noah and Fannie (Boraisha) Goldberg; ed. Yeshivah in Brest Litovsk until age of 13; then in Romanova, Minsk, to prepare for rabbinat under Rabbi Abram Pincus Goldberg; m. Fannie Milner, June 12, 1896, Brest Litovsk, Poland. Mem. Zionist exec. com. for State of Grodno from 1897 until departure for U. S. in 1901; settled in Kansas City, Mo.; organized and pres., Bonci Zion, 1901-18. Inaugurated war relief work in 1914; delegate to first Amer. Jewish Congress from Kansas City, Mo., and Kansas City, Kan. Traveling speaker for Zionist Org., 1918-21. Mem. Natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer. Contributor to Hamelitz, Haolom, Hal'oam, Hayom, Hatoren, Hadoar and other Hebrew journals and to St. Louis Vorsteher, Jewish Daily News, The Leader, The Day, Das Yiddische Volk and other Yiddish journals. Member: I. O. B. B. Res.: 555 Cauldwell Ave. Office: 904 Prospect Ave., N. Y. City.

GOLDBERG, MILTON HARRY:

Physician, surgeon; b. Feb. 8, 1888, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Sigmund and Jeanette (Brown) Goldberg; ed. Public and High Schools, Buffalo, N. Y.; Univ. of Buffalo, M.D. 1912; post-grad. work, Europe, 1914, and Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn., 1924; m. Rose Feldman, Sept. 28, 1914, Phila., Pa. Interne, Erie County Hosp., Buffalo, N. Y. During World War, served as 1st lieutenant, Med. Corps Air Service. Fellow, Academy of Medicine. Member: Erie County and N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Masons; Shriners; Elks; Temple Beth Zion. Club: Maimonides Medical, Montefiore. Address: 116 Linwood Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

GOLDBERG, MONROE S.:

Engineer; b. Mar. 24, 1890, N. Y.; s. Michael and Albertina (Harris) Goldberg; ed. Cornell Univ., M.E. 1910; m. Laura Joachim, Sept. 20, 1911, N. Y. Supt. of construction, 1910-11; supt. of waterproof construction, 1911-12; one of incorporators of Northern Waterproofing Co., 1912 (elected pres.); amalgamated with The Waterproofing and Construction Co., and elected pres., 1918; elected pres. of Master Waterproofer, Inc., which company became the holding company of The Water-proofing and Construction Co., Northern Waterproofing Co., Sheet Metal Construction Co., Standard Surfacing Co., Universal Cement Gun Corp. Vice-pres. and treas., Waterproofing & Construction Co., Inc., Standard Surfacing Co., Inc.; pres. Sheet Metal Construction Co., Inc.; dir. Universal Cement Gun Corp.; pres. Armon Realty Corp. (1925, all of these companies merged under the corporate name of Master Craftsmen of America, Inc., of which he is pres.) Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Soc. Testing Materials; Bldg. Trade Employers' Assn. (bd. of govts.); Masons (32°); Shriners; Queensboro Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Metropolis, Cornell of N. Y. Res.: 495 West End Ave. Office: 222 Ely Ave., Long Island City, N. Y. City.

GOLDBERG, MORRIS:

Educator; b. 1900, Glasgow, Scotland; s. Max and Esther Malcah Goldberg; ed. Public schools, Scotland and France; High School and Univ. of Glasgow and Edinburgh (Scotland). Lecturer in Modern Languages, 1922-24, at La Methode Directe, School of Languages, Glasgow, Scotland; former lecturer on Jewish Affairs, Spanish Soc. of Scotland. Head, Dept. of Languages, Townley Castle Schools, Rutney Heath, London, 1924-25; now head of Dept. of Science, Clark School, N. Y. City. Contributed numerous articles to London Jewish Guardian, Jewish Forum, Jewish Tribune and Truthseeker, N. Y. Former mem. of Glasgow Jewish Study Circle and Glasgow Secular Soc. Res.: 769 E. 169th St. Office: Clark's School, Riverside Drive, N. Y. City.

GOLDBERG, MORTON:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 18, 1901, Russia; s. Pinchos Louis and Fannie (Roggin) Goldberg; ed. Hebrew, grade school and high school, Pittsburgh; studied medicine at Univ. of Pittsburgh; Jewish Theological Seminary of America, Rabbi, 1925; graduate work at N. Y. Univ. and Brown Univ. Rabbi, Temple Beth-El, Fall River, Mass.; pres. Zionist Org. of local district; religious dir. Assoc. Y. M. & Y. W. H. A.'s of New England; mem. bd. of dirs., Ministerial Univ. of Fall River; mem. of com. reptg. Jewish community in all civic functions. Author: Jewish History in the United States. Member: B'nai Brith; I. O. B. B.; Masons. Res.: 520 Cherry St. Office: Franklin Bldg., Fall River, Mass.

GOLDBERG, MOSES H.:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 12, 1885, Bialystok, Poland; s. Zebi Hirsh and Elka (Kriviansky) Goldberg; ed. Talmudic Scholar; Semicha from Yeshivah of Radun under Rabbi Israel Meyer Kagan (Chofetz Chaim), also from Rabbi Solomon S. Shapiro of Krinik, and Rabbi Chaim Hertz, chief-Rabbi of Bialystok; m. Miriam Rubin, Oct. 12, 1904, Bialystok. Rabbi, Cong. Cheva Thilim and Cong. Anshe Sfar,

New Orleans, since 1905. Chmn. bd. of education, Communal Hebrew School, New Orleans; hon. member: Jewish Charitable and Educational Fed. of New Orleans, Jewish Children's Home, New Orleans, The Touro Infirmary Hosp. of New Orleans. Vice-chmn., New Orleans Zion District. Contributed articles to: "Ozar Israel," Hebrew Encyclopedia. Address: 1763 Jackson Ave., New Orleans, La.

GOLDBERG, NATHAN:

Actor, manager; b. July 30, 1887, Austria; s. Jacob and Paulina (West) Goldberg; ed. Public School, N. Y. City; m. Rose Goldberg, Oct. 19, 1907, Brooklyn, N. Y. Made first appearance on the Jewish stage, 1904; directed and managed Metropolitan Theatre, Newark, N. J., 1912, Lyric Theatre, Brooklyn, 1913; owner of the Lenox Theatre, N. Y., since 1914; also leased Natl. Theatre, N. Y. City, 1926, for 23 years. Member: Hebrew Actors Union; Jewish Theatrical Alliance. Res.: 45 W. 110th St. Office: National Theatre, 11 E. Houston St., N. Y. City.

GOLDBERG, REUBEN L.:

Cartoonist; b. July 4, 1883, San Francisco; s. Max and Hannah (Cohn) Goldberg; ed. Univ. of Calif.; B.S. 1904; m. Irma Seeman, Oct. 17, 1916. Cartoonist: San Francisco Chronicle, 1904-05; Bulletin, 1905-07; N. Y. Evening Mail, 1907-. Author: Foolish Questions, 1909; Chasing the Blues; Boobs Abroad. Creator of "Boob McNutt". Address: McNaught Syndicate, Times Bldg., N. Y. City.

GOLDBERG, ROSE:

Actress; b. Sept. 12, 1889, Chernovitz, Austria; d. Jacob and Bessie (Nagler) Finkenthal; ed. European schools; elementary and high schools, U. S.; m. Nathan Goldberg, Oct. 19, 1907, N. Y. City. Made first appearance on Jewish stage at age of 15; played in various Jewish stock companies, touring many cities in U. S. and Canada. Since 1915, played leading roles in N. Y. City; 1925 made

debut at Natl. Theatre, N. Y. City. Member: Jewish Actor's Union; Jewish Actor's Guild; Ohab Zedek Cong. Address: 45 W. 110th St., N. Y. City.

GOLDBERG, SAMUEL ALEXANDER:

Pathologist; b. Dec. 12, 1883, Kletzk, Russia; s. Alexander and Hannah (Freidkes) Goldberg; ed. Private tutorship in Russia; Woodbine Agricultural School; Newark Coll. of Technology; N. Y. Preparatory School; Cornell Univ., A.M., Ph.D.; m. Julia Stevens, Dec. 25, 1914, Bklyn., N. Y. Prof. comparative pathology, Cornell Univ.; pathologist, Ithaca City Hosp.; dir. of laboratories, The Bronx Hosp., N. Y. Author of numerous pubns. in the field of Pathology and Bacteriology particularly on inflammation of the joints, Nutritional disorders, and results of Thyroidectomy. Member: Amer. Assn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Thompkins Co. Med. Soc.; Sigma Xi; Masons; Temple Beth-El, Ithaca, N. Y. Address: 1136 Grant Ave., Bronx, N. Y. City.

GOLDBERG, WILLIAM:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 8, 1888, Albany, N. Y.; s. Lawrence and Libbie (Slawsky) Goldberg; ed. Public Schools; Albany Law School, LL.B.; m. Leona N. Kaufman, Feb. 10, 1914, N. Y. City. Practiced law, 1910-23; formed firm of Goldberg & Kohn; May 1925, withdrew and entered Manhattan Knitting Mills, N. Y. City, as gen. mgr.; returned to general law practice Mar. 1, 1926, specializing in trial and counsel work in N. Y. City; for fifteen years active in civic and communal life of Albany; past master, Washington Lodge, 85, F. & A. M.; past noble grand, Mount Carmel Lodge No. 76, I. O. O. F.; past sovereign prince, Council, Princes of Jerusalem (Albany Consistory Scottish Rite); past chmn. bd. of trustees, Y. M. and Y. W. H. A., Albany, N. Y.; past vice-pres. Unconditional Republican Club, Albany, N. Y. Member: Cyprus Temple Shrine; Kaa-Rhen-Vahn Grotto; Albany

County Bar Assn.; Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity; Elks. Clubs: Hill Crest Golf (Jamaica); Greenroom (N. Y.); Sheepskin (Brooklyn, N. Y.). Res.: 315 E. 16th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 8 W. 30th St., N. Y. City.

GOLDBERGER, HENRY R.:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 5, 1899, Szerencs Zemplin, Hungary; s. Rabbi Leo and Ethel (Saphier) Goldberger; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Rabbinical Coll. of Amer.; Theological Seminary of Amer.; m. Goldie Leah Turnansky, April 16, 1923. Rabbi: Steubenville, Ohio, 1922-24; Brith Sholom Synagogue, Erie, Pa., since 1924. Taught in Talmud Torahs of Bklyn., N. Y. while student in N. Y. Pres. local Zionist District, 1925-26; co-chmn. of European Relief Drives, United Palestine Appeal; mem. exec. bd. of Erie Jewish Welfare Soc.; supt. Erie Hebrew Inst. Served on Jewish Welfare Bd., 1919-20; past pres. B'nai Brith Lodge No. 787, Steubenville, Ohio. Member: B'nai Brith; Modern Woodmen; Z. O. A.; United Synagogue of Amer. Res.: 655 W. 10th St. Office: 719 French St., Erie, Pa.

GOLDBERGER, JOSEPH:

Medical Research; b. July 16, 1874, Czecho-Slovakia; s. Samuel and Sarah (Gutman) Goldberger; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., M.D. 1895; m. Mary Humphrys Farrar, Apr. 19, 1906, New Orleans, La. Surgeon, U. S. Public Health Service, 1912. Served as surgeon, U. S. Public Health Service at New York, N. Y., Immigrant Station; U. S. Quarantine, Reedy Island, Del.; Amer. Consulate, Tampico, Mex.; Vera Cruz, Mex.; Monterey, Mex.; U. S. Quarantine, Ponce, Porto Rico; Hygienic Laboratory, Wash., D. C., 1905 to date; in charge of field investigations of pellagra, since 1914; in charge of the section on nutritional diseases of Hygienic Laboratory, 1922 to date. Author of numerous articles, chiefly on public health, published in various medical journals, and the article on Pellagra from Tice's Loose Leaf System of Medicine. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Amer. Assn. Ad-

vancement of Science; Amer. Physicians Health Assn. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Soc. of Amer. Pathology and Bacteriology. Address: Hygienic Laboratory, Washington, D. C.

GOLDEN, S. HERBERT:

Merchant, commercial banker; b. Sept. 15, 1875, Russia; s. Berrah and Meriam (Skoll) Golden; ed. Public Schools; m. Rebecca Harris, Oct. 25, 1909. Former mem. exec. com., War Relief Drive; chmn., Washington Heights Division, United Jewish Campaign; mem., Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; mem., governing bd., Students' House, United Synagogue of Amer.; mem. advisory com., League for the Abolition of Capital Punishment; vice-pres. natl. branch, United Synagogue of Amer.; dir. Hebrew Free Loan Soc., Rabbi Joseph Jacob School, Alliance Israelite Universelle, and Washington Heights Y. M. H. A.; mem. exec. com., Jewish Theological Seminary Endowment Fund; organizer and former dir. New Era Club—purpose: to keep boys off the streets and develop them into good citizens. Contributed articles on The Better Understanding between Jew and Jew, Orthodox and Reform. Brotherly Love Should be Taught in Schools and Colleges. Member: Real Estate Bd. of N. Y.; Jewish Centre; Assn. for the Advancement of Judaism; Washington Heights Cong.; Merchants' Assn. of N. Y.; Assn. of Grand Jurors of N. Y.; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Congregational Orgs.; Academy of Political Science; Metropolitan Museum of Art; Beth Israel Hosp.; Art Centre of N. Y. Res.: 680 West End Ave. Office: 229 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

GOLDENBERG, ALBERT A.:

Violinist, instructor; b. Apr. 23, 1877, Charkov, Russia; s. Aaron and Serebrin (Genia) Goldenberg; ed. Imperial Russian Conservatory, 1900 (with honors); m. Rose Podall, 1905, New Haven, Conn. Concert violinist in Russia, 1900-03; came to Amer., 1903; violin soloist, New Haven Symphony Orchestra, 1903-04; instructor, violin, in N. Y. since 1904; asst. to

Prof. Leopold Auer, three years. Address: 1476 Carroll St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

GOLDENSON, SAMUEL H.:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 26, 1878, Poland; s. Hyman and Fanny Leah (Frankel) Goldenson; ed. Cincinnati Univ., B.A.; Hebrew Union Coll., B.D.; Columbia Univ., Ph.D., 1917; hon. degree of D.H.L., Hebrew Union Coll., 1926. Rabbi: 1904-07, Temple Adath Israel, Lexington, Ky.; 1907-18, Cong. Beth Emeth, Albany, N. Y.; since 1918, Rodef Shalom Cong., Pittsburg, Pa. Address: 1230 Squirrel Hill Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

GOLDENSTEIN, MAURICE M.:

Electrical Engineer; b. Kishinev (now Chisinow, Rumania); s. Solomon and Anna (Kitzis) Goldenstein; ed. High School (silver medal grad.), Theodosia, Crimea, Russia; Technical Univ., Darmstadt, Germany, E.E.; m. Rose Levit, Aug. 18, 1907, Kansas City, Mo. Electrical engr., Cutler-Hammer Mfg. Co., Milwaukee, Wis. (in Engrng. Dept.), 1906-13; engr. in charge of design of printing press control and drive equipments in Printing Equipment Dept. since 1914. Secy. and treas., Milwaukee Electric Works, Inc., organized in 1921. District Printing Press specialist, General Electric Co., Chicago, Ill., since May 1922. Inventor: Multi-unit printing press control system and of a number of improvements in automatic control systems, mainly for newspaper printing presses; holder of fourteen U. S. and Canadian patents. Member, Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs.; Masons; B'nai Brith. Res.: 7016 No. Hillsdale Ave. Office: c/o Gen. Electric Co., 230 So. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

GOLDENSTEIN, RAPHAEL:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 29, 1885, Bachtshisarai, Russia; s. Rev. Phinehas Dove and Frieda (Hirshkowitz) Goldenstein; ed. Yeshivah in Uman, Kiev, 1900, and in Mir, Minsk, 1903; received Kabbalah in Sebastopol, Crimea, 1905; Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B. 1915; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1916; post-

grad. work, Univ. of Chicago, 1918. Rabbi, Temple Anshe Emeth, Pine Bluff, Ark., 1916; has since held pulpits at Tacoma, Sioux City, Albuquerque, Pasadena and Lake Charles, and now Rabbi of Cong. Shaarai Shomayim, Lancaster, Pa. During World War acted as censor in U. S. Post Office, Chicago; reprinted Jewish Welfare Bd. at Camp Pike, Ark.; Chaplain in U. S. Army. Established religious schools together with libraries and museums of religious ceremonial objects in Ark., Wash., Iowa, New Mexico, Calif., La., and Penna.; did social service work in charitable institutions, hosps., colleges, and prisons; organized Zionist socs., Hebrew-speaking clubs, B'nai Brith Lodges and literary circles. Published poems and articles in English, Yiddish and Hebrew; also published various bulletins. Compiler and editor of histories of Jewish communities of Pine Bluff, Pasadena and Albuquerque. Pres. Jewish Welfare Assn., Lancaster, Pa. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Jewish Historical Soc.; Alumni of Hebrew Union Coll.; B'nai Brith; Amer. Legion; Public Charity Assn. of Penna.; Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Ministerial, Rotary, Harmonic. Address: 347 N. West End Ave., Lancaster, Pa.

GOLDENWEISER, ALEXANDER:

Anthropologist; b. Jan. 29, 1880, Kiev, Russia; s. Alexander S. and Sofia G. (Munstein) Goldenweiser; ed. Kiev Gymnasium, 1896-1900; Harvard, 1900-01; Columbia, A.B. 1902, A.M. 1904, Ph.D. 1910; m. Anna Hallow, July 31, 1906. Lecturer on anthropology, Columbia Univ., 1910-19; lecturer on anthropology and sociology, New School for Social Research, N. Y., since 1919; lecturer on anthropology and psychology, Rand School of Social Science, since 1915. Prof. of anthropology, Univ. of Wash., summer, 1923; prof. of sociology, Univ. of Oregon, summer 1925. Author: Totemism, an Analytical Study, 1910; Early Civilization, 1922 (joint author); American Indian Life, 1924; Our Changing Morality, 1924; Po-

litical Theories—Recent Times, 1925; History and Prospects of the Social Sciences, 1925. Member: Amer. Anthropological Assn.; Amer. Folklore Soc.; Amer. Sociological Soc.; Amer. Ethnological Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Address: 550 Riverside Drive, N. Y. City.

GOLDENWEISER, EMANUEL ALEXANDER:

Economist; b. July 31, 1883, Kiev, Russia; s. Alexander S. and Sofia (Munstein) Goldenweiser; ed. Kiev Gymnasium, 1902; Columbia Univ., A.B. 1903; Cornell Univ., A.M. 1905, Ph.D. 1907; m. Pearl Allen, Dec. 9, 1916, Washington, D. C. Special investigator, U. S. Immigration Commn., 1907-10; special agent, U. S. Census, 1910-14; statistician, office of farm management, Dept. of Agriculture, 1914-19; asst. statistician, Federal Reserve Bd., 1919-24; asst. dir. 1925, acting dir. since 1926, Division of Research and Statistics. Technical adviser, U. S. Bituminous Coal Commn., 1920. Fellow, Amer. Statistical Assn. Member: Amer. Economic Assn. Club: Cosmos. Res.: 218 Elm St., Chevy Chase, Md. Office: Federal Reserve Bd., Washington, D. C.

GOLDER, BENJAMIN M.:

Congressman; b. Dec. 23, 1891, Vineland, N. J.; ed. Public Schools, Phila., Pa.; Univ. of Penna., LL.B. 1913. Admitted to Penna. Bar, 1913. Ensign, Naval Aviation Service during World War. Mem. 69th Congress (1925-27), reptg. 4th Penna. Dist., Address: 2011 N. 33rd St. Phila., Pa.

GOLDFARB, ISRAEL:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 15, 1879, Sieniawa, Galicia; s. Nathaniel David and Mollie Goldfarb; ed. DeWitt Clinton High School; Columbia Univ. B.S.; Hebrew; private teachers; Jewish Theological Seminary, 1902; studied music under private teachers, Inst. of Musical Art and Columbia Univ.; m. Freida Kessler, Feb. 2, 1904, N. Y. City. Rabbi and Cantor, Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, Staten Island, N. Y., 1901-04; Rabbi and Cantor, Cong. Baith Israel Anshei Emes, Brooklyn, N. Y., since

1905; apptd. instructor, Hazanuth, Jewish Theological Seminary, 1920; organized Cantors Assn. of Amer., 1903, serving as secy. 3 years and pres. 2 years; organized Talmud Torah of Cong. Baith Israel Anshei Emes, 1905, and Sisterhood of Cong., 1910; dir. Y. M. H. A., Brooklyn, N. Y. Published, in collaboration with brother: Friday Evening Melodies; Song and Praise for Sabbath Eve (in collaboration with Dr. Israel H. Levinthall); The Jewish Songster, a collection of song texts for religious schools; Synagogue Melodies. Author: History of Cong. Baith Israel Anshei Emes. Contributor of articles and sermons to various Jewish magazines. Member: N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Rabbinical Assembly, Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer. (treas. 10 years); Brooklyn Fed. Jewish Charities; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Z. O. A. Res.: 360 Clinton St. Study: 236 Harrison St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

GOLDFARB, SAMUEL ELIEZER:

Musical Director, composer; b. Jan. 17, 1891, Austria; s. N. David and Malia Goldfarb; ed. Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ.; m. B. Horowitz, Oct. 20, 1914, N. Y. City. Head of music dept., Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y. City; instructor of music, Teachers Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; formerly on lecture staff, Bd. of Education, N. Y. City; mem. of lecture staff, Jewish Welfare Bd., N. Y.; chmn. Com. on Music, Young People's League of United Synagogue of Amer.; dir. Choir of One Thousand; co-composer, The Jewish Songster, Friday Evening Melodies, Synagogue Melodies for High Holy Days; co-compiler: Songs for Soldiers and Sailors. Composed: Bible Songs for Children: Habonim Song Book; The Jews in Egypt (Operetta); Freedom (Operetta); The Maccabees (Operetta); Pageant of Old Israel (Operetta); The Golden Staff (Operetta). Mem. Z. O. A. Address: Bureau of Jewish Education, 140 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

GOLDFEIN, IRVING:

Civil Engineer; b. May 12, 1893, Bialystok, Russia; s. Samuel and Rebecca (Pat) Goldfein; ed. City Coll. of N. Y., 1912-13; Valporaise Univ., B.C.E., 1915; Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S., C.E., 1916; m. Rose Forman, Oct. 19, 1919. Pres., Menorah Assn., 1914-15; treas., 1913-14. Since 1917, with the Milwaukee Sewerage Commn. as engr. in charge of the construction of a sewerage disposal plant. Member: Amer. Assn. of Engrs.; B'nai Brith; Masons. Res.: 734 11th St. Office: 508 Market St., Milwaukee, Wis.

GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M.:

Ex-Congressman; b. May 23, 1856, N. Y. City; s. Mayer Goldfogle; ed. Townsend Coll. Judge, Municipal Court, N. Y., 1888-1900; mem. 57th to 62nd Congresses 1901-13, reptg. 9th N. Y. Dist., and 63rd and 66th Congress, 1913-15, and 1919-21, reptg. 12th N. Y. Dist. Accomplished abrogation of U. S. of 1833 with Russia; counsel of U. S. House of Repts. in successful proceedings to punish a U. S. dist. atty. for contempt. Pres. City of N. Y. Dept. of Taxes and Assessments, Borough of Manhattan, 1921-. Pres. Cong. Rodeph Sholom, N. Y. City. Address: 291 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GOLDFORB, ABRAHAM J.:

Professor; b. Mar. 31, 1881, England; s. Morris and Anna (Mishkowsky) Goldforb; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S., 1900; Columbia Univ., Ph.D., 1909; m. Frances Shostac, Sept. 11, 1915. Instructor, zoology, Boys' High School, Bklyn., N. Y., 1909-10; tutor, biology, Coll. City of N. Y., 1909-10; instructor, natural history, 1911-13; asst. prof., biology, 1913-; prof., zoology, Coll. City of N. Y. Mem., Carnegie Institution Expedition to Porto Rico. Investigator in Experimental Embryology, Experimental Zoology, growth, regeneration, etc., in leading technical journals here and abroad. Secy., Soc. Experimental Biology and Medicine; and editor-in-chief, of its Proceedings. Fellow, Sigma Xi, and Amer. Assn. Advance-

ment of Science. Member: Marine Biologic Assn.; Amer. Soc. of Naturalists; Amer. Soc. of Zoologists. Res.: 98 Morningside Ave. Office: Coll. City of N. Y.

GOLDHAMMER, MAX H.:

Engineer; b. Sept. 3, 1885, N. Y.; s. Philip and Bertha (Gross) Goldhammer; ed. Univ. of Colorado, B.S. in E.E., 1908. Employed in Street Railway sub-station, operating and constructing with Tramway Co., Denver, Colo., 1908-09; with General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y., testing dept., 1909-11; commercial electrical engr., Chicago office, 1911-20. Specialized in application of electric motors and control devices to electric pumping, heating and ventilating, electric drive of reciprocating air compressors, electricity in garment industry, etc. Commercial electrical engr., Denver office, 1920-22. Transferred in May, 1922, to Industrial Dept., Company's N. Y. office. Now specialist in engine type generators and electric pumping. Notable work on electrification of Pumping Stations, Chicago, and Drainage Pumping Projects in Middle West. During War period did work on Liberty Loan campaigns, and various war-time drives for funds. Author of various papers and lectures inside of General Electric org. on application of motors and control devices to pumps, fans and blowers, and reciprocating air compressors. Assoc. member: Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; N. Y. Electrical Soc. Res.: 245 Lowery St., Long Island City, N. Y. Office: c/o Gen. Electric Co., 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GOLDMAN, ALBERT:

Commnr. of Plant and Structures, N. Y. City; b. July 16, 1882, N. Y.; s. Frank and Theresa I. (Bablove) Goldman; ed. Public Schools. Began in employ of The N. Y. Edison Co., Bronx, N. Y., 1902; apptd. gen. agent of Yonkers Electric Light and Power Co., 1910, later promoted to asst. gen. commercial mgr. of Bronx District. Dir. Bronx Borough Bank; vice-pres. Bronx Natl. Securities Corp., founder

and former pres. Bronx Rotary Club; former pres., Bronx Bd. of Trade; chmn. bd. of dirs., Bronx Eye Infirmary; chmn. Bronx Borough Day Celebration; dir. N. Y. Electrical Bd. of Trade; chmn. Bronx Silver Jubilee; chmn. Bronx Division, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; past pres. N. Y. Electrical League. Member: Perfect Ashlar Lodge (Masonic); Natl. League of Masonic Clubs; Bronx Y. M. H. A.; Borough of Tammany or Columbian Order; N. Y. Waterways Assn.; Atlantic Deeper Waterways Assn.; Rivers and Harbors Congress; Illuminating Engrng. Soc.; N. Y. Electrical Soc.; Tremont Temple; Gates of Mercy; Cong. Kehilath Jeshurun and Schiff Center of Bronx. Clubs: Metropolis, Oakridge Golf, North End Dem., Bronx County Dem., Bronx Fellowship. Res.: 900 Grand Concourse. Office: Municipal Bldg., N. Y. City.

GOLDMAN, ALVIN D.:

Executive; b. Jan. 31, 1881, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Jacob D. and Sarah (Hirsch) Goldman; ed. Harvard Univ., 1903; Phillips Exeter Academy, 1899; m. Blanche Lesser, June 3, 1907, St. Louis, Mo. Pres., Lesser-Goldman Cotton Co.; pres. Alder Goldman Commn. Co.; dir. and chmn. of exec. bd., St. Louis Cotton Compress Co.; dir. Federal Compress and Warehouse Co., Fulton Iron Works Co., St. Louis, St. Louis Public Library, Fed. of Jewish Charities, Y. M. H. A., and Jewish Hosp. of St. Louis; trustee, Community Fund of St. Louis, and St. Louis Country Day School; trustee and mem. exec. bd. of St. Louis Council of Boy Scouts of America. Member: Missouri Athletic Assn.; Temple Shaare Emeth. Clubs: Westwood Country, Sunset Hill Country, City, Century Boat, Columbian. Res.: "Oak Knoll," Clayton and Big Bend Roads. Office: 17th and Olive Sts., St. Louis, Mo.

GOLDMAN, BELLE A.:

Librarian; b. July 10, 1876, San Francisco, Calif.; d. Jacob and Fannie (Worms) Goldman; ed. Denman Grammar School; Girls' High School;

San Francisco Normal School. Chief cataloguer, San Francisco Public Library, six years; supt. San Francisco branch libraries and stations; made trip around the world, visiting thirty-four countries. Member: Calif. Library Assn.; Denman, Alumnae, Women's City Club of San Francisco; Temple Emanuel of San Francisco. Res.: 2837 Washington St. Office: San Francisco Public Library, San Francisco, Calif.

GOLDMAN, BENJAMIN M.:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 18, 1889; s. Jacob and Anna (Braun) Goldman; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, 1912; m. Clara Winthrop, Aug. 17, 1912, Minneapolis, Minn. Admitted to Bar, 1912. Mem. law firm of Goldman & Lieberman, Los Angeles. Vice-pres. and general counsel, Los Angeles Life Insurance Co. Pres. Los Angeles Zionist Dist.; founder and pres., Gymal Doled Club; pres. Edmonton Lodge, I. O. B. B., Canada; pres. Los Angeles Concordia Club; mem. exec. com., Keren Hayesod, Calif.; mem. exec. com., United Jewish Campaign, Calif.; mem. exec. com., United Palestine Appeal, Calif. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Los Angeles Bar Assn.; Masons; Elks; Temples B'nai Brith; Emanuel, Los Angeles. Clubs: Jewish Professional Men's, Two-Thirty-Three, Masonic, Breakers, Gymal Doled, Los Angeles Concordia. Res.: 909 South St. Andrews Pl. Office: 1005 Pacific Natl. Bank Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

GOLDMAN, BLANCHE BAUMAN:

Educator; b. Dec. 19, 1893, Durango, Colo.; d. Jacob and Rachael (Emanuel) Bauman; ed. Public, Grammar and High Schools; Univ. of Missouri, A.B.; m. Maurice Levy Goldman, Sept. 27, 1915, St. Louis, Mo. Worked way through coll. assisting in dept. of mathematics; after graduation, served as school teacher; city and state pres. Council of Jewish Women; mem. of Bd. of Education for five years; re-elected, 1926 for two-year term; served as vice-pres. and secy. and as chmn. Courses of Study., developing curriculum for

the Houston schools; work commended by some of greatest educators. (Reference, Dr. Brunner, Columbia Univ. Teachers Coll.). Active in Little Theatre Movement; mem. of Open Forum. Clubs: Womans, College. Res.: 707 Plaza Hotel. Office: Great Southern Life Bldg., Houston, Tex.

GOLDMAN, EDWIN FRANKO:

Conductor, composer; b. Jan. 1, 1878, Louisville, Ky.; s. David and Selma (Franko) Goldman; ed. Natl. Conservatory, N. Y. City; cornet pupil of George Wiegand, Carl Sohst and Jules Levy; m. Adelaide Maibrunn, Oct. 8, 1908, N. Y. City. Cornetist, Metropolitan Opera House Orchestra, 1895-1905; conducted numerous orchestral concerts; organized Goldman Band, 1911; organized Free Summer Concerts at Columbia Univ., 1918; later transferred concerts to Central Park, N. Y. City and Campus of N. Y. Univ.; guest conductor, five N. Y. theatres during 1925; gave 70 free concerts during 1926 season. Composed: The Chimes of Liberty, Sagamore, On the Pier, Columbia, Cherokee, On the Green, Star of the Evening, Emblem of Freedom, On the Mall, On the Air, On the Farm, The Pioneer, In the Springtime, On the Go, The Spirit of Youth. Author: The Band Guide and Aid to Leaders. Member: The Bohemians; Amer. Soc. of Authors, Composers and Publishers. Address: 202 Riverside Drive, N. Y. City.

GOLDMAN, MARCUS ISAAC:

Geologist; b. Jan. 11, 1881, N. Y. City; s. Julius and Sarah (Adler) Goldman; ed. Sachs Collegiate Inst., N. Y. City, 1888-97; Harvard Coll., 1897-1901; Lawrence Scientific School, Harvard Univ., B.S. 1902; Columbia, E.M. 1905; Johns Hopkins Univ., Ph.D. 1914; m. Mary Lily Ware, June 15, 1917, Washington, D. C. Geological work, U. S. Geological Survey, 1907-09; since 1914, geological work, American Smelting and Refining Co. in Mexico. Author of numerous scientific papers since 1915; contributed reviews of scientific books

to technical journals. Fellow, Johns Hopkins Univ. Mem., Geological Soc. of America and France. Address: 720 21st St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

GOLDMAN, ROSE S.:

Communal Worker; b. Jan. 28, 1893, St. Joseph, Mo.; d. Herman Isaac and Anna Rebecca (Horowitz) Saferstein; ed. High school; Hebrew school, 4 years; vocal music, 1 year; m. Samuel Leo Goldman, Jan. 11, 1925, St. Joseph, Mo. Taught Sunday religious school, six years; organized a Hadassah chapter in St. Joseph, 1916, and pres. seven years; organized the Zionist org. in St. Joseph and served as vice-pres. and mem. of exec. bd. First elected delegate repte. Missouri and Kansas to first Amer. Jewish Congress, Phila., 1918; delegate to Hadassah conventions in Chicago and Baltimore; served as district capt. of drives for Red Cross during World War. Pres. St. Joseph Chapter of Hadassah; pres. Young School Parent-Teachers Assn.; pres. Southwest Region of Hadassah. Member: Z. O. A.; Temple Ahavos Amoonah; Share Sholem Cong. Address: 627½ So. 9th St., St. Joseph, Mo.

GOLDMAN, SOLOMON:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 18, 1893, Kozin, Volhyna; s. Abraham Abba and Jeanette (Grossman) Goldman; ed. Rabbi Isaac Elchanan; B.A. N. Y. Univ.; Rabbi, Theological Seminary; Sermon, Theology and Alumni Prizes. Jewish Theological Seminary; graduate work at Columbia Univ.; m. Alice M. Lipkowitz, June 23, 1918, Bklyn., N. Y. Co-founder, Adath B'nai Israel, and Yeshivah Tifereth Bachurim (now known as Yeshivah Rabbi Hayyim Berlin); founder and vice-pres., N. Y. Univ. Menorah Soc.; founded and published (with Dr. L. Finkelstein), Brooklyn Jewish Forum; pres. Brooklyn Zionist 18th Dist., 1917-18. Editor, Schechter Memorial Volume. Pres. Cleveland Zionist Dist., 1919-20; mem. Central Com., Palestine Development Council. Rabbi: B'nai Israel Cong., Brooklyn, 1917-18; B'nai Jeshurun, 1919-22; Cleveland

Jewish Center, 1922 to date. Lecturer on Zionism, Hebrew Culture, etc. Mem. exec. com.: United Synagogue of America, Z. O. A., Histadruth Ivriah, Amer. Jewish Congress, Bureau of Jewish Education, Orthodox Orphan Home, Cleveland Education Extension Council; charter mem., City of Cleveland new Charter; chmn. Cleveland Recreation Council; trustee, Cleveland Welfare Fed. of Jewish Charities; hon. vice-chmn., United Palestine Appeal, 1926. Joint editor (with A. H. Friedland), Siphriah Lamithlamdin. Edited Feirberg's "Leon". Author: (with A. H. Friedland) Hashebil. Member: Rabbinical Assembly; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Linguistic Soc. of Amer.; Societas Spinozana. Clubs: City, Beechmont Country. Res.: 1357 E. Blvd. Office: Cleveland Jewish Center, 1117 E. 105th St., Cleveland, O.

GOLDMANN, NATHAN:

Executive; b. Aug. 19, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Fannie (Myer) Goldmann; ed. Public Schools and Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Pauline Levy, June 12, 1900, N. Y. City. Pres. Isaac Goldmann Co., since 1920 (concern founded in 1876 by Isaac Goldmann); pres. Isaac Goldmann Realty Corp.; secy.-treas., Publishers' Fiscal Corp.; pres. Danger Trail, Inc. Mem. Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soci., N. Y. City. Member: Masons (32°); Elks; Assn. of Grand Jurors; N. Y. Printing Trades Golf Assn. Clubs: Metropolis, Metropolis Country, Oak Ridge Golf Arkwright, N. Y. Press, Deutscher Press. Res.: 220 W. 98th St. Office: 80 Lafayette St., N. Y. City.

GOLDMARK, RUBIN:

Composer; b. Aug. 15, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Leo and Augusta (Stern) Goldmark; ed. Student, Coll. City of N. Y., 3 years; attended lectures of philos. faculty, Univ. of Vienna, for short time; (hon. A.M., Colo. Coll., 1900); Vienna Conservatory of Music, 1889-91; while there, pupil of Door (piano), and Fuchs (composition); subsequently pupil of Rafael Joseffy

(piano), and Antonin Dvorak (composition). Instructor, piano and theory, Natl. Conservatory of Music, New York, 1891-93; dir., Colo. Coll. Conservatory of Music, 1895-1901; returned to New York, 1902; has given about 500 lecture recitals in U. S. and Canada. Pres., The Bohemians, 1907-10, and again in 1926. Received Paderewski prize for chamber music, 1910. Composer: Trio for piano, violin and cello, Sonata for piano and violin. Songs: Piano Compositions; quartet for piano, violin, viola, cello; Symphonic Poem, Samson, Overture Hiawatha; tone poem, Gettysburg Requiem, for orchestra; A Negro Rhapsody, etc. Club: Lotos. Address: 140 W. 87th St., N. Y. City.

GOLDSMITH, ALEXANDER AARON:

Physician; b. Dec. 28, 1878, Aurora, Ill.; s. David and Bertha (Buxbaum) Goldsmith; ed. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1901; European med. studies, Vienna and Berlin, 1904-05 and 1911; m. Corinne Rosenfeld, Sept. 5, 1916, Chicago, Ill. Asst. prof., medicine, Northwestern Univ. Med. School; prof., medicine, Post-Graduate Med. School; attending phys., Wesley Memorial Hosp.; mem., advisory bd., during World War. Author of numerous articles dealing chiefly with internal medicine in various medical journals. Treas., Chicago Pathological Soc. Fellow, Illinois Med. Soc. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Chicago Med. Society; Chicago Soc. of Internal Medicine; Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Sinai Cong. Clubs: Chicago City, Medical and Dental Arts. Res.: 5816 Blackstone St. Office: 29 E. Madison St., Chicago, Ill.

GOLDSMITH, ALFRED NORTON:

Engineer; b. Sept. 15, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Henry and Lillie (Hofimer) Goldsmith; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1907; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1911; m. Elsie H. Borg, 1914, N. Y. City. Consulting radio expert, U. S. Dept. of Justice, 1912; consulting radio engr., Atlantic Communication Co., 1914; consulting engr., General

Electric Co., 1915-17; dir. of research, Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co. of Amer., 1917-19. Technical dir.: U. S. Signal Corps School of Communication, 1917-18; U. S. Naval Radio School, 1917-18. Assoc. prof. in charge of electrical engrng., Coll. City of N. Y., since 1919. Dir. research dept., Radio Corp. of Amer., 1919-23; chief broadcast engr., Radio Corp. of Amer., since 1923. Mem. of First, Second and Third Natl. Radio Confs. Editor, Proceedings of the Inst. of Radio Engrs., since 1912. Made investigations in simplex and duplex radio telegraphy and telephony, transmission of canal rays, precision measurements in radio engrng. Author: Radio Measurements, Radio Frequency Changers, 1915; World Communication, 1921. Fellow: Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs.; Inst. of Radio Engrs. Honorary member: Radio Soc. of Great Britain; Amer. Physical Soc. Clubs: The Static, Radio of Amer. Address: 450 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

GOLDSMITH, IRVING ISLINGTON:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 27, 1881; s. Benjamin J. and Eliza (Cohn) Goldsmith; ed. Cornell, A.B.; Columbia Law School, LL.B. Deputy atty. gen., State of New York; mem. law firm of Schwarte, Slade, Harrington and Goldsmith, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Reptd. State of N. Y. in U. S. Supreme Court in case of Radice vs. People, determining the right of a State to prohibit night employment of women (decided Mar. 1924); article on County Juvenile Courts in Amer. Bar Assn. Journal, 1923. Mem. N. Y. State Battle of Plattsburg Centenary Commn., N. Y. State Child Welfare Commn.; rept. of N. Y. State (1914) to Canadian Amer. Border Conf.; secy. Convention of County Judges upon org. of N. Y. State Children's Courts. Secy. Saratoga Historical Soc.; bd. of mgrs. Saratoga Hosp.; chmn. Saratoga Co. Bd. of Child Welfare; pres. Saratoga Humane Soc.; civil service commr. City of Saratoga Springs; delegate to Natl. Amer. Legion Convention, 1911; delegate to State Con-

ventions of Amer. Legion, since 1921. 1st lieut. S. S., U. S. Army, during World War. Pres. Saratoga Springs Chamber of Commerce, 1926. Member: Amer. and N. Y. State Bar Assns. Clubs: Saratoga, McGregor Links, Saratoga Golf. Address: Saratoga Springs, N. Y.

GOLDSMITH, LILLIAN B.:

Civic Worker; b. Feb. 8, 1874, Pittsburg, Pa.; d. Adolph and Rosalia (Cirker) Burkhart; ed. Curry Inst., Pittsburg; Univ. of Southern Calif.; m. George Goldsmith, Brooklyn, N. Y. Interpreter of literature and public speaker. Founder and pres. (8 years), Philanthropy and Civics Club, Los Angeles, Calif. Established girl scout headquarters and purchased club house for Philanthropy and Civics Club; built Community and Recreation Center. Pres. Los Angeles Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women, 3 years; mem. natl. bd. Council of Jewish Women. Pres. Biltmore American College Salon, 2 years. Hon. commr., Girl Scouts (2½ years); chmn. of Finance and Building for four women's clubs. Produced the four largest pageants given in the State of Calif. Member: B'nai Brith Temple. Clubs: Hillcrest, Country, Friday Morning, Southern Calif. Press, Ebell, Philanthropy and Civics. Address: 1419 South Wilton Pl., Los Angeles, Calif.

GOLDSMITH, LUBA ROBIN:

Physician; b. Jan. 17, 1879, Uman, Ukraina; d. Nathaniel and Beatrice (Malamud) Robin; ed. Primary school in Uman; Univ. of Pittsburgh, M.D. 1902; post-grad. work in Phila, and N. Y., also Berlin, Vienna, Europe; m. Dr. Milton Goldsmith, Mar. 25, 1905, Pittsburgh, Pa. Instrumental in establishing coeducation at West Penna. Medical College (then Univ. of Western Penna.). Apptd. by the Mayor of Pittsburgh (by request of civic bodies), chief tenement house inspector, 1903, and served until 1905. Asst. prof. of physiology, dental dept., Univ. of Pittsburgh, 4 years; medical adviser to women students at Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1915-19. Active in civic

and public health movements. Served as natl. chmn. of public health for Council of Jewish Women and on the U. S. Public Health Advisory Council. Lecturer on medical, social and health problems at Carnegie Inst. of Technology and various org. and church platforms. Author: (Scientific) *The Abderhalden Test for Pregnancy*; (plays) *Who Cares* (a health phantasy); *What Next* (a picture from life); *East and West* (a symbolic play); also short articles on "The Art of Living and Jewish Legends." Member: Amer. Assn. of Univ. Women; The Women's Internatl. League for Peace and Freedom; Amer. Med. Assn.; Women's Natl. Med. Assn.; Allegheny County Med. Soc.; Women's Med. Soc. of Pittsburgh; Council of Jewish Women; Y. W. H. A.; Hadassah Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies; Rodef Shalom Synagogue; Alpha Epsilon Phi Sorority. Clubs: College, Civic, Congress of Women's. Res.: Morrowfield Hotel. Office: 8122 Jenkins Arcade Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

GOLDSMITH, MILTON:

Writer; b. May 22, 1861, Phila., Pa.; s. Abraham and Cecelia (Adler) Goldsmith; ed. Phila. High School; Preparatory Coll., Zurich, Switzerland; Univ. of Zurich, Switzerland, M.A.; m. Sophie Hyman, Feb. 14, 1889, N. Y. City. Partner in mfg. firm of A. Goldsmith & Sons; pres., Goldsmith-Tobias Advertising Agency. Author: *Rabbi and Priest* (Jewish Publ. Soc., 1885); *A Victim of Conscience* (Henry T. Coates & Co., 1903); also a series of juvenile books, short stories, many poems, plays and songs. Co-editor of several educational works, and author of two books on Folk-Lore published under the pseudonym of "Astra Cielo." Member: Pharisees (Phila.); Temple Emanu-El (N. Y.). Club: Authors and Dramatists. Res.: 353 W. 85th St. Office: 136 W. 14th St., N. Y. City.

GOLDSMITH, SAMUEL ABRAHAM:

Exec. Dir., Bureau of Jewish Social Research; b. Dec. 13, 1892, N. Y. City; s. Adolph and Lena (Cohen)

Goldsmith; ed. N. Y. Univ., B.A.; Harvard Univ., M.A.; m. Jennie Marion Sardofsky, Dec. 22, 1915, N. Y. City. General secy. Council of Y. M. H.'s and kindred orgs.; dir. Bureau of Jewish Social Research. Organizing secy., Jewish Bd. for Welfare Work in U. S. Army & Navy; secy. Special J. D. C. Commn.; secy. Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service. Author of numerous articles, surveys, etc., in field of Jewish social work. Member: Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Andiron, City (N. Y.). Res.: 385 Ft. Washington Ave. Office: 114 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

GOLDSMITH, SIMON M.:

Merchant, broker; b. July 5, 1870, N. Y. City; s. Meyer and Tillie (Hirshkind) Goldsmith; ed. Public School No. 15, N. Y. City (hon. student); m. Gertrude Levy, Sept. 22, 1910, N. Y. City. Merchant and broker in fertilizing materials and chemicals, for past 42 years. Past grand master, D. G. L. No. 1, I. O. F. S. of I.; past chancellor, Sioux Lodge No. 357, Knights of Pythias; past. pres., Palestina Lodge No. 36, I. O. F. S. of I. Actively engaged in philanthropic work. Mem. Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Member: Amer. Fertilizer Assn.; N. Y. Philanthropic League; Knights of Pythias; Knights of Khorassan; I. O. F. S. of I.; Masons. Clubs: Metropolis, Reform, Unison, Nat'l Travel, Men's. Res.: 302 Convent Ave. Office: 56 John St., N. Y. City.

GOLDSMITH, WILLIAM:

Engineer, commnr. of public works; b. Nov. 15, 1883, N. Y. City; s. Charles and Charlotte (Hoffenreich) Goldsmith; ed. Cooper Union, B.S., C.E.; m. Edith Herman, Dec. 19, 1916, N. Y. City. Daughter: Shirley, born Oct. 10, 1917. Civil engr. City of N. Y. at Ashokan Reservoir for water supply for N. Y. City, 1905-07; district engr. U. S. Govt. in Philippine Islands, in complete charge of all work in 3rd Engng. District; received 1st prize for best system of 1st class roads in the Philippines, 1907-

10; engineer and supt., N. Y. City, organized and started Manhattan Municipal Asphalt Plant; introduced tractor and trailer method of transportation for asphalt work; made experiments, the results from which made possible using the sewers of N. Y. City for the disposal of snow, 1910-14; construction engrn., N. Y. City Dept. of Correction, in charge of layout and development of New Hampton Farm Colony for Misdemeanants and Greycourt Women's Farm Colony, 1914-19; gen. mgr. and consulting engrn., Riverdale Const. Co. on engrn. construction work; among projects completed was Sewage Treatment Plant and Pumping Station, the largest in the world, at the foot Canal and West Sts., N. Y. City, 1919-25. Commnr. of Public Works, City of Yonkers, 1925. Author: Public Works Inspection, Construction and Operation of N. Y. Asphalt Plant, District Engineer Work in the Philippines, Experiments on the Disposal of Snow in Sewers, Manhattan's Sewage Treatment Plant; contributor to Engrng. News and other scientific pubns. Member: Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrns.; Municipal Engrns., N. Y. City; Crestwood Citizens Assn.; Masons; White Plains and Temple Emanuel, Yonkers, Crestwood Parent and Teachers Assn. Clubs: Level, (N. Y. City); Lions (Yonkers, N. Y.); Carolyn Country. Address: 34 Chittenden Ave., Crestwood, Yonkers, N. Y.

GOLDSTEIN, HARRIET:

Art Teacher; b. Trufant, Michigan; d. Samuel and Dora (Jacobson) Goldstein; ed. Chicago Art Inst.; Chicago Art Academy; Univ. of Minnesota, Art Department; Northwestern Conservatory; New York School of Fine and Applied Art; foreign travel and study for one year. Art teacher, Univ. of Minnesota, since 1910; assoc. prof. of art and head of Art Section in the Division of Home Economics. Co-author: Art in Everyday Life. Hon. mem., Phi Upsilon Omicron, and Omicron Nu; mem., Mount Zion Hebrew Cong., St. Paul. Address: 95 Langford Park Pl., St. Paul, Minn.

GOLDSTEIN, HARRIET B. L.:

Lawyer, C.P.A.; b. N. Y. City; d. Sigmund and Fanny (Thalinger) Lowenstein; ed. N. Y. City schools; Normal Coll., St. Lawrence Univ.; m. Jonah J. Goldstein, July 9, 1920, London, Eng. Supervisor of vacation schools-playground and recreation centres for N. Y. City Bd. of Education; first woman lawyer apptd. to legal staff of Corp. Counsel of N. Y. City; only woman holding both licenses to practice as atty. and C.P.A. in N. Y. State. Helped to organize the Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City, and elected its first comptroller in 1915 and still occupies that position; helped to organize the Amer. Joint Jewish Distribution Com., and its comptroller since 1914; helped to organize chain of Young Men's Hebrew and kindred assns. throughout Amer. Clubs: Women's City, Civic. Res.: 103 E. 15th St. Office: 52 William St., N. Y. City.

GOLDSTEIN, HERBERT SAMUEL:

Rabbi, asst. prof.; b. Feb. 8, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Morris and Sarah Miriam (Mikler) Goldstein; ed. Columbia Coll., B.A. 1911; Columbia Univ., M.A.; ordained by Rabbi S. E. Jaffe, 1913; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., 1914; m. Rebecca Fischel, Mar. 7, 1915. Pres. Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of America. Rabbi, Institutional Synagogue, N. Y. City. Asst. prof., Homiletics, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary. Dir.: Rabbi Jacob Joseph School, Central Jewish Inst., N. Y. City. Mem. Advisory Bd. of Editors, "Who's Who in American Jewry," 1926. Author: Comments on the Ethics of the Fathers; Praise for Righteousness (a play translated from Hebrew into English); Extracts from the Path of Righteousness (translation). Compiler: Home Service (prayers). Member: B'nai Brith; Grand Street Boys; Columbia Univ. Alumnae; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; Cong. Beth Hamedrash Hagadol, N. Y. City (hon.); and of every large Talmud Torah in N. Y. City and Yeshivah in

Amer. Address: 1925 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

GOLDSTEIN, HYMAN.:

Physician; b. June 15, 1889, Russian Poland; s. Herman and Anna Goldstein; ed. Long Island Med. Coll., 1910; awarded the Dudley Memorial Gold Medal; m. Jeannette Faden, Mar. 8, 1914, N. Y. City. Interne and formerly adjunct visiting pediatricist, Har Moriah Hosp. Practice and study confined to children's diseases. Consultant pediatricist, Child Welfare Bd., City of N. Y.; visiting pediatricist, Day Nursery, Daughters of Israel; attending phys. Beth Israel and Lenox Hill Hosp. Nutrition Clinic. Lecturer on First Aid to the Injured during World War to Home Defence Units and on various hygienic topics in Jewish and English at schools and other institutions. Awarded prize in Internatl. Prize Essay Contest of N. Y. Medical Journal, 1911, and in Internatl. Prize Essay Contest on Internal Secretions by the Harrower Prize Contest, 1920. Pres. East Side Clinical Soc.; past secy. Har Moriah Clinical Soc. and Med. Alliance; mem. of exec. com., Yorkville Med. Soc. Author Endocrinology in Pediatrics. Contributor of the following articles to med. journals: Febrile conditions in Children, Report of Unusual case of Dwarfism in Twins, Evolution of Modern Medicine leading to Group Diagnosis, Strangulated Hernia, Practical Methods of Infant Feeding, Anatomical and Physiological Considerations of Ductless Glands, Role of the Ductless Glands in Constipation of Children, etc., etc. Member: N. Y. State, N. Y. County, Eastern and Harlem Med. Socs.; Physicians League; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Home of the Sons and Daughters of Israel; Zabludover and Freie Budzanger Cong.; Day Nursery; Daughters of Israel. Address: 317 E. 17th St., N. Y. City.

GOLDSTEIN, HYMAN ISAAC:

Physician; b. Nov. 2, 1887, Baltimore, Md.; s. Solomon Joseph and Rosa (Zuckerman) Goldstein; ed. Univ. of Penna., M.D., 1909; m.

Dorothy Wessel, Sept. 24, 1924. Mem. of visiting staffs: Phila. General Hosp. and Northwestern General Hosp., Phila.; formerly on staff of Graduate School, Univ. of Penna. Former vice-pres. and dir., Camden Fed. of Jewish Charities; vice-pres., Camden Talmud Torah; former vice-pres. and dir., Y.M. and Y.W.H.A.; pres., Camden Lodge, I.O.B.B.; mem., exec. campaign coms. for various drives; dir., Beth-El Synagogue. Donor of the Solomon J. Goldstein memorial prize in sciences, at Camden High School; mem., Natl. Advisory bd. of Leo N. Levi memorial Hosp. Assn., Arkansas. Contributor to 3rd Edition (1926) Anders and Boston's Med. Diagnosis. Author of fifty scientific papers. Mem., Amer. Coll. of Physicians, and Amer. Therapeutic Soc. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Phila. Pediatric Soc.; Camden City Med. Soc.; N. J. State Med. Soc.; Assn. for the Study of Internal Secretions; Amer. Congress on Internal Medicine. Address: 1425 Broadway, Camden, N. J.

GOLDSTEIN, ISRAEL:

Rabbi; b. June 18, 1896; Phila. Pa.; s. David L. and Fannie (Silver) Goldstein; ed. Univ. of Penna., B.A., 1914 (with honors); Columbia Univ., M.A., 1917; Gratz Coll., Phila.; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Steinhilber Scholar, 1917, Rabbi, 1918 (class valedictorian); m. Bertha Markowitz, July 21, 1918. Rabbi of Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, N. Y. City, since 1918. Author: One Hundred Years of Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, and the following essays: The Hebrew Sources for the History of the Aramaic Portions of the Liturgy of the Ashkenazim and Sephardim; Modern Interpretations in the Book of Job found in the Ancient Jewish Commentaries. Chmn., N. Y. Rabbis Com., United Jewish Campaign 1926; chmn., West Side United Palestine Appeal, 1926; active in Jewish Theological Seminary Endowment Fund Campaign, 1924; chmn., Com. to raise special fund for Jewish Division of N. Y. Public Library, 1925; first pres., Young People's League of United Synagogue of Amer., 1922-25,

and now its hon. pres.; mem., exec. council, United Synagogue of Amer.; hon. vice-chmn., Natl. Council of Palestine Foundation Fund, and mem. Administrative Com., 1926; mem., Amer. Advisory Com. for the Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem, 1925; hon. vice-chmn., Natl. Keren Hayesod Com., 1926; mem., advisory bd., City Visiting Com. of the State Charities Aid Assn.; pres., N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, 1925 and 1926. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Rabbinical Assembly of Amer.; The Judæans; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Club: N. Y. Clergy. Res.: 233 W. 83rd St. Study: 257 W. 88th St., N. Y. City.

GOLDSTEIN, JENNIE:

Actress; b. May 8, 1895, N. Y. City; d. Samuel and Beekie (Schaffer) Goldstein; ed. Public Schools; private tutors; Hebrew School; m. Max Gabel, Jan. 5, 1914. At the age of six started playing children's parts at the Thalia Theatre, N. Y. City, with David Kessler, Kenny Lipzin, Bertha Kalich, Maurice Moskowitz and Mogelsco Compayas; at the age of 12, played at the German Theatre with Maurice Morrison; at 15 played under direction of Max Gabel at the 3rd Street Theatre; at the age of 20 played Jacob Gorden's "Yisoime" and many other leading parts by various authors; in 1922 played in London, England in Max Gabel's play "The Great Moment"; at present playing at Gabel's Peoples' Theatre in "The Woman of the World." Member: Hebrew Actors Union; Jewish Theatrical Guild; Daughters of Israel Day Nursery. Club: Hebrew Actors. Address: 30-5th Ave., N. Y. City.

GOLDSTEIN, JONAH J.:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 6, 1886, Canada; s. Abraham Getzel and Chaia (Janison) Goldstein; ed. N. Y. Univ. Law School; m. Harriet B. Lowenstein, July 9, 1920, London. Director: Jewish Probation Soc., Jewish Educational Assn., Hebrew Technical Inst. for Boys, Stuyvesant Neighborhood House; treas., Educational Alliance Alumni; vice-chmn., United Jewish Campaign of N. Y.; trustee-at-large,

Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs. of N. Y.; chmn., Jewish Tribune Forum. Member: Masons; Elks; Knights of Pythias; Z. O. A.; B'nai B'rith; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Natl. Democratic, Civic, City. Res.: 103 E. 15th St. Office: 366 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GOLDSTEIN, LEOPOLD:

Physician; b. Nov. 29, 1898, Camden, N. J.; s. Solomon Joseph and Rosa (Zuckerman) Goldstein; ed. Univ. of Penna., 1916-18; Med. School of Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1922 (cum laude winner of Ophthalmology Prize, 2 honorable mentions); post-graduate study in Vienna, Berlin and Prague, 1926. Formerly resident phys. Abington Memorial Hosp., Abington, Pa.; for short time, chief resident phys. Northwestern General Hosp., Phila. Specialty in obstetrics and gynecology; N. J. State Health Officer, 1923. Author: Paget's Disease of the Bones; Newer Therapy of Cardio-vascular-Renal Disease (with Drs. H. Z. and H. I. Goldstein); Pneumococcal Meningitis and Endocarditis (with Drs. H. Z. and H. I. Goldstein, and R. P. Shapiro). Member: I. O. B. B.; Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. of Camden, N. J.; Beth-El Synagogue. Club: Physicians Motor. Address: 1425 Broadway, Camden, N. J.

GOLDSTEIN, MAX A.:

Otologist, laryngologist; b. Apr. 19, 1870, St. Louis, Mo.; s. William and Hulda (Lowenthal) Goldstein; ed. Washington Univ., 1890; Med. Dept. Washington Univ., M.D., 1892; post-grad., Berlin, Strassburg, Vienna and London; m. Lenore Weiner, June 4, 1895, St. Louis, Mo. In practice of otology and laryngology in St. Louis, since 1893; vice-pres., Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, 1910-16; dir. Jewish Community Center, 1900-12; otologist, Jewish Hosp. of St. Louis; prof. of otology, St. Louis Univ. Med. School, 1900-12; founder and pres., Soc. of Progressive Oral Advocates; founder and pres., St. Louis Art League; founder and editor, The Laryngoscope, internatl. journal ear,

nose and throat diseases; founder and dir., Central Institute for the Deaf; founder and editor, Oralism and Auralism; pres. Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, 1902; vice-pres., Amer. Otological Assn. 1924-26; vice-pres., Amer. Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Assn. 1909. Major Med. Corp. U. S. A. in World's War; chief of head surgery, Camp Dodge, Iowa. Secy. Permanent Com. on The Deaf Child, Amer. Med. Assn.; mem. bd. of mgrs., Amer. Fed. of Orgs. for the Hard-of-Hearing; Amer. rept., Internatl. Conf. on the Education of the Deaf, London, 1924; mem. exec. bd., Natl. Fed. of Temple Brotherhoods; pres. Temple Shaare Emeth Men's Club, 1922-26. Contributor of numerous articles on otology and laryngology and on problems associated with the deaf, defects in speech and hard of hearing. Author: Collector's Marks. Fellow: Amer. Laryngological Soc.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Missouri Med. Soc.; St. Louis Med. Soc.; B'nai Brith. Clubs: City, Westwood Country, Columbian. Address: 3858 Westminster Pl., St. Louis, Mo.

GOLDSTEIN, NATHAN E.:

Executive; b. Sept. 30, 1888, Allentown, Pa.; s. Isaac and Esther (Tuck) Goldstein; ed. High School; m. Annie Ginsberg, June 8, 1915, Springfield, Mass. Mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; charter mem. and past pres., Springfield Lodge No. 684, I. O. B. B.; mem. gen. com., I. O. B. B., Dist. No 1, for the past 4 years; first vice-pres and treas., Cong. Beth-El, Springfield, Mass; treas. Federated Jewish Charities of Springfield; chmn, Amer. Jewish Relief Com. of Springfield, 2 years; chmn. Palestine Restoration Fund, 3 years; chmn. Western Mass. United Palestine Appeal; past pres. and dir. Y. M. H. A., Springfield, Mass. Served in the World War, enlisting in 1918. Was sub-chmn. of the first Liberty Loan drive of the theater division of Springfield. Member: Kodimah Cong. of Springfield. Clubs: Tumble Brook Country, Oxford

Country (Chicopee); Elks (Springfield). Res.: 74 Marengo Park. Office: Broadway Theater Bldg., Springfield, Mass.

GOLDSTEIN, PHILIP R.:

Campaign Director, Jewish Welfare Bd.; b. Jan. 19, 1891, Poland; s. Max and Grace (Rochelsky) Goldstein; ed. Boys' High School, Bklyn., 1909; Cornell Univ., B.A. 1913; Univ. of Penna., M.A. 1916, Ph.D. 1921; m. Sarah Schrank, May 1, 1926, N. Y. City. Teacher, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc., Pleasantville, N. Y., 1913-14; restd. Jewish Chautauqua Soc. as educational, social and religious dir., Jewish Colonies of South Jersey, 1914-20. Author: Thesis: *The Social Aspects of the Jewish Colonies of South Jersey*. Field secy., Natl. Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Assns., 1920-21. Field secy., Jewish Welfare Bd., 1921-24. Dir. of Campaigns, Jewish Welfare Bd. since 1924. Member: Academy of Political Science; I. O. B. B.; Z. O. A.; Natl. Conf. of Social Work; Amer. Assn. of Social Workers; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service; Natl. Assn. of Jewish Community Center Secretaries; Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity; Masons; Beth Israel Synagogue, Brooklyn. Res.: 600 E. 21st St., Brooklyn. Office: Jewish Welfare Bd., 352 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

GOLDSTEIN, REBECCA FISCHEL:

Volunteer Social Worker; b. Mar. 1, 1891, N. Y. City; d. Harry and Jane (Brass) Fischel; ed. Washington Irving High School, 1908; Barnard Coll., B.A. 1912; special courses, Columbia Univ. Teachers Coll., 1913-14; Religious School of Educational Alliance, 1903; Shearith Israel School, 1904; Teachers Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary, 1912; m. Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein, Mar. 1, 1915, N. Y. City. Pres. Women's Branch, Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of Amer.; founder, Collegiate Branch, Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs.; vice-chmn., Women's Com., Yeshivah Dormitory Fund; mem. of bd., N. Y. Section, Council of Jewish Women; chmn.

Com. on Religion, same; hon. pres., Institutional Synagogue Sisterhood; founder and hon. pres., Daughters of Institutional Synagogue; dir. Home of Daughters of Jacob, and Hebrew Day Nursery; hon. dir., Parents Assn. and Junior League of Institutional Synagogue. Member: Ivrit; Y. W. H. A.; Hadassah; Alumnae Assn., Barnard Coll.; Alumnae Assn., Teachers Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary; Institutional Synagogue. Address: 1925 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY EMANUEL:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 7, 1879, Marshall, Texas; s. Jacob and Golda (Mezritz) Goldstein; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi; post-grad. work, Univ. of Cincinnati, Univ. of Chicago, Columbia Univ.; m. Susie E. Sugarman, July 23, 1906, Cincinnati, O. Asst. supt., Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y., 1905-07; dir. of Social Service and Assoc. Rabbi Free Synagogue, N. Y., 1907. Prof. Social Service, Jewish Inst. of Religion, 1922-. Special lecturer on Synagogue and Social Service, Jewish School of Social Work, 1925. Author of various articles on Social Problems, the Synagogue and Social Service, the Hospital and Social Service, the School and Social Service. Res.: 312 W. 93rd St. Study: 40 W. 68th St., N. Y. City.

GOLDSTEIN, WALTER LOUIS:

Music Instructor; b. Mar. 30, 1882, N. Y. City; s. Nathan and Augusta (Schwartz) Goldstein; ed. Tulane Univ., A.B. 1910; special student of music, Columbia Univ.; studied piano with Harold Bauer, Paris, 1907; m. Charlotte Galleher Sessums, 1918. Formerly, private teacher of piano in N. Y. and New Orleans, and piano recitalist, New Orleans. At present, lecturer in theory and appreciation of music, and acting dir. of School of Music, Newcomb Coll., Tulane Univ. Pres., two years, Louisiana Music Teachers Assn. Lectures delivered before orgs. of Louisiana and Mississippi. Writer of program notes for the con-

certs of the New Orleans Philharmonic Assn. Editor: The Sacred Choral Works of C. O. Weber. Member: Music Teachers Natl. Assn. Address: 1407 State St., New Orleans, La.

GOLDSTEIN, VETTA:

Art Instructor; b. Gladstone, Michigan; d. Samuel and Dora (Jacobson) Goldstein; ed. Gladstone, Michigan High School; N. Y. School of Fine and Applied Art; foreign travel and study for one year. Instructor of art, Univ. of Minnesota, 1914-. Author: (with Harriet Goldstein) Art in Everyday Life (Macmillan Co.). Hon. member: Phi Upsilon Omicron; Omicron Nu. Address: 95 Langford Park Place, St. Paul, Minn.

GOLDSTINE, EDGAR

NATHAN:

Engineer; b. Oct. 7, 1896, Fort Wayne, Ind.; s. Samuel J. and Celia (Wachtel) Goldstine; ed. Mass. Inst. Technology; Rose Polytechnic Inst., B.S. in C.E. Engaged in design of structural steel and reinforced concrete structures and valuation of public utility with various firms; six years with North Raffin Construction Co., as supt. of bldg. construction, supervising erection of Vigo County Memorial Stadium, Fairbanks Park Swimming Pool, Twelve Points State Bank, Greystone Hotel at Bedford, Ind., American Car & Foundry Co. bldgs., Edgewood Apartments, etc. Pres. Pyramid Construction Co., Miami, Fla. Member: Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity; B'nai Brith; F. & A. M. Address: 16th & Jefferson, Miami Beach, Fla.

GOLDWYN, SAMUEL:

Motion Picture Producer; b. Aug. 27, 1882, Warsaw, Poland; s. Abraham and Hannah Goldfish; ed. Night school; m. Frances Howard, Apr. 23, 1925, Jersey City, N. J. Came to U. S., 1896; started as office boy in Gloversville, N. Y.; founded the Lasky Co. in 1912 and brought about the merger of Famous Players-Lasky, of which was chmn. of bd. of dirs.; subsequently sold interests and founded

the Goldwyn Co., afterwards merged with Metro; now Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer; sold interest there and now operating under name of Samuel Goldwyn, Inc., of which business is sole owner. Res.: Hollywood, Calif. Office: Culver City, Calif.

GOLLOMB, JOSEPH:

Author, journalist; b. Nov. 15, 1891, Leningrad; s. Julius and Rachel (Braz) Gollomb; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B.; Columbia Univ., M.A.; m. Zoe Beckley, 1914. Teacher in public, elementary and high schools, N. Y. City, 1902-12. Instructor of English literature and composition, Rand School of Social Science, N. Y. Reporter, N. Y. Evening World, and Evening Mail; special writer, N. Y. Times, Evening Post, N. Y.; dramatic and literary reviews, N. Y. Call, N. Y. Evening Mail, Nation; special corres. in Europe for Evening Post; series of literary interviews with G. B. Shaw, Anatole France, d'Annunzio, Hauptmann, Schnitzler, George Moore, Tagore, Jack London and others. Corres. with Associated Press. Scenario depts., Universal and Vitagraph Film Companies; magazine fiction and articles. Author (with Zoe Beckley): Songs for Courage; That Year at Lincoln High (Macmillan); Working Through at Lincoln High (Macmillan); Tuning In at Lincoln High (Macmillan). Translator of Rene Brunet's "The German Constitution," from the French (Knopf); The Girl in the Fog (Boni & Liveright); The Portrait Invisible (Macmillan). Address: 11 Gay St., N. Y. City.

GOLTMAN, MAXIMILIAN:

Surgeon; b. May 24, 1867, Glasgow, Scotland; s. Solomon and Cecelia (Tobias) Goltman; ed. Public Schools, Glasgow, and Montreal, Canada; C.M. M.D., Bishops Univ. 1892; C.M.M.D. ad eundem gradum, McGill Univ. 1914; post-grad. work in London, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Phila., Boston, Baltimore, N. Y. City; m. Mollie Sternberg, Dec. 12, 1894, Memphis, Tenn. Pres. Dept. of Health, Memphis, Tenn., 1910-14; prof. surgery, Med. Dept., Univ. of Tenn.; prof.

surgery, Dental Dept., Univ. of Tenn. Surgeon: Memphis General, Baptiste, Methodist, and Womans Hosps.; County Poor & Insane Asylum. Lecturer on surgery, Training School, Baptiste Hosp. Author of numerous contributions on health and surgical subjects. Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Masons; Shriners; Memphis and Shelby County Med. Soc.; Southern Med. Assn.; Tenn. State Med. Assn.; West Tenn. Medical and Surgical Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Public Health Assn.; Cong. Children of Israel. Clubs: Rex, Ridge-way Country, Egyptians. Res.: Park-view Hotel. Office: 995 Madison Ave. (Clinic), Memphis, Tenn.

GOODELMAN, AARON J.:

Sculptor; b. Apr. 1, 1890, Ataki, Bessarabia, Russia; s. Joseph and Mollie (Fateles) Goodelman; ed. Attended Cheder and public schools of Russia; attended Trood and art school, Odessa, Russia, 1902-04; Cooper Union and Natl. Academy of Design, 1905-12; 1914 at Beaux Art, Natl. Academy of France; 1916, at Beaux Art Academy, N. Y. (won medals and cash prizes at Cooper Union, N. Y., and at Beaux Arts, N. Y.); m. Sarah Hyman, June 20, 1915, N. Y. City. Works on exhibition at Natl. Academy of Design, Penna. Academy, Brooklyn Museum of Art. Independent Artists of N. Y., and several private collective exhibitions. Attracted wide attention with overlife size sculpture, Aam K'Shay Oref. One of winners in competition under the auspices of Fed. of Polish Jews of Amer. for erection of monument in Madison Sq., N. Y. to patriot, Haym Solomon. Principal works include: Ornamentization of facade to first Yiddish Sholom Aleichem Folk Schule at N. Y.; portrait busts of Jacob Gordon, Sh. Anski, Abraham Goldfaden and M. Spector at Yiddish Art Theatre, N. Y.; the Golom at Gabel's Theatre, N. Y. Works also exhibited at Sesqui-Centennial Exhibition, Phila. Illustrator and art editor, Kinder Journal and Varlac Matones; contributor to Kinderland, Young Israel, and

private publns.; initiator and dir., art activities, Sholem Aleichem Folks Schule, N. Y. and Brooklyn; organizer and dir., Jewish Art Night School at Sholem Aleichem Folks Schule, N. Y. Member: Jewish Art Center, N. Y.; Independent Artists; Natl. Academy of Beaux Art of France; Amer. Fed. of Arts; Sholem Aleichem Folk Inst., N. Y.; Yiddish Teachers Alliance of N. Y.; Jewish Museum Assn. Address: 25 E. 14 St., N. Y. City.

GOODHART, SIMON PHILIP:

Neurologist; b. Jan. 8, 1874, New Haven, Conn.; s. Phillip and Clara (Phillips) Goodheart; ed. Yale Univ., 1892; Scientific and Med. School, M.D. 1894; post-grad. med. studies, Vienna, Heidelberg, Berlin; m. Hattie Wolff, Oct. 1898, Macon, Ga. Awarded Campbell Gold Medal, at Yale; when student at Yale was editor and prop. of newspaper, *The West Shore Journal* (West Haven, Conn.). Formerly asst. prof. neurology, and now prof. clinical neurology, Columbia Univ.; prof. neurology, Polyclinic Med. School; neurologist and psychiatrist; Montefiore Hosp. for Chronic Diseases, Bronx, Broad St., Riverside, East N. Y., Jewish Memorial and Polyclinic Hosps.; consulting phys., Manhattan State Hosp. for the Insane, and Beth Israel Hosp. Author of many articles on neurological subjects; also co-author of book (with Dr. Boris Sidis), *Multiple Personality*. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: Amer. Neurological Assn.; N. Y. Neurological Soc.; N. Y. County and State Med. Soc. Club: Yale. Res.: 145 W. 86th St. Office: 116 W. 59th St., N. Y. City.

GOODKIND, MAURICE:

Physician; b. Nov. 14, 1867, Chicago, Ill.; s. Louis and Mina Goodkind; ed. Williams Coll., 1887; Columbia Physicians and Surgeons Coll., M.D. 1889, post-grad., Vienna, Munich and Frieberg, 3 years; m. Rose Snyder, Oct. 20, 1897, Chicago, Ill. Chief of medical service, Michael Reese Hosp., 30 years; prof. of medicine, Univ. of Ill., 30 years. Deco-

rated by French Govt.; Officer of French Academy. Dir. of Medical School for Officers, Camp Greenleaf; chief of med. service, Base Hosp. No. 53, Longres, France; Col., Med. Reserve Corps. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Ill. Med. Soc.; Chicago Med. Soc.; Soc. of Internal Medicine; Medical Inst.; Medico-Legal Soc.; Masons. Res.: 5329 Hyde Park B.vd. Office: 104 So. Michigan Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

GOODMAN, CHARLES:

Surgeon; b. June 14, 1871, Hungary; s. Albert and Fannie (Richman) Goodman; ed. Med. Dept., Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, O., M.D.; Alumnus, Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City; N. Y. Lying-in Hosp.; post-grad. study, Berlin, Paris, Halle, Goettingen, London; m. (1st) Florence Ehrmann, Apr. 28, 1903, (2nd) Adele F. Prauger. Chief, surgical dept., Mt. Sinai Hosp. Dispensary; attending surgeon, Sydenham, Beth Israel, and Montefiore Hosps.; clinical prof. of surgery, N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll.; consulting surgeon, Rockaway Beach Hosp., Home for Daughters of Jacob Hosp.; assoc. surgeon, Broad St. Hosp., and N. Y. Polyclinic Hosp.; specialist attending in vascular surgery, Veteran's Bureau, U. S. A. Rapporteur (by invitation) Surgery of Heart, blood vessels and blood transfusion. Mem., Internat. Soc., Paris, 1920; ex-pres., East Medical Soc. Major, Medical Corps; dir. of field hospitals, 42nd Div., etc., during World War. Author: *Surgery of the Heart and Blood Vessels* (in press), etc. Fellow, Amer. Coll. Surgeons. Member: Internat. Surgeons Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Academy of Medicine; Mt. Sinai Alumni; N. Y. Lying-in Hosp. Alumni; Military Order of World War; Amer. Legion. Clubs: Inwood Country, Hillcrest Country, Army and Navy of Amer., Lakeville Golf and Country. Address: 25 W. 76th St., N. Y. City.

GOODMAN, HERMAN:

Physician; b. May 5, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Barnet and Celia (Klein)

Goodman; ed. Columbia Coll., B.S., 1915; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia, M.D., 1917; post-graduate and Hosp. work, N. Y. Skin and Cancer Hosp.; m. Ruth W. Berlefein, June 1, 1916. Former mem. of staff, Hudson St. Hosp., N. Y. Hosp., and Bellevue Hosp.; now attached to N. Y. Skin and Cancer Hosp., Beth Israel Hosp., Rehabilitation Inst., and General Hosp. Lieut. med. officer in charge of venereal disease control program of the Surgeon-General of the U. S. Army for Porto Rico, Panama, Virgin Islands, and Eastern Dept. of U. S. Army. Investigations of rare dermatological conditions; studies on tropical dermatology; researches on history of dermatology; specializing dermatologist and electrotherapist. District deputy, I. O. B. A. Author of more than 150 articles published in medical journals in this country and abroad on diseases of the skin, application of electricity to man, and kindred subjects. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Electrotherapeutic Assn.; Illuminating Engrng. Soc. Res.: 425 W. 146th St. Office: 18 E. 89th St., N. Y. City.

GOODMAN, JULES ECKERT:

Dramatist; b. 1876, Gervais, Ore.; s. Newman and Jeannette (Rotschild) Goodman; ed. Harvard, B.A. 1899; Columbia, M.A. 1901; m. Mai Farr Pfouts, May 10, 1908. Mng. editor, Current Literature, 4 years; later on Dramatic Mirror, and with Outing Publishing Co. Author: (plays) The Test (starring Blanche Walsh), 1908; The Man Who Stood Still (starring Louis Mann), 1908; The Right to Live, 1908; Mother, 1910; The Point of View, 1912; The Silent Voice (starring Otis Skinner), 1914; The Trap; Just Outside the Door; Dramatization of Treasure Island, 1915; The Man Who Came Back, 1916; (with Montague Glass) Object, Matrimony, 1916; Business Before Pleasure, 1917; Why Worry, 1918; His Honor, Abe Potash, 1919; Partners Again, 1922 (with Maud Skinner); Pietro (starring Otis Skinner), 1919; The Law-Breaker, 1921; Chains, 1923. Member: Soc. Amer. Dramatists and

Composers; Authors' League of Amer. Address: Peekskill, N. Y., R. D. I.

GOODMAN, MICHAEL LEOPOLD:

Publisher; b. Mar. 20, 1881, Austria-Hungary; s. Benjamin and Rose (Berkowitz) Goodman; ed. Evening Business Coll.; m. Sara R. Trucker, Jan. 16, 1906, Scranton, Pa. Brought to U. S., 1892. Began as newsboy, later circulation mgr., now publisher, The Scrantonian. Treas. and dir., Fed. of Jewish Charities, Scranton, Pa.; dir. Community Chest, Scranton; mem. of bd., Y. M. H. A.; assoc. chmn, Keren Hayesod Drive, Scranton, 1925; chmn. United Jewish Campaign and Keren Hayesod Drive, Scranton, 1926; pres. Temple Israel. Member: Masons; Elks; Shriners; Cong. Bnai Israel. Clubs: Fellowship, Arlington Hills Country. Res.: 910 Clay Ave. Office: 219 Spruce St., Scranton, Pa.

GOODMAN, NATHAN GERSON:

Educator; b. Jan. 9, 1899, Phila., Pa.; s. Louis J. and Bertha (Bamberger) Goodman; ed. Univ. of Penna., A.B., 1920, A. M., 1922, Ph.D., 1925; m. Julia K. Nusbaum, Dec. 25, 1924, Phila., Pa. 1923, engaged in independent research in British Museum and British Archives; 1920-22, instructor in English History, Univ. of Penna.; 1922-23, instructor in Modern European History, Univ. of Penna.; 1923-25, lecturer in Modern Jewish History, High School Department of Rodeph Shalom Religious School, Phila.; 1924, lecturer in English Constitutional History, University of Penna. Author: Diplomatic Relations between England and Spain, with Special Reference to English Opinion, 1597-1603 (1925); published the following historical articles: Origin of the Doctrine of Judicial Review; Abrogation of Reciprocity with Canada, 1866; Orbiston, An Experimental Socialist Community; The Draft of 1863 and its Enforcement; Benjamin Franklin, Advocate of Peace; George Washington, Esq.; When England Was Commercially De-

pendent; *The First Factories and Their People*; *The English Corn Laws*; *Philadelphia in May, 1776*, etc., etc. Member: Rodeph Shalom Synagogue; Amer. Historical Assn. Address: 59 High St., Germantown, Phila.

GOODMAN, SYLVESTER JACOB:

Surgeon Obstetrician; b. Oct. 28, 1876, Uhrichsville, O.; s. Samuel and Hannah (Rice) Goodman; ed. Ohio State Univ., G.Ph., 1896; Jefferson Med. Coll., 1900, M.D.; post-graduate work in Univs. of Vienna, Rome, Munich, Berlin and Dublin; m. Paula Steiner, 1914, Vienna, Austria. Asst. prof., operative surgery, Starling Med. Coll., Columbus, 1902. Vice-pres., Columbus Academy of Medicine; councillor and secy., Council, Ohio State Med. Assn. Surgeon and obstetrician, Grant Hosp.; chief obstetrician, Mercy Hosp.; surgeon, Jewish Infant Home of Ohio; consulting gynecologist, Ohio Inst. for Feeble-Minded; consulting obstetrician, Ohio State Dept. of Health; obstetrician, St. Ann's Hosp. Lecturer, obstetrics, Mercy Hosp. School for Nurses. Major, M.C., U.S.A., during World War; hon. discharge after service in France. Author of numerous articles for current med. literature, chiefly on abdominal and obstet. surgery. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons, and Amer. Assn. Obstetricians & Gynecologists. Member: Columbus Academy of Medicine; Ohio State and Amer. Med Assns.; Masons; Shriners; Alpha Kappa Kappa, T.N.E. and Acacia Coll. fraternities; Temple Israel. Clubs: Columbus Athletic, Winding Hollow Country, University Res.: 1718 Franklin Ave. Office: 121 S. 6th St., Columbus.

GORDON, ALFRED:

Physician; b. Nov. 2, 1874, Paris, France; s. Moses and Esther Gordon; ed. Univ. of Paris, France; Univ. of Berne, Switzerland, M.D.; m. Victorine Lyon, 1900, Bellefonte, Pa. Associate and chief of clinic, nervous and mental diseases, Jefferson Medical Coll., Phila., 1898-1908; exam-

iner of the insane, Phila. General Hosp., 1904-08; lecturer on insanity, Phila. General Hosp. for seven years; neurologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., Northwestern General Hosp., Mercy Hosp., Douglass Memorial Hosps. Author: Text-book on Nervous Diseases; chapters on nervous and mental diseases in various text-books; contributor of 300 monographs on nervous and mental diseases (American, French and German). Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Neurological Assn.; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Société Médico-Psychiatrique (Paris); Société Neurol. (Paris); Academy of Natural Sciences; Phila. Coll. of Physicians; Phila. County Med. Soc.; Pathological and Pediatric Soc.; Trans-Atlantic Soc. of Amer.; Historical Soc.; Alliance Française. Address: 1812 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.

GORDON, BENJAMIN L.:

Physician, eye specialist; b. July 5, 1875, Neustadt Sugind, Kovno-Lithuania; s. Rabbi Abraham Behr and Sara Beulah (Shub) Gordon; ed. Talmudic and Rabbinic literature in Yeshivahs of Lithuania; Jefferson Med. Coll. of Phila., M.D. 1896; studied diseases of the eye at Algemeinen Kranken Haus, Vienna, 1909; m. Dorothy Cohen, 1900. Came to N. Y., 1890; 1892, librarian, Y. M. H. A., Phila. Ophthalmologist, Lebanon Hosp. and asst. ophthalmologist, St. Agnes Hosp.; instructor of obstetrics, Jefferson Med. Coll. and Polyclinic Hosp.; phys. Hebrew Charities, Jewish Maternity Hosp. and Jewish Seaside Home; police surgeon, 32nd Police District, Phila. During Spanish-Amer. War, Lieut. in Keegan's Brigade; in World War served in Volunteer Med. Corps. and Med. Advisory Bd. of the diseases of the eye. One of the founders of the Zionist Org. of Amer. and the Amer. Jewish Congress. Author: *New Judea* (Julius H. Greenstone, Phila.). Contributed many articles on Palestine and on Jewish Ethnology in the Anglo-Jewish press. Member: Phila. County Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn. Address: 409 Franklin Bldg., Phila., Pa.

GORDON, ELIJAH:

Rabbi, author; b. Feb. 27, 1865, Myadsiol, Vilna, Russia; s. David Z. and Esther Hayah (Narotski) Gordon; ed. Jeshivahs of Volozhin and Kolei (post-graduate school) of Kovno; ordained by the Rabbis: Hirsch Loeb Berlin, Hayim Soloveitzik (Deans of the Volozhin Yeshivah) and Isaac Elhanan Spector, Chief Rabbi of Kovno; m. Malkah Scherr-Katzenellenbogen, Jan. 29, 1888, Podbrodzi. Chief Rabbi of Dougeliskia, Russia, 1891-95; Dean of Rabbinical Seminary, Widsy, 1895-98; chief Rabbi of Komai, 1898-1907; Rabbi, Grand Synagogue, Vilna, 1907-23. Arrived in U. S., June 23, 1923; Rabbi, Grand Synagogue Adat Yeshurun, N. Y. City, 1923-. Mem. of exec., Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Rabbinical Bd. of N. Y. City; Jewish Court of Arbitration; Miz-rachi Org. of Amer. Author: Dibrei Elijah (2 vols.) 1903; Dimeat Ha-Ashukim, 1907; Israel Baamim, 1914; Maarcot Israel, 1926. Res.: 480 E. 141st St. Study: 463 E. 145th St., N. Y. City.

GORDON, ELIJAH JOSEPH:

Physician; b. Nov. 1883, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Jacob C. and Rose (Meisel) Gordon; ed. Capital Univ., Columbus, O., 1902-05; Ohio State Univ., M.D. 1909; post-graduate work in internal medicine at Harvard, 1914; m. Reva Silberstein, June 10, 1926, Columbus, O. Resident phys. Protestant Hosp., 1909-10; began general practice, 1910; apptd. instructor in medicine, Ohio State Univ., 1910, asst. prof. 1917; dir. of dispensaries, Ohio State Univ. since 1920, prof. of medicine, 1925. Served as Capt. Med. Corps, Ohio Natl. Guard, on the Mexican border, 1916-17; Major Med. Corps during World War; served with 134 Field Artillery, 37th Div., as its surgeon in all offensive overseas; with army of occupation in Germany until June 1919; at present, Lt. Col. Med. Reserve. Associated with Dr. Jonathan Forman; practice limited to internal medicine, diagnosis and consultation. Has read numerous articles, chiefly on the heart, before vari-

ous med. socs. Member Scottish Rite Masons; B'nai Brith; Phi Rho Sigma Fraternity; Columbus Academy of Medicine; Ohio State and Amer. Med. Assns.; Cong. B'nai Israel. Club: Faculty (Ohio State Univ.). Res.: 662 E. Town St. Office: 394 E. Town St., Columbus, O.

GORDON, GEORGE E.:

Lawyer; b. June 17, 1889, Russia; s. Jacob and Rose (Feinsilver) Gordon; ed. Public Schools of Chelsea, Mass.; Boston Univ. Law School; m. Dorothy Wolfson, June 18, 1916, Boston, Mass. Mem. School Bd. of Chelsea, Mass., 1917-19; secy. Chelsea Hebrew Ladies Charitable Assn.; official in war relief drives, Salvation Army and Red Cross drives; four-minute man during World War; assisted in drive for Home for Jewish Children in Boston, Beth Israel Hosp. of Boston, and numerous other local communal and charitable projects; pres. Carter's School Parent-Teachers' Assn.; vice-pres. N. E. Zionist Region; vice-pres. N. E. Keren Hayesod; chmn. United Palestine Appeal for Chelsea; chmn. of Campaign for \$200,000 Talmud Torah, Chelsea; ex-pres. Chelsea Y. M. H. A.; ex-pres., Amos Lodge of Boston, No. 27, I. O. B. B.; pres. Class of 1906, Williams School, Chelsea; mem. exec. bd., Associated Y. M. H. A.'s of N. E.; mem. Com. for Tercentenary Celebration of Chelsea and Revere, Mass.; chmn. bd. of govts., Chelsea Hebrew Free School. Member: Masons; Aleppo Temple Shrine, Boston; Chelsea and Revere Bar Assns.; Federal Court and Supreme Court of the U. S.; Walnut Street Synagogue, Chelsea, Mass.; Brotherhood of Oha-bei Shalom Temple, Boston; Cary House Assn. Clubs: Theodor Herzl, Pine Brook Valley Country, Culture, New Century. Res.: 21 County Road, Chelsea, Mass. Office: 309-313 Pemberton Bldg., Boston, Mass.

GORDON, HIRSCH LOEB:

Orientalist, educator; b. Nov. 26, 1893, Vilna, Russia; s. Rabbi Elijah (g. v.) and Malkah (Katzenellenbogen) Gordon; ed. Rabbinical acad-

emies of Slobodka, Lydda and Volozhin, 1903-11; grad. Higher Inst. for Hebrew Learning, Odessa, 1914; Univ. of Florence, Italy, 1915; Yale Univ., Ph.D. (Semitics), 1922; Amer. Univ., Washington, D. C., A.M. (Diplomacy), 1923; Catholic Univ. of Amer., L.H.D. (Egyptology), 1924; Columbia Univ., A.M. (Education), 1926; m. Elisheba Adler, Feb. 12, 1924, N.Y. Chief, Hebrew-Yiddish division, Prikazchikov Library, Odessa, 1912-14; arrived in Palestine as special corres. of Hazepphirah, Dos Leben and Moment, May 1914; expelled as alien, to Egypt, Dec. 1914; lecturer at Collegio Rabbino Italiano, Florence, Italy, 1915; arrived in U. S., Aug. 31, 1915; on staff of The Day, 1915-18; on active service with the Jewish Legion in Palestine, 39th Bat. Royal Fusiliers, May, 1918-Dec. 1919; principal of: Hebrew Inst., New Haven, Conn., 1916-18, Stamford, Conn., 1920, Washington, D. C., 1922, Phila., Pa., 1923, Hebrew High School of Jewish Center of the East Side, N. Y. City, 1924, Hebrew Inst., Jersey City, 1925. Supt. United Hebrew Schools of Newark, N. J., 1926-. Lecturer on Jewish history, historical geography of Palestine and history of education, Hebrew Teachers Coll., Tarbut, N. Y. City, 1920-; catalogues Kohut Collection, Yale Univ., 1921; lecturer on Talmud and Cabbalah, Jewish Teachers Seminary, N. Y. City, 1924-; educational lecturer, Workmen's Circle, U. S. A., 1925-; secy., Amer. Assn. of Jewish Academicians. Editor, "Kedem" Hebrew Theatre Guild of America (formerly "Habimah"). Contributed numerous series of articles on scientific and literary subjects to the Hebrew Hazepphirah, Hazzman, Haibri, Hatoren, Shebilei Hahinuk, Ha-doar, etc., to the Yiddish Tog, Tageblatt, Morgen Journal, Amerikaner, Neie Welt, Freie Arbeiter Stimme, Zukunft, etc., to the English American Hebrew, Jewish Forum, Italian La Settimana Israelitica, Israel, Vesilo Israelitico, etc. Edited Hameahed, Volozhin, 1911. Mem., exec. of Amer. Yiddish Scientific Inst. Author: (with Dr. J. M. Pavidovitz) the Cen-

turion, Analytical English-Hebrew Dictionary, 1918; The Everlasting Light, (drama, Yiddish) 1919; Prolegomena to the Hermeneutics of the Pentateuch, 1922; Internatl. Treaties of the Fifth Millennium B. C., 1923; Onomastica Symbolica, 1924; Current Problems in Jewish Education, 1925; Rabbi Elijah Gordon, His Life and Works, 1926. Pen names: Don Gorani (for fiction), Dr. G. Leonardi, Bar Cochba, Albatross (for poetry). Member: Union of Hebrew School Principals; Amer. Assn. of Hebrew Academicians; League of Jewish Legionaries; Fellowship of Faiths; Histadruth Ibrith; Phi Delta Kappa. Club: Yale. Address: 131 Johnson Ave., Newark, N. J.

GORDON, MURRAY BURNES:

Physician; b. July 4, 1886, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Pera P. (Lichtman) Gordon; ed. Cornell Univ.; Long Island Coll. Hosp., M.D. 1908; post-grad. at Univ. of Heidelberg; m. Harriet Engel, Dec. 5, 1920, N. Y. City. Interne, Samaritan Hosp., Bklyn., 1908-09, Long Island Coll. Hosp., 1909-10; connected with latter institution since then as adjunct pediatricist in clinic, 1910-17; chief of pediatric clinic, 1917 to date; clinical instructor, pediatrics, 1913-17; asst. clinical prof. of pediatrics, 1917 to date; asst. visiting phys., Kingston Ave. Hosp., 1913-20; visiting phys., same, 1920 to date; assoc. pediatricist. Harbor Hosp., 1914-16; asst. visiting phys., Seaside Hosp. for Babies, 1918-20; attending pediatricist, United Israel Zion Hosp., 1921 to date; pres. medical staff, United Israel Zion Hosp., 1924-26; consulting pediatricist, Rockaway Beach Hosp., 1922 to date; consulting pediatricist, Infants Home, 1925 to date. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Collaborating editor, Endocrinology. Author of more than 25 articles, chiefly on pediatrics, published in medical journals. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Med. Soc. of County of Kings; Assn. for Study of Internal Secretions; Amer. Med. Assn. of Vienna; Bklyn. Pediatric Soc. (pres. 1922); New Utrecht Med. Soc. (pres. 1923); Phi Delta Epsilon Med. Fraternity (grand

consul, 1914); Phi Delta Epsilon Club of Bklyn. (pres. 1922); Masons. Address: 4803 14th Ave., Bklyn., N. Y.

GORDON, SAMUEL HENRY:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 10, 1900, Vilna, Lithuania; s. Reuben and Sarah (Fisher) Gordon; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi; grad. work at Univ. of Chicago; m. Irene Olive Philippe, Dec. 21, 1925, Saginaw, Mich. Rabbi, Temple B'nai Israel, Salt Lake City, Utah, since 1925. Mem. exec. bd., Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc.; exec. mem., Com. of Utah Soc. for Prevention of War. Member: B'nai Brith; Phi Beta Delta Fraternity. Address: 14 Bransford Apts., Salt Lake City, Utah.

GORDON, VERA:

Actress; b. June 11, 1886, Ekaterinoslav, Russia; d. Boris and Teiga (Nemirovsky) Pogorelsky; ed. Self-educated; m. Nathan A. Gordon, June 11, 1904, Russia. On stage since age 11; played in Russian language, also in Yiddish, in Russia and America. On English stage since 1916; first in vaudeville, then on legitimate in: "The Land of the Free," "Gentile Wife," "Why Worry," "Business Before Pleasure," "The Golden Spoon." On the Screen: "Humoresque," "North Wind Malice," "The Greatest Love," "The Good Provider," "Your Best Friend," "Potash and Perlmutter," "Cohens and Kellys," "Sweet Daddies," "Private Izzy Murphy," "Kosher Kitty Kelly," and "Millionaires." Member: Actors Equity Assn.; Natl. Vaudeville Artists; Jewish Theatrical Guild; Malbish Aremim of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Hadassah; Temple Beth-El of Hollywood. Address: 364 So. Highland Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.

GORFINKLE, JOSEPH I.:

Rabbi; b. Boston, Mass.; s. Harris and Sarah W. Gorfinkle; ed. Harvard Univ., A.B. 1903, A.M. 1904; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1907; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1909; m. Rose A. Lev-entall, 1909, Boston, Mass. Rabbi, Sinai Temple, Mount Vernon, N. Y., since 1909. Served as mem. of Recre-

ation Commn. of Mt. Vernon; mem. of City Planning Commn., Mt. Vernon; chmn. of com. establishing Associated Charities of Mt. Vernon, and mem. of bd.; vice-pres., Big Brother Movement; mem. of exec. bd., Y. W. H. A.; dir. Cedar Crest Camp for Boys, Oakland, Me. Author: The Eight Chapters of Maimonides on Ethics (Columbia Univ. Press and Bloch Pub. Co.); Sayings of Jewish Fathers (Bloch); Syllabus of the Bible—I; Orthodoxy, Reform and the Ritual. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Assn. of Reform Rabbis; Phi Beta Kappa of Harvard Univ. Address: 319 North Fulton Ave., Mount Vernon, N. Y.

GORSON, AARON HENRY:

Artist; b. June 2, 1872, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Hillel and Ida (Alter) Gorson; ed. Penna. Academy of Fine Arts; Academy Julian, Paris, France; m. Rachel Fine, June 24, 1894, Phila., Pa. Exhibited at International Exhibition, Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh; Corcoran Art Galleries, Washington, D. C.; Penna. Academy of Fine Arts, Phila.; Chicago Art Inst.; Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; St. Louis Art Museum; Indianapolis Museum of Art; Pan-American Exhibition, Los Angeles, etc., etc. Many works in possession of various museums and private art collections. At present painting numerous portraits, particularly of industrial scenes. Member: Grand Central Art Galleries; Amer. Fed. of Arts; Brooklyn Soc. of Artists; Art Alliance of Amer.; Associated Artists of Pittsburgh, Pa. Res.: 1995 Creston Ave. Office: 6 W. 28th St., N. Y. City.

GOTHELF, LOUIS:

Artist; b. 1901, Russia; ed. Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; Chicago Art Inst., under George W. Maynard and Ivan Olinsky. Awarded George W. Stevens Prize, Toledo, Museum of Art for Painting. "September". Art dir., Garrick Theatre, Milwaukee, Wis. Member: United Scenic Artists, N. Y. City; Artklan, Toledo, O.; Scenic Painters, Chicago, Ill. Address: 119 Floyd St., Toledo, O.

GOTTHEIL, EMMA:

Pres., Keren Hayesod Women's League; b. Beyrouth, Syria; d. F. R. and Ester R. Leon; ed. in Paris; m. Prof. Richard Gottheil, Sept. 16, 1891, Paris, France. Hon. vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Congress. Mem. of bd., Zionist Org.; vice-pres., Women's Auxiliary, Temple Emanu-El. Decorated by French Govt. Officier D'Academie. Member: Keren Hayesod; Council of Jewish Women and Daughters of Jacob; Hadassah; Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soccs., N. Y. City. Address: 220 W. 98th St., N. Y. City.

GOTTHEIL, RICHARD JAMES HORATIO:

Professor, Orientalist; b. Oct. 13, 1862, Manchester, Eng.; s. Gustave and Rosalie (Wollmann) Gottheil; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B., 1881; studied at Univ. of Berlin, Tubingen, Leipzig (Ph.D., *summa cum laude*, 1904), Hochschule fur die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, and Veitel-Heine-Ephraimische Beth Hamidrash, Berlin; m. Emma R. Leon, Sept. 16, 1891, Paris. Lecturer, Syriac language and literature, 1886-87, prof. Semitic languages since 1887, Columbia Univ. Exchange prof., Univ. of Strasbourg, 1920-21. Head of Oriental dept., N. Y. Public Library, since 1896, in charge of Amer. School of Archæology, Jerusalem, 1909-10. Pres., Amer. Fed. of Zionists, 1898-1904; former mem. of Central Com., Zionist Org.; delegate, Zionist Congresses, Basel, 1898, 1899 and 1903, and London, 1900. One of founders and first vice-pres., The Judæans; founder and pres., (Jewish) Religious School Union, N. Y. Member: German Oriental Soc., Jewish Historical Soc. (Eng.); Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. of Biblical Literature and Exegesis (pres., 1902-03). Vice-pres., since 1904, Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; vice-pres., Univ. Zionist Soc.; corres. member, Real Academia de la Historia, Madrid, 1918. Chevalier Legion of Honor, 1919. For many years, Grand Nasi, Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity; Chmn., Com. on Educa-

tion, Educational Alliance, N. Y. C., 1912-19. Author: *The Syriac Grammar of Mar Elia of Zohba*, Berlin, 1887; *Jewish History in the Nineteenth Century*; *Selections from the Syriac Julian Romance*, with a full glossary in German and English, Leyden, 1906; *Zionism*, 1914. One of editors, *Jewish Encyclopedia*, since 1901; contributor to *Johnson's Encyclopedia* (2nd edition), *Internatl. Encyclopedia*, *Encyclopedia Americana*, *Zeitschrift der Deutsche Morgenländ. Gesellschaft*, etc., also contributor to numerous leading newspapers, reviews on Oriental matters and Jewish questions. Editor, *Columbia Univ. Oriental Series*; *Columbia Contributions to Oriental History and Philology*; *Semitic Study Series* (with late Prof. Morris Jastrow, Jr.). Address: Columbia Univ., N. Y. City.

GOTTLIEB, ALBERT SAMUEL:

Architect; b. July 8, 1870, Portchester, N. Y.; s. Samuel and Julia (Rothschild) Gottlieb; ed. Collegiate and Polytechnic Inst., Brooklyn, 1885-87; Mass. Inst. of Technology, Boston, 1887-92; Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, France, 1896-1900; m. Catherine M. Welch, June 19, 1920, N. Y. City. Draughtsman with firm of McKim, Mead & White, 1892-96; independent practice since 1900. Designed many business bldgs. in N. Y. City, including 16 story Knickerbocker and Stuyvesant bldgs. at Fifth Avenue and 15th and 16th Streets and Alavoine Building at 712 Fifth Avenue; also large country house of Jacob Rothschild at Deal, N. J., etc.; designed Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J., 1915. Specialized for past 13 years in designing synagogues and temples. Advocate of a natl. advisory bd. over design of synagogues and temples to be constructed in U. S. Contributor on architectural subjects to various Jewish publns. Member: Amer. Inst. of Architects (1911); Soc. of Beaux Arts Architects (1905); The Bohemians; Jewish Big Brother Assn., N. Y. City. Res.: 8 Wendt Ave., Larchmont, N. Y. Office: 101 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

GOULD, WILLIAM M.:

Cartoonist; b. Nov. 5, 1901, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Ada (Young) Gould; ed. Public schools. Animated Hearst cartoon characters for Internat. Film Co.; sports writer and cartoonist, Bronx Home News, N. Y. City, 1923; cartoonist and sports writer, N. Y. Evening Graphic. Creator, "Asparagus Tipps." Sport cartoonist, King Features Syndicate. Cartoons syndicated in numerous papers throughout country. Address: 1414 White Plains Rd., N. Y. City.

GRABELSKY, BORIS:

b. Nov. 1, 1885, Chmelnick, Russia; s. David and Esther Grabelsky; ed. Russian and Hebrew; m. Bathsheba Friedberg, Mar. 8, 1914, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1904. One of organizers, Zionist Soc. "Hatechujia," 1905; treas. same, 1907-12; treas. Dos Yiddishe Folk; mem. Natl. Zionist Exec., 1918-21; mem. administrative com., Z. O. A., 1921-. Mem. administrative com., Keren Hayesod, 1921-24; treas. Z. O. A., 1923; pres. Dos Yiddishe Folk, 1921-; mem. bd. of dirs., Keren Hayesod, 1921-26. Pres. Pal-Am Tobacco Co. Member: Z. O. A.; Order Sons of Zion. Res.: 257 Broadway, Flushing, L. I., N. Y. Office: 12 E. 12th St., N. Y. City.

GRAUSMAN, PHILIP M.:

Physician, surgeon; b. Dec. 7, 1877, Raleigh, N. C.; s. Michael and Regina (Einstadter) Grausman; ed. Citadel Coll., Charleston, S. C.; Columbia Univ.; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. City. Practicing medicine and surgery; attached to Red Cross during World War. Surgeon, Gouverneur Hosp.; attending surgeon, Hosp. for Joint Diseases; consultant surgeon, Jewish Maternity Hosp.; courtesy surgeon, Fifth Avenue Hosp. Member: N. Y. County, State and Amer. Med. Socs. Clubs: Harmonie, Lambs, Natl. Town and Country. Address: 130 W. 58th St., N. Y. City.

GREDITZER, HARRY G.:

Urologist; b. Dec. 4, 1889, Nevada, Mo.; s. Alex S. and Rose (Levy) Greditzer; ed. Washington Univ. Med.

School, St. Louis, Mo., M.D., 1912; m. Rae Pereira, Nov. 10, 1913, St. Louis, Mo. Instructor, clinical genitourinary surgery, Washington Univ. Med. School; asst. urologist, Barnes Hosp.; asst. urologist, St. Louis Children's Hosps.; surgeon to Out-Patients, Washington Univ. Genito-Urinary Clinic; visiting urologist, St. Louis City Hosps. No. 1 and 2; asst. urologist, New Jewish Hosp. of St. Louis. Author: Verumontanum and its Diseases; Efficiency of Dispensary Treatment of Chronic Infections of Prostate and Seminal Vesicle; Observations on the Bladder in Diseases of the Central Nervous System; Manual of History Taking in Genito-Urinary cases, etc. Contributed chapters on Retention of Urine and Cystitis and Post Operative Treatment, in Bartlett's "After Treatment of Surgical Patients." Member: St. Louis and Missouri State Med. Socs.; Amer. Urological Soc.; Phi Beta Pi; Alpha Omega Alpha; Masons; Shaare Emeth Cong., St. Louis, Mo. Res.: 9 Amherst Place, University City, Mo. Offices: 620-21 Wall Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

GREEN, BERNARD I.:

Artist, etcher; b. Feb. 12, 1887, Swerzen, Russia; s. Joseph and Ida (Munvez) Green; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1906; Natl. Academy of Design; Art Students' League; N. Y. Univ. (art course); m. Hermione Brown, Aug. 15, 1915, N. Y. City. Head of Art Dept., Thomas Jefferson High School, Brooklyn, N. Y.; head of Art Dept., Yeshivah Rabbi Isaac Elchanan, N. Y. City; instructor and dir., Art Teachers, Holbein Art School; exhibited at Panama-Pacific Exhibition, 1915; reprinted in Museum of Oakland, Calif. by an etching "Girl Reading"; exhibited at the Natl. Academy of Design, 1914, '16, '18, '19, '21, '24 and 1926; exhibited at The Milch Gallery, Ferragil Gallery, Powell Gallery, Civic Club, Municipal Art Gallery, Mystic Art Assn. Gallery, Mystic, Conn.; private exhibition in Gallery of Dr. Magid, N. Y. City; exhibited at Bronx Art Guild, yearly exhibitions, etc. Member: Bronx Art Guild; Chicago Art Guild; Mystic,

Conn. Art Assn.; Masons; Free Synagogue. Club: Shakespeare Fellowship. Res.: 259 Montgomery St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Studio: 939 8th Ave., N. Y. City.

GREEN, BUD (MOSES DAVID):

Song Writer; b. Nov. 19, 1897, Austria; s. Nathan and Sophie (Gross) Green; ed. Public Schools, Austria and N. Y.; m. Anna Von Hinken, June 15, 1920, Brooklyn, N. Y. Began writing in 1920; wrote acts and vaudeville sketches for two years; joined writing staff of Shapiro, Bernstein Co. Inc., 1922. Wrote the following popular songs: "Alabama Bound"; "Oh Boy, What a Girl"; "I Love My Baby"; "In My Gondola"; "Ya Gotta Know How To Love." Mem., Amer. Soc. of Authors, Composers and Publishers. Res.: 11 Howard Place, Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 1567 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GREEN, HENRY:

Physician; b. July 10, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Max and Jennie (Herbst) Green; ed. City Coll. N. Y., 1910; Long Island Coll. Hosp., 1914; m. Anna Needles, Aug. 27, 1916, N. Y. City. Asst. surgeon, Park Hosp.; assoc. surgeon, Post-graduate Hosp.; chief of Clinic Bloomingdale; asst. surgeon, Interboro Rapid Transit Co. 1st Lieut., U.S.A. Reserve Corps Med. Dept. Fellow, Amer. Medical Assn. Member: Masons; I.O.B.B.; Military Surgeons, U. S. A. Address: 782 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

GREENBAUM, DOROTHEA SCHWARCZ:

Artist; b. June 17, 1893, Brooklyn, N. Y.; d. Maximilian and Emma (Indig) Schwarcz; ed. Jacobis School; N. Y. School of Fine and Applied Art; Art Students League; m. Edward S. Greenbaum, Oct. 21, 1920, N. Y. City. Club: Whitney Studio. Address: 162 E. 74th St., N. Y. City.

GREENBAUM, MAX:

Dentist; b. Feb. 28, 1868, Austria,

Hungary; s. Philip and Marie (Goldfinger) Greenbaum; ed. Philadelphia Dental Coll., 1890; m. Blanche Goldsmith, Nov. 28, 1893, Phila., Pa. Practicing in Phila. since 1891. Author: The Practice of Dentistry, 1912; contributor to Dental Journals. Member: Academy of Stomatology; Phila. Dental Soc.; Amer. Dental Assn.; Keneseth Israel Cong. Club: Mercantile. Res.: The Coronado, 22nd and Chestnut Sts. Office 1600 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

GREENBAUM, SAMUEL:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 23, 1854, London, Eng.; s. Louis and Rachel (Schlesinger) Greenbaum; ed. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A., A.M.; Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1875; m. Selina Ullman, Mar. 13, 1888, N. Y. City. Came with parents in 1857 to N. Y. City; taught Public Grammar School No. 59, 1872-77; admitted to the Bar, 1875; formed partnership with Daniel P. Hays, firm name of Hays & Greenbaum; elected, 1900, Justice of the Supreme Court, N. Y., for a term of 14 years, re-elected, 1914 for another term of 14 years; apptd. by the Gov. of State of N. Y. as Justice of the Appellate Division, Mar. 20, 1920, and resigned from the Bench Jan. 1923; thereupon resumed practice. One of founders and express. Y. M. H. A.; pres. Aguilar Free Library from its inception until its merger with the N. Y. Public Library; pres. The Educational Alliance; vice-pres. Baron de Hirsch Fund; life trustee, N. Y. Public Library; trustee, N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; trustee, Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; a vice-pres. of the Assn. of the Bar of City of N. Y.; trustee, League for Political Education of City of N. Y.; trustee, City Coll. Club; mem. exec. council, Jewish Welfare Bd. Member: N. Y. State Bar and Amer. Bar Assns.; Temple Israel, and various philanthropic institutions. Clubs: City (N. Y.), Natl. Democratic, Lawyers, Quaker Ridge Golf. Res.: 145 W. 86th St. Office: 285 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

GREENBAUM, SIGMUND S.:

Dermatologist; b. Mar. 17, 1890, Phila., Pa.; ed. High School; Jefferson Medical Coll.; post-grad. studies, France; m. Rae Shirley Refowich, 1922, Phila. Assoc. prof. of dermatology and syphilology, Graduate School of Medicine, Univ. of Pa. Formerly Capt., Med. Corps, U. S. A. Author of about 40 articles and revision of one book on skin diseases. Member: B'nai Brith; Keneseth Israel Cong. Address: 1714 Pine St., N. Y. City.

GREENBERG, JOSEPH:

Attorney; b. May 20, 1898, Providence, R. I.; s. Bernard and Janet (Greenberg) Greenberg; ed. Albany Public Schools; Union Univ., Dept. of Law (Albany Law School), LL.B. 1920. Secy. to Hon. Frank Cooper, U. S. Dist. Judge, 1920-23; private practice since Sept. 1923. Pres. Philo-
doxia Honoraries, Albany High School; Chancellor Commander Albany City Lodge, K. of P. Member: Albany Bar Assn.; Elks; L. O. O. M.; American Legion; Y. M. H. A.; Justinian Honorary Legal Fraternity. Res.: 358 Hamilton St. Office: 82 State St., Albany, N. Y.

GREENBERG, MEYER:

Attorney; b. May 30, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Henry M. and Tessie (Pukarch) Greenberg; ed. Public Schools; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1895; m. Lilian Rose Silverburg, May 30, 1893; Pauline Reeves, July 27, 1912, Penna. 1910, one of organizers of Peoples Hosp., N. Y. City, serving as secy., dir. and counsel; since 1916 Grand Master and organizer, Order of United Hebrew Brothers; mem. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Congress; 1911, elected to N. Y. State Legislature; chmn. bd. of dirs., World Exchange Bank; pres. and founder, Professional and Business Men's Credit Union; dir. and chmn. law com., Grand Street Boys Assn.; dir. and counsel, Jewish Uplift Soc. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Masons; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Res.: 104 Second

Ave. Office: 99 Nassau St., N. Y. City.

GREENBERG, SIMON:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 8, 1901, Russia; s. Morris and Bessie (Chaidenko) Greenberg; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1923; Univ. of Minnesota; Jewish Theological Seminary of America, Rabbi 1925; grad. work at American School of Oriental Research, Jerusalem and at Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem, 1924-25, Dropsie Coll., 1926; m. Betty G. Davis, Dec. 13, 1925, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Har Zion Temple, Phila., Pa., since Aug. 1925; mem. natl. administrative com., Young Judea; mem. administrative com., United Palestine Appeal, District 4; vice-pres., Young Peoples League of United Synagogue of Amer., Phila.; vice-pres., Zionist Org., Phila. Member: B'nai Brith; Delta Sigma Rho. Address: 5635 Wyndale Ave., Phila., Pa.

GREENBURG, WILLIAM HENRY:

b. Apr. 27, 1868, London, Eng.; s. Henry and Rachel Greenburg; ed. London Public School; trained for Ministry at Jews' Coll., at same time attended Univ. Coll., with special courses in English Literature under Prof. Henry Morley; scholarship student, post-grad. course at Montefiore Coll., Ramsgate, Eng.; received Rabbinical degree, 1896; Heidelberg Univ., M.A., Ph.D. (multa cum laude) 1896; m. Blanche J. Cahn, June 20, 1905, New Orleans, La. Engaged in literary work, 1896-98; Rabbi, Albuquerque, N. M., 1898; reorganized Cong. and built new Temple; Rabbi, Sacramento, Calif., 1900, and Dallas, Texas, 1901, where remained until 1919. Built new Temple and Community Centre, 1918; organized Fed. Jewish Charities, 1911; organized Temple Emanu-El Guild, Literary Soc., Parent-Teachers Assn., Temple Music Club, Public Seder Service, etc. Founded "People's Thanksgiving Service" in which every denomination was repled. Founder of Municipal Lodging House, Municipal Bath House, Free Employment Bureau, Dallas Symphony Orchestra, Free

Sunday Concerts and "The Critic Club." One of founders of Dallas Free Kindergarten Assn., Infants' Welfare Soc., Dallas Parks and Playground Assn., Free Medical Clinics, Anti-Tuberculosis Soc., Boy Scouts Movement, County Humane Soc. and University Club. Four Minute Man during World War. Mem. exec. council, Fosdick Commn.; natl. vice-pres., British-French-Belgian Permanent Blind Relief Soc.; mem. exec. com., Men's Club of Free Synagogue, N. Y. Lecturer for religious, civic, literary and welfare orgs. in South and Southwest. Author: *The Haggadah* according to the rite of Yemen, translated into English with introduction, critical and explanatory notes (published by David Nutt, London, 1896). Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Scottish Rite Masons (32°); Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Res.: 600 Riverside Drive. Office: 46 Cedar St., N. Y. City.

GREENDLINGER, LEO:

Educator; b. Aug. 22, 1879, Choci-miertz, Austria; s. Nathaniel and Ruth (Glassman) Greendlinger; ed. Royal Seminary, Austria; N. Y. Univ. School of Commerce, B.C.S. 1907, M.C.S. 1908; C.P.A., State of N. Y., 1907; m. Rose Lichtenberg, June 14, 1903, N. Y. City. Mfg., 1902-04; principal, Paines Business Coll., 1904-05; principal, South Brooklyn Business Coll., 1905-06; editor, C.P.A. Question Dept., *Journal of Accountancy*, 1907-11; asst. prof. of accounting, N. Y. Univ., 1907-12; senior mem., Greendlinger & Meyer, C.P.A.'s., 1910-12; treas. and dir., Alexander Hamilton Inst., since 1912; vice-pres. Alexander Hamilton Inst., since 1925; special lecturer on accounting, Case School of Applied Science, 1914-15; Univ. of Wisconsin, 1916-17. Author: *Accountancy Problems with Solutions* (2 vols.) 1910; *Accounting Theory and Practice*, 1911; *Graded Accountancy Problems* (3 vols.) 1910 (with R. H. Dennis); *Financial and Business Statements*, 1917; *Modern Financing*, 1926. Public speaker and contributor to pubns.

on business topics. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Inst. of Accountants; N. Y. Soc. of Certified Public Accountants; (Hon.) Phi Sigma Delta Fraternity; Delta Mu Delta Fraternity; F. S. of I.; (Hon.) Honor Legion of the N. Y. Police Dept. Club: Briarcliff Golf, Nannahagen Golf, Alexandria Country, Advertising, Economic. Res.: The Woodledge, Briarcliff Manor, N. Y. Office: 13 Astor Place, N. Y. City.

GREENEBAUM, JAMES

EUGENE:

Banker; b. Apr. 3, 1866, Chicago, Ill.; s. Elias and Rosine (Straus) Greenebaum; ed. Yale Univ., Ph.B. 1886; m. Amy Beatrice Kramer, Sept. 7, 1893. Entered private bank of Greenebaum Sons, 1886; partner, 1889; vice-pres., Greenebaum Sons Bank & Trust Co., since 1911; treas. Greenebaum Sons Investment Co., 1921-25; vice-pres. since. Treas. and dir., Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans, since 1896. Clubs: Lake Shore Country, Standard, Bankers, Yale, City, Covenant. Res.: 1540 Lake Shore Drive. Office: 9 La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

GREENEBAUM, MILTON J.:

Executive; b. Oct. 14, 1895, Phila., Pa.; s. Sol G. and Emma (Schamberg) Greenebaum; ed. Public Schools, Northeast High School and Univ. of Penna.; m. Sylvia Samler, April 12, 1920, N. Y. First entered business establishment of father's in Phila. Enlisted in U. S. Army, 1917, as private; served for twenty-two months overseas and discharged as capt. in Reserve Corps. Expert on British and French ammunition. 1919, became gen. mgr., Felix Lillienthal & Co., and in 1922 vice-pres.; dir. L. Samler & Co., Lebanon, Pa.; treas. and dir. Lanvette Fashions, Inc.; hon. vice-pres. Little Women's Assn. Com. of Twenty-Five, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; mem. advisory bd., Cloak and Suit Review; vice-chmn. Buyers Group, United Relief Campaign. Lecturer on retail merchandising, N. Y. Univ. Member: Masons; Amer. Legion; Merchants Assn.; Natl. Retail Garment

Mfrs. Assn.; Temple Emanu-El Clubs; Metropolis, Metropolis Country (bd. of gov.), Mercantile (Phila.). Res.: 300 West End Ave. Office: 1150 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GREENEBAUM, MOSES E.:

Banker; b. Mar. 17, 1858, Chicago, Ill.; s. Elias and Rosine (Straus) Greenebaum; ed. High School; m. Julia Friedman, Dec. 23, 1884. Began in father's banking business and was admitted to firm, 1877; now pres. of Greenebaum Sons Bank and Trust Co. and Greenebaum Sons Investment Co. Dir.: Chicago Title and Trust Co., Michael Reese Hosp., and Travelers' Aid Soc. Pres. Chicago Sinai Cong.; trustee: Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver, Colo., and Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y. City. Treas., Citizens Association, Chicago. Member: Chicago Real Estate Bd., Chicago Assn. of Commerce. Clubs: Bankers, Standard, City, Lake Shore Country, Covenant. Res.: Belden-Stratford Hotel. Office: 9 South La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

GREENEBAUM, SAMUEL:

Architect; b. Nov. 12, 1886, Topeka, Kansas; s. Simon and Henrietta (Steinberg) Greenebaum; ed. Armour Inst. of Technology, Chicago; Art Inst., Chicago; Ateliers Umdenstock and Duquesne, Paris, France; studied extensively in Europe, particularly Rome; m. Ruth Wacker, Nov. 11, 1915, Detroit, Mich. Upon completion of European education was designer for three years in architectural office of Rouse and Goldstone, N. Y. City; opened architectural offices in Kansas City, Mo., 1912, under firm name of Greenebaum, Hardy and Schumacher. Noteworthy works of architecture include the new Y. M. H. A.-Y. W. H. A. Building; the Bernheimer Memorial, an Annex to the Temple B'nai Jehudah; the Henry A. Guettel Memorial Chapel and Mausoleum in Rose Hill Cemetery; the Linwood Boulevard Presbyterian Church; The Herr Memorial Dormitory at Park College, Parkville, Mo.; the Film Exchange Building; The Household Fair

Building; the Railroad Building and Loan Assn. Building at Newton, Kansas; the Temple at Leavenworth, Kansas; and the Keneseth Israel-Beth Sholom Synagogue. Formerly secy. of the Kansas City Chapter of the Amer. Inst. of Architects and past pres. of the Architectural League of Kansas City. Dir. Federal Building and Loan Assn.; pres. Realty Finance Corp. Member: Masons; Amer. Legion; Chamber of Commerce; Kansas City Art Inst.; Y. M. H. A.; B'nai Brith; Cong. B'nai Jehudah. Clubs: Kiwanis, Kansas City Athletic, Progress. Res.: 5815 Grand Ave. Office: 216 Scarritt Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

GREENFIELD, ALBERT M.:

Banker, real estate broker; b. Aug. 4, 1884; s. Jacob and Esther (Serody) Greenfield; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania Law School, 1905; m. Edna Florence Kraus, June 18, 1914, Phila.; children: Gordon K., Elizabeth, Carlotta and Patricia. Has engaged in real estate business alone and in firm of Albert M. Greenfield & Co., since 1903. Pres. Bankers Bond & Mortgage Co.; vice-pres. and dir., Metropolitan Trust Co.; dir.: Peoples Bank & Trust Co., Logan Bank & Trust Co., Bankers Trust Co. of Phila., Bank & Trust Co. of West Phila., Mitten Men & Management Bank & Trust Co., American Bank & Trust Co., Commonwealth Casualty Co. Receiver and re-organizer of defunct Producers & Consumers Bank; rehabilitation trustee of seventeen defunct building and loan assns. Director and conveyancer of twenty-three building and loan assns. Member, City Councils repty. 39th Ward, 1918-19. Dir. Bd. of City Trusts; dir. Fed. of Jewish Charities and twice chmn. of annual campaigns; dir. Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. and chmn. of million-dollar building fund campaign; dir. and chmn. of Finance Com. of Sesqui-Centennial Exposition, and chmn. of successful \$3,000,000 participation certificate campaign. Dir.: Federated Loan Assn., Eagleville Sanatorium for Consumptives, Mount Sinai Hosp.; trustee, Oak Lane Country Day School; trustee, Jewish Inst. of

Religion. Member: Keneseth Israel Cong. Clubs: Manufacturers, Locust, Mercantile, Poor Richard, Philmont Country, Green Valley Country. Res.: 310 W. Johnson St., Germantown. Office: Bankers Trust Bldg., Walnut and Juniper Sts., Phila., Pa.

GREENFIELD, ROSE:

Actress; b. Aug. 4, 1887, Stanislaw, Galicia; d. Charles and Taube Treitler; ed. Public Schools; m. J. Greenfield, Nov. 19, 1907. Member: Hebrew Actors Union; Riverside League of the Hebrew Natl. Orphan Asylum. Address: 28 W. 111th St., N. Y. City.

GREENHUT, BENEDICT

JOSEPH:

Merchant; b. June 24, 1870, Chicago, Ill.; s. Joseph B. and Clara (Wolfner) Greenhut; ed. Public Schools, Peoria, Ill.; m. Minnie Gottlieb, 1892. Entered employ of father, at that time head of the Whiskey Trust. 1896, became connected with the Siegel-Cooper Co., treas., with its business substantially under his immediate and direct supervision, since 1907; also pres. Monmouth Securities Co. and Big Store Realty Corp. Member: Loyal Legion, Home of Veterans; Soc. of Amer. Wars. Clubs: Lotos, Lambs, Railroad, Harmonie, Aldine. Res.: Hotel St. Regis. Office: 45 W. 18th St., N. Y. City.

GREENSFELDER, ALBERT

PRESTON:

Engineer; b. July 6, 1879, St. Louis, Mo.; s. M. B. and Carrie Greensfelder; ed. Manual Training School, St. Louis, Mo., 1896; Washington Univ., B.S., 1901; m. Blanche Younker, 1909, St. Louis, Mo. Engr. on construction, Iola Electric R.R., 1901; asst. engr. to principal asst. engr., Terminal R.R. of St. Louis, 1902-06; in charge of terminal construction, since 1906; secy., Fruin-Colnon Contracting Co., in charge of construction of many industrial plants, public utilities, R.R. terminals, public works. Past pres., Engrs. Club of St. Louis, and of Amer. Soc. of Engr. Contractors; past vice-pres., Associated General Contractors of Amer. Au-

thor of articles for Engrs. Club of St. Louis, Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs., Constructor and other journals. Member: Masons; various alumni assns. Clubs: University, City of St. Louis, Westwood Country, Chamber of Commerce (St. Louis, Mo.). Res.: 7041 Lindell Ave. Office: 502 Merchants Laclede Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

GREENSTONE, JULIUS H.:

Educator, author; b. Apr. 17, 1873, Mariampol, Russian Poland; s. Pesach David and Leah (Puskeljinsky) Greenstone; ed. City College of N. Y. A.B., 1900; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1900, L.H.D., honoris causa, 1925; Univ. of Penna., A.B., 1902, Ph.D., 1905; m. Carrie A. Amram, Nov. 12, 1902, Phila., Pa., and Ray Steinhardt Abeles, Sept. 5, 1916, Newark, N. J. Engaged in the book business since 1904; teacher at Gratz Coll., Phila., since 1905; contributor to Jewish Encyclopedia; contributing editor of the Jewish Exponent. Author: The Religion of Israel (Phila., 1901); The Messiah Idea in Jewish History (Phila., 1906); The Jewish Religion (Phila., 1915, 1920, 1925); contributor to J. Q. R. and other periodicals; Prepared and published several reports of status of Jewish education in Phila., Baltimore and Pittsburgh. Member: Z.O.A.; Amer. Jewish Com.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Jewish Theological Seminary; United Synagogue of Amer.; Phila. Fed. of Jewish Charities; Ohel Jacob and Adath Jeshurun Congs. Address: 1926 N. 13th St., Phila., Pa.

GREENWALD, ISIDOR:

Biochemist; b. July 7, 1887, New York; s. Jacob and Mary (Bieber) Greenwald; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Cooper Union; Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1909; Columbia Univ., Ph.D., 1911. Biochemist, Montefiore Home, 1911-14; biochemist, Harriman Research Laboratory, since 1914. Nutrition Officer. Camp Meade, Oct., 1918-May, 1919. Author of papers in professional journals and of chapters on "Normal Diet," "Disorders of Carbohydrate Metabolism, etc." in Endocrinology and Metabolism (ed. Barker, Hoskins, Mosenthal). Fellow, Amer.

Assn. Advancement of Science, and N. Y. Academy of Sciences. Assoc. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn., and N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Amer. Soc. of Biological Chemists; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Free Synagogue. Res.: 50 E. 96th St. Office: 428 W. 59th St., N. Y. City.

GREENWALD, OSCAR:

Merchant; b. 1875, Phila., Pa.; s. B. F. and Julia (Gimbel) Greenwald; ed. Manual Training School of Phila.; m. Edith Cohen, Milwaukee, Wis. With Gimbel Bros., Milwaukee, Wis., since 1893; now vice-pres. and general mgr. Clubs: Lake Shore Country (Chicago); Philmont Country, Locust (Phila.); Wisconsin, Mil. Athletic, Elks, Woodmont Country. Address: Milwaukee, Wis.

GREIFF, VICTOR:

Research Engineer; b. 1888, N. Y. City; s. Raphael and Cecilia (Kohn) Greiff; ed. Columbia Univ., E.E. 1907; Morgan Scholarship. Instructor, Teachers Coll. of Columbia Univ., 1907-08; development laboratory, N. Y. Edison Co., 1908-12; designing engr., Covic Electric Co., 1917; research engr., Amer. Bosch Magneto Corp., 1921; electrical engr., Radio Receptor Co., N. Y. Served as Lieut., U. S. N. R.; Radio Officer, U. S. Navy Yard, Washington, D. C. Inventor of numerous devices, automotive and radio. Received Illig Medal in Applied Science, 1907. Author: The Super-heterodyne Manual, 1924. Dir., development engr., Radio Receptor Co. Member: Inst. Radio Engrs.; Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs.; Soc. Municipal Engrs., N. Y. Res.: 3 W. 92nd St. Office: 106 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

GROBSTEIN, ALBERT:

Engineer; b. Nov. 25, 1895, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Noah and Paula (Fineberg) Grobstein; ed. Carnegie Inst. of Technology; Washington Coll. Law; m. Ethel M. Sobel, Nov. 2, 1920, Pittsburgh, Pa. Chemist, Crucible Steel Co., Pittsburgh, 1913-15;

asst. chief chemist, Firth Sterling Steel Co., McKeesport, 1915-17; chief chemical metallurgist and research head, LeMoyné Steel Co., 1919-24; sales and research, LeMoyné Steel Co., 1922-24; examiner of patents, U. S. Patent Office, 1924-. Metallurgical inspector, small arms ammunition, Ordnance Dept., U. S. Army, 1917-18; 2nd lieut., Ordnance Dept. Range Firing Secy., 1918-19. Res.: 1300 Taylor St. N. W. Office: U. S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

GROSS, EDWARD LASCAR:

Chemical Engineer; b. 1884, Milwaukee, Wis.; s. Bernard and Laura (March) Gross; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S. in Chem. E., 1908. Experimental engr., Woods Electric Auto Co., 1908-10; consulting chemical engr., Electro Mechanical Engrng. Co., 1910-13; vice-pres., supervising engr., The Perolin Co. of Amer., 1913. Inventor: Compounds for Rust and Scale Prevention Steam Boilers, Water Pipes, etc., Vacuum Refiner Overcoming Dilution Automotive Engines, Semi-rotary Gas Engine, Quartz Spark Plug, Automatic Machinery, etc. Pres. The Protecto Products Corp. Author: Articles on power plant problems, published in technical journals. Member: Univ. of Wisconsin Alumni Assn.; Phi Lambda Upsilon; Soc. Automotives Engrs.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Soc. Lighting Engrs. Club: Idlewild Country. Res.: Cooper Carlton Hotel. Office: 1112 W. 37th St., Chicago, Ill.

GROSS, HOWARD ALBERT:

Banker; b. July 28, 1886, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Herman and Lena (Berger) Gross; ed. Common School; m. Clara Griffiths, Sept. 12, 1922, Pittsburgh, Pa. Started as cash boy in Gusky Dept. Store; rent collector at age of 16; later secy. & treas.: Craig-Center Auto Co. Inc.; Pitts. Auto Exchange Inc.; Internatl. Realty Co. Inc.; Giant Tire Co. Inc.; Union Auto Supply Co. Inc.; now partner firm, Sullivan & Gross Inc. Member: Chamber of Commerce; Rodolf Sholom Temple. Res.: 5503

Bartlett St. Office: First Natl. Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

GROSS, MILT:

Cartoonist, writer; b. Mar. 4, 1895, N. Y. City; s. Samuel and Rose (Spivak) Gross; ed. Public School 40, N. Y.; 1½ years at Kearney High School, Kearney, N. J.; m. Anna Abramson, Dec. 14, 1920, N. Y. City. Started in 1912 with N. Y. American, then with N. Y. Journal, Globe, N. Y. Tribune; since Apr., 1922, with N. Y. World. Contributor to Life, Judge, Vanity Fair, etc. Author: Nize Baby. Served overseas 1½ years in U. S. Army. Pres. 328th Inf. Assn.; mem. Derigo Lodge No. 30, F. & A. M. Club: Level. Res.: 839 W. 178th St. Office: N. Y. World, 63 Park Row, N. Y. City.

GROSSBARD, SOL:

Consulting Engineer; b. Sept. 5, 1889, Warsaw, Poland; s. Sam and Adela (Newmark) Grossbard; ed. Gymnasium, Warsaw, Poland, B.A.; Polytechnic Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Univ. of Colorado, B.S., E.E. Specialized in electrical railroads. With General Electric Co., and Northwestern Electric Equipment Co.; engr. Public Service Comm. of N. Y.; supervised valuation, depreciation and rate making. Partner, Grossbard & Hughes, electrical engrs.; treas. Russo-American Mining and Engrng. Corp.; pres. Sonora Construction Co., Los Angeles; vice-pres. Hua Sheng Trading Co., Shanghai, China; dir. Iron Mountain Mining Co. of Montana. Author: Comparison of A. C. with D. C. for Electric Railroads, (Germany) 1914. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Chinese-American Engineering Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Clubs: City (Los Angeles, Calif.); American (Shanghai, China); University (Shanghai, China); Tientsin (Tientsin, China). Res.: 1312 Madison Ave. Office: 14 W. 45th St., N. Y. City.

GROSSMAN, ELIAS

MANDELL:

Artist; b. Kobryn, Russia; s. Isador and Esther (Frieda) Grossman; ed.

Public Schools; Cooper Union; Educational Alliance Art School. Staff Artist, N. Y. World. Exhibited with Natl. Academy of Design, Brooklyn Soc. of Etchers, Penna. Academy of Fine Arts, Internat. Exhibition of Etchings. Address: 63 Park Row, N. Y. City.

GROSSMAN, LEWIS B.:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 6, 1889, Shenandoah, Pa.; s. David and Rebecca (Zamalan) Grossman; ed. Univ. of Penna., B.A. 1922; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1926; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1926; m. Theresa Tomar Pear, June 9, 1925, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Temple Beth Elohim, Bronx, N. Y. Res.: 770 Faile St. Office: 812 Faile St., N. Y. City.

GROSSMAN, MARC JUSTIN:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 1, 1892, Cleveland, O.; s. Louis J. and Lillie M. (Meyers) Grossman; ed. Harvard Coll.; Harvard Law School; m. Carolyn Kahn, June 5, 1916, Cincinnati, O. Engaged in gen. practice of law. Trustee, Council Educational Alliance, Jewish Social Service Bureau, and The Temple; pres. Mt. Pleasant Bd.; vice-chmn. Jewish Recreation Conf.; chmn. Com. on Cooperating Family Agencies; chmn. Activities Com. and mem. of Finance and Budget Com. of The Temple; mem. of Case Conf. Red Cross; mem. program com. of the Red Cross; mem. of com. apptd. by Judge of Juvenile Court, to pass upon Mothers' Pensions; mem. of exec. com. of the Cleveland Bar Assn.; mem. of various coms. of Jewish Welfare Assn. Member: Ohio and Amer. Bar Assn. Clubs: City, Excelsior, Oakwood. Res.: 2219 St. James Parkway. Office: Guarantee Title Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

GROSSMAN, MARY BELLE:

Jurist; b. June 10, 1879, Cleveland, O.; d. Louis and Fannie (Engel) Grossman; ed. Cleveland Public Schools; Business Coll.; Cleveland Law School, LL.B. 1912. Admitted to bar, 1912; elected to Municipal Bench, Cleveland, 1923, taking office Jan. 1, 1924; charter mem. and on

first bd. of dirs., Women's City Club and Business Women's Club, Cleveland; served as legal rept. of Women's Protective Assn. from 1917 to time of election, and still serving on advisory com.; mem. exec. com., Conf. on Illegitimacy in Ohio; Ohio vice-pres. Natl. Assn. of Women Lawyers; presiding Judge of Morals Court, a branch of Municipal Court, Cleveland; hon. mem. Kappa Beta Phi. Member: Amer., Ohio State and Cleveland Bar Assns.; Council of Jewish Women; Commercial Law League of Amer.; Temple Women's Assn.; Hadassah; The Temple. Clubs: Altrusa, Beechmont Country. Res.: 1476 Ansel Road. Office: Municipal Court, Cleveland, O.

GROSSMAN, MORRIS:

Physician; b. Apr. 14, 1881, Hungary; s. Maxwell and Katherine (Cline) Grossman; ed. Cornell Univ. Med. Coll., 1905; Fordham Univ. Med. Coll., M.D. 1909; post-grad. study in neurology, Univ. of Penna., Harvard Med. School, and abroad; m. Edith Sachs, Aug. 28, 1917, N. Y. City. Adjunct attending neurologist and chief of neurological clinic, O. P. D.; Mt. Sinai Hosp.; assoc. attending neurologist, Montefiore Hosp. for Chronic Diseases; assoc. consulting neurologist, Monmouth Memorial Hosp., Long Branch. Instructor in neurology at The College of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. City. Contributed many scientific papers on diseases of the Nervous System, including: Studies on Locomotor Ataxia; Encephalitis, Hereditary Degenerative Diseases; Treatment of Chorea and Habit Spasms; Tumors of the Spinal Cord; Injuries, Tumors, and Hemorrhage of the Brain. Fellow: N. Y. Academy of Medicine, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. State and County Med. Socs.; The Fordham Alumni; N. Y. Physicians, Metropolitan Med. Assns.; Phi Delta Epsilon Fraternity. Club: New York. Address: 66 W. 87th St., N. Y. City.

GROSSMAN, RUDOLPH:

Rabbi; b. July 24, 1867, Vienna, Austria; s. Ignatz and Nettie (Rosen-

baum) Grossman; ed. Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, D.D.; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.; extension course in Columbia Univ.; m. Martha Keller, Jan. 11, 1892, N. Y. Assoc. Rabbi, Temple Beth-El, N. Y., 1889-97; Rabbi, Temple Rodeph Shalom, N. Y., since 1897. Founded the Beth-El Sisterhood; past grand chaplain, Grand Lodge, Free and Accepted Masons, State of N. Y.; ex-pres. N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; pres. Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N. Y. and Vicinity; mem. of governing bd., Hebrew Union Coll. School for Teachers, N. Y.; mem. Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis. Author of numerous magazine articles and religious school books. Club: Clergy. Address: 254 W. 82nd St., N. Y. City.

GROSSMAN, WILLIAM:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 4, 1867, N. Y. City; s. Henry and Katherine (Yasnigi) Grossman; ed. Public Schools; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1889 (Valedictorian); m. Carrie Basch, Jan. 22, 1891, N. Y. City. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1889; organized firm of Grossman and Vorhaus, 1890; now mem. of law firm, House, Grossman & Vorhaus, N. Y. City; occupied prominent positions in the Masonic and Pythian bodies. At present, Chief Judge of the Internatl. Fraternal Court, maintained by the Knights of Pythias for its members. Member: N. Y. State, N. Y. County and Amer. Bar Assns.; Internatl. Law Soc.; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Elks; West End Synagogue. Clubs: Friars, Oak Ridge Golf. Res.: Hotel Ansonia, Broadway at 73rd St. Office: 115 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GROSSMANN, LOUIS:

Rabbi, professor; b. Feb. 24, 1863, Vienna, Austria; s. Rabbi Ignatz and Nettie (Rosenbaum) Grossmann; ed. Hughes High School; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1884, D.D. 1889, D.H.L. 1922; Univ. of Jena, 1911. Rabbi: Temple Beth El, Detroit, 1884-98; Cong. Bnai Yeshurun, Cincinnati, 1898-1922; Rabbi Emeritus, 1922-. Prof. of ethics, pedagogy and theology, Hebrew Union Coll., 1898-1922; prof. emeritus, 1922-. Founder and prin-

cial, Teachers' Inst., Hebrew Union Coll., 1909-18. Editorial writer, *The American Israelite*, 1900-05; mem. com. of org., First Universal Congress of Races, London, 1911. Pres.: Jewish Religious Education of Ohio, Rabbinical Assn. of Ohio, and Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; founder and hon. pres., Western Assn. of Jewish Ministers. Lecturer, Comparative Religion, Hebrew Union Coll., 1897; lecturer on Jewish Ethics, Lewisohn Foundation, N. Y., 1909. Author: *Judaism and the Science of Religion* (1889); *Maimonides* (1890); *Responses, Psalms and Hymns* (1895); *The Jewish Pulpit* (1895); *Biography of Isaac M. Wise* (1900); *Order of Service in Jewish Schools* (1909); *The Real Life* (1914); *The Hanukkah Festival* (1915); *Aims of Teaching in Jewish Schools* (1918); *Work for Teachers in Jewish Schools* (1918); *Order of Service for the Day of New Year and the Day of Atonement* (1918); *The Jewish Pulpit* (1919-21); *Glimpses Into Life* (1922). Address: Cincinnati, O.

GRUNWALD, HUGO:

Pianist; b. Mar. 17, 1869, Stuttgart, Germany; s. Joseph and Louise (Schweizer) Grunwald; ed. Received private tuition in piano at age of six; entered Royal Conservatory of Music at Stuttgart, Germany; finished course at the Real Gymnasium of that city; entered Conservatory of Music in 1884 and until 1890 studied piano under Profs. Lebert and Diouys Pruckner; harmony, form and counterpoint under Prof. Faisst, and orchestration with Prof. Carl Droppler; m. Helen Cohen, April 27, 1892, N. Y. Arrived in N. Y. 1890; appointed accompanist to Van Der Stuckens' Operatic Class; asst. to Alexander Lambert, dir., N. Y. Coll. of Music, 1894-1911; succeeded Rubin Goldmark at the Benjamin School for Girls, 1924. One of founders of the Bohemians, treas. since its inception; also treas. of Musicians' Foundation, Inc., and Walter W. Naumberg Foundation. Club: N. Y. Musicians. Address: 740 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

GUDEMAN, EDWARD:

Consulting Scientific Expert; b. Jan., 1865, N. Y. City; s. Moritz and Clara (Alexander) Gudeman; ed. Columbia Univ., Ph.B., 1887, Ph.D., 1889; Univ. of Berlin; Univ. of Goettingen, M. S.; m. Clara E. Asher, Sept. 14, 1894, Memphis, Tenn. Prof., chemistry and dyeing, Penna. Museum and School of Industrial Art, 1889; instructor chemistry, Columbia, 1890-91; chemist and supt. for sugar, starch, and glucose manufactories, 1891-1900; in Chicago since 1898; private practice as consulting chemist, chemical engr. and scientific expert since 1900. Lecturer at various univs. and civic orgs. Contributor to Amer. and foreign scientific journals, since 1887. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Franklin Inst.; Amer. Electrical Chemical Soc.; Amer. Assn. Chemical Engrs.; Sinai Cong., Chicago. Clubs: Chemist (N. Y.); Book and Play, City (Chicago). Res.: 1227 Madison Park. Office: 703 Postal Tel. Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

GUGGENHEIM, DANIEL:

Capitalist, philanthropist; b. July 9, 1856, Phila., Pa.; s. Meyer and Barbara (Myers) Guggenheim; ed. Received early education in public school of Phila.; m. Florence Shloss, July 22, 1884, Phila., Pa. Left Phila. high school, 1873, at age of seventeen; went to Switzerland and put in charge of foreign branch of a large business enterprise which his father had built up. Mem. firm of Guggenheim Brothers. Pres. and chmn. of the bd., Amer. Smelting and Refining Co., 20 years. Other enterprises sponsored by firm include the Chile world's greatest copper mine, and mines in Alaska, Mexico, South Amer., Asia and Africa; firm has also acquired large interests in the nitrate industry and in the development of the tin fields of Bolivia. Has been connected with many business orgs. and on the directorate of various mining, smelting, banking and mercantile concerns, among which are: Garfield Smelting Co., Guggenheim Exploration Co.,

Chile Copper Co., Utah Copper Co., Guaranty Trust Co. of N. Y., Natl. Bank of Commerce, Amer. Surety Co., etc. In June 1925, established a School of Aeronautics at N. Y. Univ. and in Jan. 1926, created the Daniel Guggenheim Fund for the Promotion of Aeronautics. Also established, together with his wife, Florence Guggenheim, The Daniel and Florence Guggenheim Foundation. Trustee of Temple Emanu-El. Member: Amer. Inst. of Mining Engrs.; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Delta Mu Delta. Clubs: Columbia Yacht, Engineers, Rock Mountain. Res.: Port Washington, N. Y. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y.

GUGGENHEIM, HARRY F.:

Mining and Metallurgy; b. Aug. 23, 1890, West End, N. J.; s. Daniel and Florence (Shloss) Guggenheim; ed. Columbia Grammar, N. Y., until 1907; then entered Yale Sheff; left after one term for Mexico to learn practical mining and metallurgy; Pembroke Coll., Cambridge, Eng., B.A. 1913, M.A. 1918; m. Caroline Morton, Feb. 3, 1923, N. J. Entered business in 1907 at Aguascalientes, Mexico, with Amer. Smelting and Refining Co.; mem. firm of Guggenheim Bros., 1916-23. Formerly exec. vice-pres. and chmn. exec. com., Chile Copper Co.; mem. exec. com., Braden Copper Co.; dir. Kennecott Copper Co., Braden Copper Co. and Utah Copper Co. Exec. dir. during development of Chile Copper Co. from construction stage to world's cheapest great low grade copper producer. Pres. and trustee, Daniel Guggenheim Fund for the Promotion of Aeronautics; mem. bd. of dirs., Welfare Council of N. Y. City. War service U. S. Naval Aviation Forces (Foreign Service). Naval Aviator. Service in France, Italy, England. Relieved from active duty Dec. 21, 1918. Commnd. as Lieut. Jr. Grade; final rank, Lieut. Commander. Member: Amer. Soc. of Internatl. Law; Amer. Inst. of Mining Engrs. Clubs: Hawks (Cambridge, Eng.); Yale, (N. Y.). Res.: Port Washington, N. Y. Office: 598 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

GUGGENHEIM, MURRY:

Capitalist; b. Aug. 12, 1858, Phila., Pa.; s. Meyer and Barbara (Meyers) Guggenheim; ed. Public Schools; m. Leonie Bernheim, Mar. 15, 1887. Asstd. father and brothers in organizing firm of M. Guggenheim's Sons, 1881, which merged smelting and refining branches of business, 1901, with Amer. Smelting & Refining Co. Dir.: Yukon Gold Co., New River Collieries Co., Nevada Northern Ry. Co., Braden Copper Co., Braden Copper Mines, Mexican Union Ry., Nevada Consolidated Copper Co., Utah Copper Co., Anglo-Chilean Consolidated Nitrate Corp. Address: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GUGGENHEIM, SIMON:

Capitalist, philanthropist; b. Dec. 30, 1867, Phila., Pa.; s. Meyer and Barbara (Myers) Guggenheim; ed. Public Schools of Phila. and studied abroad; m. Olga Hirsh, Nov. 24, 1898. 1888, became associated in the management of the Philadelphia Smelting & Refining Co., Pueblo, Colo.; nominated Lieut. Gov. of Colorado, 1896, and Governor 1898, declined both; 1904, elected Presidential Elector, casting vote for Theodore Roosevelt; elected to U. S. Senate 1906. Built and equipped bldg. at State School of Mines, Golden, Colo.; a bldg. at The State Normal School, Greeley, Colo.; a law bldg. in Boulder, Colo., for the State Univ., and a bldg. at the State Agricultural College, Fort Collins, Colo. 1913, at expiration of term as U. S. Senator, engaged in business in New York and elected chmn. of bd., American Smelting & Refining Co.; 1919, became its pres. Jan. 1925, established the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, as a memorial to son; the purpose of the Foundation being: "To promote the advancement and diffusion of knowledge and understanding and the appreciation of beauty, by aiding, without distinction on account of race, color or creed, scholars, scientists and artists of either sex in the prosecution of their labors." A preliminary gift of \$3,000,000 was made in Feb. 1925. In Aug. 1925, conferred Honorary Degree Doctor of Laws by

Univ. of Colo. Clubs: Army & Navy, Automobile Club of America, Bankers Club of America, Century Country, Croatan Country (Norfolk, Va.), Engineers, Engineers Country, Lotos, Metropolitan (Washington, D. C.), Natl. Republican (1st vice-pres.), Natl. Press (Washington, D. C.), Queens Valley Golf. Res.: Ambassador Hotel. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GUGGENHEIM, SOLOMON R.:

Mining Executive; b. Feb. 2, 1861, Phila., Pa.; s. Meyer and Barbara (Meyers) Guggenheim; ed. Public and Private Schools of Phila., St. Gall and Zurich, Switzerland. Mem. firm of Guggenheim Bros. Pres.: Braden Copper Corp., Nevada Northern Ry. Co. Dir.: Utah Copper Co., Nevada Consolidated Copper Co., Kennecott Copper Corp., Yukon Gold Co. Treas. Public Schools Athletic League. Mem. Amer. Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engrs. Address: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GUGGENHEIM, WILLIAM:

Capitalist; b. Nov. 6, 1869, Phila., Pa.; s. Meyer and Barbara (Meyers) Guggenheim; ed. Studied mining, metallurgy and chemistry, Univ. of Penna., 1885-89; m. Aimee L. Steinberger, Oct. 7, 1904. With M. Guggenheim's Sons, smelting works, Pueblo, Colo., 1889; mgr. Guggenheim mining and smelting interests, Mexico, 1890-1900; dir. Penna. Alumni Realty Corp. Treas. Penna. Soc. of N. Y. City. Member: Alumni Univ. of Penna. Club: Univ. of Penna. (N. Y.). Address: 833 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

GUGGENHEIMER, FRED-ERICK L.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 25, 1882, Baltimore, Md.; s. Henry and Emma (Leerbarger) Guggenheimer; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., B.A.; m. Rose M. Blatner, June 24, 1912, Albany, N. Y. Studied law in offices in Baltimore, Md., and New York and admitted to the Bar in N. Y., 1906; practiced law from 1906-16. Exec. secy., Free Synagogue, N. Y. City, 1916-26. Served

as volunteer Jewish welfare worker, Camp Meade, Md., summer 1918; dir. N. Y. activities of Jewish Welfare Bd., from Oct. 1918 to July 1919; volunteer leader of Lincoln Civic Club, Boy's Brigade and other boy's orgs. for nearly 10 years at Educational Alliance and Recreation Rooms and Settlements; has been on bds. from time to time of many Jewish orgs., including Soc. of Welfare of Jewish Deaf, for Cure of Jewish Tuberculous, etc. At present mem. of exec. bd., Free Synagogue, Free Synagogue Social Service; trustee, Jewish Inst. of Religion; mem. N. Y. Com. of Bd. of Synagogue and School Extension of Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Owner and dir., Camp Winnebago, Fayette, Me. Member: Johns Hopkins Alumni Assn.; Camp Directors Assn. of Amer. Address: 219 W. 81st St., N. Y. City.

GUINZBURG, FREDERIC VICTOR:

Sculptor; b. June 18, 1897, N. Y. City; s. Victor and Etta (Kleinert) Guinzburg; ed. Public and high schools, N. Y. City; private schools; Arts High School of Ethical Culture; m. Ruth Levy, Feb. 22, 1920, N. Y. City. Group called "Contamination" (showing hardened criminal teaching an impressionable boy to do evil), shown by Prison Reform Com.; awarded medal at Sesqui-Centennial Exhibition for work, "Bobby"; hon. mention, "The Bride of the Man Horse," shown at Natl. Academy of Arts. Works include: "Dancing Satyr," unveiled at Pleasantville Cemetery; portrait bust of Rev. Dr. Clendennin, exhibited at Internatl. Architectural Exhibit; Mia Mogha (in marble); The Widower (in bronze); The Chow-Line. Member: Architectural League of N. Y.; Natl. Sculpture Soc.; I. O. B. B.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; Temple Emanu-El. Res.: 21 W. 89th St., N. Y. City. Studio: Chappaqua, Westchester County, N. Y.

GUINZBERG, HENRY A.:

Retired; b. Apr. 11, 1856, Baltimore, Md.; s. Rev. Dr. Aaron and Caroline (Kuh) Guinzburg; ed. Grad.

English High School of Boston, 1874; m. Leonie B. Kleinert, Nov. 18, 1896, N. Y. City. Came to St. Louis 1879; engaged in philanthropic work, serving as vice-pres. United Hebrew Charities and pres. Jewish Free Burial Soc., Russian Aid Soc., and Harmonie Club of St. Louis. Received gold cross and made hon. mem. of Soc. of St. Patrick, in recognition of Catholic charitable activities. For three successive years, Grand Marshal of St. Louis Hotus (Day-light Parade). 1892-1896, apptd. Col. of Cavalry, aide-de-camp and chief of staff by Gov. Stone of Missouri; at same time (1894-96) on staff of Gov. McIntyre of Colorado. Alternate delegate (1892-96) to Cleveland and Bryan nominating conventions; declined Dem. Party nomination for Mayor of St. Louis 1896; declined nomination for Lieut. Gov. of Missouri; under McKinley's administration refused offer of post as Minister to Mexico. 1898, came to N. Y. City; became treas. and vice-pres. of I. B. Kleinert Rubber Co.; active since in many charitable enterprises. At present, trustee-at-large and treas. (9 years) Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; chmn., 1920, Jewish War Sufferers Campaign when over \$3,300,000 was raised; chmn. of Drive of United Bldg. Fund which raised over \$10,000,000 in the City of N. Y. to assist 31 socs. in their bldg. plans. During war, one of vice-chmn. United War Work Campaign, of which John D. Rockefeller, Jr. was chmn.; in this campaign \$35,000,000 was secured. Vice-chmn. under Forbes Morgan in Red Cross Drive. Assoc. treas. United Jewish Relief Campaign of N. Y., 1926. Chmn. of Regular Dem. Citizens Com. for Walker, Berry and McKee; apptd. mem. of N. Y. City Planning and Survey Com. by Mayor Walker, 1926. Member: Tammany Soc.; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Harmonie, Natl. Democratic, Quaker Ridge Golf. Res.: 115 W. 86th St., N. Y. City, and Mamaroneck, N. Y. Office 516 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

GUITERMAN, ARTHUR:

Author; b. Nov. 20, 1871, Vienna,

Austria; s. Alexander and Louisa (Wolf) Guiterman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A., 1891; m. Vida Lindo, Mar. 11, 1909 (awarded Ward Medal for English). Served as editor on trade papers; also on editorial staff of Woman's Home Companion and Literary Digest. Since 1909, contributor of verse to "Life," "Harper's Magazine," "The Saturday Evening Post," and other periodicals. Author: *Ballads of Old New York*; *The Mirthful Lyre*; *The Laughing Muse*; *A Ballad Maker's Pack*; *The Light Guitar*; *Chips of Jade* (Dutton); *A Poet's Proverbs* (Dutton). Pres. of Poetry Soc. of Amer., and Authors' League Fellowship. Mem., Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Authors, Poets. Address: 121 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

GUP, SAMUEL MARCUS:

Rabbi; b. Nov. 7, 1893, Mobile, Ala.; s. Marcus and Annette (Levenberg) Gup; ed. Barton Academy, Mobile, 1909; Hebrew Union Coll., B.H.L. 1913; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1914, Fellow in Sociology and M.A. 1915; post-graduate work in Philosophy, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1915-17; in Semitics at Univ. of Chicago, 1915; Brown Univ., 1919-22; Hebrew Union Coll. (Valedictorian), Rabbi, 1918; m. Ruth Helen Stern, Mar. 19, 1919, Cincinnati, O. Acting Rabbi, Cong. Ohev Shalom, Springfield, O., 1917-18; Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss., 1918-19; Rabbi, Temple Beth-El, Providence, R. I., 1919; organizer and former chaplain, Roosevelt Lodge (Masons); mem. bd. of dirs.: Boy Scouts of R. I.; Anti-Tuberculosis League; Consumers League; exec. com., American Jewish Relief; active in all charitable and civic efforts. Lecturer on social problems. Contributor to "The New Age" on religious problems. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Hebrew Union Coll. Alumni; Conf. of Jewish Social Work; Masons (32°); B'nai Brith; Tau Kappa Alpha (Hon. Debating Fraternity). Club Ledgemont Country (Hon.). Res.: 162 Irving Ave., Providence, R. I.

GUSMAN, MAURICE:

Banker; b. May 7, 1886, Baranovka, Russia; s. Jacob and Brucha (Cantor) Gusman; ed. Attended public schools of Europe; m. Hanna C. Epstein, March 16, 1915, Cleveland, O. Arrived in U. S., Oct. 2, 1901. Employed in factory in N. Y. City, making pocketbooks, 1901-02; in drug business, N. Y., 1902-11; pres. Import Drug Specialties, wholesale drugs, Cleveland, O., 1911-18; sold out interests 1923; mem. bd. of dirs., Merchants Savings & Banking Co., of Cleveland, 1917; vice-pres., 1918-19, pres. since 1920. Pres. Gusman Investment Co.; treas. Lyndhurst Development Corp.; treas. The Lees Realty and Investment Co.; treas. The Lees Development Co. Treas. Cleveland United Palestine Appeal; pres. B'nai Brith; participated in all Liberty Bond Drives; treas. of Educational League; mem. exec. bd., Temple Men's Club. Member: Amer. Bankers' Assn.; Ohio State Bankers Assn.; Cleveland Museum of Art; Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Cleveland Bankers, City, Temple Men's. Res.: 2595 Norfolk Road. Office: 4th and Huron Rd. and 44th and Woodland Ave., Cleveland, O.

GUSSOW, BERNAR:

Artist; b. Jan. 2, 1881, Russia; s. Max and Leah (Reavin) Gussow; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Art Students League of N. Y.; Ecole Nationale des Beaux Arts, Paris; m. Suzanne K. Cook, June 24, 1907, N. Y. City. Exhibitor at many of the principal exhibitions and galleries in N. Y. and other cities in U. S., also London and Paris; pictures acquired by many private collectors and some semi-public institutions. Art instructor at Fawcett School of Industrial Arts, Newark, N. J. Mem. bd. of dirs., Soc. of Independent Artists of N. Y. Mem., Whitney Studio Club. Address: 108 W. 75th St., N. Y. City.

GUTH, BENJAMIN BARUCH:

Rabbi; b. April 12, 1856, Szathmar, Hungary; s. Frank and Juliane (Fogel) Guth; ed. Yeshivahs at Huszt, Szollos, Nagy Karoly, Balassa Gyarmath and Pressburg; m. Jennette Roth, April 5, 1878, Tugy, Hungary. Rabbi, Cong. Chasam Sopher, N. Y. City, since 1900; pres. Moschev Zekanim Saffed, and Misgav Ladach Hosp., Jerusalem; founder of Jewish Centre of the East Side; ex-pres. Vaad Harabonim; formerly pres. of Collel America, (12 years). Author of the books: Shitoh M'Kobosok Hachodosh and Halachah L'Moshe Misinai (containing the Halachah and the Agadah of the whole Talmud in condensed form). Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Vaad Harabonim of City of N. Y. Res.: 103 Avenue A. Study: 8-10 Clinton St., N. Y. City.

GUTMAN, JACOB:

Physician; b. June 22, 1876, Lifland, Riga; s. Abraham and Sarah (Gator) Gutman; ed. P. S. Empress Catherine II; Riga Alexander Gymnasium; Cornell Univ. Med. Coll., M.D., 1900; post-graduate work, Univ. of Vienna and N. Y. (first Jewish Honor Graduate, Cornell Med. School); m. Rebecca Dogin, Apr. 22, 1901, N. Y. City. Assoc., German Polyclinic and St. Marks Hosp.; instructor of medicine, Post-Graduate Medical School and Hosp.; prof., Coll. of Pharmacy, Coll. of Dentistry, Jersey City; was associated with Van Norden Clinic, Vienna; prof., Singer's Clinic, Rudolfsplatz, Vienna; prof. Eppinger, Vienna. Established first diagnostic clinic in N. Y. City, the Bklyn. Diagnostic Inst. Former Grand Deputy for Modern Maccabees, State of N. Y. and N. J. Consulting diagnostician, Police Dept., City of N. Y.; attending phys., Unity Hosp., Bklyn. Author: Translation of Weil's "Internal Secretions," and numerous medical contributions. Published first Jewish Humoristic paper, The Kibitzer. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Therapeutic Soc.; Amer. Electro-Therapeutic Assn.; Amer. Endocrinologic Assn.; Amer. Hosp. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Temple Israel. Club: Madison. Address: 867 St. Mark's Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

GUTMAN, JACOB:

math and Pressburg; m. Jennette Roth, April 5, 1878, Tugy, Hungary. Rabbi, Cong. Chasam Sopher, N. Y. City, since 1900; pres. Moschev Zekanim Saffed, and Misgav Ladach Hosp., Jerusalem; founder of Jewish Centre of the East Side; ex-pres. Vaad Harabonim; formerly pres. of Collel America, (12 years). Author of the books: Shitoh M'Kobosok Hachodosh and Halachah L'Moshe Misinai (containing the Halachah and the Agadah of the whole Talmud in condensed form). Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Vaad Harabonim of City of N. Y. Res.: 103 Avenue A. Study: 8-10 Clinton St., N. Y. City.

GUTMAN, JOSEPH:

Merchant; b. Apr. 21, 1869, Gross-Rohrheim (Germany); s. Hirsch and Jette (Schloss) Gutman; ed. Real-Schule in Worms, Germany; m. Emma A. Haas, Feb. 1, 1898, San Francisco, Calif. Arrived in N. Y. Apr. 1884. Founded Pacific Novelty Co. May 2, 1891; served as its pres. until Jan. 1, 1926, when that company merged with Du Pont Viscoloid Co., now known as Pacific Novelty Division of the Du Pont Viscoloid Co. Dir. Pacific Novelty Division. Member: Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc's., N. Y. City. Club: Oak Ridge Golf. Res.: 650 West End Ave. Office: 330 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

GUTTMAN, ADOLPH:

Rabbi, professor; b. Aug. 1, 1854, Krakau, Austria; s. Herman and Rebecca (Cypres) Guttman; ed. Studied at Rabbinical Seminaries at Leipnik, Moravia, Pressburg, Hungary, and Univs. of Berlin, Vienna and Zurich, Switzerland, Ph.D. and Rabbi, 1887, m. Marilla Goldstein, Aug. 2, 1887, Syracuse, N. Y. Chief Rabbi, Tyrol and Voralberg, Hohenems, Austria, 1877-83; called to Temple Soc. of Concord, Syracuse, N. Y., upon recommendations of Dr. Jellinek, Vienna, and several prominent American Rabbis, 1883; since 1920, Rabbi Emeritus, Temple Soc. of Concord. Chaplain, Auburn Prison, 35 years. Former dir.: Child Welfare Bd., Syracuse, N. Y.; Soc. of Prevention of Cruelty to Children (vice-pres. for a number of years). Dir. Associated Churches and Charities. Prof. of Semitics and Old Testament, Syracuse Univ. Pres. Syracuse Ministerial Assn.; pres. United Hebrew Charities, Syracuse, N. Y. Author: Life of Solomon Sulzer and Abraham Kohn. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis. Address: 95 Linden St., New Haven, Conn.

H**HAAS, LEONARD:**

Lawyer; b. Nov. 20, 1880, Atlanta, Ga.; s. Aaron and Fannie (Rich) Haas; ed. Univ. of Georgia, A.B., 1899; Columbia Univ., LL.B., 1902.

Member of law firm, Underwood & Haas; of counsel for Leo Frank, tried for murder of Mary Phagan, in Atlanta, Ga., 1913-15. State treas., United Jewish Campaign, 1926; mem., bd. of trustees, Hebrew Benevolent Cong.; Grand pres., D.G.L. No. 5, I.O.B.B., 1912. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Amer. Bar Assn. Club: Ingleside Country. Address: 1715 Candler Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.

HAAS, LOUIS JACOB:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 15, 1888, Kovno, Russia; s. Morris and Etta (Caplan) Haas; ed. Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1912; attended courses at Columbia Univ.; Dickinson Coll., B.A.; Dropsie Coll., Phila.; m. Ida Levin, June 26, 1921, N. Y. City; daughter: Flora Miriam. Rabbi: Beth-El Cong., Utica, N. Y., 1912-13; Ohev Shalom Cong., Harrisburg, Pa., 1916-24; Keshet Israel Cong., Reading, Pa., 1924-. Religious and Social Director, Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, Woodbine, N. J., 1913-16; Jewish Welfare Bd. Field Rept., Tank Corps, Gettysburg, Penna., 1917-18; U. S. A. Medical Field Service School, Carlisle, Penna., 1918-22. Mem. exec. com., Victory Loan, Harrisburg, Pa.; exec. com., Harrisburg, Pa. Welfare Fed., 1923-24; mem. advisory bd., Harrisburg Hosp.; mem. exec. com., Jewish Relief Drives, Harrisburg and Reading; mem. exec. com., Zionist District of Reading; vice-pres., Reading Lodge, I. O. B. B.; mem. com. on org. and also student activities, United Synagogue of Amer. Organized first Sunday School and Young Judaea activities in Woodbine, 1913; organized Jewish Students' Cong., at Dickinson College and Law School, Carlisle, Penna. in 1916. Res.: 605 N. 5th St. Study: Keshet Israel Cong., Reading, Penna.

HABER, LOUIS I.:

Executive; b. June 17, 1858, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Ellen (Levy) Haber; ed. Private schools of N. Y. City; m. Carrie J. Seligman, 1882, N. Y. City. Entered business, 1882, and active since as pres. of H. H. Upham & Co. Former pres. and vice-

pres. 12 years, Cong. Shaaray Tefila (West End Synagogue), N. Y.; vice-pres. Y. M. H. A. in N. Y. City for more than 10 years, organized library of that institution. Collector of rare books and manuscripts; when sale of library was announced in 1910, it elicited editorial praise for completeness and importance from N. Y. City newspapers. Active in Jewish philanthropic work. Clubs: Grolier, (1885-Council, 1916), Manhattan (1900). Res.: Woodmere, Long Island. Office: 508 W. Broadway, N. Y. City.

HABERMAN, J. VICTOR:

Neurologist, psychiatrist; b. Apr. 11, 1880, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Mathilde (Riegelman) Haberman; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B. 1902; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1905; Univ. of Berlin, M.S.D., Doctorate, 1908; post-grad. studies, Germany: Eppendorf Hosp., Hamburg; Königl. Charité, Berlin. Instructor in neurology and psychotherapy, Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ.; asst. neurologist, Dept. of Neurology; in charge of psychotherapy, Dept. Applied Therapy, Vanderbilt Clinic, 1909-18. Organized first clinic for psychological examination and psychotherapy, Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ. At present, in practice, neurology and psychiatry; designated neurological consultant, U. S. Employees' Compen. Commn. Capt., Med. Corps, U. S. Army; neuropsychiatric service, U. S. A. Gen. Hosp. No. 30, 1918-19. Senior vice-commander, Amer. Legion, Woodrow Wilson Post No. 9. Author: *The Finer Diagnoses of Acute Brain Involvements* (Monograph, Elliot & Co., 1926); *Probing the Mind, Normal and Abnormal* (Med. Record, Dec. 1917); *Intelligence and Its Examination* (Med. Record, May 1918); *Memory* (Med. Record, 1919); *The Measures of Intelligence Diagnostically Remeasured* (Med. Record, Mar. 1920); *Sleep, Normal and Abnormal* (Med. Record, Feb. 1922); *Hypnosis, Its Practical Use in the Diagnosis and Treatment of Disease* (Internatl. Clinic Series, Lippincotts, 1910); *Mental Healing* (J. A. M. A.,

Mar. 1914); *Psychic Therapy* (Med. Record, 1915); *The New Clinic, an Advance Movement in Child Welfare* (Boston Med. and Surgical Jour., Apr. 1920); *Heredity* (Med. Record, Feb. 1917); *Syphilis* (Jour. Amer. Med. Assn., Apr. 1915), etc. Member: Amer. Psychological Assn.; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Academy of Medicine; Med. Soc. of the State of N. Y.; N. Y. Neurological Soc.; German Med. Assn.; N. Y. Commn. for Mental Hygiene; Vereinigung Alter Deutscher Studenten in Amer.; Military Order of the World War; Amer. Legion; Amer. Security League. Res.: 302 Central Park West. Office: 60 W. 85th St., N. Y. City.

HAHN, FREDERICK E.:

Violin Soloist, composer, editor; b. Mar. 23, 1869, N. Y. City; s. Henry and Clara (Mayer) Hahn; ed. Public School and Eastburn Academy; studied violin under father and continued musical education at Leipzig Conservatory, Leipzig, Germany; later studied in Prague, Bohemia, Berlin, Germany, N. Y., U. S. A. Winner of 1st prize for violin-solo playing 1890, Leipzig. First violinist with Boston Symphony Orchestra, 1892-96; toured U. S. in 1891 as ensemble player and soloist; played grand opera for three seasons; founder and leader, Hahn String Quartette; founder and dir., Hahn Conservatory of Music; now pres., Zeekwer-Hahn Phila. Musical Academy. Edited many important violin works; wrote songs, orchestral works and violin solos; completed a technical work on study of violin; Phila. rept. and asst. to Prof. Leopold Auer. Member: Mickvel Israel Cong., Phila. Clubs: Art Alliance, Arts and Letters, Matinee Musical, Musical Art. Address: Phila. Musical Academy, 1617 Spruce St, Phila., Pa.

HAHN, J. JEROME:

Jurist; b. Aug. 20, 1868, Albany, N. Y.; s. Isaac and Rose (Stern) Hahn; ed. Public Schools of Providence; Boston Univ. of Law, LL.B. 1889; m. Katherine L. Marr, Mar. 16, 1911. Practiced law in Providence, Rhode Island, 1891-1919. Justice, Su-

perior Court, 1919- . Trustee: Temple Beth-El, The Miriam Hosp.; dir.: Mortgage Guarantee & Title Co., Legal Aid Soc. Member: Providence County Court House Commn.; Providence Safety Council; Rhode Island Hosp. Corp.; Rhode Island Bar Assn.; Narragansett Chamber of Commerce; F. & A. M. (past master, Redwood Lodge No. 35). Clubs: Narragansett Golf & Tennis, Pawtucket Golf, Ledgemont Country. Address: 323 Angell St., Providence, R. I.

HAILPERIN, HERMAN:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 6, 1899, Newark, N. J.; s. Rabbi Baer and Sarah (Gutkin) Hailperin; ed. Jewish and Hebrew training from father, and under private tutors; N. Y. Univ., A.B. 1919; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1922; Univ. of Pittsburgh, M.A. 1925; m. Harriet Silverman, July 4, 1922, Columbus, O. Rabbi, Tree of Life Cong., Pittsburgh, 1922- ; instructor, Dept. of History, Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1925-26; instructor, Jewish History, Isaac Seder Educational Center of Y. M. & W. H. A., Pittsburgh; mem. exec. com., Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies, Pittsburgh; mem. exec. com., Rabbinical Assembly. Former pres., N. J. State Young Judaea; dir. Hebrew Inst., Pittsburgh. Author: Pro-Jackson Sentiment in Penna., 1820-28. Member: Phi Alpha Theta; Amer. Historical Assn.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Western Penna. Historical Soc.; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; United Synagogue of Amer. Res.: 5844 Phillips Ave. Study: 218 Craft Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

HALPERIN, HERMAN:

Engineer; b. June 21, 1898, Toledo, O.; s. Jacob and Lena (Sagel) Halperin; ed. Cornell Univ., M.E. (in E.E.) 1920; m. Edna P. Rosenberg, June 27, 1926, Chicago, Ill. Instructor (student), Cornell Univ., 1919-20; electrician, Union Gas and Electric Co.; engrn., Commonwealth Edison Co. since 1921. Author (with Mr. D. W. Roper): The Quality Rating of High-Tension Cable (Journal of Amer. Inst. Elec. Engrns., June, 1926).

Member: Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrns.; Western Soc. of Engrns.; Masons; B'nai Brith. Club: Collegiate of Chicago. Res.: 916 E. 81st St. Office: Commonwealth Edison Co., 72 W. Adams St. Chicago, Ill.

HALPERN, ABRAHAM E.:

Rabbi; b. June 8, 1891, Toronto, Ont., Canada; s. Rev. Isaac and Fannie (Singer) Halpern; ed. Toronto Public Schools; Toronto Univ. and McMaster Univ.; Jewish Theological Seminary; m. Bessie Feinberg, June 25, 1918, Phila., Pa. Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Amoona, St. Louis, Mo., since 1917; mem. exec. bd., United Synagogue; pres. Mid-West Branch, Rabbinical Assembly; mem. Bd. of Education, Associated Talmud Torahs. Member: B'nai Brith; Rabbinical Assembly. Address: 5348 Cabanne Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

HALPERT, SAMUEL:

Artist; b. Dec. 1884, Bialystock, Russia; s. Elias and Mary (Scheerb) Halpert; ed. Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, France; Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. City; m. Edith Fein, May 2, 1918, N. Y. City. Reptd. in Cleveland Museum of Art by "Landscape"; Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Art, "Pent Neuf"; Newark Museum, "The Balcony", and in various private collections. Art instructor at Masters Inst. of United Arts. Member: New Soc. of Artists, N. Y.; Societaire du Salon d'Automne, Paris. Res.: 113 W. 13th St. Studio: 30 E. 14th St., N. Y. City.

HAMBURG, SAM, Jr.:

Financier; b. Mar. 25, 1888, Russia; s. Sam and Bella Hamburg; ed. Public Schools; m. Dora, Mar. 4, 1908. Pres. Hamburg Realty & Investment Co., St. Louis, Mo.; active in civic and communal affairs; dir. Federated Jewish Charities of St. Louis; dir. and past pres. Jewish Orthodox Old Folks Home, St. Louis; treas. Jewish Orphan Home \$250,000 Bldg. Fund; pres. B'nai Amoona Cong., St. Louis. Member: Missouri Athletic Assn.; I. O. B. B.; Temple Israel. Clubs: Columbian, Sunset Hill, Triple A

Golf. Res.: Chase Hotel. Office: 1034 Arcade Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

HAMBURGER, SAMUEL B.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 21, 1852, Albany, N. Y.; s. Bernhard and Ricka (Strauss) Hamburger; ed. Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1872. Dir. former Hebrew Free School; dir. Educational Alliance, 30 years; one of original dirs. Y. M. H. A. First counsel, Free Sons of Israel, serving 25 years; formerly mem. Bd. of Parole, N. Y. City, 9 years. Teacher and principal of Religious School, 35 years, pres. since 1908, Central Synagogue. One of the organizers and incorporators of the Jewish Protectory, now the Jewish Bd. of Guardians; chmn. of its Hawthorne School Com. for the past 20 years. Dir. of Jewish Prisoners Aid Soc., which consolidated with the Jewish Protectory. Member: I. O. B. B.; I. O. F. S. of I.; Fed. Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; University Settlement; Actors' Fund of Amer.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Chautauqua Soc.; Hias. Club: The Lambs. Res.: 101 W. 57th St. Office: 2 Rector St., N. Y. City.

HAMBURGER, WALTER WILE:

Physician; b. Sept. 10, 1881, Chicago, Ill.; s. Max and Annette (Wile) Hamburger; ed. Univ. of Chicago, B.S., 1903, M.S. 1904; Rush Medical Coll., M.D., 1906; m. Edna Levis, Dec. 27, 1911, St. Louis, Mo. Attending phys. in medicine, Michael Reese Hosp., Chicago; asst. clinical prof., Rush Medical Coll., Univ. of Chicago. Major, Med. Corps, U. S. Army, M.R.C., 1917-19; chief of med. service, Base Hosp., Camp Zachary Taylor. Mem. of Com., Amer. Heart Assn.; mem., advisory editorial bd., Amer. Heart Journal; exec. com., Chicago Heart Assn. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Chicago Med. Soc.; Inst. of Medicine of Chicago; Chicago Soc. of Internal Medicine; Assn. of Amer. Physicians; Amer. Soc. of Clinical Investigation; Chicago Sinai Cong. Res.: 570 Kimbark Ave. Office: 104 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

HANAUER, ALBERT M.:

Civic Worker; b. Feb. 27, 1865, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Meyer and Henrietta (Lehrberger) Hanauer; ed. Grad. Central High School and Duff's Coll.; m. Carrie Marx, June 1, 1905, Chicago, Ill. Awarded two gold medals for distilling quality: Anglo-Amer. Exhibition, London 1914; Pan-Amer. Exhibition, San Francisco 1915. Dir. Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, 1901-17; secy. of com. for San Francisco Earthquake Relief; mem. exec. com., Dayton, O., Flood Relief; treas. Kishineff Pogrom Victims Relief Com.; commnr. dedication of St. Louis World's Fair, 1903; capt. in Liberty Loan Drive under Andrew W. Mellon; served on exec. com. for "Creation of Greater Pittsburgh"; chmn. of com. instrumental in eliminating toll fee across Allegheny River Bridges; actively waged opposition to restrictive immigration, serving as local rept., Liberal Immigration League, prior to activities of Amer. Jewish Com. on immigration problems; served on every civic betterment com. in Pittsburgh, 1901-17. Member: Academy of Arts and Sciences; Technischer Verein; Ligonier Valley Sportsmen's Assn. Clubs: Westmoreland Country, Hundred, Concordia. Res.: 5632 Aylesboro Ave. Office: 541 Wood St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

HANAUER, BELLE LOEB:

Civic Worker; b. Jan. 6, 1867, Cincinnati, O.; d. Jacob and Johanna (Goldsmith) Loeb; ed. High School, Cincinnati, O.; m. Sam Hanauer. Trustee, Red Cross, Orthopaedic Hosp., Hutton Orphanage and Temple Emanu-El; vice-pres. Jewish Welfare Assn. Member: Sisterhood of Temple Emanu-El; Council of Jewish Women; Service Star Legion; Jewish Free Loan Soc.; Daughters of Israel; Jewish Helping Hand Soc. Address: Westminster Hotel, Spokane, Wash.

HANAUER, JEROME J.:

Banker; b. July 30, 1875, N. Y. City; s. M. G. and Henrietta (Rice) Hanauer; ed. N. Y. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Carrie Hell-

man, Mar. 15, 1900, N. Y. City. One daughter, (Mrs. Lewis L. Strauss). Entered employ of Kuhn, Loeb & Co. 1891, and became partner Jan. 1912; dir.: Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., Westinghouse Electric Internatl. Co., Hudson & Manhattan R.R. Co., Natl. Railways of Mexico, Indiana & Illinois Coal Corp., Yazoo & Miss. R.R. Co. Assisted Secy. of Treasury during World War in connection with Liberty Loans; made allotment for U. S. Treasury of First, Second and Victory Loans; chmn. of com. which devised plan for financing of equipment purchased by Govt. for railroads during Govt. control. Pres. and trustee, Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents; trustee, Y. M. H. A. of N. Y. Member: Temple Emanu-El; Chamber of Commerce of State of N. Y.; Chamber of Commerce of U. S.; Merchants Assn. of N. Y. Clubs: City Midday, Bond, Century Country, Westchester-Biltmore Country, Greenwich Riding. Res.: 5 E. 74th St. Office: 52 William St., N. Y. City.

HARKAVY, ALEXANDER:

Author; b. May 5, 1863, Nowogrodek, Poland (formerly Russia); s. Joseph Moses and Freida (Kulik) Harkavy; ed. in the Bible and Talmud at the Hadarim and Talmud Torahs; private secular education; m. Bella Segalowska, Dec. 22, 1889, Montreal, Canada. Lecturer on Yiddish, Jewish Teachers' Seminary, N. Y., 1919; Hias rept. at Ellis Island, 1940-09. Editor: Der Yiddisher Progress, Baltimore, 1890; Der Nayer Gaist, N. Y., 1894-99. Author: The English Teacher, Vocabulary, Conversation and Grammar (N. Y., 1891); Rudiments of English Reading (N. Y., 1892); Ollendorff's Method for Self-Instruction in English (N. Y., 1895); Harkavy's Yiddish American School (Manual of English, Yiddish and Arithmetic, N. Y., 1900); Practical Lessons in English, English Texts, Vocabulary, and Grammar (N. Y., 1921); American Letter Writer, English-Yiddish (N. Y., 1899); Compendium of Mathematical, Physical and Political

Geography (Yiddish, 2 vols., N. Y., 1911); English-Yiddish Dictionary (N. Y., 1891); Yiddish-English Dictionary (N. Y., 1898); Torah Leshon Anglia (N. Y., 1894); Students' Hebrew and Chaldee Dictionary (N. Y., 1918); Yiddish-English-Hebrew Dictionary (N. Y., 1926). Edited: Weltgeschichte (12 vols., N. Y., 1918); Graetz Popular History of the Jews (N. Y., 1918); The Book of Psalms, Authorized Version (revised translation with exegetical notes, N. Y., 1915); The Twenty-Four Books of the Old Testament (revised translation, N. Y., 1915). Philological Treatises and contributions to English, Hebrew, and Yiddish periodicals in Amer. and Europe. Translated: The Jews of Russia and Poland (by Prof. Israel Friedlander, 1920); Don Quixote, 1897. Address: 2179 Washington Ave., N. Y. City.

HARRIS, CHARLES KISSEL:

Composer, music publisher; b. May 1, 1866, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; s. Jacob and Rachel Harris; ed. Public Schools. m. Cora Lehrberg, Feb. 15, 1896, Chicago, Ill. Author, composer and publisher: After the Ball; Always in the Way; Break the News to Mother; Somewhere; 'Mid the Green Fields of Virginia; There'll Come a Time; Hello Central Give Me Heaven; Just Behind the Times; For Old Times Sake; Would You Care; I Know; Safe in Mother's Arms; The Last Dance of the Ball; After The Love Dreams are Over; Without You; You Never Cared For Me; Star Light the Roses and You. Dramatic Plays: Don't Weaken; The Scarlet Sisters; What's the Matter With Julius. Stories published in Munsey's Magazine; Gamblers All; The Bum; The Crimson Girl. Books: Forty Years of Melody; Shady Street. Motion Picture Plays: Hearts of Men; When It Strikes Home; Should a Baby Die; Ashamed of Parents; Slim Shoulders; Tie that Binds; Silken Shackles; Bridge of Sighs; Madame Louise; Always in the Way; Break the News to Mother; After the Ball; The Barker. Secy., Amer. Soc. of Composers,

Authors and Publishers. Member: Lambs; Masons; Shriners; Kiwanis. Address: 40 W. 84th St. Office: 701 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

HARRIS, GILBERT:

Exec. Director, Y. M. H. A. & Y. W. H. A., St. Louis; b. Jan. 19, 1894, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Bernard and Hulda (Nathan) Harris; ed. Univ. of Missouri; Washington Univ. Rept. Jewish Welfare Bd., 1918-19, in charge at Camp Forest and Camp Hancock; headworker, Washington District, 1919. Engaged in business in South Carolina, 1920-22; county chmn. Amer. Jewish Relief Campaign, 1922; pres. Synagogue and organizer of Sabbath School; in charge of St. Louis "Y" since 1922; mem. exec com., St. Louis Community Council; 2nd vice-pres. Natl. Assn. Jewish Center Secys.; treas. St. Louis Social Workers. Contributed to Jewish Center, Am. Hebrew, Jewish Tribune, Modern View and Jewish Voice. Member: Amer. Assn. Social Workers; Jewish Social Service Workers; Amer. Legion; B'nai Brith; Temple Israel and Shaare Emeth Temple. Res.: Buckingham Hotel. Office: 724 N. Union Blvd., St. Louis, Mo.

HARRIS, JANET SIMONS:

Civic Worker; b. Nov. 19, 1869, Titusville, Pa.; d. Abraham Hirsch and Helen Esther (Katz) Simons; ed. Bradford Public School; Loretto Abbey, Toronto, Canada; m. Nathaniel E. Harris, April 14, 1896, Bradford, Pa. Taught in Bradford Public and High Schools; mem. of 1st com. on religion, Natl. Council of Jewish Women; served as vice-pres. and pres. Natl. C. J. W., 1914-20; organized many sections; during presidency, work for Jewish women on farms was inaugurated; awarded Gold Medal for exhibit at Panama Pacific Exposition; served in State Fed. of Penna. Women; chmn. N. W. Penna. District, Liberty Loan, and Woman's Com. for Natl. Defense; mem. Woman's Com. of 100, chosen by Will Hays, natl. chmn., Republican Party; vice-pres. Natl. Council of Women, nine years,

and chmn. of the Quinquennial Com. which arranged for the first Quinquennial in the U. S. A., the greatest convention of women ever held, May 1925, Wash., D. C., with repts. from 52 countries and 36,000 women attending; as chmn. Foreign Relations Com., Natl. C. J. W., called meeting of Jewish women of the world in Vienna, May 1924. Member: Natl. Council of Jewish Women; State Fed. of Pennsylvania Women; Natl. Council of Women of U. S. A.; Amer. Legion Auxiliary; Veterans of Foreign Wars Auxiliary; Spanish Amer. War Veterans Auxiliary; Internatl. League for Peace and Freedom; League of Women Voters; Temple Beth Zion. Address: 114 South Ave., Bradford, Pa.

HARRIS, LOUIS ISRAEL:

Commnr. of Health, N. Y. City; b. Jan. 27, 1882, Austria; s. Solomon and Edith (Bodenstein) Harris; ed. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1905. Phys. on staff, Dept. of Health, N. Y. City, 1907; dir. Bureau of Preventable Diseases, N. Y. City, 1917; Commnr., Dept. of Health, N. Y. City, 1924-. Established and directed first food-handler examination service in U. S.; established and directed first Municipal Div. of Industrial Hygiene; established clinics for poor resident victims of venereal diseases; author of plan and program, Diphtheria Commn. of N. Y. City in efforts to eradicate diphtheria; demonstrated polluted oysters cause of 1924-25 typhoid outbreak in Hackettstown and Interstate Palisades Park, N. J.; Pres. Assn. of Tuberculosis Clinics, N. Y.; chmn. section on public health administration, Amer. Public Health Assn.; mem. diphtheria commn., Dept. of Health; mem. encephalitis commn., Academy of Medicine and Dept. of Health; med. advisory officer, Milbank Foundation; chmn. div. com. Council of Natl. Defense; organizer and med. dir., Labor Sanitation Conf., N. Y.; chmn. com. on public health, Eastern Med. Soc., and Harlem Med. Soc.; trustee, United Hebrew Charities, N.

Y. City; dir. Com. on Care of Jewish Tuberculosis. Formerly assoc. editor, *Journal Amer. Public Health Assn.* Fellow: N. Y. Academy of Medicine, Amer. Public Health Assn. Res.: 808 West End Ave. Office: 505 Pearl St., N. Y. City.

HARRIS, MAURICE H.:

Rabbi; b. Nov. 9, 1859, London, Eng.; s. Henry L. and Rachel (Lewis) Harris; ed. Columbia Univ., B.A., 1887, M.A., Ph.D.; m. Kitty Green, Aug. 14, 1888, London. Rabbi, since 1882, Hand in Hand Synagogue, later changed to Temple Israel of Harlem and subsequently to Temple Israel of the City of N. Y. Founder and hon. pres., Federation Settlement, N. Y. City; charter mem. of bd., Jewish Protector and Prison Aid Soc., Jewish Bd. of Guardians; mem. of bd.; N. Y. Soc. for Prevention of Crime. Member: N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers (past pres.); Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Assn. of Reform Rabbis. Author: *People of the Book* (a Biblical history in 3 vols.); *A Thousand Years of Jewish History*; *History of Mediæval Jews*; *Modern Jewish History*; *Judaism and the Jew* (a confirmation manual). Address: 418 Central Park West, N. Y. City.

HARRIS, NATHAN:

Banking and Investment; s. Abraham Harris; ed. Elementary Jewish School; m. Rose, St. Louis, Mo. Came to America in early youth; became identified with Labor Org.; engaged in various business operations, later entering banking and investment field. Mem. bd. of dirs., P. O. W.; mem. bd. of dirs., St. Louis Zionist District; founder, Orthodox Jewish Old Folks Home; mem. of bd., O. J. O. F. H.; mem. bd. of dirs., Federated Jewish Charities of St. Louis; mem. bd., Hachnusat Orchim; pres. Nathan Harris Synagogue; dir. Tifereth Zivie Talmud Torah. Res.: 6954 Columbia Ave. Office: University City, St. Louis, Mo.

HARRIS, SAM. H.:

Theatrical Producer; b. Feb. 3, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Max and Sarah Har-

ris; ed. Self-educated; m. Alice Nolan, 1909. Compelled to earn own living at 11; organized several holiday entertainments at 17; later managed various athletic enterprises and mgr. of Terry McGovern, former world's featherweight boxing champion. First success as theatrical mgr. with *The Gay Morning Glories*; became partner in firm of Sullivan, Harris & Woods, one of successes of this firm being the drama, *The Fatal Wedding*. Associated with George M. Cohan, as Cohan & Harris, 1904-20; since then produced independently: *Welcome Stranger*, *Little Old New York*, *Six Cylinder Love*, *Rain*, *Irving Berlin's Music Box Revue*, and others. Lessee and mgr. Sam. H. Harris Theatre, Music Box Theatre, Bronx Opera House, N. Y., Selwyn Theatre and Sam H. Harris Theatre, Chicago. Clubs: Lotos, Friars, Lambs, Green Room. Res.: Great Neck, L. I. Office 226 W. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

HARRIS, SAMUEL JACOB:

Justice, N. Y. State Supreme Court; b. Apr. 7, 1877, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Solomon Joel and Rachel Adelia (Brown) Harris; ed. Public schools; Central High School; Univ. of Buffalo, Law Dept., LL.B. 1907, LL.M. 1908; m. Goldie G. Weisburg, June 14, 1921, Syracuse, N. Y. Newsboy from 6 to 12 years of age; studied law while employed in post office. Admitted to practice of law, June 1907; practiced law until elected to Supreme Court, 1924. Lecturer on civics, Univ. of Buffalo, Law Dept., 1907-25; former trustee, Erie County Bar Assn.; delegate, Rep. State Conventions, 1918, 1910, 1922, 1924. Pres. Buffalo Jewish Fed. for Social Service, 1922-25; pres. Men's Club, Temple Beth Zion, 1926; vice-pres., Buffalo Council of Social Agencies, 1924-26; pres., N. Y. State Conf. of Charities and Corrections, 1926; supt. Jewish Community Religious School, 1909-26; delegate, Amer. Jewish Congress. Member: Masons; Shriners; Knights of Pythias; Bar Assn. of Erie County; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Temple Beth Zion, Temple Beth El, Buffalo. Clubs: Alumni of

the Univ. of Buffalo, Ellicott Square, Buffalo Athletic, Uncle Sam Republican, Montefiore, Willowdale Country. Res.: 198 Woodbridge Ave. Office: Supreme Court Chambers, Buffalo, N. Y.

HARRISON, LEON:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 13, 1866, Liverpool, Eng.; s. Gustave and Louisa (Nelson) Harrison; ed. Graduated into N. Y. City College from public schools at head of 920 candidates, ranking the entire city, 1880; Columbia Univ., A.B. (first Honor Class), 1886; Emanuel Theological Seminary, New York, Rabbi; post-graduate work in philosophy, Columbia, 3 years. Ordained in Brooklyn by Rabbis Kohler and Gottheil, 1886. Rabbi, Temple Israel, St. Louis, since 1891. At age of 21, delivered oration in Brooklyn before 3,000 people at funeral services of Henry Ward Beecher; delivered McKinley memorial address before 20,000 people in St. Louis Coliseum at invitation of municipality; also Thanksgiving oration at Festival Hall, St. Louis Exposition, 1904, reptg. the Jewish community on that occasion. Vice-pres., Anti-Tuberculosis Soc.; dir., Tenement-house Improvement Assn; founder, Sisterhood of Personal Service, St. Louis; founder, Social Settlement League and Fresh Air Soc. Lyceum and Chautauqua lecturer. Co-editor, dept. Semitics of Editor's Encyclopedia. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Columbia Coll. Alumni of Missouri (vice-pres.). Clubs: Columbian, Contemporary, University. Address: 5515 Cabanne Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

HARROW, BENJAMIN:

Chemist; b. Aug. 25, 1888, London, Eng.; s. Emil and Erna (Horowitz) Harrow; ed. Raines Foundation School, London, Eng.; Finsburg Technical Coll., London; Columbia Univ., B.S. 1911, A.M. 1912, Ph.D. 1913; m. Carolyn Solis, July 1917; one daughter, Margaret (b. 1919). Asst. physiological chemistry, Columbia, 1912-13; asst. organic chemistry, Clark Univ., 1913; asst. prof., physiological chemistry, Fordham Med. School, 1913-14;

instructor, physiological chemistry, Columbia, 1914-17; assoc., 1917-18. Author: *Eminent Chemists of Our Time*, 1920 (new and enlarged ed., 1927); *Vitamines—Essential Food Factors*, 1921; *Glands in Health and Disease*, 1922; *What to Eat in Health and Disease*, 1923; *An Introduction to Organic Chemistry* (with Prof. A. Lowy), 1924; *The Romance of the Atom*, 1927. Editor, *Contemporary Science* (Modern Library), 1921. Research: Thymol; plant pigments; vitamins; food value of corn and wheat; metabolism of amino acids in body; detoxification and intermediary metabolism. Fellow, Amer. Inst. of Chemists. Member: Harvey Soc.; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Chemical Soc.; N. Y. Academy of Science; Natl. Union of Scientific Workers (England); Judaeans. Address: 35 W. 82nd St., N. Y. City.

HART, RALPH:

Chemical Engineer; b. Sept. 15, 1890, Kovno, Russia; s. Hyman J. and Esther (Shaefer) Hart; ed. Mass. Inst. Technology, S.B. 1915. Formerly chief chemist, L. Sonneborn Sons, Inc., mfrs. of oils, paints, varnishes, etc. Treas. Hart Product Corp., mfrs. of chemicals for the textile trade. Specialized in recovery of by-products in refining medicinal mineral oils. Author: *New Method for the Analysis of Sulphonated Oils*, also for *Water in Soap*. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Leather Chemists Assn.; Zionist Soc. of Engrs.; Technology Club of N. Y.; N. J. Chem. Soc. Res.: 3657 Broadway. Office: 1440 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HARTMAN, GUSTAVE:

Jurist; b. Aug. 12, 1880, Hungary; s. Kalman and Sallie Hartman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1900; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1904, LL.M. 1907, J.D. 1908; prize speaker, Coll. City of N. Y., 1900; awarded First Faculty Scholarship Prize, N. Y. Univ. Law School, 1903. Law editor, Univ. "Lex", 1907-08; teacher, day and evening schools, 1900-04; principal, Summer Schools, 1902-04; lecturer,

Dept. of Education, 1900-06. Admitted to the Bar, 1905, and actively engaged in practice of law until called to the Bench; mem. Assembly N. Y. State Legislature, 1905-06; Justice, Municipal Court, City of N. Y., by appointment of Mayor, 1913-14; elected Justice, Municipal Court, N. Y., 1914; elected Justice, City Court, City of N. Y., 1920, and still serving. Grand master, I. O. B. A. Founder and pres. Israel Orphan Asylum, N. Y. City; mem. exec. com., Z. O. A.; vice-pres. Amer. Jewish Congress, Amer. Ort, and Jewish Council of Greater N. Y.; hon. dir. Jewish Memorial Hosp. Member: Jewish Education Assn.; United Jewish Campaign; Jewish Sabbath Alliance; Jewish Theatrical Alliance; Amer., N. Y. State and N. Y. County Bar Assns.; City College Alumni; N. Y. Univ. Alumni; Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence; Amer. Arbitration Assn.; Marshall Stillman Movement; Natl. Geographic Soc.; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Elks; Modern Woodmen of Amer.; Cong. Ohab Zekek, Beth Hamedrash Hagodal. Clubs: City College, Grand Street Boys, Eleventh Ward Assn., Level, Natl. Republican. Res.: 287 E. Fourth St. Address: City Court, 32 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

HARTMAN, LEON:

Retired; b. Nov. 8, 1866, Baltimore, Md.; s. Henry and Mary (Strauss) Hartman; ed. Public Schools and Stuart Hall, Baltimore; m. Rose Ellen Greenebaum (of Chicago), June 5, 1890, Chicago, Ill. Organizer, Hartman Furniture & Carpet Co., and Hartman Corp., and was secy. for thirty-four years. Formerly trustee, Jewish Charities of Chicago, 7 years. Mem., Sinai Temple. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Standard, Lake Shore Country of Chicago, Criterion of N. Y. City, Palm Beach Country (Palm Beach, Fla.). Res.: Drake Hotel, Chicago and Ravinia, Ill. Office: 30 S. Michigan Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

HARTMANN, MOSES:

Jurist; b. Nov. 26, 1872; s. Ignatz and Anna (Kohn) Hartmann; ed.

Public Schools; Law Dept., Washington Univ., 1896; m. Carrie A. Scooler, Nov. 16, 1898, St. Louis, Mo. (three sons). Entered practice of law, 1896; elected to Circuit Bench, St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 1918 (six year term); re-elected Nov. 1924 (six year term); now presiding over Juvenile Court and Domestic Relations Court. Mem. of Boy Scouts St. Louis Council; former mem. of Court of Honor Boy Scouts. Has plan now in operation to utilize boy scouts for reformation of delinquent boys between ages 12 and 15. Interested in welfare of children, neglected and delinquent. Through efforts, a farm was established for delinquent girls, known as "Meramec Hills", (near St. Louis); the first cottage costing \$80,000 was named "Hartmann Cottage", erected 1924. Past gen. pres. St. Louis Public Schools Patrons' Alliance; past master of Kadosh, Scottish Rite, Valley of St. Louis; past pres. B'nai El Cong. Member: B'nai Brith; Z. O. A.; Elks; Masons (33°). Res.: 5793 Waterman Ave. Office: Municipal Courts Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

HARTOGENSIS, BENJAMIN

H.:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 9, 1865, Baltimore, Md.; s. Henry S. and Rachel (de Woloff) Hartogensis; ed. Public schools of Baltimore, taking honors at graduation from Baltimore City College, 1883; scholarship at Johns Hopkins Univ. for 3 years, A.B. 1886; post-graduate course, Chemistry, 2 years; Alumnus of Maryland Univ., School of Law; post-graduate student, Oriental Seminary, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1886-89. Admitted to Bar of Baltimore City, 1893; conducted Russian Night School for 5,000 Jewish and other immigrants at Baltimore, 1887-98; instrumental in procuring the opening and planning of the present Night Schools of Baltimore's Public Schools, established principally for immigrants, 1898; advocated the legislation and procured establishment of State Accident Commn. for Workmen's Compensation in Maryland. Gov. of Judaeans of Baltimore; pres. (Baltimore Branch), Alliance Israel-

ite Universelle; dir. Hebrew Education Soc.; Membre de Comité, Central d'Alliance Israelite Universelle; U. S. Govt. Appeal Agent of Selective draft during World War. Decorated and cited by President Wilson for legal services (pro patria) to Red Cross. Author of articles on "Consanguineous Jewish Marriages" (two Brochures), of articles looking to Separation of Church and State in Maryland, appearing in publns. of Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. and in public press, of article, discovering "A Jew, Matthias da Sousa, in the first shipload of Colonists landing in Maryland in 1634," of articles on Jews in Early Settlement of Maryland. Contributor to Ter-Centenary History of Maryland (Baltimore, 1926). Assoc. editor, Jewish Exponent, 1886-89; special writer on Baltimore Sun, 1889; one of editors of the Baltimore American, 1890-96. Member: Assn. of Jewish Charities of Baltimore; Maryland State Bar Assn.; Bar Assn. of Baltimore City; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Knights of Pythias; Masons. Res.: Marlborough Apts. Office: 639-641 Equitable Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

HARZFELD, JACOB ALBERT:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 30, 1877, Chicago; s. Albert and Carrie (Stettheimer) Harzfeld; ed. Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B. Senior mem. of firm of Harzfeld, Beach and Steeper. Pres. Public Service Commn., 1910-12; corp. counsellor of Kansas City, 1916-18; pres. City Club, 1917. Capt. U. S. Army, Gen. Staff Intelligence Division, 1918-19; asst., Military Attache to Russia and Military Observer with the Allied Forces, 1918-19; Amer. mem. of the Military Commn. to Exchange prisoners with the Soviet Republic's Commn., 1919. Vide-pres. Lincoln and Lee Univ., 1925. Member: Kansas City, Missouri State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Chamber of Commerce; B'nai Brith; Y. M. H. A.; Masons; Shriners; B'nai Jehudah Cong. Club: City. Address: 600-605 Security Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

HASKELL, LONEY:

Playwright, mgr., actor and producer; b. Sept. 29, 1870, Newark, N. J.; s. Louis and Lena (Levy) Lorne Levy; ed. Public Schools; m. Carrie Garson, Nov. 25, 1901, Jersey City, N. J. Actor in vaudeville and musical comedy sketches for 25 years; mgr. Hammerstein's Victoria Theatre for 5 years; special newspaper writer, N. Y. Morning Telegraph. Secy. Jewish Theatrical Guild of Amer.; directed and staged performances for various Jewish charitable institutions and social socs. Author: In New York Town; Slumming; Going Up and Down; Birds in a Gilded Cage; and various vaudeville acts and burlesques. Member: Elks; Masons; Natl. Vaudeville Artists. Club: Friars. Res.: 215 W. 98th St. Office: 1607 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HAUSMANN, GUSTAV N.:

Rabbi; b. About 50 years ago, Rzeszow, Galicia, Austria; s. Naph-tali and Miriam Rosa (Eichhorn) Hausmann; ed. Yeshivah of Prezmysl, under Rabbi Isaac Schmelkes; Yeshivah of Stryj, under Rabbi Aryah Leib Horowitz; ordained by aforementioned two Rabbis and by Rabbi Moses Rapaport of Lizensk, 1895; received Rabbinal testimonials from Drs. Gottheil and Kohut, N. Y., and from the Chicago Rabbinat, B. Felsenthal, I. S. Moses, and Emil G. Hirsch; studied at Univs. of Chicago, Michigan, Brown, Harvard, Columbia; Heidelberg Univ.; Tiffin, Ohio, Litt D., 1908; unmarried. Rabbi: Temple Emanu-El, Grand Rapids, Mich., 4 years; Temple Sons of Israel and David, Providence, R. I., 4 years; Temple Ansche Chesed, N. Y. City, 4 years; Cong. Pincus Elijah, N. Y. City, 2 years. Founder and Rabbi, Community Synagogue, N. Y. City, 1922-; a founder and dir., Beth Abraham Home for Incurables. Guest Chaplain: U. S. Senate and House of Repts., Wash., D. C.; State Senate, Michigan; Senate, State of N. J. Editor: Jewish Code of Jurisprudence. Author: The Great War and the Hope of the Jew; Israel's Zeal for Education; Moral Courage; Passover, East-

er and Nebi Mussa at Jerusalem. Member: I. O. F. S. of I.; Masons. Address: 25 W. 120th St., N. Y. City.

HAYS, ARTHUR GARFIELD:

Lawyer; b. Dec., 1881, Rochester, N. Y.; s. Isaac M. and Laura (Garson) Hays; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B. 1902; Columbia Law School, M.A., LL.B., 1905; m. Aline D. Fleisher, June, 1924, N. Y. City. Mem. law firm of Hays, St. John and Buckley, N. Y. City. During World War, engaged in British Prize Court in connection with internat. law matters; tried many test cases, including: S. S. Wilhelmina, involving right to ship foodstuffs to German civilians, the Joseph Fordney, various cotton, blockade and blacklist cases. 1922, during coal strike, reprinted. Union in coal fields, opening up closed towns to public meetings; also reprinted. Unions in West Va. Associated with Clarence Darrow, Dudley Field Malone and John R. Neal in defense of John Thomas Scopes in Dayton evolution trial; associated with Clarence Darrow in defense of Dr. Sweet and ten other defendants charged with murder, in Detroit, a case involving negro segregation problem; reprinted. H. L. Mencken and the Amer. Mercury, in fight against Watch and Ward Soc., Boston; reprinted. Vera, Countess of Cathcart, in her fight for entry into U. S., etc. State chmn., La Follette-Wheeler Campaign, 1924. Contributed special articles to The Nation, The New Republic, and others. Author: Enemy Property in Amer. Mem. natl. exec. com., Amer. Civil Liberties Union and League to Abolish Capital Punishment. Member: Amer., N. Y. State, N. Y. County Bar Assns.; Bar Assn., City of N. Y. Clubs: Reform, Civic, Briarcliff Country. Res.: 24 E. 10th St. Office: 43 Exchange Pl., N. Y. City.

HECHT, BEN:

Author; b. Feb. 28, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Sarah (Swer-nofsky) Hecht; ed. High School, Racine, Wis.; m. Marie Armstrong, Nov. 30, 1915. With Chicago Journal, 1910; with Daily News, since

1914; corres., in charge Berlin office, Daily News, 1918-19. Founded Chicago Literary Times, 1923. Author: Erik Dorn, 1921; Gargoyles, 1922; Fantazius Mallare, 1922; The Florentine Dagger, 1923; 1001 Afternoons, 1923; The Egotist (drama played by Leo Detrichstein), 1923; also short stories published in magazines. Address: 5210 Kenwoods Ave., Chicago, Ill.

HECHT, GEORGE J.:

Editor, publisher; b. Nov. 1, 1895, N. Y. City; s. Meyer and Gella (Stern) Hecht; ed. Ethical Culture School, N. Y.; Cornell Univ., B.A., 1917. Editor and compiler: The War in Cartoons (E. P. Dutton & Co., N. Y.); Above Cayuga's Waters (The Cornell Era). During World War, founder and head of the Bureau of Cartoons, U. S. Com. on Public Information, and later served in U. S. Army. Founder and editor, 1920, "Better Times", a monthly magazine devoted to charitable and social work in N. Y. City; organizer and secy. The Welfare Council of N. Y. City (1925); organizer and pres., The Parents' Publishing Assn., publishers of "Children, The Magazine for Parents." Clubs: City, Cornell (N. Y.); Century Country (White Plains, N. Y.); Sunningdale Country (Scarsdale, N. Y.). Res.: 55 W. 50th St. Office: 353 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

HECHT, LEE I.:

Jurist; b. Apr. 10, 1888, Havre de Grace, Md.; s. Isaac and Elizabeth (Weiss) Hecht; ed. Havre de Grace High School; St. John's Coll., Annapolis, Md. B.S., M.A., Univ. of Md., A.B., LL.B.; m. Miriam Dannenberg. Nov. 6, 1912, Baltimore, Md. City atty., Havre de Grace, Md., 1912; pres., Havre de Grace Banking & Trust Co., 1916 to date. Judge, Appeal Tax Court, Baltimore City, Sept. 24, 1923, to Oct. 13, 1926, and pres. Dir., Chesapeake Bank of Baltimore, and Empire Theatre Co. Member: Baltimore City & Maryland State Bar Assns.; Masons; Elks; Odd Fellows; Oheb Shalom Cong. Club: Suburban. Res.: 3402 Bateman

Ave. Office: 1313 Fidelity Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

HECHT, VICTOR DAVID:

Artist; b. May 15, 1873, Paris, France; s. David and Caroline (Steiner) Hecht; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Art Students League of N. Y.; Metropolitan Museum Art School, N. Y.; Julian School, Paris, France. Exhibited paintings at Salon des Artistes Francais, Paris, 1901, '02, '03, '04, '07; Monte Carlo, 1902; Nantes, France, 1902. Group exhibitions: Paris, 1900-04, Salon D'Automne, Paris, 1903-04, Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y., 1904-19; Soc. of Amer. Artists; Carnegie Inst. (Annual Exhibits); Corcoran Gallery (Annual Exhibits); Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Phila. (Annual Exhibits); Boston Art Club (Annual Exhibits); Internatl. Exposition, San Francisco, Calif. Water Color Exhibitions, U. S. A. and the various exhibitions of the Natl. Assn. of Portrait Painters. Mem., Natl. Assn. of Portrait Painters, U. S. A. Address: 14 E. 60th St., N. Y. City.

HEIDELBERGER, MICHAEL:

Chemist; b. Apr. 29, 1888, N. Y. City; s. David and Fannie E. (Campe) Heidelberg; ed. Columbia Univ., B.S. 1908, A.M. 1909, Ph.D. 1911; Eidgenössisches Polytechnikum, Zurich, Switzerland, 1911-12; m. Nina Tachau, June 29, 1916, Phila., Pa. Asst. in chemistry, supplementary term, Stevens Inst. of Technology, 1909; asst. in chemistry, Columbia Univ. Summer Sessions, 1909 and 1911; successively fellow, asst., assoc., assoc. mem., Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, N. Y. City. Co-author of numerous publns. in analytical chemistry, organic chemistry, chemotherapy, chemistry of the blood pigment, immunochemistry. Author: An Advanced Laboratory Manual of Organic Chemistry (Chemical Catalog Co., N. Y., 1923). Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Harvey Soc.; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Soc. for Ethical Culture. Address: 3 W. 92nd St., N. Y. City.

HEIFETZ, JASCHA:

Violinist; b. Feb. 2, 1901, Vilna, Russia; ed. Began learning violin at age of 3; Royal School of Music, Vilna, graduating at 8 years of age, when became pupil of Prof. Leopold Auer at St. Petersburg. Made first public appearance at 5; played Mendelssohn Concerto at 6; first recital in St. Petersburg at 9, and engaged for solo with Symphony Orchestra, at Pavlovsk, playing before audience of 5,000; later appeared in leading cities of the world; N. Y. debut, Oct. 27, 1917. Donor of concert hall at Jerusalem, Palestine, 1925. Member: Beethoven Assn. Clubs: Bohemians, Coffee, Theatre Guild (N. Y. City); Royal Automobile (London); Beaux Arts (Paris). Address: Narragansett Pier, R. I.

HEIMAN, HENRY:

Physician; b. Mar. 23, 1865, Ludom, Provinz Posen, Germany; s. Aaron L. and Johanna (Ziegel) Heiman; ed. Royal Gymnasium (Rogasen and Lissa); Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1890; Univs. of Berlin and Vienna, 1890-91; m. Birdie Tannenbaum, June 8, 1898, N. Y. City. Attending and consulting pediatrist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., since 1919; former prof. of pediatrics, N. Y. Polyclinic School and Hosp.; consulting pediatrist, Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum; attending pediatrist, United Israel Zion Hosp., Brooklyn, and Bronx Hosp., N. Y. Author: A Clinical and Bacteriological Study of Gonococcus (Neisser) as found in the Male Urethra and in the Vulvo-Vaginal tract of children (Medical Record, June 22, 1895); A Further Study of the Biology of the Gonococcus with Contributions to the Technique (Medical Record, 1896); Results in the Treatment of Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis in Children from Two to Thirteen Years of Age, With and Without Flexner Serum (1906); A Clinical Study of Forty Cases of Anterior Poliomyelitis Observed in N. Y. City During the Epidemic of 1907 (Archives of Pediatrics, 1909); Meningococcus Meningitis (with Dr. Samuel Feld-

stein, and introduction by Dr. Henry Koplik; J. B. Lippincott Co., 1913); The Aspiration or Stearate of Zinc in Infancy, a Clinical and Experimental Study (with Paul W. Aschner, M. D.; American Journal of Diseases of Children, 1922); A Clinical Survey of Rickets (Archives of Pediatrics, 1925); The Treatment of Congenital Syphilis (The American Journal of Syphilis, 1926). Member: Academy of Medicine of N. Y.; Amer. Pediatric Soc.; N. Y. County, State and Amer. Med. Assns.; Masons; Temple Emanu-El. Address: 125 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

HEINEMAN, DAVID EMIL:

Lawyer, civic worker; b. Oct. 17, 1865, Detroit, Mich.; s. Emil S. and Fanny (Butzel) Heineman; ed. Private and public schools of Detroit; Detroit High School (pres. of class), 1883; Univ. of Michigan, Ph.B. 1887; Univ. of Michigan Law Dept.; m. Tessa Demmon, May 14, 1919, Ann Arbor, Mich. Dir. for 30 years, Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Co.; one time mng. dir., Detroit, Ft. Wayne and Belle Isle Railway Co.; dir. and secy., Merz Capsule Co., etc. First public work as ward committeeman, cleaning up local political conditions; chief asst. city atty. of Detroit; pres. Detroit Common Council; controller of Detroit; mem. Bd. of Library Commrs. of Detroit. Rept. in State Legislature, 1899; pres. and mem. 11 years, State Bd. of Library Commrs.; mem. and delegate for Michigan, Natl. Civic Fed. Federal Food Administrator for Wayne County (Detroit), during World War. One time secy. D'Arcambal Home for Discharged Prisoners, Detroit; pres. Detroit Anti-Tuberculosis Soc.; twice pres., Michigan State League of Municipalities; first proponent in the U. S. of the city manager form of city govt. (President's address, 1907); originator of the first public aquarium (Detroit) in the U. S. 1899; trustee, vice-pres. and pres., The Amer. League of Municipalities. Specialist in budgetry and taxation work and leader of special legislative session of 1900, called to pass the bill (introduced by

him) which revised the taxation system of the state and put into effect Gov. Pingree's Taxation Reforms. Pioneered a movement against the abuse of so-called "local bills" in the legislature, resulting in their extermination. Suggested and procured the Detroit Library site, thus achieving the Civic Art Center of Detroit; procured acceptance of the rejected Carnegie donation for the city; designed the official flag of Detroit and procured the Massey Rhind bronzes for the County Bldg.; revised the city ordinances of Detroit; city and state official for over 13 years; active worker for better political conditions in city and state. Founder of the Robert Hopkin Club (now Scarab Club), the first Detroit club of artists and art lovers; one time pres. of the Bohemian Club of Detroit; for many years pres. of the Detroit Soc. of the Amer. Inst. of Archaeology and mem. of natl. council of same; former dir. of Gen. Alumni Assn. of the Univ. of Michigan; one time sabbath school teacher, Temple Beth-El, Detroit; founder of the first Y. M. H. A. of Detroit. Received Hon. A.M. from Regents of the Univ. of Michigan (1912). Author of many published addresses, pamphlets and miscellaneous articles. Member: Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Michigan State Historical Soc.; Phi Beta Kappa; Masons (32°); Shrine; Elks; Odd Fellows; I. O. B. B. (past pres., Pisgah Lodge); The Free Synagogue of N. Y. City. Clubs: University, The Old, Detroit Boat, Acanthus, Scarab (Detroit); Univ. of Ann Arbor; Salmandundi of N. Y. Res.: Detroit and Leland, Mich. Office: 2106 E. Lafayette St., Detroit, Mich.

HELBURN, THERESA:

Director; b. Jan. 12, 1887, N. Y. City; d. Julius and Hannah (Peyser) Helburn; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll.; post-graduate courses at Radcliffe and the Sorbonne, Paris. Wrote dramatic criticisms for the Nation; poems published in magazines and newspapers and included in various anthologies; lecturer on the drama and theatre and allied subjects. Mem., bd. of dirs. of

The Theatre Guild, also exec. and casting dir. Author: Enter the Hero, one-act play, produced by dramatic groups and Little Theatres throughout the U. S. (published by Frank Shay in "Fifty Contemporary Plays"); Crops and Croppers, produced at the Belmont Theatre, N. Y. City, 1918 (published by Walter H. Baker and Co., Boston). Contributed articles for newspapers and magazines. Clubs: Cosmopolitan, Natl. Arts. Address: 245 W. 52nd St., N. Y. City.

HELD, ISIDORE WILLIAM:

Physician; b. May 15, 1876, Austria; s. Jacob and Tosay G. (Singer) Held; ed. Jefferson Med. Coll.; post-grad. work, Berlin; m. Fannie Josefsberg, June 15, 1903, N. Y. City. Consulting phys.: Israel Zion Hosp., Jewish Memorial Hosp., Beth Moses Hosp., Jewish Maternity & Barnert Hosp., Paterson, N. J.; attending phys., Peoples Hosp.; phys., Beth Israel Hosp. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. State and County Med. Socs.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Res.: 1136 Fifth Ave. Office: 2 E. 95th St., N. Y. City.

HELLER, ABRAHAM MAYER:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 25, 1896, Russia; s. David L. and Vita (Kuzents) Heller; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, B.A.; Columbia Univ., M.A.; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi. Rabbi, Beth El Synagogue, Minneapolis, Minn.; elected to head the Jewish Social Service of the city; lead in all Palestine activities in the city and founded the Northwestern region of the Keren Hayesod of Amer.; since 1923, Rabbi, Flatbush Jewish Center, Brooklyn, N. Y. Served as assoc. chmn. and vice-pres. Keren Hayesod and United Palestine Appeal; mem. natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; also mem. Palestine Com. of the United Synagogue of Amer. Was pres. of Young Judaea Leaders Assn. of Bronx, N. Y., four years; vice-pres. of Tiferette Zion Club; vice-pres. of Young Judaeans, New York; mem. of natl. exec. of Young Judaea; mem of exec.

of Minnesota Fed. of Social Workers; active organizer and speaker for Amer. Jewish Congress. Res.: 15 Mathews Pl. Study: 335 E. 5th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

HELLER, ISAAC MORRIS:

Physician; b. May 20, 1872, New Haven, Conn.; s. Moses and Rosa (Cohen) Heller; ed. Yale Univ., Ph.B., 1894; Yale Med. School, M.D., 1896; m. Zippora Freund, April 21, 1903, N. Y. City. Attending otolaryngologist, Lebanon Hosp.; mem., med. bd., Lebanon Hosp. Major, M. O. R. C. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Oto-Rhino-Laryngol. Soc.; Masons; Rodelph Sholem Cong. Clubs: Yale, Liederkrantz. Address: 796 Lexington Ave., N. Y. City.

HELLER, JAMES G.:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 4, 1892, New Orleans, La.; s. Rabbi Max and Ida (Marks) Heller; ed. Tulane Univ., New Orleans, B.A. 1912; Univ. of Cincinnati, M.A. 1915; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1916; m. Jean Bettmann, Aug. 15, 1917, Kennebunkport, Maine. Asst. Rabbi to Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, Cong. Keneseth Israel, Phila., Pa., 1916-18; Chaplain, U. S. Army, A. E. F., 1918-19; Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Israel, Little Rock, Ark., 1920; Rabbi, Plum St. Temple, Cincinnati, O., 1920-. Mem. bd. of govts., Hebrew Union Coll.; pres. Cincinnati Peace League. Dir.: Consumers League, Negro Civic Welfare Assn., Alliance Francaise, Bd. of Jewish Education, United Jewish Social Agencies. Correspondent, Musical Courier. Author: Program Notes, Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra, etc. Res.: 3557 Alaska Ave. Study: The Wise Center, Cincinnati, O.

HELLER, JOSEPH MILTON:

Physician; b. Jan. 29, 1872, Staunton, Va.; s. Jonas and Pauline (Frank) Heller; ed. Emerson Inst., Wash., D. C.; Georgetown Univ. Med. School, M.D. 1896; post-graduate work at N. Y. Polyclinic Hosp. and School; m. Irene V. Manning, Mar.

31, 1922. Assoc. in medicine, Dispensary Staff of the Emergency and Garfield Hosps., Wash., D. C., 1897-98; prof. of Tropical Medicine, George Washington Univ., 1904-08. Apptd. 1st Lieut. and acting asst. surgeon, U. S. Army, 1898; first man accepted by Army for service in Spanish-American War; went to the Philippines and served in General Lawton's Division in his advance north and with Batchelor's Lost Battalion; only med. officer recommended by cable to War Dept. by General Otis; commnd. ranking major and surgeon, U. S. V. by President McKinley, being youngest med. officer to hold rank, 1901; later, Major and Regimental Surgeon, 5th U. S. Cavalry. During the cholera epidemic of 1902 in the Philippines, was in charge of water supply of the City of Manila. Left Army, 1903, and practiced medicine in Wash., D. C., until June 1917. Commnd. Major, Med. Corps, U. S. A., Lieut.-Col., 1918, and Col., 1920. During World War was acting chief surgeon, 90th division, and commanding officer at Base Hosp., Ft. Riley, Kansas, Army Gen. Hosp. No. 23, Hot Springs, N. C., and Army Gen. Hosp. No. 22, Phila., Pa. 1924, by direction of President of U. S., given a citation of a silver star by the War Dept. "for gallant service in attending wounded under fire at the battle of Naguilian, Northern Luzon, Philippine Islands, Feb. 7, 1899." At present, Col., Med. Reserve Corps, U. S. Army. Now engaged in practice, Wash., D. C. Member: Military Order of Foreign Wars (past surgeon gen.); United Spanish War Veterans (past post commander); American Legion (mem. natl. rehabilitation bd.); Military Order of the Carabao (secy.-treas.); Assn. of Military Surgeons; Amer. Med. Assn.; Med. Soc. Dist. of Columbia; Assn. of Amer. Physicians; St. Johns Masonic Lodge, Wash., D. C. Clubs: Army and Navy, Natl. Press, Congressional Country (Wash., D. C.). Res.: The Argonne Apts. Office: The Parkwood, Wash., D. C.

HELLER, JULIUS S.:

Physician; b. Oct. 3, 1886, Warsaw,

Russia; s. Jacob Meyer and Minnie (Kassin) Heller; ed. Univ. and Bellevue Med. School, 1910; Cooper Union-Architect-Amer. Corr. School of Law; Sydenham Post-Graduate Hosp., 1911 (honors in physics and biology); m. Dorothy Feinberg, Feb. 14, 1914, N. Y. City. Dermatologist, Beth Israel Dispensary, Stuyvesant Polyclinic, and Gouverneur Dispensary (pediatric division); founder and director, Dermatological Sanitarium. Author: Teething in Children; Action of Atropine in Nephrolithiasis. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Eastern Med. Soc.; Gouverneur Clinical Soc.; Stuyvesant Polyclinic Med. Soc.; Gotham Lodge No. 480, Knights of Pythias (past chancellor); Rainbow Lodge No. 547, K. of P. (organizer). Address: 222 E. 33rd St., N. Y. City.

HELLER, MAXIMILIAN:

Rabbi, professor; b. Jan. 31, 1860, Prague, Bohemia; s. Simon and Mathilda (Kassowitz) Heller; ed. Neustaedter Staatsgymnasium, Prague, 1879; McMicken Univ., B.L. 1882, M.L. 1884; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1884; m. Ida Annie Marks, Mar. 6, 1889, New Orleans, La. Rabbi, Sinai Temple, New Orleans, since 1887. Prof. Hebrew and Hebrew literature, Tulane Univ., since 1912. Hon. vice-pres., Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer., pres. Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, 1909-11. Editor. Jewish Ledger, New Orleans, La., 1896-97; leader writer, Amer. Israelite, Cincinnati, 1902-14; editor, B'nai Brith Magazine. Contributor on religious topics. Member: Hebrew Union Coll. Alumni Assn. (ex-pres.); Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement Science. Clubs: Round Table, Oakland Country. Address: Bienville, Hotel, New Orleans, La.

HELLER, SAMUEL:

Importer; b. Aug. 15, 1868, Pukhovitchai, Minsk, Russia; s. Lazarus and Sarah (Chautin) Heller; ed. Secular and Hebrew; also studied at Julian Academy of Art, Paris; m. Pauline Magath, July 15, 1893, White Haven,

Pa. Pres. L. Heller & Son, Inc., N. Y. City, importers of precious stones. Dir.: Internatl. Oxygen Co., Newark, N. J.; Hebrew Free Loan Soc., N. Y. City. Member: Maiden Lane Historical Soc.; Amer. Museum of Art; Amer. Museum of Natural History; Soc. of Arts and Sciences; Metropolitan Museum of Art; N. Y. Academy of Sciences. Clubs: Fenimore Country (White Plains, N. Y.), Advertising (N. Y.). Res.: 302 W. 87th St. Office: 358 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

HELLER, SIMON JOSEPH:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 24, 1890, Brovari, Russia; s. Moses Eliezer and Esther (Huzevitz) Heller; ed. Elementary and High Schools; Univ. of Denver, LL.B. 1911; m. Fannie Diana At-
 vivaick, Aug. 3, 1915, Denver, Colo. Pres. Colorado District, Zionist Org. of Amer.; pres. Central Jewish Council of Denver (Kehillah); vice-chmn., United Jewish Campaign for Colorado, Wyoming and New Mexico; past pres., Beth Israel Hosp. and Old Folks Home; mem. legal com., Jewish Consumptives' Relief Soc.; ex-mem. bd. of trustees, Denver Sheltering Home for Jewish Children; ex-chmn. bd. of trustees, Beth Ha Medrosh Hagodol Cong.; mem. exec. com., Denver Community Chest. Member: Denver, Colorado and Amer. Bar Assns.; I. O. B. B. (past pres., Denver Lodge No. 171); Masons; Shriners; Ex-Patients Tubercular Home; Beth Israel Hosp. and Home Soc.; Denver Sheltering Home for Jewish Children; Denver Hebrew School; Z. O. A.; Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Soc.; Hebrew Theological Seminary of Chicago; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Jewish Theological Seminary of N. Y.; Jewish Welfare Bd. Res.: 851 Adams St. Office: Ernest and Cranmer Bldg., Denver, Colo.

HELLMAN, GEORGE SIDNEY:

Author; b. Nov. 14, 1878, N. Y. City; s. Theodore and Frances (Seligman) Hellman; ed. Private Schools; Columbia Univ., A.B. 1899, A.M. 1900 (winner of Alumni Competitive Scholarship and Honors in Romance

Languages and Literatures); m. Hilda Emily Josephthal, June 2, 1903, N. Y. City. Edited and published (with William Aspenwall Bradley), "East and West," a monthly magazine of letters; later entered art and rare book business with Arthur H. Harlow, and at same time staff reviewer for the Bookman and the N. Y. Times. Contributor of poems, stories and essays on art, history and literature to numerous magazines and encyclopedias. Mem. Local School Bd., N. Y. City, 1914-18; dir. dept. of fine and applied art, Army Educational Commn., Y. M. C. A., 1918-19; apptd. by Gen. Pershing, dir. of instruction in fine and applied arts throughout A. E. F.; dir. (with Lloyd Warren) of A. E. F. Art Training Center at Bellevue, near Paris, 1919; chmn. Army Commn. on French and Amer. Relations in Burgundy, France, 1919; mem. Subprefect's Com., French Homes; Mayor's Com. on Memorial to French and Amer. soldiers who died in the war, Beaune, 1919; dir. Coll. of Fine and Applied Arts, A. E. F. Univ.; made Officier d'Académie, by French Govt., 1919. Chmn. various coms. on Columbia Univ. and N. Y. City Memorials and author of inscriptions on the Columbia Lion Statue; the John Purroy Mitchel Memorial and the South Field bronze tablet. Author: The Hudson and Other Poems; Original Drawings by the Old Masters; Esther (a drama in verse); Art and the Citizen; Later Essayists; Washington Irving, Esquire; The True Stevenson; Lanes of Memory; etc., etc. Editor of Stevenson's Unpublished Poems, the Journals of Washington Irving (with W. P. Trent). Letters of Henry Brevoort; The Mercy Argenteau Memoirs, etc. Pres. The New Gallery. Member: The Judaeans; Phi Beta Kappa Alumni Assn. Clubs: Authors, Grolier, Whist, Columbia University. Res.: 331 W. 71st St. Office: 600 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

HELLMAN, MARCO H.:

Banker, civic worker; b. Sept. 14, 1878, Los Angeles, Calif.; s. Herman W. and Ida (Heimann) Hellman; ed.

Leland Stanford Univ., Palo Alto, Calif., 1898; m. Reta Levis, June 10, 1908, Los Angeles (deceased). Began with Farmers' and Merchants' Natl. Bank of Los Angeles, serving six years as asst. cashier; then asst. cashier of Merchants Natl. Bank, and later cashier and vice-pres.; former pres., Hellman Commercial Trust and Savings Bank (now merged with Merchants Natl. Trust & Savings Bank); vice-pres. and dir., Merchants Natl. Trust & Savings Bank; executor, Herman W. Hellman estate; dir. Biltmore Hotel United Oil Co., and Richfield Oil Co.; dir. in 33 industrial corps.; stockholder in 21 financial institutions. Organized Los Angeles Branch, Travelers Aid Soc.; dir. and financial supporter of several orphanages and hosps.; headed citizens com. 1923, which secured an improved and adequate system of pension for the Los Angeles Police and Fire Dept. Former pres., Los Angeles Riding Club; chmn. exec. com., Los Angeles Natl. Horse Show, Inc. Member: Masons; Elks; Shriners; Nature Sons Golden West; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Jonathan, Los Angeles Athletic, Uplifters, San Gabriel Country, Hillcrest Country, Calif. Yacht, Santa Monica Swimming, Beach, Gables, Breakers, Commercial of Los Angeles, Hollywood Athletic, Hollywood Country, Girard Country. Res.: 3350 Wilshire Blvd. Office: Merchants Natl. Bank, Sixth at Spring, Los Angeles, Calif.

HENENBERG, HATTIE LEAH:

Associate Justice, Texas Supreme Court; b. Ennis, Tex.; d. Samuel and Rosa (Trebitsch) Henenberg; ed. High School; extension work at S. M. U., Dallas, Tex.; Dallas Law School, Dallas, Tex. Admitted to Texas Bar, Oct. 1916 (disabilities of minority removed). Assoc. mem., Legal Advisory Bd. during World War; served on admissions com., Dallas Bar Assn., 1924; in charge, Free Legal Aid Bureau established by Dallas Bar Assn., 1924-25; continued private practice at same time; apptd. Jan. 8, 1925, by Gov. Pat M. Neff of Texas, Special Assoc. Justice, Texas Supreme

Court (highest tribunal in State). Member: Dallas and Texas Bar Assns.; Temple Emanuel. Club: Dallas Professional Women's. Res.: 2206 Pennsylvania Ave. Office: 1510-11-12 Amer. Exchange Bank Bldg., Dallas, Texas.

HENIN, LOUIS C.:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 29, 1895, Springfield, Mass.; s. Charles C. and Ruth (Bassin) Henin; ed. Springfield Central High School, 1911; Harvard Coll., A.B. 1915; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1920. 2nd Lieut. Infantry, U. S. A., during World War; served in France with 805th Pioneer Infantry and took part in Meuse-Argonne Drive; prosecuting atty. Springfield District Court, 1924; reptd. defendants in two murder cases. Pres.: Springfield Zionist District, 1924-26; Springfield Y. M. H. A.; Springfield Lodge, B'nai Brith; Independent City of Homes Assn., 1924; mem. exec. bd. Associated Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. of New England; and on exec. com., New England Zionist Region. Member Amer. and Hampden County Bar Assns.; Mizpah and Samuel D. Sherwood Lodges, A. F. & A. M.; Evening Star Lodge of Perfection; Massasoit Council, Princes of Jerusalem; Springfield Chapter of Rose Croix; Conn. Valley Consistory; Melha Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S.; Melha Temple Legion of Honor; Springfield Post, American Legion; Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Beth-El Men's, Conn. Valley Harvard. Res.: 274 Forest Park Ave. Office: 31 Elm St., Springfield, Mass.

HENSHEL, HARRY DAVIS:

Executive; b. June 29, 1890, Rochester, N. Y.; s. Morris Jacob and Sarah (Davis) Henschel; ed. Public School; attended Morris High School; N. Y. Prep. School; Walworth Inst., and other educational institutions; m. Emily Bulova, April 22, 1918, N. Y. City. Started as errand boy 1903; 1912-13, secy. to Eugene Meyer, Jr., and W. J. Wollman; 1913-19, vice-pres. The "S. S." Corp., N. Y.; pres. (since 1919), Henshel Co. Mem. of bd. of dirs., Y. M. H. A., N. Y., and pres. Old Timers (Alumni) of

Y. M. H. A. Member: I. O. B. B.; Elks; Adjustment Com. of Natl. Jewelers Bd. of Trade; Merchants Assn. Club: Advertising. Res.: 103 Mombray Place, Kew Gardens, L. I., N. Y. Office: 10 E. 34th St., N. Y. City.

HERBACH, JOSEPH:

Editor, publisher; b. Aug. 18, 1873, Hungary (now Czecho-Slovakia); s. Gimbel and Jahanna (Goldberger) Herbach; ed. Public schools; Temple Univ.; Union Business Coll.; m. Fannie Wiessler, Dec. 31, 1900. Employed in cigar factory; later business exec.; organized and pres. of numerous bldg. and loan assns.; secy. Grand Lodge Dist. No. 3, I. O. B. B., 1918-; secy. Pannonia Beneficial Assn., since 1894; pres. Hebrew Sheltering Home, Germantown, Pa.; pres. Home for Infants, Phila., Pa.; dir. Fed. of Jewish Charities, Phila., and chmn. Child Caring Com. of same. Editor and publisher, Phila. Jewish Times, 1925-; editor, Chronicle, Erie Dist., I. O. B. B. Author: Rehearsal, 1908. Member: Beth Israel Synagogue. Club: Amer. Political Social Science. Res.: 1819 Newkirk St. Office: 709 N. Franklin St., Phila., Pa.

HEROLD, ARTHUR ANSELM:

Physician; b. Feb. 3, 1882, Shreveport, La.; s. Simon and Rosa (Simmons) Herold; ed. Shreveport High School, 1897; Dixon's Business School, 1898; Med. Dept. Tulane Univ., New Orleans, M.D. 1907; post-graduate work, Tulane, 1910; School of Neurology, Phila., and Harvard Med. School, 1916; m. Eda Loeb, Jan. 24, 1912, Shreveport, La. Interne, New Orleans Charity Hosp., 1905-07; 1907, began practice of medicine and surgery in Shreveport; 1908-12, pathologist and asst. surgeon, Shreveport State Charity Hosp.; made city health officer to handle outbreak of cerebrospinal meningitis, 1912; elected coroner, 1911; served as parish coroner and health officer, 1912-16, when voluntarily retired to take post-graduate work. Has held every office in local med. soc.; pres. Louisiana State Med. Soc., 1926. Since 1919, limited practice to internal medicine, doing of-

fice, hosp. and consultation work only; phys. Texas and Pacific Ry.; consulting phys. Kansas City Southern Ry. In conjunction with Dr. Louis Abramson, built North Louisiana Sanitarium, of which chief phys. and secy-treas.; visiting phys. Shreveport Charity Hosp.; consulting phys. Shriners' Hosp. for Crippled Children and The Pines Tuberculosis Sanitarium. Contributed many original articles to current med. literature, has served on editorial staffs of med. journals and is now vice-chmn. of com. in charge of the official journal of the Louisiana State Med. Soc. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians, 1923. Member: Shreveport, Louisiana State, Southern and Amer. Med. Assns.; Chamber of Commerce; B'nai Brith; Woodmen of World; B'nai Zion Cong. Club: Columbia. Address: 1166 Louisiana Ave., Shreveport, La.

HEROLD, SIDNEY LEVY:

Lawyer; b. June 13, 1880, Shreveport, La.; s. Simon and Rosa (Simmons) Herold; ed. Washington & Lee Univ., B.A. 1898; Univ. of Texas, LL.B. 1900; m. Fannie Goldstein, Aug. 2, 1905, Shreveport, La. Engaged in practice of law in Shreveport, La., since 1901. Mem. Constitutional Convention of La., 1921. Pres. La. Bar Assn.; mem. Council of Mineral Law of Amer. Bar Assn.; zone chmn., Southern District, United Jewish Campaign, 1926; former pres. B'nai Zion Cong., Shreveport, La.; mem. Amer. Law Inst. Res.: 840 Jordan St. Office: Ardis Bldg., Shreveport, La.

HERRMAN, CHARLES:

Physician; b. May 16, 1873, N. Y. City; s. Herrman and Deborah (Fox) Herrman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1890; post-graduate, Harvard Univ., 1890-92; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, M. D., 1895; post-graduate, diseases of children, Vienna and Berlin, 1895-98. Asst. in pediatrics, Good Samaritan Dispensary, 1898-1901; asst. in pediatrics, Mt. Sinai Hosp. Dispensary, 1898-1905; med. inspector, N. Y. Dept. of Health, 1899-1907; 1905-10, asst. in pediatrics, and 1910-

12, instructor in pediatrics and chief of clinic, Vanderbilt Clinic, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons; since 1906, attending pediatrician, Lebanon Hosp.; since 1916, attending phys., dept. communicable diseases, Riverside Hosp. Contributed 79 papers on pediatric subjects to various med. journals and articles on measles, rubella, fourth disease, head shaking with nystagnus, to Abt's System of Pediatrics. Member: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Pediatric Soc.; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; N. Y. Physicians Assn.; N. Y. Children's Welfare Fed. Address: 118 E. 79th St., N. Y. City.

HERSHFIELD, HARRY:

Cartoonist; b. Oct. 13, 1885, Cedar Rapids, Iowa; s. Michael and Alta Hershfield; ed. Jewish Manual Training School, Chicago; Joseph Medill High School, Chicago; Barrett School; Frank Holme School of Illustration; Academy Fine Arts, Chicago; m. Sarah Jane Isdell, Oct. 13, 1914, N. Y. City. General newspaper work, Chicago Daily News, 1900-07; sporting and theatrical cartoonist, San Francisco Chronicle, 1907-09; Chicago Examiner, 1909-10; N. Y. Evening Journal, 1910-12; went to Europe on theatrical and lecture tour, 1912. Since 1913, with N. Y. Evening Journal and King Feature Service. Creator of "Abie the Agent," "Desperate Desmond," "Homeless Hector," "Balky Bob," "Kabibble Kabaret," and "Theatrical Reviewer." Pres. Broadway Cheese Club. Member: F. & A. M.; Soc. of Illustrators; Modern Woodman of Amer.; B'nai Brith; Antique Dealers of N. Y. Assn.; Jewish Theatrical Guild; Grand Street Boys' Assn.; Actors Fund of Amer. Clubs: Friars, Dutch Treat (hon.), Solax. Res.: 454 Riverside Drive. Office: King Features, 241 W. 58th St., N. Y. City.

HERSHFIELD, HENRY GRAH:

Legislator; b. Mar. 2, 1876, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Lewis Harris and Mary (Grah) Hershfield; ed. Academic and legal, Columbia Univ. Veteran, Spanish-Amer. War. Mayor of the Borough of Pompton Lakes, 1909-17. Mem., N. J. Legislature (8 terms),

reptg. Passaic County, 1917-24; majority leader, 1920. Served on 8 state commns. (chmn. of five); delegate, Republican Natl. Convention, 1916, reptg. 7th N. J. Congressional Dist. Member: Masons; Odd Fellows; Elks; Theta Delta Chi Fraternity; J. O. U. A. M.; B'nai Brith; Old Guardian Veteran Battalion, N. Y. City; Spanish and Portuguese Con., N. Y. City. Address: Pompton Lakes, N. J.

HERSHFIELD, ISIDORE:

General Counsel, Washington rept. of Hias; b. Jan. 8, 1869, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Rachael (Rosenthal) Hershfield; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1888; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1890; m. Annie Goldstein, June 7, 1892, N. Y. City. Mem. bd. of dirs., Hias, 19 years; one of organizers of Uptown Talmud Torah Assn. and dir. 33 years; as rept. of Hias, visited, in 1915, Russian territory occupied by German and Austrian military forces, for purpose of establishing communication between persons there and their relatives in U. S. and facilities for sending individual remittances; under this system letters and communications from over 250,000 families in occupied territory were sent to relatives in America, a large amount of remittances was handled and 8,600 women and children were enabled to emigrate to U. S. 1919, one of first com. of three appointed by J. D. C. to visit Poland and establish a system of relief work; later organized for J. D. C. an individual remittance dept. in Poland; for a period had entire control of J. D. C. work in Poland; also was liason officer for J. D. C. in Poland with Polish Govt., American Legation, American consulate and other welfare orgs., until 1922. 1922, made study of cultural institutions in Hungary as basis for J. D. C. cultural work in Eastern Europe. Since 1923, general counsel and Wash. rept., Hias, establishing and operating a clearing house for immigration and naturalization matters of Hias and other Jewish welfare orgs. Delegate, 5 years, Natl. Council of Jewish Social Service; served in behalf of New York Kehillah as a member of special com. on

Jewish Education, resulting in establishment of the Bureau of Jewish Education; former secy. (10 years), Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of Amer.; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Community Center, Wash., D. C.; mem. exec. com. Y. M. H. A., Wash., D. C.; chmn. Zionist Org., Wash., D. C. Member: B'nai Brith; Spanish Portuguese Cong., N. Y. City. Club: Natl. Press (Wash., D. C.). Res.: 1901 Columbia Road, N. W. Office: 1115 Connecticut Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.

HERSHFIELD, LEVI:

Retired; b. 1857, Utica, N. Y.; s. Samuel and Goldchen (Levy) Hershfield (grandson of Rabbi Yehuda Lieb of Posen, author of several books on the Talmud, including: Crown of Glory, and Diadem of Glory, and his wife, Esther Levi, a leader in philanthropy in N. Y. City, sixty years ago); ed. High School; Rutgers Coll., New Brunswick, N. J.; m. Ophelia Krotosky of Scranton, Pa. (died 1890); Florence Friedenwald-Selz, Baltimore, Md., 1917. Children: Estelle H. Cohen (Mrs. S. L.), Ophelia H. Hefter (Mrs. J.). Began career in father's store; 1882, established business with his brother Reuben as L. Hershfield & Bro., mfrs. of clothing; retired from active business, 1916, and now devotes his time to charities and communal affairs. Has traveled extensively through Europe, South America and West Indies, collecting data about Jewish matters. Dir. Lebanon Hosp. since 1890, Y. M. H. A. (92nd St.), since 1888; active worker for Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies, N. Y. City, since formation. Member: Jewish Historical Soc.; Metropolitan Museum of Art; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Musical Art Assn.; Kehillah; Amer. Humane Soc.; Jewish Free Burial Soc.; Z. O. A.; also various charitable and educational institutions, and several Talmud Torahs and Yeshivahs. Address: Hotel Ansonia, N. Y. City.

HERSHKOPF, BERNARD:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 20, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Adolph and Anna (Linter)

Hershkopf; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. (cum laude), 1906; Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1909; m. Sonia Armsburg, June 29, 1913, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, Mar., 1909; entered office of Guthrie, Bangs & Van Sinderen, N. Y., July, 1909; became member of firm, Nov., 1920; member firm of Guthrie, Jerome, Rand & Kresel, N. Y., Jan., 1922, to Dec., 1924; independent practice since. Associated as counsel in many important cases in U. S. Supreme Court, such as the Oregon School Law Cases, N. Y. Rent Law Cases, Federal Estate Tax Cases, Express Cases, Silverthorne Case, Lorillard and Amer. Tobacco Co. Cases, and the Foreign Language Cases, etc.; was one of the counsel for the Chemical Foundation on the trial before Judge Morris in Delaware. Secy. and treas., Manatee Co., etc. Member: Phi Beta Kappa Soc.; Phi Beta Kappa Alumni; Bar Assn. of the City of N. Y.; County Lawyers' Assn.; Grand Street Boys Assn.; House of God. Club: Natl. Republican. Res.: 235 Ft. Washington Ave. Office: 49 Wall St., N. Y. City.

HERSHON, RALPH B.:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 29, 1890, Valozin, Russia; s. Ben Zion and Sara Clara (Kugel) Hershon; ed. Yeshivahs of Valozin and Slabodka; Hebrew Union Coll., 1911; Lincoln Memorial Univ., A.B. 1915; Jewish Inst. of Religion; m. Grace Lieberman, May 20, 1917, Phila., Pa. Rabbi: Temple Rodolph Shalom, Tampa, Fla.; Temple Emanu-El, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Temple Beth Sholom, Wilmington, Del. Natl. speaker, Z. O. A.; mem. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Congress, 1919-; mem. natl. exec. com., Keren Hayesod; mem. natl. com., J. D. C. Author: Chosen Thoughts (Block Pub. Co.). Member: I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. A.; Masons. Address: 806 W. 24th St., Wilmington, Del.

HERTS, BENJAMIN RUSSELL:

Writer, interior decorator; b. May 27, 1888, N. Y. City; s. Benjamin H. and Belle (Seligman) Herts; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B., 1908; Columbia School of Architecture, 1907-08; m.

Erinna Gardes, Mar. 28, 1918. On staff of N. Y. Times, 1908-09; founder, editor and publisher, "Moods" (mag.) 1908-09; editor, The Forum, 1909-10; editor, The Tourist (mag.), 1910; founder and editor (with Richard LeGallienne) "International", 1910-17; editor (with Edwin Markam), The Younger Choir; editor, Intercollegiate Magazine, 1912-14. Contributor of articles and verse to various magazines. Interior decoration editor, "Vogue" and "Vanity Fair", 1913. Public lecturer for Bd. of Education, 1910-20. On Advisory Bd., N. Y. School of Interior Decoration, 1923. Consulting decorator, Washington Square Players, 1915-16; consulting decorator to the Stagers, 1924-25. Designer of sets for productions of Wm. A. Brady, Grace George, Arthur Hopkins, etc.; decorative work in residences of Adolph Lewisohn, Vincent Astor, R. Sadowsky, Adolph Zukor, J. P. Morgan, and designed and executed Court of Appeals room in State House, Albany. Author: A Female of the Species (produced Berklev Theatre, N. Y., 1914); Depreciations (A. & C. Boni, 1914); Son of Man (Frank Shar, 1917); Decorating and Furnishing of Apartments (Putnam, 1915); Art and Business of Interior Decoration (Small Maynard, 1920); Practical Hints on Interior Decoration (Haldeman Julius, 1925). Also, part author of "Forum Stories", 1913. Compiler, W. B. Yeates Calendar, 1915. Vice-pres., 1908-15, pres. and general director, since 1915, Herts Brothers Co., decorators. Member: Poetry Soc. of Amer.; Fabian Society (London). Clubs: Authors (London); Vagabonds, Socialist Press. Liberal, Civic, (N. Y.). Res.: 17 W. 71st St. Office: 37-39 W. 57th St., N. Y. City.

HERTZ, ALFRED:

Director, San Francisco Symphony; b. July 15, 1872, Frankfurt Main, Germany; s. Leo and Sara (Koenigs-werther) Hertz; ed. Raff Conservatorium, Frankfurt; m. Lilly Dorn, 1915, London. Conductor at Hof-theater, Altenburg, Saxony, 1892-95; Stadttheater, Barmen-Elberfeld, 1895-

99; Spring, 1899, concerts in London, Stadttheater, Breslau, 1899-1902; German opera at Metropolitan Opera House, N. Y., 1902-15; director, San Francisco Symphony Orchestra since 1915. Dir. royal opera, Convent Garden, London, spring and fall, 1910; directed first performance of Parsifal outside of Bayreuth, Dec. 24, 1903, Metropolitan Opera House, N. Y., and first performance of Richard Strauss' Salome in N. Y., Jan. 22, 1907; directed first performance of Hunyoerdinck's Königskinder, Dec. 28, 1910; original productions of such Amer. operas as Mona, by Horatio Parker; Cyrano de Bergerac, by Damrosch; Fairyland by Parker; directed San Francisco Spring Music Festivals, 1924-25; inaugurated and directed summer series of symphony concerts in the Hollywood Bowl, Los Angeles, 1922-25. Decorated with an order for Art and Science, of Saxony. Res.: 770 Camino del Mar. Office: Phelan Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

HERTZ, EMANUEL:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 2, 1870, Austria, Hungary; s. Simon and Esther F. (Moskowitz) Hertz; ed. C. C. N. Y., A.B.; Columbia Coll. of Political Science, A.M.; Columbia Law, LL.B.; Jewish Theological Seminary, three years; Lincoln Memorial Univ., LL.D.; m. Blanche Rosenthal, June 24, 1906, N. Y. City. Admitted to the Bar, 1895; practiced law since. Helped to organize the Jewish Community of Washington Heights and erected the first synagogue building in that section of the City of N. Y. Candidate for Congress in 1926 in the same territory. Founder and pres., 14 years, Washington Heights Cong. Contributed about 15,000 books to Lincoln Memorial Univ. (Tenn.); out of the duplications, 10 branch libraries were founded; instrumental in sending about 8,000 books to the Univ. in Jerusalem, including a comprehensive musical library. Member: Z. O. A.; Amer. Bar. Assn.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Jewish Theological Seminary; Fed. of Jewish Charities, N. Y. City; Metropolitan Museum of Art. Club: Natl. Republican. Res.: 740

Riverside Drive. Office: 149 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HERTZ, JOHN D.:

Executive; b. Ruttka, Austria (now Czecho-Slovakia), April 10, 1879; s. Jacob and Katie (Schlessinger) Hertz; ed. Public Schools; m. Frances Kesner, July 15, 1903. Formerly sporting reporter, Chicago Record; founder, Yellow Cab Co. of Chicago, 1915; Chicago Motor Coach Co., 1922; People's Motorbus Co., St. Louis, 1923; formed Omnibus Corp. of America by merger of Fifth Ave. Coach Co. and Chicago Motor Coach Co., 1924; effected merger Yellow Cab Mfg. Co., and General Motors Truck Division; now chmn. of bd.: Yellow Truck & Coach Mfg. Co., Yellow Cab Co., Chicago Motor Coach Co., Yellow Sleeve Valve Engine Works. Mem., Natl. Automobile Chamber Commerce. Clubs: Collegiate, Chicago Riding, Mid-Day, Standard, Cary Country, Northmoor Country, Barrington Country, Chicago Equestrian, Eagle River Fishing and Shooting. Res.: 3400 Sheridan Rd. Office: 57 E. 21st St., Chicago, Ill.

HERZBERG, MAX J.:

Editor, instructor; b. Mar. 29, 1886, N. Y. City; s. Leopold and Mary (Pomerantz) Herzberg; ed. Columbia Coll. A.B. and Teachers Coll., Secondary Certificate, 1906 (winner of H. C. Bunner Gold Medal in Amer. Literature, 1906); m. Edna M. Newman, June 30, 1914. Head of English Dept., Central High School, Newark, N. J.; literary editor, Newark Evening News; editor, Selections from Boswell's "Life of Dr. Johnson", Scott's "Quentin Durward", Stevenson's "Treasure Island", Palgrave's "Golden Treasury" (a school edition), Sabatini's "Scaramouche" (a school edition), Crane's "Red Badge of Courage", Stories of Adventure. Author: Style-Book of Business English; co-author, Speaking and Writing English; author of a dissertation on Wordsworth and German Literature. Contributor of biographical and critical introduction to Stephen Crane's "Red Badge of Courage". Compiler: The

World of Books; English Booklet, of spelling lessons, memory passages, etc.; contributor to numerous periodicals, including: Amer. Magazine, Life, N. Y. Times, N. Y. Evening Post, the Amer. Hebrew, the Maccabean, New Palestine, etc. Lecturer on English literature and language, Mercer Beasley Law School. Pres. Stephen Crane Assn.; treas. Jewish Free Library; treas. John Cotton Dana Memorial Com. Member: Natl. Council of Teachers of English. Clubs: Newark Athletic, Schoolmen's, N. J. Automobile. Res.: 135 Mercer Place, So. Orange, N. J. Office: Central High School and Newark Evening News, Newark, N. J.

HERZFELD, HERMAN SIMON:

Physician; b. Sept. 14, 1871, Bausk (Province Courland), Russia; s. Simon and Bertha Kronberg (Caro) Herzfeld; ed. Lyceum in Mitau-Courland, 1889; Imperial Univ. of Dorpat, 1896; post-graduate work in Berlin, Vienna and Paris; m. Henriette Gerson, Oct. 3, 1896, Windau, Russia. (On maternal side a direct descendant of renowned talmudist, Joseph Caro, the author of Schulchan Aruch and Beth Joseph). Commnd. first lieutenant in the Imperial Russian Army, med. dept. and sent to Tiflis (Transcaucasia), 1896; transferred to Wologda with the rank of capt., 1901; sent to the front during the Russo-Japanese War, 1904; promoted twice and as lieutenant-col. was decorated for bravery; was wounded twice; 1905, took part in the Revolution and was condemned to death; escaped and came to the U. S. In active practice since 1906 in Chicago; on staff of Amer. Hosp. and West-End Hosp.; 1902, founded soc. for establishment of rural day-nurseries in Russia and was decorated by Czar Nicholas and ordered to outline idea for the general public in a book; book appeared in Moscow, 1903. Many publns. in German, Russian and Amer. journals on dermatology and genito-urinary diseases. Member: Chicago Med. Soc.; German Med. Soc.; Russian Med. Soc. Club: Iroquois. Res.: Embassy Hotel. Of-

fic: 1310 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago, Ill.

HERZOG, BERTHA BEITMAN:

Social Welfare Worker; b. Jan. 21, 1875; d. Emanuel and Millie (Sternberger) Beitman; ed. Public schools; Coll. of Music, Cincinnati; m. Siegmund Herzog, March 1, 1900, Wabash, Ind. Pres., Cleveland Council of Jewish Women, 1920-24; mem. of bd., Natl. Council of Jewish Women, and Natl. School for Social Service; chmn., Cleveland Fed. of Jewish Women's Orgs.; mem. of bd., Fed. of Jewish Charities; one of founders, Women's Council for Promotion of Peace; visited Geneva and the League of Nations Assembly in its interest, lecturing on work of the League of Nations. Mem. of bd.: Cleveland League of Women Voters, Citizens League, Education Extension Council, Council of Educational Alliance, Jewish Social Science Bureau, Bureau of Jewish Education. Chmn., Women's Division, United Jewish Campaign. Mem., The Temple. Address: 2558 Euclid Blvd., Cleveland, O.

HESS, ALFRED FABIAN:

Physician; b. Oct. 15, 1875, N. Y.; s. Selmar and Josephine (Solomon) Hess; ed. Harvard A.B. 1897; Coll. Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1901; post-grad. work in Prague, Vienna and Berlin; m. Sara Straus, Oct. 12, 1904, N. Y. City. Practiced in N. Y. since 1901. Prof. clinical pediatrics, Univ. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. (N. Y. Univ.), since 1915. Member: Assn. Amer. Physicians; Amer. Pediatric Soc.; Soc. Advancement Clinical Investigations; Soc. Experimental Biology and Medicine. Club: Harvard. Address: 16 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

HESS, JULIUS H.:

Physician; b. Jan. 26, 1876, Ottawa, Ill.; s. Amson and Caroline (Oestricher) Hess; ed. Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D. 1899; post-grad., Johns Hopkins Hosp., 1900; European clinics, 1900-01, 1910, 1913; m. Clara E. Merrifield, Apr. 14, 1902, Ottawa, Ill. Prof. and head division of pe-

diatrics, Univ. of Ill., Coll. of Medicine, 1916 to date; attending pediatrician, Cook County Hosp., Univ. of Ill., Research and Educational, Michael Reese and Englewood Hosps.; consulting pediatrician, Municipal Contagious Hosp., Winfield Tuberculosis Sanitarium and St. Elizabeth Hosp. Mem. Advisory Com. to Children's Bureau, Dept. of Labor, Washington, D. C., 1918 to date; dir. Jewish Home Finding Soc., Chicago, and chmn. of Med. Com.; past pres., Amer. Assn. of Teachers of the Diseases of Children; mem. bd. of gov., Institute Medicine of Chicago. Author: *Feeding and Nutritional Disorders of Infancy and Childhood* (1918, 1919, 1922, 1925, 1927); *Immature and Congenitally Diseased Infants* (1922); *Infant Feeding* (1923); also research investigations on various subjects dealing with infancy and childhood. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Pediatric, Central States Pediatric and Chicago Pediatric (past pres.) Socs.; Alpha Omega Alpha; Alpha Kappa Kappa Med. Fraternities. Clubs: Medical and Dental Arts Midway Athletic, Ravisloe Country, Quadrangle, Adventurers (Chicago). Res.: 5717 Blackstone Ave. Office: 104 So. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

HESS, SYLVAN E.:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 8, 1883, Shreveport, La.; s. Rabbi Emanuel L. and Etka (Bernstein) Hess; ed. St. Paul Coll. of Law (cum laude), LL.B. Admitted to the Minnesota Bar, 1905, and before the U. S. Supreme Court and other federal courts, 1908. Atty. for Spanish and Nicaraguan Consulates, American Surety Co., etc. Active in reorganization of corps., corp. law, settlement of estates and general civil practice. Mem. Rep. State Central Com., Minn.; delegate, Union Amer. Hebrew Congs. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Minnesota State Bar Assn.; Ramsey County (St. Paul) Bar Assn.; Shriners; Scottish Rite Masons; B'nai Brith (past pres. D. G. L. No. 6); Mt. Zion Hebrew Cong. (past pres.). Clubs: Tunnelwest, Commercial (dir.). Res.: 661 Grand Ave. Office: Pioneer Bldg., St. Paul, Minn.

HESSBERG, SAMUEL:

Retired; b. June 13, 1859, Albany, N. Y.; s. Simon and Hannah (Westheimer) Hessberg; ed. Public Schools; m. Rose Grant Brilleman, Feb. 5, 1896, Albany, N. Y. Entered telegraph dept. of N. Y. Central R. R., 1876; became supt. of telegraph lines between Albany and Buffalo, 1879; entered employ of a banking and brokerage house; opened branch of J. S. Bache and Co. in Albany, Troy and Saratoga; mgr. 1889; mem. of firm, 1893 to 1915 when retired from active business; active in reorganization Distilling and Cattle Feeding Co. Mem. Democratic Gen. Com., 1884; mgr. and former vice-pres. Young Men's Assn. of Albany; mgr. Chamber of Commerce many years; dir. food conservation, City of Albany, during World War; also chmn. Albany County Food Production Com., during World War; apptd. by Gov. Smith, chmn. N. Y. State Farm Labor Com. Trustee, Schuyler Mansion, one of N. Y. State's historical orgs.; trustee, City Savings Bank; dir. City Safe Deposit Co.; vice-pres. Morris Plan Co. of Albany; trustee and former pres. Cong. Beth-Emeth; chmn. Albany City United Jewish Relief Drive, 1919; chmn. citizens com., apptd. by Mayor to select new market site for City of Albany. Member: Albany Historical Soc.; I. O. B. B.; Elks; N. Y. State Guernsey Breeders Assn.; N. Y. State Agricultural Soc.; Albany County Farm Bureau (exec. com.). Clubs: Albany (life), Bankers (N. Y. City), Adelphi (ex-pres.), Albany Automobile, Colonie Country, Cong. Beth-Emeth Brotherhood. Res.: Rosemonte Farm, Cedar Hill, N. Y. Office: 57 State St., Albany, N. Y.

HEXTER, JULES K.:

Civic Worker; b. Aug. 13, 1860, Baltimore, Md.; s. George and Amanda (Kann) Hexter; ed. Public Schools; m. Melanie Levi, Dec. 1, 1886, Victoria, Texas; Pres. Civic Fed. of Dallas, Texas; chmn. various relief campaigns in Dallas; past-pres., Dist. No. 7, I. O. B. B.; past-pres., Temple Emanu-El, Dallas, Texas. Organizer and pres., Provident Loan

Soc., Dallas; vice-pres., Morris Plan Bank, Dallas, Texas. Member: Shriners. Clubs: Dallas Athletic, Columbian, University, Lakewood Country. Address: 420 Linz Bldg., Dallas, Texas.

HEXTER, MAURICE B.:

Social Worker; b. June 30, 1891, Cincinnati, O.; s. Max and Sarah (Beck) Hexter; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B. 1912; Harvard Univ., A.M. 1922, Ph.D. 1924; m. Marguerite Mock, Aug. 11, 1921, Milwaukee, Wis. Supt. Federated Jewish Charities of Milwaukee, 1915-17; supt. United Jewish Charities of Cincinnati, 1917-19; exec. dir., Federated Jewish Charities of Boston, 1919-. Lecturer in Jewish philanthropy, Hebrew Union Coll., 1917-19; instructor in social ethics, Harvard Univ., 1922-. Special investigator in Mexico, for the Emergency Com. on Jewish Refugees, 1925. Author: "Social Consequences of Business Cycles", and many brochures on socio-economic subjects. Co-author: "Children Astray". Member: Temple Israel, Boston. Clubs: University, New Century, Kernwood Country of Boston. Res.: 30 Chiswick Rd. Office: 24 Province St., Boston, Mass.

HIGGER, MICHAEL:

Rabbi, author; b. Jan. 6, 1898, Rogovo, Lithuania; s. David and Gittel (Rabinowitz) Higger; ed. Studied at the Yeshivahs of Telz and Kovno, Lithuania; received Semicha from leading Lithuanian Rabbis; N. Y. Univ., B.A. 1922; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1926; Rabbi "with distinction", Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., N. Y., 1926. Mem. com. on education, United Synagogue of Amer. Author: *Intention in Talmudic Law*, (Doctor's Thesis); *Derek Erez Rabbah* and *Derek Erez Zutatz*, with an English translation (based on various manuscripts); *The Problem of Evil in the Theology of the Tannaim: A Yearly cycle of texts and propositions for sermons and debates (in the Young People's League Series)*; *The Quotations from the Yerushalmi in the Work of Hananel, Alfasi, Ibn*

Giat and R. Nissim (now in preparation). Member: Rabbinical Assembly; Z. O. A. Res.: 8788 Cameron Ave., Detroit, Mich. Office: 531 W. 123rd St., N. Y. City

HILLMAN, SIDNEY:

Labor Leader; b. Mar. 1887, Zagare, Lithuania; s. Samuel and Judith (Paikin) Hillman; ed. Rabbinical School in Slobodka, Lithuania; m. Bessie Abramowitz, 1916, Chicago. Chief deputy, Hart Schaffner & Marx, Chicago, Ill., 1910-14; chief clerk, Cloakmakers' Union, N. Y., Feb. to Oct. 1914; pres. Amalgamated Clothing Workers of Amer., 1915-. Engaged in following labor disputes during regime: General strike in N. Y., resulting in the establishment of 48 hour week, 1916; general strike in Rochester which resulted in the recognition of the union by the Clothing Mfrs. Assn. in Rochester and the signing of union agreement with the Amalgamated, 1918; successful general strike in N. Y. for the establishment of the 44-hour week, 1918; general strike in Chicago resulting in the org. of the whole Chicago market, 1919; lockout of clothing workers in N. Y. City at which time the Amalgamated successfully resisted attempt of employers to destroy the org. in that city, 1920-21; N. Y. and Chicago strikes against the Internatl. Tailoring Co. and the J. L. Taylor Co. to prevent these firms from breaking their agreement with the union—19-week strike won by the Amalgamated, 1924; peaceful org. of the firm of Arthur Nash & Co., of Cincinnati, affecting 3,000 workers, who joined the Amalgamated in Dec. 1925. Member: Academy Political and Social Science. Clubs: Civic (N. Y.), Penguins (Washington, D. C.), Liberal (Chicago, Ill.). Address: 15 Union Square, N. Y.

HILLQUIT, MORRIS:

Lawyer, lecturer, author; b. Aug. 1, 1869, Riga, Russia; s. Benjamin and Rebecca (Levene) Hillquit; ed. Alexander Gymnasium, Riga; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1893; m. Vera Levene, Dec. 31, 1893, N. Y. City.

Admitted to Bar, 1893. Mem., natl. exec. com., Socialist Party of U. S.; mem. of exec. com. of Socialist and Labor Internatl. at Zurich; delegate from New York to natl. conventions of Socialist Party, since 1900; received 145,000 votes as Socialist candidate for Mayor of N. Y. City, 1917. Author: History of Socialism in the United States; Socialism in Theory and Practice; Socialism Promise or Menace (in collaboration with John A. Ryan); Present Day Socialism, and from Marx to Lenin. Member: Assn. of the Bar of the City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Address: 19 W. 44th St., N. Y. City.

HILSBURG, IGNAZ:

Pianist; b. July 8, 1894, Warsaw, Poland; s. Edward and Helen Hilsburg; ed. Won scholarship at the Petrograd Conservatory; studied piano under famous Madam Esipoff; continued studies under the renowned Emil Sauer; m. Marie Kano, Sept. 1916, Petrograd. Began concert career at age of twelve, appearing as soloist with Warsaw Philharmonic Orchestra; on concert tour through Siberia, China, Japan, and the Near East; prof. Royal Conservatory of Athens, Greece. Came to U. S., 1923; gave numerous concerts in principal cities of U. S.; conductor master class, Inst. of Musical Art in N. Y. Mem., Bohemians. Address: 214 W. 92nd St., N. Y. City.

HIRSCH, GUSTAV:

Engineer; b. Nov. 4, 1876; s. Leonard and Charlotte (Meyer) Hirsch; ed. Ohio State Univ., M.E. in E.E., 1897; m. Aletta Kremer, Aug. 11, 1899. With Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co., 1897-98; draftsman and asst. engr. and chief engr., Columbus Citizens Tel. Co., 1899-1901; chief engr. and gen. supt., Detroit People's Tel. Co., 1901-02; chief engr., Mich. Tel. Construction Co., 1902-03; vice-pres., gen. mgr. and chief engr., Ideal Construction Co., 1903-08; consulting engr., 1903-17, also since 1919. Pres. and gen. mgr., German Amer. Publishing Co.; consulting engr. and dir., Mansfield Tel. Co., Conneaut Tel. Co.,

Napoleon Tel. Co., St. Mary's Tel. Co., Clinton Tel. Co.; consulting engr., Marion County Tel. Co., Athens County Tel. Co., Adams County Tel. Co., Lima Tel. & Tel. Co., Delphos Tel. Co., Erie Tel. Co., Galion Tel. Co., Crestline Tel. Co., United Tel. Co., Berg-holz Tel. Co., Bellevue Tel. Co., Local Tel. Co., Medina Tel. Co., Wood County Tel. Co., Ada Tel. Exch. Co., etc.; dir., Kremer Realty Co., Cosmopolitan Investors Corp., and Consumers Products Co. 2nd lieut., U. S. Signal Corps, Spanish-Amer. War, 1898-99; capt., Ohio Natl. Guard, 1899-1901; major and lieut. col., Signal Corps, World War, 1917-19. Fellow, Amer. Geographic Soc. Member: Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs.; Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; American Legion; Elks. Club: Columbus Athletic. Res.: 956 Jaeger St. Office: Interurban Bldg., Columbus, O.

HIRSCH, HAROLD:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 19, 1881, Atlanta, Ga.; s. Henry and Rosalie (Hutzler) Hirsch; ed. Boys' High School, Atlanta, Ga.; Univ. of Georgia, Athens, Ga.; Columbia Univ., N. Y. City; m. Marie Brown, Nov. 6, 1906, Albany, Ga. Began practice of law, 1904; specialized in trade-mark, unfair competition, income tax and corp. matters; successfully defended suit brought by U. S. Govt. against The Coca-Cola Co. involving the product Coca-Cola; obtained decision of Supreme Court of U. S. in case of The Coca-Cola Co. vs. Koke Co. of America, holding Coca-Cola to be a valid trademark, and meaning a single thing coming from a single source and well known to the community. Gen. counsel, vice-pres. and dir. The Coca-Cola Co.; dir. and atty. Atlanta Title and Trust Co.; dir. Atlanta & Lowry Natl. Bank; pres.: Scripto Mfg. Co., Atlanta, Ga.; Planters Oil Co., Albany, Ga.; Mutual Cotton Oil Co., Ozark, Ala.; Farmers & Ginners Cotton Oil Co., Birmingham, Ala.; dir. Atlanta Banking and Savings Co.; dir. and gen. counsel, Southern Grocery Stores, Inc., Atlanta, Ga.; vice-pres.: Bobbs Mortgage and Investment Co., At-

lanta, Ga.; Security Mortgage Co., Atlanta, Ga.; mem. of firm of Candler, Thomson and Hirsch, lawyers, Atlanta, Ga. Member: Amer. and Georgia Bar Assns.; Atlanta Symphony Orchestra Assn.; Atlanta Municipal Opera Assn.; High Museum of Art; Atlanta Art Assn.; Stone Mountain Memorial Assn.; Atlanta Chamber of Commerce; Atlanta Musical Festival Assn.; Atlanta Community Chest; Welfare Soc. of Atlanta; Fed. of Jewish Charities; United Jewish Campaign; Knights of Pythias; I. O. B. B.; Phi Epsilon Pi Fraternity; Phi Beta Kappa; Hebrew Benevolent Cong. Clubs: Ingle-side Country, Standard. Res.: 70 Waverly Way. Office 1415 Candler Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.

HIRSCH, HUGO:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 22, 1848, Germany; s. Philip and Dorothea (Indig) Hirsh; ed. Public schools; studied law in office of Anthony Barrett. Admitted to Bar, 1872. Head of firm of Hirsh, Newman & Reass; dir. and gen. counsel for U. S. Title Guaranty Co., Hyde and Behman Amusement Co. Chmn. Kings County Rep. exec. com. Rep. candidate for Supreme Court Judge, 1895; for District Atty., 1907. Pres. bd. of mgrs., Bklyn. State Hosp.; dir. Jewish Hosp. Author: Hirsh on Juries; Hirsh's Tabulated Digest of the Divorce Law of the U. S. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Bklyn. Bar Assn.; Natl. Geographical Soc.; Masons (32°). Address: 100 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HIRSCH, I. SETH:

X-Ray Expert; b. Dec. 3, 1880, N. Y. City; s. Abram and Ida Hirsch; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1894-98; Coll. Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia) M.D., 1902 (Harsen prize); diploma in radiology, Cambridge Univ., Eng., 1920; m. Lela Calhoun Hindsman, 1924. Practiced in N. Y. City since 1902; dir., X-ray depts., Bellevue and Allied Hosps., since 1910; X-ray expert, N. Y. State Compensation Commn. Major, M. C. R., U. S. A. Assoc. editor, Amer. Journal Electrotherapeutics and Radiology. Author:

Principles and Practice of Roentgenological Technique, 1920; Principles and Practice of Roentgen Therapy, 1923. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Academy of Medicine, N. Y.; Radiological Soc. of N. Amer.; Roentgen Soc. (Eng. and Germany). Address: 11 E. 68th St., N. Y. City.

HIRSCH, ISAAC E.:

Editor, publisher; b. May 11, 1859, Carver Co., Minn.; s. Max and Helene (Einstein) Hirsch (pioneer settlers of Minnesota); ed. public schools and under private tutors; m. Margaret E. Bradley, 1885. Began as office boy, foreign steamship and banking firm of Max Schamberg & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1872, mgr. 1880, proprietor 1887, and sold out to First Natl. Bank, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1900; part owner, Pittsburgh Volksblatt, 1885; consolidated with Freiheits-Freund, 1901; now vice-pres., Neeb-Hirsch Publishing Co., publ. Volksblatt and Freiheits-Freund. Author: "Tante Lotte beim Freitag Nachmittage Kaffeeeklatsch"; also poems, set to music by various composers. Editorial writer. Member: Academy of Science and Art (counselor, 1899-1921; pres., 1922); Art. Soc. (dir. 1907-20); German-Amer. Technical Soc.; Steuben Soc. of Amer.; Amer. Turnerbund; various Masonic bodies. Clubs: Civic, Press, Tariff. German (pres. 1917-19). Res.: 209 N. Dithbridge St. Office: 516 Grant St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

HIRSCH, MAURICE:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 13, 1890, Houston, Texas; s. Jules and Therese (Meyer) Hirsch; ed. Univ. of Virginia, B.A., M.A. 1906-10; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1910-13; Univ. of Texas, LL.M. 1913-14. In the practice of law since 1914; chmn. Civil Service Commn., City of Houston, 1915-17; secy. Priorities Com., War Industries Bd., 1917-18; organized Houston Temple Juniors. Vice-pres. District No. 7, I. O. B. B. Member: Harris County Bar Assn.; Texas Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa; Delta Sigma Rho; Raven Soc.; I. O. B. B.; Elks; Temple Beth Israel. Clubs:

University, Concordia, Houston, Allegro, Houston Lunch, Houston Country. Res.: 3102 San Jacinto. Office: 601-20 Bankers Mortgage Bldg., Houston, Texas.

HIRSCH, MAX:

Executive; b. Nov. 30, 1877, Cincinnati, O.; s. Simon and Rose (Levi) Hirsch; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1900; m. Effie Wyler, Feb. 22, 1906, Cincinnati, O. Past pres., United Jewish Social Agencies, Cincinnati, O.; dir. of various philanthropic institutions; now chmn. of Community Service, Cincinnati; vice-pres., Negro Civic Welfare Assn.; secy. Cincinnati Bureau of Municipal Research; secy. Amer. Opera Foundation; mem. exec. com., City Charter Com.; past pres., Losantiville Country Club. Vice-pres. and treas., Star Distilling Co. until 1915; pres. of Sachs Shoe Mfg. Co. until 1924; dir.: Morris Plan Bank, Big 3 Overall Co., Hamilton Corp., Miami Hotel Co., Arch Triumph Co., etc. During World War repled. War and Navy Dept. as mem. Commn. on Training Camps. Member: Chamber of Commerce; Elks; Z. O. A.; Amer. Foreign Policy Assn.; Amer. Peace League; Drama League. Clubs: Harvard, University, Cincinnati, Wednesday (Literature). Res.: 2202 Unland Pl. Office: 1514 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

HIRSCH, NATHAN:

Retired; b. Dec. 19, 1865, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Rebecca (Ottinger) Hirsch; ed. N. Y. Public Schools and Packard's Business Coll. Presidential elector, 1912; apptd. by Mayor as chmn. of Com. on Taxation and the Investigation of Mortgage Loans, 1919; apptd. chmn. of Mayor's Com. on Rent Profiteering; gov., Natl. Democratic Club, 20 years. Res.: 130 W. 75th St. Office: 1819 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HIRSCHBERG, ABRAM:

Rabbi, editor; b. Aug. 10, 1876, Cincinnati, O.; s. Morris A. and Sarah (Samuels) Hirschberg; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1898; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1898; post-

grad. studies, Univ. of Chicago. Rabbi, Temple Sholom, Chicago, since 1898. Dir. Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago; mem. Chicago Vice Commn.; Pres. Chicago Rabbinical Assn. Editor, Chicago Jewish Sentinel. Address: 2634 Lake View Ave., Chicago, Ill.

HIRSCHENSOHN, CHAJIM:

Rabbi, author; b. 1857, Safed, Palestine; s. Rabbi Jacob Mordecai and Sarah Belle Hirschensohn; ed. Studied in Jeshiba, Jerusalem; m. Eva Cohen, Jerusalem. Rabbi: Congs. Moses Montefiore, Mt. Zion, Beth Jacob, Mishkan Israel in Hoboken, N. J., and vicinity. Founded first Hebrew Soc. "Sapha Berura" and B'nai Brith of Jerusalem; affiliated with Pinsk, Ben Jehudah, Javetz, Grazowski, Judelowitz and Yellin in organizing Com. Spreading Hebrew language. Author: Atereth Zekenim (Jerusalem), 1882; Aysehu Mishna—On the evolution of the Mishna from the conclusion of Deuteronomy to Rabbi Jehuda Ha-Nasi (Jerusalem), 1887; Jeshuoth Jacob—a commentary on the liturgy of Hosannas, giving Biblical, Talmudic and Midrashic sources (Jerusalem), 1887; Mosdoth Torah she-b'al Pe—The Foundations of the Oral Law, covering 226 topics in 49 chapters (Jerusalem), 1889; Sedar Ha-Talmud—a beginner's introduction to the Talmud (Jerusalem), 1891; Shemoth Ba-Aretz—on the Biblical names of Palestinian cities (published serially in the periodical "Jerusalem," beginning with 1899); Jamim-Mi-Kedem—a treatise on Biblical chronology (Jerusalem), 1908; Kelalay Ha-Shas—twenty articles on the principles of the Talmud published in Hebrew Encyclopedia "Otsar Israel" (N. Y.), 1907-13; Hidushay Ha-Be-Ha (commentary on the treatise "Horiouth" of the Babylonian and Palestinian Talmud, two vols., Jerusalem), 1925-26; Malki Bakodesh—a discussion of questions regarding the conduct of a Jewish govt. in Palestine from the standpoint of the Halacha, four vols., 1919-23; Motsa'ay Mayim—a literal and symbolic interpretation of the Agadoth of Rabba Bar Bar Hana, 1914; Ayleh Divray Ha-Brith

—a treatise on the covenants and treaties referred to in the Bible (in press); Torath Ha-Hinuch Ha-Yisraeli—a treatise on Jewish education (in press); etc. Edited: Ha-Misdeirona, a monthly periodical of Talmudic Research, 1885-89; Or Zarua, Part III—by Rabbi Isaac Wiener, with annotations by the father of the editor, on Tractates Baba Kama, Baba Metsia and Baba Bathra, Jerusalem, 1887; Or Zarua, Part IV—by Rabbi Isaac Wiener, with annotations by the editor on Tractates Sanhedrin and Aboda Zara, Jerusalem, 1890; Ha-Agudah on Baba Kama—with notes from the manuscript and annotations by the editor, Jerusalem, 1892. Member: Z. O. A.; Agudath Harabonim. Address: 231 Washington St., Hoboken, N. J.

HIRSCHFELD, DAVID BERNHARD:

Physician; b. July 15, 1879, Jacobstadt, Latvia; s. Baruch Hirsch and Anna (Brody) Hirschfeld; ed. Cornell Med. Coll., M.D., 1910; m. Laura Berall, Sept. 3, 1911, Brooklyn, N. Y. Interne, Sydenham Hosp., N. Y., 1910-11; med. inspector and diagnostician, Health Dept., N. Y. City, 1911-22; admitting phys. and outdoor dept. chief, Sydenham Hosp., N. Y., 1911 to date; member of staff, Community Hospital; in private med. and surgical practice, specializing in gynecology, since 1911. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Alumnus, Cornell Univ.; N. Y. County and N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Alumnus, Sydenham Hosp.; Masons; Temple Beth-El. Address: 1843 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

HIRSCHFELDER, ARTHUR DOUGLASS:

Professor; b. Sept. 20, 1879, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Joseph and Clara (Hongsberger) Hirschfelder; ed. Univ. of Calif., B.S., 1897; Pasteur Inst., 1898-99; Univ. of Heidelberg, 1899; Johns Hopkins Univ., M.D., 1903; Univ. of Berlin, 1906; m. May R. Straus, June 26, 1905, Washington. D. C. Asst. in Medicine, Cooper Med. Coll., 1904-05; voluntary asst. in medicine, instructor in medicine,

assoc. in medicine, Johns Hopkins Univ. Med. School, 1905-13; prof. and dir., Dept. of Pharmacology, Univ. of Minnesota, since 1913. Author: *Diseases of the Heart and Aorta* (Phila., 1908; 2nd ed., 1910; 3rd ed., 1913— with W. Moore); *Studies on the Louse Problem*, (Univ. of Minnesota, 1919-20); also about one hundred papers on the diagnosis and nature of diseases of the heart, and miscellaneous subjects in pharmacology and chemistry. Assoc. mem., Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Amer. Soc. of Biological Chemistry; Amer. Physiological Soc. (chmn., Section Pharmacology and Therapeutics, 1917-18); Amer. Soc. for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics; Amer. Chemical Soc. (chmn., Minn. Branch, 1916-17); Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine (chmn., Minn. Section, 1922-23). Address: 2364 Lake of Isles Blvd., Minneapolis, Minn.

HIRSCHHORN, FRED:

Pres., General Cigar Co.; b. Dec. 22, 1870, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Severine (Lippman) Hirschhorn; ed. Public Schools; m. Hannah Sharps, Sept. 9, 1912. Clubs: Harmonie, Sunningdale, Port Chester Country. Res.: 417 Park Ave. Office: 119 W. 40th St., N. Y. City.

HIRSCHLAND, FRANZ H.:

Executive; b. June 18, 1880, Essen, Germany; s. Isaac and Henriette (Simon) Hirschland; ed. Gymnasium, Essen, Germany; Inst. of Technology, Hanover, Germany; Inst. of Technology, Berlin, M.E., D.E.; m. Gula V. Anderson, Sept. 14, 1909, N. Y. City. Mem. bd. of dirs.: Metal & Thermit Corp. (pres.); N. Y. & Hanseatic Corp.; General Ceramics Co.; Chromium Corp. of America. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; Soc. of Electro-Chemical Industry; Franklin Inst.; Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Chemists, Bankers of Amer. Res.: 155 Riverside Drive. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HIRSCHMAN, ISIDORE ISAAC:

Physician; b. Mar. 4, 1889; Balti-

more, Md.; s. Harris and Clara (Ostro) Hirschman; ed. Deichman Coll.; Univ. of Maryland; m. Margaret Helen Ostrander, June 3, 1918, Dallas, Texas. Instructor in medicine, Johns Hopkins Med. School, 1914-17; chief med. officer, U. S. Veterans' Bureau, 4th District, 1917-22; tuberculosis consultant, 7th Division, World War; tuberculosis consultant, U. S. Veterans' Bureau; chief med. service, Kessler-Hatfield Hosp., Huntington, W. Va.; consultant, Huntington State Hosp.; internist, B. & O. R. R.; resident phys. Municipal Tuberculosis Hosp., and Maryland State Tuberculosis Sanitarium, 1911-14; major, Med. Reserve Corps. U. S. Army; specialist in internal medicine. Author: *Studies in Hyperglycemia*. Member: (Fellow) Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Cabell County Med. Soc.; (Fellow) Amer. Med. Assn.; Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; Southern Med. Assn.; Guyandotte, B'nai Brith; Masons; Oheb Shalom Cong. Club: Rotary. Res.: 428-11th Ave. Office: Robson-Prichard Bldg., Huntington, W. Va.

HIRSH, A. BERN:

Physician; b. Mar. 21, 1858, Lancaster, Pa.; s. Hermance and Augusta (Bernheim) Hirsh; ed. Jefferson Med. Coll., Phila., M.D., 1882; post-graduate study in Europe; m. Olga Tacheau, Dec. 7, 1893, Louisville, Ky. Adjunct prof. of orthopedic and general surgery, Phila. Polyclinic and Coll. for Graduates in Medicine, 1886-90; founder and editor, Phila. Weekly Roster, 1905-17; consulting phys. for physiotherapy, Beth Israel Hosp., N. Y. City. Capt., U. S. Army Med. Corps, until July, 1920; chief of physiotherapy and occupational therapy, U. S. Veterans' Bureau, District No. 2, 1921-25. Editor, *The New York Medical Week*, since 1922; mem., editorial bd., *Physical Therapeutics* magazine. Fellow: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Academy of Physiotherapy; Amer. Electrotherapeutic Assn. Non-Resident Fellow, Coll. of Physicians of Phila. Member: Med. Soc. of the

County of N. Y.; N. Y. Electro-therapeutic Soc.; Amer. Physicians Assn. for Med. Dept., Hebrew Univ. of Palestine. Address: 67 W. 94th St., N. Y. City.

HIRSHBEIN, PEREZ:

Author, playwright; b. 1880, Kletshell, Govt. of Grodno, Russia; ed. Cheders and Yeshivahs of Kletshell and Vilna. Began literary career contributing to various Hebrew publns., 1902-05. Published first drama, "Miriam," 1905, in Vilna Journal, "Hazman"; later reprinted in Yiddish in "Dem Yiddishen Kemper." Author: Veite und Nunte, 1906; Uf Yenner Zeit Teich; Einzame Velten; Zum Breiten Vaik; Kavairim-Blumen; In Der Finster; Demerung; Die Erdt; Die Nevule; Der Intelligent, etc. Organized a young troupe of Yiddish actors, aiming to raise standards of Jewish dramatic art; prepared repertoire for company, consisting of works of I. L. Peretz, Sholom Asch, David Pinski and David Gordin. Wrote "Die Puste Kretschme," 1911; came to Amer. same year. Author (plays, many produced by Maurice Schwartz at Yiddish Art Theatre, N. Y.): In a Farvurfen Vinkel; The Blacksmith's Daughter; The Green Fields; A Life for a Life; The Child of the World (played by Mme. Bertha Kalich); The Devil Knows It (produced Nov. 1924, at Yiddish Art Theatre); Fun Vaik Zu Vaik; On the Sidewalk; Bayim Breck. Dramas: Joel; The Earth; Tekeeyas Kaf. Collective works published in 5 vols. Other works include: Roszinkes und Mandlin; Ofen Shvell; Behele; A Zavurocho; Einzame Velten; The Prophet Elijah; In The Dark; Where the Dew Falls; Frost-Flowers; The Mouse with the Bell, etc. Address: The Day, 183 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

HIRSHBERG, LEONARD KEENE:

Author, lecturer, physician; b. Jan. 9, 1877, Baltimore, Md.; s. Isidore Nathan and Frances (Thalheimer) Hirschberg; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., B.A., 1898, M.D., 1902; Loyola Coll.,

M.A., 1912; post-graduate in Heidelberg, etc.; m. Elsie Mathilda Yates, June 30, 1925. 1902-03, asst. prof. of nervous diseases and psychology, Univ. of Vienna, Berlin and Heidelberg; instructor in bacteriology and chief of clinic for nervous diseases, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons until apptd. Externe to the Johns Hopkins Hosp., 1912; visiting phys., Baltimore General Hosp., and experimental research student at the Johns Hopkins Univ., 1912 to 1914; 1904, awarded the Fiske Fund Prize of the Rhode Island Med. Soc. for research treatise: The Action of Light as a Therapeutic Agent, followed by first prize in a competition for a treatise on Improved Methods of Personal Hygiene; 1908, awarded the \$1,000 Mendel Prize and a Gold Medal; also awarded the N.Y. Medical Journal Prize for: The Treatment of Malignant Sore Throat; and many other prizes. 1913, pres., Amer. Assn. Clinical Research; 1926, chief consulting phys., Universal Health Service. Contributor of numerous articles and scientific papers published in med. journals and exclusive, learned periodicals. Author of textbooks for med. schools and univs., including: Practical Bacteriology, How to Care for the Baby, Therapeutic Effects of Radium and X-Rays, The Book of Health, What You Ought to Know About Your Child, Secrets of Health, etc. Discovered a new disease and three new bacteria. Pres., Long Beach Health Club. Member: Long Beach Med. Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Masons (32 degree); Royal Society Club, Great Britain; Royal Arcanum; (hon.) Italian Physico-Chemical Academy; Heptosophs; Long Beach Synagogue. Address: 1482 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HIRSHBERG, SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 14, 1869, Cincinnati, O.; s. Maurice A. and Sarah (Samuels) Hirschberg; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.L., 1891; Hebrew Union Coll. of Cincinnati, Rabbi, 1891; Harvard Univ., M.A., 1902; m. Jeannette R. Hirschberg, Oct. 24, 1899, Syracuse, N. Y. Rabbi: Temple Achdus Vesho-

lom, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1891-95; Temple Ohabei Shalom, Boston, 1895-1904; Temple Emanu-El, Milwaukee, Wis., since 1904. Charter organizer and dir., City Club of Milwaukee; organizer and dir. of Central Council of Philanthropies of Milwaukee; vice-pres., one term, Wisconsin State Charities Assns.; formemr pres., United Hebrew Charities; mem. of exec. com., several terms, and one-time recording secy., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; dir., Federated Jewish Charities and Jewish Social Service Assn. of Milwaukee; dir., Milwaukee Rotary Club. Res.: 546 Kenwood Blvd. Study: 501 Kenwood Blvd., Milwaukee, Wis.

HIRSHFIELD, BENJAMIN LEWIS:

Executive; b. Jan. 23, 1873, Wheeling, W. Va.; s. Herman and Lena (Berg) Hirshfield; ed. Princeton Univ., A.B. 1895 (one of three students chosen in the first Yale-Princeton Intercollegiate Debate, 1894; winner of Baird Prize, 1894, Lynde Prize, 1895); Univ. of Pittsburgh Law School, LL.B. 1897. Engaged in the general practice of law, 1897-1909; since 1909 treas. of the Blaw-Knox Co., engaged in the general fabrication of steel. Treas. and dir., Hundred Club of Pittsburgh; dir.: Fed. of Jewish Charities of Pittsburgh, Jewish Big Brother Club of Pittsburgh, Blaw-Knox Co., Hoboken Land Co., Washington Trust Co., Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. of Pittsburgh, Business Men's Council of Pittsburgh; mem. Com. on Power, Fuel and Light, Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh. Mem., Rodef Shalom Cong. Clubs: Westmoreland Country, Concordia, Princeton, Hundred. Res.: Ste-Ben Lodge, Verona, Pa. Office: Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

HIRSHFIELD, DAVID:

Jurist; b. Aug. 26, 1867, Czechoslovakia, formerly Hungary; s. Henry and Josephine (Hoefflich) Hirshfield; ed. Traditional Hebrew training; day and evening public Schools; Cooper Inst.; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. Formerly engaged in the practice of law; was apptd. by Supreme and other

courts, commr. and referee in many important actions and proceedings. Apptd. by five county judges of Kings County to examine the accounts of Com. for Incompetents and look after their interest, 1916-17; Commr. of Accounts, N. Y. City, 1918-25; Magistrate, City of N. Y., since 1925. Engaged in investigation and report on conditions in the coal fields; made report, on American history textbooks, etc., etc. Member: Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; Knights of Pythias; Grand Street Boys Assn.; Ohab Zeдек Cong. Club: Brooklyn Democratic. Address: 300 Mulberry St., N. Y. City.

HOBERMAN, SAMUEL:

Physician; b. Nov. 13, 1882, Volyn, Russia; s. Joseph Meier and Dora (Hindick) Hoberman; ed. Special student, Columbia Coll.; George Washington Univ. Med. School, M.D., 1907; post-graduate courses at Columbia and Harvard Univs.; m. May Struck, Nov. 9, 1907, Newark, N. J. On medical staff, Malden Hosp., Boston Dispensary; phys., Malden Bd. of Health, in charge of tuberculosis clinic. During World War, served as med. examiner on local draft bd.; mem., local war chest com.; member on Med. Service Corps of the U. S. Now med. examiner, Mutual Trust Life Ins. Co., and Life Extension Inst. Dir., Malden Hebrew School. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Med. Assn.; Malden Med. Soc. (expres.); Mass. Med. Soc.; I. O. B. B.; I. O. O. F.; Beth Israel Synagogue. Club: New Century (Boston). Address: 115 Salem St., Malden, Mass.

HOCHHAUSER, EDWARD:

Social Worker; b. July 26, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Bernard and Jennie (Goldstein) Hochhauser; ed. Evening and High Schools, N. Y. City; N. Y. School of Philanthropy, 1909-10; m. Ethel B. Homan, Dec. 24, 1917, N. Y. City. With Pawtucket, R. I., Soc. for Relief and Control of Tuberculosis, 1910. Delegate from Rhode Island to Internal Congress at Rome, Italy, 1911; secy. Tenement House

Com., Brooklyn Bureau of Charities, 1913; mem. bd. of dirs., Allied Dental Clinic. Organized Joint Tuberculosis Com. Workshop in Bronx, N. Y. Pres. Altro Workshops, where ex-tuberculosis patients are employed. Delegate, State Charities Conf. Vice-pres., Monday Club (social workers org.); mem. of exec. com., Caroline Country Club; secy. and treas., Fire-side Players. Exec. dir., Com. for Care of Jewish Tuberculosis. Contributor of numerous articles on social service work to various institutional publins. Member: Amer. Assn. of Social Workers; Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; Welfare Council of N. Y.; Internatl. Union Against Tuberculosis; Free Synagogue Club: Town Hall. Res.: Hartsdale, N. Y. Office: 251 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

HOCHSTADTER, GUSTAV:

Communal Worker; b. May 21, 1863, Germany; s. I. and Caroline (Gutmann) Hochstadter; ed. Germany Common Schools; Real Schule, Germany; m. Sarah Sloman, Rochester, N. Y. (deceased). Organized firm of Hochstadter and Levy, 1888; retired, 1913; now vice-pres., Ferd Gutmann & Co., N. Y., and Kaufmann & Strauss, Chicago. Dir. Jewish Peoples Inst. Formerly dir.: Social Service Bureaus, Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago, Bureau of Personal Service, and Labor Bureau of Chicago. Member: Masons; I. O. B. B.; Isaiah Temple. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe County. Res.: Cooper Carlton Hotel. Office: Marguette Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

HOCHSTADTER, IRVING:

Chemist; b. Oct. 8, 1887. N. Y. City; s. Sigmund and Bettie (Schwab) Hochstadter; ed. School of Mines, Engrng. and Chemistry; Columbia Univ., B.S., Chem. 1909; m. Blanche Sanders, Dec. 20, 1909, Chicago, Ill. Pres., Stillman & Van Siclen, Inc., chemists and chemical engrns.; owner, dir., Hochstadter Laboratories, analytical and consulting chemists. Controls several patents on chem. and chem. engrng. processes. Secy., Charles Jacquin et Cie. Member: Sigma Nu;

Phi Lambda Upsilon; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Inst. Chemical Engrns.; Amer. Inst. of Chemists; Amer. Soc. Testing Materials; Amer. Public Health Assn. Clubs: Chemists, Drug and Chem., Inwood Country. Res.: 1255 Far Rockaway Blvd., Far Rockaway, N. Y. Office: 227 Front St., N. Y. City.

HOFFHEIMER, HARRY MAX:

Ex-Judge, Superior Court; b. 1868, Cincinnati, O.; s. Max and Sarah (Rauh) Hoffheimer; ed. Hughes High School; special courses, Harvard Univ.; Law School, Cincinnati Coll., I.L.B. 1889; m. Stella Feiss, June 24, 1892. Elected mem. General Assembly, Ohio, 1899; elected prosecuting atty., Hamilton County, for term of three years; later re-elected; apptd. Judge, Superior Court of Cincinnati by Gov. Myron T. Herrick; at expiration, re-elected to full term of six years; later re-elected for second term; resigned to resume law practice. Apptd. trustee, Cincinnati Southern R. R.; apptd. Federal Judge, U. S. District Court, but declined; mem. bd. of trustees, Hebrew Union Coll.; dir. Jewish Cemetery Bd., Cincinnati; trustee and former pres., Cong. K. K. B'nai Israel, Cincinnati; past pres., Cincinnati Lodge, I. O. B. B. Member: Cincinnati, Ohio State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Masons; Shriners; Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Queen City, University, Losantiville Country. Res.: 2335 Grandview Ave., Walnut Hills. Office: First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

HOFFMAN, CHARLES

ISAIAH:

Rabbi, editor; b. Jan. 3, 1864, Phila., Pa.; s. Moses and Hannah (Kaufman) Hoffman; ed. Phila. Public Schools; Rugby Academy; Univ. of Penna., B.A., M.A., LL.B.; post-grad. course at Univ. of Cambridge, England; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi; m. Fanny Binswanger, June 20, 1893, Phila., Pa. Lawyer in Phila., Pa., 1886-1900. Rabbi, Ohel Shalom Cong., Newark, N. J. One of the founders and editor of "Jew-

ish Exponent" of Phila.; editor, "United Synagogue Recorder". Pres., United Synagogue Press; corres. secy., United Synagogue of Amer.; past pres., D. G. L. No. 3, I. O. B. B. Member: Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science. Address: 624 High St., Newark, N. J.

HOFFMAN, FANNY B.:

Pres., Women's League, United Synagogue of Amer.; b. May 30, 1862, Phila., Pa.; d. Isidor and Elizabeth S. (Polock) Binswanger; ed. Public and Private Schools; m. Rabbi Charles Isaiah Hoffman, June 20, 1893, Phila., Pa. Founder, and for many years pres. of the Young Women's Union of Phila. (now Jewish Neighborhood Centre); first principal of the Sunday School of Mickve Israel Cong. One of organizers, Phila. Section, Council of Jewish Women, and pres. 1895-96; one of organizers of the Women's League of the United Synagogue of Amer., and pres. since 1920. Member: Hadassah; Miriam Auxiliary of Oheb Shalom Cong. Address: 624 High St., Newark, N. J.

HOFFMAN, GOLDDYE L.:

Physician, surgeon; b. Chicago, Ill.; d. Jacob and Ida Louise (La Pook) Hoffman; ed. Lewis Inst., Chicago; Univ. of Ill., Coll. of Medicine, M.D., 1915. Resident phys., Marcy Center, Chicago, 1916-18; in charge of Chicago Social Disease Hosp., 1918-22; V.D. clinician, State Dept. of Health, 1922-. Asst. clinician, 1918-20, instructor in clinical gynecology, 1920-25, assoc. in clinical gynecology, since 1925, Univ. of Illinois, College of Medicine. Served as mem. Volunteer Med. Service Corps during World War; treas., Chicago Women's Medical Club, since 1924. Member: Chicago and Illinois Med. Socs.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Hadassah. Clubs: Physician's Fellowship, Chicago Motor, Medical Arts. Res.: 3248 Douglas Blvd. Office: 7 W. Madison St., Chicago, Ill.

HOFFMAN, JACOB J.:

Engineer; b. Nov. 13, 1880, Nainz,

Germany; s. Jacob and Fanny (Moritz) Hoffman; ed. Amer. School of Correspondence, E.E., 1918. Practical experience in construction work, ten years; asst. operator in substation, two years; asst. operator in power plants, two years; asst. operator, electric company. Member: Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs. Res.: 495 Murray Ave. Office: 524-26 Jackson St., Milwaukee, Wis.

HOFFMAN, JACOB M.:

Real Estate Operator and Builder; b. Mar. 3, 1887, Odessa, Russia; s. Abraham and Anna (Figarsky) Hoffman; ed. Attended Public School No. 34, N. Y. City; m. Lillian Stoll, Dec. 18, 1906, N. Y. City. Began as newsboy at 11 years; entered real estate business, 1907, and active since in J. M. Hoffman Co., City Natl. Realty Co. and Bound Brook Estates, Inc.; pres. Riker-J. M. Hoffman Co. Inc.; during 19 years has constructed 2000 homes in New Brunswick, Metuchen, Rahway, and East Orange, N. J.; during war period constructed 92 govt. bldgs. at New Brunswick, N. J.; since 1919 has built 800 homes in Greater New York; has purchased and sold lands in N. Y. City approximating \$20,000,000; specializes in buying and selling land for one and two family houses for working class. Has contributed numerous articles on Real Estate Values and Problem of Homes for Workmen to magazines and newspapers. Chosen arbitrator in many real estate disputes. Mem. of 'bd. of dirs.: Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, United Jewish Aid Soc. of Brooklyn, and Brooklyn Jewish Center; pres. (20 years ago) Menorah Benevolent Soc.; active worker for Jewish Educational Soc., Home for Aged of Brooklyn, and Home for Jewish Blind; dir. Brooklyn Real Estate Club; organizer and dir. Camp Sussex, Glenwood, N. J. (where 1000 underfed children are cared for each summer without charge). Member: Elks; Masons; Shriners; Grand Street Boys Assn. Res.: New York Ave. Office: 188 Montague St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

HOFFMAN, LAWRENCE H.:

Surgeon, gynecologist; b. Oct. 22, 1877, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Joseph and Hannah (Falkenstein) Hoffman; ed. Cooper Md. Coll., M.D. 1897. Interner, San Francisco Hosp., 1897-98; asst. surgeon, Marine Hosp. Service, 1898-99; resident phys., Calif. Woman's Hosp., 1899-1902; asst. surgeon, Mt. Zion Hosp., 1902-09; consulting gynecologist, Mt. Zion Hosp., 1902-05; prof., gynecology, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1918-20; general practice, 1897-1900; specializing, surgery and gynecology, 1900 to date. Mem. U. S. Marine Hosp. Service, 1898-99; capt. U. S. Army 1917-19; major, 1919. Member: San Francisco County Med. Soc.; Calif. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Calif. Academy of Medicine. Res.: Huntington Apts. Office: 135 Stockton St., San Francisco, Calif.

HOFFMAN, MAX:

Rabbi, author; b. 1888, Beresin, Russia; s. Alexander and Hinde (Huminev) Hoffman; ed. Hebrew Union Coll., B.H.; City Coll., B.A.; Columbia Univ., M.A., Ph.D.; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1913; m. Leona Fineman, 1915, N. Y. City. Rabbi: Washington, D. C., Cong. Talmud Torah, 1916; White Plains (N. Y.) Hebrew Inst., 1919; Easton, Pa., Cong. Children of Abraham, 1921; Berlin, N. H., Cong. Sons of Jacob, 1923; Suffern, N. Y., Cong. Sons of Jacob, 1925; Jewish Community Center of Spring Valley, at present. Education Dept., United Synagogue. Author: Jewish Learning in Spain; Philosophy and History of the Canon; History of the Kallah; A New System Teaching Hebrew by Mail; The Meaning of Chanukah (Pub. 1906 in Yiddish). Member: Rabbinical Assembly, Jewish Theological Seminary; Z. O. A. Res.: Monsey, N. Y. Study: Spring Valley, N. Y.

HOFSTADTER, SAMUEL H.:

Lawyer; b. July 22, 1894, Cracow, Austria; s. Maier and Emma (Rosenzweig) Hofstadter; ed. Public and High Schools; New York Law School,

LL.B. 1913. Admitted to bar 1916; mem. of law firm, Nordlinger & Riegelman; 1922-24, special deputy atty. gen. and on behalf of atty. gen. of the State of N. Y., successfully defended and sustained constitutionality of Koshier Laws; 1925-26, served as mem. of N. Y. State Legislature; mc.n. of Judiciary Com. Member: Assn. of the Bar of City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; I. O. B. B.; Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of America; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs. of N. Y. City; Agudath Israel; Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; Yeshivah Ohel Torah; Institutional Synagogue; American Legion; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Path of Life (Orah Chaim). Club: Natl. Republican. Res.: 20 E. 90th St. Office: 67 Wall St., N. Y. City.

HOHMAN, LESLIE BENJAMIN:

Psychiatrist; b. July 23, 1891, Columbus, O.; s. Lee and Hennie (Schlesinger) Hohman; ed. Univ. of Missouri, A.B. 1912; Johns Hopkins Univ., M.D. 1917; grad. student, Chicago and Harvard Univs. Resident house officer, Johns Hopkins Hosp., 1917-18; instructor, 1920-22, asst. resident, Phipps Psychiatric Clinic, 1918-20; resident psychiatrist, 1920-22, asst. visiting psychiatrist, Johns Hopkins Hosp., 1922; at present assoc. in psychiatry, John Hopkins Univ. Author: The Diagnosis of War Psychoses (1919); Epidemic Encephalitis (Lethargic Encephalitis, 1921); Post-encephalitis Behavior Disorders in Children (1922); The Treatment of Post-encephalitis Parkinson Syndrome with Hyoscin Hydrobromide, with a note on the mental attitude in this syndrome and a report of 18 cases (1924); Forced Conjugate Upward Movements of the Eyes (1925); Pathologisch-anatomische Untersuchungen über den encephalitischen Parkinsonismus (Siebenundzwanzigster, Band. 1. Heft. 1); The Histo-pathology of Post-encephalitic Parkinson's Syndrome (1925); Significance of Accessory Behavior Accompanying Vocal Reactions (1925); Non-Suppurative

Encephalitis (System of Pediatrics). Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Amer. Psychiatric Soc.; Amer. Psychopathological Assn.; Research Soc. for Nervous and Mental Diseases. Res.: Hopkins Apt., St. Paul and 31st Sta. Office: Johns Hopkins Hosp., Baltimore, Md.

HOLLANDER, ADOLPH:

Insurance; b. Nov. 6, 1875, Austria; s. Herman and Lucille (Krischer) Hollander; ed. Elementary School, Europe; night school, New York; m. Anna Newman, Dec. 15, 1901, N. Y. City. Started to work at age of nine; engaged in real estate until 1907; wiped out financially during panic; began anew as soliciting agent for Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of U. S.; apptd. as gen. agent, Jan. 1913; retired from active field work in 1920; developed and organized one of leading agencies of U. S.; former pres. Gramercy Finance Corp., N. Y. City; retiring in Jan. 1925; contributing and sustaining mem. in numerous philanthropic and educational institutions. Member: I. O. B. B.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; Scottish Rite Masons; Natl. Safety Council; Temple Israel. Res.: 365 West End Ave. Office: 1170 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HOLLANDER, JACOB H.:

Economist; b. July 23, 1871, Baltimore, Md.; s. Myer and Rosa (Meyer) Hollander; ed. Johns Hopkins, A.B. 1891, Ph.D. 1894; m. Theresa G. Hutzler, Jan. 22, 1906, Baltimore, Md. (died May 3, 1916). Assoc. prof. of finance until 1900, assoc. prof. political economy, 1901-04, prof. 1904-25, Abram G. Hutzler prof. political economy since 1925, Johns Hopkins Univ. Was secy., Bimetallic Commn. abroad in 1897; chmn. of municipal lighting commn. City of Baltimore, 1900; was apptd. by Secy. of War, 1900, special commnr. to revise the laws relating to taxation in Porto Rico and while engaged in this service was apptd. by Pres. McKinley as treas. of Porto Rico; organized treasury dept. and devised and introduced present revenue system ("Hollander law") of

island, resigning Aug., 1901, after system was in successful operation; U. S. special agent on taxation in Indian Territory, 1904; was sent by Pres. Roosevelt as special commnr. to San Domingo, 1905, to investigate its public debt; confidential agent of Dept. of State with respect to Dominican affairs, 1906-07; financial adviser of the Dominican Republic, 1908-10, and largely instrumental in readjusting its public debt. Umpire in Md. and Upper Potomac coal field, 1918-20; impartial chmn. and mem. bd. referees, Cleveland Garment Industry, 1921. Author: *The Cincinnati Southern Railway—A Study in Municipal Activity*, 1894; *The Financial History of Baltimore*, 1899; edited *Letters of David Ricardo to J. R. McCulloch*; *Letters of David Ricardo to Hutches Trower* (with James Bonar); *Studies in State Taxation—with particular reference to the Southern States*, 1900; *Reprint of Economic Tracts*, 1903; *Report on Taxation in the Indian Territory*, 1904; *Report on the Debt of San Domingo*, 1906; *David Ricardo. A Centenary Estimate*, 1911; *The Abolition of Poverty*, 1914; *War Borrowing*, 1919; *Economic Liberalism*, 1925. Member: Amer. Economic Assn. (pres., 1921); Amer. Statistical Assn.; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; British Economic Assn.; Md. Historical Soc.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Address: 1802 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore, Md.

HOLLANDER, LESTER:

Physician; b. Nov. 8, 1890, Plaon-icza, Hungary; s. Edward and Sarah (Izsak) Hollander; ed. Gymnasium at Eperjes, Hungary; Univ. of Western Penna.; Univ. of Pittsburgh, M.D. 1912; post-grad. work in Dermatology. N. Y., Baltimore and Vienna. Secy. and dermatologist, Pittsburgh City Hosp., Mayview; dermatologist, Montefiore Hosp.; health dir., St. Johns Orphan Asylum and Hosp., Mars, Pa. Dir. Pittsburgh Coll. of Physicians; dir. Pittsburgh Skin and Cancer Foundation; past-pres., Pittsburgh Dermatological Soc. Author of a number of medical publns. on derma-

tology, endocrinology and on the subject of cancer. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Pittsburgh Med. Forum. Member: Allegheny County and Penna. State Med. Soc.s.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Soc. for Control of Cancer; Internatl. Soc. for Control of Cancer; Congress of Internal Medicine; 1st Internatl. Congress on Cancer. Res.: 1323 Murdock St. Office: 631 Jenkins Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

HOLLZER, HARRY AARON:

Jurist; b. Nov. 4, 1880, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Anne (Gray) Hollzer; ed. Univ. of Calif., B.L. 1902, LL.B. 1903; m. Louise Green, May 5, 1907, Los Angeles, Calif. Admitted to Calif. Bar, 1902. Mgr. Calif. Bar Assn. campaign for legislation against unlawful practice of law; trustee, Los Angeles Bar Assn. Apptd. May 13, 1924, by Gov. of Calif., Judge Superior Court; elected Nov. 1924, Judge of Superior Court, for balance of term; re-elected Nov. 1926 as Judge of Superior Court, for full term. Active in Fed. of Jewish Welfare Orgs., Los Angeles, Nathan Strauss Palestine Advancement Soc., Keren Hayesod, Natl. Jewish Hosp. of Denver, Community Chest, Los Angeles, Amer. Red Cross, etc. Member: Municipal League; Masons; Shriners; I. O. B. B.; Elks; Temple B'nai Brith. Clubs: Hillcrest County, City, Jewish Professional Men's, Optimist. Res.: 245 South Norton Ave. Office: County Court House, Los Angeles, Calif.

HOLTZMANN, JACOB L.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 10, 1886; s. Henry and Theresa (Borenfeld) Holtzmann; ed. Brooklyn Boys High School; N. Y. Law School, LL.B.; m. Lillian Plotz, May 21, 1918, N. Y. City. 1906 admitted to bar, N. Y.; 1912 admitted to bar U. S. Supreme Court; engaged in general practice since; counsel in important cases of public interest; reptd. many communal orgs., including Union of Orthodox Rabbis of Amer.; dir. and counsel, Seventh Natl. Bank, N. Y.; delegate to Republican Natl. Conventions of 1912 and 1916; one of founders of Progressive Party, serving as its first secy. and chmn of

its law com.; counsel for party and its candidates, Theodore Roosevelt and Oscar S. Straus; candidate for Congress, 1912. Hon. secy. and trustee, Brooklyn Jewish Center, and chmn. of its com. on civic affairs; dir. United Jewish Aid Soc.s. of Brooklyn; former pres. Y. M. H. A. of Brownsville, N. Y. Author: Holtzmann's Municipal Court Practice. Contributor to legal periodicals. Member: Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Masons; Academy of Political Science; Brooklyn Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Clubs: Unity, Nonpareil, Natl. Republican. Res.: 671 E. 17th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 233 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HOLZNER, DAVID:

Investment Banker; b. Aug. 5, 1875, Newark, N. J.; s. Jacob and Hannah (Marx) Holzner; ed. Public schools; N. J. Business College, Newark, N. J.; m. Carrie Lehman, Nov. 20, 1905, Newark, N. J. With Holzner & Co., N. Y., merchants, 1899-1914; David Holzner & Co., Trenton, N. J., 1914-24; Investment Securities, Trenton, N. J., 1924; pres Trenton, Y. M. H. A., 1916-23; trustee, Trenton Chamber of Commerce, 1914-18; mem. bd. of mgrs., State of N. J. Home for Girls, 1917-21; trustee, McKinley Hosp., Trenton, since 1919; dir. Hebrew Orphans Asylum, Newark, 1908-14 and now hon. dir.; chmn. United Jewish Campaign, Trenton, 1926. Member: Y. M. H. A.; Amer. Jewish Com.; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Cong. B'nai Jeshuron, Newark; Cong. Har Sinai, Trenton. Clubs: Carteret, Progress, (Trenton, N. J.); Progress Country, (Lawrenceville, N. J.). Res.: 643 W. State St. Office: Broad St., Bank Bldg., Trenton, N. J.

HONOR, LEO L.:

Educator; b. June 1, 1894, Volhynia, Russia; s. Dr. Hirsch W. and Rebecca A. Honor; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1914; Columbia, Ph.D. 1926; Teachers' Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary (special class), 1914-18; m. Jennie M. Jaffe, June 22, 1919, Brooklyn, N. Y. Principal, experi-

mental school, conducted by Bureau of Jewish Education, 1914-15; supervisor, teaching of history, Bureau of Jewish Education, 1915-17; instructor, Jewish history and education, Teachers Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., 1916-26; registrar, Teachers Inst., 1919-26; instructor, Israel Friedlander Classes, 1919-24; dir. Dept. of Personnel, Bureau of Jewish Education, 1921-22, 1924-26; instructor, Jewish history, Training School for Jewish Social Work, 1925-26. Pres. Natl. Council for Jewish Education. Author: Invasion of Palestine, a critical source study, 1926. Contributed series of articles on the Teaching of Jewish History. Member: Z. O. A.; Jewish Teachers Assn.; Jewish Educational Council, N. Y. City. Res.: 417 Beach 69th St., Arverne. Office: 34 Stuyvesant St., N. Y. City.

HORNER, HENRY:

Judge; b. Nov. 30, 1878, Chicago, Ill.; s. Solomon and Dilah Horner; ed. Chicago Public Schools; Chicago Manual Training School; Chicago-Kent Coll. of Law. Admitted to Illinois Bar, 1899; mem. Chicago Charter Commn., 1913; elected Probate Judge in 1914, re-elected 1918, 1922, and 1926. Chmn. Bd. of Discipline and Morale, U. S. Veterans' Bureau. Trustee, Michael Reese Hosp.; mem. exec. com., Chicago Boy Scouts; dir.: Central Council for Nursing Education, Sarah Hackett Stevenson Memorial Lodging House. Member: Chicago and Amer. Bar Assns.; Chicago Historical Soc.; and numerous other civic assns.; Sinai Temple; Kehileth Anshe Mayriv, Chicago. Clubs: City, Law, Literary, Iroquois, Standard, Collegiate, Covenant, Lake Shore Country. Res.: 1226 Madison Park. Office: 647 County Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

HOROWITZ, LOUIS J.:

Building Construction; b. Jan. 1, 1875, Chenstochowa, Poland; s. Salo A. and Anna (Cohn) Horowitz; ed. Univ. of Chenstochowa, Poland; m. Mary E. Decker, July 16, 1903, New York. Came to U. S. at age of seven-

teen; elected pres. Thompson-Starrett Co. 1910. The following are among the notable structures completed and in course of erection by the Thompson-Starrett Co. during his regime and under his direction: The Equitable Bldg. in N. Y., the largest office bldg. in the world; the Powder Plant at Nitro, W. Va., comprising 3,000 individual bldgs.; the Municipal Bldg., Woolworth Bldg., the Hotels McAlpin, Ambassador and Roosevelt, Gimbel Brothers store, Paramount Theatre Bldg., the Bush Terminal Company Sales Bldg., the Evening Post Bldg., the Equitable Trust Company Bldg.—all in New York; the Continental & Commercial Bank and Strauss Bldgs., the Palmer House and Field Museum, the Sears-Roebuck & Company Plant, Chicago; The Metropolitan Bank Bldg., San Francisco; the Union Trust Co. Bldg., Cleveland, O.; Union Station, Washington, D. C.; Gimbel Brothers Store, John Wanamaker Store, Penn. Athletic Club and Packard Bldg., Phila.; the Miami-Biltmore Hotel and Club House, Miami, Fla.; the General Motors Bldg., Detroit, and many other representative bldgs. in all parts of the country. 1922, established jointly with his wife, the Louis J. & Mary E. Horowitz Foundation, an institution created for philanthropic, educational and charitable purposes. Through this Foundation courses in bldg. construction are now maintained at Yale Univ. College and another about to be established at Mass. Inst. of Technology. Pres. and dir. Thompson-Starrett Co.; dir. American Oil Engineering Co.; pres. and dir. Locust Valley Investment Co. Limited; dir. The Prudence Co. Inc.; dir. Realty Associates; dir. Greeley Square Hotel Co., McAlpin Annex, Inc. Clubs: Bankers', Uptown, Engineers' Country, Croatan Country, and Sands Point Casino. Res.: Locust Valley, N. Y. Office: 250 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

HOROWITZ, PHILIP:

Physician; b. Oct. 19, 1881, Russia; s. Abraham and Wolfson Horowitz; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons; Med.

Dept., Columbia Univ., 1904; m. Jenny R. Goldberg, Jan. 11, 1905, N. Y. City. Chief, dept. of metabolism, Beth Israel Hosp.; visiting phys., Jewish Maternity Hosp.; consultant in metabolism, Judson Health Center. Treas. Eastern Med. Soc.; dir. Amer. Jewish Physicians Com. Capt. Med. Reserve, U. S. Army. Author: *Diabetes, A Handbook for the Physician and his Patient* (pub. Paul B. Hoeber, 2nd ed.). Member: Amer. Coll. of Physicians, Assoc. Fellow; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; N. Y. State and County Socs.; Eastern Med. Soc.; N. Y. Physicians Assn.; Soc. for Study of Endocrinology; Masons; Mecca Temple; Natl. Geographic Soc.; Navy League of U. S.; Cong. B'nai Jeshurun. Club: Level. Address: 57 W. 73rd St., N. Y. City.

HORWICH, BERNARD:

Communal Worker; b. May 10, 1863, Ponieman, Suwalk, Russia; s. Jacob and Katie Horwich; ed. Self-educated; m. May Anixter, 1887. Grain broker, Koenigsberg, East Prussia. Came to Amer., 1880; sold stationery in streets of Chicago. Organized Chicago Zion Soc., first Zionist org. in Amer.; founder and Grand Master, Knights of Zion; one of organizers: The Hebrew Literary Soc., Order Brith Abraham, Kishineff Relief Com. of Chicago; one of the founders, Chicago Hebrew Inst.; in charge of sales of 20,000 shares of Jewish Colonial Bank; chmn. Chicago Relief Com. for Jewish War Sufferers; mem. commn. of three reptg. J. D. C. in Europe, 1919, distributing food and money to war victims in Poland and Lithuania; organizer and pres., Fed. Jewish Charities, Chicago. Apptd. Election Commr., Cook County, Chicago, 1915. Receiver, Ashland and Twelfth State Bank, also Sixteenth Street Bank, Chicago, Ill. Pres.: Public State Bank, Superior State Bank, and Chicago Curled Hair Co. Address: 2301 S. Pauline St., Chicago, Ill.

HORWITZ, ALEXANDER EARL:

Surgeon; b. Sept. 25, 1879, Memel E. Prussia, Germany; s. Robert and Sophia (Sachs) Horwitz; ed. Wash. Univ., A.B. 1900; Wash. Univ. Med. Dept., M.D. 1904; Harvard Univ., M.A. 1908; post-grad. work, Berlin. Vienna, 1908-09; m. Dora Prinz, Mar. 31, 1912, St. Louis, Mo. Asst. prof. of orthopedic surgery, St. Louis Univ. Orthopedic surgeon: St. Louis City Hosp., Koch Hosp., St. John's Hosp. and St. Anthony's Hosp.; associate orthopedic surgeon, Jewish Hosp. Major, Med. Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Author: *Congenital Elevation of the Scapula* (1908); *The Cripple's Place in Society through the Ages* (1923); *Adolescent Rickets* (1909). Contributed numerous articles on orthopedic subjects to various medical journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: I. O. B. B.; Elks; Masons; St. Louis, Missouri State, and Amer. Med. Assns.; St. Louis Assn. of Surgeons; Clinic Orthopedic Assn.; Radiological Soc. of N. Amer.; United Hebrew Temple. Club: Harvard (St. Louis). Res.: 6930 Waterman. Office: 642 Missouri Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

HOSCHANDER, JACOB:

Professor; b. 1874, Teschen, Silesia; s. Moses and Hanna (Wertheim) Hoschander; ed. Attended Hungarian Yeshivahs, Nagy-Magyar, Duna-Szerdahely, Pressburg and Galantha; Frankfurt-am-Main, 1899; Univ. of Marburg (Hessen); 1901, Berlin University (two years), Ph.D. (magna cum lauda) 1904; 1905, continued Oriental studies in the British Museum. Jan., 1909, came to America and apptd. Fellow, Dropsie College, Phila., Pa.; 1910, instructor, dept. of Cognate Languages; delivered weekly lectures in Biblical Archaeology, Canon and Biblical Exegesis at the Jewish Theological Seminary, N. Y. City; 1923, apptd. to the Chair of the Sabato Morais Professorship of Biblical Literature and Exegesis at the same institution. Author: *Esther in the Light of History* (1923); now pub-

lishing, in installments, in the Jewish Quarterly Review, a Survey of Recent Biblical Literature. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Jewish Historical Soc. of England. Address: 218 W. 112th St., N. Y. City.

HOURWICH, ISKANDER:

Engineer, investment banker; b. Dec. 6, 1895, N. Y. City; s. Dr. Isaac A. and Louise (Joffe) Hourwich; ed. Columbia Coll., 1914-17. Aeronautical mechanical engr., Liberty Engine Experimental Station, Detroit, 1918-19 (U. S. Army Air Service); asst. engr. in charge, Power Plant Laboratory, Engineering Division, U. S. Army Air Service, 1919-22, (McCook Field, Dayton, Ohio); prof. industrial research and chmn., com. on admissions, Antioch Coll., Yellow Springs, Ohio, 1922-24; bond dept., Lehman Brothers, 1925-. Vice-chmn. Dayton section, Soc. of Automotive Engrs., 1922; mem. Wright Brothers, Medal Com. (S. A. E.) for annual award in aeronautical engrng. Author: Air Service Engine Handbook (War Dept.), 1922. Member: Soc. of Automotive Engrs.; Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; Taylor Soc.; Amer. Statistical Assn.; Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Club: Dayton Engineers'. Res.: 54 Charles St. Office: 16 William St., N. Y. City.

HOWARD, EUGENE:

Actor; b. July 7, 1881, Russia; s. Rev. Leopold and Pauline (Glass) Levkowitz; ed. Public Schools, N. Y.; Business College; m. Maud Fisher, July 3, 1910, N. Y. City. First engagement in N. Y. Theatre, 1900; then with "Quo Vadis," "The Strollers," and "Belle of New York"; then entered vaudeville in "Messenger Boys Trio," (for two years); formed team Howard and Howard in vaudeville until Mar. 1912; engaged by N. Y. Winter Garden, played in: Whirl of Society, Passing Show of 1912, Whirl of the World, Passing Show of 1915; Show of Wonders, Passing Shows of 1918-1921 and 1922.

Co-producer of: "Sky High" (starring Willie Howard). Now back on stage with Willie Howard, featured comedians in Geo. White's Scandals of 1926. Member: Jewish Theatrical Guild; Masons; Odd Fellows; Actor's Equity. Club: Friars. Address: 328 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

HUEBSCH, BENJAMIN W.:

Publisher; b. N. Y.; s. Adolph and Julia (Links) Huebsch; ed. Self-educated; m. Alfchild Lamm, Sept. 14, 1920, Stockholm, Sweden. Publisher of books and (1920-24) of "The Freeman." Address: 30 Irving Pl., N. Y. City.

HUEBSCH, DANIEL ADOLPH:

Psychoanalyst; b. Jan. 12, 1871, N. Y. City; s. Rev. Dr. Adolph and Julia (Links) Huebsch; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Cambridge Univ., Eng.; Berlin Univ., Germany; Jena Univ., Germany, Ph.D., 1904; m. Nettie Hays, April 21, 1913, Cleveland, O. Pres., The Du Hold Co. Lecturer on art for 15 years. Member of Council of Sociology, Cleveland. Has published three volumes of Pfeiderer, translated into English: "Christian Origins"; "Religion and the Religions"; "The Development of Christianity". Author: The Pathways to the Field of Art (a lecture syllabus); The Pilgrim of the Ages (a pageant); The Murder Complex (a psycho-analytic study). Member: I. O. B. B.; I. O. F. S. of I.; Amer. Jewish Com.; The Temple. Clubs: Excelsior, Oakwood. Res.: 10221 Lake Shore Blvd. Office: 5518 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

HUHNER, LEON:

Lawyer, writer; b. Sept. 18, 1871, Berlin, Germany; s. Edward and Minna (Jakmuss) Huhner; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1890; Columbia, A.M. 1893, LL.B. 1893. Practiced in N. Y. City since 1895, specializing in surrogate's law. Dir. N. Amer. Relief Soc. During World War, official speaker in war work drives, mem. Legal Advisory Bd., and Mayor's Com., Natl. Defense, N. Y., etc. Au-

thor: Francis Salvador, Patriot of the Revolutionary War; The Jews of Georgia in Colonial Times; Naturalization in N. Y. Under the Act of 1740; Isaac de Pinto; The Struggle of Religious Liberty in North Carolina; The Jews of Ireland (London, 1908); David L. Yulee, Florida's First Senator; also numerous articles on Amer., colonial and revolutionary history, Roosevelt sonnets, etc., included in several anthologies. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn. (surrogates' com.); Amer. Historical Assn.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. (curator); Phi Beta Kappa Alumni Assn.; Shakespeare Assn. Clubs: Classical, Round Table. Address: 253 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HUROK, SOLOMON:

Musical and Theatrical Mgr.; b. Apr. 9, 1888, Pogov, Russia; s. Israel and Anna (Shream) Hurok; ed. Public schools of Russia. Came to U. S., 1907. Managed Zimbalist, Elman, Petrazzini, Ysaye, Isa Kremer, Mme. Pavlova, Chaliapin. Brought 125 members of Russian Opera Co. to U. S., 1922; managed tour of Chaliapin Opera Co.; has brought over numerous artists from Europe and acted as mgr. of tours throughout U. S.; Amer. rept., "Habima," only Hebrew theatrical group from Moscow for Amer. Tour, 1926. Address: 1440 Broadway, N. Y. City.

HURST, FANNIE:

Writer; b. Oct. 19, 1889, St. Louis, Mo.; d. Samuel and Rose (Koppel) Hurst; ed. Washington Univ., A.B., 1909; post-graduate work in literature, Columbia Univ., 1910-11; m. Jacques S. Danielson, 1915, N. Y. City. Has made special sociological studies of the stage, the woman in industry, her environs and served as saleswoman, waitress, etc., also made trip across Atlantic in steerage, visited Russia, 1925, to obtain material for novel. Author: Short story collections: Just Around the Corner, 1914; Every Soul Hath its Song, 1915; Gaslight Sonatas, 1916; Humoresque, 1918; The Vertical City, 1922. Novels: Stardust, 1919; LummoX, 1923; Appassionata, 1926.

Plays: Land of the Free, 1917; Back Pay, 1921; Humoresque, 1923. Contributor to magazines. Club: National Arts. Address: 27 W. 67th St., N. Y. City.

HURVITZ, JOSEPH B.:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 1877, Poland; s. Hirsch Gedalia and Sarah (Zlatovitz) Hurvitz; ed. Graduated from Aishishok Yeshivah, Vilna, 1896; Brisk Yeshivah; Kovno Yeshivah; m. Ray Roegolsky, 1900, Lithuania. Rabbi, Liskowa, Poland, 1904-07; Rabbi in St. Paul since 1908; established St. Paul Hebrew School; chmn. Bd. of Education; mem. Amer. Jewish Congress, delegate to New York Convention, 1923; pres. St. Paul Chapter of the Mizrahi, 1918-23; delegate, Mizrahi Conventions, 1919-20-22; mem., exec. com., Central Relief Conf.; delegate, Central Relief Convention, 1917; mem. exec. com., Keren Hayesod; supervisor, Jewish Public Buildings of St. Paul; mem. Com. of the Northwest Jewish Home for the Aged; mem. of the Lecturers at the Central Community House. Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S.; Mizrahi Org.; Kollel Tiphers of Jerusalem. Address: 191 E. 13th St., St. Paul, Minn.

HURWITZ, BERNARD T.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 9, 1897, Kansas City, Kansas; s. Manuel and Rae (Turk) Hurwitz; ed. Univ. of Mo., A.B. (cum laude) 1918; Univ. of Michigan, LL.B. (cum summa laude) 1920; m. Ruth Devorah Taxman, June 1, 1926, Kansas City, Mo. Deputy finance commnr., Missouri, 1921-22; securities commnr., Missouri, 1922-23; asst. atty. general of Mo., 1923-24; 1st asst. prosecuting atty., Jackson County, 1924-; mem. Speakers Com., Allied Charities Drive, 1921-26. Member: Kansas City Bar Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa; Phi Delta Phi; Zeta Beta Tau; Delta Sigma Rho; Amer. Legion; Soc. of 40 and 8; Masons; Shriners; Elks; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Kansas City Athletic, Jefferson City Country. Res.: 3534 Cherry. Office: Criminal Court Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

HURWITZ, HENRY:

Educator, editor; b. July 14, 1886, Butrimantz, Lithuania; s. Marks and Bella (Wolfson) Hurwitz; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1908, A.M. 1911; Harvard Law School, 1908-10; m. Ruth Sapinsky, Feb. 6, 1917. Leader of the Menorah Movement for study and advancement of Jewish culture and ideals; one of founders, Harvard Menorah Soc., 1906; first pres. 1913, and now chancellor, Intercollegiate Menorah Assn.; a founder, and editor-in-chief, *The Menorah Journal*. Author: *The Judicial Settlement of Internatl. Disputes*, 1911; *The Menorah Movement*, 1914. Has lectured widely. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Delta Sigma Rho. Clubs: Harvard, Civic (N. Y.), Harvard (Boston), Authors' (London, England). Res.: 367 Orange Rd., Montclair, N. J. Office: 63 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

HUSCH, HERMAN:

Merchant; b. Mar. 12, 1879, Dresden, Germany; s. Leopold and Eva (Philipsborn) Husch; ed. Public Schools in Dresden, Germany; m. Alice L. Lipsis, Jan. 5, 1911, St. Louis, Mo. Vice-pres. Consolidated Retail Stores Inc. Dir.: Jewish Fed. of Charities; Jewish Shelter Home; Columbian Club (St. Louis, Mo.). Mem., Temple Israel. Clubs: Progress, (N. Y.); Columbian, Westwood Country, (St. Louis, Mo.). Res.: 19 Southmoor. Office: 610 Washington Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

HUSIK, ISAAC:

Professor; b. Feb. 10, 1876, Vaseutinez, Govt. of Poltawa, Russia; s. Wolf and Hannah (Pia) Husik; ed. Private tutors, public schools of Phila.; Univ. of Penna., A.B. 1897, A.M. 1899, Ph.D. 1903, LL.B. 1919; m. Rose Gorfine, July 1926, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1888; instructor, Hebrew Gratz Coll., Phila., 1898-1916; lecturer in philosophy, 1911-16, asst. prof., 1916-22, and prof. of philosophy, Univ. of Penna., since 1922. Editor, *Jewish Publ. Soc.*, 1923 to date; lecturer on Jewish Philosophy, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshivah, N. Y., 1925 to date.

Author: *Judah Messer Leon's Commentary on the Vetus Logica*, 1906; *Matter and Form in Aristotle*, 1912; *A History of Mediaeval Jewish Philosophy*, 1916. Translator: *Von Ihering, Law as a Means to an End*, Vol. 1, 1913; *Stammler, The Theory of Justice*, 1925. Also wrote monographs, articles and book reviews on philosophy (general and Jewish), and jurisprudence. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Doereshe Daat; Pharisees; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Philosophical Assn.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Jewish Publ. Soc., etc.; Mikve Israel Cong., Phila. Club; Oriental (Phila.). Address Bennett Hall, Univ. of Penna., Phila., Pa.

HUSSAKOF, LOUIS:

Biologist; b. Nov. 19, 1881, Kief, Soviet Rep.; s. William and Bessie (Pockriss) Hussakof; ed. Public schools, N. Y. City; Coll. City of N. Y., B.Sc. 1900; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1906; also studied at biological stations in Bermuda and Naples, Italy, and at the natural history museums in London, Paris and Berlin. On scientific staff of Amer. Museum of Natural History, N. Y. City, for 13 years (the last three as Curator of Dept. of Ichthyology). At present engaged in private scientific research and authorship. On expeditions for making field studies and to collect specimens for the Amer. Museum, to the Middle West, Canada, Mississippi, Gulf of Mexico, etc. Pres. Thomas Davidson Soc. (an educational settlement in N. Y. City, no longer existing; elected annually for 7 years). Author: *Studies on the Arthrodire*, *Catalog of the Fossil Fishes in the Amer. Museum of Natural History*, and of numerous technical papers published in various journals, relating to ichthyology, biology, evolution, and the history of science. Fellow: N. Y. Academy of Sciences; Geological Soc. of Amer. Member: Amer. Soc. of Zoologists; Amer. Fisheries Soc.; Amer. Paleontological Soc.; Sigma Xi. Address: 1537 50th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

HYAMSON, MOSES:

Rabbi, professor; b. Aug. 25, 1863, Suwalk, Russian Poland; s. Rabbi Nathan and Ellen Hyamson; ed. Jews' Coll., London; Univ. Coll., London; London Univ., B.A., 1882, LL.B., 1899, LL.D., 1912; m. Sara Gordon, 1892, London, England. Rabbi: Swansea, 1884-89; Bristol, 1890-93; Dalston Synagogue, London, Eng., 1893-1902; Dayan of the United Synagogue, 1902-11, London; Dayan and acting in the Chief Rabbinate of British Empire, 1911-13; Rabbi of Orach Chaim, 1913; prof. of Codes, Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., since 1915. Author: *The Oral Law and Other Sermons*, 1910; *Collatio Mosaicarum et Romanarum Legum* (critically edited with introduction, apograph, notes and translation in English, 1912); first two parts of Bachya's "Duties of the Heart" (Hebrew text critically edited with English translation, 1925); also various essays printed in pamphlet form. Director: Up-Town Talmud Torah, Central Jewish Inst., Rabbi Jacob Joseph School, Talmudical Inst. of Harlem, N. Y.; chmn., Orach Chaim and Yorkville Talmud Torah; former pres. and now exec. mem., Bd. of Jewish Ministers of N. Y.; former vice-pres., Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of Amer. Mem. of editorial bd., "Jewish Forum". Member: The Judaeans; Amer. Oriental Soc. Address: 65 E. 96th St., N. Y. City.

HYMAN, ARTHUR D.:

Engineer; b. Aug. 21, 1886, Seward, Neb.; s. Lewis and Sophie (Weil) Hyman; ed. Univ. of Penna., B.S. in C. E., 1908; m. Mildred Guggenheim, 1920, N. Y. City. With MacArthur Bros., Ashokan Dam, Catskill Aqueduct, 1908-09; N. Y. State rodman, asst. engr. highways, 1909-12; secy. and treas., Waterproofing & Const. Co., Inc., 1912-. Dir., secy. and treas., Master Waterproofers, Inc.; dir., vice-pres., Queens Boulevard Realty Corp.; secy., treas. and dir., Master Craftsmen of America, Inc., 1926. Assoc. mem., Amer. Soc.

Civil Engrs.; mem., Free Synagogue. Club: Metropolis. Res.: 235 W. 76th St., N. Y. City. Office: 220 Ely Ave., Long Island City, N. Y.

HYMAN, HARRY A.:

Civil Engineer, builder; b. May 4, 1881, Mt. Vernon, O.; s. Louis and Sophie (Weil) Hyman; m. Mina Pulaski, 1909, Phila., Pa.; ed. Ohio State Univ.; Univ. of Pennsylvania, C.E. 1905. Formerly with United Engineering and Contracting Co., as asst. supt., and helped construct Pennsylvania R. R. Cross-Town and Tunnels; asst. supt., McAdoo Co., in building Cortlandt Street Tunnels under Hudson River; supt. and contractor, McArthur Brothers constructing Ashokan Reservoir; supt., Tucker and Vinton, constructing Brewster Building, Long Island City; supt. Fred Weber Co., building Rye Outlet Bridge, Kensico Dam. General Mgr., Fougner Concrete Ship Building Co. Served as mem. U. S. Shipping Bd. during World War. Constructed "Polias," 3500 ton concrete ship, and numerous concrete barges for Standard Oil Co. Pres. and dir.: Master Waterproofers Co., Country Home Construction Co. (Woodmere, Long Island), 30 Fifth Ave. Corp., 588 West End Ave. Corp., 55 East 86th St. Corp., 353 Lexington Ave. Corp. General contractor, Westover Apartment Hotel, 253 West 72nd St. Corp. Member: Beta Gamma Phi Fraternity; Masons; Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrs.; Temple Beth-El. Club: Univ. of Pennsylvania. Res.: 55 E. 86th St. Office: 50 E. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

HYMAN, JOSEPH C.:

Secy., Joint Distribution Com.; b. Dec. 14, 1889, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. Abraham C. and Ida (Levy) Hyman; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B.; Columbia Univ. (Political Science), A.M.; N. Y. Law School, LL.B., LL.M.; m. Lena Roven, May 30, 1918, N. Y. City. Boys' Club Leader, Educational Alliance, N. Y. City, 1907-16; assoc. supt. Surprise Lake Camp of Educational Alliance and Y. M. H. A., N. Y. City, 1907-16; teacher, History

and English, N. Y. City High Schools, 1913-17; admitted to Bar, N. Y. State, 1917; rept. Jewish Welfare Bd., Camp Upton, 1917-18; supervisor, Field Service, Jewish Welfare Bd., 1918-19; principal, Murondac Academy, Hope-well Junction, N. Y., 1919-20; dir. Sylvan Lake Camp for Girls, 1920-21; dir. Education Dept., Hebrew Sheltering & Immigrant Aid Soc., 1921; asst. to chmn., Reconstruction Com. of the Joint Distribution Com., 1922-25; secy. Joint Distribution Com., May 1925-; exec. secy., United Jewish Campaign, Oct. 1925-; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Big Brothers Assn., 1924-; mem. bd. of dirs. (former chmn.), Surprise Lake Camp of Y. M. H. A., N. Y., 1924-; assoc. dir., Camp Jo-Lee for Girls, Maine, 1922-; secy. Palestine Economic Corp.; secy. governing bd., The Loan Bank of Palestine; mem. bd. of dirs., Palestine Bldg. Loan Assn. Member: Scottish Rite Masons; Knights of Pythias; Pi Lambda Phi Fraternity, Assn. of Alumni of Educational Alliance, Columbia Coll., and N. Y. Law School. Res.: 92 Morningside Ave. Office: 40 Exchange Place, N. Y. City.

HYMAN, MACK:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 9, 1877, Cincinnati, O.; s. David M. and Bertha Mayfield (Senior) Hyman; ed. Harvard Univ., A.B. 1899; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1901; m. Louise R. Baer, June 11, 1907, N. Y. Special asst. to U. S. Atty General, Washington, Jan., 1914, in the prosecution of anti-trust cases; thereafter connected with anti-trust work and war activities of the Dept. of Justice; resigned 1919; in charge of reorganization of law dept. of U. S. Shipping Bd., and became general counsel to U. S. Shipping Bd. Emergency Fleet Corp. Since 1921, partner of firm of Rabenold and Scribner, N. Y. Chmn. of law com., budget com., and educational com., Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Legal Aid Soc. Clubs: Harvard (N. Y. City), Century Country (White Plains). Res.: 23 E. 74th St. Office: 61 Broadway, N. Y. City.

I

IDELSOHN, ABRAHAM ZEVI:

Professor; b. July 1, 1882; Pflsburg, Curland, Russia; s. Azriel and Deborah (Hirschfeld) Idelsohn; ed. Yeshivahs in Lithuania; Music study under Birnbaum in Koenigsberg, at the Sternsches Conservatory, Berlin, and at the Royal Conservatory of Music, Leipzig; m. Zilla Schneider, Oct. 2, 1902, Eger, Austria. Cantor in Leipzig and then in Regensburg; went to Jerusalem, 1905, and taught music for 16 years at the Hebrew Teachers Coll., and at the Jerusalem School of Music. For four years the Royal Academy of Sciences in Vienna subventioned his investigations in Oriental and Jewish Music, and in 1914, upon invitation of the Academy, he published, *Phonographierte Gesaenge und Aussprachspröben des Hebraischen der jemenitischen, persischen und syrischen Juden* (Vienna, 1917, Sitzungsberichte, Vol. 175). The Royal Academy subsidized the publication of the first of the ten volumes of his *Thesaurus of Hebrew-Oriental Melodies*. Vol. I appeared in 1914; since 1922, Vols. II, III and IV have been published in Hebrew and in German; Vols. I and II have been translated into English; Vols. V and VI are now in print. 1924, established Dept. of Jewish Music at the Hebrew Union College; holds the chair of Jewish Music and Liturgy, and also teaches Hebrew. Author: *Aussprache des Hebraischen Gesellschaft zur Foerdereung der Wissenschaft des Judentums* (Reprint from the *Monatsschrift*), 1913; *Die Makamen der arabischen Musik*. *Zeitschrift Internationalen Musik Gesellschaft*, 1913, Leipzig; *Der Kirchengesang der Jakobiten* (Reprint from the *Archiv fur Musikwissenschaft*) 1922, Berlin; *History of Jewish Music (in Hebrew)*, Vol. I, 1924, Dvir, Berlin. Vol. II in print; *Sefer Hashirim I and II* (Songs for Hebrew Schools), 1911 and 1922; *Synagogale Gesaenge*, 1910, Berlin, etc., etc. Hon. member, B'nai Israel and Reading Road Temples, Cincinnati. Member: Central Conf. of

Amer. Rabbis; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Deutsche Musik Gesellschaft. Address: 607 Foulke St., Cincinnati, O.

IGLAUER, SAMUEL:

Physician; b. Dec. 28, 1871, Cincinnati, O.; s. Arnold and Delia (Fechheimer) Iglauer; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.S. 1895; Med. Coll. of Ohio, M.D. 1898; post-grad. work, Vienna Hosp., 1900. On staff of Jewish Hosp. since 1901. Prof. and dir. of laryngology, Coll. of Med., Univ. of Cincinnati, since 1916. Mem., Charter Comm., 1913; ex-chmn. and mem. bd. of dirs., Amer. Med. Assn. and T. B. League, 1925; chmn., ear, nose, throat section, Ohio State Med. Assn., 1925-26. Author of numerous monographs pertaining to diseases of the ear, nose and throat and bronchi. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Laryngological Rhinological Otolological Soc.; Amer. Academy of Oto-Laryngology; Amer. Bronchoscopic Soc. Clubs: Univ., Cincinnati Country, Losantiville Country. Res.: 162 Glenmary Ave., Clifton. Office: Pearl Market Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

ILLCH, JULIUS:

Judge; b. Jan. 21, 1869, Albany, N. Y.; s. Simon and Celia (Fleischman) Ilch; ed. Albany Public and High Schools. Admitted to Bar of the State of N. Y., 1890; mem. firm of Muhlfelder & Ilch. Elected Justice of the City Court of Albany for a term of six years, 1925. Dir.: Albany Jewish Home Soc., Albany Community Chest, Albany Legal Aid Soc., Young Men's Assn. for Mutual Improvement of City of Albany; trustee, Albany's Relief Fund for World War Veterans; mem. exec. com., Albany Chapter Red Cross; trustee, Cong. Beth Emeth; counsel, District No. 1, I. O. B. B.; past-pres., Albany County Bar Assn. Member: Bar Assn.; State Bar Assn.; Assn. Bar of City of N. Y.; Albany Chamber of Commerce; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Albany, Colonie Country, Adelphi. Res.: 17 N. Hawk St. Office: 78 State St., Albany, N. Y.

ILLOWAY, HENRY:

Physician; b. Nov. 29, 1848, Kolin, Czecho-Slovakia; s. Bernard and Katherine (Schiff) Illoyay; ed. Public schools, high school of New Orleans, La., and private tutors: grounded in German, French, Latin, and Hebrew; studied Bible, Mischna, and Gemorah; Miami Med. Coll. of Cincinnati, O. (now part of the Med. School of Univ. of Cincinnati), M.D. 1869; studied in Berlin with Profs. Boas, Mendel, Bernhard, and in Vienna with Prof. Oser. Resident phys., Cincinnati Hosp. 1869-70; was visiting phys. to the Jewish Hosp. Cincinnati, and prof. of diseases of children, Cincinnati Med. Coll. (now part of the Med. School of the Univ. of Cincinnati); engaged in practice in New York, since 1894. Collaborator, The American Text-Book of Diseases of Children (Saunders), 1894. Author: Constipation in Adults and Children (Macmillan Co., N. Y. City), 1897; The Summer Diarrhoeas of Infants (Pelton, N. Y. City), 1904 (German translation published by Karger in Berlin); also numerous contributions to med. journals here and abroad. Fellow, Academy of Medicine of N. Y. Member: Amer. Med. Assn., and other med. socs. Specifically Jewish work: Engaged in a long polemical campaign (contra reform), in form of letters published in various Jewish journals; also author of the following: A discussion of the permissibility according to Jewish law of post-mortem section (Yagdil Torah, Vol. IX); an explanation of the Mischna Yaza Dauphen in Bechoros, in accordance with the med. knowledge even of those days and contrary to the explanation of the various commentaries (Yagdil Torah, Vol. IX); A defense of Jewish Immigration (The Sun, Jan. 10, 1904); An elucidation of the explanation by Dr. Wm. Hanna Thompson (at the time prof. in Bellevue Med. Coll. and attending phys. to Bellevue Hosp.) of the incident related in Genesis, Chapter XXI. of the sending forth of Hagar by Abraham (Yagdil Torah, Vol. XI); An extended review of the "Biblich-Ta'l-mudische Medizin" of Dr. I. Preuss, Berlin (Karger) with some newer

views as to certain incidents related in the Bible and the Prophets (Jewish Review, London, Vol. IV, No. 20, July 1913); The Jewish physician historically considered (an address delivered at a meeting of the Judaeans, Dec. 6, 1905, American Israelite); Sepher Milchamoth Elokim (being the controversial letters and casuistic decisions of the late Rabbi Bernard Illoway, Ph.D., with a short biography), Poppelauer, Berlin, and Bloch Pub. Co., N. Y. Member: Spanish and Portuguese Cong. Address: 1113 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

INSELBUCH, ELIAS:

Rabbi; b. May 22, 1866, Neshwiz, Poland; s. Rabbi Aaron and Broco (Skolnick) Inselbuch; ed. Yeshivahs in Mir, Valozin, Oshi-Shok, Brisk and others; studied Bible, Talmud, Jewish Code, Philosophy, Old and New Hebrew Literature; received Semicha from Rabbi Moses Hirsh Volobunski of Skiddel, Grodno, and Rabbi Mordecai Rosenblatt of Slonim and Oshmiana; m. Fannie Annie Ziskowitz, Sept. 11, 1891, Oszmany, Vilno, Poland. Rept. in Oshmiana of Chovevai Zion Org., 1893, Odessa; organized Zionist Org. at Oszmany, Vilna, Poland; one of organizers, 1902, World Mizrahi Movement, led by Rabbi Reines of Lido, Vilno; delegate to Zionist Congress in Minsk, 1903. Came to Amer., 1906; Rabbi, Schenectady, N. Y., 1906-12; organized Vaad Hakashruth and Talmud Torah; Rabbi, Cong. Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1913 to date; organized and chmn. Bd. of Rabbis, Brooklyn, N. Y.; organized Jewish Orthodox Community of Brooklyn. Mem. World Zionist Provisional Com. during World War; one of organizers, Amer. Mizrahi Org., 1914; delegate to Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. exec. bd., Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; mem. of presidium, Assn. Orthodox Rabbis, N. Y. City; vice-pres., Ezras Torah; vice-pres., Mizrahi, in U. S. Rept. of Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada at Zionist Congress, Carlsbad, 1923, at World Mizrahi Conf., 1923, and at World Congress, Agudath

Yisroel, Vienna, 1923. Contributed many articles to foreign and Amer. Jewish periodicals. Author: Halacha Idrosh. Address: 171 Vernon Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ISAACS, HARRY E.:

Physician; b. May 26, 1881, Washington, D. C.; s. Tobias and Sadie (Goldstein) Isaacs; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1900; Cornell Med. Coll., M.D., 1905; m. Elsie Lampke, Dec. 19, 1912, Bloomfield, N. J. House surgeon, Beth Israel Hosp., 1905-07; clinical instructor, surgery, N. Y. Post Graduate Hosp., 1912-17; chief surgeon, Brownsville and East N. Y. Hosp., 1921-23; visiting surgeon, Beth Hosp., since 1916; consulting surgeon, Jewish Maternity Hosp. and Home of Old Israel. Treas., Amer. Jewish Physicians Com. Lieut., Medical Reserve Corps, 1916. Member: Academy of Medicine; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Assn. of Military Surgeons. Clubs: Surgeons (Rochester, Minn.); Beach Point, Cornell, Oak Ridge Golf. Res.: 129 E. 73rd St., N. Y. City.

ISAACS, LEWIS M.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 10, 1877, N. Y. City; s. Myer S. and Maria (Solomon) Isaacs; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ., Ph.B.; Columbia Law School, LL.B.; Columbia Univ., M.A.; m. Edith J. Rich, Nov. 28, 1904, Milwaukee, Wis. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1899; mem., firm of M. S. & I. S. Isaacs, 1903, and now senior mem. of firm. On exec. com. and later vice-pres., City Bar Assn.; dir., Edward MacDowell Assn.; trustee, West End Synagogue. Composer of songs, orchestral pieces string quartet, piano pieces. Author: (with K. J. Rahlson) Guides to Humperdinck's Hansel and Gretel, and Konigskinder; (with Mrs. S. Schechter) Hebrew Hymnal; composer of Peterborough Sketch Book; also contributed articles to Encyclopedia Americana, Bookman, and other magazines on musical topics. Member: Amer. and N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.

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ISAACS, NATHAN:

Professor; b. July 10, 1886, Cincinnati, O.; s. Abraham and Rachel (Friedman) Isaacs; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B., A.M., Ph.D.; Cincinnati Law School, LL.B.; Harvard Law School, S.J.D.; m. Ella Davis, Mar. 21, 1912. 1910-12, practiced law in Cincinnati, O.; 1912-18, prof. and, after 1916, asst. dean, Cincinnati Law School, and in charge of Business Law, Univ. of Cincinnati; 1918-19, Capt., Military Intelligence Division, General Staff, U. S. A.; 1919-20, Ezra Ripley Thayer Teaching Fellow, Harvard Law School; 1920-23, prof. of law, Univ. of Pittsburgh; since 1923, prof. of business law, Harvard Univ.; since 1920, prof. of business law, summer sessions, Columbia Univ., and in charge of business law, Columbia Univ. Home Study Courses; since 1923, in charge of law courses in Boston Trade Union Coll. Pres. Boston Bureau of Jewish Education; pres. Amer. Assn. of Jewish Culture and Education; vice-pres. New England section, Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs.; mem. of exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; pres. Menorah Educational Conf. of Amer.; vice-pres. Collegiate Teachers of Business Law; dir. Hebrew Teachers Coll., Boston; mem. Educational Council, Amer. Arbitration Assn. Formerly: Pres. Agudath ha-Kehiloth of Pittsburgh; pres. The Judeans of Pittsburgh; secy. Jewish Settlement of Cincinnati; dir. United Jewish Social Agencies, Cincinnati; delegate and mem. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Congress; has served on Councils of Jurisprudence, Legal History and Commercial Law of Assn. of Amer. Law Schools. Author: (With L. F. Schaub) *The Law in Business Problems*, 1921; (with others) *Selected Essays in the Law of Torts*, 1924; (with others) *Ways to Peace*, 1924; "The Law" and the Law of Change, 1917; *A Course in Business Law*, 1922; *Study as a Mode of Worship* (pptl.), 1925; (with others) *The Legacy of Israel*,

1926; also of numerous articles and reviews in the *Harvard Law Review*, *Harvard Business Review*, the *Menorah Journal* and other periodicals. Papers read before Amer. Bar Assn., Political Science Assn., Amer. Assn. of Collegiate Schools of Business, Assn. of Collegiate Teachers of Business Law, Assn. of Amer. Law Schools, etc. Member: Phi Beta Kappa hon. fraternity; (hon.) Tau Epsilon Phi; Amer. Bar Assn.; Cincinnati Bar Assn.; Business Historical Soc. Address 5 Walnut Ave., Cambridge, Mass.

ISAACS, RAPHAEL:

Physician; b. Aug. 29, 1891, Cincinnati, O.; s. Abraham and Rachel (Friedman) Isaacs; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B., 1911, A.M., 1912, M.D. (ibid) 1918; post-graduate work at Marine Biology Laboratory and Harvard Med. School; m. Agnes Wolfstein, Oct. 11, 1923, Cambridge, Mass. Asst., biology, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1910-11; asst. in zoology, ibid, 1911-14; asst., physiology, ibid, Coll. of Medicine, 1917-19; resident staff, Cincinnati General Hosp., 1918-22; instructor in medicine, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1920-22; asst. medicine, Peter Brent Brigham Hosp., Boston, 1922-23; instructor in medicine, Harvard, 1923-; asst. phys., Collis P. Huntington Memorial Hosp. of Harvard Univ., 1923- (Cancer Commn., Harvard Univ.); consultant hematologist, Beth Israel Hosp., Boston; phys., Boston Dispensary, 1926. Associate editor, "Folia Hematologica" (Internatl. Journal of Blood Diseases). Publications include reports on research work covering the following subjects: Colloid Structure, Kidney Function, Toxicology, Hematology, Radiology, Cancer. Author: *Ransohoff Memorial Volume*, 1922; *Manual of Clinical and Laboratory Technic* (with H. B. Weiss), 3 editions, 1923. Fellow: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Amer. Soc. for Clinical Investigation; Amer. Soc. for Medical Progress; Phi Beta Kappa; Alpha Omega Alpha. Address: 10 Beals St., Brookline, Mass.

ISAACS, SCHACHNE:

Assoc. in Psychology; b. Dec. 8, 1888, Cincinnati, O.; s. Abraham and Rachel (Friedman) Isaacs; ed. Public Schools, Cincinnati, O.; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1910, M.A. 1912; graduate study, Columbia Univ., Univ. of Pennsylvania, Johns Hopkins Univ., and Univ. of Paris; m. Frances Dollinger, May 27, 1920, N. Y. City. Instructor in psychology, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1915-17; psychologist (commnd.) U. S. Air Service Med. Research Laboratory in U. S. and A. E. F., 1917-20; Fellow, Society for Amer. Fellowships in French Univs., in psychology, 1920-21; instructor in psychology, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1921, assoc. 1924-; instructor in education, Baltimore Hebrew Coll. and Teachers Training School, 1926-. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Xi; Amer. Psychological Assn.; Southern Soc. for Philosophy and Psychology; Institut General Psychologique (Paris); Eugenics Research Assn.; Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Psychological Corp. Address: The Johns Hopkins Univ., Homewood, Baltimore, Md.

ISAACSON, CHARLES DAVID:

Writer, publicist; b. Nov. 9, 1891, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Mark Napoleon and Kate Cohen (Aarons) Isaacson; ed. Public schools; m. Emolyn Gloria Silverman, 1915, Brooklyn, N. Y. Founder and dir. of Charles D. Isaacson free concerts, totaling over 4,000 in number, covering period of 12 years; over 3,000,000 in N. Y. C. have attended; first under auspices N. Y. Globe and then N. Y. Evening Mail, of which was music editor; over 6,000 foremost artists contributed their services. Toured U. S., lecturing and writing for newspapers and syndicates on music and art; associated with Chicago Opera, San Carlo Opera, Soc. of American Singers, etc.; contributed articles and short stories to Collier's, Pictorial Review, Musical Quarterly, Musical America, Theatre Magazine, Jewish Tribune, Arts and Decorations, Motion Picture News, Ladies' Home Journal, Outlook, American Hebrew,

and others, many as regular editor. Author: Face to Face with Great Musicians (6 vols., Appleton); Music of David Minden (novel); The Music Garden (Pictorial Review, 2 years); New Democratic Philosophy; Journeys of Modern Wandering Jew (Jewish Tribune); On Tour with Temperament (Hearst's). Inventor; holds several patents. Director, Radio Station WRNY. Wrote several motion pictures, traveled in Chautauqua three seasons and carried on many civic "art revivals" in Dallas, Philadelphia, Tulsa, Chattanooga, Memphis, Pittsburgh, Washington, etc. Res.: 51 Charlton St. Office: Roosevelt Hotel, N. Y. City.

ISAACSON, JULIUS EMANUEL:

Gynecologist, surgeon; b. Dec. 31, 1894, Port Gibson, Miss.; s. Max and Regina (Bock) Isaacson; ed. Public Schools; Tulane University, M.D. 1918; m. Florence Bach, June 30, 1926, New Orleans, La. Resident surgeon, Hotel Dieu, 1918; surgeon staff, Hotel Dieu; staff, New Orleans Charity Hosp., 3 years; Loyola Post Graduate Faculty, 1924; surgeon, Krauss Co. Benevolent Assn.; medical examiner, Jerusalem Temple Shrine 1925; mem. surgical staff, Natchez Charity Hosp., 1917-18; visiting obstetrician, Lying-In Hosp.; prof. and lecturer, chemistry and anatomy nurses, Hotel Dieu, 1917-26. Author: Observations and Treatment of Epilepsy, 1920. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Orleans Parish Med. Soc.; Louisiana State and Southern Med. Assns.; I. O. B. B.; Elks; Masons; Grand Consistory of Louisiana; Shriners; Phi Delta Epsilon; Cong. Gates of Prayer. Club: Young Men's Gymnastic. Res.: 27 Fontainebleau Drive. Office: 1111-1113 Maison Blanche Bldg., New Orleans, La.

ISRAEL, EDWARD L.:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 30, 1896, Cincinnati, O.; s. Charles and Emma (Linz) Israel; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B. 1917; also special courses at Harvard; Hebrew Union Coll., B.H.L.,

1914; Rabbi, 1919; m. Amelia Dyer, Nov. 23, 1919, Cincinnati, O. Overseas worker, Jewish Welfare Bd. in World War. Rabbi: Cong. B'rith Sholom, Springfield, Ill., 1919-20; Washington Ave. Temple, Evansville, Ind., 1920-23; Har Sinai Cong., Baltimore, Md., 1923-. Mem. of bd., Big Brother League, Baltimore, Md.; vice-pres., Seaboard Region, Keren Hayesod and United Palestine Appeal; mem. of bd., Jewish Children's Bureau of Baltimore Associated Jewish Charities. Author: *The Philosophy of Modern Mysticism* (Evansville Coll., 1922); *The Occupation of Jews* (Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, 1926). Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Assn. of Commerce. Clubs: City, Suburban. Address: Bolton and Wilson St., Baltimore, Md.

ISRAELSON, SOLOMON:

Rabbi, Dean; b. 1859, Yanishauk (Kovno Gubernia), Russia; s. Asher and Gitel (Luria) Israelson; ed. Studied under father's tutorship, later under Rabbi Israel Lipkin (Salanter); ordained Rabbi by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan (chief Rabbi of Kovno), Rabbi Isaac Meir (of Slabodka, Kovno), Rabbi Michel of Yanishauk, Kovno; m. Rose Schlessinger, 1883, Zhidick (Kovno Gub.). Came to U. S., 1895. Rabbi: Beth Amedrash Hagodol, Milwaukee, Wis., 1895-1902; Cong. Agudath Bnei Erez Yisroel, Chicago, Ill. Author: *N'vel Sholom* 1900, *Divre Sholom* 1920, *Derech Sholom* 1926 (dealing with questions of Halachah, Shaaloth and Tshuvoth). Dean, Hebrew Theological Coll., since 1917. Member: Agudath Harabonim of U. S. and Canada; Misrad Harabonim, Chicago; Agudath Yisroel. Address: 1868 South Central Park Ave., Chicago, Ill.

J

JABLONS, BENJAMIN:

Physician; b. Nov. 10, 1887, N. Y.; s. Jacob and Jeannette B. Jablons; ed. Cornell Univ. Med. Coll., M.D. 1908; m. May 9, 1924, N. Y. City. Bacteriologist, Pasteur Institute, Serbia; Officer, Order of St. Sava, Jugo-

Slavia; dir. laboratory, St. Francis Hosp., San Francisco, Calif.; instructor, bacteriology, Army Med. School, Wash., D. C.; bacteriologist, Harlem Hosp.; dir. laboratory, Beth Moses Hosp.; assoc. visiting phys., St. Mark's Hosp.; attending phys., Metropolitan Hosp.; instructor, medicine, N. Y. Homeopathic and Flower Hosp., Amer. Red Cross, Balkan Wars, 1912-13; Amer. Ambulance, France, 1914-15; first lieut., U. S. A. Laboratory, No. 1, 1917; capt., Central Med. Dept. Laboratory, A. E. F., 1918; major, Central Med. Dept. Laboratory and Army Med. School. Author: *Medical Experiences in the Balkan Wars*; *Serologic Studies in Typhus Fever*; *Spleen Stone*; *Pathology of War Surgery*; *Gaseous Gangrene*; *Thromboangitis Obliterans*; *Studies on Bacillus Welchii*, New Bacteriologic Medium for Isolation of Streptococcus; *Effect of Buffer Salts on Blood Coagulation*. Member: N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Clinical Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Chemical Soc. Address: 425 Riverside Drive, N. Y. City.

JABLOW, HARRY B.:

Physician; b. Nov. 9, 1888, Campbellsville, Ky.; s. Isaac and Hannah (Bloomfield) Jablow; ed. Univ. of Louisville, M.D., 1911; post-graduate work in medicine, Harvard. Mem., medical staff, Parkland Hosp. Lieut., Medical Dept., U. S. Navy, 1917-19. Director: Temple Brotherhood; Jewish Fed. for Social Service; Dallas County Med. Soc.; Y. M. H. A. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Texas State Med. Assn.; Temple Emanu-El Club: Columbian. Res.: 2731 Forest Ave. Office: 404 Central Bank Bldg., Dallas, Texas.

JACHES, LEOPOLD:

Physician; b. Dec. 28, 1873, Hasenpoth, Latvia; s. Philip and Minna (Gelhaar) Jaches; ed. Cheder and private tutors in Hebrew, 1884-90; Nicolai Gymnasium, Libau (Latvia); N. Y. Law School, LL.B. 1896; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1903. Radiologist,

Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y., since 1908; consulting radiologist, Montefiore Hosp. During World War, enlisted U. S. A.; Capt. Med. Officers' Reserve Corps, 1917; promoted to Major Apr. 1918, and Lieut.-Col. May 1919; senior consultant in roentgenology, A. E. F., Jan. 5, 1919 to June 30, 1919; honorably discharged July 16, 1919 at Camp Dix, N. J. Co-author with Dr. H. Wessler: *Clinical Roentgenology of Diseases of the Chest*; also contributed several papers on roentgenology to various med. journals. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. State and County Med. Soc.; Radiological Soc. of N. Amer.; Amer. Roentgen Ray Soc.; Phila. Roentgen Ray Soc.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Harvey Soc.; Eastern Med. Soc.; Roentgen Soc. of Germany; British Inst. of Radiology, London, Eng. Club: City (N. Y.). Res.: 1391 Madison Ave. Office: 27 E. 95th St., N. Y. City.

JACOBOSKY, GILBERT GARFIELD:

Consulting Engineer; b. Sept. 26, 1881, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; s. Isaac and Adelheid (Auerbach) Jacobosky; ed. Public Schools, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Army Schools; Lehigh Univ., C.E.; m. Audrey Blumenthal, June 28, 1923, Phila., Pa. Consulting engrn., designing, construction, etc., of bridges, bldgs. power plants, mills, railroads, electric railways, highways, drainage, hydraulics, since 1907. Served in U. S. Army, infantry, Light and Heavy Artillery, Corps of Engrns.; served in France during World War, rank of Major, Corps of Engrns., U. S. A.; retired with rank of Lieut.-Col., Engrns., Penna. Lecturer at A. E. F. Univ., Beaune, Cote d'Or, France, after the Armistice, on bridges and hydraulics and framed structures. Dir. Masonic Temple Assn., W. B.; trustee, Fidelity Lodge, No. 655, F. & A. A. M. Member: Lehigh Univ. Alumni Assn.; Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrns.; Amer. Legion; Veterans of Foreign Wars; B'nai Brith; Keystone Consistory; Shrine. Clubs: Irem Country, Craftsman, Northeastern Lehigh, Army. Res.: 116 West Ross St. Of-

fice: Jacobosky Bldg., 211-213 S. Main St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

JACOBS, JOSEPH:

Consulting Civil Engineer; b. Leavenworth, Kansas; s. Isaac and Minnie (Safyer) Jacobs; ed. Private School, High School and Kansas State Univ. A brief service with U. S. Geological Survey, then railroad engrn. work in Mexico and U. S. until 1905, chiefly with Southern Pacific Co.; 1905-08, dist. engrn., U. S. Reclamation Service, in charge of all work in Yakima Valley, Washington, two large irrigation projects being under active construction and several others being under survey and investigation; 1908-10, consulting engrn., U. S. Reclamation Service and Porto Rico Reclamation Service on important investigational and design work on dams; since 1910, in private practice, as consulting engrn., Seattle, Wash. Has served as consultant for numerous municipalities, irrigation districts, federal and state govts. and railroads, in connection with irrigation, power, water-supply, etc.; on engrng. bds., for Colorado River Project in connection with problem of irrigation of delta and flood protection of Imperial Valley, Columbia River Basin Project for reclamation of nearly 2,000,000 acres land in Washington and the Skagit River Power Project for development of 500,000 horse-power of hydro-electric energy by City of Seattle. During World War, Major, U. S. Engrn. Corps. in France. Author of several technical articles and papers presented to orgs. of which a member. Member: Beta Theta Pi Coll. Fraternity; Seattle Fine Arts Soc.; Municipal League, Seattle Wash.; Seattle Chamber of Commerce (chmn. of Reclamation Com.); Pacific Northwest Soc. of Engrns. (pres. 1914); Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrns. (chmn. of Irrigation Div. 1926, and pres. Seattle Section, 1917); Amer. Assn. of Engrns.; Amer. Water Works Assn.; Washington Irrigation Inst. (pres. 1924); Soc. of Amer. Military Engrns. (natl. dir. 1922-25, and pres. Seattle Post, 1926); Washington State Chamber of Commerce (dir. 1925-26); Amer. Legion.

Clubs: Arctic, Rotary, Seattle, Wash.; Cosmos. Res.: Arctic Club. Office: Thompson Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

JACOBS, MAX:

Violinist, composer, conductor; b. Dec. 12, 1888, Braila, Roumania; s. Abraham and Rachel (Jancovitch) Jacobs; ed. Private instruction; studied violin with Ovid Musin; theory, harmony and composition at Columbia Univ. with Mac Whood, also with Mortimer Wilson and Rubin Goldmark. Organized Max Jacob's String Quartet, 1910, giving series of annual concerts since; conductor, N. Y. Orchestra Soc., 1914-18, regular series of annual concerts in Aeolian Hall and Carnegie Hall; also appearances in Metropolitan and Manhattan Opera Houses and N. Y. Hippodrome, with following soloists: Bonci, Amato, De Lucca, Namara, Rappold, Fitziu, Seidel, Thibaud, Jacobsen, Rosen, Mac-Millan, Isa Kremer, Landowska, etc. 1924, organized, Chamber Symphony Orchestra of N. Y., regular series of concerts in Aeolian Hall. Author: Modern Violin Scale Studies (Charles Ditson Co.). Address: 226 W. 70th St., N. Y. City.

JACOBS, MICHEL:

Artist; b. Sept. 10, 1877, Montreal, Canada; s. Maurice and Esther (Jackson) Jacobs; ed. Public Schools of U. S.; Hochschuler, Berlin; Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris; Julian Academy, Paris; Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. Painted Princess Henrich Von Schoenaich Carolath (Germany), Israel Zangwill (London), Pavlowa and Mordkin (London), Ossip Gabrilowitch, Mischa Elman, Theresa Carrenno, Hon. Champ Clark, Hon. Joseph Cannon, Hon. Oscar Underwood, and Hon. William Jennings Bryan; sculpture in bronze of the late Admiral Peary, Fritz Kreisler; bar relief of Susan B. Anthony, William Jennings Bryan, Duc de la Chatre, Medal for the Military Order of the World War. During World War, served as an officer of U. S. Army and now Lieutenant in reserve. Author: The Art of Color; The Study of Color; The Art

of Composition. Dir., Metropolitan Art Schools, N. Y. Member: Gloucester Soc. of Artists; Military Order of the World War; Amer. Legion; Amer. Soc. of Military Engrs.; Amer. Fed. of Artists; The Art Centre (N. Y.); Amer. Assn. of Natl. Defence. Clubs: The Arts (Wash., D. C.); Salmagundi, Army and Navy (N. Y.). Address: 58 W. 57th St., N. Y. City.

JACOBS, S. NICHOLAS:

Surgeon; b. May 2, 1884, Oakland, Calif.; s. Aaron and Jennie (Cahn) Jacobs; ed. Oakland high school, 1899; Univ. of Calif., B.S. 1904; Univ. of Calif., M.D., 1908; m. Rita Newman, Aug. 2, 1917, San Francisco, Calif. Resident phys., Trinity Hosp., 1908-10; general practice, San Francisco, 1910-16; practice limited to surgery, San Francisco, 1916 to date; asst. surgeon, San Francisco Polyclinic and Post-Graduate Coll., 1917-19; asst. lecturer in surgery, Stanford Univ. Med. School, 1919 to date; visiting surgeon, San Francisco Hosp., 1917-21; chief, dept. of surgery, San Francisco Polyclinic and Post-Graduate Coll., 1920 to date; specialized in industrial surgery, 1921 to date. Mem. bd. of dirs., San Francisco Polyclinic and Post-Graduate Coll. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Calif. Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Calif. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Coll. of Radiology and Physio-Therapy; Scottish Rite Masons (32°); Islam Temple; Nobles of Mystic Shrine. Clubs: Commonwealth, Argonaut, Concordia. Res.: 2411 Webster St. Office: 209 Post St., San Francisco, Calif.

JACOBS, WALTER A.:

Chemist; b. Dec. 24, 1883, N. Y. City; s. Charles and Elizabeth (Friedlander) Jacobs; ed. Columbia, A.B. 1904, A.M. 1905; Univ. of Berlin, Ph.D. 1907; m. Laura F. Dryfoos, Oct. 7, 1908. With Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, since 1907; successively, fellow 1907-08, asst. 1908-10, assoc. 1910-12, assoc. mem. 1912-23, mem. since 1923. Contributor of

numerous monographs, reports, etc., on researches in organic chemistry. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Soc. Biological Chemistry; Soc. of Experimental Biology and Medicine; Soc. Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics; Harvey Soc. Res.: 430 Homestead Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Office: Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, Ave. A. and 66th St., N. Y. City.

JACOBSEN, SASCHA:

Concert Violinist; b. Dec. 10, 1895, Helsingfors, Finland; s. Oscar and Elizabeth (Ginzburg) Jacobsen; ed. Pupil of Franz Kneisel, 1908 at Inst. of Musical Art; grad. 1915, winning Loeb Prize. Made debut, 1915; toured U. S. and Europe, appearing with principal orchestras. Recording for Columbia Phonograph Co. On the death of Kneisel (March 1926), invited to accept post of head of violin dept. at Inst. of Musical Art. Member: The Bohemians; Beethoven Assn. Address: 140 Wadsworth Ave., N. Y. City.

JACOBSON, WILLIAM:

Physician; b. Sept. 1, 1870, N. Y.; s. Rev. Moritz and Friedricke (Appel) Jacobsohn; ed. Grammar School; Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1890; N. Y. Univ. M.D. 1893; m. Gertrude Hershfield, May 14, 1914, N. Y. House phys. and surgeon, Randall's Island Hosps., Infants' Hosp., N. Y. City, 1893-94; attending phys. children's dept., Demilt Dispensary, 1894-95; med. inspector, sanitary inspector, and industrial inspector, Dept. of Health, N. Y. City; phys. and surgeon, N. Y. Polyclinic School and Hosp., and Mount Sinai Hosp., 1896-1904; consulting phys. German Odd Fellows' Home and Orphan Asylum, N. Y. City; phys. Lebanon Hosp., dept. for diseases of children. Secy. Voice of Jacob Cong. (a movement to foster the junior synagogue). Author: Significance and Management of Fever in Children; Contribution to Cellular Therapy; Diagnosis of Smallpox in Early Stages; Nuclein in Fever and Toxaemia; Antitoxin and Communi-

cable Diseases; Tuberculosis and Childhood; Rickets, Its Causes and X-Ray Findings; Industrial Mercurial Poisoning; Industrial Anthrax; Industrial Health Reports. Member: N. Y. County and N. Y. State Med. Socs.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Public Health Assns.; Masons. Address: 233 W. 111th St., N. Y. City.

JACOBSON, EDMUND:

Physician; b. April 22, 1888, Chicago, Ill.; s. Morris and Fannie (Blum) Jacobson; ed. Northwestern Univ., B.S., 1907; Harvard Univ., M.A., 1909, Ph.D., 1910; Cornell Univ. (Hon. Fellow), 1910-11; Univ. of Chicago, Rush Med. Coll., M.D., 1915; m. Elizabeth Silberman, Dec. 16, 1926. Served as interne, Cook County Hosp., 1915-17; since then engaged in practice of internal medicine and in research. Mem., faculty, Univ. of Chicago (Research associate in physiology), 1926; mem., staff, Michael Reese Hosp. Particularly interested in diagnosis of chronic gastro-intestinal conditions and in functional nervous conditions. Author of numerous articles and treatises in journals of physiology, psychology, medicine and philosophy. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Chicago Med. Soc.; Illinois State Med. Assn.; Sigma Xi; Phi Beta Kappa. Res.: 5129 Harper Ave. Office: 310 South Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

JACOBSON, JACOB:

Communal Worker; b. Mar. 20, 1869, near Birzh, Lithuania; s. Joseph Feivel and Ella (Brown) Jacobson; ed. Traditional Hebrew training; also studied Russian and German languages, history and mathematics; m. Slatka Gordon, Feb. 12, 1891, Koopishok, Kovno, Russia. Affiliated with Z. O. A., Hias, Debora Sanitarium, Denver Sanitarium, Voloshiner Yeshivah, Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan, Mier Yeshivah, Bialystock Yeshivah, Grodner Yeshivah, Lomzher Yeshivah, Agudath Israel, Lakewood Cong., Elks. Address: 365 Bergen Ave., Lakewood, N. J.

JACOBSON, MORRIS L.:

Statistician, economist; b. July 5, 1868, Riga, Russia; s. Lazar B. and Ida (Cohn) Jacobson; ed. German Classical Gymnasium, Riga, 1885; Univ. of Moscow, 1885-89 (jurisprudence); School of Political Science, Columbia, 1892-95; m. Cora R. Langworthy, Nov. 4, 1907, Los Angeles, Calif. Librarian and expert in foreign statistics in U. S. Bureau of Statistics, 1899-1907; expert in internatl. commerce, 1907-12. Mem., Commercial Commn. to France, July-Sept., 1908. Assoc. statistician, Interstate Commerce Commn., 1912-14; statistician of Federal Reserve Bd., 1914-24; consulting expert, U. S. Senate Commn. of Gold and Silver Inquiry, Sept., 1924-June, 1925. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation; Amer. Statistical Assn. Res.: 317 W. 22nd St. Office: 165 Broadway, N. Y. City.

JACOBSTEIN, MEYER:

Congressman; b. Jan. 25, 1880, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Bertha (Nelson) Jacobstein; ed. student Univ. of Rochester, 1900-01; Columbia, B.A. 1904, M.A. 1905, Ph.D. 1907; m. Lena Lipsky, 1907. Special agent, Bureau of Corps., Dept. of Commerce, Washington, D. C., 1907-08; asst. prof., economics, Univ. of N. Dak., 1909-13; prof. economics, Univ. of Rochester, 1913-18; also dir. war emergency courses at Univ. during World War; mediator, clothing industry, 1917-18; labor mgr., Stein-Bloch Co., Rochester, 1912-22. Mem., 68th, 69th and 70th Congresses (1923-29), 38th N. Y. district. Pres., Rochester Business Inst., Rochester, N. Y. Hon. mem., Veterans of Foreign Wars; hon. mem., Disabled Veterans of World War; trustee, Hebrew Union Coll. Address: Rochester, N. Y.

**JAEGER, ALFRED
SYDENHAM:**

Surgeon; b. May 28, 1877, N. Y. City; s. Adolph S. and Caroline (Reiss) Jaeger; ed. Washington Univ. School of Medicine; post-graduate work in Amer. and Europe; m.

Blanche Dorothy Keiffer, Feb. 5, 1902, Indianapolis, Ind. Formerly chief of clinic, diseases of women, Indianapolis City Dispensary; formerly lecturer, obstetrics and gynecology, Protestant-Deaconess Hosp.; formerly lecturer on obstetrics, Eastman Hosp.; formerly prof. of pathology and experimental surgery, Indiana Vet. Med. Coll.; formerly special lecturer on venereal diseases, Indiana State Bd. of Health. Attending surgeon in diseases of women, Indianapolis City Hosp.; chief of special service of venereal diseases in women, Indianapolis City Hosp.; attending surgeon in abdominal surgery, diseases of women and obstetrics, Methodist Episcopal Hosp.; surgeon to the Jewish Federation. Vice-pres., Indianapolis Med. Soc., 1904-05; chmn., Section of Surgery, Indiana State Med. Assn., 1923-24; pres., Indianapolis Med. Soc., 1926. Pres., Indianapolis Lodge No. 58, I. O. B. B., 1914. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Natl. Geographic Soc.; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Indianapolis Hebrew Cong. Clubs: Columbia, Indianapolis Athletic. Res.: 2935 Washington Blvd. Office: 430 Bankers Trust Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.

JAFFA, MYER ED.:

Chemist; b. Oct. 6, 1857, Sydney, Australia; s. H. S. and Rebecca S. Jaffa; ed. Univ. of Calif., Ph.B. 1877, M.S. 1896; m. Adele R. Solomons, Mar. 21, 1895. Asst. chemist, 10th U. S. Census, 1879-80; asst. agricultural dept., Univ. of Calif., 1880-81; asst. chemist, Northern Transcontinental Survey, 1881-83; 1st asst. chemist, in charge laboratory of agricultural chemistry, 1889-93; instructor, agriculture, 1893-96, asst. prof., agriculture, in charge of agricultural chemistry, 1896; asst. prof., nutrition, 1906; assoc. prof., 1907; prof. nutrition, 1908-25, now emeritus. Dir. Bureau of Food and Drugs, Calif. State Bd. of Health, since Dec. 1925; dir. State Food and Drug Laboratory, 1908-15, Univ. of Calif. Special agent and food expert, U. S. Dept. Agriculture, 1900; consulting nutrition ex-

pert, Calif. State Bd. of Health, since 1915. Member: Assn. Official Agriculture Chemists; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Leigh Chemical Soc.; Phi Lambda Upsilon; Sigma Xi; Alpha Zeta. Address Berkeley, Calif.

JAFFE, LOUIS N.:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 15, 1883, Skudi, Province of Kovno, Russia; s. Joseph M. and Rachel (Haskel) Jaffe; ed. N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1906; m. Hannah Oberstein, June 27, 1915, N. Y. Engaged in practice of law, specializing in corporation and real estate, since 1906; patron of Yiddish Theatre; founder and builder, Yiddish Art Theatre, N. Y. City, 1926; organizer and pres., Jaffe Art Film Corp., which produced photo-drama "Broken Hearts"; devoted to all causes for advancement of Jewish art and culture. Advisory counsel, administrative com., Amer. Jewish Congress; dir.: Y. M. H. A., Community House, Bensonhurst, Jewish Memorial Conservatory of Jerusalem; pres. Zionist Org. Dist. 19, Bensonhurst; mem. Council of 100 on Jewish Education and Culture; mem. exec. and education com., Cong. Sons of Israel; affiliated with Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities and other philanthropic orgs. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Club: Unity. Res.: 54 Bay 25th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 317 Broadway, N. Y. City.

JAFFE, MORRIS:

Ophthalmologist; b. Nov. 11, 1891, Russia; s. Joseph and Rose (Spector) Jaffe; ed. Regents Examination for Coll. Entrance; evening sessions. Coll. City of N. Y., 3 years; m. Esther Turugol, Mar. 29, 1916, N. Y. City. Interne, Gouverneur Hosp., 1 year; asst. in pediatric dept., O. P., Mt. Sinai Hosp., Bronx and Lebanon Hosp., until 1920; studied diseases of eye at N. Y. Eye and Ear Infirmary, nose and throat with Post-Graduate Hosp., N. Y.; chief of eye clinic, Bronx Hosp., O. P.; adjunct ophthalmologist, Bronx Hosp.; asst. surgeon, Bronx Eye and Ear Infirmary. Member: N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Amer.

Med. Assn.; North Bronx Med. Soc.; Bronx County Med Soc. Address: 1455 Fulton Ave., N. Y. City.

JAFFEE, CHARLES D.:

Executive; b. Mar. 15, 1883, Russia; s. Salmon and Helen (Newmark) Jaffee; ed. Riga Dental Coll.; Chorkov Univ., D.D.S. 1904; m. Katherine Weisbord, Dec. 22, 1912, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1905; began as errand boy; occupied various positions; later engaging in mfg.; one of organizers, and now vice-pres., Clothing Manufacturers' Exchange (organized for purpose of dealing collectively in labor disputes); during administration prevented strikes and lockouts in industry; settled amicably all questions involving disputes between capital and labor. Treas. L. J. & C. D. Jaffee, Inc. Pres. New York Clothing Manufacturer's Exchange. Formerly dir., Brooklyn Jewish Hosp.; active in Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Charities. Member: Temple Emanu-El, N. Y. City; Union Temple, Bklyn., N. Y. Res.: 734 Ocean Ave., Bklyn, N. Y. Office. 45 W. 18th St., N. Y. City.

JAFFIN, ABRAHAM EZRA:

Physician; b. Jan. 22, 1884, Russia; s. Bernhard and Matilda (Kopaloff) Jaffin; ed. Jersey City High School; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1905; m. Matilda Serge of Jersey City, Oct. 8, 1912. Entered private practice in Jersey City, 1909; apptd. to out-patient med. dept., Jersey City Hosp., 1911; phys., Jersey City T. B. Clinic and examiner, N. J. State Sanitarium for T. B., 1912; asst. surgeon, Jersey City Hosp., 1914; assoc. phys., same, T. B. Div., 1919; attending phys., same. First lieutenant, Med. Corps, U. S. A., 1918-19. Med. dir., Hebrew Orphan Home, Hudson County. Author of several articles on tuberculosis, diagnosis in various med. journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. Physicians. Member: County Med. Soc.; State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Natl. T. B. Assn.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Hunterian Med. Soc., N. Y.; Osler Med. Soc., N. J.; Masons; Elks. Address: 41 Emory St., Jersey City, N. J.

JARCHO, JULIUS:

Physician; b. Oct. 15, 1882, Russia; s. Aaron and Esther Golda (Schwartz) Jarcho; ed. Private Schools; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons; Med. Dept., Columbia Univ., M.D. 1904; post-grad. work, Vienna, Berlin, Prague, Budapest; m. Susana Wallenstein, Jan. 23, 1906, N. Y. City. Asst. Dept. of Pediatrics 1905-07, adjunct obstetrician 1911-20, adjunct gynecologist 1913-20, attending gynecologist 1920 to date, chief of clinic of Gynecological Dept. 14 years, Sydenham Hosp.; attending obstetrician 1922-24, attending gynecologist 1924 to date, Beth David Hosp.; adjunct surgeon, Philanthropic Hosp., 1913-15; attending gynecologist, Home of Daughters of Abraham, 1922 to date. Instructor, gynecology, Fordham Univ. Med. School, 1919; surgical asst., Clinic of Bellevue and Allied Hosp., 3 years; Surgical Dept. 4 years, Gynecological Dept. 7 years, Nose and Throat Dept. 1 year, Mt. Sinai Clinic. Clinic asst. to Prof. Guiteras, N. Y. Post-Graduate Med. School and Hosp., Dept. Venereal and G. U. Diseases. Founder: The Med. Library, Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem, Palestine; Endowment Fund, Med. Library, Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem, Palestine. Dir. Amer. Jewish Physicians Com. Author: *Kielland Obstetrical Forceps and Its Application, Nonspecific Protein Therapy in Pelvic Infections, Spinal Anaesthesia in some of the Central European Clinics, Krukenberg Tumors and Practical Problems Relating to Them, Conservative Treatment of Diseased Adnexa*. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn. Member: N. Y. County Med. Assn.; N. Y. Physicians Assn.; Eastern Med. Soc.; Columbia Coll. Alumni; Internatl. Anesthesia Research Soc.; Amer. Soc. of Regional Anaesthesia; Metropolitan Museum; Museum of Natural History; Natl. Geographic Soc.; Ethical Culture League; Masons; I. O. B. A.; Z. O. A.; Institutional Synagogue. Club: Physicians Square. Address: 303 W. 106th St., N. Y. City.

JARCHO, JULIUS R.:

Publisher, editor; b. Oct. 11, 1898, N. Y. City; s. Naum and Bertha (Raisin) Jaracho; ed. Ohio State Univ.; Syracuse Univ.; m. Dorothy E. Rambar, Aug. 11, 1924, N. Y. Editor and publisher, Brooklyn Jewish Chronicle, since 1925. Assoc. editor, Seven Arts Syndicate; report editor, Arch Associates. Contributor to various publns. Member: Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Syracuse Alumni Assn.; I. O. B. S.; Y. M. H. A.; Pride of Judea; Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Sharii Zedek; Amateur Athletic Union. Clubs: Advertising, Federation Newspaper Men's, Newspaper, Pastime Athletic, Union Settlement, Athletic, 8th Ave. Men's. Res.: Montague Hotel. Office: 316 Livingston St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

JASIN, JOSEPH:

Rabbi, editor; b. July 14, 1883, Brest Litovak (Poland); s. Israel and Esther (Kornblatt) Jasin; ed. Cincinnati Univ., B.A.; Hebrew Union College, B.H., Rabbi; m. Ada Rosenfield, Sept. 25, 1913, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Ft. Worth, Texas, 1904-08; co-editor, Jewish Hope, Waco, Texas, 1906-08; pres. Texas Zionist Assn., 1907-08; exec. secy., Fed. of Amer. Zionists, 1908-10; exec. secy. Order Sons of Zion; mem. of administrative com. of five, Fed. of Amer. Zionists, 1910; founder, Jewish Natl. Fund Bureau of Amer., 1910. Composer, Sacred Dirge, "The Passing Day," etc. (Oliver Ditson Co., Boston, 1909). Founder, Public Library, Pine Bluff, Ark., 1912; pres. Associated Charities, Pine Bluff, Ark., 1912-14; officer, State Library Bd. (Ark.), 1914; pres. Ark. Conf. Charities and Corrections, 1915; apptd. by City Beautiful Club of Pine Bluff, Ark., to manage a survey of the city govt. and with aid of Municipal Research Bureau of N. Y. published first scientific municipal survey of the state, 1915; lecturer and member of bd. of trustees, Crescent College (Ark.), 1915; special lecturer in sociology, Ark. State Univ., 1915; Rabbi, Schenectady, N. Y., 1916; editor and

publisher, *Jewish Chronicle*, Schenectady, 1916; founder, Community Center of Gloversville, N. Y. (first one in which orthodox and reform congs. united), 1918; dir. of Americanization survey and activities, Albany, N. Y., 1918; Rabbi, United Orthodox and Reform Congs., Gloversville, 1918-19; toured country as special rept. of Hebrew Immigrant Aid Soc. of Amer., 1919-20; regional dir. (Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky), Palestine Foundation Fund, 1920-21; Rabbi, Miami, Fla., 1923-26; founded in Miami first cong. with natl. advisory bd. and natl. membership; founder, the Friendship League (a natl. org. of Jewish young people), and the Friendship League House for business girls, Miami, 1925; founder and Rabbi, The Free Synagog of Miami, 1926; founder and instructor of a course in Esperanto, Miami High School, 1926; established first Jewish organ in tropical Amer., *The Jewish Digest* (weekly), 1926; organized first interdenominational Good Will Com. in tropical Amer., 1926. Author: *A Study of Racial, National and Language Groups, With a Program of Americanization* (Albany, N. Y., 1917). Translator and collaborator: *The Renegade* (a 4 act drama, 1926, with Elizabeth Nathanson). Contributor to *Anthology of Jewish Verse* (Macmillan Pub. Co.). Translator for many English periodicals from Yiddish and Hebrew poetry. Writer, lecturer and internationally recognized authority on so-called "psychic phenomena," having reproduced and exposed these counterfeit miracles before distinguished audiences of experts and laymen throughout the U. S., since 1907. Member: Blue Lodge and Scottish Rite Masons (32°); Shriners; B'nai Brith; Z. O. A.; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Amer. Jewish Congress (exec. com.). Clubs: City (Cleveland, O.); South Florida Golf and Country (Miami, Fla.). Res.: 1036 S. W. 3rd St. Office: 206 Lorraine Arcade, Miami, Fla.

JASTROW, JOSEPH:

Professor; b. Jan. 30, 1863, War-

saw, Poland; s. Marcus and Bertha (Wolffsohn) Jastrow; ed. Univ. of Penna., A.B. 1882, A.M. 1885; Johns Hopkins Univ., Ph.D. 1886; m. Rachel Szold, Aug. 2, 1888, Baltimore, Md. Prof. psychology, Univ. of Wisconsin, since 1888. In charge psychological section, Chicago Exposition, 1893. Pres. Amer. Psychological Assn., 1900. Author: *Time Relations of Mental Phenomena*, 1890; *Epitomes of Three Sciences (with others)*, 1890; *Fact and Fable in Psychology*, 1900; *The Subconscious*, 1906; *The Qualities of Men*, 1910; *Character and Temperament*, 1915; *The Psychology of Conviction*, 1908. Contributor on psychological subjects in scientific journals and magazines. Lecturer, Columbia Univ., 1910. Res.: 237 Langdon St. Office: Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

JEROWITZ, HERMAN D.:

Surgeon; b. Nov. 26, 1871, Koenigsberg, Germany; s. Wolf and Rachel (Bogotty) Jerowitz; ed. Univ. Med. Coll., Kansas City, Mo.; special courses in surgery, N. Y. and Chicago. Former prof. of therapeutics and practice, Univ. Med. Coll.; former prof. of clinical surgery, Woman's Med. Coll., Kansas City, Mo. Mem. of surgical staff, Alfred Benjamin Dispensary; visiting staff, Research Hosp.; surgeon and pres. of staff, former Physicians and Surgeons Hosp.; grand med. examiner, Modern Builders of Israel. Author of medical and other articles. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Jackson County and Mo. State Med. Soc.; Y. M. H. A.; I. O. B. B.; Cong. B'nai Jehuda. Clubs: City, Motor. Res.: 2330 Park Ave. Office: 225 Argyle Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

JESSEL, GEORGE ALBERT:

Actor, author, mgr.; b. April 3, 1898, N. Y. City; s. Joseph A. and Charlotte (Schwartz) Jessel; ed. Self-educated; m. Florence Courtney, 1922, Chicago, Ill. Went on stage at age of nine; played in Europe at sixteen; has written many popular songs and many sketches; producer of several plays including: *Helen of Troy*,

N. Y.; Jessel's Annual Troubles and Mamma's Boy. At present at work on new scenario for next motion picture. Has just completed filming "Private Izzy Murphy." During 1925 played 141 benefit performances (more than any other actor) and helped many needy causes. Now playing in the "Jazz Singer" (A play glorifying the Jew). On January 6, 1925, gave performances for 1,000 Catholic Priests, many of whom made the play a text for their sermons. Mem., Jewish Theatrical Guild. Clubs: Friars, Hillcrest, Writers. Res.: Ritz Carlton Hotel. Office: c/o Al Lewis, Times Bldg., New York City.

**JOFFE, SOLOMON
ACHILLOVICH:**

Actuary; b. Apr. 27, 1868, Petro-pavlovka (Yekaterinoslav) Russia; s. Achilles J. and Eugenia A. (Tsirkin) Joffe; ed. Thorough classical and mathematical instruction received from father, brilliant educator and scholar, private school in Bakhmut; Gymnasium of Yekaterinoslav, Certificate of Maturity, 1887; N. Y. Univ., special student, 1891-92; grad. student, 1892-93, M.Sc. 1893; Chicago Univ., grad. student, 1893-95, fellow in mathematics, 1894-95; m. Rossia M. Krasnopol'skaya, Mar. 17, 1891, Bakhmut, Russia. Volunteer in Russian Army, 1889-90. Came to Amer., 1891. Teacher in Baron de Hirsch Trade School, N. Y. City, 1895-97; instructor in mathematics, Ethical Culture High School, 1897-98; asst. in mathematics, Columbia Univ., 1897; one of organizers, Educational League (working-men's night school), N. Y. City, 1899; teacher of mathematics, 1899-1904 and 1906-07; also, for some period, financial secy. and principal of school. With The Mutual Life Insurance Co. of N. Y. since 1898. asst. actuary. 1909. Author of articles on Mortality tables, Bernoullian and Eulerian numbers, Finite differences and interpolation. Fellow: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Actuarial Soc. of Amer. Member: Amer. Mathematical Soc. (trustee 1923-24, auditor 1921-26); Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Amer. Statistical Assn.; Circolo Mate-

matico di Palermo (Italy); Société Astronomique de France. Res.: 505 W. 162nd St. Office: 32 Nassau St., N. Y. City.

JOHNSON, SIMEON MOSES:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 18, 1859, Cincinnati, O.; s. Frederick A. and Julia (Moses) Johnson; ed. Cincinnati Law School, LL.B. 1880; m. Gertrude Cohen, Dec. 7, 1893. Practiced at Cincinnati since 1880; Dem. nominee for Judge of Common Pleas Court, 1901; chmn. Dem. Campaign Com., Cincinnati, 1907, '13, '21; Vice-Mayor, Cincinnati, 1912-13; mem. Ohio State Commn. to investigate state judicial system, 1914; declined Dem. nomination for Mayor, 1915; mem. Dem. Campaign Com., 1916; special asst. to Atty. General of Ohio, 1917-18; delegate, Dem. Natl. Convention, San Francisco, 1920; declined appointment as Justice Supreme Court of Ohio, 1920. Trustee: Cincinnati Legal Aid Soc.; Cincinnati Law Library Assn.; Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. (exec. bd.); K. K. B. I. Cong., Cincinnati. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Ohio State Bar Assn. (pres. 1912-13), Cincinnati Bar Assn. (pres. 1918-19, 1919-20). Clubs: Cincinnati, Literary, City, Business Men's, Lawyers, Duckworth, Hyde Park Business Men's. Res.: 3427 Bruch Ave., Hyde Park. Office: 204 Atlas Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio.

JOLSON, AL (ASA YOELSON):

Actor; b. May 26, 1886, Washington, D. C. First appeared on stage as member of a mob in "The Children of the Ghetto," Herald Sq. Theatre, N. Y., 1899. Successively traveled with circuses, Dockstader's Minstrels, and appeared in vaudeville; played as Erastus Sparkler in "La Belle Paree," at Winter Garden, N. Y., 1911; later in Vera Violetta, The Honeymoon Express, Robinson Crusoe Jr., Sinbad, Big Boy, etc. Address: The Lambs, 130 W. 44th St., N. Y. City.

JONAS, NATHAN S.:

Banker, civic worker; b. Aug. 1, 1868, Montgomery, Ala.; s. Jacob and Bella (Mayer) Jonas; ed. Public

Schools of Brooklyn; Business Coll.; m. Jennie Strauss, June 4, 1893, Brooklyn, N. Y. Began as insurance agent; organized and became pres. of Citizens Trust Co., 1905, and affected merger with Broadway Bank, 1912; in 1914, Citizens Trust Co. consolidated with Manufacturers Natl. Bank of Brooklyn, and the bank changed its name to Manufacturers Trust Co.; continued as pres. of this bank, which later absorbed West Side, Ridgewood National, North Side, Industrial, Columbia, Yorkville, Gotham National, and Fifth National Banks; instituted unit system in banking; established profit-sharing for employees. Pres., Manufacturers Trust Co., N. Y.; dir., Prudence Co. and Realty Associates; dir. and former pres., Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; hon. dir., The Jewish Hosp., Brooklyn; presented to latter, Jay Seth Jonas Park for Convalescents as memorial to son; treas., Lakeville Golf and Country Club; former pres., Unity Club, Brooklyn; dir., Fresh Meadow Country Club; hon. trustee, Union Temple, Brooklyn; former mem., Bd. of Education, City of N. Y. Member: Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Queens Chamber of Commerce; Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences. Clubs: Soundview Golf (life mem.), Brooklyn, Bankers, Williamsburg Luncheon, Garment Center. Res.: Great Neck, N. Y. Office: 139 Broadway, N. Y. City.

JONAS, RALPH:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 7, 1878, Brooklyn, N. Y. Mem. law firm of Jonas and Neuburger. Pres. Tower Mfg. Co., Inc.; one of organizers and pres., Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; recognized as founder, Long Island Univ., and trustee same; chm. Financial and Industrial Securities Corp.; dir. Manufacturers Trust Co.; principal factor in furthering bill for Bd. of Higher Education and establishment of a city maintained college in Brooklyn; one of organizers, dir. and mem. exec. com., Long Island Chamber of Commerce; trustee, Adelphi Coll.; trustee, Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences; mem. Advisory Com., Polytechnic

Inst. Dir.: Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, Brooklyn Bureau of Charities; mem. exec. com., Brooklyn Red Cross; dir. Brooklyn Music School Settlement; one of founders and dir., Brooklyn Little Theatre; hon. chmn., Internatl. Theatre Arts Inst.; mem. Hon. Advisory Com. for N. Y. of the Amer. Operatic and Allied Arts Foundation; dir. Welfare Council of the City of N. Y. Member: Brooklyn Bar Assn.; Bar Assn. of the City of N. Y.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn. Clubs: Brooklyn, Brooklyn Press, Bankers, City, Lawyers (life), Congressional Country (Washington), N. Y. Press. Address: 115 Broadway, N. Y. City.

JOSEPH, CHARLES HOMER:

Editor; b. Nov. 24, 1874, Little Falls, N. Y.; s. Harris L. and Rosa (Jackson) Joseph; ed. Public School, Warwick, N. Y.; m. Caroline Schoenfeld, Oct. 15, 1907, Johnstown, N. Y. Contributed articles to daily and weekly papers in Orange County, N. Y., at age of fifteen; editor, Jewish Criterion, Pittsburgh, Pa., since 1901; conductor, syndicated column, "Random Thoughts," published in twenty Jewish periodicals. Sales promotion mgr. and publicity dir., Frank and Seder Dept. Store, Pittsburgh, Pa. Frequent contributor to various English periodicals. Res.: 5645 Darlington Rd. Office: c/o Frank & Seder, Pittsburgh, Pa.

JOSEPH, DAVID H.:

Asst. City Editor, N. Y. Times; b. Dec. 3, 1886, Cincinnati, O.; s. Herman and Carolina (Sommer) Joseph; ed. Columbia Coll., B.A. 1906; postgrad. courses, Columbia Univ.; Teachers Coll., Bachelor's Diploma in Teaching, English in Secondary Schools. On staff: Louisville Courier Journal, 1907-08; N. Y. Times, since 1908. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Temple Ansche Chesed. Res.: 601 W. 151 St. Office: N. Y. Times, 229 W. 43rd St., N. Y. City.

JOSEPHI, ISAAC A.:

Artist; b. Dec. 20, 1859, N. Y. City; s. Alexander and Celia Josephi; ed.

N. Y. and Paris; m. Sylvia Hammerslough, 1907, N. Y. Address: 2178 Broadway, N. Y. City.

JOSEPHTHAL, LOUIS MAURICE:

Banker, broker; b. Oct. 7, 1868, N. Y.; s. Moritz and Theresa (Wise) Josephthal; ed. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y., 1887; m. Edyth Guggenheim, Mar. 28, 1900, N. Y. Senior mem., firm of Josephthal & Co., since 1916. One of organizers of the Naval Militia of the State of N. Y., in which enlisted as Ordinary Seaman, June 23, 1891, becoming Paymaster's Yeoman Dec. 1, 1896, Asst. Paymaster (Ensign) Dec. 14, 1898; Paymaster (Lieut.) Jan. 13, 1910, Paymaster (Lieut. Commander) on staff of Commodore commanding Naval Militia, June 19, 1912; Pay Inspector Commander, asst. to Adjutant General, July 3, 1916; Pay Dir., Capt. Chief Bureau Naval Militia, Feb. 16, 1917; Paymaster General (Commodore), Apr. 3, 1917. In U. S. Navy, 1918-19; returned to duty with Naval Militia, N. Y., as Commodore and Chief of Bureau of Naval Militia. Has served as Naval Militia Aide of the Military Staff of Governors Dix, Sulzer, Glynn, Whitman, Miller and Smith. Served in U. S. Navy, becoming Paymaster's Yeoman, Apr. 30, 1898; Asst. Paymaster (Ensign) May 13, 1898; serving during Spanish Amer. War as Paymaster of the U. S. Ironclad "Nahant"; honorably discharged Oct. 6, 1898. Apptd. Commander (Pay Inspector) N. Y., June 26, 1918; Commander (Pay Inspector) U. S. N. R. F., July 1, 1918; duty with Chief of Bureau S. & A., Navy Dept., Washington, July 5, 1918; asst. to Supply Officer, fleet supply base, U. S. Navy, July 22, 1918; Aide to Officer in charge of fleet supply base, U. S. Rear Admiral C. S. Williams, Nov. 4, 1918; recommended for Navy Cross for distinguished service, Feb. 20, 1919; promoted to grade of Capt., June 14, 1919; placed on inactive list U. S. N. R. F.; placed on active list for duty on board U. S. S. "Penn," Sept. 18, 1920. Formerly secy. and dir.,

Mt. Sinai Hosp., nine years. Address: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

JUNG, MOSES:

Professor; b. Jan. 22, 1891, Ungarisch Brod, Moravia; s. Dr. Maier (late Chief Rabbi of Fed. of Synagogues, London, Eng.) and Ernestine (Silberman) Jung; ed. Dr. Jung's Jüdisches Private-Gymnasium Ung. Brod, Moravia; Univs. of Vienna and Berlin (Philosophy and Law); Hildesheimer Rabbinical Seminary, Berlin (Rabbinics and Semitic Languages); Univ. of Cambridge, 1917-18; Dropsie Coll., Phila. (Rabbinics and History), Ph.D., 1924; m. Rivka Levi, Dec. 25, 1924, Toronto, Ont. Founder of "Verein Jüdischer Akademiker," Vienna, 1913; one of founders of the "Sinai League" in England; Gen. hon. secy., Agudath Israel, Central Bureau, London, 1920-21. June, 1924, apptd. prof. of religious education, Hillel Foundation, Univ. of Illinois. Founder of the "Emunah" Fraternity at Univ. of Illinois, 1925. Contributor to Jewish periodicals in England, Germany and U. S. A. Author: The Principles of the Jewish Law of Genebah, with comparative references to Roman and English Law. Member: Bund Jüdischer Akademiker, Berlin; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Historical Soc.; Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. Res.: 1108 S. Busey Ave., Urbana, Ill. Office: 623 E. Green St., Champaign, Ill.

K

KAAPLANDER, MORRIS HOFF:

Rabbi; b. 1882, Shadowo, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Rabbi Zundle and Nessie (Hoff) Kaaplander; ed. Yeshivahs of Slabodka and Telso, Lithuania; Neff. Coll., Pa. (school for oratory and mental training); studied Arabic and Classical Hebrew, Palestine; m. Lena Brenner, 1913, Phila., Pa. Came to Amer., 1906; editor, Jewish Echo, Rochester, N. Y., 1909; Rabbi, Cong. Adath Kodesh, Wilmington, Del., 1910-14; principal, Miriam Barnett

Memorial School, Paterson, N. J., 1914-16; Rabbi, Keshet Israel Cong., Reading, Pa.; exec. field secy., Rabbi Isaac Elchaanan Theological Seminary, 1919-22; Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Jacob, Charleston, W. Va., 1922-25; Rabbi, Cong. Rodeph Shalom, Johnstown, Pa., 1925-. Author: The Convert. Contributor of numerous articles to Hebrew, English and Yiddish publns. Member: Zionist Org.; Jewish Publn. Soc. Address: Johnstown, Pa.

KAHAN, SAMUEL:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 12, 1875, Grodna, Poland; s. Leon and Fannie (Stuchinsky) Kahan; ed. N. Y. Univ. Law School; m. Ida Slutsky, May 29, 1899, N. Y. City. First vice-pres., Kings Highway Bd. of Trade; ex-pres., Kings Highway Community Corp.; chmn. bd. of trustees, Temple Aha-vath Sholom; ex-pres., Sanders' Assn. Member: Arcana Lodge, F. & A. M.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities. Club: Flatbush (pres.). Res.: 1720 E. 19th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 358 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

KAHANOWITZ, ISAAC:

Communal Worker; b. Nov. 5, 1876, Antopol, Russian Poland; s. Louis M. and Libbie (Wolinsky) Kahanowitz; ed. Yeshivahs of Russia; private studies. Brought to U. S. in youth; one of organizers and pres., B'nai Zion, Greensburg, Pa., 1898; one of organizers and first pres., Jewish Colonial Trust Shares, 1899; delegate, 3rd Amer. Zionist Convention, 1900, and all annual conventions thereafter; delegate, 8th, 12th and 14th World Zionist Congresses; active in advocating abrogation of U. S. Treaty with Russia, following Kishineff Massacre, 1911; organizer and chmn., local Jewish War Relief Com. Mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; pres. Greensburg Zionist Dist.; vice-pres., Keren Hayesod, Region No. 5. Author: Lessons in the Hebrew Language (1897); A Page History (1901); Disaster of the Ocean (1909), and numerous other articles in various magazines and periodicals. Res.: 112 N. Washington

Ave. Office: 128 N. Main St., Greensburg, Pa.

KAHN, ALBERT:

Architect; b. Mar. 21, 1869, Rhaunen, Westphalia, Germany; s. Joseph and Rosalia (Cohn) Kahn; ed. in Germany; held Amer. architect scholarship for study abroad, 1890-91; m. Ernestine Krolik, 1896. Came to U. S., 1881. Practiced in Detroit, since 1904. Dir. Truscon Steel Co. Architect of Burroughs Adding Machine plant, Packard Motor Car plant, Hudson, Chalmers, Lozier, and Ford Motor plants, Detroit Athletic Club, Detroit Evening News Bldg., Detroit Free Press Bldg., General Motors Bldg., First Natl. Bank Bldg., etc. Official architect for the Aircraft Construction Division, Signal Corps, U. S. A., 1917. Member: Detroit Arts Commn.; Natl. Building Code Com. of Dept. of Commerce. Fellow, Amer. Inst. of Architects. Member: Fine Arts Soc.; Arts and Crafts Soc.; Scarab Soc. Clubs: Phoenix, Bloomfield Hills Country, Detroit Golf, Detroit Yacht. Res.: 208 Rowena St. Office: Marquette Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

KAHN, ALEXANDER:

Lawyer, publisher; b. May 31, 1881, Russia; s. Solomon and B. Lena (Ben Zionoff) Kahn; ed. N. Y. Univ., LL.B., 1903; m. Sara Rosenbaum, Sept. 5, 1909, Woodbine, N. J. Chmn. and one of organizers, People's Relief Com.; mem., exec. com., Joint Distribution Com.; mem., Forward Assn., publishers of Jewish Daily Forward (Yiddish organ of Socialist Party). Was candidate for Justice of Supreme Court, Socialist Party. Mem., exec. com., "New Leader" (N. Y.). Member: Workmen's Circle, Socialist Party. Club: Penguin (Wash., D. C.). Res.: 46 Willow St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 320 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KAHN, CORA:

Dramatic Instructor; b. Aug. 5, 1877, Cincinnati, O.; d. Emile and Amelia (Hyman) Kahn; ed. Hughes High School, 1895 (awarded medal in mathematics); Univ. of Cincinnati,

1899 (Jones oratorical prize); Coll. of Music of Cincinnati, 1903 (awarded gold medal). Dramatic Reader. Mem. of faculty as instructor in public speaking, Hebrew Union Coll. Instructor, dramatic classes, Wise Center, Plum St. Temple; teacher, Sunday Schools, Plum St. Temple. Member: Sisterhood of Wise Center; Council of Jewish Women; Drama League. Res.: 3131 Burnet Ave. Office: 514 Odd Fellows Temple, Avondale, Cincinnati, O.

KAHN, FLORENCE P.:

Member of Congress; b. Nov. 9, 1869, Salt Lake City, Utah; d. Conrad and Mary (Goldsmith) Prag; ed. Univ. of California; m. Julius Kahn, Mar. 19, 1899, San Francisco, Calif. Taught in San Francisco High Schools until marriage to Julius Kahn (Mem. of Congress from San Francisco for 25 years); elected to succeed him after his death in Dec., 1924. Member of 69th Congress; re-elected to 70th Congress. Mem. of Coms. on Education, Coinage Weights and Measures, Census, Expenditures in War Dept. Member: Council of Jewish Women; Assn. of Univ. Women; San Francisco Center; Hadassah; Temple Emanu-El, San Francisco. Clubs: Congressional (Wash., D. C.); Philomath, Woman's City (San Francisco). Address: 2712 Webster St., San Francisco, Calif.

KAHN, HARRY A.:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 15, 1889, Cincinnati, O.; s. Moses Aaron and Anna (Kahn) Kahn; ed. Grammar and High Schools; Chicago Kent Coll. of Law; m. Estelle Theresa Toplon, Nov. 20, 1920, Chicago, Ill. Admitted to Bar, April 1912; in gen. practice since; mem. law firm of Peden, Graydon, Kahn and Murphy. Pres. Chicago Cover Balance Co.; gen. counsel and stockholder, Capital Mortgage Corp. Lieut. U. S. Army, during World War. Member: Chicago, Illinois and Amer. Bar Assns.; I. O. B. B.; Phi Delta Alpha; Masons; Shriners; Temple Mizpah and Cong. Bichor Halem. Club: Hamilton. Res.: 1346 Green-

leaf Ave. Office: 139 N. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

KAHN, HARRY J.:

Zionist Worker; b. Dec. 20, 1880, Berditchew, Russia; s. David and Annie (Slavutsky) Kahn; ed. Public school, Russia; thorough Jewish education; m. Sophie Begun, Aug. 18, 1907, N. Y. City. Arrived in U. S., 1902; organized first branch of Poale Zion Org. of Amer., 1903, and member until 1909; delegate at four conventions of Poale Zion Org., and mem. of central com. for 4 years. Pres. Goldfaden Camp. No. 9, O. S. Z., 1912; organized Bar-Kochba Camp No. 8, O. S. Z., 1913, pres. of same 3 years; delegate to first Amer. Jewish Congress, 1916. Dir. N. Y. Bureau, Zionist Org., 1917-20; apptd. dir. Keren Hayesod Bureau, Harlem and Yorkville, 1922-24; dir. Boro Park Bureau, Keren Hayesod, 1925-26. Mem. natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer., 1926; mem. bd. of dirs., Hebrew Inst. of Boro Park. Member: I. O. B. B.; Natl. Workers Alliance. Res.: 1553-50th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 114 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

KAHN, HARRY JOSEPH:

Ceramic Engineer; b. Dec. 25, 1898, N. Y. City; s. Mayer and Mollie (Rosenthal) Kahn; ed. Public school, N. Y. City; Townsend Harris Hall, 1915; Coll. City of N. Y., 1918; Mass. Inst. of Technology, 1920, B.S. in Ch.E.; Rutgers Coll., special ceramic research, 1921; North Carolina State Coll., course in ceramic engnrg., 1923. Asst. dir., Research Dept., Amer. Encaustic Tiling Co., Zanesville, Ohio, 1920; ceramic research at Rutgers Coll., New Brunswick, N. J., 1921; mechanical engr., S. R. Kahn, N. Y. City, 1922; Wheeling Tile Co., Wheeling, W. Va., 1923; half-owner. Progressive Ceramics, Warwood, W. Va., 1923-25; vice-pres., Progressive Art Tile Co., Matawan, N. J., 1925 to date. Developer and mfr., "Pro-cer" Art Tile. Member: M. I. T. Alumni Assoc.; Phi Beta Delta; Amer. Ceramic Soc.; Y. M. C. A., Wheeling, W. Va.; Cong. Leshem Shomayin; Eoff Street Temple, Wheeling, W. Va.

Clubs: Theta (N. Y.), Men's Temple (Wheeling, W. Va.). Res.: Keyport, N. J. Office: Matawan, N. J.

KAHN, ISADOR WILLIAM:

Physician; b. Nov. 16, 1890, N. Y. City; s. William and Rosa (Gordon) Kahn; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1908; N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Med. School, M.D., 1912. Visiting gynecologist, Home of the Daughters of Jacob; assoc. in gynecology, N. Y. Post-Graduate Med. School and Hosp.; diagnostician, Dept. of Health, N. Y. City. Founder and ex-pres., Riverside Med. Soc.; vice-pres., Central Med. Club. Author: "Lacerations of the Cervix," "Use and Abuse of Curettage," "The role of the Cervix in Sterility," "Urinary Disorders Following Gynecologic Surgery". Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Member: N. Y. County and State Med. Socs.; Amer. Legion; Temple Peni-El. Club: Clearview Golf. Res.: 310 West End Ave. Office: 801 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

KAHN, LAZARD:

Manufacturer; b. Nov. 22, 1850, Ingwiller, Alsace; s. David and Caroline (Meis) Kahn; ed. Common school of Ingwiller and superior school, Bouxwiller, Alsace; m. Coralie Berthelot Lemann, May 17, 1881. Came to U. S., 1866; 1873, became partner of Martin Henderson & Co., stove foundry, Hanging Rock, O.; 1881, with brother, Felix, purchased entire business, continuing afterwards under name of F. & L. Kahn & Bros., and in 1884 erected extensive plant at and removed business to Hamilton, O.; incorporated, The Estate Stove Co., 1906, becoming its vice-pres. Invented and patented numerous improvements in stoves. Participated during reconstruction period and since in numerous notable political contests; presidential elector, 1888; mem. sewerage bd., Hamilton; juror, Paris Exposition, 1889, 1900. Chevalier, Legion d'Honneur, France, 1901. Councillor, Natl. Chamber of Commerce; delegate, Internatl. Congress Chambers of Com-

merce, Paris, 1914, London, Eng., 1921; and of other natl. socs. Pres. Assn. Stove Mfrs., 1895-97. Mem. Stove Founders' Natl. Defense Assn. and co-operated in initiating continuing annual confs. with labor unions for settlement of wage scale. Member: Amer. Gas Inst.; Commercial, Ohio, Ind., Ill. and Pacific Gas Assns.; Cincinnati Art Museum; Cincinnati and Hamilton Chambers of Commerce; Masons (32°); Elks. Res.: Beachwood Ave., Rose Hill, Cincinnati. Office: Hamilton, O.

KAHN, LIPMAN MILLER:

Physician; b. Feb. 25, 1880, Memphis, Tenn.; s. Louis and Pauline (Freiberg) Kahn; ed. Memphis Military Inst.; Univ. of Mississippi; Memphis Hosp. Med. Coll., M.D., 1900; m. Helen Aubrey Irwin, Oct. 5, 1904, New York. Attending surgeon, Lebanon Hosp., N. Y., 1923. Commissioned U. S. Army, 1st lieutenant, Medical Corps, 1917; discharged lieutenant-col., 1919; col., Medical Reserves, 1921. Contributor of articles on surgery to various medical journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn. Address: 29 E. 93rd St., N. Y. City.

KAHN, LOUIS L.:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 16, 1880, Hungary; s. Joseph and Marie (Neuman) Kahn; ed. N. Y. Public School; Seminer Preparatory School; Evening Division, N. Y. Univ. Law School; m. Sara Winter, Sept. 20, 1910. Began as office boy in office of the late Hon. Mark D. Wilber, former U. S. District Atty. for Eastern District of N. Y. on Mar. 4, 1897; studied law in office and admitted to Bar on Feb. 16, 1903; 1904, mem. of firm of Wilber, Hart, Norman & Kahn, now Wilber, Norman & Kahn; former mem. Mayor's Rent Com. Member: Assn. of the Bar of the City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers and Amer. Bar Assns.; Maimonides Benev. Soc.; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Washington Heights Cong. Clubs: Natl. Democratic, Fenimore Country. Res.:

370 Riverside Drive. Office: 299 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KAHN, MAX:

Physician; b. Apr. 2, 1883, Mitau, Russia; s. Chaim and Hannah (Lippmanowitz) Kahn; ed. Public Schools; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, M.D. 1905; m. Devora Shrier, Sept. 30, 1918, N. Y. City. Began practice of gen. medicine, 1908; asst. in roentgenology, Mercy Hosp., Baltimore, 1908-14; organized dept. of roentgenology, St. Agnes Hosp., 1914; chief of dept. of roentgenology, St. Agnes Hosp., 1914; organized dept. of roentgenology, Bon Secour Hosp., 1919; roentgenologist, St. Agnes Hosp. and Bon Secour Hosp., Baltimore; practice limited to roentgenology. Author: Roentgen Ray Diagnosis of Intestinal Obstruction with report of Cases; X-Ray Studies of Mediastinal Shadows with special reference to Dermoid Cyst; Bone Malignancy; Multiple Primary Carcinomata Simultaneously involving the Alimentary Tract; X-Ray and Clinical Study of Some Pulmonary Lesions (co-author); An X-Ray Study of Bone Lesions with special reference to Bone Tumors; Roentgenray Treatment of Bone Tumors. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Radiological Soc. of North Amer.; Med. and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland; Baltimore City Med. Soc.; Central Penna. Roentgen-Ray Soc.; Masons; Phi Lambda Kappa; Phi Chi; Madison Avenue Temple. Club: Saturday Night. Res.: 2326 W. North Ave. Office: 904 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.

KAHN, MORRIS HIRSCH:

Physician; b. June 1, 1889, Russia; s. Ephraim and Bertha (Zeitlin) Kahn; ed. Cornell Univ., Med. Coll., M.D., 1909; Cornell Univ., M.A., 1922; m. Muriel Frumes, 1920, N. Y. City. House phys., 1910-12, resident phys., 1912-14, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; chief of Clinic in Internal Medicine, 1914-17; chief of clinic, Heart Disease, 1917-20; chief, Dept. of Cardiovascular Diseases, Beth Israel Hosp., since 1920. Attending phys., N. Y. City Dept. of Health, 1915-16. First Lieut.,

U.S.A., 1917-18. Chief, Cardiac Work, Base Hosp., Camp Zachary Taylor, Ky. Attending phys., Hosj. of Daughters of Jacob. Author: Studies in Angina Pectoris, The Human Dying Heart, A New Sign of Death, and Sociological Papers, Studies on Blood Pressure, Asthma, etc. Mem., Soc. of Experimental Biology and Medicine. Address: 140 W. 69th St., N. Y. City.

KAHN, MOSES RANDOLPH:

Ophthalmologist; b. Sept. 20, 1887, Baltimore, Md.; s. Jacob M. and Bessie Rose (Shapiro) Kahn; ed. Public Schools, Baltimore; Baltimore City Coll.; Deichmann's Preparatory School; Univ. of Maryland, M.D. 1912; m. Mary K. Rickes, Apr. 12, 1924, Washington, D. C. Asst. in ophthalmology, Baltimore Eye and Ear Hosp., 1914; Johns Hopkins Univ., 1914-; asst. ophthalmic surgeon, Baltimore Eye and Ear Hosp., 1916; instructor in ophthalmology, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1920; consulting ophthalmic surgeon, Hosp. for Incurables; chief, ophthalmic clinic, Sinai Hosp., 1921-24; assoc. ophthalmologist, Sinai Hosp., 1921-24; attending ophthalmic surgeon, Sinai Hosp.; consulting ophthalmic surgeon, Warner Hosp., Gettysburg, Pa.; assoc. prof. of ophthalmology, Univ. of Maryland, 1922; clinical prof., ophthalmology, Univ. of Maryland, 1926; consulting ophthalmic surgeon, U. S. Veteran Bureau, Baltimore, Md.; ophthalmic surgeon, Baltimore Eye and Ear Hosp., 1924. Lieut. U. S. A., as ophthalmic surgeon, Base Hosp., Waynesville, N. C., 1918. Member: Baltimore City Med. Soc. Res.: Lincoln Ave., Mt. Washington, Baltimore. Office: 1810 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore Md.

KAHN, OTTO H.:

Banker; b. Feb. 21, 1867, Mannheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany; s. Bernhard and Emma (Eberstadt) Kahn; ed. Classical High School, Mannheim; m. Addie Wolff, 1896. Following completion of education, started business career in bank at Karlsruhe (Baden); later em-

ployed in banks of Berlin and London; in Aug. 1893, came to New York accepting an offer by Speyer and Co.; on Jan. 1, 1897, entered the firm of Kuhn, Loeb and Co., as partner, and became closely affiliated with the late Edward Henry Harriman. Took leading part in many important financial transactions, amongst others in the reorganization of the Union Pacific, Baltimore and Ohio, Missouri Pacific, Chicago and Eastern Illinois, Wabash, Texas Pacific, Denver and Rio Grande R. R. Is known as the leading supporter of Art movements in the U. S.; pres. and chmn. of bd. of dirs., Metropolitan Opera Co.; hon. dir. Royal Opera, Convent Garden, London; vice-pres. N. Y. Philharmonic Orchestra Soc. Dir. Amer. Fed. of Arts, The Natl. Economic League and Research Corp. Chmn. Natl. Music Week Com.; vice-pres. English Speaking Union; trustee, Museum of French Art; trustee and chmn. Com. on Arts and Letters of the Italy-America Soc. Dir.: Equitable Trust Co. of N. Y.; Los Angeles and Salt Lake R. R. Co. Chmn. Com. on Finances and Currency, Chamber of Commerce of the State of N. Y. Trustee, Rutgers Coll., Massachusetts Inst. of Technology, and Carnegie Inst. of Technology. Honorary degrees conferred by the Univ. of Michigan, George Washington Univ. and Lincoln Memorial Univ. Decorated by France, Italy, Belgium and Spain. Res.: 1100 Fifth Ave. Office: 52 William St., N. Y. City.

KALICH, BERTHA RACHEL (SPACHNER):

Tragedienne; b. Lemberg, Galicia, Poland; d. Solomon and Babette (Halber) Kalich; ed. Czackiego School in Lemberg; private tuition; Ratusza School; private school for Declamation, Fencing, Piano; Conservatory of Music for voice culture and music; m. Leopold Spachner, 1892, Lemberg, Poland. At age of 13 secured admittance into conservatory connected with the Skarbek Theatre, Lemberg; made professional debut in chorus of "The Magic Flute" with Sembrich singing "The Queen of Night"; rapidly advanced from chorus

to stardom; went to Roumania; became affiliated with the Imperial Theatre, making debut as Prima Donna in Boldieu's Opera "La Dame Blanche" (with King Charles and his Consort, Carmen Sylva in attendance); after a few years in opera in Poland, Hungary, Austria and Roumania, was persuaded by a mgr. of the Thalia Theatre, New York, to leave for America; 1895, gave up opera for drama and became leading spirit in the repertory co., appearing in plays by Maeterlinck, Sudermann, Gorky, Tolstoy, Gordin and others; in a period of 8 years acted in over one hundred different roles; 1905, made debut as an English-speaking actress in Sardou's "Fedora" and with an occasional brief excursion to the Yiddish stage, has devoted her artistry exclusively to the English-speaking stage since. Star in Sardou's "Fedora," Maeterlinck's "Monna Vanna," Zola's "Therese Raquin," Gordin's "The Kreutzer Sonata," Percy Mackay's "Sapho and Phaeon," Guimera's "Marta of the Lowlands," De Grasse's "Cora," Dickinson's "The Unbroken Road," Jensen's "The Witch," Samuel Shipman's "The Woman of Today," Dymov's "The Victim," Eschagary's "Mariana," Carina Jordan's "Rachel," Mrs. Fiske's "A Light from Saint Agnes," George Bernard Shaw's "Jitta's Atonement," Carl Jacobi's "The Riddle Woman," Herman Sudermann's "Magda." Mem., Temple Beth-El. Res.: 1049 Park Ave. Office: 1674 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KALISCH, SAMUEL:

Jurist; b. Apr. 18, 1851, Cleveland, O.; s. Isidor (D.D.) and Charlotte (Bankman) Kalisch; ed. Public Schools, and under tutelage of father; Columbia Univ. School of Law, LL.B. 1870; m. Caroline E. Baldwin, Apr. 26, 1877, Newark, N. J. Admitted to N. J. Bar, 1870, and practiced in Newark; city atty. Newark, 1875; apptd. Justice Supreme Court of N. J. by Gov. Woodrow Wilson, for term 1911-18; re-appointed by Gov. Walter E. Edge (Rep.), for term 1918-25, and by Gov. George S. Silzer, for term 1925-32. Author: Memoir of Rev. Dr.

Isidor Kalisch, 1886. Member: Med. Jurisprudence Soc. of N. Y.; Amer. Bar Assn.; N. J. State Bar Assn. (pres. 1909-10); Amer. Academy Political and Social Science; N. J. Historical Soc.; Newark Museum of Art; Scottish Rite Masons (32°); Cong. B'nai Beshurun. Clubs: Lawyers' (Essex County); Press (N. Y.). Address: 738 Broad St., Newark, N. J.

KALISH, MAX:

Sculptor; b. Mar. 5, 1891, Vilna, Russia; s. Joel and Anna (Levenson) Kalish; ed. Cleveland Public Schools; Cleveland School of Art; N. Y. Academy of Design, under I. Sterling Calder, and at the Academie des Beaux Arts, Paris, under M. Injalbert. Served on sculpture staff of the Pan-Pac Exposition, San Francisco. Won bronze medal in Academic Colarosi, Paris; first prize in sculpture, Cleveland Museum of Art, 1925-26; exhibited in Detroit Museum of Art, Cleveland Museum of Art and Ferragil Gallery, N. Y. City. Works include: "The American Laborer," 1924; "The Bread Line," 1925; "Jesus Views The Modern World," 1926. Mem., Masons. Address: Fine Arts Bldg., 3226 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, O.

KALISKI, DAVID JOHN:

Physician; b. Oct. 3, 1883, N. Y. City; s. John E. and Hannah (Manheimer) Kaliski; ed. Columbia Univ., Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D., 1905; m. Kate Stachelberg, Dec. 20, 1925, N. Y. City. Serologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City; asst. surgeon, chief of clinic, genito-urinary diseases, Mt. Sinai Hosp. Chairman: Exec. com., Amer. Jewish Physicians Com.; univ. com., Z. O. A.; library com., Mt. Sinai Hosp.; hon. secy., Z. O. A.; gov., Hebrew Univ. in Jerusalem; vice-chmn., Amer. Advisory Com. of the Hebrew Univ.; mem. of governing bd., Hadassah. Ex-pres.: Metropolitan Med. Soc., N. Y.; Soc. for Serology and Hematology, N. Y. Contributed numerous papers in scientific journals on the subjects of hematology and serology; collaborated with Hi-

deyo Noguchi in his book on Serum Diagnosis of Syphilis; wrote chapter on the cerebro-spinal fluid in Tice's System of Medicine; wrote many papers on genito-urinary diseases and syphilis, etc. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: N. Y. County Med. Soc. (mem., Bd. of Censors); Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Soc. of Immunologists; Amer. Genito-Urinary Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Eastern Med. Soc.; Hunterian Med. Soc.; Metropolitan Med. Soc. Club: Metropolis. Address: 70 E. 83rd St., N. Y. City.

KALLEN, HORACE MEYER:

Psychologist; b. Aug. 11, 1882, Berenstadt, Silesia, Germany; s. Jacob David and Esther Rebecca (Glazier) Kallen; ed. A.B., magna cum laude, Harvard, 1903; post-grad. Princeton, Oxford University, Paris; Ph.D., Harvard, 1908. Asst. and lecturer in philosophy, Harvard, 1908-11; instructor, logic, Clark Coll., Worcester, Mass., 1910; instructor, philosophy, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1911-18; prof., The New School for Social Research, New York, 1919-. Named by William James editor of his unfinished book, 1910. Translator: Criminal Psychology (Hans Gross), 1910. Editor: Some Problems in Philosophy (William James), 1911; A Pluralistic Universe (B. P. Blood), 1920. Author: William James and Henri Bergson; Creative Intelligence (with John Dewey and others); The Book of Job as a Greek Tragedy; Zionism and World Politics; The Structure of Lasting Peace; The League of Nations Today and Tomorrow; The International Mind; Education, The Machine and The Worker; The Philosophy of William James; Why Religion. Mem., com. on labor of Advisory Commn., Council of Natl. Defense; mem., Commn. of Inquiry on Terms of Peace. Member: Amer. Philosophical Soc.; Western Philosophical Soc.; Soc. for Physical Research Great Britain); Z. O. A.; Amer. Palestine Development Council; Natl. Council League of Free Nations Assn.; Legal philosophical conf., Natl.

Inst. Social Sciences. Club: Harvard (Boston and N. Y.). Address: 465 W. 23rd St., N. Y. City.

KAMAIKY, LEON:

Publisher; b. Apr. 13, 1864, Vilkoviskas, Lithuania; s. Behr and Zippora (Urysohn) Kamaiky; ed. Private tuition; evening high schools in N. Y. City; m. Selma Rokeach, Aug. 4, 1901, N. Y. City. 1885, came to U. S.; 1886-88 engaged in merchandise; as member of Chevra Shatz (East Side Cultural Society), intimately acquainted with Kasriel H. Sarashon, founder and owner of Dos Yiddishe Tageblatt; interested by Sarashon to enter publishing field; since 1889 publisher, Jewish Daily News, oldest Yiddish-English daily in America, organ of Orthodox-Conservative Jewry. Vice-Pres., Jewish Morning Journal. Sept. 1914, organized Central Relief Com., calling first meeting in publication office; Committee collected over \$14,000,000 through Orthodox communities. Vice-pres., Hias; 1920 went to Europe in behalf of stranded refugees from Russia and Poland, organizing transportation facilities for emigrees, etc. Dir., Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan since 1916; former dir., Mizrachi Zionist Org. Member: Order Brith Abraham; Amer. Jewish Congress; Amer. Jewish Com.; Fed. Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; Kehilleth Jeshurun. Club: Columbia. Res.: 61 E. 80th St. Office: 187 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

KAMINKOWSKI, JONAS:

Rabbi, poet; b. 1892, Warsaw, Poland; s. Joseph David and Liba (Shapiro) Kaminkowski; ed. Public and High Schools, Warsaw; Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1924; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi (with honors) 1926; m. Jennie Rybak, 1921. Rabbi, Cong. Agudath Achim, Taunton, Mass.; former principal, Jewish High School, Sompolno. Poland; former secy., Jewish Writers and Journalists Soc., Warsaw; mem. com. on religious observance, Rabbinical Assembly. Contributed various articles to Shul and Leben; published numerous Yiddish poems in Dos Yid-

dishe Folk, Dos Folk, Haint, Der Amerikaner, etc. Mem., Z. O. A. Res.: 34 Winthrop St. Study: 36 Winthrop St., Taunton, Mass.

KANDEL, ISAAC LEON:

Educator; b. Jan. 22, 1881, Botosani, Roumania; s. Abraham and Fanny (Manales) Kandel; ed. Univ. of Manchester, B.A., 1902, M.A., 1906; Univ. of Jena, 1907; Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ., Ph.D., 1910; m. Jessie S. Davis, July 27, 1915, Manchester, England. Asst. master, Royal Academical Institution, Belfast, Ireland, 1906-08; scholar and teaching fellow, Columbia, 1908-10; asst. editor, Monroe's Cyclopedia of Education, 1909-13; instructor, 1913-15, associate in education, 1915-23, prof. and associate, Internatl. Inst., Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ., 1923-; specialist, Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, 1914-23; visiting prof., Univ. of Calif., summer, 1919; secy., American Field Service Fellowships for French Univs., 1919-23; lecturer, Jewish Inst. of Religion, 1924-25. Revising editor, educational section, New International Cyclopedia, 2nd edition; contributor to Nelson's Encyclopedia; numerous publications especially on foreign educational systems. Author: Training of Elementary School Teachers in Germany, 1910; Elementary Education in England, 1914; Federal Aid for Vocational Education, 1917; (with Clyde Furst) Pensions for Public School Teachers, 1918; Education in Germany in Sandiford's Comparative Education, 1918; Reports on Education in Great Britain and Ireland, Germany and France, 1919. Editor: Twenty-five Years of American Education, 1924; Educational Year-book of the International Institute, 1925; Reform of Secondary Education in France, 1925; The Classics in Germany, England and France, 1925. Member: Natl. Education Assn.; Soc. for Coll. Teachers of Education; Phi Delta Kappa; Kappa Delta Pi. Club: Town Hall. Res.: 21 Claremont Ave., New York, and Westport, Conn. Office: Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ., N. Y. City.

KANTOR, JOHN LEONARD:

Physician; b. Apr. 12, 1890, Moscow, Russia; s. William L. and Katherine (Gordon) Leonard; ed. N. Y. City Public Schools; Columbia Coll. A.B. 1908; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D. 1912; Columbia Univ. Ph.D. 1912; m. Ina D. Downes, Oct. 20, 1919, N. Y. City. Came to America Oct. 1890; became naturalized 1896; interne, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1912-14; licensed New York, 1912. Asst. to Prof. I. H. Levy, Syracuse, N. Y., 1915; began practice of gastro-enterology, N. Y. City, 1915; asst. gastro-enterologist, Vanderbilt Clinic, Columbia Univ., 1916-19; chief of clinic, 1919; asst. in medicine, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., 1916-24; assoc. in medicine, 1924. First Lieut. M. C., U. S. A. and gastro-enterologist, Gen. Hosp. No. 14, Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga., 1918-19; Major, M. R., U. S. A., 1924. Author Treatment of Common Disorders of Digestion (C. V. Mosby Co., St. Louis, Mo., 1924); numerous articles, dealing chiefly with gastro-enterology, in various medical journals. Member: Amer. Gastro-enterological Assn.; Amer. Roentgen-Ray Soc.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Alumni Assn.; Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Xi; Alpha Omega Alpha. Address: 145 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

KAPLAN, ABRAHAM DAVID:

University Professor, editor; b. Apr. 26, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Simon and Hannah (Shapiro) Kaplan; ed. High School of Commerce, N. Y. City; N. Y. Univ., B.S. 1913; N. Y. Univ. Law School, 1914-16; Denver Univ., M.A. 1923; m. Bella Cannan, Dec. 27, 1919. Instructor of advertising, High Schools, N. Y. City, until 1917; owner and dir. Camp Murondac for Boys, and owner Sylvan Lake Camp for Girls, 1914-19. Entered Army Ordnance Dept., 1917; Personnel Officer, Wash., 1917-18; conducted U. S. War Exposition, Feb. to June 1919. Headmaster, Murondac Academy, Sylvan Lake, N. Y., 1919-21. Asst. prof., economics, Denver Univ., 1921-25; prof. Social Science, 1926. Editor, Intermountain Jewish News.

Mem. administrative council, City Club, Denver; mem. exec. bds., Central Jewish Aid Soc. and Central Jewish Council. Author: The Economic Assimilability of the New Immigration, 1923; The Chronicles of the Colonial Period, 1913; Foreign Trade Prospects of the Rocky Mt. Region, 1925. Fellow, Royal Economic Soc., London. Member: I. O. B. B.; Amer. Economic Assn.; Psychological Soc. of Denver; Cong. Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, Denver. Res.: 1004 Adams St. Office: Cartis Bldg., Denver, Colo.

KAPLAN, BERNARD**MICHAEL:**

Rabbi; b. June 15, 1874, Linkovo, Lithuania; s. Michael Sheftel and Feigel (Mayor) Kaplan; ed. Columbia, B.A. 1897, M.A. 1899; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., 1897; m. (1) Lena Hanales, Dec. 23, 1895, N. Y. City (died Nov. 8, 1916); (2) Ray L. Steinman, July 19, 1918, Portsmouth, Va. Rabbi, McGill College Ave. Synagogue, Montreal, Canada, 1898-1902; apptd. Hon. Jewish Chaplain of the Dominion by the minister of justice; Rabbi, Sacramento, Calif., 1902-05; Rabbi, Bush St. Temple, San Francisco, Calif., 1905-15; editor, Emanu-El (Jewish weekly), 1906-15; grand secy., District 1, I. O. B. B., 1915-20; Rabbi, B'nai Jeshurun Cong., N. Y., 1919; Rabbi, Temple Emanuel, Kingston, N. Y., 1920-23; Rabbi, Temple Israel, Waterbury, Conn., since 1923; founder and gen. dir., Camp Kinaani for Boys, Naples, Me.; capt. (chaplain), Officers' Reserve Corps, U. S. A.; pres. Waterbury sector of U. S. Officers' Reserve Corps. Author: Young Israel's Guide; The Triumph (a drama); and other plays. Contributor to magazines and reviews on religious and literary topics; popular lecturer. Summer Res.: Naples, Me. Address: 644 W. 204th St., N. Y. City.

KAPLAN, ISRAEL LOUIS:

Rabbi; b. May 2, 1889, N. Y. City; s. David and Ray (Kramer) Kaplan; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B., 1912; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1914; m.

Cora Lowenstein, Nov. 17, 1914, Cincinnati, O. Rabbi, Natchez, Miss., 1914-16; Rabbi, Cong. Ahavath Chesed, Jacksonville, Fla., 1916- . Dir., Community Chest, Jacksonville, Fla.; former pres., and now vice-pres., Florida Public Health Assn. Member: B'nai B'rith; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis. Club: Rotary. Address: Laura and Ashley Sts., Jacksonville, Fla.

KAPLAN, JACOB H.:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 26, 1874, Adelman, Province Posen, Germany; s. Louis and Minna (Margolius) Kaplan; ed. Higher High School, Cincinnati, 1897; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1901; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1902; Univ. of Denver, Ph.D. 1906; Univ. of Michigan, 1907; m. Adele Hoffman, Selma, Ala. Rabbi: Albuquerque, N. Mexico, 1902-06; Jackson, Miss., 1906; Selma, Ala., 1907-13; Terre Haute, Ind., 1913-15; Cincinnati, O., 1915-26; Temple Israel, Miami, Fla., since 1926. Organized United Jewish Charities, Albuquerque, N. Mexico, 1906. Author: Psychology of Prophecy. Contributed numerous articles in magazines, newspapers, Jewish papers. Member: I. O. B. B.; Cincinnati Council No. 1, R. & S. M.; (32°) Mississippi Consistory; Amer. India Order (Cincinnati, O.); Masons; Shriners. Club: Exchange of Cincinnati, O. (now Miami, Fla.). Address: 249 N. E. 17th Terrace, Miami, Fla.

KAPLAN, JACOB I.:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 15, 1893, Starobin, Minsk, Russia; s. Simon E. and Hinda (Nankin) Kaplan; ed. student at N. Y. Univ.; Jewish Theological Seminary; N. J. Law School, LL.B. Exec. mem., Zionist Org. of Amer.; state secy. for the Jewish Natl. Fund Org. Active in Jewish educational work. Contributor to Yiddish and English periodicals. Member: Lawyers' Democratic Club of Essex County; Essex County Bar Assn.; Order Sons of Zion, I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. S.; I. O. B. B.; Knights of Pythias; Odd Fellows; Temple B'nai Abraham. Res.: 185 Barclay St. Office: 926 Federal Trust Bldg., Newark, N. J.

KAPLAN, MORDECAI AARON:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 3, 1889, Medweditz, Russia; s. Dave Ber and Dina Rachel (Krawitz) Kaplan; ed. Yeshivahs of Minsk, Babruisk, Slutsk and Mir; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; received Semicha from Rabbi Samuel Zevi Wein and Rabbi Abraham Aaron Yudelewitz; m. Bella Schultz, 1910. Rabbi, five years in East N. Y.; chief Rabbi connected with B'nai Jacob Synagogue, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Rabbi, Nachlat Zevi, N. Y., 1916; chief Rabbi, B'nai Yehudah Synagogue, Boro Park, 1926; recognized authority on Halacha and all branches of Gaonic literature. Exec. mem. Mizrahi. Author: Ruach Hoais; Taharath Hamishpacha; contributor to Jewish Morning Journal, The Light Israel, The Jewish Daily News, The Day, The Weg Weiser, In the Yiddish Wechten. Member: Agudath Harabonim; Union of Orthodox Rabbis, U. S. and Canada; Vaad Harabonim; Union of Orthodox Congs.; Fed. of Jewish Charities; Hebrew Home for Aged. Address: 1629 54th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

KAPLAN, MORDECAI MENAHEM:

Rabbi, educator; b. June 11, 1881, Lithuania; s. Israel and Anna (Kowarsky) Kaplan; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1900; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1902; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1902; m. Lena Rubin, June 2, 1908, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Cong. Kehilath Jeshurun, N. Y., 1903-09; principal Teachers Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary, 1909- ; prof. of Homiletics, Jewish Theological Seminary, 1910- . Promulgated reconstruction of Synagogue into Jewish Center, helped establish and headed first institution in Amer. by that name, 1916-22; founded, 1922, Soc. Advancement of Judaism, for purpose of reinterpreting Judaism as a modern religious civilization; leader of Society, since 1922. Mem. exec. com., Rabbinical Assembly, U. S.; mem. natl. administrative com., Z. O. A.; mem. exec. com., United Synagogue of Amer.; treas. Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y. L lectured

for the Menorah Soc., and contributor to Menorah Journal. Author: A New Approach to the Problem of Judaism (1924). Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Pi Gamma Mu. Res.: 1 W. 89th St. Study: 15 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

**KAPPLIN, ABRAHAM BEN-
NETT:**

Journalist; b. Oct. 5, 1891, Minneapolis, Minn.; s. Max R. and Dora (Lunche) Kapplin; ed. Grade Schools; North High School, Minneapolis, 1909; Univ. of Minnesota, 1909-11; m. Frieda Graceman, May 22, 1924, Minneapolis, Minn. Mem., editorial staff, The Duluth Herald. Served as pres. of B'nai Brith in Duluth, 1916 and 1922; pres. Men's Club, Temple Emanuel, Duluth, 1925-26; Commander, David Wisted Post of the American Legion, 1924-25; mem. of State Exec. Com. of Minnesota dept., Amer. Legion, 1924-26; state dept. delegate to natl. conventions of Legion, 1924 and 1926. Mem. bd. of trustees, Temple Emanuel Cong., since 1922; secy. joint campaign com. for Palestine Foundation and Eastern European Relief Com., 1926. Enlisted as private in regular army during World War, after being rejected seven times; apptd. 2nd lieut., June, 1918; apptd. first lieut., Sept. 1918; served as transport adjutant on U. S. S. Great Northern and crossed Atlantic sixteen times with troops; holds army record for rejections and ocean crossings; now. capt. in Army Reserve Corps. Member: Univ. of Minnesota Alumni Assn.; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Elks; Shriners; American Legion; Chamber of Commerce of Duluth. Club: Masonic of Duluth. Address: 1721 E. Third St., Duluth, Minn.

KARPF, LEON JAY:

Engineer; b. Jan. 12, 1900. N. Y. City; s. Louis and Rose (Frank) Karpf; ed. Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst.; N. Y. Univ., E.E. 1922. Draftsman, N. Y. Edison Co., 1922; designer, Electrical Bond and Share Co., 1923. Engrn. for the following firms: Western Electric Co., N. Y. Edison Co.,

Electric Bond and Share Co., Brooklyn Edison Co., and De Luxe Metal Furniture Co. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrns.; Masons; Tau Kappa Rho; Park Ridge Community Center. Club: Level. Res.: Woodcliffe Lake, N. J. Office: 233 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KARPF, MAURICE J.:

Social Worker; b. May, 1890, Austria; ed. Public and high schools, N. Y. City; Univ. of Chicago, Ph.B.; Valparaiso Univ., C.E.; grad. study in social sciences, Univ. of Chicago; m. Fay Berger, June, 1915, Chicago. Practicing civil engrn., Chicago, Ill.; teacher, public and high schools, Chicago, Ill. Social worker: Jewish Welfare Bd. community work, Cincinnati, O., Jewish Charities of Chicago; supt. Jewish Social Service Bureau, Chicago, Ill. Dir. the Training School for Jewish Social Work. Member of various professional (scientific and educational orgs. Res.: 78 Morning-side Drive. Office: 210 W. 91st St., N. Y. City.

KASNER, EDWARD:

University Professor; b. Apr. 2, 1878, N. Y. City; ed. City Coll. of N. Y.; B.S. 1896; Columbia, A.M. 1897, Ph.D. 1899; Univ. of Göttingen, 1900. Prof. of mathematics, Columbia Univ., since 1910. Author: Invariants of the Inversion Group, 1910; Present Problems of Geometry, 1905; Geometric Aspects of Dynamics (Princeton Colloquim Lectures), 1913; Conformal Geometry, 1915; Einstein's Theory of Gravitation, 1920. Member: Natl. Academy Sciences; Amer. Mathematical Soc. (vice-pres. 1908); Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science (vice-pres. and chmn. of Section on Mathematics and Astronomy, 1906); Circolo Matematico di Palermo; Société Mathématique de France; Phi Beta Kappa. Address: Columbia Univ., N. Y. City.

KASTEN, SAMUEL:

Actor; b. Apr. 21, 1870, Kiev, Russia; s. Louis and Fannie (Rodesky) Kasten; ed. Public Schools; m. Susie Schaefer, 1893, N. Y. Played with

Adler, Magalesgo, Kessler, Madam Lipzin. Appeared in plays by Goldfadden, Sholom Asch, Gordon, Kobrin and other plays by leading authors. Toured country, appearing in all leading cities. Address: 109 So. New Hampshire Ave., Atlantic City, N. J.

KASTOR, ADOLPH:

Manufacturer, importer; b. Apr. 14, 1856, Wattenheim, Rheinpfalz, Germany; s. Jacob and Sarah (Hartman) Kastor; ed. Public Schools; Commercial High School, Grunstadt and Ingenheim, Germany, 1866-70; Evening High School, N. Y., 1870-74; m. Minnie Denzer, Apr. 3, 1884, N. Y. Arrived in N. Y. from Germany 1870; engaged in hardware and cutlery business until 1876, when started firm of A. Kastor; changed to exclusively cutlery business in 1883; began mfg. cutlery in Ohligs, Germany, under guidance of brother in 1894, and in the U. S. at Camillus, N. Y., 1902, and since pres. Camillus Cutlery Co.; senior mem. of firm of Adolph Kastor and Bros. Active member and chmn. of the hardware section, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City. Member: Merchants Assn. of N. Y.; Amer. Hardware Mfrs. Assn.; Natl. Council of Amer. Importers and Traders; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Hardware, Harmonie, North Shore Country (N. Y.); Hollywood Golf (Deal, N. J.). Res.: 14 W. 70th St. Office: 109 Duane St., N. Y. City.

KATCHER, MORRIS:

Engineer; b. June 1, 1886, Russia; s. Abraham J. and Sarah (Kahaloft) Katcher; ed. Cooper Union and Brooklyn Polytechnic Insts.; m. Leah Meltzer, May 9, 1910, N. Y. City. Draftsman, V. & O. Press Co., 1907-10; designing draftsman, Adriance Mach. Works, 1910-17; chief draftsman, Perelations & Storms, N. Y. City, 1917-18; mechanical engr., Raymond Engr. Corps, N. Y. City, 1918-19; consulting engr., Modern Engineering Co., N. Y. City, 1919-. Invented many special and automatic machines for various industries. Senior partner, Modern Engineering

Co.; vice-pres. and treas., Republic Die Casting Co., N. Y. City. Prof. engr. of State of N. Y. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs.; Russian Assn. Engrs. Res.: 1139 45th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 318 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KATSKY, ALEXANDER M.:

Grand Master, Order Brith Abraham; b. June 5, 1873, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Morris and Rosalia (Lehman) Katsky; ed. Boys High School, Brooklyn, N. Y.; m. Emma Brown, 1921, N. Y. City. In major league baseball, 1891-1900; played catcher for famous Baltimore Orioles. Entered fur dressing business, 1900; retired from active work, 1921. Interested in various phases of Jewish social and charitable work. Formerly pres., Brooklyn Synagogue, now affiliated with Shaaray Zedek. Member: Hebrew Loan Soc. of Brooklyn (life); Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; Elks; Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Steinway, Long Island City Golf. Res.: 555 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 226 Grand St., N. Y. City.

KATZ, MARK J.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 7, 1863, N. Y. City; s. Jacob H. and Ester (Schaumburg) Katz; ed. Public Schools; Cooper Inst.; m. Ettie Barasch, Feb. 22, 1888, N. Y. City. Formerly instructor in evening high school of N. Y. City, 30 years; elected, 1886, foreign assoc. of London Shorthand Soc.; attended as delegate from Amer. to tercentenary of Modern Shorthand held in London, 1887. Author of articles and compiler of statistics on criminality in N. Y. As secy. Natl. Liberal Immigration League has taken an active part in the agitation against further restriction of immigration, acting as legislative rept. of the League in Washington, 1906. Compiler of tables on Jewish criminality which were the subject of much discussion in the Independent and North American Review as well as in the daily press all over the country, and which brought about the retraction of Police Commr. Bingham, of N. Y. City of his charge in a magazine arti-

cle that there was an undue percentage of criminality among Jews in N. Y. Author: Life of Rear Admiral Adolph Marix (Temple Publishing Co.). Dir. Baltimore & Southern R. R. Co., etc. Chmn. Com. on Evening Schools of Good Govt. Clubs of N. Y. City; has advocated many reforms in evening schools, since adopted by Bds. of Education. Member: Free Synagogue; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Soc. Med. Jurisprudence; Masonic and other fraternities. Res.: 249 E. 68th St. Office: 57 William St., N. Y. City.

KATZ, MORDECAI:

Journalist; b. 1885, Skiemian, Kovno; s. Joseph and Leah Katz; ed. Studied in Talmudical Colleges in Wilkomir and Vilno; School of Journalism, Columbia Univ., B.Litt. 1921; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1923, Ph.D. 1925; m. Dr. Helen Rabinowitz, 1912, Lodz, Poland. Dir. and lecturer college courses, Hebrew Natl. School, N. Y. City. Contributor to the Hapzehiroh, Hazmon, and Heid-Hazmon in Europe; contributor to Jewish Morning Journal, The Americaner, Dos Yiddishe Folk, Miller's Vochenshrift, Hadoar and many others in Amer. At present mem. editorial staff, Jewish Daily News. Author: Protection of the Weak in the Talmud (Columbia Univ. Press), 1925; The Revolt of the Prophets Against Oppression (in mss.). Member: Hebrew Educational Soc.; Alumni Soc. of Columbia Univ.; Histadruth Ivrith. Club: Jewish Writers. Address: Jewish Daily News, 187 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

KAUFFMAN, ARNOLD BURNET:

Physician; b. Feb. 18, 1895, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. Samuel T. and Dora L. (Lewis) Kauffman; ed. Syracuse Univ., Coll. of Liberal Arts; Coll. of Medicine, B.S., M.D.; post-grad. study, Univ. of Berlin and Vienna. Internist, Boston City Hosp. and Infants Hosp., Boston. 1st Lieut., Med. Corps, U. S. Army, during World War; later apptd. Capt., Med. Reserve Corps. Specialized in surgery of ear, nose and

throat in assn. with Dr. J. C. Beck of Chicago; asst. ear surgeon, Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary; assoc. surgeon, Michael Reese, Emanuel Mandel Dispensary; later in practice at Syracuse, N. Y.; asst. surgeon, Univ. Hosp. of the Good Shepherd and St. Joseph's Hosp.; ear, nose and throat surgeon, Camp Hillcrest; surgeon, Syracuse Free Dispensary, etc. Author of numerous articles on specialty in various medical journals. Member: Alpha Omega Alpha; Zeta Beta Tau; Phi Delta Epsilon; Masons; Shriners; Amer. Med. Assn. of Berlin and Vienna; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Academy of Medicine, Syracuse; Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; Temple Soc. of Concord. Clubs: Lafayette, Country, Lancet, Faculty, Syracuse Univ., Army and Navy (Chicago). Res.: 166 Cambridge St. Office: 305-17 Gurney Bldg., Syracuse, N. Y.

KAUFMAN, ALBERT:

Physician; b. Sept. 25, 1875, Druskenik, Grodno, Russia; s. Abraham Samuel and Edith (Goldman) Kaufman; ed. in Russia, Germany and U. S.; Medico-Chirurgical Coll. of Phila., M.D. 1899; post-graduate courses in internal medicine at the N. Y. Post Graduate Med. School and Hosp., Phila. Gen. Hosp., etc.; m. Esther Blumenzweig, May 28, 1901, Phila., Pa. Dir. and phys. Jewish Consumptive Soc. of White Haven, Pa., and other charitable hosps. Med. Examiner, Draft Bd. No. 2, during World War, and apptd. consulting phys. for U. S. Army compensation and war risk insurance for disabled soldiers. Active communal worker; contributing mem. to many philanthropic institutions in U. S. and Europe. Organizer and pres. local Zionist district for the past 16 years; mem. of advisory bd., Hebrew Univ., Palestine; one of the organizers of Amer. Jewish Congress; natl. dir. Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Denver. Author: Mss. on Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Arteriosclerosis and Gastro Intestinal Toxemias. Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn., Amer. Congress on Internal Medicine, Amer. Academy of

Medicine, and the Assn. for the Study of Endocrinology. Assoc. mem., Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Luzern County and Penna. State Med. Socs.; Amer. Red Cross; Z. O. A.; Amer. Jewish Physicians Com.; Temple Israel. Address: 51 N. Washington St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

KAUFMAN, ALBERT A.:

Director-General, Foreign Theatres, Famous-Players-Lasky Corp.; b. Sept. 25, 1888, Devils Lake, Ramsey County, No. Dakota; s. Herman and Esther (Kohn) Kaufman; ed. Oak Ridge Public School, Chicago, Ill.; m. Rita Spear, July 18, 1918, Washington, D. C. Messenger boy, Santa Fe R.R., Chicago, 1902; tracing clerk, West Shore R.R., Chicago, 1903; Penny Arcade, 14th St., N. Y., 1904-09; mgr. Comedy Theatre, 14th St., N. Y., 1909-12. Dir. Famous-Players-Lasky Corp., 1913 to date. Clubs: Los Angeles Athletic (Los Angeles); Lambs, City Athletic (N. Y.); American (London). Res.: 35 Ave. Henri Martin, Paris. Office: 485 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

KAUFMAN, ALEXANDER:

Editor, publisher; b. 1886, Bartfeld, Czecho-Slovakia (formerly Austria-Hungary); s. Elias and Rosalie (Hollander) Kaufman; ed. Etz Chaim Theological Seminary, Eperjes, Hungary, Rabbi (cum laude); Gymnasium of Bartfeld; Evangelical Lutheran Collegium of Eperjes; Inst. of Technology, Biliz; Univ. of Budapest, Hungary, M.E., Ph.D.; m. Carolina Pasternack. Formerly general mgr. of one of largest industrial corps. in Hungary, mfg. furniture, hardware, play-toys and brush accessories. Came to Amer., 1914; engaged in various enterprises; now editor and publisher, The Jewish Voice, St. Louis. Member: Cong. Shaare Emeth. Club: Zionist (St. Louis). Res.: 5244 Kensington Ave. Office: 707 Loudermann Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

KAUFMAN, ANTON:

Editor, publisher; b. Oct. 6, 1882, Csenger, Hungary; s. Ludwig and Julia (Berger) Kaufman; ed. Gym-

nasium, Hungary; Univ. of Berlin, Germany (history degree); m. Fannie Newman, Mar. 14, 1909, N. Y. Reporter, Berliner Morgen Zeitung, 1901-04. Came to Amer., 1905. Dir. Jewish Anti-Tuberculosis League. Pres. and director in various bldg. and loan assns. Founder and first editor, Detroit Jewish Chronicle to 1919; established Newark Jewish Chronicle, and editor and publisher since 1921. Chmn. bd. of editors, Jewish Community Blue Book of Newark (published in 1926). Author: Jews of Napoleonic Era. Member: Y. M. H. A.; I. O. B. B.; Elks; Temple B'nai Jeshurun. Res.: 302 Seymour Ave. Office: 156 Central Ave., Newark, N. J.

KAUFMAN, GEORGE S.:

Playwright, newspaper man; b. Nov. 16, 1889, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Joseph S. and Nettie (Schamberg) Myers Kaufman; ed. public schools; m. Beatrice Bakrow, 1917. Conducted daily humorous column, Washington Times, 1912-13; N. Y. Evening Mail, 1914-15; subsequently on dramatic staffs, N. Y. Tribune and N. Y. Times. Author: The Butter and Egg Man, 1925. Co-author: (plays) Someone in the House, 1918; Jacques Duval, 1920; Dulcy, 1921; To the Ladies, 1922; Merton of the Movies, 1922; Helen of Troy, N. Y. (musical), 1923; The Deep Tangled Wildwood, 1923; Beggar on Horseback, 1924; Be Yourself (musical), 1924; Minick, 1924; The Cocoanuts (musical), 1925; The Good Fellow, 1926; Strike up the Band (musical), 1927. Res.: 200 W. 58th St. Office: N. Y. Times, N. Y. City.

KAUFMAN, GERALD LYNTON:

Architect; b. Mar. 12, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Edward S. and Amy L. (Nathan) Kaufman; ed. Cornell Univ., B.A. 1915; Univ. Fellowship in Architecture, 1915-16; Master of Architecture, 1916; 18 months' travel and study in Europe, 1920-21. Municipal Art Society prize, 1915; Beckwith Brown Memorial Medal, 1915; Warren prize, 1916. In offices of Carrere & Hastings, Murphy & Dana, and Ludlow

& Peabody, architects, except during war and time of study abroad, until starting in practice, 1922; since then engaged in independent practice, specializing in residential work. Member: Amer. Inst. of Architects; Architectural League; Sons of the Revolution. Res.: 150 W. 80th St. Office: 415 Lexington Ave., N. Y. City.

KAUFMAN, HARRY:

Accompanist, soloist; b. Sept. 6, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Keva and Fania (Shapiro) Kaufman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; continued study of music and languages abroad; scholarship pupil, Inst. of Musical Art under Sigismund Stojowski; scholarship pupil of Josef Hofmann, the Curtis Inst. of Music, Phila., Pa.; m. Lilian Lewkowitz, Nov. 17, 1921, Cleveland, O. Made first public appearance at age of 9, singing in the Synagogues. Toured with Toscha Seidel, Erica Morini, Carl Flesch, Efrem Zimbalist and other violinists as accompanist. Played sonatas and chamber music in public and private with Heifetz, Elman, Salmond, Sametini, Jacobson, Pilzer, Bellaoueff, Mischakoff, Poliaken, Hartmann, etc. Of 785 competitors, one of 6 to win prize of playing with Philharmonic Orchestra, at Lewisohn Stadium, N. Y. City; gave solo recitals in Town and Aeolian Halls, N. Y. City. Accompanist and coach, The Curtis Inst. of Music, Phila., Penna., since 1922; also accompanist to leading musical artists. Member: The Bohemians. Res.: 1832 Spruce St., Phila. Office: 411 Steinway Hall Bldg., N. Y. C., and Curtis Inst. of Music, Phila., Pa.

KAUFMAN, LEWIS R.:

Architect; b. Oct. 21, 1881, Louisville, Ky.; s. Henry and Sophie (Weil) Kaufman; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology, B.S.; Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, France; m. Carol Marks. 1907, N. Y. Practiced architecture under firm name of Shire and Kaufman, until 1915. Pres. Leed, Inc., interior decorations, since 1916; vice-pres., Gunn & Borgo, painting contractors; secy. Decorators Sales Corp. Secy. Soc. of Interior Dec-

orators, N. Y.; treas. Conf. Board Decorative Trades, N. Y. Member: Metropolitan Museum of Art. Clubs: City Athletic, Mt. Vernon Country. Res.: 1075 Park Ave. Office: 24 E. 67th St., N. Y. City.

KAUFMAN, REUBEN:

Rabbi; b. June 1, 1890, Vyosen, Russia; s. Louis and Gertrude Minnie (Novosholsky) Kaufman; ed. Clark Univ., B.A. 1911; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1912; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1915 (valedictorian), D.H.L. 1917; m. Lillian Prigoff, Mar. 27, 1921, Utica, N. Y. Formerly asst. editor, Utica Morning Telegram. Chaplain, Utica State Hosp. and Rome State School. Rabbi: Temple Beth-El, Utica, N. Y., 1919-25; East Midwood Jewish Center, Bklyn., N. Y., 1925-. Mem., Rabbinical Bd., Communal Vaad Hakashruth of Flatbush, Brooklyn, N. Y.; dir, religious activities, Le Mans Area, France, 1919; dir. Harbor Hill Camp and Camp Deborah, Third Lake, Old Forge, N. Y. Pres. Fed. of Jewish Charities, Utica, N. Y., 1924; dir. Jewish Home for the Aged, Syracuse, N. Y.; natl. dir., Denver Hosp. Inventor, Hebrew Lotto Game, and other mechanical devices. Grand Chaplain, Grand Lodge of Masons of State of N. Y., 1920; Grand Prior, Scottish Rite Bodies, Northern Jurisdiction, 1921. Author: Studies in Jewish Magical Formulae. Member: Clark Scholarship Soc.; Masons; Royal Arch; Shriners; B'nai Brith. Clubs: Rotary; (hon.) Harmony (Utica, N. Y.). Res.: 3356 Bedford Ave. Study: 1625 Ocean Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

KAUFMAN, S. JAY:

Journalist, playwright; b. Feb. 15, Ridgway, Pa.; s. Abraham and Etta (Silman) Kaufman; ed. West Chester, Pa., Normal School; N. Y. Univ.; post-grad. at Univs. in England and Germany; m. Eva Barczay, Oct. 2, 1925, Budapest. Former secy. to Elbert Hubbard; mng. editor, Nautilus Magazine, on editorial staffs of newspapers in London. Conductor: Round the Town column, Evening Globe,

1914-23; Evening Telegram, 1923 to date. Member: Delta Sigma Phi; Masons. Clubs: Green Room, Press, Friars, Masonic. Address: 150 W. 55th St., N. Y. City.

KAUFMANN, EDGAR J.:

Merchant; b. Nov. 1, 1885, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Morris and Betty W. (Wolf) Kaufmann; ed. Shady Side Academy, 1903; Yale Univ., 1906. Pres. Kaufmann Dept. Stores, Inc., Pittsburgh, Pa. Chmn. Business Men's Council of Pittsburgh; mem. exec. com., Research Bureau for Retail Training, Univ. of Pittsburgh; pres. Retail Merchants Assn.; mem. Citizens Com. on City Planning; dir. Amer. Management Assn.; mem. Amer. Fed. of Arts; pres. and dir. Emma Farm Assn.; dir. Irene Kaufmann Settlement; vice-pres. and dir. Y. M. & W. H. A.; dir. Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies; one of founders of Arnold School. Member: Rodef Shalom Temple; Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh; Men's Soc. of Rodef Shalom Cong. Clubs: Yale of N. Y., Concordia, Pittsburgh Field, Westmoreland Country, Civic of Allegheny County, Faculty of Univ. of Pittsburgh, Congressional Country of Washington, D. C. Res.: Pasadena Drive, Aspinwall, Pa. Office: 5th Ave. and Smithfield St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

KAUN, ALEXANDER:

University Professor; b. Nov. 11, 1889, Chernigov, Ukraine, Russia; s. David and Eva (Slutsky) Kaun; ed. St. Petersburg Univ.; Lewis Inst., Chicago; Univ. of Chicago, Ph.B. 1916; Univ. of Calif., M.A. 1919, Ph.D. 1923; m. Valeria G. Tracewell, Jan. 20, Chicago, Ill. Principal and teacher, Hebrew School, Chicago Hebrew Inst., 1909-16; mem. of faculty, Univ. of Calif., since 1917; now asst. prof., Slavic languages, lecturer on Russian and Slavic subjects. Hon. adviser of the Roerich Museum, N. Y. City. Translated Kornilov's "Modern Russian History" (1917, 2nd ed., 1924), supplemented with chapters on Russia under Nicholas II; translated and edited Memoirs of Vera Figner.

Author: Leonid Andreyev: A Critical Study (1924); Essential Russia (1927); Slavic Europe. Contributed numerous articles to Atlantic Monthly, Bookman, Political Science Quarterly, Art and Archaeology, Internatl. Studio, Occident, New Republic, Nation, Freeman, Slavonic Review (London), and elsewhere. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Modern Language Assn. Res.: 1429 LeRoy Ave., Berkeley, Calif. Office: 414 Wheeler Hall, Univ. of Calif.

KAUVAR, CHARLES ELIEZER HILLEL:

Rabbi, professor; b. 1879, Vilna, Russia; s. Solomon Salkind and Rose (de Walloff) Kauvar; ed. Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1902, L.H.D. 1909; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A.; Columbia, M.A.; m. Belle G. Bluestone, June 25, 1909, N. Y. Vice-pres., United Synagogue of Amer.; past pres., Denver Philosophers Soc.; hon. pres., Mid-West Branch, Rabbinical Assembly. Rabbi, Beth Ha Medrash Hogodol; prof. Rabbinic Literature, Univ. of Denver. Res.: 1220 Elizabeth St. Study: 1567 York St., Denver, Colo.

KAYE, SOLOMON AARON:

Editor; b. N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Sarah (Hartman) Kaye; ed. Public and high schools, N. Y. City. Organized The Consolidated Reporting Co., 1922, pres. of same, 1922-26; officially commnd. by the Z. O. A., Amer. Jewish Congress, Hias, Palestine Development Council, etc. Organized (with J. Schwartz), The Jewish Biographical Bureau. Editor and compiler (with J. Schwartz), "Who's Who in American Jewry." Pres. The Jewish Biographical Bureau, Inc. Pres., The Habris, Hebrew Home for the Aged of Harlem. Address: 1400 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KELLER, HENRY:

Physician; b. Dec. 1877, Cracow, Poland; s. Hirsch and Esther (Sternberg) Keller; ed. Schools of Cracow, London and New York; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., 1896-97;

N. Y. Univ.; Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., M.D. 1902; post-grad. study in N. Y., London, Italy, Vienna and Berlin. Attending surgeon, surgical dept., Coll. Clinic, 1904-06; asst. orthopedic surgeon, Roosevelt Hosp.; O. P. D.; asst. orthopedist, N. Y. Polyclinic Hosp., 1911; instructor, orthopedic surgery, 1911-17; lecturer, orthopedics, 1917-18; prof. orthopedics, N. Y. School of Clinical Medicine and mem. of Faculty of N. Y. Univ. Med. Dept.; attending orthopedic surgeon and chief of dept., Central and Neurological Hosp., Dept. of Public Welfare of N. Y. City; attending orthopedic surgeon and chief of clinic of Rehabilitation Inst. and General Hosp.; also attending orthopedic surgeon to Hosp. Division of Home of Daughters of Jacob and University and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. Clinic; senior attending surgeon, Community Hosp., N. Y. City; chief and dir. of Orthopedic Dept., Palestine Medical Unit, during World War, 1918-19. Organized the Mizrahi movement in London, 1918, and helped to reorganize the Mizrahi Org. in Palestine, 1918. Chmn. bd. of lecturers, Physicians Square Club of N. Y.; Chaplain Extraordinary, Associated Physicians Square Clubs of Amer.; elected mem. house of delegates, N. Y. State Med. Soc., 1926, reipt. County Med. Soc. of N. Y. Contributed about twenty articles on medical topics to the N. Y. Medical Journal, Medical Record, Medical Journal and Record, Archives of Surgery, International Clinics, and Medical Economist; also a number of historical, scientific and Zionistic articles, which appeared in The Jewish Forum. Member: N. Y. County, N. Y. State Med. Socs.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn. of Vienna, Austria; Sigma Omega Psi Fraternity (hon.); Masons; Shriners; Order Sons of Zion; Mizrahi Org. of Amer.; Mizrahi Org. of Palestine (hon.); Institutional Synagogue, N. Y. City. Address: 498 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

KELLER, JOSEPH F.:

Engineer; b. July 2, 1871, N. Y.;

s. David and Clara (Fink) Keller; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., and home study in mechanical engrng.; m. Edna Michels, Apr. 14, 1909, N. Y. Works mgr., Keller Mechanical Engrng. Co., since 1896; also pres. Inventor of auto die sinking machines, semi-automatic engraving machines, tire-tread milling machine, propeller carving machine, with various attachments and improvements to these devices. Consultant and adviser in connection with mfg. methods. Author of articles on engraving and die-sinking by machine, appearing in American Machinist, Machinery, and some read at meetings of the Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrns. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrns. Clubs: Engineers, Country (Fairview). Res.: 308 W. 94th St. Office: 70 Washington St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

KELLNER, CHARLES H.:

Artist; b. Sept. 13, 1890, Kasa, Czecho-Slovakia; s. Isador and Sally (Stern) Kellner; ed. High school; studied art, Chicago Academy of Fine Arts; Chicago Art Inst. and Amer. Art Schools at Bellevue, Paris, and Coblenz, Germany; studied with Harry B. Lachman, Pierre Bonnard and Zagaré in Paris, and with Wellington Reynolds, Victor Higgins and Abram Poole, Chicago; m. Sara Divinoff, July 15, 1922, Chicago, Ill. Won first prize in Amer. Art School, at Bellevue, Paris, in landscape and portrait painting; two paintings chosen from school by U. S. Govt.; one of landscapes at Illinois Univ. Sorority House Phi Sigma Sigma; exhibited paintings at all Illinois Art Socs., Springfield, Ill. Formerly illustrator, B'nai Brith Magazine. Principal works include: Still Life; Arch of Constantine; Villa Borghese, Rome; A Bird's Eye View of Grand Andely; A Gray Morning; A Misty Morning, Normandy; A View of Tivoli, Italy; The Garden of Luxembourg, Paris; A Sunny Afternoon, Rome, etc. Member: Independent Art Soc., N. Y.; All Illinois Art Soc.; Masons; Elks. Res.: 1214 Winnemac Ave. Office: 1022 Argyle St., Chicago, Ill.

KEMPNER, ISAAC HERBERT:

Banker, cotton factor; b. Jan. 17, 1873, Cincinnati, O.; s. Harris and Eliza (Seinsheimer) Kempner; ed. Bellevue Academy, Va., 1886-89; Washington Univ. and Lee Univ., Va., 1889-93; m. Henrietta Blum, Dec. 2, 1902, Galveston, Texas. Took charge of cotton factorage business of H. Kempner; 1902, with others purchased controlling interest in Island City Savings Bank (now U. S. Natl. Bank, of which is pres.); pres. Sugarland (Tex.) Industries, First Texas Prudential Insurance Co.; dir. Gulf, Colo. and Santa Fe Ry. Pres. Galveston Cotton Exchange, 1905-19; assoc. mem., Liverpool Cotton Exchange. One of the originators of commn. form of municipal govt. in Amer.; elected treas., City of Galveston, 1899; commnr. of finance and revenue, Galveston, 1901-15; mayor of Galveston, 1917-19. Mem. exec. com. and administrative com., Amer. Bankers Assn.; vice-pres., Natl. Assn. of Owners of R. R. Securities. Member: Liverpool and N. Y. Cotton Exchanges; Amer. Jewish Com. Clubs; Harmonie, Artillery, Aziola, Oleander Country. Address: U. S. Natl. Bank Bldg., Galveston, Texas.

KEMPNER, ROBERT LEE:

Executive; b. Jan. 21, 1883, Galveston, Texas; s. Harris and Eliza (Seinsheimer) Kempner; ed. Preparatory Schools, Va.; Univ. of Virginia. Pres. Rio Grand R.R. Vice-pres., U. S. Natl. Bank of Galveston; pres. U. S. Natl. Building Co.; treas.: City of Galveston, Texas, and Cong. B'nai Israel, Galveston. Member: Reserve City Bankers Assn. Clubs: Galveston Country, Galveston Artillery, Harmony, Elks. Res.: 1710 Broadway. Office: U. S. Natl. Bank, Galveston, Texas.

KERN, JEROME DAVID:

Composer; b. Jan. 27, 1885, N. Y. City; s. Henry and Fannie (Kakeles) Kern; ed. Newark, N. J., High School, 1902; studied music under mother; piano, at N. Y. Coll. of Music, under Alexander Lambert and Paolo Gallico;

harmony, under Dr. Austin Pierce and private tutors in Germany, 1904-05. Composer: Very Good Eddie (Princess Theatre, N. Y., 1915; Theodore & Co., Gaiety Theatre, London, Eng., 1916); Have a Heart (Liberty Theatre, N. Y., 1917); Oh Boy (Princess Theatre, 1917); Love o' Mike (Shubert Theatre, 1917); Leave it to Jane (Longacre Theatre, 1917); Oh Lady Lady (Princess Theatre, 1918); Rock-a-Bye Baby (Astor Theatre, 1918); Head over Heels (Cohan Theatre, 1919); She's a Good Fellow (Globe Theatre, 1919); The Night Boat (Liberty Theatre, 1920); Sally (New Amsterdam Theatre, 1920); Good Morning Dearie (Globe Theatre, 1921); The Cabaret Girl (Wintergarden Theatre, London, 1922); The Bunch and Judy (Globe Theatre, 1922); The Beauty Prize (Wintergarden, 1923); Stepping Stones (Globe, 1923); Dear Sir (Selwyn, 1924); Sunny (New Amsterdam, 1925); The City Chap (Liberty, 1925). Member: Amer. Soc. of Authors & Composers; Dramatics' Guild; Authors' League of Amer., Inc.; Soc. of Authors, Playwrights and Composers. Address: 62 W. 45th St., N. Y. City.

KERN, MAXIMILIAN:

Physician; b. Jan. 16, 1890, Stanislau, Austria; s. Disreal and Rosalie (Shleifer) Kern; ed. Royal Imperial Gymnasium, Stanislau, Austria; Long Island Coll. Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Chicago Coll. of Medicine and Surgery; Med. Dept. Loyola Univ., Chicago; post-graduate work in diagnosis and internal medicine, Vienna, Austria; m. Elaine Frances Hoexter, Mar. 10, 1923, Chicago, Ill. Chief of dept. of endocrinology, American Hosp.; formerly med. consultant, U. S. Marine Hosp., Chicago; prof. medicine, Gen. Med. Foundation, Med. Coll., Chicago. Formerly editor in chief, Aleph Yod He Medic. Author: Psychology and Daily Life; Blindness of Pituitary Origin; Role of Endocrinology and Otolaryngology; Les Glandes Endocrines avant la Puberté; Studies of Endocrine Types; Roentgenographic Studies of the Sella Turcica; other monographs on the

Glands of Internal Secretion. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Illinois Med. Soc.; Chicago Med. Soc.; U. S. Public Health Assn.; Soc. for Study of Endocrinology; Soc. for Prevention of Goitre; Assn. of Military Surgeons of Amer.; Med. Round Table of Chicago; Zeta Mu Phi Med. Fraternity; Aleph Yod He Med. Fraternity. Res.: 909 Winona St. Office: 30 Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

KESNER, JACOB LEVI:

Executive; b. Dec. 30, 1865, London, Eng.; s. L. J. and Sarah (Staal) Kesner; ed. Scammon and Haven Public Schools; Commercial Business Coll., Chicago; m. Bettie Frohmann, Aug. 30, 1887, Chicago, Ill. Began as cash boy at The Fair Dept. Store, 1878; became gen. mgr., 1895. Dir.: Greenebaum Sons Bank and Trust Co., Guardian Natl. Bank, Chicago, and The Fair. Pres. and dir., Kesner Realty Trust; pres. State and Quincy Bldg. Corp., and Hand's Constant Mesh Transmission Co. Owner of Consumers Bldg., Kesner Bldg., and Lake View Bldg., Chicago. Formerly pres. State St. Improvement Assn. Member: Chicago Historical Soc.; Chicago Art Inst.; Field's Museum of Natural History; Chicago Sinai Temple. Clubs: Illinois Athletic, Standard, Rotary, Mid-Day, Ravisloe Country, South Shore Country, Northmoor Country, Chicago Riding. Res.: South Shore Country Club. Office: 5 N. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

KESSLER, JOSEPH:

Actor; b. Oct. 15, 1881; s. Samuel and Lena Kessler. Began as actor when 17 years old at the Windsor Theatre on the Bowery, N. Y.; played in Phila. for 2 years; later returned to New York and played for 7 consecutive years as leading man in Jacob P. Adler's Co. Played in London 3 years under own direction; while touring in Europe, successfully played in Poland, Roumania and France. At beginning of World War, returned to U. S. and appeared a short session in English vaudeville (B. F. Keith); organized own theatrical company; established in Chicago, Ill., where played

for 4 years; later The Odeon, largest theatre in St. Louis, for 1 year; went to Europe and played one season in London; also played in Africa 17 weeks. At present owner of the Mc Kinley Square Theatre, N. Y. City; specialty roles in Shakespearian plays. Member: Jewish Theatrical Guild, N. Y. Club: Hebrew Actors. Address: 667 W. 161st St., N. Y. City.

KEYSER, EPHRAIM:

Sculptor; b. Oct. 6, 1850, Baltimore, Md.; s. Moses and Betty (Preiss) Keyser; ed. Public schools and City Coll. (art); Maryland Inst.; Md. Academy of Art, Baltimore; Royal Academy of Art, Baltimore; Royal Academies of Art, Munich and Berlin; awarded: Silver Medal at Munich Academy; Michael Beer Proix de Roure, Berlin Academy. Public works: Statue of Major General Baron de Kalb at Annapolis, Md. for U. S. Govt.; Memorial to Pres. Chester A. Arthur, Rural Cemetery, Albany, N. Y.; Memorial to members of Bar Assn. of Maryland who fell in the World War, erected in Court of Appeals, Annapolis, Md.; 10 memorials with allegorical figures, Baltimore Hebrew Cemetery. Other works: Life size Marble "Psyches," Cincinnati Art Museum. Bronzes: The Page, The Falcon, The Old Story, Titania, The Rose, A Duet, Mischief (fountain group), Wireless (book ends); also many portrait busts and portrait relief memorial tablets at Johns Hopkins Univ. Busts: Johns Hopkins, Daniel C. Gilman, Sidney Lanier, and John W. McCoy. 1892-1924, in charge of the Sculpture Depts. of the Maryland Inst. Schools of Art and the Rinehart School of Sculpture. Member: Natl. Sculpture Soc.; Har Sinai Cong. Clubs: Charcoal, Water Color, Handicraft, City, Y. M. H. A. Address: 20 Overhill Road, Baltimore, Md.

KIPNIS, ALEXANDER:

Opera Singer; b. Feb. 1, 1891, Jitomir, Russia; s. Isaiah and Machli Kipnis; ed. Warsaw Conservatory as military conductor, and Berlin Conservatory as opera singer; m. Mildred

Levy, Apr. 7, 1925, Chicago, Ill. First engagement at Hamburger Opera House, Hamburg, Germany, Sept. 1915; bass with Royal Opera House, Weisbaden, Germany, for five years; later with Berlin Opera, Chicago, Ill., Colon Opera, Buenos Aires, Bayreuth Festivals, Germany; with Chicago Opera Co. since 1923. Address: Congress Hotel, Chicago, Ill.

KIRSCHENBAUM, JACOB:

Journalist; b. Oct. 28, 1884, Dolina, Galizia, Poland; s. Leopold and Anna Kirschenbaum; ed. Public School and Cheder, Dolina, Poland; m. Bessie Popper, May 15, 1910. Mem. editorial staff, Yiddish paper, "Kibitzer", N. Y., 1904; foreign corres. for Yiddish daily newspapers in U. S. and abroad; city editor, Jewish World, Cleveland, O., 1911-16; mem. editorial staff, Jewish Morning Journal, N. Y., since 1916. Dramatic critic of "Der Americaner". Former secy., Fed. of Galician Jews in Amer.; during World War, dir. of entertainment, Jewish Welfare Bd. Res.: 526 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 77 Bowery, N. Y. City.

KISER, EDGAR F.:

Physician; b. Apr. 16, 1880, Union City, Ind.; s. Gottlieb and Fannie (Steinfeld) Kiser; ed. Public and High Schools, Indianapolis; Med. Coll. of Indiana, 1903; post-graduate, Harvard Univ., 1920-22-23; m. Cleone Hene, Apr. 14, 1908, Muncie, Ind. Taught chemistry, Public High School, Indianapolis, Ind., 1898-99; interne, Indianapolis City Hosp., 1903; supt. Indianapolis City Dispensary, 1906-10; assoc. in medicine, Indiana Univ. School of Medicine. Practice limited to internal medicine with special attention to diseases of the heart; staff of Indianapolis City Hosp., Methodist Hosp., and St. Vincent's Hosp. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Congress on Internal Medicine; Indiana State Med. Assn.; Indianapolis Hebrew Cong. Clubs: Columbia, Broadmoor Country, Athenaeum. Res.: 3715 Washington Blvd. Office: 226 Hume-Mansur Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.

KISER, SOL S.:

Banker; b. Jan. 23, 1858, Ft. Recovery, Ohio; s. Gottlieb and Fannie (Steinfeld) Kiser; ed. High School; m. Dina Salzenstein, June 19, 1889, Springfield, Ill. (died Dec. 16, 1917); Kate Weis, Oct. 12, 1922, Cleveland, O. Studied medicine for 3 years but abandoned it to accept a clerkship at Union City, Ind.; removed to Indianapolis, 1881; 1886, established a clothing store; 1895, formed a partnership with Sol Meyer in real estate, insurance and dealers in securities; later organized Meyer-Kiser Bank, receiving charter in 1906, served as first vice-pres. since org. Pres. D. G. L. No. 2, I. O. B. B., 1896-97; delegate to Constitutional Grand Lodge, I. O. B. B., 1900-'05-'10-'15-'20-'25; pres. Indianapolis Hebrew Cong., 1896-1900; served 11 years on bd. of dirs. of Chamber of Commerce, two years as vice-pres.; first pres. Indianapolis Jewish Fed. and on bd. of dirs. and treas. for many years; dir., trustee and mem. of exec. com., Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver, since its inception; dir. and trustee, Cleveland Jewish Orphan Home, 20 years, pres. from July 1920 to Oct. 1925; mem. of Indiana Park Commn., 1915-19. Treas. in Indiana, Hoover Campaign for War Sufferers; treas. for Indiana of last two campaigns of Amer. War Relief Com. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Synagogue and School Extension Commn. of U. A. H. C.; B'nai Brith; Elks; Chamber of Commerce; Bd. of Trade; Indianapolis Hebrew Cong. Clubs: Broadmoor County, Columbia, The Atheneum. Res.: 3736 Washington Blvd. Office: Meyer-Kiser Bank, Indianapolis, Ind.

KLAPPER, PAUL:

Educator; b. July 17, 1885, Jassy, Roumania; s. Louis and Rachel (Halpern) Klapper; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1904; N. Y. Univ., M.A. 1907, Ph.D. 1909; studied in Univ. of Wisconsin, 1908; m. Flora Eydenberg, June 25, 1911. Formerly secy., Univ. Settlement Soc., N. Y.; prof. of education in City Coll. of N. Y., since Sept. 1907; also dir. of the summer

session, 1917-22, and dean, School of Education. Author: Principles of Educational Practice, 1912; Teaching Children to Read, 1914; The Teaching of Arithmetic, 1917; Modern English (with A. London), 1923; Teaching English in Elementary and Junior High School, 1924; Teaching History and Civics, 1925. Editor: College Teaching; The Appleton Series in Methods of Teaching. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Natl. Educational Assn.; Assn. Coll. Teachers of Education; N. Y. Academy of Public Education; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Town Hall, City College. Address: 601 W. 160 St., N. Y. City.

KLASSTORNER, SAMUEL:

Sculptor; b. Nov. 25, 1895, Chicago, Ill.; s. Morris and Rebecca (Goorvich) Klastorner; ed. Grammar School; The Art Inst. of Chicago. Prizes awarded: John Quincy Adams Scholarship, Art Inst. of Chicago, 1917; Englewood Woman's Club Prize, 1921; Frank G. Logan Medal, 1922, in the Exhibitions held by Chicago Artists; honorable mention, 1923, in the Exhibition of Amer. Painters and Sculptors, held at the Art Inst. of Chicago. Statues executed: Orpheux and Eurydice, Repentance, Moses. Member: Assn. of Chicago Painters and Sculptors; Amer. Legion. Address: 233 W. North Ave., Chicago, Ill.

KLAW, MARC:

Theatrical Manager; b. May 29, 1858, Paducah, Ky.; s. Leopold and Caroline Klaw; ed. public and high schools, Louisville, Ky.; m. Antoinette M. Morris (deceased). Studied law and was admitted to bar, but since Aug. 26, 1881, has been engaged as theatrical mgr.; mem. firm of Klaw & Erlanger; treas.: Klaw & Erlanger Construction Co., N. Y. Theatre Co., Klaw & Erlanger, New Orleans Theatres Co., Geo. M. Cohan Theatre Co. In charge military entertainment service of War Dept. Commn. and Training Camp Activities. Pres. United Mgrs. Protective Assn. of Amer.; trustee, Actors' Fund of Amer.

Clubs: The Friars, Green Room, Lotos, Rye Country, London Country. Res.: New Rochelle, N. Y. Office: Klaw Theatre Bldg., N. Y. City.

KLEE, WILLIAM B.:

Executive, metallurgist; b. Mar. 28, 1864, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Jacob and Lena (Hirsch) Klee; ed. Public Schools; m. Blanche Westheimer, June 16, 1902, St. Joseph, Mo. Pres. Damascus Bronze Co. Dir.: Children's Hosp., Pittsburgh; Tuberculosis Hosp. of Pittsburgh; Montefiore Hosp., Pittsburgh; Gusky Orphanage and Home; Y. M. & Y. W. H. A.; Arnold Preparatory School. Member: Engrs. Soc. of W. Penna.; Penna. Soc.; Cong. Rodef Shalom. Clubs: Concordia, Westmoreland Country, One Hundred, Railway (Pittsburgh). Res.: 5307 Northumberland Ave. Office: 928 Shore Ave., N. S., Pittsburgh, Pa.

KLEIN, ABRAHAM ALBERT:

Ceramist; b. May 6, 1889, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. Samuel D. and Ella (Cohen) Klein; ed. Univ. of Michigan, B.S.; m. Ann Shapero, Dec. 28, 1913, Syracuse, N. Y. With Semet Solvay Co., Syracuse, N. Y., 1906-07; asst. in Mineralogical Laboratories, Univ. of Michigan, 1908-11; physicist, U. S. Bureau of Standards, 1911-16; Research Laboratories, Norton Co., 1916-. Vice-pres., United Jewish Charities of Worcester; vice-pres. of Brotherhood and chmn. Religious Com., Temple Emanu-El; secy. exec. com., Worcester Council, Boy Scouts of Amer. Publications: U. S. Bureau of Standards Technologic Paper No. 43, Hydration of Portland Cement, with A. J. Phillips; U. S. Bureau of Standards Technologic Paper No. 78, Properties of Calcium Silicates and Calcium Aluminates occurring in normal Portland Cement, with P. H. Bates; U. S. Bureau of Standards Technologic Paper No. 80, Constitution and Microstructure of Porcelain; U. S. Bureau of Standards Technologic Paper No. 124, Constitution and Microstructure of Silica Brick, with H. Insley; Journal Amer. Ceramic Soc., June 1923, A Rapid Means for

the Determination of Quartz Content of Feldspar, with M. C. Booze; Transactions of the Faraday Soc. (London, Eng.) Jan. 1918, The Constitution and Hydration of Portland Cement. Fellow, Mineralogical Soc. of Amer. Member: Sigma Xi; Amer. Ceramic Soc.; Amer. Soc. for Testing Materials; I. O. B. B.; Michigan Union (life). Club: Michigan (New England). Res.: 422 Lovell St. Office: Norton Co., Worcester, Mass.

KLEIN, BENJAMIN:

Artist; b. Sept. 4, 1898, Budapest, Hungary; s. Herman and Josephine (Engel) Klein; ed. Cooper Union Inst., N. Y.; N. Y. Evening School of Industrial Art; Natl. Academy of Design; graduate study in Europe; m. Goldie Jacobs (artist), Apr. 5, 1925, Norwalk, Conn. Illustrator for publications. Received first prize in the monthly contest of the John Armstrong Chaloner Paris Prize Foundation, season of 1921-1922, as a student of the Natl. Academy of Design. Exhibited in the Ninety-Seventh Annual Exhibition of the Natl. Academy of Design, 1922. Address: 121 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

KLEIN, B. M.:

Rabbi, author; b. Apr. 9, 1862, Nagy Karoly, Hungary; s. Solomon and Betti (Stern) Klein; ed. Yeshivah of Nagy Karoly and Kis-Kun Halas, Hungary; public schools, Nagy Karoly; private gymnasium of Hungary; studied philosophy under private tutors; m. Helen Kupferstein, Nov. 1884, Hungary. Rabbi: Cong. Torah Chesed, Budapest, 1897; First Hungarian Cong. Ahavath Achim of Yorkville; Cong. Ohawai Emeth, N. Y. City. Came to Amer., 1902. Ex-secy., Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; former pres., Orthodox Rabbinical Bd. of N. Y. Author: Imrai Boruch; Gedulath Mordchai; Shaalu Shlom Jerusalem; Akdomith Milin; Sam Chaim; Tal Owroth; Ololoth Bozир; Geulath Israel; Hamarbai Lesaper; Lechuth Owroth. Address: 58 E. 93rd St., N. Y. City.

KLEIN, DAVID:

College Instructor; b. May 22, 1880, Iglintz, Hungary (now Czecho-Slovakia); s. Jacob and Chaia (Blum) Klein; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1902; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1904; N. Y. Univ., Ph.D. 1909; m. Hannah Herschorn, June 22, 1915, Montreal. Teacher and club leader, Thomas Davidson School, Branch B., Educational Alliance, N. Y. City, ten years; faculty mem., English Dept., Coll. of the City of N. Y.; mem. Jerusalem Univ. Library Com., apptd. by the Zionist Org. of Amer. Author: Literary Criticism, from the Elizabethan Dramatists (N. Y.), 1910. Member: Modern Language Assn. of Amer.; Halévy Singing Soc.; Jewish Publication Soc. Res.: 3135 Netherland Ave. Office: Coll. of the City of N. Y., N. Y. City.

KLEIN, D. EMIL:

Cigar Manufacturer; b. Aug. 4, 1868, Wodnian, Bohemia; s. David and Catherine (Bondy) Klein; ed. Attended School in Budweis; continued education in evening High School, N. Y. City; m. Saidee Schwarz, May 2, 1893, N. Y. City. Came to America 1882 and secured employment in cigar business; moved to Butte, Mont., 1890 and in conjunction with a friend established cigar jobbing house; returned to New York 1892 and entered the firm of E. M. Schwarz becoming its pres. in 1900; 1919 formed Consolidated Cigar Corp. of which he became pres., resigning same Jan. 1, 1922; organized the D. Emil Klein Co. the early part of 1922. Dir. N. Y. Cotton Goods Stores Co. Mem. Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; trustee, Central Synagogue; mem. of bd. and formerly pres. of Metropolitan Club. Res.: 225 W. 86th St. Office: 438-440 E. 91st Street, N. Y. City.

KLEIN, EDWARD L.:

Motion Picture Executive; b. Dec. 27, 1887, Peoria, Ill.; s. Nathan W. and Rose Klein; ed. public schools; Milwaukee State Normal School, Marquette Univ. (Law Dept.), Milwaukee, Wis.; m. Etta Lazarus, Aug.

27, 1911, Louisville, Ky. Admitted to Louisville, Ky., Bar, and to U. S. Court of Louisville, Ky., Oct. 1915. General mgr., Edward L. Klein Co.; pres. and treas., Representative Producers Alliance; treas. World Wide Distributing Corp. Member: Assn. of Motion Picture Advertisers, N. Y. City; F. & A. M. Clubs: Friars (N. Y.); Kinema (London, Eng.). Res.: Hotel Narragansett, 2508 Broadway. Office: 25 W. 43rd St., N. Y. City.

KLEIN, JOSEPH J.:

C. P. A., lawyer, tax specialist; b. Apr. 4, 1884, N. Y. City; s. Pinkus and Esther (Eichler) Klein; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1906; N. Y. Univ., M.A. 1909, Ph.D. 1910; C. P. A., N. Y. State, 1911; Fordham Univ., LL.B. 1923; mem. N. Y. Bar, 1924; m. Janet R. Frisch, Nov. 24, 1918, N. Y. City. Senior mem. Klein, Hinds & Finke, C. P. A.'s. During war, and for short time thereafter, acted in an unofficial advisory capacity to Revenue Bureau; assisted Federal District Atty. for Southern District of N. Y. in prosecution of Tax Frauds; acted on N. Y. State C. P. A. Society's Com. which helped to draft first N. Y. State Income Tax Regulations; acted as volunteer auditing officer during Red Cross and United War Relief Drives. In collaboration with Miss Harriet B. Lowenstein, established the accounting system for N. Y. Fed. of Charities, also, organized War Emergency Bookkeeping Courses at Coll. City of N. Y. and Merchants Assn. Accounting expert; Council of Natl. Defense, Wash., D. C., during the war. Tax editor, N. Y. Globe, 1917-21. Contributed to Journal of Accountancy; N. Y. Times "Annalist," etc., etc. Author: Elements of Accounting (Appleton, 1914); Principles and Methods in Commercial Education, (with Dr. J. Kahn; Macmillan, 1915); Student's Handbook of Accounting (Appleton, 1915); Bookkeeping & Accounting (Appleton, 1917); Development of Mercantile Instruments of Credit in the United States (Ph.D. Thesis, 1910). Lecturer on economic, busi-

ness and tax subjects before chambers of commerce, business and fraternal groups, coll. orgs. Pres. N. Y. State Soc. of Certified Public Accountants. Dir. City College Club; former treas. City Coll. Alumni Assn. Member: Amer. Inst. of Accountants; Perfect Ashlar Lodge, F. & A.M. (32°) (past master); Amer. Economic Assn.; N. Y. Univ. Philosophical Soc.; Merchants Assn. (N. Y.); N. Y. Credit Men's Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: City, Accountants' Square, Norwood Golf (N. J.); Economic (N. Y.). Res.: 440 West End Ave. Office: 19 W. 44th St., N. Y. City.

KLEINER, ISRAEL SIMON:

Professor; b. April 8, 1885, New Haven, Conn.; s. Isaac L. and Helen (Bretzfelder) Kleiner; ed. Yale Univ., Ph.B., 1906, Ph.D., 1909; studied abroad, 1914; m. Alma Kempner, Mar. 27, 1912, Brooklyn, N. Y. Instructor in biological chemistry, Tulane Univ., 1909-10; asst. in dept. of physiology and pharmacology, Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Research, 1910-14; assoc., dept. of physiology, Rockefeller Inst., 1914-19; prof. of physiological chemistry, N. Y. Homeopathic Med. Coll. and Flower Hosp., 1919-; acting dean, 1921-22, dean, 1922-25, N. Y. Homeopathic Med. Coll. and Flower Hosp. Author of many articles in biochemical, physiological and medical journals. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Biological Chemists; Amer. Soc. for Physiological Soc.; Amer. Soc. of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Harvey Soc.; Sigma Xi; Masons; Union Temple of Brooklyn. Res.: 196 Rutland Rd., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 64th St. and Ave. A., New York.

KLEINFELD, ALEXANDER S.:

Rabbi; b. 1878, Hungary; s. Rabbi Jacob and Esther (Freud) (niece of Dr. Sigmund Freud of Vienna) Kleinfeld; ed. Handels Schule, Pressburg, Hungary; junior student at Pressburg Yeshivah; passed Regents Exams. in U. S.; special student, Jewish Theo-

logical Seminary; Atlanta School of Medicine, 1910-14; m. Clara Gordon, Aug. 11, 1900, N. Y. City. Pianist, organist and later composer of many numbers for Synagogues; asst. chorus master, Walter Damrosch German Opera, 1896-99; composed "March to Klondyke." Cantor, Cong. Hand in Hand, N. Y. City, 1899; Cantor at Nathan Barnert Memorial Temple, Paterson, N. J., 1906; later Rabbi, Temple Emanuel, Paterson, N. J.; now Rabbi, Temple Covenant of Peace, Easton, Pa. Contributed numerous articles to press. Member: N. Y. Bd. of Ministers; Z. O. A.; Masons; Shriners; Elks (hon.). Res.: 54 N. Third St. Study: Temple Covenant of Peace, Easton, Pa.

KLEINFELD, PHILIP M.:

Lawyer; b. June 19, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Max and Bertha Kleinfeld; ed. Public and High Schools; N. Y. Law School, 1916. Mem. of law firm, Kramer & Kleinfeld; mem. of Assembly, N. Y. State Legislature, repta. 16th A. D. Kings, 1922; elected to Senate, State of N. Y. 1924-26. Chmn. Com. on Revision, 1923-24; mem. Judiciary Com. 1925-26. Assoc. dir., United Israel Zion Hosp. Member: Elks; Knights of Pythias; Masons; Grand Street Boys Assn.; Coney Island Assn.; Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; American Legion; Cong. Shomre Emuneh, Boro Park; Coney Island Chamber of Commerce; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn. Res.: 1338 52nd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 285 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

KLEPNER, SAMUEL:

Communal Worker; b. Sept. 23, 1869, Austria; s. Bernhard and Pearl (Grauer) Klepner; ed. Elementary school, Austria; self-educated; m. Rose Rapoport, 1895, N. Y. City. Came to U. S., 1887. Actively affiliated with Cong. and Talmud Torah Darchei Noam, Soc. Ohel Torah, Cong. Sheveth Achim Anshei Slonim, Infants Home, Israel Orphan Asylum, Jewish Centre of East Side; Yeshivah Ohel Torah, General Israel Orphan Home for Girls, Great Palestine Orphan Asylum (Jerusalem), Bar Jochai Talmudic Coll., Zion War Orphans,

Torath Cohanim-Jerusalem and thirty other similar orgs. (Lishkat Harabonim); The Rabbinical Coll., Jerusalem, Palestine; United Charity, Jerusalem, etc. Member: Kaiser Franz Joseph Lodge; Merchants Chamber of Commerce, N. Y. City; Congs. Ohab Zedek, Pincus Elijah, Darchei Noam, Sons and Daughters of Israel. Res.: 240 W. 98th St. Office: 110 W. 25th St., N. Y. City.

KLIGLER, ISRAEL, JACOB:

Professor of Hygiene; b. Apr. 24, 1889, Galicia, Austria; s. Aaron and Frima (Silberman) Kligler; ed. Public School, N. Y. City, 1904; Coll. of City of N. Y., B.S., 1911; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1914, Ph.D. 1915; Fellow in Bacteriology, Northwestern Univ. 1915; m. Helen Friedman, Nov. 11, 1922, N. Y. Scientific asst., Dept. of Public Health, Amer. Museum of Natural History, 1911-15; Rockefeller Inst., 1915-20; dir. of Laboratories, Hadassah Med. Org., 1921-22; dir. Malaria Research-Unit, Dept. of Health, Palestine, 1923-26; prof. of Hygiene, Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem, 1926-. Contributor of scientific articles to various journals, including: Journal Experimental Medicine, Journal of Bacteriology, Journal of Infectious Diseases, Journal of Hygiene, U. S. and England; Annals of Tropical Medicine. Translator for Soc. of Experimental Biology & Medicine, and Royal Soc. of Tropical Medicine. Author: Etiology of Dental Caries; Soil Pollution in Relation to Enteric Infections; Nutrition of Bacteria; Malaria, Spread and Prevention; Immunity in Protozoan Infections; Studies on Yellow Fever. Fellow: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Royal Soc. of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene. Member: Soc. of Amer. Bacteriologists; Soc. of Experimental Biology and Medicine. Res.: Jerusalem, Palestine. Office: Dept. of Health, Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem, Palestine.

KLINE, BENJAMIN SCHOENBRUN:

Physician; b. May 4, 1886, Philadelphia, Pa.; s. Ignatz and Rebecca

(Schoenbrun) Kline; ed. Swarthmore Coll., A.B., 1907; Johns Hopkins Univ., M.D., 1911; m. Edith Madeleine Moyses, April 6, 1919, New York. Interne, City Hosp., Baltimore, 1911-12; asst. in pathology, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1912-14; fellow, Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Research, 1914-15; instructor pathology, Columbia Univ., and pathologist, Montefiore Hosp., N. Y., 1915-17; pathologist, Johns Hopkins Overseas Unit, 1917-19; assoc. in pathology, Columbia Univ., and dir. of Laboratories, Montefiore Hosp., N. Y., 1919-21; instructor in pathology, Western Reserve Univ., and resident pathologist, Lakeside Hosp., Cleveland, 1921-23; associate in pathology, Western Reserve Univ., and chief of laboratory dept., Mt. Sinai Hosp., Cleveland, 1923-. Author of articles concerning Experimental Pneumonia, Pulmonary Gangrene and Experimental Gangrene, etc. Member: Amer. Med. Assn., Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Internatl. Assn. of Medical Museums. Address: Mt. Sinai Hospital, Cleveland, O.

KLINE, CHARLES:

Communal Worker; b. Sept. 12, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Herman and Rose (Friedman) Kline; ed. Public Schools; m. Figa Cohen, Apr. 14, 1896, Erie, Penna. Vice-pres.: Jewish Community Center, Allentown, Pa.; B'nai Brith Orphanage, Erie, Pa.; Farview State Hosp. (apptd. by Gov. Sproul); dir. Natl. Farm School, and Leo N. Levi Hosp.; mem. of bd. of athletic assn., Muchlenberg Theological Coll., Allentown, Pa.; pres. local branch of B'nai Brith. Dir. Allentown Natl. Bank; vice-pres. Berksleigh Country Club. Member: Masons; Shriners; Kiwanis; Keneseth Israel Cong., Clubs: Linwood Country, Mercantile. Address: Hamilton and Jefferson Sts., Allentown, Pa.

KNOPF, ALFRED A.:

Publisher; b. Sept. 12, 1892, N. Y. City; s. Samuel and Lillie (Harris) Knopf; ed. Mackenzie School, 1908; Columbia Coll., A.B. 1912; m. Blanche Wolf, Apr. 4, 1916, N. Y. City. With

Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, L. I., 1912-14; with Mitchell Kennerley, 1914-15; founded Alfred A. Knopf, publisher of Borzoi Books, 1915; publisher, *The American Mercury*, since Jan., 1924; established London branch for both, 1926. Clubs: Uptown, Dutch Treat, Beach Point, City Athletic, Quaker Ridge Golf. Res.: 1148 5th Ave. Office: 730 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

KOBER, LEO:

Artist; b. Sept. 24, 1881, Brunn, Austria-Hungary; s. Simon and Gabrielle (Hoze) Kober; ed. Gymnasium; College (studying History of Arts); Akademie der bildenden Kuenste, Vienna; Akademie der bildenden Kuenste, Munich; Academie Julien, Paris; m. Viola Mautner, June 23, 1909, Budapest, Hungary. Won John Booth Scholarship for 1 year; resided in Paris, 9 years; exhibited at Grand Salon, Salon d'Automne; won, among others, Grande Medaille d'ore de la Ville de Paris with cartoon, "La reine Josephine." Contributor to leading French publns. Held one man exhibits in Berlin, Hamburg and in Budapest; several canvases in Museum of Fine Arts in Budapest, Hungary. During World War, served in Hungarian Army, entering as Lieut. and discharged as Capt. Came to Amer., 1920; contributor to leading magazines; staff artist of N. Y. World. Illustrator, cartoonist, portrait painter, etcher. Res.: 19 Forest Park Ave., Larchmont, N. Y. Office: N. Y. World, Park Row, N. Y.

KOBRIN, LEON:

Author, playwright; b. Mar. 15, 1873, Vitebsk, Russia; s. Raphael and Rachel Lea Kobrin; ed. Private; m. Pauline Segal, Nov. 27, 1893, Phila., Pa. Wrote stories and sketches in Russian at age of fifteen. Came to U. S., 1892. Began to write Yiddish tales in 1894. Wrote 30 plays, produced at leading Jewish theatres; many works translated into Russian, German, French and English. Author: *A Lithuanian Village* (translated into English by Dr. Isaac Goldberg, appeared in the *Century Magazine* and

later published by Brentano's). Translated, in collaboration with Mrs. Kobrin: "Faust", "Hamlet", some works of Echegaray, Tolstoi, Dostoevsky, the complete tales of Chekhof (4 vols.); complete works of Maupassant (18 vols.); Hugo's "Les Miserables" (5 vols.); and Gorki's "Short Stories" (3 vols.). Author: "Yankel Boila," and other tales (1898); "Ghetto Dramas" (1904); a 900 page collection of tales (1910); "The Immigrants; Mother and Daughter; The Awakening; The Call of Life; The Rise of Orre; The Doctor's Wives; Free Love; Wild Ways; The Fiery Whip; The Lithuanian Village; The Tenement House; The Reminiscences of a Yiddish Dramatist, 1925 (2 vols.). Club: Jewish Writers'. Address: 882 Brooklyn Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

KOCHIN, ELIHU WOLF:

Rabbi, educator; b. 1872. Rumsisock, Lithuania, Russia; s. Rabbi Eliezer and Feiga Rachel Kochin; ed. Yeshivahs at Kovno, Slabodka, Eisisock, Grodno and Vilna; m. Bessie Reznik, 1894. Shelub, Russia. Rabbi: Dombrovitz Vohlinia, Southern Russia, 1899-1906; Congs. Tifereth Israel, Canesis Israel and Auhave Sholom, Pittsburgh, Pa., since 1906. Founder and active head, Pittsburgh Hebrew Seminary, since 1919. Author: Adrath Elijah (2 vols.). Member: Agudath Horabonim of U. S. and Canada. Address: 1602 Center Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

KOENIG, SAMUEL S.:

Lawyer, political leader; b. 1872, Hungary; s. Joseph and Sali (Schwartz) Koenig; ed. Public schools of New York; evening high school; evening law class of N. Y. Univ., LL.B., 1896 (one of honor men of class). Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1896; since then engaged in general law practice in New York; senior mem., law firm of Koenig, Sittenfield & Aranow. Counsel to State Lunacy Commn., 1904-08. Secy. of State of N. Y., Jan. 1, 1909 to Dec. 31, 1910. Organized, 1891, the Federal Club, now regular Republican org., 6th Assembly Dist., in which has been since

1903 the Republican leader and County Com. mem.; chmn., Rep. County Com., N. Y., since 1911; mem., State Rep. Com. Member: Masons; Knights of Pythias. Res.: 237 E. 7th St. Office: 27 Cedar St., N. Y. City.

KOENIGSBERG, BENJAMIN:

Lawyer, communal worker; b. June 3, 1884, Galicia, Austria; s. Israel and Esther F. (Aftergut) Koenigsberg; ed. Public School; City College; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1904; Yeshivah Etz Chaim, N. Y.; m. Pearl Friedman, Nov. 17, 1909, N. Y. City. Came to U. S., 1889; admitted to bar, 1905. Mem. and one of organizers, The Hebrew League, 1905; mem. and one of the organizers of the Young Israel Movement, 1911; vice-pres. Rabbi Jacob Joseph School; chmn. bd. of dirs., Rabbi Solomon Kluger School; vice-pres. Central Com. Agudath Israel of Amer.; dir. Downtown Talmud Torah; served as delegate American Jewish Congress, reptg. 1st N. Y. District. Mem., First Galician Mogen Abraham; Sieniawer Cong. Anshay Sfarad. Res.: 400 E. Houston St. Office: 99 Nassau St., N. Y. City.

KOFFMAN, ABRAHAM J.:

Real Estate Owner and Operator; b. June 20, 1880, Russia; s. Hyman and Miriam (Kostoff) Koffman; ed. High School; Business Coll.; m. Rose Budd, Oct. 27, 1907, Indianapolis, Ind. Retail mercantile business in Bay City and Reese, Mich.; wholesale butter and egg, and mfg. business in Detroit. Pres. Eastern Mill Ends Co.; pres. Wayne Realty Co., Detroit. Dir.: Detroit Hebrew Orphan Home; United Hebrew Schools; Zion Council of Detroit; United Palestine Appeal; mem. of advisory bd., Jewish Open Forum; pres. Detroit Zionist District; mem. of natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; mem. of exec. bd., Emanuel Cong. Contributor of articles to local Jewish Anglo-Amer. Press. Member: B'nai Brith; Knights of Pythias; Masons; Jewish Old Folks Home; Hebrew Free Loan Assn.; Baby Day Nursery; Shaarey

Zedek Cong. Clubs: Detroit Masonic Country, Knollwood Country. Res.: 160 Hazelwood Ave. Office: 1354 Buhl Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

KOFFSKY, SAMUEL:

Engineer; b. Oct. 17, 1902, Russia; s. Manny and Eva (Iskowitz) Koffsky; ed. Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., Troy, N. Y., C.E. 1923. Draftsman, General Electric Co., 1920; engr. with N. Y. State Highway Comm., 1923-24; with William Russell Davis, consulting engr., Albany, N. Y., 1924 to date; asst. in design of highway bridge between Buffalo, N. Y., and Fort Erie, Ont., Canada, known as the Peace Bridge, now under construction, to be ready July, 1927. Investigated use of calcium chloride in mix for concrete highways for State Highway Comm. Member: Y. M. H. A.; Community Chest; U. S. Volunteer Life Savings Corps; Cong. Ohav Shalom. Res.: 811 Madison Ave. Office: 103 Washington Ave., Albany, N. Y.

KOHLBERG, HERBERT S.:

Mining Engineer; b. Sept. 19, 1886, El Paso, Texas; s. Ernst and Olga (Bernstein) Kohlberg; ed. Columbia Univ., B.S. 1907, E.M. 1909. Engr. Miami Copper Co., Ray Consolidated Copper Co., El Paso & Southwestern Railway, Montezuma Copper Co.; supt. Weedon Mining Co., Ltd., Weedon, Quebec, Canada; N. Y. rept., Weedon Mining Co., Ltd.; Rand Kardex Service Corp., N. Y. Member: Sigma Xi. Clubs: Elks, Rocky Mountain (N. Y.). Address: 451 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KOHLER, MAX JAMES:

Lawyer; b. May 22, 1871, Detroit, Mich.; s. Rev. Dr. Kaufman and Johanna (Einhorn) Kohler; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1890, B.S., M.S., 1893; Columbia Univ., M.A., 1891, LL.B., 1893; Hebrew Union Coll., Hon. D. H. L., 1925; m. Winifred Lichtenauer, Nov. 6, 1906. Asst. U. S. district atty., New York, 1894-98; special asst. U. S. district atty., New York, 1898-99. Hon. secy., Natl. Com. on Celebration of 250th Anniversary of

Settlement of Jews in U. S., 1905. Author: *Methods of Review in Criminal Cases in United States* (1899); *Un-American Character of Race Legislation* (1909); *Jewish Rights at International Congresses* (1917); *Jewish Disabilities in the Balkan States, with particular reference to the Congress of Berlin* (1916); *Jewish Rights at the Congresses of Vienna and Aix-la-Chapelle* (1918); *The Right of Asylum* (1917); *An Important European Mission (1817-18) to investigate American Immigration Conditions* (1918); *Judah P. Benjamin, Statesman and Jurist* (1904); *Some Aspects of the Immigration Problem* (1914); *Injustice of a Literary Test for Immigrants* (1911); *Registration of Aliens a Dangerous Project* (1924); *The Jews in America* (1926). Wrote numerous articles for the *Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.*, the *Jewish Encyclopedia* and on *Immigration and Chinese Exclusion*; edited *Judaean-Selected Addresses, Vol. 11* (1917); wrote article "Jews in America" for the *Encyclopedia Americana*. Trustee and hon. secy., Baron de Hirsch Fund since 1906; mem., exec. com. Bd. of Delegates, Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., for 16 years; served for many years as corres. secy., Amer. Jewish Historical Soc., and now a vice-pres.; mem., since 1905, exec. com., Amer. Jewish Com., secy., for many years, and now a vice-pres., The *Judaean*s; mem., advisory bd., Temple Beth-El, N. Y. Counsel in many important cases; often appeared on behalf of liberal immigration laws before coms. of Congress. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Civil Service Reform Assn.; N. Y. Bar Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa Alumni. Res.: 2 W. 88th St. Office: 253 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KOHLER, ROSE:

Artist; b. Mar. 21, 1873, Chicago, Ill.; d. Rev. Dr. Kaufmann and Johanna (Einhorn) Kohler; ed. N. Y. Public and Private schools; Cincinnati Art Academy, under Frank Duveneck and Clement Barnhorn; also

studied one summer with Victor Brenner; pupil in Cecelia Beaux's Portrait Class, and also of Charles Hawthorne. Exhibited both sculpture and painting at annual exhibitions of Amer. Art Assns. in Cincinnati, Chicago, Academy of Fine Arts in Philadelphia, and the National Academy of Design in New York. Her large medallion, "The Spirit of the Synagogue", was secured as a Memorial to Mrs. Mattie L. Tackau for Temple Adath Israel, Louisville, Ky.; plaque endeavored to show the Jewish idea of the Synagogue in answer to Sargent's painting in the Boston Library, which gives the traditional medieval interpretation of the Synagogue as distinguished from the Church. Portrait bust of Dr. Kaufmann Kohler, late President Emeritus of the Hebrew Union Coll., recently presented as a Memorial to that institution. Portrait-relief of Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch for the Emil G. Hirsch Junior High School in Chicago. Formerly natl. chmn. of Religious Schools, Council of Jewish Women. Prepared descriptive Calendar of the Jewish Holy Days. Wrote monograph on "Art as Related to Judaism." Member: Woman's Art Club of Cincinnati; Temple Beth-El, N. Y. Address: 2 W. 88th St., N. Y. City.

KOHLMAN, FRANCIS L.:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 29, 1879, New Orleans, La.; s. Samuel J. and Frances (Levy) Kohlman; ed. Tulane Univ. of Louisiana, A.B., 1899; Law School of Harvard Univ., LL.B., 1902 (cum laude). Admitted to New York Bar, 1902; began practice in N. Y. City, with firm of Hand, Bonney & Jones until 1914; mem., firm of Selden, Walmsley & Kohlman, 1914-18; now senior mem., Kohlman & Austrian; general practice state and federal courts, and general corporate and banking reorganization. Counsel to Draft Bd. No. 2, 1st draft, and Govt. appeal agent to Draft Bd. No. 2, 2nd Draft, World War; special counsel to U. S. atty. in connection with matters arising out of the war. Successfully argued, 1923, before Supreme

Court of U. S., the Fuller case, 262 U. S. 91, the court sustaining the right of a trustee to the books of a bankrupt, without restriction or limitation. Member: Amer. and N. Y. State Bar Assns.; Assn. Bar of the City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Clubs: City Midday, Manhattan, Harmonie, Lotos (N. Y.); Devonshire (London, England). Res.: The Plaza Hotel, 2 W. 59th St. Office: 27 Cedar St., N. Y. City.

KOHN, AUGUST:

Executive; b. Feb. 25, 1868, Orangeburg, S. C.; s. Theodore and Rosa (Wald) Kohn; ed. S. C. Coll.; Columbia, A.B. 1892; m. Irene Goldsmith, Apr. 1, 1894 (deceased). Reporter, 1892-94, in charge of the Columbia bureau, 1894-1919, Charleston News and Courier. Pres. Standard Warehouse Co. (Columbia, S. C.); vice-pres.: Natl. Loan and Exchange Bank (Columbia, S. C.), Argus Investment Co., City Development Co.; trustee: Univ. of S. C. (chmn. finance com.), Hebrew Orphans' Home, Atlanta, Ga.; southeastern trustee, Amer. Jewish Congress. Lieut.-Col., staff of Gov. D. C. Heyward. Pres. South Carolina State Press Assn., 2 years. Awarded Key by Univ. of S. C. for "distinguished services and scholarly attainments." Author: The Cotton Mills of South Carolina, 1908; Water Powers of South Carolina; The Tax Problems in South Carolina; also many other volumes on industrial affairs in South Carolina. Mem., Masons (32°). Res.: 1520 Senate St. Office: Loan and Exchange Bank Bldg., Columbia, S. C.

KOHN, BERNARD:

Physician; b. Mar. 12, 1876, Phila., Pa.; s. Simon I. and Julia (Tim) Kohn; ed. Univ. of Penna., B.S. 1895, M.S. 1896, M.D. 1899; m. Elsa A. Leberman, Nov. 2, 1903. Visiting phys., Jewish Hosp. of Phila. since 1904; cardiologist of same, 1922-; also mem. of Med. Exec. Com. Med. dir. and mem. bd. of trustees, Max and Sarah Bamberger Seashore Home for Children, Longport, N. J., since foundation; one of organizers, med.

dir. and mem. bd. of dirs., Community Health Center of Phila. (under Fed. of Jewish Charities). Cardiologist, Jewish Convalescent Home, Phila.; hon. dir., Natl. Bd., Natl. Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; occupied various positions with Phila. Dept. of Health since 1903; dir. Med. Inspection of Public Schools, 1917-19; dir. Ashbourne Country Club. Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Public Health Assn. Member: Phila. County Med. Soc. and various other local med. socs.; Phi Delta Epsilon Fraternity; Rodeph Sholem Cong. Clubs: Manufacturers, Medical (Phila.). Address: 1516 N. 15th St., Phila., Pa.

KOHN, HERSCH:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 25, 1898, Jerusalem, Palestine; s. Rabbi Chaim and Yetta Faige (Wieder) Kohn; ed. Jewish Orthodox Rabbinical Coll., Torath Chaim, also Coll. Etz Chaim, Rabbi, 1920; studied Theology, Mythology, Mathematics, French; m. Leah Sternberg, Sept. 5, 1915, Jerusalem. Came to U. S., 1921. Rabbi: Cong. Khal Adath Jeshurun of Harlem (N. Y.), 1922; Cong. B'nai Abraham, 1923. Organized Cong. and Talmud Torah, Degel Jerusalem, N. Y. City, 1924; organized Cong. Tifereth Israel and Talmud Torah of Riverside, N. Y. City, 1926. Secy. United Gallil Aid Soc.; one of founders, Hebrew Orphan Home and Public Kitchen, Safed, Palestine and Emigrant Sheltering Home at Haifa, Palestine. Member: Assembly of Hebrew Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Fed. of Orthodox Hebrew Rabbis of U. S.; Central Council of Orthodox Rabbis of Greater N. Y.; Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congs. of Amer.; Rabbinical Council of the World; Agudath Israel; Knights of Pythias. Res.: 60 St. Nicholas Ave. Study: 250 W. 106th St., N. Y. City.

KOHN, IRMA:

Artist; b. Rock Island, Ill.; ed. Pupil of Art Institute of Chicago, Charles Francis Brown, H. B. Snell, H. L. Lathrop; also studied abroad. Reptd. in Toledo Museum, and Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Phila.

Member: N. Y. Water Color Club; Chicago Soc. of Artists Painters and Sculptures of Chicago; Chicago Art Students League. Res.: 3637 Twelfth St., Rock Island, Ill. Studio: c/o Arts Club of Chicago, 410 Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

KOHN, JACOB:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 15, 1881, Newark, N. J.; s. Siegfried and Bertha (Kussy) Kohn; ed. N. Y. Univ., Ph.B. 1902; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1907, D. H. L. 1917 (summa cum laude); m. Augusta Hirsh, June 15, 1908, Newark, N. J. Rabbi: Adath Jeshurun Synagogue, Syracuse, N. Y., 1907; Temple Anshe Chesed, N. Y. City, 1908-. Served on Overseas Commn., Jewish Welfare Bd., 1918; conducted services at Gen. Headquarters, Chaumont, France; served at Field Hosp. at front for several days during the San Mihiel Drive. One of organizers and first secy., United Synagogue of Amer. Instructor, Teachers' Coll., on The English Bible from a Jewish Standpoint; lecturer, Smith Coll. (under auspices of The Women's League of United Synagogue of Amer.), on The Essentials of Judaism; lectured at summer session, 1925, Univ. of North Carolina, and in summer 1926 at Penn State Coll. Vice-pres., The United Synagogue of Amer. Member: The Rabbinical Assembly; Publ. Com. of the Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; Amer. Jewish Com.; The Judeans. Res.: 235 W. 110th St. Study: Temple Anshe Chesed, 7th Ave. and 114th St., N. Y. City.

KOHN, LOUIS WINFIELD:

Physician; b. Nov. 26, 1888, N. Y. City; s. Bernhard and Esther (Schleider) Kohn; ed. Harry Hillman Academy, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Med. Dept., Univ. of Maryland, M.D.; post-grad., Johns Hopkins Med. School, Baltimore. Resident phys., State Hosp., Scranton, Penna.; asst. dept. of gastrointestinal diseases, Johns Hopkins Hosp., Baltimore; chief of dept., gastro-intestinal diseases, Temple Univ., Phila.; proposed chief, dept. of gastrointestinal diseases, Medico-Chirurgical

Coll., Phila.; assoc. in dept. of gastro-intestinal diseases, Jefferson Hosp., Phila.; attending gastro-enterologist, Northwestern Gen. Hosp., Phila.; chief of gastro-intestinal division, Base Hosp., Camp Devens, Mass.; assoc. gastro-intestinal dept., Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City; now chief of gastro-intestinal clinic, Lebanon Hosp., N. Y. City; adjunct attending phys., Lebanon Hosp., N. Y. City. Author of numerous medical contributions and completed translations published in various medical journals. Member: N. Y. State and N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Gorgas Memorial Inst. Club; Baltimore Medical (N. Y.). Res.: 230 W. 79th St. Office: 427 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

KOHNS, LEE:

b. Sept. 1, 1864, Columbus, Ga.; s. Lazarus and Hermine (Straus) Kohns; ed. Donai Inst.; Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1884; m. Clare E. Elfelt, Nov. 18, 1896; children: Robert Lee, Irene Dorothy and Paul L. Entered father's and grandfather's business (L. Straus & Sons) as clerk, 1884; 1892, became partner; later mng. partner, until retirement in 1923; vice-pres. Abraham & Straus, Bklyn. Dept. Store. until 1925; declined position as Deputy Commr. of Charities, 1918; declined Fusion nomination for Borough Pres. on Gaynor ticket. Established in 1926, Chair in perpetuity at Sorbonne (Univ. of Paris) for Amer. Literature and Civilization. Trustee, Aguilar Free Library until merged with N. Y. Public Library; first vice-pres., Educational Alliance and chmn. of exec. com. Trustee: Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y.; Andrew Freedman Home, and chmn. of com. on admissions; United Hosp. Fund. Ex-pres., Assoc. Alumni, Coll. of City of N. Y.; trustee, Coll. City of N. Y. for many years; dir. Irving Bank & Trust Co.; dir. Guaranty Fire Insurance Co., Newark, N. J.; ex-pres., N. Y. Bd. of Trade and Transportation. Member: Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity. Clubs: Lotos (life), Interallied Club of Paris (life), Man-

hattan, Natl. Democratic, Hardware Bankers, City College, Century Country, Lakeville Golf and Country, Manhasset Bay Yacht, Harbor Hills Country, Sands Point Casino, Automobile of Amer., Natl. Arts, Croatan Country (Norfolk, Va.). Res.: 38 E. 52nd St. Office: 233 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KOHS, SAMUEL CALMIN:

Psychologist; b. June 2, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Fannie (Rosenfeld) Kohs; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1912; Clark Univ., M.A. 1914; Stanford Univ., Ph.D. 1919; Columbia Univ. 1911; Research Fellow, Vineland Training School, 1912-14; m. Paula Bonoff, Mar. 1, 1912, N. Y. City. Dir.: Children's Inst., Clark Univ., 1913-14; Psychopathic Dept. Chicago House of Correction, 1914-16. Buckle Fellow in Education, Stanford Univ. 1916-18. Asst. prof. of psychology, Reed Coll., Portland, Ors., 1918-23; psychologist, Court of Domestic Relations, Portland, Ore., 1919-23; visiting prof. in education: Summer 1917 N. Y. Univ., summer 1921-22 Univ. of Wisconsin; lecturer in psychology, Univ. of Oregon Extension Center, Portland, Ore., 1919-23. Chmn. of Com. on the Jewish Agency, at the Baltimore Zionist Convention, 1921; pres. Oregon Conf. of Social Service, 1921-22; organizer, Pacific Northwest Palestine Zionist Appeal, 1921; initiated Oakland (Calif.) Placement and Guidance Council; chmn. Family and Child Welfare Section, Calif. Conf. of Social Work. Mem. exec. com., Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service. Author: Intelligence Measurement (Macmillan), 1923. Devised: I. Q. Slide Rule, Ethical Discrimination Test, Block-Design Intelligence Test (all published by C. H. Stoelting Co., Chicago, Ill.). Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Sigma Xi; Amer. Psychological Assn.; Natl. Soc. for the Study of Education; Natl. Assoc. of Jewish Center Secretaries; Z. O. A.; Temple Emanuel. Res.: 876 34th Ave. Office: 436 O'Farrell St., San Francisco, Calif.

**KOHUT, GEORGE
ALEXANDER:**

Author, bibliographer, educator; b. Feb. 11, 1874, Stuhlweissenburg, Hungary; s. Rev. Dr. Alexander and Julia (Weissbrunn) Kohut; ed. Realschule and Gymnasium in Hungary; N. Y. Public schools; Columbia Univ.; Berlin Univ., Germany; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; Hochschule fuer die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Berlin, Germany; studied Rabbinics with father; Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Prof. Martin Schreiner, Berlin, and Rev. Dr. B. Felsenthal, Chicago. 1897-1900, Rabbi, Cong. Emanuel, Dallas, Texas; 1906-07, Rabbi, Sinai Cong., Mt. Vernon, N. Y., also Rabbi Emanu-El Sisterhood, N. Y.; 1902-12, principal, Religious School, Temple Emanu-El, N. Y.; 1903-26, founder, trustee and corres. secy., Emanu-El Brotherhood, N. Y. City; 1907-26, founder and dir., Kamp Kohut, Oxford, Me.; 1909-18, founder and principal, Kohut School for Boys; 1920- , prop. and exec. dir., Columbia Grammar School, N. Y.; 1924-26, exec. dir., Children's Univ. School and the Dalton High School, N. Y.; 1902-06, asst. librarian, Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., N. Y.; 1901-03, editor, *Helpful Thoughts*, N. Y.; 1903-04, editor, *Jewish Home*, N. Y.; 1905, editor, *New Era* illustrated Magazine, N. Y.; 1907-08, editor, *Young Israel*, Cincinnati, O. 1923-26, trustee, Jewish Inst. of Religion, and ex-officio mem. of Faculty. Editor, *Semitic Studies in Memory of Rev. Dr. Alexander Kohut*, Berlin, 1897. Author of several books and monographs, including: *Early Jewish Literature in America* (1895), *Jewish Martyrs of the Inquisition in South America* (1895), *Bibliography of the Writings of Prof. M. Steinschneider* (1896), *Ezra Stiles and the Jews* (1902), *A Hebrew Anthology* (2 vols.), *Beside the Still Waters* (poems), 1909, *Lessing's Nathan the Wise* (1917), and numerous other contributions to bibliography, folklore, Jewish history and literature. Established The Alexander Kohut Memorial Foundation, comprising

five literary memorial foundations at Yale Univ. (1915), the Rabbinical Seminary, Vienna (1922), the Soc. for the Furtherance of Jewish Learning, Berlin (1923), the Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y. C. (1924), and at the Rabbinical Seminary, Buda-Pesth (1925). Established The Alexander Kohut Research Fellowship in Semitics (Yale Univ., 1919), for the purpose of stimulating post-graduate study. Established The Alexander Kohut Memorial Collection (Yale Univ.), comprising about 8,000 volumes. Established The Rev. Dr. Aaron Siegfried Bettelheim Memorial Foundation (Vienna, 1923), and The H. P. Chajes Foundation (Vienna, 1923), which issue annually a learned monograph on some subject touching Jewish history and literature. Member: Fed. Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; Emanu-El Brotherhood, Free and Central Synagogues; Town Hall Club, N. Y. Address: 1 W. 70th St., N. Y. City.

KOHUT, REBEKAH:

Civic and Communal Worker; b. Sept. 9, 1864, Kaschau, Hungary; d. Rev. Dr. A. Siegfried Bettelheim and Henrietta Weintraub; ed. Public Schools, San Francisco; Normal School, San Francisco; auditor, Univ. of Calif.; auditor, Columbia Univ.; m. Rev. Dr. Alexander Kohut, Feb. 14, 1887, Baltimore, Md. Apptd. by Mayor Mitchel to serve on Com. on Unemployment, 1915-16-17; mem. Mayor's Com. of Women on National Defense; chmn. Employment Com. of the Mayor's Com. on National Defense; organizer of the U. S. Employment Clearing House; organized and served as first pres. Federated Employment Bureau for Jewish Girls. Pres. World Congress of Jewish Women; hon. vice-pres. National Council of Jewish Women; hon. pres. New York Section of Jewish Women; hon. pres. Emanu-El Sisterhood; mem. of exec. bd., Bureau of Jewish Social Research; vice-pres. Vocational Service for Juniors; mem. of bd. of Josephine Home; trustee, American Woman's Assn.; mem., Central Syna-

gogue, New York. Author: "My Portion." Address: 1 W. 70th St., N. Y. City.

KOLLER, CARL:

Physician; b. Dec. 3, 1857, Schuettenhofen, Bohemia; s. Leopold and Wilhelmine (Rosenbaum) Koller; ed. Univ. of Vienna, 1882, M.D.; m. Laura J. Blum, of N. Y., 1893. Researches in origin of mesoderm of the chicken embryo, 1880-82; first to make use of properties of cocaine for purposes of local anaesthesia in surgery, 1884. Member: N. Y. Country Med. Soc.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Ophthalmological Soc. of Heidelberg; Royal Academy of Medicine of Rome, Italy (hon.); Royal Soc. of Medicine of Budapest, Hungary (hon.); Natl. Inst. for Social Science. Res.: 981 Park Ave. Office: 30 W. 58th St., N. Y. City.

KOLLINER, ROBERT S.:

Jurist; b. Mar. 22, 1868, Baraboo, Wis.; s. Simon and Amelia (Brandeis) Kolliner; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, 1887; Univ. of Minnesota, LL.B., 1890; m. Matilda H. Newmann, Nov. 25, 1897, Chicago, Ill. Judge of the District Court, Minneapolis, Minn., since 1924. Lecturer, Law Dept., Univ. of Minnesota, since 1898; first pres., the Torch Club, 1924-25; former pres., B'nai Brith Lodge, Minneapolis. Member: Masons; Delta Chi Fraternity; Minneapolis Civic and Commerce Assn.; Temple Israel. Clubs: Minneapolis Athletic, Oak Ridge Country. Res.: 3340 Second Ave., S. Office: 500 Builders' Exchange, Minneapolis, Minn.

KOLSKY, LOUIS:

Executive; b. Apr. 14, 1891, Phila., Pa.; s. Abraham and Rebecca (Leavy) Kolsky; ed. Phila. Public and High Schools; Temple Univ.; m. Reba Abrahamson (daughter of Dr. Joseph A. Abrahamson), Nov. 25, 1913. In real estate business since 1908. Vice-pres., Penna. Bank and Trust Co., 1919; pres. Penna. Bank and Trust Co., 1920 (the youngest bank pres. in Penna.); conveyancer of nineteen bldg.

and loan assns.; treas. Abe Kolsky & Co. Member: Masons; Keneseth Israel and Beth Sholem Synagogues; B'nai Brith and Beth Sholem Socs. Clubs: Manufacturer's, Green Valley Country. Res.: 6902 Lincoln Drive, Germantown. Office: N. W. Cor. 9th and Walnut Sts., Phila., Pa.

KONTI, ISIDORE:

Sculptor; b. July 9, 1862, Vienna, Austria; s. Ignatz Lajos and Rosalie Konti; ed. Vienna public and high schools; entered Imperial Academy at age of 16; won several scholarships and finished studies at Meisterschule of Prof. Karl Kundmann, Vienna; 1886, won scholarship for 2 years' study in Rome. Came to U. S., 1890; worked for Chicago Exposition; has executed much decorative monumental and ideal work, including group "West Indies" for the colonnade of the Dewey Arch, and "The East and North River," for same arch; groups for Temple of Music; group of playing children for Court of Fountains, and large group symbolizing The Despotism Age, at the Esplanade, Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo; memorial to Bishop Horatio Potter, St. John's Cathedral, N. Y.; also fountain in City Park of New Orleans, La.; the marble fountain "Brook" at Greystone, Yonkers, N. Y.; also cascade fountains, the Atlantic and the Pacific Oceans (consisting of over 20 different groups) at St. Louis Exposition; frieze, "Festival Procession" for Gainsborough Studio Bldg., N. Y.; group reptg. South America and a historical relief for the Internatl. Bureau of American Republics Bldg., Washington; (in collaboration with Charles Lopez) McKinley Memorial, Phila.; monument to Kit Carson and Lieut. Beal, Natl. Museum, Washington, status of Justinian and Alfred the Great, Court House, Cleveland, O.; sculpture on Column of Progress, Panama Philippine Islands Exposition, 1915; statue of Dr. Morgan Dix, Trinity Church, N. Y. City; bronze statues, "Genius of Immortality," Metropolitan Museum of N. Y.; "Orpheus," Peabody Inst., Baltimore; "Illusion," bought by Italian Govt.; figure on

Plaza Fountain, from sketch of the late Karl Bitter, N. Y.; fountain, Audubon Park, New Orleans; monument to heroes of World War, Yonkers, etc. Gold medal, St. Louis Exposition, 1904. Assoc. Natl. Academician, 1906; Natl. Academician, 1909. Mem. of council, Natl. Sculpture Soc. Member: Architectural League of N. Y. Clubs: Salmagundi, Natl. Arts. Address: 314 Riverdale Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.

KONVITZ, JOSEPH:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 15, 1878, Kaisedorys, Lithuania; s. Elijah Chaim and Feige (Gobst) Konvitz; ed. Ordained Rabbi at Seminary of Slabodka and at Seminary of Slutsk; m. Welia Ridvas-Wilowsky, (daughter of late Chief Rabbi Jacob David Ridvas-Wilowsky), Aug. 15, 1899, Slutsk, Russia. Rabbi at Shadavow and Kavarsk, Lithuania, 1901-06; co-founder and dean, Palestine Theological Seminary, Safed, Palestine, 1906-15; Rabbi, United Synagogues of Elizabeth, N. J., 1915-19; Rabbi, United Orthodox Congs. of Trenton, N. J., 1919-24; chaplain, N. J. State Prison, 1919-24; Rabbi, Anshe Russia Synagogue, Newark, N. J., 1924-; judge in rabbinical tribunal of Supreme Court of Province of Ontario, 1926; Amer. delegate to Zionist World Congress, 1925, reptg. I. O. Sons of Zion; twice N. J. delegate to Amer. Prison Congress; pres. Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada, since 1924; pres. Amer. Alumni of Slabodka Seminary; pres. Amer. Palestine Soc.; vice-pres. Kollel America-Palestine Assn.; vice-pres. Kollel America-Kovno Assn.; vice-pres. Esras Torah Fund; mem. exec. com., Central Relief Com.; vice-pres. Diskin Orphan Home, Jerusalem; vice-pres. Amer. Publ. Com. of the Talmud; mem. natl. com., United Appeal, 1926; mem., I. O. B. A. Contributor of articles to Sheilas Tshuvus Beth Ridvas, Ozar Yisroail Hebrew Encyclopaedia, Yagdil Torah, and Beth Meir Address: 345 Belmont Ave., Newark, N. J.

KOPALD, LOUIS JOSEPH:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 25, 1885, Cracow,

Austria; s. Jacob Nachman and Eva (Langer) Kopald; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B. 1906; A.M. 1908; Hebrew Univ. Coll., Rabbi 1909; Univ. of Calif., 1909-12; m. Elsa Rheinstrom, Mar. 15, 1920. Rabbi: Temple Israel, Stockton, Calif., 1909-12; Temple Beth Zion, Buffalo, N. Y., since 1912. Special lecturer on Jewish themes, Univ. of Nebraska Summer School, 1917. Founder, and chmn. since 1916, 1st Interdenominatl. Com. Thanksgiving Service, Buffalo; mem. Buffalo Bd. of Education, 1916-17; dir. Jewish Orphan Asylum, Rochester; chmn. Buffalo Jewish Relief Com., 1915-; mem. of council, Charity Org. Soc., 1915-; dir. Social Welfare Conf., 1915-; mem. Natl. Com. of 100 for Americanization of Immigrants, 1916-; chmn. City Commn. on Americanization, Buffalo, 1917-; mem. of exec. com., Buffalo Syrian and Armenian Relief Com., 1917-; mem. Mayor's Soldiers' Welcome Com., 1918-19; mem. exec. com., Buffalo Chapter, Amer. Red Cross, 1918; mem. exec. com., Public Educational Assn., 1919-; mem. Amer. Jewish Com., 1919-; mem. exec. bd., Travelers' Aid Soc. of Amer., 1919-; pres. N. Y. State Conf. Charities and Correction, 1919-20. Address: Temple Beth Zion, Buffalo, N. Y.

KOPELOFF, NICHOLAS:

Research Bacteriologist; b. June 6, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Isidor and Eugenia (Ascher) Kopeloff; ed. Columbia Univ., B.S., 1912; Cornell Univ., B.S. in Agr., 1914; Rutgers Univ., M.S., 1916. Ph.D., 1917; m. Laura M. Gretsck, April 16, 1925, Greenwich, Conn. Edison Research Fellow at Rutgers Univ. (1914-17); bacteriologist, Louisiana Sugar Experiment Station, New Orleans, La. (1917-20). Assoc. in bacteriology, Psychiatric Inst., Ward's Island, N. Y. (1920). Author: *Lactobacillus Acidophilus* (Williams & Wilkins Co., Baltimore, Md.); *Why Infections in Teeth, Tonsils, and Other Organs* (Alfred A. Knopf, Inc.). Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Soc. for Experimental Biology and

Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Soc. of Amer. Bacteriologists; Amer. Chemical Soc. Res.: 865 Walton Ave., N. Y. City. Office: Psychiatric Inst., Ward's Island, N. Y.

KOPERLIK, BENJAMIN F.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 29, 1876, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Isaac and Anna (Loewenstein) Koperlik; ed. Public and High Schools, St. Louis, Mo.; Washington Univ., LL.B.; m. Hattie Levy, Sept. 20, 1899, St. Louis, Mo. Admitted to Bar of Missouri, 1897, of Iowa, 1898, of Colorado, 1902; engaged in gen. practice; atty. for Trustees of the Pueblo-Water Works, 1922. Grand Tiler, Grand Lodge, B. P. O. Elks, 1915; City Atty. of Pueblo, Colorado, 1921-23; pres. Temple Emanu-El, 1904; four minute speaker in Pueblo during World War; in 1910, apptd. by Mayor of Pueblo, one of seven attorneys to investigate legality of adoption of Charter form of Govt. for Pueblo; local rept. Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives; 1926, apptd. mem. of com. of Colorado State Bar Assn. on revision of criminal code. Author: Elks' Eleven O'clock Toast, 1910. Member: Amer., Colorado and Pueblo County Bar Assns.; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Elks; Knights of Pythias; W. O. W.; Foresters; Temple Emanu-El. Club: Pueblo Commerce. Res.: 307 W. 19th St. Office: 535 Thatcher Bldg., Pueblo, Colo.

KOPETZKY, SAMUEL J.:

Physician; b. Aug. 1, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Lena (Bernhardt) Kopetzky; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ.; post-graduate work, Berlin, Vienna, and N. Y.; m. Anah H. Doob, Apr. 1, 1903, N. Y. C. Formerly instructor, diseases of the ear, N. Y. Post-Graduate Med. School and Hosp.; junior surgeon at Manhattan Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hosp.; prof., dept. of otology, Manhattan Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hosp. Author of textbooks: Surgery of the Ear (Rebman Co.), and Otologic Surgery (Paul B. Hoeber, Inc.). Former pres., Med. Soc., County of N. Y. Now

editor, The New York Medical Week, official organ of the Med. Soc., County of N. Y. Mem., Com. on Public Health Relations and Com. on Medical Education of the N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Prof., otology, N. Y. Polyclinic Med. School and Hosp.; attending oto-laryngologist, Beth Israel and Beth David Hosps., N. Y. City; dir. of otolaryngology, United Israel-Zion Hosp. and Brownsville and East New York Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y. Served in Spanish-American War; entered World War as Capt., Medical Corps, 1917; promoted to Major, Lt. Col., and Col., Medical Corps, U. S. A.; served in France with 81st Division (Wildcats); after the Argonne-Meuse offensive, cited for gallantry in action by Major-General Bailey. One of organizers and mem., bd. of govts., Amer. Jewish Physicians Com. for the Establishment of the Medical Dept. of the Hebrew Univ. in Palestine. Member: Med. Soc., State of N. Y.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Rhinological, Laryngological and Otological Soc.; Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; Military Order of the World War; Central Synagogue. Clubs: Army and Navy, City Athletic, Broadmore Golf. Address: 51 W. 73rd St., N. Y. City.

KOPLIK, HENRY:

Physician; b. Oct. 28, 1858, N. Y. City; s. Abraham Samuel and Rosalia (Prager) Koplik; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1878; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., 1881 (with highest honors, first Harsen Prize for general efficiency). Traveled in Berlin, Vienna, Munich and Prague. Established the first sterilized milk depot "Gouttes de Lait" in the Good Samaritan Dispensary, N. Y. City.; attending phys. 25 years, of the Childrens Service, Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y., also St. John's Guild; now consulting phys. Mt. Sinai Hosp., Hosp. for Deformities, and Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Discoverer of an early sign in the diagnosis of measles called Koplik's Spots and recognized by the profession. Author of a text book on diseases of children (4 editions), and

many monographs on diseases of children and kindred subjects. Member: Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Amer. Pediatric Soc. (ex-pres.). Address: 30 E. 62nd St., N. Y. City.

KOPLIN, ALEXANDER:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 26, 1892, Chicago, Ill.; s. Kolman and Anna (Minsk) Koplin; ed. Public and High School, Atlanta, Ga.; Univ. of Pennsylvania B.S. 1910; Atlanta Law School, LL.B. 1912; m. Sadye Atlas, Nov. 28, 1916, Washington, D. C. Practiced law in Atlanta and Fitzgerald, Ga., 1912-15; atty. U. S. Dept. of Justice, Washington, D. C., 1916-17; asst. to general counsel, Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., Norfolk, Va., 1918-19; asst. to general solicitor, U. S. R. R. Administration, Washington, D. C., 1919; asst. to general counsel, 1920. Practiced law in Atlanta, Ga., 1920-22, in assn. with E. Marvin Underwood (formerly Asst. Atty. General of the U. S.) and E. E. Pomeroy (now Judge of the Superior Court at Atlanta); apptd. general atty., U. S. R. R. Administration, 1922; resigned Nov., 1925, to become mem. of firm of Carmalt and Koplin. Special counsel for Baltimore & Ohio, Virginian, Ulster & Delaware, Ft. Dodge, Des Moines & Southern Railway Companies. Member: I. O. B. B.; Jewish Community Center; Adas Israel Cong., Washington, D. C. Address: 209-11 Southern Bldg., Washington, D. C.

KOPP, HARRY:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 22, 1880, Brest-Litvock, Russia; s. Benjamin and Sarah (Yochen) Kopp; ed. N. Y. Law School, LL.B. 1906; m. Lena Newhouse, Mar. 21, 1909, N. Y. City. Mem. of Assembly of the State of N. Y., 1910, 1911 and 1912; author of the Private Bankers Law, 1911; chmn. Com. of Privileges and Elections, 1911; mem. of Assembly Codes Com. and Judiciary Com. Appeared as counsel for defense in over 15 homicide trials, including: People vs. Chin Sing. Wrote a number of pamphlets, and lectured and debated, opposing socialist philosophy. Mem-

ber: N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Grand Street Boys Assn.; Republican County Com. (Bronx, N. Y.); I. O. B. A.; Israel Orphan Asylum; Home of the Daughters of Jacob; Fed. of Jewish Charities; Hebrew Immigrant Aid Soc. Clubs: Natl. Republican, Columbia, Fenimore Country. Res.: 2595 Sedgwick Ave. Office: 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

KOPPLEMANN, HERMAN P.:

Ex-State Senator; b. May 1, 1880, Odessa, Russia; s. Henry and Jessie (Mintz) Koppelman; ed. Hartford Public High School, 2 years; m. Adeline Greenstein, March 23, 1902, Hartford, Conn. Former councilman, alderman, pres. of court of common council and fire commr. of Hartford; rept. in Conn. State Legislature, 1913-14; mem. of State Senate, 1917-18, 1919-20 (first Jew elected to Conn. State Senate). Introduced Widows' Pensions and Children Dependent Relief Measure in Conn. State Senate (adopted). Active in civic and communal affairs. Former mem. exec. com., I. O. B. A.; now on exec. com. of I. O. B. S., United Synagogue of Amer.; Amer. Jewish Congress; chmn. Hartford Com., United Jewish Drive, 1922 (combined fund for Europe and Palestine Relief). Dir. and exec. bd. mem., United Jewish Charities of Hartford; trustee. Disabled War Veterans Fund. Fellow, Hartford Public Library. Member: Masons; Knights of Pythias; Z. O. A.; Hebrew Ladies Old People's Assn.; Orphan Asylum Assn.; Emanuel Synagogue; Adath Israel Synagogue. Club: Tumble Brook Country. Res.: 83 Canton St. Office: 64-66 Market St., Hartford, Conn.

KORN, HAROLD:

Real Estate; b. July 10, 1882, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; s. Samuel W. and Jennie Korn; ed. Columbia Univ., A. B. 1901; general honors and final honors in comparative literature; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1908; School of Political Science, awarded the Bunner Medal; Ph.D., N. Y. Univ., awarded Faculty Graduate Scholarship, 1912;

m. Viola Ruth Sichel, June 22, 1915; N. Y. City. Treas. Allegiance Realty Co.; trustee, Estate of S. W. K.; zone chief Amer. Red Cross; shipping mgr. Amer. Red Cross; special rept. U. S. Govt. Division of Industrial Surveys and Statistics during World War; chmn. Speakers Training Com., Rep. Party, N. Y., 1920; chmn. Speakers Bureau, Coolidge Leagues of N. Y., 1923; volunteer speaker for Liberty Loan, war relief drives, for Roosevelt Memorial Assn. and Natl. Budget Com.; chmn. speakers Bureau, Public Safety Campaign; exec. council, Amer. Jewish Historical Soc., 1924; Jewish Theological Seminary Endowment Fund Campaign; mem. State Board, U. S. Flag Assn., 1925; chmn. Speakers Bureau, U. S. Flag Assn., State of N. Y.; political editor, "The Republican," Rep. County Com.; chmn. Community Welfare Com., Hamilton Rep. Club; chmn. Men's Club, Temple Israel; bd. of govns., Jewish Students House, Columbia Univ., 1926; chmn. Students Activities Com. Clubs: Natl. Republican, Hamilton Republican, Andiron, Norwood Golf. Address: 1440 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KORN, SAMUEL MILTON:

Physician; b. May 30, 1900, N. Y. City; s. Eiesek and Sarah (Wertheimer) Korn; ed. Public and High Schools; Columbia Univ. (pre-medical course); Long Island. Coll. Hosp., 1922. Interne, Coney Island Hosp., 1922-23; mem. of surgical staff, Coney Island Hosp.; phys. Infants Home of Borough Park; phys. Home of Sons and Daughters of Israel. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Kings County Med. Soc.; New Utrecht Med. Soc.; Coney Island Hosp. Alumni Assn.; Masons; Knights of Pythias; I. O. B. A.; Kneses Israel Cong. (Sea Gate); B'nai Israel Cong. (Linden Heights). Res.: Sea Gate, N. Y. Harbor. Office: 1020 44th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

KORNFELD, JOSEPH SAUL:

Diplomat; b. Feb. 12, 1876, Austria-Hungary; s. Herman and Emilie (Gross) Kornfeld; ed. Univ. of Cin-

cinnati, B.A. 1898; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1899; studied Semitics, Univ. of Chicago, 1905-06; English literature and history, McGill Univ., Montreal, Canada; m. Josephine Bluthenthal, June 20, 1900, Pine Bluff, Ark. Rabbi: Pine Bluff, Ark., 1898-1904; Montreal, 1905-06; B'nai Israel Temple, Columbus, O., 1907-21. Corres. secy., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, 1913-15; mem. Commn. of Dept. of Public Recreation and Social Education, Columbus; elected mem. Charter Commn., Columbus, 1913; mem. Columbus Bd. of Education, 1915, pres. 1918; pres. Dist. No. 2, B'nai Brith, 1914; lecturer Redpath Chautauquas, 1915. Author: Ludwig Phillippon; also various published sermons and addresses, notably The Survival of Israel, The Bible in the Sunday School, The Jew in History, Judaism in America. Served as electrical engr. and minister plenipotentiary to Persia by appointment of Pres. Harding, 1921. Address: Colingwood Ave. Temple, Toledo, O.

KORNFELD, SAM:

Petroleum Geologist; b. Feb. 22, 1900, Ely, Minn.; s. Hyman I. and Fannie Kornfeld; ed. grad. in Petroleum Engrng., Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1921. Geologist, Providence Petroleum Co., Mexia, Texas, and U. S. Oil & Gas Co., Tulsa, Okla., 1922; consulting geologist, since 1922. Geological credit for four Wilcox sand pools, Tulsa and Creek Counties, Oklahoma. Member: Amer. Inst. Mining & Metallurgical Engrs. Address: 231 E. 20th St., Tulsa, Oklahoma.

KORNHAUSER, SIDNEY ISAAC:

Professor; b. Nov. 3, 1887, Cleveland, O.; s. Albert and Yetta (Goldberg) Kornhauser; ed. Univ. of Pittsburgh, A.B., 1908; Harvard Univ., M.A., 1910, Ph.D., 1912; Univ. of Halle, 1913; Univ. of Wurzburg, 1914; m. Anna Viola Marshall, Nov. 13, 1914, Wurzburg, Germany. Asst. prof., Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill., 1914-18. Lieut. in Sanitary Corps, U. S. Army, 1918-19; capt.,

Sanitary Corps, U. S. Army Reserve. Prof., Denison Univ., 1919-22; prof. of anatomy, medical dept., Univ. of Louisville, since 1922. Member exec. com., Commn. of Standardization of Biological Stains. Author of numerous monographs on cytology, sex determination, intestinal parasites, microscopical stains. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Anatomists, Amer. Zoologists, Amer. Naturalists. Address: 3931 W. Parkway, Louisville, Ky.

KOTINSKY, JACOB:

Scientist, realtor; b. July 22, 1873, Ukraine, Russia; s. Joseph and M. Bessie (Sitkin) Kotinsky; ed. Cheder in Russia; N. J. State Coll. of Agriculture (Rutgers Univ.), 1898; m. Sara Levin, Aug. 19, 1902, Phila., Pa. Teacher of sciences, Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, 1898-99; asst. Bureau of Entomology, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., 1899-1904; asst. entomologist, 1904-07; chief entomologist, Hawaiian Bd. of Agriculture, Honolulu, Hawaii, 1907-10; poultry farmer, Lenola, N. J., 1910-13; asst. forest entomologist, Bureau of Entomology, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., 1913-20; merchant, New Orleans, La., 1920-22; insurance and real estate, Phila., Pa., 1922. Author: *Insects Affecting Deciduous Shade Trees* (Bulletin, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture) and numerous other bulletins and papers published in technical periodicals. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Assn. Economic Entomologists; Entomological Soc. of Amer.; Washington Entomological Soc.; Washington Biological Soc. Res.: 5154 Parkside Ave. Office: 808-9 North American Bldg., Phila., Pa.

KRAKAUER, JAY FRANK:

Civil Engineer; b. Mar. 2, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Rose (Weinberg) Krakauer; ed. Coll. of Engrng., N. Y. Univ., B.S., 1915, C.E., 1916; Graduate School, N. Y. Univ., Sc.M., 1924; m. Ruth Adlerman, July 29, 1923, Brooklyn, N. Y. Junior engr., Public Service Commn., 1915-

18; designing engr., Submarine Boat Corp., 1918; appraising engr., Emergency Fleet Corp., 1918-19; technical editor and chief, Foreign Editorial Dept., Iron Age Catalogue of American Exports, 1919; organizer and chief, Map and Record (Survey) Bureau, Engineering Division, The New York Edison Co., 1920, to date; instructor in railroad curves, graphic statics, and surveying, Coll. of Engrng., N. Y. Univ. extension division, 1922-. One of founders of Menorah Alumni of N. Y. City; awarded R. H. Hoe Engineering Prize; winner of a number of Poetry Prizes; contributor of poetry to various magazines; contributor to "1926 Independent Poetry Anthology." Author: *Waterproofing the Subways, Geographic Influences on Light and Power Distribution in N. Y. City*, etc. Assoc. mem., Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrs.; mem., Natl. Electric Light Assn. Clubs: The Andiron of N. Y. City, Faculty of N. Y. Univ. Res.: 1003 President St., Bklyn. Office: 124 E. 15th St., N. Y. City.

KRAKER, DAVID ARON:

Physician; b. Jan. 2, 1881, N. Y. City; s. Max and Ernestine (Friedberg) Kraker; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., and Univ. of Baltimore, Md., M.D. 1902. Practiced general medicine until 1916, then limited practice to proctology. Founder, Amer. Coll. of Physicians, Dec. 1916. Visiting surgeon, Newark City Hosp. since 1920; consulting surgeon, Newark Beth Israel Hosp., Newark Maternity Hosp., Newark; Irvington Gen. Hosp., Irvington, N. Y., St. Elizabeth's Hosp., Elizabeth, N. J. Proctologist, Newark City Dispensary (mem. exec. com., since 1914); chmn. Training School for Nurses, Newark City Hosp., since 1921. 1st lieut., Med. Reserve Corps, Oct. 1909; Capt., Med. Corps, Natl. Guard, N. J., 1914; Major, Med. Reserve Corps, U. S. A., 1917; Lieut.-Col., Med. Corps, U.S.A., July, 1918; pres. Examining Bd., Med. Reserve Corps, U. S. A. for N. J., April 1917-Feb. 1918; Com.

Officer, Base Hosp. Group, Camp Greenleaf, Ga., Apr. 1918, July 1918; Commanding Officer, U. S. A. Base Hosp. No. 78, Toul, France, July 1918-April 1919; Col., Med. Corps, U. S. A. Reserve, 1922; Commanding Officer, 303 Med. Regt. Div. Surgeon, 78th Div., U. S. A. Author of several contributions on Proctology for various medical journals. Fellow: Amer. Proctologic Soc., Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. J. State Med. Soc.; Assn. Military Surgeons of U. S.; Academy of Medicine, N. J.; Essex County Pathological and Anatomical Soc.; Masons; Elks. Clubs: Army and Navy (N. Y.); Newark Athletic (Newark, N. J.). Address: 126 Clinton Ave., Newark, N. J.

KRAMER, LOUIS:

Actor; b. Sept. 22, 1876, Russia; s. Samuel and Bessie Kramer; ed. Yeshivah in Grodna; public schools. Played on Jewish stage for last 30 years. Author of over 200 one-act and three-act plays; wrote many shows for legitimate stage. Member: Hebrew Actors Union; Jewish Theatrical Alliance. Address: 625 Jackson Ave., Bronx, N. Y.

KRAMER, SIMON GAD:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 29, 1903, Bukovina, Austria (Roumania); s. Mechel and Beile (Surkis) Kramer; ed. Univ. of Chicago. B.A. 1924, M.A. 1926; Hebrew Theological Coll. of Chicago, Rabbi 1925; received additional Semicha from Rabbi Yehudah Leib Gordon, Lomza. Came to U. S., 1913; Rabbi, Cong. Keneseth Israel, Hammond, Indiana, 1924-; formerly secy., Mizrachi Org., Chicago; vice-pres., Hebrew League, Chicago; pres. Hammond Dist., Z. O. A. Author: Judaism and Spinoza's Life and Philosophy. Contributor of articles to various newspapers and magazines on philosophy, history and biography. Member: I. O. B. B.; Histadruth Ivrit; Chicago Univ. Alumni Club. Res.: 1506 S. St. Louis Ave., Chicago, Ill. Study: 305 Sibley St., Hammond, Ind.

KRAMER, SIMON PENDLETON:

Surgeon; b. Jan. 1, 1868, Cincinnati, O.; s. Jacob and Emma (Bloom) Kramer; ed. Woodward High School, Cincinnati, O., 1885; Med. Coll. of Ohio, M.D. 1888; post-grad. work, Univ. of Gottingen, 1889; Univ. of Berlin, 1890; Univ. Coll., London, 1893; m. Minnie Halle. Practiced in Cincinnati since 1888. Prof. Principles of Surgery, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1909-17; surgeon, Cincinnati Hosp., 1910-17. Major, Brigade Surgeon, U. S. Volunteers, Spanish-Amer. War, 1898-99; Havana, Amer. Occupation, Commanding Officer, Military Hosp.; Major Med. Corps, U. S. A., World War. Pres., Academy Medicine of Cincinnati, 1904-05; first pres., Cincinnati Soc. Medical Research. Author: Memoirs on Surgery and Physiology of Central Nervous System. Member: Amer. Neurological Assn. Address: 826 Glenwood Ave., Cincinnati, O.

KRANZBERG, SAMUEL:

Merchant; b. July 10, 1880, Russia; s. Solomon and Mary (Schechter) Kranzberg; ed. Public schools; night business college; m. Rose Sylvia Fitter, Aug. 27, 1901, St. Louis, Mo. Pres. (25 years) Northwestern Bottle Co. Active in communal affairs; particularly interested in Jewish Hosp., Jewish Orphans Home and Hebrew Free Schools of St. Louis. Chmn. United Palestine Appeal of St. Louis; vice-pres. Jewish Orthodox Home for the Aged; dir. Jewish Fed. of Charities of St. Louis; natl. dir. Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc., Denver; former secy. Beth David Cong.; pres., Vaad Ohire. Member: Progressive Order of the West; B'nai Brith; Brith Sholom; Scottish Rite Masons; B'nai Amoona Cong. Clubs: City, Zionist. Res.: 5820 De Giverville Ave. Office: 1735 Biddle St., St. Louis, Mo.

KRASNOW, PETER:

Artist; b. 1887, Russia; s. Zalmen Leib Krasnow; ed. General School and art education; m. Rose Bloom, Apr. 1, 1920, N. Y. City. Painter,

wood carver, sculptor. Exhibited works at Whitney Galleries, N. Y., Los Angeles Art Museum, MacDowell Club and various galleries. Paintings and carvings owned by collectors, wood carvings at new Sinai Synagogue, Los Angeles. Important works: (paintings) *The Dreamer*, *Prophet Job*, *Aged Philosopher*, *Decorative Portraits*; (carvings) *Panels symbolizing Universal Peace*, *panels on Festivals*. Author: "Art and Bread" (in manuscript). Contributor to *Menorah Journal*. Address: 4323 Perlita Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.

KRASS, NATHAN:

Rabbi; b. 1879, Odessa, Russia; s. Paul and Rebecca (Lempart) Krass; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati; Univ. of Chicago; Harvard Univ.; Hebrew Univ. Coll. (Cincinnati, O.), B.L., B.H.L., Litt.D., Rabbi; m. Eda Keller, June 21, 1906, Cleveland, O. Rabbi, Temple Emanu-El, N. Y. City. Toured U. S. in behalf of Jewish War Relief Funds and Liberty Bond sale, 1917-21; traveled in France, Austria, Roumania, Bessarabia, Bukovina, Poland, Russia, 1919-21; studied pogrom and food problems as special delegate and exec. mem. of Joint Distribution Com.; exec. mem., Amer. Jewish Relief; toured U. S. in behalf of Thomas Jefferson Memorial Fund, Oct. 1923. Chmn. educational bd., Hebrew Educational Soc., Bklyn.; dir. Juvenile Probation Assn.; founder and head of Brownsville Forum (religious org.); dir. The Corner House; trustee, Jewish Publ. Soc. Mem. Advisory Bd. of Editors, "Who's Who in American Jewry," 1926. Contributor to religious papers and magazines. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Jewish Historical Soc.; N. Y. City Liberal Ministers' Assn.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity. Club: City Athletic. Res.: 2370 Broadway. Study: 521 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. City.

KRAUS, ADOLF:

b. Feb. 26, 1850, Czecho-Slovakia; s. Jonas and Ludmila (Ehrlich) Kraus; ed. In Bohemia; m. Mathilda Hirsh, Jan. 7, 1877, Chicago, Ill. Came to U. S., at age of 15. Ad-

mitted to the Bar by the Illinois Supreme Court, 1877; apptd. mem. Bd. of Education of Chicago, 1881, and served 6 years, being twice pres.; corp. counsel of the City of Chicago, 1893; pres. Civil Service Comm. of Chicago, 1897; publisher and editor, *Chicago Times*, 1894. Apptd. by Govt. of Austria as its juror on Fine Arts at the World's Exposition in St. Louis; knighted by the Emperor of Austria. Internatl. pres., B'nai Brith, 1905-25. Member: The Temple Synagogue; Zion Temple. Address: East End Park Hotel, Chicago, Ill.

KRAUS, MILTON:

Ex-Congressman; b. June 26, 1866, Kokomo, Ind.; s. Charles J. and Hannah (Rosenthal) Kraus; ed. High School, Peru, Ind., Univ. of Michigan, L.L.B. 1886. Began practice at Peru, 1887. Rep. presidential elector, 1908. Mem. of 65th to 67th Congresses (1917-23), reptg. 11th Ind. district. Address: Peru, Ind.

KRAUS, SOLOMON:

Communal Worker; b. Oct. 18, 1865, Phila., Pa.; s. Leopold and Charlotte (Pfeffer) Kraus; ed. Common Schools; m. Eva Mayer, Sept. 27, 1893, Phila., Pa. Grand Master, Independent Order B'rith Sholom. Vice-pres., Albert E. Greenfield & Co.; organizer and conveyancer of eighteen bldg. and loan assns. Connected with all the charitable institutions in Phila., and dir. in several of them; connected for last 40 years with almost every activity in Phila.; vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Congress. Member: Old Guard State Fencibles; I. O. B. A.; Masons; Zionist Org. of Amer.; Temple Keneseth Israel. Clubs: Progress, Cosmopolitan, Locust, of Phila. Address: Bankers Trust Bldg., Phila., Pa.

KRAUS, WALTER MAX:

Physician; b. Aug. 25, 1889, N. Y. City; s. Max William and Carrie (Adler) Kraus; ed. Collegiate School, 1897-1906; Harvard Univ., A.B. 1906-10; Johns Hopkins Univ., M.D. 1909-13; Columbia Univ., Coll. of Physicians & Surgeons, A.M. 1912-14; post-grad. work, Univ. of Paris.

1923-24; m. Marian Florence Nathan, May 5, 1917, N. Y.; (2) Inez Ades, Dec. 29, 1924, Stamford, Conn. Interne, Bellevue Hosp., 1914-16; instructor, biological chemistry, Coll. of Physicians & Surgeons, N. Y. City, 1915-16; adjunct asst. neurologist, Bellevue Hosp., 1916-23. Capt., Med. Corps, active service, Nov. 6, 1917-June 30, 1919; neuro-psychiatrist, Bellevue Hosp., Base Hosp. No. 1, June 1917-Feb. 1919; asst. consulting neurologist, Vichy Center, France, Sept., 1918-Dec. 1918; neuro-psychiatrist, Base Hosp. No. 65, Kerhuon, France, Dec. 1918-Jan. 1919; neurologist, U. S. Gen. Hosp. No. 11, Cape May, N. J., April 1919-June 1919. Clinical asst., Cornell Med. School Dispensary, Dept. of Neurology, 1917; clinical asst., Neurological Inst., 1919-21; clinical asst., Diabetic Clinic, Vanderbilt Dispensary, Coll. of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia Univ., 1919-20; adjunct neurologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., (chief of clinic), 1920-22; instructor in neurology, Cornell Med. School, 1920; attending neurologist, Montefiore Hosp., 1912, consulting neurologist, French Hosp., First Med. Div., 1923; consulting neurologist, French Hosp., Second Med. Div., 1923. Author: Analysis of the Action of Morphine Upon the Vegetative Nervous System of Man (1918); The Involvement of the Peripheral Neurons in Diabetes Mellitus (1922); The Difference Between a Muscular and a Neuro-Muscular Interpretation of Walking (1923); Erectness in Man (1926); The Method of Measuring the Cerebral and Cerebellar Cortical Surfaces (1926); Also contributed numerous other articles on neurology and psychiatry to various scientific publs. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: N. Y. Neurological Soc.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Alumni Assn. of Bellevue Hosp.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Assn. for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases; Amer. Neurological Assn.; Amer. Med. Soc. of Paris (charter and life); Soc. of Neurology, Paris (corres.); N. Y. Pathological Soc.; Harvey Soc.; N. Y. Society for Clinical Psychiatry. Clubs: Army and Navy, Chemists' (N. Y.), Johns Hop-

kins (Baltimore). Res.: 111 E. 75th St. Office: 116 E. 63rd St., N. Y. City.

KRAUSHAAR, MEYER:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 19, 1891, N. Y. City; s. Morris and Regina (Rosenwasser) Kraushaar; ed. Common Schools; N. Y. Law School, LL.B. 1913; m. Rosalind Baruth, Jan. 18, 1916, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, April 1914, and engaged in practice since; mem. law firm of (Congressman) Celler & Kraushaar. Member: Brooklyn Bar Assn., N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Masons; Cong. Shaarey Tefilah (Far Rockaway, N. Y.). Clubs: Natl. Republican (N. Y.); Lawrence Country (Lawrence, N. Y.). Address: 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

KRAUSS, MAX:

Physician; b. 1891, Kolozsvar, Hungary; s. Jacob and Regina (Kollin) Krauss; ed. Med. Univ. of Kolozsvar, 1914. Capt. Med. Unit, Austro-Hungarian Army, during World War; house phys. Jewish Polyclinic Hosp., Budapest, 1918-19; chief of surgical and obstetrical dept., Park Sanitarium, Budapest; attending phys. Univ. Hosp., Gynecological and Obstetrical Dept., Kolozsvar; staff phys. Midtown Hosp., Gynecological and Surgical Dispensary Dept.; courtesy staff, Flower Hosp. and Park View Hosp. Author: Hyperol Treatment of Ulcers of the Legs; Treatment of the Neck Glands diseased from cold. Pres. and phys. Kolozsvar and Vicinity Spord Section. Chmn. Zionist Org. of Hungary and Transylvania; pres. Hungarian Zionist Assn. of Amer., and of Hadassah Group; pres. Hakoah Athletic Club, N. Y. Member: N. Y. Physicians Assn.; Amer. Hungarian Assn.; World Zionist Org.; Cong. Tree of Life. Address: 230 E. 15th St., N. Y. City.

KREINER, MARION SARAH:

Civic and Welfare Worker; b. July 10, 1897, Biddeford, Me.; d. Ephraim Kaganosky and (Katz) Cohen; ed. High School, Butte, Mont.; Collegiate Business Inst., Minneapolis, 1917; studied in dept. of sociology, Univ. of

Minnesota, 1919-21; m. Israel Abraham Kreiner, Feb. 28, 1922, Minneapolis, Minn. 1919-22, asst. Legal Aid Soc.; 1922-24, visitor, Family Welfare Assn.; 1923, acting exec. secy. Jewish Family Welfare Assn.; 1924-26, exec. secy. Dir.: Hennepin Country Club, Tuberculosis Assn., Jewish Sheltering Home, and Hadassah; also Natl. Council of Jewish Women and Emanuel Cohen Center. Mem. State Conf. Com. on the "Family", 1925-27; mem. legislative council, State League of Women Voters, 1925. Member: Amer. Assn. of Social Workers; Zuhrah (Shrine) Ladies Auxiliary; Minnesota State Conf. of Social Work; Beth-El Synagogue. Address: 1216 Vincent Ave. N., Minneapolis, Minn.

KREMER, ISA:

Singer; b. Beltzi, Bessarabia; d. Jacob and Anna Kremer; ed. Studied in Milan (Italy), music with Prof. Ronzi. Debut in Cremona, Italy, in "La Boheme," as "Mimi." Returned to Russia, 1913. Sang "Madame Butterfly," "Tzar's Bride," "Marion," etc. Made sensational success in Moscow, 1916. Sang in all the capitals of Europe, 1920. Came to U. S., 1922. Made debut in Carnegie Hall. Has concertized throughout America. Address: 56 Rugby Road, Brooklyn, N. Y.

KRICH, MAXWELL:

Manufacturer, communal worker; b. Mar. 17, 1890, Novgorodseversk, Chernigov, Russia; s. Frank and Fannie (Lifschutz) Krich; ed. Under private tutors, later commercial school in Russia; Temple Univ., Phila., Pa. Entered firm of father and engaged in establishment of colonies for Russian peasants, in Provinces of Chernigov, Minsk, Smolensk, Orel and Mogilev; engaged in building branch railroad on Moscow-Kief Line. Came to U. S., 1906. Mgr. and mem. firm of Vineland Ice and Cold Storage, Vineland, N. J., 1920; organized Krich Distilled Water Co. Pres. Vineland Zionist Dist.; mem. natl. council, Keren Hayesod; chmn. Vineland Keren Hayesod Com.; delegate, Amer. Jewish Con-

gress. Member: Beth Israel Cong. and Ahavath Achim. Res.: 208 Landis Ave. Office: 534 Elmer St., Vineland, N. J.

KRIDEL, ALEXANDER H.:

Factor, commn. merchant; b. Feb. 14, 1877, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Augusta (Rubenstein) Kridel; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1896; studied abroad, 1896-99; m. Irma L. Hershheim, Jan. 11, 1906, N. Y. City. Mem. of firm of J. Kridel, Sons and Co., 26 years (concern founded over 50 years ago by father, Jacob Kridel). Affiliated in the Medical Dept. of Draft Bd. No. 77, War Dept., N. Y., 1918. Founder, Pi Lambda Phi Fraternity. Member: Assoc. Alumni, Coll. City of N. Y.; Amer. Museum of Natural History; Amer. Geographical Soc. of N. Y. Clubs: Harmonie, Hollywood Golf, (Deal, N. Y.); Sunningdale Country (Scarsdale, N. Y.); City College, To Kalon (Pawtucket, R. I.). Res.: 24 West 76th St. Office: 390 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

KRIM, ABBA ISIDORE:

Rabbi, author; b. July, 1890, Lithuania; s. Ben Zion and Rebecca Krim; ed. Jewish academies in Russia; private tutors and private schools in Riga, Tukum, etc.; Univ. of Cincinnati, M.A. 1914; Hebrew Union Coll., B.H.L. 1914; Dropsie Coll. and Univ. of Pennsylvania, 1915-16. Rabbi, Cong. Beth Or, Raleigh, N. C., 1917; chaplain, State Institutions of N. J., 1919; organized Temple Gates of Zion, Newark, N. J., 1921; Butte, Montana, 1923. Contributed stories, poems and essays in Yiddish papers since 1906; contributing editor: The Tal-mud Magazine, Jewish Advocate, Newark Jewish Chronicle, The Jewish Voice. Author: Judaism as a World Religion; Jewish Religious Currents of Today (Jewish Forum, 1921); The Wandering Jew in the World's Literature (American Israelite, 1922); Outline of Mediaeval Philosophy (Hebrew-Part I, 1925-The Philo Judaeus Pub. Co., Newark, N. J.). Translator of Poems of Ch. N. Bialik (into English), Poems of Saul Tscherni-

chovsky, Zalman Schnaiur, Works of Philo Judaeus with Introduction and Notes (Yiddish), Anthology of Philo Judaeus with Introduction and Notes (English), Kusari of Judah Halevy (Yiddish). Member: B'nai U'Benoth Zion Kadimah; Hatechiah (Student Zionist Org.); Yehoash Circle (Lit. Org.); Poale Zion; Literary Circle; Hebrew Teachers Assn.; Histadruth Ivrit of Amer.; Assn. of Reform Rabbis. Clubs: Literary Dramatic, Jewish Men's. Address: Newark, N. J.

KRIMSKY, JOSEPH:

Physician; b. Jan. 4, 1883, Uman, Kieff, Russia; s. Solomon and Bathsheba Krinsky; ed. N. Y. Univ.; Bellevue Med. Coll. 1904; post-graduate study in Vienna, Berlin and London; m. Sophie Reiss, Sept. 19, 1905, N. Y. City. Nov. 1914, called first conf. which initiated movement for the Amer. Jewish Congress, and mem. of exec. com. of first Congress. 1918, went to Palestine with first Hadassah Medical Unit as dir. of eye, ear, nose and throat division, and served one year; 1919, organized Fed. of Ukrainian Jews of Amer., and served as pres. for three years; 1920, spent six months in Eastern Europe for relief work; 1923, visited Palestine as rept. of Amer. Jewish Physicians Com. in the interests of the Med. Dept. of the Hebrew Univ.; 1925, created first perpetual scholarship for Hebrew Univ. at Jerusalem by annual award of \$1,000 for scientific research. Ear, nose and throat surgeon, Beth Moses Hosp.; chief, eye, ear, nose and throat dept., Brooklyn Hebrew Home and Hosp. for the Aged. Dir. Brooklyn Jewish Center, Amer. Jewish Physicians Com., and Brooklyn Hebrew Home for the Aged; mem. exec. com., League for Industrial Democracy; treas. Matz Hebrew Scholars Fund; dir. Inst. for the Blind, Jerusalem. Author: Pilgrimage and Service; Revisits and Revisions; The Refugee (a play). also many articles in med. and literary publns. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: B'nai Brith; The Judaicans; Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities. Res.: 805 St. Marks Ave.

Office: 263 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

KRISS, MAX:

Biochemist; b. May 15, 1889, Ostropol, Russia; s. Joseph and Fannie (Shatz) Kriss; ed. Penna. State Coll., 1918, M.S. 1920; m. Sima Charny, Apr. 12, 1918, Phila., Pa. Assoc. in animal nutrition, Inst. of Animal Nutrition, Penna. State Coll., since 1918. Author: An Improved Method of Computation of Net Energy Values of Feeding Stuffs (Journal Agricultural Research 31, 469-484); A comparison of Direct and Indirect Calorimetry in Investigations with Cattle (Journal Agricultural Research 30, 393-406), etc. Co-author: Chemistry as a Guide in Animal Production (The Chemical Foundation Inc. N. Y., P. 317-334); Some Fundamentals of Stable Ventilation (Journal Agricultural Research 21, 343-368); Revised Net-Energy Values of Feeding Stuffs for Cattle (Journal Agricultural Research 31, 1083-1099), etc. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Soc. of Animal Production; Sigma Tau Phi. Res.: State College, Pa. Office: Inst. of Animal Nutrition, State College, Pa.

KROHN, IRWIN M.:

Civic Worker; b. Apr. 5, 1869, Saugerties, N. Y.; s. Moses and Theresa (Bamberger) Krohn; ed. High School; m. Cora D. Fehheimer, Feb. 28, 1898, Cincinnati, O. Pres. The Krohn Fehheimer Co., shoe mfrs.; retired in 1922 to devote time to civic work. Apptd. mem. Park Commn. of Cincinnati 1912, reappd. by three succeeding Mayors; vice-pres., Bd. of Park Commn.; pres. Zoning Bd. of Appeals; mem. City Planning Commn.; chmn. Fleischmann Gardens Fund; trustee, Schmidlap Park Music Fund; dir. Community Service; dir. Audubon Soc. and Wild Flower Preservation Soc.; dir. Ohio Botanic Garden Soc. Served during World War under General George W. Goethals, in Quartermasters Dept., War Dept., Washington, D. C., as Chief of Research, Shoe and Leather Section; mem. War Industries Bd., Shoe and

Leather Section. Former mem. exec. bd., Hebrew Union Coll.; former dir., Jewish Social Agencies. Member: Natl. Iris Soc.; Amer. Inst. Park Executives; Amer. Museum Natural History, N. Y. (assoc.). Clubs: The Cincinnati, Queen City, Losantiville, Hyde Park. Address: 1144 Edwards Road, Cincinnati, O.

KRONTHAL, LEON H.:

Banker; b. Feb. 8, 1873, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Henry and Pauline (Speyer) Kronthal; ed. Public and High Schools; Univ. of California, 1894; m. Maude Isabel Ranger, Oct. 4, 1906. Supt. of an oil co. in Lima, O., 1894-98; became investment bond broker in N. Y. and established own investment security business in the latter part of 1898; Mar. 1902, became associated with the internatl. banking house of Speyer & Co. as mgr. of the bond dept.; Jan. 1920, became a mem. of the firm. Dir. and mem. of exec. com., International-Great Northern R.R. Co. Mem., Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Criterion, Harmonie, Century Country, Hollywood Golf, Recess, Stock Exchange Luncheon, Automobile Club of America. Res.: 138 E. 71st St. Office: 24-26 Pine St., N. Y. City.

KUGEL, SIMON H.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 26, 1878, Minsk, Russia; s. Herman S. and Elka (Horwitz) Kugel; ed. Yale Law School, 1900; m. Jennie C. Melniker, Feb. 10, 1904, N. Y. City. Chmn. bd. of dirs., Municipal Bank; pres. Brownsville and East N. Y. Hosp.; pres. East N. Y. Dispensary; trustee, Temple Petach Tikvah; mem. governing bd., Brooklyn Jewish Center; dir. of numerous charitable and educational Brownsville orgs. Mem., N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Res.: 724 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 80 Maiden Lane, N. Y. City.

KUH, SYDNEY:

Alienist, neurologist; b. Mar. 6, 1866, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Matilda (Kupfer) Kuh; ed. Gymnasium, Bayreuth, Bavaria, 1875-82; Chicago Med. Coll., 1885-86; Univ. of Heidel-

berg, M.D. (insigni cum laude), 1890; Univ. of Vienna, 1890-91; post-graduate studies in Paris and London, 1892. Asst. at neurological and psychiatric clinics, Univ. of Heidelberg, 1891-92; formerly prof. of nervous and mental diseases, Post-Graduate Med. School; attending neurologist, St. Elisabeth's Hosp. and Cook County Hosp.; now clinical prof. nervous and mental diseases, Univ. of Chicago (Rush Medical Coll.); prof. of nervous and mental diseases, Chicago Polyclinic; senior attending neurologist, Michael Reese Hosp.; attending alienist and chief of staff, Cook County Psychopathic Hosp.; attending alienist and head of dept., Sceleth Hosp.; consulting neurologist, Lying-In Hosp., Home for the Aged Jews and Home for Jewish Orphans. Dir. Illinois Soc. for Mental Hygiene; mem. Med. Advisory Bd., 1918-19. Contributor to medical journals on neurological and psychiatric topics. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science, Chicago Academy of Medicine. Member: Amer. Inst. of Criminal Law and Criminology; Amer. Neurological Soc.; Southern Minnesota Med. Assn. (Hon.); Phi Delta Epsilon (Hon.); Amer., Illinois State, Chicago and German Med. Assns.; Chicago Neurological Soc. (ex-pres.); Assn. for the Study of Epilepsy, etc. Clubs: Chicago Literary, City, Physicians. Res.: 8148 Evans Ave. Office: 30 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

KUHN, ARTHUR K.:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 11, 1876, Phila., Pa.; s. Herman and Caroline (Loeb) Kuhn; ed. Columbia Univ., A.M., LL.B., Ph.D., Ecole de Droit, Paris (Medals: Bennett and Sons of the American Revolution); m. Jane Schoenfeld, Mar. 24, 1903, Nice, France. Admitted to the N. Y. Bar, 1898; in gen. practice of law since, specializing in internatl. law. Assoc. of Faculty of Law, Columbia Univ., 1907-09, 1916-18; prof. Academy of Internatl. Law, The Hague, 1925; conf. leader, Inst. of Politics, Williamstown, 1924, 1926; legal advisor at Peace Conf. to League to Enforce Peace, 1919. Field dir. American

Red Cross, Military Division, during World War. Delegate, Second Pan-American Scientific Congress. Pres. American Branch of the Internatl. Law Assn. Editorial Bd., American Journal of Internatl. Law. Commnr. of Appeals, Grand Lodge, Masons, 1917-27. Author: Comparative Study of the Law of Corporations (Longmans-Green); International Civil and Commercial Law (Macmillan); Comparative Study of Anglo-American and European Law. Member: Amer. Soc. of Internatl. Law; Amer. Political Science Assn.; Amer. Historical Assn.; Grotius Soc. of London; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Sulgrave Inst.; Amer. Soc. for Internatl. Co-operation; Amer. Bar Assn.; Assn. Bar of the City of N. Y.; The Judaeans. Club: Lawyers. Res.: 308 W. 92nd St. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

KUPFERMAN, MURRAY:

Artist; b. Mar. 10, 1897, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Oscar and Bella (Kluger) Kupferman; ed. Pratt Inst.; Natl. Academy of Design; Beaux Arts Inst. Painter, mural decoration and landscapes. Reptd. in leading exhibitions: Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. Water Color Club, Architectural League, etc., also foreign and other Amer. exhibitions and private collections. Address: 239 Penn St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

KUSSY, NATHAN:

Author; b. July 13, 1872, Newark, N. J.; s. Gustav and Bella (Bloch) Kussy; ed. Newark High School, 1890; N. Y. Law School, LL.B. 1894; m. Tennie Levi, Apr. 25, 1900. Practiced in Newark, since 1895; mem. Bd. of Education, 1898-1902; asst. city atty., 1917-21. Author: Grinmar, 1907; The Abyss, 1916; also playlets: The President Speaks; Crooks; The Diamond Necklace; The Schemers. During World War, the War Dept. published "Crooks," and Dept. of Dramatic Activities among the Soldiers produced it at the various cantonments. Member: Authors' League of Amer. Club: Newark Athletic.

Res.: 71 Farley Ave. Office: 790 Broad St., Newark, N. J.

KUSWORM, SIDNEY GROVER:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 28, 1885, Dayton, O.; s. Moses and Mollie (Witkowsky) Kusworm; ed. Cincinnati Law School, LL.B.; m. Helen Frances Block, Dec. 27, 1911, Richmond, Va. Admitted to Bar of State of Ohio, U. S. District and Court of Appeals and Supreme Court of U. S. Mem. Univ. of Cincinnati Debating Team for three successive years; past pres., Jewish Federated Charities, Dayton; pas pres., District No. 2, and mem. exec. com., I. O. B. B.; past vice-pres., Ohio League of Republican Clubs. Dir.: Cleveland Jewish Orphans Home, Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives (Denver), Leo N. Levi Memorial Hosp. (Hot Springs, Ark.), Cong. K. K. B. Y. (past pres.), Jewish Fed. for Social Service. Natl. chmn. Americanization Com., I. O. B. B. Speaker for Liberty and Victory Loan campaigns; past District Deputy Grand Exalted Ruler of Elks. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Ohio State Bar Assn.; Masons; Elks; B'nai Brith. Club: Lawyers. Res.: 546 Salem Ave. Office: 416-19 Reibold Bldg., Dayton, O.

KWARTIN, SAVEL:

Cantor; b. Mar. 25, 1874, Novo-Archangelsk, Russia; s. Schulam and Pesi (Roitport) Kwartin; ed. Hebrew and languages in private schools of Russia; studied music in Vienna, with Prof. Steineder and others of Vienna Conservatory of Music, specializing in Jewish Canterna; m. Geniso Ralaldevitz, 1922, Vienna, Austria. At 8 years of age, Cantor in Novo-Archangelsk, Ekaterinaslav, Elisavetgrad, Russia; chief Cantor, Kaiserin Elizabeth Temple, Vienna, 1902-08; chief Cantor, Petrograd Temple, 1908-09; chief Cantor, Tahak Temple, Budapest, 1909-20; chief Cantor, Temple Emanu-El, Boro Park, Bklyn., 1920-26. Made records for Gramophone Akzien Gesellschaft, 1904; improvisations and compositions recorded, 1904-20; made 75 records of own improvisations and compositions

for Brunswick-Balke Collender Co., 1920-25. Has toured important cities of Europe, Palestine, U. S., and Canada. Member: Z. O. A.; Denver Consumptive Sanitarium; Denver Sheltering Home for Children; Hias; Cantors' Assn. of Amer.; Jerusalem Home for Incurables; Bet Haam-Tel-Aviv, Palestine. Address: 508 Montgomery St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

L

LABOWITZ, DAVID:

Merchant, civic worker; b. July 10, 1879, Mogyoroska, Hungary; s. Leopold and Rifka (Grunwald) Labowitz; ed. Grammar and High Schools, Budapest, Hungary; night schools, Chicago; studied Talmud privately; m. Ida Shutan, June 7, 1903, Chicago, Ill. Came to U. S. 1903; in Chicago since, where engaged in business since 1904. Pres. Temple Mizpah, since its organization, 1919; pres. The Covenant Club, Chicago; dir. Jewish Charities, Chicago. Mem. U. S. Shipping Bd., during World War; mem. of Com. reptg. Cook County State Legislature; apptd. by Mayor, mem. of Recreation Com., City of Chicago. Member: Elks; Masons. Clubs: Covenant, Bryn Mawr Country. Res.: 7430 Sheridan Road. Office: 15 No. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

LACHMAN, HARRY:

Painter, cinema director; b. June 29, 1886, La Salle, Ill.; s. Benjamin and Augusta (Neustadt) Lachman; ed. Univ. of Michigan. Orphan at age of 12; worked way through high school and coll.; became illustrator for Saturday Evening Post, etc.; went to Paris at age of 23 to study landscape painting; after one year, exhibited in Paris salons; two pictures bought by French Govt. for natl. museum, "the Luxembourg"; later, three pictures purchased by French Govt. for natl. museums; pictures also bought by Chicago Art Inst., Delgado Museum of New Orleans and Brooks Museum of Memphis. During early part of World War connected with French army, later chief publicity photographer for

Amer. Red Cross, Amer. Com. for Devastated France, Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. Head of Painting Dept. A. E. F. Art Training Center at Bellevue, France, 1918; later founded free school of painting for young Americans in France. Connected with various child labor socs. After Armistice made moving picture for Amer. Com. for Devastated France, which brought in several million dollars for reconstruction of devastated regions of France. Now connected with Rex Ingram Productions, as mgr. and head of other depts. Awarded Cross of Legion of Honor (youngest Amer. to be so decorated) by France. Member: Masons; Automobile Assn. (England). Club: Touring (France). Address: 6 Rue Du Val De Grace, Paris, France.

LADIN, LOUIS JULIUS:

Physician; b. Oct. 15, 1862, Kovno, Russia; s. Aaron and Rachel (Peysler) Ladin; ed. Public School, N. Y. City; Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1884; won Ward Medal for Drawing; one of prize speakers of class, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1887; Mt. Sinai Hosp. House Staff, 1889; m. Evelyn Louise Adler, Feb. 16, 1893, N. Y. City; two sons: Edward S. and Paul. 1890, apptd. surgeon to Mt. Sinai Dispensary, and in same year also asst. in gynecology to Dr. Munde in the N. Y. Polyclinic Med. School and Hosp.; later became prof. of gynecology at the same institution which appointment he still retains; also mem. on the visiting staff of surgeons of the same institution. 1895, apptd. visiting surgeon to Beth Israel Hosp., until 1902, when he became visiting gynecologist, to the institution, in which capacity he still remains. Visiting surgeon to Gouverneur Hosp., since 1898; special consulting gynecologist to the Hosp. for Joint Diseases, N. Y. City; consulting gynecologist to the Bronx Maternity Hosp., N. Y. City, and Jewish Memorial Hosp. Enlisted in the Med. Service U. S. A., May 1917, 1st Lieut.; promoted to Capt. and Major; now Major in Officers Reserve Corps. Commanding Officer, Reserve Evacuation Hosp. No. 27

(Beth Israel Hosp.). Contributed much to the literature of med. profession. Member: N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Academy of Medicine; County Med. Soc.; Harlem Med. Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Masons. Clubs: City Coll. Address: 1289 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

LAEMMLE, CARL:

Pres., Universal Film Corp.; b. Jan. 17, 1867, Laupheim, Germany; s. Julius Baruch and Rebekka Laemmler; ed. Public Schools; m. Recha Stern, Aug. 28, 1898, Flieden, Germany. Came to U. S., 1884; clerk, various firms, N. Y. and Chicago; opened moving picture theatre, Chicago, 1906; founded Laemmler Film Service, 1906; now pres., Universal Pictures Corp. Member: B'nai Brith; Masons; Elks. Clubs: Progress, Friars. Res.: 378 West End Ave. Office: 730 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

LAMPOR, ARTHUR MATTHEW:

Banker; b. Nov. 21, 1883, Franklin Falls, N. Y.; s. Nathan and Sarah (Goldenheim) Lampport; ed. Public and high schools, Burlington, Va.; Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1902; m. Sarah Payson, June 5, 1905. Pres. and treas., Lampport, Barker & Jennings, Inc., investment bankers; pres. and treas., Natalie Securities Co., Inc.; dir. of machine tool companies. Engaged in confidential capacity for U. S. Govt., during World War. Active in civic and communal orgs. Address: 44 Pine St., N. Y. City.

LAMPOR, SAMUEL CHARLES:

Communal Worker; b. Apr. 4, 1880, Marienpol, Poland; s. Nathan and Sarah Lampport; ed. Public and high schools, Burlington, Vt.; Coll. City of N. Y.; Brown Univ., Providence, R. I. Trustee, Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer. Dir.: Beth Israel Hosp., N. Y. City; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; Uptown Talmud Torah, N. Y. City; Central Jewish Inst., N. Y. City; Home of the Daughters of Jacob, N. Y. City, etc. Actively interested in all Jewish affairs. Pres. Lampport Mfg. & Supply

Co., N. Y. City; dir. Greenwich Bank. Member: Amer. Jewish Com. Address: 511 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LANDAU, JACOB:

Director, Jewish Telegraph Agency; s. Moses Hirsch and Elizabeth Landau; ed. Gymnasium and Univ. in Vienna, Austria; m. Ida Bienstock, Oct. 1, 1921, Hartford, Conn. Founded first Jewish telegraph agency, Feb., 1917, in the Hague, Holland; attended Peace Conf. as corres. of "De Telegraaf" in Amsterdam; mem. of Com. of Jewish Delegations in Paris during Peace Conf.; founded "Wanderbund Blau-Weiss" in Austria; edited monthly journal "Blau - Weiss"; founded and managed Jewish Telegraphic Agency in London, Berlin, Jerusalem, Paris, Warsaw and New York; founded Jewish Daily Bulletin, 1924, in New York, only Jewish daily publication printed in English; dir., Palestine Bulletin, only English daily in Palestine. Res.: 29 5th Ave. Office: 621 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LANDAU, LOUIS (A. WOHLINER):

Writer; b. Nov. 10, 1877, Starokonstantinoff, Volynia, Russia; S. Joseph and Rachel (Sternman) Landau; ed. Traditional Hebrew training and Russian Gymnasium; m. Bertha Kalish, Sept. 1, 1900, Starokonstantinoff, Volynia, Russia. Editor: Yiddisher Kempfer (weekly); co-editor, Boston Advocate (daily); editor, Canadian Jewish Eagle (daily); mng. editor, Zeit (N. Y. daily); co-editor, Yiddish-English Encyclopedic Dictionary; co-editor, Humor and Satire (3 vols.); editor, Jewish Workers' Almanac (1926). Author: Collection of Fenileton's Gift un Goll; Der Yiddisher Arbeiter un dos Yiddishe Folk. Member: Amer. Jewish Congress; Poale Zion; Jewish Natl. Workers' Alliance. Club: Jewish Writers. Res.: 1226 Boston Road. Office: 201 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

LANDESMAN, ALTER F.:

Rabbi, social worker; b. Dec. 13, 1895, Russia; s. Levi and Zelotta

(Schmuelson) Landesman; ed. Western Reserve Univ., B.A. 1918; Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ., M.A. 1919; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi, 1922. Supt. Hebrew Educational Soc., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1922- . Pres. Metropolitan Assn. of Jewish Center Workers; pres. Brooklyn Assn. Jewish Social Workers; pres. Brownsville Assembly, Boy Scouts of Amer.; mem. exec. com., Rabbinical Assembly; mem. exec. com., Brownsville Zionist District. Author: A Curriculum for Jewish Religious Schools, 1922; Jewish Labor Movement and Synagogue, 1924; Technique of the Jewish Program for the Jewish Center, 1926, and a number of papers read before various bodies, as the Rabbinical Assembly, Jewish Center Workers, etc. Member: Natl. Assn. of Community Center Workers; Natl. Fed. of Settlement, etc. Res.: 1663 President St. Office: 465 Horkinson Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

LANDMAN, ISAAC:

Rabbi, editor; b. Oct. 24, 1880. Sudilkov, Russia; s. Louis Hyamson and Ida (Gedaliah) Landman; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1906; post-grad. work, McGill Univ., Montreal, Can.; Univ. of Penna., Phila., Pa.; m. Beatrice Eschner, Sept. 3, 1913, Phila., Pa. Asst. Rabbi, Temple Keneseth Israel, Phila., 1906-16; Rabbi, Temple Israel, Far Rockaway, N. Y., 1917- . Editor, The Amer. Hebrew, 1918- . Corres. secy., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, 1915-17; organized religious services among Jewish men in the Amer. Army on Mexican Border and in Mexico for Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, 1916; first Rabbi Chaplain, Amer. Army on foreign soil; organized School for Training Jewish Workers among Amer. forces at home and abroad for Jewish Welfare Bd., 1917; chmn. Jewish Welfare Bd. of Rockaway, 1918; secy. Isaac M. Wise Centenary Fund, of Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., N. Y., 1919; secy. N. Y. Exec. Com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Reptd. Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. and Central

Conf. of Amer. Rabbis at Peace Conf., Paris, to introduce clause for Universal Religious Liberty into Covenant of League of Nations; delegate, Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis at org. of World Union for Progressive Judaism in London, 1926. Author: Moses Hyam Luzzato, First Hebrew Playwright, 1907; Stories of the Prophets, 1912; A Course of Instruction for Jewish Religious Schools, 1916. Compiled Prayer Book for Jewish soldiers in the Amer. Army concentrated on Mexican border, 1916; author (with brother, Dr. Michael L. Landman) of plays: The Redemption, A Man of Honor, Come and Take Me, The Pride of Race, Winning of Ma. Member: Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N. Y. and Vicinity; N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Jewish Historical Soc.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Judaeans; Gesellschaft zur Forderung der Wissenschaft des Judentums. Clubs: Univ. of Cincinnati "C", Inwood Country (hon.), Lawrence Country, Cedar Point Golf, Clergy (N. Y.). Res.: Lawrence, Long Island, N. Y. Office: 19 W. 44th St., N. Y. City.

LANDSBERG, MAX:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 26, 1845, Berlin, Germany; s. Meyer and Fanny (Blumenreich) Landsberg; ed. Univs. of Goettingen and Breslau; Jewish Theological Seminary, Breslau; Univ. of Halle, Ph.D. 1866, Rabbi 1870; m. Miriam Isengarten, Feb. 26, 1871. Rabbi, Berith Kodesh Cong., Rochester, N. Y., 1871-1915; Rabbi Emeritus, since 1915. Pres. 12th N. Y. State Conf. of Charities and Correction, 1911. Gov. Hebrew Union Coll.; trustee: Reynolds Library, Rochester Gen. Hosp. Author: Ritual for Jewish Worship, 1884, 3d ed. 1910. Address: 2280 East Ave., Rochester, N. Y.

LANDSMAN, ISIDORE J.:

Physician; b. July 10, 1883, N. Y. City.; s. Sigmund and Salie (Safran) Landsman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1901; Columbia, M.A. 1906, M.D. 1906; m. Flora Friedman, June 1, 1926. Assoc. prof. of roentgenology, Post-Graduate Hosp., N. Y., 1910-14;

roentgenologist, Fordham Hosp., 1914-26; dir. Roentgen Dept., Bellevue and Allied Hosps., 1926; dir. Roentgen Laboratory, Bronx Hosp.; consulting roentgenologist, Bronx Eye and Ear Hosp. Secy., Bronx County Med. Soc.; dir. Jacob H. Schiff Centre. Member: Z. B. T. Fraternity. Clubs: City College, Oak Ridge Golf. Res.: 900 Grand Concourse. Office: 391 E. 149th St., N. Y. City.

LANG, JULIUS C.:

Executive; b. Jan. 27, 1872, Weaver-ville, Calif.; s. Max and Phillipina (Loeb) Lang; ed. South Cosmopolitan Grammar School of San Francisco; Boys' High School, San Francisco, Calif.; m. Grace Elsinger, Nov. 15, 1905, St. Paul, Minn. Began in wholesale grocery business in Portland; 1902, organized Natl. Grocery Co., in Seattle; pres. and gen. mgr. since. Former pres. and now trustee (since 1902), Temple De Hirsch, Seattle; pres. Portland Lodge, I. O. B. B., 1898; one of organizers, Rainier Lorge, I. O. B. B.; trustee, Seattle Chamber of Commerce; chmn. Wholesalers, Bankers and Manufacturers Com. Chmn. all local Jewish War Relief Campaigns, during World War. Member: Elks; Masons; Shriners. Clubs: Multnomah Amateur Athletic (Portland); Glendale Golf and Country (Seattle); Earlington Golf, Seattle Yacht, Rainier, Arctic. Address: 1100 22nd Ave. No. Seattle, Wash.

LANGMAN, HARRY:

Mfg. Chemist; b. Nov. 7, 1889, N. Y. City; s. Max and Eva (Liff-lander) Langman; ed. Townsend Harris Hall; Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1911; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1922; m. Rebecca Javitz, Apr. 8, 1925, Brooklyn, N. Y. Chief statistician, Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corp., 1916-18; statistician, Bureau of Jewish Social Research, 1919-20; Columbia Univ. Scholarship, 1914-15; instructor in statistics, Coll. City of N. Y., 1920-21. Proprietor, Solar Chemical Mfg. Co., 1921-. Author of papers on mathematics and statistics. Member: Amer. Mathematical Soc.; Mathematical Assn. of Amer.;

Amer. Sociological Soc.; Amer. Statistical Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Res.: 1184 E. 40th St. Office: 1016 Pacific St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

LANGNER, LAWRENCE:

Author, playwright, attorney; b. Swansea, S. Wales, Eng.; s. Braham and Cecile Langner; ed. English Grammar School; London Polytechnic Inst.; passed examination of British Chartered Inst. of Patent Agents, 1910; m. Armina Marshall, 1925. Came to U. S., 1910. Established internatl. patent law firm of Langner, Perr, Carsh and Langner, N. Y. One of founders, Theatre Guild movement; helped organize Washington Sq. Players, N. Y. City. Author: Licensed (produced by Washington Sq. Players), Another Way Out (presented at Comedy Theatre, N. Y. City), (1916), The Family Exist (1917), Matinata (1920), Pie (1920); also wrote one act plays: Wedded, Patent Applied For, The Broken Image, Mr. Zero Buys a Bond; (books): Moses (1921), Five One Act Comedies (1922). Address: 14 W. 11th St., N. Y. City.

LANGSDORF, ALEXANDER S.:

Research Engineer; b. Aug. 31, 1877, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Adolph and Sarah (Suss) Langsdorf; ed. Washington Univ., B.S. in M.E. 1898; Cornell Univ., M.M.E. 1901; m. Elsie H. Hirsch, June 26, 1906, Newark, N. J. Instructor in physics, Washington Univ., 1898-1900; asst. prof. of electrical engrng., 1901-04; prof. of electrical engrng., 1904-20; Dean, Schools of Engrng. & Architecture, 1910-20 (all at Washington Univ.); industrial engrn. and secy., Crunden-Martin Mfg. Co., 1920-22; vice-pres. and chief engrn., Alvey Mfg. Co., 1923-26; dir. Dept. of Industrial Engrng. & Research, Washington Univ., 1926-. Mem. Internatl. Jury of Awards, Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1904; mem. City Plan Commn. of St. Louis, since 1915, vice-chmn. since 1917, chmn. Zoning Com. Secy. 1907-10, vice-pres. 1911, pres. 1912, Engineers' Club of St. Louis. Author:

Principles of Direct-Current Machines (McGraw-Hill Book Co.), 1st ed. 1915, 2nd ed. 1919, 3rd ed. 1923. Contributed numerous technical articles in various publns. Fellow: Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Soc. Promotion Engrng. Education; Amer. Inst. of Architects (hon.); St. Louis Electric Board of Trade; Academy of Science of St. Louis; Sigma Xi; Tau Beta Pi; Theta Xi (Pres. Grand Lodge, 1922-). Club: Town and Gown (St. Louis). Res.: 5187 Cabanne Ave. Office: Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.

LARRIC, JACK BURNETT:

Playwright; b. Dec. 25, 1887, London, Eng.; s. Burnett and Jane (Koenigsburg) Larric; ed. Special college courses; m. Ivy Sherman, May 31, 1920, N. Y. Began with The New York Herald as secy. to its exec. com.; later reporter for several years and then special writer for Sunday magazine supplements. Contributor to magazines and comic weeklies. Produced: A Sleepless Night (a farce); The Easy Mark (a comedy drama); The Denial (a one-act play). To be produced: The Yellow Leaf (a drama), and the Everlasting Question (a drama). Also published the play, Rooms. Mem., Author's League. Club: Playwright's. Address: 715 W. 172nd St., N. Y. City.

LASCOFF, J. LEON:

Pharmacist, chemist; b. Aug. 28, 1867, Vilna, Russia; s. Israel David and Anna (Rieser) Lascoff; ed. Private Jewish tuition, Yeshivah, Gymnasium and graduate course in pharmacy; m. Clara Joachomson, Oct. 4, 1896, N. Y. Employed as chemist and pharmacist by David Hays & Sons; prof. at New Jersey State Univ., Coll. of Pharmacy; organizer and pres., N. Y. County Pharmaceutical Soc.; pres. N. Y. Branch, Amer. Pharmaceutical Assn.; served on Bd. of N. Y. State Bd. of Pharmacy, 1910, and re-appointed six times (pres. 1916 and 1920); trustee, Columbia Univ., Coll. of Pharmacy; chmn. Recipe Book issued by Amer. Pharmaceutical Assn.

Chmn. Retail Drug Trade Division, Fed. Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; chmn. Red Cross, Salvation Army, United Relief Campaign drives, for the Retail Drug Division. Former vice-pres., Yorkville Chamber of Commerce. Member: Masons, Amer. Pharmaceutical Assn.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Assn. for the Advancement of Science; Advisory Council, Dept. of Health; N. Y. State Pharmaceutical Assn.; Pharmaceutical Conf.; N. Y. Retail Druggists' Assn.; Kings County Pharmaceutical Assn.; Natl. Assn. of Detail Druggists. Life mem., N. Y. Coll. of Pharmacy. Hon. mem.: N. Y. County Pharmaceutical Soc.; Tau Epsilon Phi; Brooklyn Pharmaceutical Assn.; Williamsburg Pharmaceutical Assn. Clubs: Drug and Chemical Square, Yorkville Square. Res.: 135 E. 83rd St. Office: 1223 Lexington Ave., N. Y. City.

LASHKOWITZ, HARRY:

Lawyer; b. May 1, 1889, Kamenetz, Podolsk, Russia; s. Isidor and Bessie (Tulman) Lashkowitz; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Brooklyn Law School; N. Y. Univ.; m. Etta Y. Levitz, June 19, 1917, Fargo, N. D. Brought to U. S., 1897; compelled to earn living at thirteen. Admitted to the Bar, Dec. 1912; associated with A. T. Cole, now Judge District Court; atty. in important litigation; recovered for one firm more than \$750,000. Lectured on Commercial Law, North Dakota Agricultural Coll. Candidate for State Atty., 1926, succeeding in eliminating Klan candidate. Actively interested in all Jewish phases, lecturing before clubs and civic prgs. Contributed numerous articles to Jewish press. Served as vice-chmn. for N. Dakota, J. D. C. campaigns; state chmn., drive for Jewish Hosp., Denver, and state trustee of institution; former local chmn., Zionist Org. of Amer. Mem. General Com., B'nai Brith, District No. 6; mem. natl. advisory com. of A. Z. A. Member: Masons (32°); Shriners; Elks; Oddfellows; Woodmen; Maccabeas; Fargo Hebrew Cong. Club: Commercial. Res.: 1202 8th St. Office: 117 Broadway, Fargo, N. D.

LASKA, EDWARD:

Dramatist, composer; b. Jan. 3, 1884, N. Y. City; ed. Public Schools, Coll. City of N. Y. Author of the comedy, "We've Got to Have Money," parts of numerous musical comedies and many concert, vaudeville and musical comedy songs, including, "Oh, You Don't Know What You're Missin'", "The Alcoholic Blues," "How'd You Like to Spoon with Me?" "I Would Like to Marry You." and "Do Something." Member: Authors' League; Amer. Dramatists; Amer. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers. Address: 205 W. 57th St., N. Y. City.

LASKER, ALBERT DAVIS:

Ex-Chairman, U. S. Shipping Bd.; b. May 1, 1880, Freiburg, Germany; s. Morris and Nettie (Davis) Lasker; ed. High School, Galveston, Tex.; m. Flora Warner, June 9, 1902. Apptd. chmn. of U. S. Shipping Bd. by Pres. Harding, 1921; resigned June 19, 1923. Chmn. of the bd., Lord & Thomas and Logan Advertising Agency. Trustee, Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago. Member: Amer. Jewish Com. Club: Lake Shore Country. Res.: 15 W. Burton Pl. Office: 400 No. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

LASKER, EDWARD:

Chess Master; b. Dec. 3, 1885, Kempen, Germany (Poland); s. Sigismund and Flora (Bornstein) Lasker; ed. Univ. of Berlin and Technische Hochschule, Berlin-Charlottenburg; Degree of Diplom-Ingenieur, 1911; Univ. of London, 1912-14; m. Cecile M. Heller, Apr. 20, 1920, New Orleans, La. Civilian prisoner of war in London, Eng., Aug.-Oct., 1914; released to go to New York because known as London chess champion; toured U. S., 1914-15, giving lectures and exhibitions on chess; safety engr. with Sears, Roebuck & Co., Chicago, 1915-19; with Burton, Page Co., 1919-21; invented, 1921, electric breast pump for stimulation of milk secretion, now in use in many hosps. Learned to play chess at 6; won championship of London 1914, N. Y. 1915, Chicago

1916, Western States 1916, '17, '19, '20, '21; N. Y. Masters' Tournament, 1923; defeated champion of Berlin, 1909; Paris, 1912; played match for U. S. championship with Marshall, 1923, losing 8½:9½. Author: Schach Strategie, 1911; Chess Strategy, 1914; Chess and Checkers, The Way to Mastership, 1918. Res.: 54 W. 9th St. Office: 375 Rider Ave., N. Y. City.

LASKER, HENRY:

Lawyer; b. July 15, 1878, Lithuania; s. Louis and Leah (Aronson) Lasker; ed. N. Y. Univ., A.B. 1923, LL.B. 1904 (winner of Sandham oratorical contest in junior year); m. Helen Ruth Hirsch, Aug. 18, 1908, Holyoke, Mass. Senior mem. of law firm of Lasker, Schoonmaker & Lasker. Founder and first pres., Y. M. H. A.; first pres. Springfield Lodge, B'nai Brith, Cong. Beth El, and United Hebrew Charities; also former pres., Peoples Inst. Pres. Springfield Girls Club; dir. Springfield Boys Club and Boy Scouts; dir. Springfield Chamber of Commerce and Atlas Trust Co.; served as trustee of the War Chest. Incorporator, Springfield Hosp.; life mem. City Library Assn.; served as mem. of Republican City Com.; mem. 1907-13, pres. 1913, Bd. of Aldermen; served on Charter Revision Com., City Planning Bd., and Municipal Bldg. Com. Pres. 1920-21, District No. 1, B'nai Brith; mem. Amer. Jewish Com.; chmn. 3rd Liberty Loan drive during war; chmn. War Relief Drive, 1921; temporary chmn. United Jewish Appeal of Mass., 1926. Member: Knights of Pythias; Odd Fellows; Elks; Masons; Shriners. Clubs: Century (Boston); Manchonis, Nayasset, Springfield Country. Res.: 35 Firglade Ave. Office: 1570 Main St., Springfield, Mass.

LASKER, HYMAN MAX:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 8, 1864, Lomza, Poland; s. Wolff Bernard and Goldie (Berant) Lasker; ed. Public and High Schools, Lomza; Yeshivah of Kovno, ordained by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, 1886; m. Sarah Roberts, Aug. 4, 1892, Elmira, N. Y. Rabbi, Bludna,

Russia, 1886; came to Amer., 1889; Rabbi, Portland, Maine, 1889; chief Rabbi, Orthodox Congs., Buffalo, N. Y., 1891; Rabbi, Toronto, Canada, 1892; Rabbi, Congs. Beth Israel and Shora Tefillah, Troy, N. Y., since Sept. 1895. Chaplain, Great Meadow State Prison, Comstock, N. Y. During War, active in Liberty Loan, Red Cross, Salvation Army, War Chest and other drives; one of founders, United Hebrew Charities, Troy, N. Y.; organizer, Hebrew School, Troy, N. Y. Author: *The Life of Moses Mimon (Rambam)*. Address: 115 First St., Troy, N. Y.

LASKER, LOULA DAVIS:

Social Worker; b. Feb. 7, 1888, Galveston, Texas; d. Morris and Nettie (Davis) Lasker; ed. Vassar, B.A., 1909; certificate, N. Y. School of Social Work, 1916. Vol. staff mem., Bureau of Philanthropic Research, New York, 1916-17; an organizer of home service section, N. Y. County Chapter, Amer. Red Cross, and a district supervisor, 1917-19; mem., editorial staff, *Survey Magazine*, 1919-20, now mem. of natl. council. 1921, appt. by U. S. Commnr. Gen. of Immigration, mem. of advisory commn. on welfare conditions of immigrants at ports of entry. Chmn., Com. on Immigrant Aid and Immigrant Education, New York Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women, 1921-23; now mem. b. of dirs.; mem., Council of Repts., Assoc. Alumnae, Vassar College, 1925-. . Address: Hotel Chatham, N. Y. City.

LASKY, JESSE L.:

Motion Picture Producer; b. Sept. 13, 1880, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Isaac and Sarah (Platt) Lasky; ed. Public School, San Francisco; Santa Clara High School, San Jose; m. Bessie Gains. Reporter on San Francisco Post; professional musician in orchestra, playing in San Francisco theatres; mgr. for Herman the Great, an other artists, built Follies Bergere in N. Y. City and became associated with Henry B. Harris, theatrical producer; produced numerous plays. Or-

ganized the Jesse Lasky Feature Play Co., one of first motion picture firms; later merged with Famous Players Co., headed by Adolph Zukor; has charge of production. Clubs: Army and Navy, Lambs, Friars, Green Room, City Athletic, Congressional Country. Address: 485 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

LAUER, EDGAR JACOB:

Judge; b. Nov. 10, 1871, N. Y. City; s. William Emanuel and Cecilia (Hornthal) Lauer; ed. School of Political Science and Law School of Columbia Univ., LL.B., 1891. Elected Justice of Municipal Court, N. Y. City, re-elected 1915 and 1925; mem. of Commn. that drafted "Municipal Court Code." Author: *Municipal Court Practice*; (with Victor House) *The Tenant and His Landlord*. Introduced in Municipal Courts conciliation as part of administration of justice; served on com. on conciliation, Conf. of Bar. Assn. Delegates of Amer. Bar Assn. Official chmn. of Arbitration Com. for ten years in labor disputes. Dir., Education Alliance, N. Y.; chmn. of bd., Surprise Lake Camp; vice-pres., Manhattan Council, Boy Scouts of Amer. Member: N. Y. State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Authors' League of Amer.; The Judaeans; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Harmonie, Republican, North Shore Country. Address: 36 Central Park South, N. Y. City.

LAUFER, BERTHOLD:

Anthropologist, Orientalist; b. Oct. 11, 1874, Cologne, Germany; ed. Friedrich Wilhelms Gymnasium, Cologne, 1884-93, Univ. of Berlin, 1893-95, Seminary for Oriental Languages, Berlin, 1894-95; Univ. of Leipzig, Ph.D. 1897. Mem. Jesup N. Pacific expedition to Saghalin Island and the Amur region of Eastern Siberia for exploration of ethnology of native tribes, 1898-99; mem. Jacob H. Schiff expedition to China for culture-historical investigations and ethnological collections, 1901-04; asst. in ethnology, Amer. Museum of Natural History, 1904-06; lecturer, anthropology 1905,

anthropology and East Asiatic languages, 1906-07, Columbia; asst. curator, East Asiatic Division, 1908- , assoc. curator of Asiatic ethnology, 1911- , curator of anthropology, 1915, Field Museum of Natural History. With Blackstone expedition to Tibet and China, 1908-10; Field Museum expedition to China, 1923. Author of books and over 150 papers relating to the ethnology, archaeology and philology of the East, history of cultivated plants. Collaborator, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture. Mem. Natl. Research Council; hon. curator, Chinese Antiquities in Art Inst., Chicago, 1920. Fellow, Ethnological Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Anthropological Assn.; Amer. Sociological Soc.; German Anthropological Soc. of Tokyo (life); Royal Asiatic Soc. of Shanghai (life); Royal Asiatic Soc., London; Assn. Franco-Chinoise, Paris; Société de Linguistique, Paris. Corres. member: Indian Research Soc., Calcutta; Société finno-ougrienne, Helsingfors, Society Friends of Asiatic Art, Hague, Holland. Hon. member: Archaeological Soc., Finland. Address: Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago, Ill.

Laurie, Joseph, Jr.:

Actor, author; b. Feb. 24, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Thresa (Jaffa) Laurie; ed. Grammar School; m. Nellie Butcher, Feb. 24, 1922, Boston, Mass. In vaudeville, 1909-17. Mem. of team of Laurie & Bronson; 1918, featured in musical comedy "Over the Top"; monologist in vaudeville, 1919-23; featured comedian in Gingham Girl, 1924-25; star in Plain Jane, 1925-26; star in legitimate play, If I Was Rich (at Mansfield Theatre, N. Y. City 1926- . Has written many acts for vaudeville players and sketches for reviews; also conductor, Stereopticon View column, Chicago Literary Times. Member: Natl. Vaudeville Artists; Elks; Grand St. Boys; Equity Assn.; Jewish Theatrical Guild. Clubs: Friars, Green Room, Pen & Pencil. Address: 338 W. 46th St., N. Y. City.

LAUTERBACH, JACOB

ZALLEL:

Professor; b. Jan. 6, 1873, Monasterzyska, Galicia, Austria; s. Israel and Taube (Bandler) Lauterbach; ed. Univs. of Berlin and Göttingen, Germany, Ph.D. (magna cum laude), 1902; ordained Rabbi from Dr. Hildesheimer's Rabbiner-Seminar, Berlin, 1903; m. Fanny Oberweger, July 22, 1921, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Peoria, Ill., Rochester, N. Y., and Huntsville, Ala., since 1911; prof. of Talmud and Rabbinics, Hebrew Union Coll. Treas. Amer. Academy of Jewish Research; mem. bd. of editors, Hebrew Union Coll. Annual. Office editor, Jewish Encyclopedia, in charge of the Talmudic-Rabbinic dept., volume 8, etc.; co-editor, Hebrew Encyclopedia Ozar Israel (pub. by J. D. Eisenstein, N. Y.). Contributed articles to Jewish Quarterly Review, Amer. Journal of Semitic Languages, Hebrew Periodical Hazofeh (pub. in Budapest), and Hebrew Union Coll. Annual. Author: Saada-Alfajjumis Arabische Psalmenübersetzung und Commentar, 1903; The Sadducees and Pharisees, 1913; The Ethics of the Halakah, 1913; Midrash and Mishnah, 1916; The Three Books Found in the Temple at Jerusalem, 1918; The Attitude of the Jew toward the non-Jew, 1921. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Com. on Jewish Classics. Address: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

LAWN, JEROME M.:

Rabbi; b. May 26, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Simon and Millie (Ravner) Lawn; ed. Public and High Schools, N. Y. City; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1911; N. Y. Law School; Columbia Univ.; Jewish Inst. of Religion; received Semicha, Jan. 1, 1925; m. Sadelle V. Engel, Mar. 28, 1915, Brooklyn, N. Y. Rabbi: Temple Adath Israel, Brighton, N. Y.; Temple Israel, Washington Heights; Beth-Israel Temple, Washington Heights. Served on Liberty Bond Campaign Com. during World War; active in United Jewish Relief Campaign. Formerly industrial welfare mgr., Rome Brass & Copper Co. Author of sev-

eral volumes (in preparation); contributed articles to Jewish Tribune. Member: Jewish Council of Washington Heights; Z. O. A.; Masons; F. S. of I.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soccs., N. Y. City. Clubs: Kiwanis, Grand St. Boys, Niagara Social, Men's of Temple Beth Israel. Res.: 450 Audubon Ave. Study: 600 W. 181st St., N. Y. City.

LAZANSKY, EDWARD:

Jurist; b. Dec. 9, 1872, Brooklyn, N. Y.; ed. Columbia, A.B. 1895, LL.B. 1897. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1897. Apptd. Asst. Corp. Counsel, City of N. Y. (Brooklyn office), 1906, and served until 1908; resigned to become mem. of law firm of Jonas, Lazansky & Neuberger, Brooklyn, until 1917. Apptd. by Mayor McClellan and served as mem. Bd. of Education, City of N. Y., also trustee Coll. City of N. Y., 1908-10. Secy. State of N. Y., Jan. 1, 1911 to Dec. 31, 1912; returned to practice in Brooklyn until elected to present office as Justice of Supreme Court of N. Y., 2nd District, for term 1917-31. Trustee, Sumner Savings Bank of Brooklyn; dir.: Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, United Jewish Aid Societies, Jewish Hosp., Brooklyn; vice-pres., Training School for Nurses of Jewish Hosp. Address: 133 Eighth Ave., N. Y. City.

LAZARD, IDA SCHWAB:

Welfare Worker; b. June 16, 1884, Watertown, Wisconsin; d. Moses B. and Flora (Kahnheimer) Schwab; ed. Western Reserve Univ., A.B.; m. Edmund M. Lazard, M.D., Aug. 9, 1911, Los Angeles, Calif.; three children. Former pres. and now dir., Council of Jewish Women, Los Angeles; secy. of bd., Kaspere Cohn Hosp.; mem. bd. of dirs., Fed. of Jewish Welfare Orgs.; councillor of Camp Fire Girls; chmn. Child Welfare, Los Angeles District, Calif. Fed. of Women's Clubs; secy. Los Angeles League of Women Voters; mem. bd. of dirs., Travelers Aid Soc.; chmn. Child Welfare Friday Morning Club; leader of Child Study Group; chmn. exec. com., So. Calif. Conf. on Modern Parenthood. Mem., Temple B'nai Brith.

Clubs: Women's Univ., Women's Athletic. Address: 547 South Kingsley Drive, Los Angeles, Calif.

LAZARON, MORRIS S.:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 16, 1888, Savannah, Ga.; s. Samuel L. and Alice (de Castro) Lazaron; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B. 1909, A.M. 1911; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1914; post-graduate work, Semitic Dept., Johns Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, Md., 1925; m. Pauline Horkheimer, May 1, 1916, Wheeling, West Va. Rabbi, Wheeling, West Va., 1914-15; Rabbi, Baltimore Hebrew Cong., since 1915. Mem. bd. of govts., City Club, Baltimore; vice-chmn. Seaboard District Zionist Org. of Amer.; former secy. and mem. exec. bd., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; exec. com., Chaplains' Assn., U. S. A. During World War, dir. Jewish Welfare Bd., Camp Merritt, 1916; commnd. Chaplain, Regular Army, Camp Taylor, 1918; Major in Chaplains' Reserve, U. S. A.; chaplain, Amer. Legion, Dept. of Maryland. Author: Side Arms (a volume of readings and prayers of soldiers); Ner Tamid; Services for Jewish Youth; Memorial Services for the Dead; also, A Harvest Pageant, In the Shadow of the Cross (a one-act play); various articles and pamphlets. Member: Public School Assn.; Natl. Economic League; Consumers' League; Proportional Representation League; Assn. Against the Prohibition Amendment; Pi Tau Pi; Alumni Assn. Hebrew Union Coll.; Elks; Masons; B'nai Brith; Y. M. H. A. Clubs: Suburban, Social Service. Address: 1914 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md.

LAZARUS, ELDON SPENCER:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 27, 1883, New Orleans, La.; s. Judge Henry L. and Sallie E. (Solomon) Lazarus (father, Judge Lazarus, b. Syracuse, N. Y., 1853, deceased 1917, was son of Henry Lawrence and Annie (Isaacs) Lazarus, the latter a relative of Sir Rufus Isaacs (Earl Reading), Lord Chief Justice of England and later British Ambassador to U. S., became one of most eminent lawyers of New Orleans

and for seven years a judge of Civil District Court for the Parish of Orleans); ed. Tulane Univ., A.B. 1902, LL.B. 1906 (valedictorian); Harvard Univ., A.B. 1903; m. Hilda Grabenheimer, June 18, 1907; children: Virginia Gleaves (b. Apr. 27, 1908), Eldon Spencer, Jr. (b. Apr. 22, 1912). Studied law under his father, as well as in Tulane Univ.; admitted to Bar of Louisiana and U. S. Supreme Court, and entered upon practice in assn. with his father and the late Herman Mitchel, under firm name of Lazarus, Michel & Lazarus, and upon death of father and Mr. Michel continued to practice with associates under same firm name (firm name now Lazarus, Weil & Lazarus); engaged in Civil Law exclusively, gen. commercial and corp. Dir.: Union Indemnity Co., Great Union Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Union Title Guarantee Co., Inc.; Standard Bond & Mortgage Co. Inc., Star Salt Corp., Canal Investment Co. Inc., Ames Farm Land Co. Inc., etc. Lectured on commercial law before Tulane Coll. of Commerce and Y. M. H. A. Night School. During war took active part in numerous War Drives; mem. Four Minute Men, etc. Trustee and 1st vice-pres., Touro Infirmary & Hebrew Benevolent Assn.; Jewish Charitable and Educational Fed. (New Orleans). Mem. Mayor's Advisory Bd. Member: Amer. Bar Assn. (mem. Local Council, 1920-24); La. Bar Assn. (mem. exec. com., 1923-27); New Orleans Bar Assn. (mem. exec. com., 1926-27); Internatl. Law Assn.; Fraternal Society Law Assn.; West End Lakeshore Park; Elks (hon. life); I. O. B. B. Clubs: West End Country (pres. 1925-27); N. O. Chess, Checker & Whist, Harvard of La. Res.: 2020 Octavia St. Office: Suite 817, Maison Blanche Bldg., New Orleans, La.

LAZARUS, JOSEPH ARTHUR:

Physician; b. Apr. 17, 1893, Rochester, N. Y.; s. Jacob and Emma Lazarus; ed. Univ. of Rochester, B.S. 1913; Columbia Univ., Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. City, M.D. 1917; post-grad. study in surgery,

Berlin and Budapest. Resident surgeon, Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City; associated with Dr. Leo Buerger, for 5 years; now assoc. surgeon, Beth David Hosp.; assoc. urologist, Sydenham Hosp.; chief urologist, Beth Israel Hosp., O. P. D.; chief urologist, West Side Hosp. and Dispensary; consultant surgeon, Hebrew Day Nursery; consultant urological surgeon, Rockaway Beach Hosp. Author: Median Bar Formation; Cystic Inflammation of Internal Sphincter of the Bladder Oproatatic Urethra, etc. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: N. Y. State and County Med. Socs.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Alpha Omega Alpha; Alumni Assn., Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City; Amer. Urological Soc.; Eastern Med. Soc.; Masons. Clubs: City Athletic, Lawrence County, Grand Street Boys, Address: 1111 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

LAZARUS, LESTER:

Jurist; b. Jan. 3, 1890; N. Y. City; s. David and Amelia (Lemlein) Lazarus; ed. Public Schools; N. Y. Univ. Law School; m. Adele F. Stern, June 29, 1919, N. Y. Admitted to Bar of the State of N. Y., 1911; actively engaged in gen. practice of law until 1916; entered office of district atty. of N. Y. County, 1916, serving as asst. district atty. until 1922; prosecuted many important cases during term of office; resigned from district attorney's office to accept appointment by Mayor Hylan to fill vacancy in Municipal Court, 2nd District, until 1923. Elected to office of Justice of the Municipal Court, 2nd District, Borough of Manhattan, City of N. Y., for term of nine years. Regional chmn. for East Side, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Member: Masons; Elks; I.O.O.F.; Columbia Order, Society of Tammany; Grand Street Boys Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Eleventh Ward Assn. Club: Jefferson. Address: 265 Seventh St., N. Y. City.

LEAVITT, EZEKIEL:

Author, Rabbi; b. May 2, 1880, Tolotchin, Russia; s. Mordecai and Mary (Cohen) Leavitt; ed. In Odessa,

Russia; Columbia Univ.; received Semicha. Formerly high school teacher, Chelsea, Mass.; prof. Hebrew and religion, Gymnasium of Kishineff; organizer and first principal, Hebrew Teachers' Coll., Boston; organizer of many Zionistic socs.; editor and lecturer. Author: *Sipurim v' Ziyurim* (Hebrew), 1896; *Ben Hamzorim* (Hebrew), 1898; *Money, Money above Everything* (Russian comedy), 1900; *One Truth* (Russian story), 1901; *Russian Poems*, 1901; *These Lights* (Hebrew), 1903; *Fables and Poems* (Russian), 1904; *Songs of Grief and Gladness*, 1908 (2nd ed. 1917, enlarged and with a preface by Thomas Nelson Page); *Education and Psychology*, 1908; *Lieder* (Jewish), 1909; *The Pleasures of the Czar*, 1910; *Hebrew Poems of Ezekiel Leavitt* (translated into Hungarian by Prof. Josef Patai), 1920; *Parrot Gods*, 1920; *Dreamland*, 1920; *The Price of Honor* (play), 1920; *The Higher Love* (drama); *When Love Runs Wild* (play). Contributor to many publns. in English, Hebrew, Russian and Yiddish. Member: (Hon.) Luther Burbank Soc.; Royal Soc. Arts, London, etc. Address: 211 Bryant St., Malden, Mass.

LEBENDIGER, ISRAEL:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 15, 1886, Russia; s. Charles and Dora (Waliwsky) Lebediger; ed. Yeshivah in Russia; received Semicha from Rabbi Boruch Baer Leibowitz (head of Yeshivah Keneseth Beth Yizchok, Slabodka), 1904; Columbia Univ., B.A. 1912; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1914; m. Carrie Liberman, Apr. 10, 1921, West Hoboken, N. J. Rabbi: Holyoke, Mass. (B'nai Zion), to 1917; Youngstown, Ohio (Temple Emanuel), 1917-19; Duluth, Minn. (Moses Montefiore), to 1922; Cong. Shaare Zadek, St. Louis, Mo., since 1922. Mem. bd. of education, and one of organizers, Associated Hebrew Schools of St. Louis; mem. exec. bd. of Zionist Club of St. Louis; mem. education com., United Synagogue of Amer. Author: *The Minor in Jewish Law*; *Contribution of Zebi Hirsh Chajes to Jewish Science* (in mss.). Member:

Z. O. A.; United Synagogue of Amer.; Jewish Theological Seminary; Rabbinical Assembly; Jewish Public Soc.; B'nai Brith. Res.: 4461 Olive St. Study: Page Blvd. at West End Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

LEBLANG, JOSEPH:

Theatrical Financier; b. June 29, 1879, Budapest, Hungary; s. Herman and Theresa (Bruszt) Leblang; ed. Elementary Hebrew Schools, Gymnasium and Evening High School; m. Tillie Richter, Sept. 16, 1900, N. Y. City. Pioneer in theatrical profession; instituted idea of cut-rate theatre tickets; only business enterprise operating on large scale without competition; benefit to theatrical industry and to profession, assuring new productions longer runs. In addition to interest in numerous financial and theatrical enterprises, actively engaged in Jewish philanthropy. Sole owner of George M. Cohan Theatre, 48th Street Theatre, and owner of half interest in Sheridan Theatre, and Shubert Theatre of Newark, N. J.; also interested in Bohemians, Inc. Particularly interested in movement to foster Jewish education. Served as chmn. theatrical division during all war drives. Dir. Lebanon Hosp.; served as mem. bd. of dirs., Broadway Assn.; chmn. N. Y. Theatrical Division. United Jewish Relief Campaign. Member: Jewish Theatre Guild (life); Masons; Shriners; Elks; Knights of Pythias; Knights of Kharassin; Temple Beth-El. Clubs: N. Y. Press, Rutgers Social, Fenimore Country. Res.: 225 W. 86th St. Office: 1482 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LEDERER, MAX:

Physician; b. July 21, 1885, N. Y. City; s. Henry and Rosa (Rubin) Lederer; ed. Coll. Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y., M.D., 1906; m. May 5, 1914, Lillian Hobach, Bklyn. Attending pathologist and assoc. attending phys., Jewish Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y. Ex-pres., Bklyn Pathological Soc. Author of many papers. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. Academy Medicine; Kings County Medical Soc.; N. Y. Pathological Soc.; Wil-

liamsburg Med. Soc.; Amer. Assn. Immunologists. Address: 1336 Union St., Bklyn., N. Y.

LEDERMAN, MOSES DAVID:

Physician; b. Oct. 16, 1868, N. Y. City; s. David and Helena (Bien) Lederman; ed. High Schools, Lancaster, Pa., 1883-86; Univ. of Penna. Med. Dept. (with honors) 1889; m. Belle Weil, Feb. 22, 1898, N. Y. City. Assoc. of Dr. Carl Seiler, Phila., 1889; Mt. Sinai Hosp. Dispensary, Throat and Ear Dept.; prof. N. Y. Polyclinic, Throat and Nose Dept., 1910-14; N. Y. Univ. Med. Dept., Ear Dept.; assoc. surgeon, Manhattan Eye and Ear Hosp., Ear Dept.; attending ear and throat surgeon, Lebanon Hosp., etc. Assoc. editor: *Annals of Otolaryngology and Ophthalmology*, 1895; *Laryngoscope*, 25 years to present time. Capt. Med. Corps, World War; Major, R. M. C.; Chief, Surgical Division, Lebanon Hosp. Unit, 1924 to date. Author of numerous articles, relating to ear and throat diseases, including: Treatment of Acute Otitis Media, Acute Phlegmonous Epiglottitis; Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media; Influence of Mouth Breathing on Dental Arch; Asthma Consequent to Nasal Irritation; Sinus Thrombosis and Epidural Abscess; Clinical Observations on a new Iodine Powder in Chronic Suppurative Otitis; Cresatin, etc. Fellow: Amer. Coll. Surgeons; Amer. Triological Soc. Member: N. Y. Academy Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Pan-Amer. Congress; N. Y. County Med. Assn.; Harlem Med. Soc., etc. Res.: 12 E. 86th St. Office: 106 E. 84th St., N. Y. City.

LEFKOWITZ, DAVID:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 11, 1875, Eperies, Austria-Hungary; s. Benjamin and Lena (Goldstein) Lefkowitz; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S.; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.L., post-graduate work; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1900; m. Sadie Braham, Oct. 10, 1901, Cincinnati, O. Rabbi: Temple B'nai Yeshurun, Dayton, O., 1900; Temple Emanu-El, Dallas, Texas, since 1920. One of organizers and mem. of coun-

cil, Dallas Astronomical Soc.; former secy., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis and on its exec. bd. Editorial contributor, *Jewish Monitor*; editor-in-chief, *The Southwestern Israelite*; organizer and first pres., *Southwestern Jewish Chautauqua*, 1923-25. Mem., B'nai Brith. Clubs: University, Critic, Athletic, Lakewood Country. Res.: 2415 S. Blvd. Study: 1900 S. Blvd., Dallas, Texas.

LEFKOWITZ, DOROTHY E.:

Treasurer, Hadassah; b. Mar. 24, 1877, Suwalki, Russian Poland; d. Meyer and Fradel (Kohn) Eisenberg; ed. Studied languages in private preparatory school in Suwalki, and one year in Konigsberg, Germany; attended Public Schools of U. S.; special courses at Columbia Univ. and at New School for Social Research; m. Hyman Bernard Lefkowitz, Oct. 31, 1897, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Reorganized the Springdale Rubber Corp., and now serving as active treas. and secy. Treas. governing bd. of Hadassah Hosps.; treas., Joint bd., Amer. Jewish Physicians Com. and Hadassah (Hebrew University Fund for hosps. and allied bldgs. in Palestine). Address: 50 E. 96th St., N. Y. City.

LEFKOWITZ, SAMUEL S.:

Drugless Physician; b. Oct. 1, 1885, Welyopolya, Czecho-Slovakia; s. Meyer and Sarah (Weisberger) Lefkowitz; ed. Schools of Hammonna, Austria-Hungary; Theological Seminary, Satrolyo Ujhel; N. J. Coll. of Chiropractic, M.C.; m. Yetta Reiter (d. of Rabbi Naftali Reiter), June 2, 1909, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1902. Organizer and pres., Cong. Sons of Israel, Leonia, N. J. Founder, Business Men's Org., Leonia, N. J., and vice-pres. of same; pres. Rutleah Realty Co.; dir. Danciger Realty Co. and others in Leonia, N. J. Res.: 161 Glenwood Ave., Leonia, N. J. Office: 32 Gordon St., Ridgefield Park, N. J.

LEFSCHETZ, SOLOMON:

Mathematician; b. Sept. 3, 1884, Moscow, Russia; s. Alexander and Vera Lefschetz; ed. Elementary and second schools, Paris; studied mechani-

cal engineering, Ecole Centrale, Paris, 1905; Clark, Ph.D., 1911; m. Alice Berg Hayes, July 3, 1913, Worcester, Mass. Instructor, mathematics, Univ. of Nebraska, 1911-13, Univ. of Kansas, 1913-16; asst. prof., Univ. of Kansas, 1916-20; assoc. prof., 1920-23, prof., 1923-24; visiting prof. at Princeton, 1924-25, assoc. prof. 1925-. Holder of Bordin prize *Académie des Sciences de Paris*, 1919; Bocher prize, Amer. Mathematical Soc., 1924. Assoc. editor, *Bulletin des Sciences Mathématiques*. Author: *L'Analysis Situs et la Géométrie Algébrique*. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Mathematical Soc.; Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Circolo Mathematics de Palermo; Société Mathématique de France; Nat'l Academy of Sciences; Assn. Amicale des Anciens élèves de l'Ecole Centrale. Club: Nassau. Address: 190 Prospect St., Princeton, N. J.

LEHMAN, ALBERT CARL:

Pres., The Blaw-Knox Co.; b. Oct. 14, 1878, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Moses and Fannie (Frank) Lehman; ed. Pittsburgh Public Schools; first year Pittsburgh High School; one year Stone School of Boston; Harvard Univ., B.A. 1901. On graduating from Harvard Univ., came to Pittsburgh; entered the wholesale boot and shoe business; 1906, organized the Blaw-Knox Co. and became vice-pres. and gen. mgr.; succeeded to the presidency in 1914 and pres. since. Dir. the Blaw-Knox Co.; pres. and dir. of the Blaw-Knox Steel Products of N. Y.; pres. and dir. of the Hoboken Land Co. of Pittsburgh; pres. and dir. of the C. D. Pruden Corp., Baltimore, Md.; dir. Christmas and Walters, Ltd., London, Eng.; mng. dir. Blaw-Knox Co., Ltd., London, Eng.; pres. and dir. Blaw-Knox Construction Co., Pittsburgh; dir. of the Bank of Aspinwall, Aspinwall, Pa. 1904, organized the Westmoreland Country Club and was its pres. for five years; dir. since. Organizer and pres., the Hundred Club of Pittsburgh, a luncheon and social org. 1916, organized the Jewish Big Brother movement in

Pittsburgh and was pres. for a number of years. During World War, served on the exec. com. of many of the Liberty Loan Drives, Red Cross Drives and Jewish War Relief Drives. 1922, chmn. of drive for the Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh. 1925, chmn. of a drive for Montefiore Hosp., Pittsburgh; vice-chmn. 1926 Campaign for the Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh; chmn. for Western Pennsylvania of the United Jewish Relief Campaign. Interested in co-ordinating the work of the philanthropies. Founded Bureau of Preventive and Corrective Work, pres. of Bureau for several years; later organized the Children's Bureau. Dir. Federation of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh; dir. Jewish Big Brother Club; vice-pres. and dir. Montefiore Hosp., Pittsburgh; dir. Y. M. & W. H. A. of Pittsburgh. Mem., Rodef Shalom Cong. Clubs: Harvard (N. Y.); Harvard (Western Pa.); Concordia, Westmoreland Country, Rotary, Hundred Club (Pittsburgh). Res.: Shenley Apts. Office: Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

LEHMAN, ARTHUR:

Capitalist, philanthropist; b. June 1, 1873, N. Y. City; s. Mayer and Babette (Newgass) Lehman; ed. Private Schools of N. Y.; Harvard Coll., A.B. 1894; m. Adele Lewisohn, Nov. 25, 1901, New York. Received business training after graduating from Coll. in banking houses in N. Y. and in New Orleans; entered employ of present firm, Lehman Bros., 1895, and became partner two years later on death of father. Active in business, devoting much time to communal and charitable affairs; dir. and trustee of numerous charitable orgs., both Jewish and non-sectarian. Helped draw up the by-laws of the Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City, 1916, and during the first few years of its creation reptd. one of the constituent socs. on its bd.; became pres. of the Federation in 1921, holding office for three years; now serving as trustee-at-large of Federation and assoc. chmn. of its bd.; headed various coms. in connection with the raising of funds

for the support of the Federation institutions. Treas. Amer. Jewish Relief Com., since 1917; treas. Joint Distribution Com., 1917-20; mem. of the bd. of various civic orgs., including: Merchants Assn., Museum of the City of N. Y., and others; active on coms. of similar bodies, such as The N. Y. State Chamber of Commerce, The City Club, etc.; business affiliations mainly in connection with the cotton trade; banker and dir.; for a number of years on the bd. of the N. Y. Cotton Exchange, and still mem. of that org. Dir.: The Studebaker Corp.; Continental Can Co.; Amer. Light & Traction Co.; Lehn & Fink, Inc.; Bloomingdale Bros., and other corps. Clubs: City, Lotus, Harvard, Harmonie, Midday. Res.: 31 W. 56th St. Office: 16 William St., N. Y. City.

LEHMAN, BENJAMIN HARRISON:

Professor, author, lecturer; b. Oct. 20, 1889, Mullan, Idaho; s. A. L. and Hannah (Levinger) Lehman; ed. Central High School, Phila.; Harvard, A.B. 1911, A.M. 1918, Ph.D. 1920; m. Gladys Collins, Dec. 31, 1915, Spokane, Wash. Asst. prof. of English, Univ. of Idaho, 1911-14; Washington State College, 1914-17; instructor, Harvard, 1917-20. Asst. and assoc. prof. of English, Univ. of Calif., 1920-26. Author of short stories and novels and essays: Sons (Harpers Magazine, Jan. 1925); Wild Marriage (a novel), Harpers; essays and reviews in Saturday Review of Literature, California Chronicle, etc. Lecturer on literature before clubs and civic orgs. Mem., Phi Beta Kappa. Res.: 29 Mosswood Road. Office: 406 Wheeler Hall., Univ. of California, Berkeley, Calif.

LEHMAN, EUGENE HEITLER:

Educator; b. Sept. 5, 1879, Pueblo, Colo.; s. Moritz and Rosa (Heitler) Lehman; ed. Centennial High School, Pueblo, Colo.; Yale Univ., B.A., M.A.; post-graduate work at Columbia Univ. and Univ. of Berlin, Germany; Teachers Coll., N. Y. City; m. Made-

leine Davidsburg. Winner, Griffin Debating Medal, Univ. of Colorado; won Ten Eyck Medal in English literature, Yale; second place in John Addison Porter Prize in Amer. History, and the DeForest Medal for excellency in composition and oratory. Mem. debating team that won championship of Yale Univ.; mem. Biblical literature faculty, Yale Univ., where instructor 3 years; became associated with Highland Nature, a summer camp for girls, South Naples, Maine, and still dir. of that camp; 1916 dir. Lehman-Leete School for Girls in N. Y. City (now at Tarrytown-on-Hudson, N. Y. and transformed into Highland Manor School and Junior College for Girls). Author: The Junior Bible (in 3 vols. in collaboration with Prof. Chas. F. Kent, of Yale); The Jewish Teacher (3 vols.); Methods of Teaching Jewish Ethics (in collaboration with Julia Richman); Camps and Camping, editor-in-chief. LECTURED before educational, religious and civic orgs. Member: Camp Directors Assn. of Amer. (ex-secy.); Natl. Assn. of Directors of Girls Camps (ex-pres.); Maine Assn. of Camps (ex-pres.); School Masters Assn.; Natl. Education Assn.; Natl. Soc. for the Study of Education; Amer. Assn. of Junior Colleges; Natl. Assn. of the Principals of Schools for Girls; Assn. for the Advancement of Progressive Education. Club: Rotary (ex-pres.). Address: Highland Manor, Tarrytown, N. Y.

LEHMAN, HARRY JAMES:

Executive, communal worker; b. Sept. 3, 1883, Bradford, Pa.; s. Maurice and Marian (Greentree) Lehman; ed. Public School; m. Mildred Pickard, Dec. 27, 1918, Cleveland, O. Secy.: Buffalo House Wrecking Salvage Co.; Roblin Holding Co.; S. Lee Abrams Co., Inc.; pres. Wildroot Co., Inc. Financial secy., mem. bd. of govts. and exec. com., Jewish Fed. for Social Service; trustee, Temple Beth Zion; mem. bd. of govts., Jewish Hosp. Assn. of Buffalo. Member: Amer. Legion; Masons; Shriners. Clubs: Montefiore, Willowdale Country, Ash-tobala Country, Men's Temple, Auto-

mobile, Rotary, Buffalo Athletic. Res.: 660 Lafayette Ave. Office: 489 Walden Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

LEHMAN, HERBERT H.:

Banker; b. Mar. 28, 1878, N. Y. City; s. Mayer and Babette (Neugass) Lehman; ed. Williams Coll., B.A. 1899, Hon. M.A. 1921; m. Edith Altschul, Apr. 28, 1910, San Francisco, Calif. Partner, Lehman Bros., investment bankers; dir.: Studebaker Corp., Van Raalte Co., Robert Reis Co., Pierce Oil Corp., Coal & Iron Natl. Bank, Spear & Co., Franklin Simon & Co., Jewel Tea Co., Empire Fuel & Gas Co., etc. Mem. Banking Commn., N. Y. State, 1912. Capt. Ordnance Reserve Corps, 1917; promoted to Major, Lieut.-Col., and Col., Gen. Staff, 1919; served as asst. dir., Purchase, Storage and Traffic, War Dept. Awarded D. S. M., 1919. Vice-chmn., Joint Distribution Com.; trustee: N. Y. Child Labor Com., Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum, Henry Street Settlement, etc. Member: Phi Gamma Delta; Gargoyle Soc. Clubs: Williams College, Bankers, Harmonie, Reform, Natl. Democratic, Army and Navy. Res.: White Plains, N. Y. Office: 16 William St., N. Y. City.

LEHMAN, IRVIN F.:

Executive; b. Mar. 10, 1877, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Moses and Fannie (Frank) Lehman; ed. Public Schools; Park Inst., Pittsburgh, Pa.; m. Fanny Klein, Jan. 22, 1919, East Orange, N. J. Treas. and genl. mgr., Knox Pressed and Welded Steel Co., 1911-17; vice-pres., Blaw Knox Co. since 1917; dir., Keystone Natl. Bank; pres., Pittsburgh Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies; dir., Associated Charities of Pittsburgh; dir., Public Charities Assn. of Penna.; mem., Rodeph Shalom Cong. Clubs: Concordia, Hundred, Westmoreland Country (dir.). Res.: Pasadena Drive, Aspinwall. Office: Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

LEHMAN, IRVING:

Jurist; b. Jan. 28, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Mayer and Babette (Neugass) Leh-

man; ed. Columbia Univ., A.B. 1896, A.M. 1897, LL.B. 1898; m. Sissie Straus, June 26, 1901, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar 1898; mem. firm of Marshall, Moran & Williams, 1901-06; Worcester Williams & Lehman, 1906-08; elected to Supreme Court, N. Y. State, 1908, and served until 1922; re-elected on nomination of both parties, 1922, for term 1923-37; elected Assoc. Judge, Court of Appeals, on nomination of both parties, 1924, for term 1924-38. Pres. Y. M. H. A., Manhattan, N. Y., 1916-24; pres. Jewish Welfare Bd.; hon. chmn., Intercollegiate Menorah Assn.; trustee, Temple Emanu-El, Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; mem. of exec. com. of Amer. Jewish Com. Mem., B'nai Brith. Clubs: Harmonie, Century Country, Democratic, City, Port Chester Country, Fort Orange (Albany). Res.: 337 W. 69th St., N. Y. City. Office: Albany, N. Y.

LEHMAN, PHILIP:

Banker; b. Nov. 9, 1861, N. Y. City. s. Emanuel and Pauline (Sondheim) Lehman; m. Carrie Lauer, N. Y. Senior partner, Lehman Bros., bankers, N. Y. Dir., Hebrew Orphan Asylum; pres., Emanuel Lehman Foundation. Mem., Temple Emanu-El. Res.: 7 W. 54th St. Office: 22 William St., N. Y. City.

**LEHRMAN, PHILIP
RAPHAEL:**

Physician, psychiatrist, psychoanalyst; b. Oct. 12, 1895, Plissa, Vilna, Russia; s. Morris and Mary (Levitt) Lehrman; ed. Cheder and Russian School, 1905; Public and Preparatory School, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Fordham Univ. School of Medicine, M.D., 1918; m. Wanda Scheps, June 28, 1921, N. Y. City; children: Howard, June 22, 1922; Marilyn, May 5, 1926. Interne, St. Joseph Hosp., N. Y. City; asst. phys. St. Lawrence State Hosp., 1918-19; attending neurologist, Vanderbilt Clinic Columbia Univ.; visiting phys. Manhattan State Hosp., Ward's Island (in charge of psychoanalytic dept.); asst. prof. of psychiatry, N. Y. Post-Graduate Med. School and Hosp. and chief of psy-

chiatric clinic, N. Y. Post-Graduate. Author: *Mental Mechanisms in Neuroses and Psychoses* (N. Y. Med. Journal, July 1919); *Compulsion Neurosis in a Child* (Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry, Nov. 1920); (*Analysis of a Conversion Hysteria superimposed on an Old Diffuse Central Nervous System Lesion* (Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases, July 1921); *The Practice of Psychoanalysis in a Public Clinic* (Neurological Bulletin, Dec. 1921); *Study of Paranoid Trends in Hysteria* (N. Y. State Journal of Medicine, June 1922); *Post-Operative Neuroses* (Med. Journal & Record, April 1925); *Conversion Hysteria in a Child, A Report of a Psychoanalysis of a Child Neurosis* (Amer. Journal of Psychiatry, July 1925). Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. County and State Med. Soc.; N. Y. Neurological Soc.; N. Y. Soc. for Clinical Psychiatry; N. Y. Psychoanalytic Soc.; Amer. Psychoanalytic Soc.; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Internat. Psycho-Analytical Assn. Address: 120 Riverside Drive, N. Y. City.

LEICHTMAN, JACOB:

Banker; b. 1896, Poland; s. Abraham and Hannah Leichtman; ed. High School; Commercial Coll.; m. Esther Evens Silverstein, May 2, 1926, N. Y. City. Came to U. S., 1913; employed as a bank clerk until 1914; connected with other banking institutions, 1915-19; organized Passage and Exchange Corp., 1919; took over Internat. Banking Institution of Louis Scharlach & Co. (organized in N. Y., 1847); organizer and pres., Modern Investment and Loan Corp., and Industrial Banking Institution, since 1924. Member: Jewish Center of Brooklyn; Hias. Res.: 1603 Carroll St. Office: 1697 Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

LEISER, JOSEPH:

Rabbi, farmer; b. Aug. 2, 1884. Canandaigua, N. Y.; s. Mendel and Hannah (Stargrad) Leiser; ed. Univ. of Chicago; Hebrew Union Coll.; m. Hannah Felsenthal, 1904, Chicago. Editor, Union Bulletin, Cin-

cinnati, 1920-22; Rabbi, Temple Beth El, Helena, Ark., since 1922. Author: *Before the Dawn* (poems), *Lustigs of Canaway* (stories); *Children's plays: Key Flower, Bell of Shushan, Maid of Moab, Make Believe Chanukah, Ezra, Come and Take Me* (a comedy), *American Judaism, Saturday Night, and Other Plays*. Contributor to secular and religious periodicals of America and Europe. Member: Phillips Co. (Ark.) Agricultural Assn.; Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Elks; Rotarians; B'nai Brith. Address: Temple Beth El, Helena, Ark.

LEISERSON, WILLIAM MORRIS:

Professor of Economics; b. Apr. 15, 1883, Reval, Esthonia; s. Mendel and Sarah (Synder) Leiseron; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.A. 1908; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1911; m. Emily Nash Bodman, June 22, 1912, Chicago, Ill. Deputy, Industrial Commn., Wisconsin, 1911-14; asst. dir., research and investigation, U. S. Commn. on Industrial Relations, 1914-15; prof. of economics and political science, Toledo Univ., 1915-18; consulting expert to Ohio State Council of Defense, 1917-18; chief, Div. of Labor Administration, Working Conditions Service, U. S. Dept. of Labor, 1918-19; chmn. Labor Adjustment Bd., Clothing Industry of Rochester, N. Y., 1919-21; chmn. Bd. of Arbitration, Men's Clothing Industry of N. Y., 1922-23, Chicago and Baltimore, since 1923; prof. economics, Antioch Coll., since 1925. Author: *Unemployment in the State of New York, 1911; Adjusting Immigration and Industry* (Harper & Bros.), 1924; *Labor Relations, 1927*. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Management Assn. Clubs: City (Chicago), Civic (N. Y.), Penguins (Washington, D. C.). Address: Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio.

LEMANN, MONTE M.:

Lawyer, professor; b. Apr. 3, 1884. Donaldsonville, La.; s. Bernard and Harriet (Friedheim) Lemann; ed. Tulane Univ., A.B. 1902; Harvard Univ., A.B. 1903, LL.B. (cum laude),

1906, Phi Beta Kappa; m. Nettie E. Hyman, Dec. 7, 1921. Admitted to Bar of La., 1907, to Supreme Court of U. S., 1911. Mem. law firm Monroe & Lemann, since Jan. 1922. Prof. of law, Tulane Univ. Law School, New Orleans, since 1906. Asst. chief counsel, U. S. Shipping Bd., Washington, D. C., July-Dec., 1918. Dir.: Chalmette Petroleum Corp., La. Oxygen Co., Phoenix Development Co., Louisiana State Rice Milling Co., Hunter Canal Co. Trustee, Child Welfare Soc. Pres. New Orleans Bar Assn. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; La. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Law Inst.; Amer. Academy Political and Social Science; Amer. Academy Political Science; Natl. Economic League. Clubs: Harvard (N. Y.), Harvard, Round Table, New Orleans Country, West End Country (New Orleans). Res.: 6110 Marquette Pl. Office: 1114 New Orleans Bank Bldg., New Orleans, La.

LEONARD, OSCAR:

Journalist; b. May 2, 1881, Jassy, Roumania; s. Samuel and Sarah (Lieber) Leibowitz; ed. Primary schools, Roumania; Leclair Coll.; School of Social Economy; Washington Univ.; special courses in psychology, psychiatry, under Profs. Swift and Barnes; m. Leah Wolff, Nov. 29, 1906, St. Louis, Mo. Editorial staff, St. Louis Post-Dispatch; mng. editor, "Der Vorsteher"; social service dir. (stationed in Roumania) for J. D. C.; served as secy. and pres., Missouri Social Welfare Conf.; former mem., Child Welfare Code Commn; served as asst. secy., Natl. Conf. of Social Welfare, and Jewish Conf. Social Work; past pres., Mo. Lodge No. 22, and now Missouri state deputy for District No. 2, I. O. B. B. Formerly staff lecturer on Practical Problems of the Social Settlement, Missouri School of Social Economy, Missouri Univ., and special lecturer on Crime, Delinquency and Defectives, Hebrew Union Coll., Cincinnati. Natl. dir., J. C. R. S. and Hias; ex-pres., Missouri Conf. Social Welfare. Pres., Mutual Finance & Realty Co., Inc., St.

Louis, Mo. Contributed to Survey, American Hebrew, Jewish Tribune, and other Jewish pubns. Wrote: "New Lamps and Old," an adaptation from the Roumanian, presented by Wilton Lackaye, and "An Eye for an Eye," a translation presented by the St. Louis Little Theater Co. Author: A New Esther; Organized Love at Work; Mothers of Men; The Spirit of Purim, etc. Member: Amer. Civic Liberties Bureau; Fed. Jewish Charities; Z. O. A.; Menorah Soc.; United Hebrew Temple. Club: City. Res.: 5732 McPherson. Office: 925 Planters Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

LEOPOLD, EUGENE JOSEPH:

Physician; b. Dec. 1, 1897, Baltimore, Md.; s. Joseph and Rose (Weiller) Leopold; ed. Baltimore City Coll.; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1901, M.D. 1905; post-grad. work, Berlin, Munich, London; m. Sadie H. Frank, Sept. 4, 1918. Instructor in clinical medicine, Johns Hopkins Univ. Mem. exec. com., Hebrew Benevolent Soc., Baltimore; pres. med. bd., Hebrew Hosp., Baltimore. Capt. M. C., U. S. A., 1918. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. Internal Medicine; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Address: 200 West Lafayette Ave., Baltimore, Md.

LEOPOLD, JEROME S.:

Physician; b. Aug. 18, 1881, Chicago; s. Sam and Clara (Lowman) Leopold; ed. Franklin School, Cincinnati; Harvard Coll., A.B. 1903; Harvard Med. School, M.D. 1906; Alumnus Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City; 2½ years study in infants' and children's diseases in Berlin, Vienna, Munich, Breslau. Wrote many articles on infant feeding and diseases in infants and children in various medical journals. Contributed chapter on "Influenza in Children" in Abt's System of Diseases of Children. Dir. Corner House. Assoc. attending phys., A. Jacobi Hosp. for children of the Lenox Hill Hosp., N. Y. City. Mem. of various local and natl. med. socs. Clubs: Harvard, Century Country. Res.: 701 Madison Ave. Office: 26 E. 63rd St., N. Y. City.

LEOPOLD, SAMUEL:

Neurologist, psychiatrist; b. 1879, Phila., Pa.; s. Emanuel and Hannah (Hess) Leopold; ed. N. E. Manual Training School; Univ. of Pa., B.A., M.D. 1902; m. Clara Greenberg. Instructor, pathology, Univ. of Pa., 1902-07; neuro-pathologist, clinic neurologist, 1907-17; dir. Neuro-Psychiatric Clinic, Phila. Municipal Court to date; dir. Child Guidance Clinic (Community Health Center). Lieut. Med. Reserve Corps, 1917; Capt., 1918; Major; Lieut.-Col., overseas. Author of various articles on pathology, neurology and psychiatry. Member: Amer. Neurological Assn.; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Amer. Psycho-pathological Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Ortho-psychiatric Assn.; Phila. Neurological Assn.; Phila. Psychiatric Assn. Club: Philmont Country. Res.: 12 Asbury Ave., Melrose Park. Office: 1923 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.

LERNER, ISRAEL M.:

Deputy Attorney-General, State of N. Y.; b. Apr. 27, 1880, Russia; s. Meyer and Celia (Rosenthal) Lerner; ed. Hebrew Technical Inst.; N. Y. Univ. Law School; m. Hilda Goldberg, Apr. 27, 1903. Admitted to Bar, State of N. Y., 1900. Deputy Attorney-General, State of N. Y., since 1915. Designated by Gov. Whitman, 1915, to supersede District Attorney of Queens County in prosecution of a serious criminal action; 1916, designated by Attorney-General to remove legal obstructions at Coney Island beach front, preventing the bldg. of boardwalk; has since been in charge of Dept. of Farms & Markets, prosecuting food adulterers and illegal combinations. Nominated by Rep. Party for Judge of Brooklyn City Court, 1926. Pres. of Men's Club and dir., Temple Sinai; trustee, Pride of Judea Orphans' Home. Member: Bklyn. Bar Assn.; Bklyn. Chamber of Commerce; Odd Fellows; F. & A. M.; Knights of Pythias; I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. S.; Grand Street Boys Assn. Res.: 96 Warwick St., Bklyn., N. Y. Office: 49 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

LESEM, ISAAC H.:

b. Sept. 25, 1847, Hopkinsville, Ky.; s. Solomon and Rebecca Lesem; ed. Public and private schools, Quincy, Ill.; m. Harriet Bernheimer, Sept. 25, 1877, Quincy, Ill. Began as clerk in retail dry goods store, Quincy, Ill.; later partner and mgr. wholesale dry goods establishment and other mfg. interests; 1897, apptd. Colonel on personal staff of Governor of Ill.; 1903, moved to St. Louis; organizer and pres., Eagle Discount Stamp Co., St. Louis; dir. May Dept. Stores Co. Active for sixty years in numerous charitable and civic orgs. Vice-pres., Temple Israel, St. Louis, Mo. Member: Chamber of Commerce; B'nai Brith; Masons; Y. M. H. A. Clubs: Columbian, City (St. Louis); Standard (Chicago); Brotherhood, etc. Res.: Buckingham Hotel. Office: Arcade Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

LESSER, NATHAN:

Engineer; b. May 21, 1895, Omaha, Neb.; s. Meyer A. and Esther (Sklovsky) Lesser; ed. Univ. of California, B.S. (in electrical engrng.), 1915; m. Etta Florence Salovesh, Oct. 7, 1919, Chicago, Ill. Industrial Engr., Deere & Co., 1915; Ordnance Dept., U. S. A., and Chemical Warfare Service, U. S. A., 1917-18; chief engr., General Combustion Co., Chicago, 1919-20; asst. prof., machine design, Armour Inst. of Technology, Chicago, Ill., 1920-25; consulting engr., Chicago, Ill., 1920-25; mechanical engr., Deere & Co., 1925-. Member: Western Soc. of Engrs.; Quad-City Foundrymen's Assn.; Sigma Alpha Mu. Address: Engineering Dept., Deere & Co., Moline, Ill.

LESSING, BRUNO (RUDOLPH BLOCK):

Journalist; b. Dec. 6, 1870; N. Y.; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Emma Hannon. Began newspaper work, 1888; reporter, N. Y. Sun, 6 years, later on staff of The N. Y. World, and since 1896, with N. Y. Journal. Editor, Comic Supplement of the Hearst newspapers, 23 years. Author: Children of Men, 1903; With the Best Intentions, 1914; Lapidowitz, 1915.

Address: N. Y. American, 238 William St., N. Y. City.

LEVENE, PHOEBUS AARON
(Theodore):

Chemist; b. Feb. 25, 1869, Russia; s. Solom and Etta (Brick) Levene; ed. Imperial Military Medical Academy, St. Petersburg, Russia, 1891; special student, Univs. of Berne (Switzerland), Marburg (Berlin), Munich (Germany), and Columbia, N. Y.; m. Anna M. Erickson, of Lewiston, Mont., June 9, 1920. Assoc. in chemistry, State Pathological Inst., N. Y., 1896-1905; chemist, Saranac Laboratory for Study of Tuberculosis, Saranac Lake, N. Y., 1900-02; Herter lecturer in Path. Chemistry, N. Y. Univ., 1905-06; asst. in chemistry, 1905. Mem., Rockefeller Inst., 1907-. Author of contributions to the chemistry of proteins, nucleins, carbohydrates, to problems of stereochemistry and to the chemistry of enzymes. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Assoc. mem., Soc. Royale des Sciences Medicales et Naturelles de Bruxelles. Member: Natl. Academy of Sciences; Amer. Philosophical Soc.; Royal Soc. Science (Upsala, Sweden); Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Physiological Soc.; Soc. of Biological Chemists; Amer. Soc. of Naturalists; Soc. Experimental Medicine and Biology; Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft, Societe Chimie Biologique; Societe Chimique de France; (hon.) Phi Lambda Upsilon; Chemists Club. Address: 129 E. 82nd St., N. Y. City.

LEVENS, ALEXANDER S.:

Instructor; b. Feb. 12, 1900, Minneapolis, Minn.; s. Harry B. and Ida (Daniels) Levens; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, B.S. in C.E. 1922, M.S. in C.E. 1924; m. Ethel Lurie, Aug. 21, 1923, Minneapolis, Minn. Instructor, dept. of drawing and descriptive geometry, Coll. of Engineering and Architecture, since 1922. Engaged in concrete research at Minnesota. Problem: The effect of calcium chloride on concrete (when used as an integral part of the mix). Report of results

published Aug. 5, 1926, in the Engineering News Record. At present, engaged in further studies of this problem. Member: Tau Beta Pi; Masons; Beth-El Cong. Address: Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.

LEVENSON, BORIS:

Composer, conductor; b. Mar. 10, 1884, Ackerman, Bessarabia, Russia; s. Leo and Anna Riva (Reidel) Levenson; ed. Public and high schools, Ackerman and Odessa, Russia; Music School, Odessa, and the Conservatory of Music in Petrograd (pupil of Rimsky-Korsakoff); m. Slava Joffes, Nov. 1908, Petersburg. Conducted Opera and Symphony Orchestras in Petrograd, Moscow, Kieff, Odessa, etc. Composed over one hundred works published in Russia, Denmark, England and Amer. Among important works are: An Opera, A Symphony, Symphonic Poem "The War"; Hebrew Rhapsody for Orchestra; Hebrew Fantasy for Orchestra; Hebrew Suite for Eight Instruments; Hebrew Suite "Palestine" for Orchestra; "Rural Russia" (a tone poem) and "Russian Scherzo" for orchestra; "Dreams" (a lyric poem) and "Dance Orientale" for violin and piano; "Two Tone Poems" for piano, etc. Member: Amer. Soc. of Composers; Authors and Publishers; musical socs. in Russia and England. Address: 10 W. 84th St., N. Y. City.

LEVI, ARTURO:

Sculptor; b. Aug. 26, 1886, Triest, Italy; s. Alessandro and Adele (Horn) Levi; ed. High School; Industrial School, Triest, 1901-04; continued studies at Koeniglich Bayerische Akademie der Bildenden Kunste in Munchen, 1905-08; Regio Istituto di Belle Arti Roma, 1909-12; m. Ena Romito, Dec. 23, 1918, Triest, Italy. Won scholarship issued by Comunita Israelitica, of Triest (Fondazione Montefiore) and another issued by County of Triest; received prize in special competition made by County of Triest (Fondazione Deseppi) and later awarded a diploma of distinction from the Exposition of Decorative Arts of Vicenza; assigned by

Museum of Aquileia, the work of reproducing important antique works for account of Govt. During war sent to Fiume where assigned many works of arts, and many decorations and figures for the Church of the Capuccini; exposed works in many exhibitions of arts. Important works include: Theater Nazionale, the Offices of the Gredito Italiano, the Caffee degli Specchi, several portraits, and the Monument to the dead Fascisti. Statue, Maternity, reproduced in newspaper; also made a parchment given to the aviator Umberto Nobile; made many works in N. Y. as decorations in theaters, banks. Reproduced in metal with great success own works, including: The Soul of The Book. Dir. and corres., Circolo Artistico Triestino. Mem., Sculptors and Modeleres of America. Address: 45 Christopher St., N. Y. City.

LEVI, GERSON B.:

Rabbi, editor; b. Jan. 23, 1878, Glasgow, Scotland; s. Israel and Miriam (Saltzman) Levi; ed. Public Schools, Glasgow, Scotland; Central High School, Phila., Pa.; Univ. of Penna., A.B. 1899, Ph.D. 1910; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1902; m. Elsa Hirsch, May 20, 1907, Chicago, Ill. Rabbi: Temple Beth-El, Helena, Ark., 1904-06; B'nai Sholom-Temple Israel, Chicago, 1906-24; The Temple Isaiah Israel, 1924-. Mem. of bd., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; mem. bd. of trustees, Jewish Inst. of Religion; vice-pres., Traveller's Aid Soc.; served on Bd. of Jewish Aid Soc. Edited "My Religion" (a series of sermons by Emil G. Hirsch). Assoc. editor, Reform Advocate, 1923-. Author: Gnostic Literature in Bible and Apocrypha (Chicago), 1917. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. for Biblical Research; Phi Beta Kappa; Zeta Beta Tau. Clubs: City, Standard, Covenant. Address: 919 Hyde Park Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

LEVI, HARRY:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 7, 1875, Cincinnati, O.; s. Isaac and Belle (Engelstein) Levi; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.,

1897; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1897; m. Ruth Wolf, Feb. 2, 1906. Rabbi: Wheeling, W. Va., 1897-1911; Temple Israel, Boston, 1911-. Mem. of bd.: Bureau of Religious Schools, Mass. Prison Assn., Mass. Council of Internatl. Co-operation, League of Nations Non-Partisan Assn., Mass. Credit Union, Boston Council of Synagogues; vice-pres.: Greater Boston Fed. of Churches, Travelers Aid Soc., Fellowship of Faiths, Brotherhood of the Kingdom; chmn., advisory council, Japan Soc.; mem. advisory council: Mass. Civic League, Ford Hall Forum, Mass. Anti-Tuberculosis Soc. Author: Jewish Characters in English Fiction (1st ed. 1899, 2nd ed. 1911); assoc. editor, Baltimore Jewish Comment, 1914-15. Hon. mem.: Shawmut Lodge of Masons, Divinity Club of Harvard Univ., Boston City Club, Valley Country Club; mem., B'nai Brith. Address: 24 Verndale St., Brookline, Mass.

LEVI, LOUIS E.:

Chemist; b. Jan. 12, 1862, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Emanuel and Clara (Sommers) Levi; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Buffalo; Cornell Univ.; Univ. of Berlin; Technische Hochschule Charlottenburg; Univ. of Gottingen, A.M., Ph.D.; Fresenius Inst., Wiesbaden; m. Clara Krayski, June 2, 1908, Milwaukee, Wis. Asst. to Prof. Dr. Lieberman, Charlottenburg; asst. to Prof. Dr. Victor Meyer, Gottingen, Germany; asst. instructor, Mass. Inst. of Technology; asst. to Prof. L. M. Norton, M.I.T.; chief chemist, Schoellkoff & Co., Buffalo; chief chemist, Pfister & Vogel Lea Co., Milwaukee. Past pres., Amer. Leather Chemists Assn.; past chmn., Leather, Glue and Gelatine Section, Amer. Chemical Soc.; dir. Coakley Leather Co., Manistee, Mich. Author: Tanners and Chemists Handbook. Contributor: Hide & Leather, Chicago; Journal of Amer. Leather Chemists Assn.; Das Thiophen by Prof. Victor Meyer Gottingen; Berichte der Deutschen Chem. Gesellschaft. Address: 781 Sherman Blvd., Milwaukee, Wis.

LEVI, MORITZ:

Professor; b. Nov. 23, 1857, Sachsenhausen, Waldeck, Germany; s. Hirsch and Helena (Rosenbaum) Levi; ed. Univ. of Michigan, A.B., 1887; one year at the Sorbonne, Paris; m. Bertha Wolf, Sept. 12, 1899, Grand Rapids. Instructor, French, 1890-96; asst. prof., 1896-1902; jr. prof., Romance languages, 1902-07, prof. French, 1907-22, prof.-emeritus since 1922, Univ. of Michigan. Editor: *L'Avare*, by Molière, 1900; *I Promessi Sposi*, by Manzoni, 1901; *La Grammaire*, by Labiche, 1906; *Le Bourgeois Gentilhomme*, by Molière, 1910; French Composition, 1916; *La Poudre aux Yeux*, by Labiche and Martin, 1918. Compiled (with V. E. Francois) French Reader, 1896. Address: 928 Olivia Ave., Ann Arbor, Mich.

LEVI, NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE:

Merchant; b. Phila., Pa.; s. Gabriel and Henrietta (Hilbrant) Levi; ed. Central High School, Phila., Pa.; Univ. of Pennsylvania; m. Brinetta Strauss, Worcester, Mass. First engaged in business in jewelry store in Phila.; later moved to Pacific Coast engaging in business with his brother; conducted dept. store in Prairie Du Chien, Wisconsin; 1891, with his brother, founded Berlin Dept. Store (Levi Bros. Inc.). Was active mem. and one of the founders of the Hebrew Education Soc.; served as hon. secy. for nine years; elected pres. 1909. Trustee (since 1904) and former pres., Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Apptd. mgr. of N. Y. Training School for Girls, 1907, by Gov. Hughes; later served as vice-pres. Trustee, Brooklyn Public Library (since 1908); former trustee, Bushwick Hosp.; served as pres. Broadway Bd. of Trade for seventeen years; served on Subway and Tunnel Com. of Manufacturers Assn.; was chmn. sub-com., Allied Bd. of Trade; exec. mem. Com. of One Hundred; was dir. Transit Reform League; served as mem. advisory bd., Corn Exchange Bank; formerly mem. finance com., Temple Israel; founder and former

dir. of Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; mem. N. Y. Com. Synagogue and School Extension. Active in effort to improve Jamaica Bay. Member: Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Broadway Bd. of Trade; Broadway Merchants Assn.; 28th ward Taxpayers Assn. Clubs: Harmonie, (N. Y.); North Shore Country, (Glenwood, Long Island). Res.: 297 Decatur St. Office: Broadway and Willoughby Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

LEVIAS, CASPAR:

Educator, philologist; b. Feb. 13, 1860, Zhagory, Russia; s. Jacob and Mary (Kahn) Levias; ed. Columbia Univ., 1889-93, A.M.; Fellow, Oriental Languages, Columbia Univ., 1893-94; Fellow, Semitic Languages, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1894-95; m. Irene Schwarz, Sept. 12, 1921, Vienna. Mem. of faculty, Hebrew Union Coll., 1895-1905; supt. Plaut Memorial School, 1910-20; now with Jewish Teachers' Seminary. Author: *Grammar of the Aramaic Idiom contained in the Babylonian Talmud* (Chicago, 1900); *Dictionary of Hebrew Philological Terms* (Leipzig, 1914-15); *Dictionary of Hebrew Medical Terms*. Address: 42 Treacy Ave., Newark, N. J.

LEVIN, ISADORE,

Lawyer; b. Apr. 18, 1894, New Haven, Conn.; s. Rabbi Judah L. and Esther R. Levin; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1914; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1916. Admitted to Michigan Bar, 1916; entered U. S. Army, 1917; served in France 1917-19, with U. S. Field Artillery; later promoted to Capt. Co-author (in collaboration with French officers): *Official A. E. F. Manual of Artillery* (5 vols.); from March 1919 to June 1919, mem. legal advisory bd., Zionist Delegation at Peace Conf. in Paris, later in Palestine until Sept. 1919. Resumed law practice in Detroit, Oct. 1919; successfully conducted case which prevented gas rate increase in Detroit, etc., etc. Mem. law firm of Butzel, Levin & Winston. Member: Detroit Bar, Michigan and Amer. Bar Assns.; Phi Beta Kappa; Delta Sigma Rho;

Tau Kappa Alpha; Shaarey Zedek Cong. Clubs: Phoenix, Redford Country, Detroit Yacht, Harvard (Michigan). Res.: 618 Lawrence Ave. Office: 1910 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

LEVIN, ISRAEL HERMAN:

Physician; b. Jan. 1, 1880, Graievo, Poland; s. Joshua Joseph and Zelda Leah (Malachov) Levin; ed. Yeshivahs of Lomza and Slonim, Poland; Isaac Elchanan Seminary, N. Y.; Public and High Schools, N. Y.; Jewish Theological Seminary, N. Y.; Tulane Univ., New Orleans, La., M.D. 1906; m. Rose Oppenheim, Sept. 19, 1907, N. Y. Came to U. S., Nov. 26, 1897; principal, Hebrew School, New Orleans, La., 1902; organized first Zionist Soc., New Orleans, 1903; in practice at New Orleans and asst. in physiology, Tulane Univ., 1908-09; prof. of chemistry, Flint Med. Coll., New Orleans, 1909-10; moved to Shreveport, La. and practiced there several years, in Colorado and Nebraska till 1922. During war, mem. Med. Advisory Bd., Nebraska; 1st Lieut., Med. Corps, Fort Riley, Kans. and Fort Worden, Wash. Mem. administrative com., Keren Hayesod, Z. O. A.; dir. Ex-Patients Tubercular Home of Denver, Colo. and many other Jewish Orgs. Asst. visiting neurologist, Bklyn. Jewish Hosp.; asst. visiting neurologist, Bklyn. Jewish Dispensary; asst. neurologist, Beth Israel Hosp. and Dispensary. Practicing in N. Y. since 1922. Contributor to various publns. Member: East N. Y. Med. Soc.; Military Surgeons Assn. of Amer.; Chevrah Thilim Cong. Address: 556 Shephard Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

LEVIN, LAWRENCE MEYER:

Asst. Professor; b. Mar. 7, 1898, Boston, Mass.; s. Zarah and Emily (Cohen) Levin; ed. Harvard Univ., 1917; graduate work, Univ. of Chicago, 1919-23. Instructor in Spanish, Univ. of Chicago, 1919-23; asst. prof. of French, Univ. of South Dakota, 1923-25; asst. prof. of modern languages and head of Dept. of Spanish,

Univ. of Utah, 1925-. Author: Articles in Modern Philology, 1924; Modern Language Notes, 1924; Romanic Review, 1926. Reviews: Modern Language Journal, May, 1925; Oct., 1926. In preparation: An abridged edition of "Gloria", by Perez-Galdos (Century Co., 1927). Member: Modern Language Assn.; Kappa Nu Fraternity; B'nai Brith (Salt Lake City). Address: 19 Esmond St., Dorchester, Mass.

LEVIN, LEONARD S.:

Attorney-at-Law; b. July 20, 1874, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Samuel and Mary (Leavitt) Levin; ed. Public School; Duff's Coll.; Duquesne Coll.; Univ. of Pittsburgh Law School; m. Stella Fink, Mar. 1, 1906, Detroit, Mich. Asst. city atty., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1903-09; organizer of George Junior Republic Assn. of Western Pennsylvania, June 1909, and pres. bd. of dirs. since time of org.; pres. Men's Soc., Rodef Shalom Temple, eight years; first pres., Pittsburgh Lodge No. 44, I. O. B. B.; actively interested in boys' work of all kinds for the past twenty-five years; vice-pres. Natl. Assn. of Junior Republics; second vice-pres., Natl. Fed. of Temple Brotherhoods; mem. exec. com., Men's Soc. Rodef Shalom Temple; mem. bd. of trustees, Irene Kaufmann Settlement. Clubs: Concordia, Westmoreland Country. Res.: 1356 Dennison Ave. Office: 515 Berger Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

LEVIN, LIPPA:

Merchant; b. Aug. 15, 1871, Wisinta, Lithuania; s. Nathan and Mary (Yaffe) Levin; ed. English and Hebrew education; m. Molly Miller, Apr. 10, 1896, Terkskla, Lithuania. Chmn. Calumet Gate Zionist Org.; chmn. Indiana State Zionist Org., 1925; dir. Hias; natl. dir. Ex-Patient Tubercular Home, Denver, Colo.; chmn. Joint Distribution Com. drives. Member: Z. O. A.; East Chicago Chamber of Commerce; B'nai Brith; B'nai Israel Cong. Res.: 3607 Elm St. Office: 3426 Guthrie St., Indiana Harbor, Ind.

LEVIN, MICHAEL:

Lawyer, dean; b. July 15, 1887, Paselva, Kovno Gubernia, Russia; s. Mordecai and Esther (Wolfgan) Levin; ed. George Washington Univ., LL.B. 1908; special studies in Coll. of Political Science; m. Bertha Scheier, June 14, 1911. Admitted to Bar, 1908; engaged in practice in all courts, in all forms of litigation and general practice; counsel for Wisconsin State Fed. of Labor in preparation of Workmen's Compensation Law, and in preparation of labor legislation, 1910-12; prepared for Wis. Fed. of Labor first bill limiting working hours for women to eight. Dean, Milwaukee College of Law. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Milwaukee County Bar Assn. Club: Milwaukee Athletic. Res.: 608 Farewell Ave. Office: 835 Caswell Block, Milwaukee, Wis.

LEVIN, OSCAR L.:

Physician; b. April 27, 1888, N. Y. City; s. Solomon and Celia (Block) Levin; ed. Townsend Harris Hall; Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia Univ. (P. & S.) M.D. 1911; m. Fanny Franklin, Nov. 1913, N. Y. City. Interne, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1911-12; private practice, N. Y. City, 1912-25; chief of clinic and instructor, Cornell Univ. Med. Coll. and Clinic; dir. of dermatology, Beth Israel, United Israel Zion Hosps.; assoc. dermatologist, Montefiore Hosp.; adjunct dermatologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; consulting dermatologist, Rockaway Beach Hosp., Rockaway Park Sanitarium for Children, Hawthorne School, Lakeview Home, Jewish Bd. of Guardians, Jewish Maternity. Author: Your Hair and Your Health, (Greenberg); The Ultra Violet Ray in the Treatment of Chilblains; Post-influenza Alopecia; Dermatitits Venenata from the Lacquer on the Boxes of Mah Jongg Sets; Bismuth Therapy in Syphilis; Treatment of Acne Vulgaris; The Calcium Content of the Blood in various Diseases of the Skin; Studies on the Chemistry of the Body in Diseases of the Skin; Biochemical Studies in Diseases of the Skin; The Alkali Reserve of the Blood in various Diseases of the Skin; Pityriasis

Rubra Pilaris; Recklinghausen's Disease, Its Relation to the Endocrine System. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Academy of Medicine, Dermatology; N. Y. State and County Med. Soc.s.; Manhattan Dermatological Soc.; Eastern Med. Soc.; Amer. Jewish Physicians' Com.; N. Y. Physicians' Assn.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc.s., N. Y. City; Hunterian Soc. Clubs: City Athletic, Milburn Country, Metropolitan. Res.: Eastwood Road, Woodmere, L. I. Office: 5 E. 53rd St., N. Y. City.

LEVIN, SIMON:

Surgeon; b. May 8, 1877, Wensberg, Sweden; s. Marcus and Sarah (Levine) Levin; ed. Univ. of Mich., M.D. 1901; m. Laura Schroder, Oct. 21, 1907, Chicago, Ill. Interne, Calumet and Hecla Hosp.; mem. medical and surgical staff, at Calumet, Mich., and Lake Linden, Mich., 1901-22; chief surgeon, Isle Royal Mining Co., since 1922; visiting surgeon, St. Joseph's Hosp., Hancock, Mich.; also in private practice in Houghton, Mich. Lecturer, Univ. of Mich. Extension. Mem. Natl. Council of Research, Washington, D. C. (3 years). Mem. Gorgas Memorial Com. (State). Author of numerous articles on surgery, especially on Goiters, its causes, epidemicity and surgery and general surgery. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: County, State and Amer. Med. Assns. Clubs: Portage Lake Golf, Houghton, Yacht. Res.: 159 College Ave. Office: 6-7 Rice Bldg., Houghton, Mich.

LEVINE, HYMAN:

Engineer; b. Sept. 10, 1894, Russia; s. Karl and Masha Levine; ed. Univ. of Colorado, B.S. in M.E., 1920; m. Olga Wagner, Mar. 17, 1917. Mechanical engr.: Ingersoll Rand Co., July 1920-25; The Falk Corp., 1925-. . Inventor: Sleeve Inserting machine; improved compressed air hoist; pneumatic steel punch; improved, standardized speed reducer. Contributor to Machinery, Amer. Machinist, Mechanical Engineering, Compressed Air Magazine, Engrs. Bulletin. Formerly vice-pres., Arapahoe

Bldg. & Loan Assn.; delegate, Universal Esperanto Assn. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Assn. of Engrs.; Temple Emanuel; Masons. Res.: 794 N. Cambridge Ave. Office: The Falk Corp., Milwaukee, Wis.

LEVINE, ISAAC DON:

Author, editor; b. Feb. 1, 1892, Mozir, Russia; s. Don and Sarah (Maloff) Levine; ed. Hebrew Schools in Russia; Westport High School, Kansas City, Mo.; m. Mary Leavitt, July 23, 1919, Christiania, Norway. Came to U. S., 1911. Contributor to Kansas City Star, 1914; foreign editor, N. Y. Tribune, 1917; made five trips to Soviet Russia (1919-24), as corres. of the Chicago Daily News, the New York Globe, and the Hearst Newspapers; contributed to Independent, Outlook, New Republic, Current History, Review of Reviews and other magazines; contributed syndicated articles to press of the U. S., Great Britain, Germany, France, Italy, Spain, Austria, the Scandinavian countries, South America, Australia and South Africa; discovered and published complete correspondence of Kaiser Wilhelm to Czar Nicholas during 1894-1914, known as the Willy-Nicky Letters; discovered and published in Europe and Amer. the complete private correspondence of the Czar and Czarina, comprising more than 1,200 letters written during 1889-1917; first published in Amer. press complete data on pogroms in the Ukraine, 1919. Author: The Russian Revolution, 1917; The Resurrected Nations, 1918; Yashka (the life story of Maria Botchkareva, Commander of Women's Battalion of Death in Russia); The Man Lenin, 1924 (translated and published in France, Japan, and other countries); author and translator of several dramas. Club: Civic (N. Y.). Res.: Croton Lake Road, Yorktown Heights, N. Y. Office: Macaulay Publishing Co., 115 E. 23rd St., N. Y. City.

LEVINE, JACOB LEWIS:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 19, 1888, Bess-

arabia (formerly Russia), Roumania; s. Lewis and Rose (Duchovna) Levine; ed. N. Y. Preparatory School; Univ. of Chattanooga, Law Dept., LL.B. Practicing atty. since 1910; began career by forming assn. with Judge Joe V. Williams, of Chattanooga, Tenn.; served in Tenn. State Legislature, 1915-16; instrumental in repeal of the back tax laws of Tenn. During World War, capt., U. S. Army; now in the Officers' Reserve Corps; also col. staff of the Gov. of Tenn., since 1924. Was under consideration by the Pres. for appointment as mem. of the Russian Commn., which Amer. intended to send to Russia. Vice-pres. B'nai Brith (local); pres. Y. M. H. A. Luncheon Club; dir. Pine Breeze Tubercular Sanatorium, (non-sectarian). Member: Elks; Masons; Shriners; Mizpah Temple. Clubs: Chattanooga Golf and Country. Res.: Alberta Apts. Office: Volunteer Bldg., Chattanooga, Tenn.

LEVINE, LOUIS

(See Lewis L. Lorwin)

LEVINE, MOSES BEN NAPHTALI:

Pathologist; b. June 23, 1886, Ludza, Latvia; s. Naphtali Jacob and Sterne Bryne (Kissin) Levine; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, B.S.A. 1915, M.S. 1916, Ph.D. 1924; m. Ruth Evelyn Berg, July 12, 1919, St. Paul, Minn. Engaged in mercantile, railroad and lumber business in Europe; factory and farm labor in America. In charge of irrigation and pathological truck crop experiment, Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station and U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, summer 1914; field and laboratory asst., Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station, summer 1915; asst. plant pathologist, Univ. of Minnesota, 1915-17; plant quarantine inspector, Federal Horticultural Bd., 1916-17; asst. plant pathologist, Kansas State Agricultural Coll., and agent, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, 1917; field asst., Bureau of Plant Industry, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, 1917-18; asst. pathologist, 1919-23; assoc. pathologist, 1924. Active in Russian So-

cial Democratic Party, 1903-05; Russian Zionist Federation, 1907-10; Jewish Socialist Labor Party, "Poale Zion", 1912-; Jewish Natl. Workers' Com., 1915-16; Amer. Jewish Congress, 1916-; Amer. Alliance for Labor and Democracy, 1917-18. Affiliated with Hebrew Immigrant and Aid Soc., People's Relief Com., St. Paul Community Chest, Amer. Red Cross. Author of some 25 scientific papers, published or in preparation. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Gamma Sigma Delta; Sigma Xi; Amer. Assn. for Medical Progress; Amer. Genetic Assn.; Amer. Phytopathological Soc.; Crop Protection Inst.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Jewish Teachers' Seminary; Minnesota Mycological Soc.; Natl. Geographic Soc. Address: Biological Club, Univ. of Minnesota, St. Paul, Minn.

LEVINE, SAMUEL A.:

Physician; b. Jan. 1, 1891, Lomza, Poland; s. Abram J. and Anna (Sheinkopf) Levine; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B. 1911; Harvard Med. School, M.D. 1914; post-grad. study, Rockefeller Hosp., N. Y. City, and abroad. Instructor in medicine, Harvard Med. School; assoc. in medicine, Peter Bent Brigham Hosp.; cardiologist, Beth Israel Hosp., Boston. Service abroad during World War for two years; capt. U. S. Med. Corps. Interested in medical research. Author of numerous articles in American and foreign medical journals and text-books, particularly in relation to problems in diseases of the heart, circulation and the blood. Member: Boston Menorah Soc.; Amer. Soc. for Clinical Investigation; Assn. of Amer. Physicians. Clubs: New Century, Harvard, University. Res.: 214 Riverway. Office: 270 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass.

LEVINE, VICTOR EMANUEL:

Prof. of Biological Chemistry and Nutrition; b. Aug. 4, 1891, Minsk, Russia; s. Israel and Eva (Meisels) Levine; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1909; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1911,

Ph.D. 1914; grad. studies at Cornell Med. School, 1917-18, research at Johns Hopkins Univ., summer of 1919, 1920, 1921, and Univ. of Toronto, 1923. Asst. in biological chemistry, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., 1914-16; instructor, chemical hygiene, 1916-17; asst. prof., organic chemistry, Fordham Univ., 1915-16; dir. chemical laboratory, Beth Israel Hosp., N. Y., 1916-17; asst. prof., biological chemistry, School of Medicine, Creighton Univ., Omaha, Nebr., 1918-20; prof. and head of dept. of biological chemistry and nutrition, 1920-; mem. of Faculty, Graduate School, 1926-. Capt. U. S. Army, Reserve Officers Corps. 1921, lived among Eskimos in Arctic to study health and nutritional problems; mem. of All-American Expedition to explore Arctic regions by aeroplane and to make scientific investigations (Expedition starts spring of 1927). Author of over seventy articles, literary or embodying the results of scientific research, published in various scientific and medical journals. Fellow: Amer. Advancement of Science; Royal Soc. of Arts and Sciences (Great Britain); N. Y. Academy of Science (secy. Section of Astronomy, Physics and Chemistry, 1915, 1916); British Inst. of Philosophic Studies; Amer. Inst. of Chemistry; Amer. Geographical Soc.; Amer. Public Health Assn. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc. (vice-pres. 1923 and pres. 1924, Omaha Section); Amer. Bacteriological Soc.; Amer. Botanical Soc.; Biochemical Conf.; Amer. Pharmaceutical Assn.; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Nebraska Academy of Science; Nebraska Conf. of Social Workers; Nebraska Press and Authors' Club; Nebraska Assn. for the Study of Crime (pres. 1925, 1926); I. O. B. B.; Z. O. A. Address: School of Medicine, Creighton Univ., Omaha, Neb.

LEVINGER, ELMA EHRlich:

Author; b. Oct. 6, 1887, Chicago, Ill.; d. Samuel and Sarah (Fernberg) Ehrlich; ed. Special courses in English and drama, Univ. of Chicago; Radcliffe, Cambridge; m. Lee J. Lev-

inger, June, 1916, Chicago, Ill. Formerly dir., Entertainment Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y. City, and editor, Jewish Child. Author: *Boy Who Fit In*; *Jewish Holyday Stories*; *Playmates in Egypt*; *The New Land*; *In Many Lands*; *Bible Stories for Very Little People*; *Jewish Festivals in the Religious School*; *Our Marriage* (compilation); *Tower of David*; *My Confirmation* (compilation); *Tales Old and New*; *Great Jews Since Bible Times*; also stories, plays and articles in magazines. Mem., Natl. com. on religion, Council of Jewish Women; hon. mem. of bd. of local Hadassah. Member: Natl. Council Prevention of War; Birth Control League; Z. O. A. Address: 2257 Indianola Ave., Columbus, O.

LEVINGER, LEE J.:

Director; b. Mar. 4, 1890, Burke, Idaho; s. Joseph and Anna Levinger; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Ph.B. 1909; Univ. of Cincinnati, M.A. 1913; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1914; Univ. of Pennsylvania, Ph.D. 1925; m. Elma Ehrlich, June 15, 1916, Chicago, Ill. Rabbi, Temple Israel, Paducah, Ky., 1913-18; 1st lieut. Chaplain, U. S. Army, 1918-19; Rabbi, Temple B'nai Israel, Evansville, Ind., 1919-20; exec. dir., Y. M. H. A., N. Y. City, 1920-22; Rabbi, Temple Beth Emeth, Wilmington, Del., 1922-25; dir. B'nai Brith Hillel Foundation, Ohio State Univ., 1925-. Mem. Vice Commu., Paducah, Ky., 1916-17; mem. natl. com. on ceremonies of Amer. Legion, 1921-22; exec. bd., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, 1926-27. Contributor of articles to various magazines; weekly editorial writer for the *Sunday Star*, Wilmington, Del., 1922-. Author: *A Jewish Chaplain in France* (Macmillan), 1921; *Anti-Semitism in the United States* (Bloch), 1925. Assisted on English version of Kohler's *Jewish Theology* (Macmillan), 1917. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Natl. Conf. of Social Work; Amer. Sociological Assn.; Amer. Legion. Res.: 2257 Indianola Ave. Study: 96 E. 18th Ave., Columbus, Ohio.

LEVINSOHN, EDMUND DAVID:

Physician, surgeon; b. Dec. 14, 1888, Chicago, Ill.; s. Sol and Emma (Lucas) Levisohn; ed. Bennett Med. Coll.; Chicago Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Coll.; m. Melanie M. Poll, Sept. 27, 1910, Chicago, Ill. Apptd. chief surgeon, Illinois Malleable Iron Co., 1917; attending staff surgeon, Illinois Masonic Hosp., 1922; auxiliary staff phys., Alexian Bros. Hosp., 1921; assoc. prof., minor surgery, Chicago Med. School, 1924. Author: *A Medical Lien*. Member: Chicago, Illinois and Amer. Med. Assns.; Chicago and Illinois Socs. of Industrial Medicine and Surgery; Medical Round Table of Chicago; Masons. Clubs: Knickerbocker, Ft. Dearborn Town. Res.: 4444 N. Campbell Ave. Office: 115 W. North Ave., Chicago, Ill.

LEVINSON, ABRAHAM:

Pediatrician (Diseases of Children); b. Sept. 1888, Russia; s. Yudel and Rebecca (Krieger) Levinson; ed. Univ. Ill. Med. School, 1911; Univ. of Chicago, B.S. 1917; post-grad. course, Univ. of Vienna, 1914-15 and 1923; m. Ida Perlstein, 1912, Chicago; children; Hadassah, Judith and Julian. Assoc. pediatrician, Northwestern Univ. Md. School; attending phys., Sarah Morris Hosp. for Children of the Michael Reese Hosp.; attending phys., Pediatric Dept. Cook County Hosp.; attending phys., Pediatric Dept., Mt. Sinai Hosp. Research work on various phases of pediatrics. Author: *Cerebrospinal Fluid in Health and Disease* (1st ed. 1919, 2nd ed. 1923); *Examination of Children* (1st ed. 1924, 2nd ed. 1926); *Tobias and His Works* (in Hebrew), 1924; *Pediatric Nursing*, 1925; also numerous articles on scientific, historical and literary subjects. Secy. Chicago Branch. Amer. Jewish Physicians' Com. (Hebrew Univ.); dir. Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Denver; mem. Jewish Education Com. of Chicago. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Inst. of Medicine; Soc. of Med. History; Assn. of Pediatric Teachers; Central States Pediatric Soc.; Sigma

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LEVINSON, JACOB:

Rabbi; b. 1875, Crackinowa, Lithuania; s. Judah and Pauline (Krieger) Levinson; ed. European Yeshivahs of Tels, Shavel and Eishishok, receiving Semicha in 1897; m. Rebecca Dorfman, 1901, Krotinga, Lithuania. Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Israel, Chicago, Ill., 1906-17; head of Mizrahi Teachers Inst., N. Y., 1917-21; Rabbi, Cong. Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol, Brownsville, 1918-23; Rabbi, Cong. Chovevei Torah, Brooklyn, since 1923. Treas. 1922-23, secy. 1924, Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; treas. Ezras Torah, 1926; chmn. of exec. com., Mizrahi Zionist Org. of Amer., 1926; mem. of Vaad Harsohi, Mizrahi Zionist Org. of the World; mem. of exec. com., Jewish Natl. Fund; chmn. Brownsville and East N. Y. District 1923-24, hon. vice-pres., Brownsville District, 1925-26. Keren Hayesod; vice-pres., United Palestine Appeal of America, 1926; mem. of Amer. Jewish Congress and Vaad Horabonim of N. Y. City; hon. mem., Rabbinical Assembly of Chicago, Ill. Author: Ethics of the Fathers, on Pirke Aboth (Hebrew); Rdyonoth V'Chomer Lidrush (Hebrew); Shivyon Hanoshim, on question of women's suffrage in Palestine. Contributor to Ozar Yisroel (Hebrew Encyclopedia) and Yagdil Torah. Address: 836 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, New York.

LEVINSON, SAMUEL J.:

Rabbi; b. June 8, 1883, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. John and Lena (Bookman) Levinson; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati; Hebrew Union Coll.; Columbia Coll.; N. Y. Univ., A.M. Asst. mgr., United Hebrew Charities, Cincinnati, 1906; mgr., Indianapolis Fed. of Charities, 1906-08; asst. mgr., United Hebrew Charities, N. Y., 1908-14. Rabbi: Muncie, Ind., 1906-08; Temple Emanuel, Yonkers, N. Y., 1908-12; Temple Beth Emeth of Flatbush, 1912-. Dir.: Y. M. H. A., Brooklyn; Erasmus State Bank; United Israel Zion Hosp., United Jewish Aid Soc. Chap-

lain, Dept. of Correction, N. Y. City. First Master, Prospect Lodge No. 978, F. & A. M.; Grand Chaplain, Masons, State of N. Y., 1924-26. Four Minute Man during World War. Contributor to Brooklyn Daily Eagle. Collaborator on Jewish Encyclopedia. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N. Y.; Flatbush Chamber of Commerce; Brooklyn and N. Y. City Fed. of Jewish Charities; Masons; I. O. B. B.; Elks. Clubs: Unity (Bklyn); 12:45 of Flatbush; Freshmeadow Country, Ministers Luncheon, Bklyn. Sheepskin, Men's Club of Temple Beth Emeth. Res.: 522 E. 8th St. Study: 83 Marlborough Road, Brooklyn, N. Y.

LEVINSTONE, AARON:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 17, 1884, Dretzin. Slonim, Grodno, Poland; s. Yeruchim and Esther (Lantzewitsky) Levinstone; ed. Attended Yeshivahs of Slonim, Eishishok, Wolozshin, under Rabbi Raphael Shapiro; studied Hebrew, Russian, German and Yiddish literature; N. Y. Univ., 1914; m. Etta G. Goldstein, Apr. 2, 1916, Arlington, N. J. Came to U. S., 1904; law clerk in Jersey City; admitted to New Jersey Bar, 1916; in general practice of law in Newark, N. J., since. Mem. bd. of dirs., Keren Hayesod; chmn., Northern Region, State of N. J., United Palestine Appeal; chmn. United Palestine Appeal, Newark, N. J.; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; vice-pres., Newark Zionist Dist. Member: I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. S.; Order Sons of Zion; Y. M. H. A.; Temple B'nai Abraham; Reim Ahuvim, United Hebrew Org. Res.: 800 South 11th St. Office: 24 Commerce St., Newark, N. J.

LEVINTHAL, BERNARD LOUIS:

Rabbi; b. May 12, 1865, Kovno; s. Rabbi Abraham and Beth-Sheba (Libshitz) Levinthal; ed. Russian schools; grad. High Rabbinical Institutions of Kovno and Vilna, Russia, 1888; m. Minna Kleinberg, Mar. 16, 1886, Vilna. Came to U. S., 1891; called to succeed his late father-in-law,

Rabbi Elazer Kleinberg; minister of the United Orthodox Hebrew Cong. of Phila., since 1891. Founder: Hebrew Free Schools, Free Burial Soc., Kosher Meat Assn., and other Hebrew assns. of Phila.; founder and pres., Orthodox Rabbinical Assn. of Amer., Hebrew Talmudic Institution, Phila.; founder and principal, Hebrew High School, Phila.; hon. vice-pres., Fed. of Amer. Zionists; mem. bd. of delegates of civil and religious rights of Jews; organized Council of Jewish Clubs of Phila.; mem. delegation of Amer. Jewish Congress to Peace Conference, Paris. Mem. of faculty, Rabbinical Coll. of Amer., New York. Mem., Amer. Jewish Com. Address: 4036 Parkside, Phila., Pa.

LEVINTHAL, DANIEL HAROLD:

Physician; b. June 18, 1893, Chicago, Ill.; s. Harry I. and Dorothy (Shaffer) Levinthal; ed. Chicago Coll. of Medicine and Surgery, Med. Dept. of Valparaiso Univ. (now Loyola Univ. Med. School), M.D. 1917; post-graduate work in orthopedic surgery; m. Gertrude M. Coski, Dec. 19, 1920, Chicago, Ill. Interne, St. Joseph's Hosp., St. Paul, Minn.; entered orthopedic division, Med. Dept., U. S. Army as 1st lieut.; orthopedic surgeon, with A. E. F.; with combat troops of the 26th Division; then assigned to Base Hosp. No. 27 and later No. 85; promoted to capt. and in charge, orthopedic dept. of Base Hosp. No. 85. Attending orthopedic surgeon, Cook County Hosp., North Chicago Hosp., and Michael Reese Dispensary; assoc. attending orthopedic surgeon, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; adjunct in orthopedic surgery, Michael Reese Hosp. Member: Chicago, Illinois and Amer. Med. Socs.; Clinical Orthopedic Soc.; Masons; Adelphois, Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity; Phi Lambda Kappa Fraternity (hon.); Chicago Orthopedic Club. Res.: 3852 Gladys Ave. Office: 104 South Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

LEVINTHAL, ISRAEL HERBERT:

Rabbi: b. Feb. 12, 1888, Wilna, Rus-

sia; s. Rabbi Bernhard and Minnie (Kleinberg) Levinthal; ed. Columbia Univ., B.A., 1908, M.A., 1910; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi, 1910, L.H.D., 1920; N. Y. Univ., J.D., 1914 (awarded the Curtis Medal at Columbia, 1908, for oratorical excellence); m. May R. Bogdanoff, Aug. 12, 1908, Philadelphia, Pa. Rabbi: Temple B'nai Sholom, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1910-15; Temple Petach Tikvah, 1915-19; Brooklyn Jewish Center, Brooklyn, N. Y., since 1919. Mem., natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; natl. chmn., Jerusalem Synagogue Center Drive; mem., exec. council, United Synagogue of Amer.; trustee, Israel Matz Foundation for Hebrew Literature. Author: The Jewish Law of Agency, with special reference to the Roman and Common Law. Co-author: Song and Praise for Sabbath Eve. Attended opening of Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem, as rept. of United Synagogue of Amer., N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, and Brooklyn Jewish Center. Address: 576 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

LEVINTHAL, LOUIS E.:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 5, 1892, Phila., Pa.; s. Bernhard and Minna (Kleinberg) Levinthal; ed. Univ. of Penna., A.B. 1914, LL.B. 1916, LL.M. 1917; Yeshivah Mishkan Israel of Phila.; m. Lenore Chodoff, Dec. 5, 1916, Phila., Pa. Attorney-member, Bd. of Law Examiners of Phila., since 1919. Pres. Associated Talmud Torahs of Phila.; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; chmn. Central Zionist Com. of Phila.; mem. bd. of trustees, Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; vice-pres., B'nai Brith Council of Phila.; mem. exec. bd., I. O. B. S. Author: History of Bankruptcy Law. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity; Cong. B'nai Abraham. Address: Bankers Trust Bldg., Phila., Pa.

LEVISION, CHARLES GABRIEL:

Surgeon; b. July 19, 1865. Virginia City, Nevada; s. Mark and Bertha (Roman) Levison; ed. Public schools, San Francisco, Calif.; Univ. of Cali-

fornia, 1884; Stanford Univ. Med. Dept., 1889; Univs. of Heidelberg, Leipzig, Berlin, Frankfort, Paris and Berne. Pathologist, French Hosp., San Francisco, 1895-97; prof. of surgery, Post-Graduate Dept. Univ. of Calif., 1897-1906; instructor in surgery, Med. Dept. Univ. of Calif., 1899-1903; pres. of staff, San Francisco Post Graduate School of Medicine, 1904-06, 1914-18; visiting surgeon, San Francisco Hosp., 1897-1919; one of the founders and visiting surgeons to date, Mount Zion Hosp., 1897; pres. San Francisco County Med. Soc., 1909; pres. of staff, Mount Zion Hosp., since 1917; pres. Argonaut Club, 1917-18, 1922-24. Received citation from Gen. Pershing, France, 1919; 1st lieut., U. S. A., 1908, original Med. Reserve Corps; col. Med. Corps, U. S. A. Amer. Expedition Forces, France, 1918-19; organizer and commander of Base Hosp. 47, U. S. A. Amer. Expedition Forces. Author of numerous articles, chiefly on surgery, in various med. journals. Fellow and one of the founders, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: San Francisco County and Calif. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Assn. Francaise de Chirurgia (Paris); Masons, Shriners. Clubs: Argonaut, Presidio Golf, Commonwealth. Res.: Argonaut Club, 421 Powell St. Office: 870 Market St., San Francisco, Calif.

LEVISON, JACOB J.:

Consulting Landscape Forester; b. 1883, Riga (Latvia), Russia; s. Julius and Esther Levison; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1902; Yale Univ., School of Forestry, M.F. 1905; m. Rae B. Haskell, 1915, N. Y. City. Brought to U. S., 1893. With U. S. Forest Service under Gifford Pinchot, 1905-06; forester in charge of Brooklyn and Queens Parks, ten years; chief forester of City of N. Y. for a year; for past twelve years, consulting forester, in charge of many of the largest estates in the East, especially on Long Island. Consulting forester, Metropolitan Museum of Art, etc. Lecturer, Yale Forestry School, also Blyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences and many of the

Univs. Author of books, articles, etc., on trees and their care. Member: Soc. Amer. Foresters; Amer. Academy of Arborists (secy.); Amer. Inst. of Park Execs. (ex-secy.); Amer. Assn. for Planting and Preservation of City Trees; Amer. Forestry Assn.; Natl. Geographic Soc.; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Yale, Lakeville Golf and Country. Address: Sea Cliff, N. Y.

LEVISON, LOUIS A.:

Physician; b. July 16, 1880, Toledo, O.; s. Isaac and Amelia (Epstein) Levison; ed. Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor; Literature and Arts, 1897-99, M.D. 1903; post-grad. work, Vienna 1907, Berlin and London 1908; m. Edith Bloom, 1911, Cincinnati, O. Attending phys., St. Vincent's Hosp., Toledo, O.; formerly dir. of medicine, Lucas County Hosp.; formerly prof. of medicine, Toledo Med. Coll. Pres. Academy of Medicine, Toledo (1921); pres. bd. of trustees, Academy of Medicine, Toledo; ex-chmn., Med. Section, Ohio State Med. Assn.; chmn. Publication Com.; editor, Ohio State Med. Journal. Capt. Med. Corps U. S. A., 1918-19. Pres. Temple Men's Club, of Collingwood Ave. Temple. Author of numerous contributions of medical literature. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Masons; B'nai Brith; Elks; Academy of Medicine, Toledo; Ohio State Medical Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. Immunology; Collingwood Ave. Temple. Clubs: Progress, Glengarry Golf, Optimists. Res.: 2486 Scottwood Ave. Office: 421 Michigan St., Toledo, O.

LEVITAN, SOLOMON:

State Treasurer of Wisconsin; b. Nov. 1, 1862, Taurroggen, near Tilsit, Prussia; s. Hirsh Meyer and Sarah Giita (Rubenstein) Levitan; ed. Yeshivahs of Slobodka, Kovno and Wilna; studied German, Hebrew and Yiddish; m. Dora Tauba Andelson, Aug. 9, 1887, Chicago, Ill. Came to U. S., 1880; worked on farm and peddled; settled at New Glarus, Wis., 1881; opened store, 1887; later prop. of stores in Belleville, Blanchardville and Madison, Wis.; one of organizers,

Commercial Natl. Bank, Madison, 1907, and pres. since 1914; pres. Peoples Investment Co.; vice-pres. Commercial Trust Co. Served as Justice of the Peace in New Glarus; delegate to several Republican State Conventions; alternate delegate to Republican Natl. Conventions of 1912, 1916, and delegate, 1920; Presidential Elector, 1912; candidate for State Treasurer, 1918, 1920; elected State Treasurer, 1922; re-elected, 1924. Treas. Bd. of Regents, Univ. of Wisconsin, also of state normal schools of Wisconsin. Treas. Natl. Assn. State Auditors, Comptrollers and Treasurers. Frequent speaker before colleges and schools. Member: Masons, I.O.O.F.; Modern Woodmen; Moose; I.O.B.B. (past pres. Dist. No. 6); Cong. Agudas Achim Aushe. Res.: 10 East Gorham St. Office: State Capitol, Madison, Wis.

LEVITT, JOEL J.:

Artist; b. Feb. 1, 1875, Boyarka, Kiev, Russia; s. John and Asna (Drubitsky) Levitt; ed. School of Fine Arts, Odessa, Russia; Imperial Academy of Fine Arts, Petrograd, Russia. Reptd. in The Natl. Museum of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada; The Museum of Broadmoor Art Academy, Colorado Springs, Colorado; Jewish Museum, Petrograd, Russia. Exhibiting in the main exhibitions of U. S., Russia, Munich and London. Member: Broadmoor Art Academy (Colorado Springs, Colo.); Northshore Art Assn. (Gloucester, Mass.); Z. O. A. Club; Salamagundi (N. Y.) Address: 939 8th Ave., N. Y. City.

LEVITZKI, MISCHA:

Concert Pianist; b. May 25, 1898, Kremenchug, Russia; s. Jacob and Anna (Smeliansky) Levitzki; ed. Conservatory of Music in Warsaw, under Prof. Mikhailowsky; Inst. of Musical Art, N. Y. C., under Sigismund Stojowski; Berlin Hochschule in Berlin, Germany, under Erno V. Dohnavi; Public Schools, N. Y., and private instruction. Berlin debut in Jan., 1914; toured Belgium, 1914; toured Germany, Austria-Hungary, and Scandinavia, 1915-16; made Amer. debut

in Aeolian Hall, N. Y., Oct. 17, 1916; toured Amer., 1916-26; toured Australia and New Zealand, 1921; toured the Orient, 1925; tenth Amer. tour, 1926-27. Composer of piano pieces (published by Schirmer). Mem., Beethoven Assn. of N. Y. Address: c/o Daniel Mayer, Inc., Aeolian Hall, N. Y. City.

LEVOVITZ, REUBEN:

Rabbi; b. May 3, 1893, Luban, Minsk, Russia; s. Chaim Joseph and Zive Lebe (Mandel) Levovitz; ed. Chadorim of Luban; Yeshivahs of Slutzk, Raden, Slobodka and Mirrer; received Rabbinical degree at age of 22, from Chief Rabbi I. M. Cohen (Chofetz Chaim) of Raden, Rabbi of Novogradok, Minsker State, Rabbi of Slutzk and from Rabbi of Mishishok, Vilna; studied private tutors and specialized in history; m. Zlate Kustonowitz, Nov. 20, 1920, Luban, Minsk, Russia. Rabbi, Stowowitz, Russia, for three years; came to New York, 1922; Rabbi Yeshivah H. L. Berlin, 1922-; exec. secy., Mirrer Yeshivah Assn. Inc. During World War, acted as rept. of the Wilnar branch (Vaad Hozra) of the Amer. Relief Assn., under Chief Rabbi C. A. Grodzensky of Wilna. Special contributor to the newspaper Der Yud in Warsaw. Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the U. S. and Canada; Rabbinical Bd. of N. Y. City; Mizrahi, etc. Res.: 277 Hinsdale St. Study: 502-504 Blake Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

LEVY, AARON JEFFERSON:

Judge; b. July 4, 1881, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Annie (Bernstein) Levy; ed. Public and Evening High Schools; Cooper Union School of Science; Law Dept., N. Y. Univ.; m. Libbie Finkenstein, Mar. 10, 1903. Admitted to Bar of N. Y. by Supreme Court. Served in General Assembly of N. Y. for seven successive terms; was chmn. of Judiciary Com., and in 1913, majority leader of the Assembly. Municipal Judge, 2nd Judicial District, N. Y., 1913-23, when elected to present office as Justice of Supreme Court of N. Y. for fourteen year term. Formerly, Grand Master, I. O. B. A.

Member: Masons (32°); Shriners; Odd Fellows; Elks; Educational Alliance; Beth Israel Hosp.; United Hebrew Charities; Hebrew Immigrant Assn.; Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Soc. for Medico-Legal Jurisprudence, etc. Address: 302 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LEVY, AARON WILLIAM:

Lawyer; b. June 30, 1878, London, Eng.; s. Israel and Rose (Newman) Levy; ed. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1899; Columbia Univ. Law School (1900-02); m. Celia Feldman, April 14, 1907, N. Y. City. Pres.: Hebrew Educational Soc. of Brooklyn, 1915-18; Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, 1922-25; Flatbush Neighborhood Assn., 1918. Dir. Flatbush National Bank. Member: Brooklyn Bar Assn.; Masons; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Brooklyn and Flatbush Chambers of Commerce; Union Temple of Brooklyn. Clubs: Brooklyn Graduate (Z. B. T.), Sheepskin, Unity, Brooklyn Lawyers, City Athletic, Fresh Meadow Country. Res.: 1820 Avenue K., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 250 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

LEVY, ALEXANDER OSCAR:

Artist; b. May 26, 1881, Bonn, Germany; s. Julius and Regina (Berger) Levy; ed. Public and high schools, Cincinnati, O.; Coll. of Music, Cincinnati; Art Academy, Cincinnati, under Vincent Nowotny and Frank Duveneck, Robert Henri and Wm. Chase in N. Y. City, and Ossip Linde, Westport, Conn.; m. Mayme Haas, Feb. 18, 1904, N. Y. Newspaper artist on Scripps-McRae League, during Spanish-Amer. War. Illustrator for Saturday Evening Post and other magazines; illustrated 5 vol. set, "N. Y. State in The Civil War" (by Gen. Phisterer); painted mural decorations, Larkin Co. Auditorium, Buffalo, N. Y. Art dir.: Peninsular Engrng. Co., Detroit, Mich., Matthews - Northrup Works, and Larkin Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Founder and 1st pres., Arts Club, Buffalo, N. Y. Exhibited in N. Y., Chicago, Penna. Academy, Phila. Buffalo and Cincinnati. One-man exhibitions: N. Y. (1923). Cincinnati Art Museum

(1924), N. Y. City (1925). Received hon. mention (1921). Fellowship Prize (1924), hon. mention (1925). Albright Art Gallery. Member: Art Directors' Club, N. Y. City; Buffalo Soc. of Artists; Greater Buffalo Advertising Club. Address: 41 Berkley Place, Buffalo, N. Y.

LEVY, ARTHUR:

Motion Picture Commissioner; b. 1859, Krushwitz, Germany; s. Hyman and Rosalie (Himes) Levy; ed. Public School; m. Esther Chuck, Province Rosen, Germany. Came to U. S. when 8 years old. Mem. of firm Herman Levy and Arthur Levy, for 25 years. Retired from business for the past 23 years, but active in charity and probation work, being connected as volunteer probation officer, in the various courts of N. Y. City; mem., motion picture commn., State of N. Y. Trustee: Hawthorne School; Jewish Protectory, Hawthorne, N. Y.; Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, N. Y. City. Res.: Hotel Olcott, 27 W. 72nd St. Office: 220 W. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

LEVY, BEATRICE S.:

Artist; b. Chicago, Ill.; d. Samuel and Sarah (Steinfeld) Levy; ed. Art Inst. of Chicago; later studied with Charles Hawthorne; took course with Vojtech Preissig in etching. Honorable mention, Panama Pacific Exposition, Dept. of Prints (1915); awarded Robt. Rice Jenkins Prize for painting, Art. Inst., Chicago (1923). Work in collections of The Smithsonian Museum, Washington, D. C.; Los Angeles Museum, Los Angeles, Calif.; Art Inst. of Chicago; Library of Congress, Print Dept.; Corona Mundi, N. Y. One man exhibitions in N. Y., Boston, Phila., Washington, Chicago, San Francisco, Grand Rapids, Mich., and Des Moines, Iowa; reprinted in most large internat. print exhibitions in America and "50 prints of the Year 1926-27". Member: The Arts Club of Chicago; The Cordon, Chicago; Chicago Soc. of Etchers; Chicago Soc. of Artists; Junior Council of Jewish Women of America. Address: 5724 Blackstone Ave., Chicago, Ill.

LEVY, BENJAMIN:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 2, 1874, Elmira, N. Y.; s. Simon and Jennie (Sellner) Levy; ed. Cornell Univ., LL.B., 1895, LL.M., 1896; m. Martha Bimberg, June 7, 1904. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1895; associated with Hon. James Bacon in law practice, 1895-1910; general law practice, 1910-. Active in civic orgs.; vice-pres., Community Service; dir., Elmira Social Service; dir., Rotary Club; pres., Americanization Assn.; dir., Y. M. H. A.; pres., Cong. Children of Israel, for 12 years; delegate to Natl. Progressive Convention, 1916. Member: Amer. and State Bar Assns.; Masons; Chemung County Historical Soc.; Elmira Temple. Address: Elmira, N. Y.

LEVY, CLIFTON HARBY:

Rabbi, Author; b. June 21, 1867, New Orleans, La.; s. Eugene Henry and Almeria E. (Moses) Levy; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B., 1887; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1900; Johns Hopkins Univ.; post-graduate work in Semitics; m. Sarah Lang, 1891, N. Y. (deceased); Cora Bacharach, 1903, Cincinnati, O. Established Temple of Jewish Faith (1926), expounding Jewish Science as a movement within Judaism, stressing the spiritual values of the faith as necessary complement of physical treatment by physician and surgeon; editor of *The Jewish Life*, organ of the movement. Developed Tremont Temple, Bronx, N. Y. Writing chiefly since 1896 on Biblical, archaeological and scientific subjects. Author: *Life of Guynemer* (from French), 1918; *The Ant People* (from German) 1927; *Volume of Discourses on the Jewish Life*, 1926. Mem., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis. Clubs: Clergy, *The Newspaper*. Res.: 250 W. 82nd St. Study: 92 Gold St., N. Y. City.

LEVY, EDWARD BENJAMIN:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 5, 1883, N. Y. City; s. Louis W. and Annie (Kubic) Levy; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1904; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1905, LL.B. 1907; m. Helen Barnet, Feb. 3, 1919, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar,

Oct. 1906, and since engaged in private practice. Dir. Barnet Leather Co., Inc. Pres. Commercial Law League of Amer., N. Y. Branch, 1923-26; vice-pres., City Coll. Club; pres. Young Peoples League, New Synagogue; dir. Alumni Assn., City Coll. of N. Y. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Alumni Assn. of the Coll. City of N. Y.; Alumni Assn., Columbia Law School; Menorah Soc.; The Judaeans; Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Norwood Country, Mount Vernon Country, Temple Beth-El Mens, Republican (17th A. D.). Res.: 27 E. 73rd St. Office: 70 E. 45th St., N. Y. City.

LEVY, EDWARD DAILEY:

Pres., Pierce Petroleum Corp.; b. Oct. 16, 1879, Paris, Texas; s. Henry and Clara (Marx) Levy; ed. Grammar School; m. Katye Levy Lewis, Nov. 15, 1899, Fort Worth, Texas. Attended public schools at Paris, Texas, and Dallas, Texas, to June 1, 1888; employed as cash boy, stock boy, bundle wrapper, cashier, clerk in shoe store, cooperage mill hand, conductor on electric street car, farm hand, stenographer, until Feb. 1898; stenographer, file clerk, transportation clerk and chief clerk to Gen. Supt. G. C. & S. F. Ry., Galveston, Texas, 1900-06; asst. supt. of Car Service, St. L. & S. F. Ry., Springfield, Mo., 1906-07; supt. of transportation, St. L. & S. F. Ry., 1907-11; asst. gen. mgr., St. L. & S. F. Ry., 1911-14; gen. mgr. St. L. & S. F. Ry., 1914-16; second vice-pres. and gen. mgr. St. L. & S. F. Ry., 1916-17; first vice-pres. and dir., St. L. & S. F. Ry., 1917-18; special transportation, stores and material expert on staff of Admiral F. T. Bowles, asst. gen. mgr. Emergency Fleet Corp. Phila., Pa., Feb. 24-Mar. 29, 1918; asst. to pres. Amer. Internatl. Shipbuilding Corp., 1918; pres. Internatl. Products Corp., N. Y. City, 1920; pres. Pierce Petroleum Corp., St. Louis, Mo., 1925. Mem. Temple Israel, St. Louis, Mo. Clubs: Bankers (New York); Columbian, Westwood Country (St. Louis). Res.: Hotel Chase. Office: Fourth & Market Sts., St. Louis, Mo.

LEVY, ELLIS:

Musician; b. Oct. 23, 1887, Indianapolis, Ind.; s. Myer and Jennie (King) Levy; ed. Began the study of the violin at age of eight, and at thirteen made first public appearance with a symphony orchestra; at fifteen won a scholarship in Chicago, studying with Emile Sauret, and composition with Felix Borowski; later went to Europe, studied with Cesar Thomson, Eugene Ysaye and Hugo Kaun. Made European debut in celebrated Victoria Hall in the St. Saens Concerto; upon return to America, continued to appear in concert, playing several times as soloist with the St. Louis Symphony Orchestra, where he has long occupied the position of asst. concert-master; also conductor of the Civic Orchestra, and dir. of the Ellis Levy Violin School. As a composer, has contributed various compositions to the repertoire, including a "Ghost Dance," played at a Buffalo (N. Y.) Natl. Music Festival. Member: Musicians Guild; Artists Guild; Masons; B'nai Brith; Temple Israel. Address: 459 N. Boyle Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

LEVY, ERNEST COLEMAN:

Sanitarian; b. Aug. 11, 1868, Richmond, Va.; s. Abraham and Rachel Cornelia Levy; ed. Med. Coll. of Va., M.D.; Coll. Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia); post-grad. work, Mass. Inst. of Technology; m. Elizabeth Detwiler, June 19, 1912. House phys., Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y., 1890-92; prof. of history, pathology and bacteriology, Medical College of Va., 1897-1900; editor, Medical Register, 1897-1900; chief health officer, Richmond, 1919-24; prof. preventive medicine, Medical Coll. of Va., 1925; city health officer, Tampa, Fla., since 1925. Commander capt., M. C., U. S. A., Aug., 1918; Major, Oct. 1918. Made original investigations in origin of Southern typhoid fever, 1907-08; research in breeding and control of house fly, resulting in invention of the maggot trap, 1911; research in infantile diarrhea. Commander, Richmond (Va.) Post No. 1, Amer. Legion, 1925 (resigned). Author of numerous papers on public health topics. Charter

fellow, Amer. Public Health Assn. (pres. 1923). Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Med. Soc. of Va.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Natl. Commn. on Milk Standards; Richmond Academy Medicine and Surgery (ex-pres.); La Societe de 40 hommes et 8 Chevaux; Phi Beta Pi. Address: City Hall, Tampa, Fla.

LEVY, ERNEST MANUEL:

Engineer; b. May 28, 1890, Gentryville, Mo.; s. Jacob and Ella (Oppenheimer) Levy; ed. Univ. of Missouri, B.S. in C.E., 1913; m. Mary Margaret Knight, Sept. 11, 1920, Clarksville, Ark. With U. S. Engineer's Office, Kansas City, Mo.; recorder, surveyor and junior engr., Mo. and Osage Rivers, 1911, 1913-17. With Parkes Engineer Co., Pine Bluff, Ark., as resident and office engr., highway construction, 1919-22; 1923 as supervising plans and surveys engr., Div. No. 7, Mo. State Highway Com., Joplin, Mo. 1st Lieut. Engrs., 1917-18; detached service as topographer, U. S. Geological Survey in New Mexico and Va. Member: Amer. Assn. of Engineers; Masons. Address: 106 N. Sergeant St., Joplin, Mo.

LEVY, FELIX A.:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 20, 1884, N. Y.; s. Alexander and Catherine (Bergdoll) Levy; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1904; Graduate School, Columbia Univ., 1905; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., 1904-05; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1910; Graduate School, Univ. of Chicago; Univ. of Chicago, Ph.D., 1917; m. Celia Schanfarber, July 21, 1910, Columbus, O. Rabbi, Emanuel Cong., Chicago, Ill., since 1908. Former secy., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis. Author: Royal Dynastic Obelisks. Contributor to periodicals. Member: Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; F. S. of I. Clubs: Covenant, Standard, Buena Shore, City, Bryn Mawr Country. Res.: 707 Melrose St. Study: 701 Buckingham Place, Chicago, Ill.

LEVY, FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE:

Editor; b. Aug. 13, 1870, N. Y.

City; d. Joseph Arthur and Pauline (Goodheim) Levy; ed. Private School, N. Y.; Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; Lafenestre at the Louvre, Paris. Founder, 1898, editor and publisher until 1919, American Art Annual; editor and publisher, Art in New York, 1916, 1922 and 1927. Author: Art Education, Training Available in N. Y. City (1916), for Metropolitan Museum of Art; numerous studies on Art Education and Industrial Art for the Bureau of Education at Washington; Survey of the Silver Industry for "Industrial Art" (edited by Charles R. Richards); Educational Work of the Art Museums of the United States, for the Federated Council on Art Education. Mem. of Staff, Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1909-17; mgr., Art Alliance of Amer., 1917-20; dir., Art Service, 1920- ; dir., Baltimore Museum of Art, 1922-26, Member: Amer. Fed. of Arts (bd. of dirs.); School Art League of N. Y. City (sec., since 1911); Amer. Assn. of Museums; Amer. Inst. of Graphic Arts; Art Center; Art Museum Dirs.; Municipal Art Society of N. Y.; Natl. Education Assn.; N. Y. Soc. of Craftsmen; Public Education Assn. of N. Y.; Vocational Guidance Assn.; Federated Council on Art Education; Eastern Arts Assn.; Council of Jewish Women; Cong. Shaaray Tefila. Clubs: MacDowell, Town Hall. Res.: 124 W. 79th St. Office: 25 W. 43rd St., N. Y. City.

LEVY, GILBERT JOSEPH:

Physician; b. Jan. 4, 1893, Memphis, Tenn.; s. Joseph B. and Hannah (Adler) Levy; ed. Univ. of Tenn. Coll. of Medicine, M.D. 1915. Mem. of staff: Memphis General, St. Joseph, and Baptist Memorial Hosps., also Leath Orphanage. Examining phys., Memphis Public Schools; dir. Shelby County Anti-Tuberculosis Soc. Author of several papers on Measles, Scarlet Fever and Influenza in various med. journals. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Memphis Pediatric Soc.; Central States Pediatrics Soc.; Memphis and Shelby County Med. Socs.; Southern Med. Assn. Res.: 173 N.

Willett St. Office: 376 S. Bellevue, Memphis, Tenn.

LEVY, HERBERT:

Lawyer; b. July 22, 1896, Baltimore, Md.; s. Jacob I. and Lillie (Panitz) Levy; ed. Baltimore City Coll.; Univ. of Maryland, LL.B. 1913. Mem. law firm of Siskind, Baker and Levy. Asst. atty. general of Maryland, since 1923. Member: Bar Assn. of Baltimore City; Maryland State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn. Res.: 909 Chauncey Ave. Office: 633 Title Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

LEVY, HERMAN:

Merchant; b. Dec. 25, 1858, Samotschin, Posen, Germany; s. Elkan and Johanna (Cohen) Levy; ed. Attended elementary, grammar and high school in Samotschin, Germany; continued in night school in N. Y. City and private tuition; m. Flora Flatto, Dec. 5, 1886, N. Y. City. Emigrated to South Africa at 14 and two years later came to the U. S.; began as dealer in gen. merchandise; became partner of Ernest Levy in 1880 and established firm of Levy Bros. Pres. of Century Ribbon Mills, Inc., which has branch factories in N. Y. City, Paterson, N. J., Allentown, York, Carlisle, Portage and Patton, Penn. Comm. banker and factor for number of domestic and European concerns. Trustee, six years, School for Instruction of Deaf Mutes. Member: Rodolph Sholem Synagogue, Anshe Chesed Synagogue, Cedarhurst Synagogue, Cedarhurst, L. I. Clubs: Progress (N. Y. City); Progress Country (White Plains, N. Y.). Res.: 129 E. 80th St. Office: 80 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

LEVY, I. HARRIS:

Physician; b. Feb. 6, 1869, Poland; s. Isaac F. and Dora (Feldstom) Levy; ed. Syracuse Univ., B.A. 1890, M.D. 1893; post-grad., Vienna, 1893-94, 1903-13. Prof. of medicine, Syracuse Univ. Med. Coll., 1916 to date. Dir. of medical service, Univ. Hosp. of Good Shepherd, 1925; practicing internal medicine, but particularly in-

terested in gastro-enterology and radiology. On Advisory Bd. No. 36, during World War. Author of about 25 articles on internal medicine in various medicine journals. Fellow: Amer. Coll. Physicians; Amer. Coll. Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Gastro-Enterological, N. Y. State, County Med. Soc.; Masons; Shriners. Address: 717 E. Genesee St., Syracuse, N. Y.

LEVY, I. MONTEFIORE:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 8, 1882, N. Y. City; s. Abraham and Fannie (Ulrich) Levy; ed. N. Y. City Public School; N. Y. Preparatory School; N. Y. Univ. and N. Y. Univ. Law School, 1903, B.A., LL.B. (graduated from Law School with first honors; pres. of graduating class); m. Sally Lichtenstein, 1908, N. Y. City. Contributor and lecturer on legal topics; apptd. referee in numerous disputes. Served as Commr. of Bd. of Education of N. Y. City, 1911-16 and fathered the resolution to permit physically fit female teachers to teach though married; N. Y. State Committeeman for Democratic Party, 1923; mem. bd. of govs. and chmn. of finance, Inwood Golf Club, Inwood, L. I. Vice-pres. and dir., N. Y. Guild for Jewish Blind; dir. Soc. for the Deaf. Member: N. Y. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; (life) Amer. Bar Assn.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; United Home for Aged Hebrews; Beth Israel Hosp.; Hebrew Free Loan Education Alliance; Montefiore Hosp., and other Jewish charitable institutions; Temple of Far Rockaway, L. I., and Portuguese Temple, N. Y. City. Res.: 740 West End Ave. Office: 233 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LEVY, LEOPOLD:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 27, 1866, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Ludwig and Jeannette (Grabfelder) Levy; ed. Brooklyn public schools and N. Y. Law School; m. Ada Viola Lese, Mar. 17, 1903, N. Y. City. Asst. supt., Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.; admitted to the Bar, 1897; law partner of H. S. Bacharach, 1903-06; formed law firm

of Levy, Gutman & Goldberg, 1913; in general practice since. Trustee, Union Temple of Brooklyn; dir. Jewish Hosp., Brooklyn; active in Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives of Denver, Colo., and Fed. of Philanthropic Soc. of N. Y. City. Member: Elks. Clubs: Madison, Men's of Union Temple. Res.: 27 W. 72nd St. Office: 277 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LEVY, LIONEL FARADAY:

Chemical Engineer, mfr.; b. Sept. 13, 1884, Phila., Pa.; s. Louis Edward and Pauline (Dalsheimer) Levy; ed. Drexel Inst.; Univ. of Penna., B.S. in C.E., 1908; m. Margaret Wasserman, Feb. 11, 1926, Phila., Pa. (Father and uncle, Max Levy, pioneer workers and inventors in field of photoengraving in Amer.). Chemical engrn., 1908-09; erection engrn., covering both Europe and Amer., 1909-13; supt. Graphic Art Co., Phila., 1913-15; partner and technical mgr., Repro Art Machinery Co., Phila., since 1915; partner, Max Levy & Co., mfrs. of special appliances for the Photo Technic Arts, precision rulings on glass, the halftone screen. Dir.: Hebrew Education Soc., Jewish Chautauqua Soc. and Phila. Branch, Jewish Welfare Bd., 1918; secy. Assn. for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants, 1920-24. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrns.; Franklin Inst.; Mickveh Israel Cong. Clubs: Chemists (N. Y.), City, Engineers', Philmont Country, the Pharisees, of Phila. Address: Wayne Ave. & Berkeley St., Phila., Pa.

LEVY, LOUIS:

Physician; b. Feb. 7, 1889, Paducah, Ky.; s. Max and Rozetta (Minsky) Levy; ed. Grammar and High School; Univ. of Tenn. Med. Dept., M.D. 1919; post-graduate work, Brooklyn Eye and Ear Hosp., 1911-12; Univ. of Penna., 1917; Europe, 1922; certificates from The Amer. Bd. for Ophthalmic Examinations and The Amer. Bd. of Otolaryngology; m. Caryne Ella Levy, Feb. 4, 1913, Memphis, Tenn. Licensed in Tenn., 1910; Tenn.

Hosp., 1909-10; assoc. prof. of otolaryngology and rhinology, med. dept., Univ. of Tenn.; assoc. attending otolaryngologist, Memphis General Hosp. and Methodist Hosp.; attending surgeon otolaryngology, Garty Ramsay Hosp., Memphis Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hosp., Crippled Children's Hosp., and Shelby County Hosp.; founder of the Memphis Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hosp., which opened on Aug. 1st, 1926. Mem. Memphis Associated Amateurs and also chmn. of the faculty com. on athletics, Univ. of Tenn. Med. Dept.; vice-pres. Memphis and Shelby County Med. Soc. 1st lieut. Medical Corps, U. S. A., 1917; promoted to capt.; discharged as major, Reserve Corps; detailed to organize and teach method of examination for applicants in aviation service. Author of numerous articles, chiefly on specialty, for various med. journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer., Southern and Tri-State Med. Assns.; Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; Amer. Triological Soc.; Memphis Soc. of Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; B'nai Brith; Masons (32°); Cong. Children of Israel. Res.: 1639 Peabody Ave. Office: 1052 Madison Ave., Memphis, Tenn.

LEVY, LOUIS:

Surgeon; b. Melville, La.; s. Benjamin and Johanna Levy; ed. Tulane Univ., 1906; m. Rose Stern, 1916, New Orleans, La. Interne, Charity Hosp., 1907-08; residing phys., visiting surgeon, lecturer, Hotel Dieu, 1909-10; Yellow Fever service with La. Bd. of Health, 1905. Author of surgical papers. Member: Orleans Paris Med. Soc.; La. State Med. Soc.; Southern Med. Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Masons (32°); Shriners; I. O. B. B. Club; West End Country. Res.: 2701 Octavia St. Office: 2100 Tulane Ave., New Orleans, La.

LEVY, LOUIS SAMTER:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 8, 1877, Forkland, Ala.; s. Maurice and Jennie (Samter) Levy; ed. Yale Univ., 1898 (Phi Beta Kappa); Columbia Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1898, M.A. 1900; m. Irma

Boskowitz, Oct. 27, 1903, N. Y. City. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1902; practiced until 1910; became partner of John B. Stanchfield under name of Stanchfield & Levy, until his death, 1921; continued under old firm name, taking as partner Edgar T. Brackett, June 1922, who continued until Dec. 1923; June 1, 1924, merged Stanchfield & Levy with Chadbourne, Babbitt & Wallace, under firm name of Chadbourne, Stanchfield & Levy, N. Y. City, maintaining offices also in Paris. Mem., N. Y. County Bar Assn. Address: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LEVY, NEWMAN:

Lawyer, writer; b. Nov. 30, 1888, N. Y. City; s. Abraham and Millie (Abrahams) Levy; ed. Barnard School, 1906; N. Y. Univ., B. A., 1910, LL.B., 1911; m. Eva Garson, Feb. 23, 1920, N. Y. City. Practiced law in New York, since 1912; asst. district atty., N. Y. County, 1916-19. Graduated U. S. Army School of Military Aeronautics, Ithaca, N. Y.; served in U. S. Army Aviation Corps, 1917-18. Author: Opera Guyed (Knopf, 1924); Gay but Wistful (Knopf, 1925); Twelve Hundred a Year (with Edna Ferber, 1920). Contributor to Saturday Evening Post, Harpers Magazine, etc. Member: N. Y. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Author's League of Amer. Res. 44 W. 95th St. Office: 285 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

LEVY, ROBERT LOUIS:

Physician; b. Oct. 14, 1888, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Harriet (Strouse) Levy; ed. Yale A.B., 1909; Johns Hopkins Univ., M. D., 1913; m. Beatrice N. Straus, June 29, 1920, Mt. Kisco, N. Y. Instructor in medicine, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1914-16; instructor in physiology, Harvard Med. School, 1916-17; assoc. in medicine, Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Research, 1919-22. During World War, Capt., Medical Corps, U. S. Army. Now, asst. prof. of clinical medicine, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ.; asst. visiting phys., Presbyterian Hosp., N. Y. Author of

numerous medical articles. Member: Assn. of Amer. Physicians; Amer. Soc. for Clinical investigation, etc. Clubs: Yale, Century Country. Res.: 565 Park Ave. Office: 31 E. 72nd St., N. Y. City.

LEVY, SAMUEL D.:

Jurist; b. Jan. 12, 1862, N. Y. City; s. David and Barbetta (Koenigsberger) Levy; ed. N. Y. Univ., LL.B., 1881; m. Millie Irene Berg. City magistrate, N. Y., 4 years; special sessions justice, assigned to Children's Court, 10 years. Dir., United Hebrew Charities, 1881-95; pres., 9 years, vice-pres., 20 years, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum; incorporator and dir., Jewish Protectoroy of Hawthorne, N. Y.; trustee, Public Schools of Eleventh Ward, 7 years; trustee, Jewish Communal Institutions, 10 years; mem. of original Com. of 21, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Societies, N. Y. City; delegate to Kehilleth for several years past; mem., Natl. Com. on Prison and Prison Labor, 10 years; vice-pres., Patriotic Service League, during World War; delegate to Natl. Com., Charities and Correction, several years; former dir., Jewish Big Brother Assn.; pres. Natl. Assn. for Study and Education of Exceptional Children; dir., Soc. for Mental Hygiene for Jews; trustee, Jewish Education Assn.; dir., Child Welfare of Amer., Inc., mem. of Com. on Jewish Natl. War Relief. Lecturer on subjects of child life and specialist in child studies. Member: Amer. Red Cross; Odd Fellows; B'nai B'rith; F. S. of I.; Technical School for Boys; Home for Hebrew Infants; Natl. Com. on Social Work; County Lawyers Assn.; Natl. Vaudeville Artists, Inc.; N. Y. State Assn. of Magistrates; State and Natl. Probation Assn.; Jewish Chaplaincy Assn.; Denver Sanitarium for Tuberculosis; Institution for Jewish Blind; N. Y. Univ. Alumni Assn.; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Harmonie (ex-gov.), Natl. Democratic, Amsterdam Democratic, Natl. Vaudeville Artists. Address: 88 Central Park W., N. Y. City.

LEVY, T. AARON:

Lawyer, professor; b. June 30, 1874, Canton, Pa.; s. Isaac and Dora (Feldstein) Levy; ed. Syracuse Univ., A.B. 1895, LL.B. 1897, Ph.D. 1908. In general practice since 1895; mem. law firm of Levy & Shulman, since 1922. Commnr. of Jurors, Onondago County, 1917-21; prof. of law, Syracuse Univ., College of Law, since 1926. Pres. Bd. of Education, Syracuse, N. Y.; chmn. program com., Syracuse Public Forum; pres. Americanization League; delegate, first Jewish World Congress; mem. Draft Bd., during World War. Author: Lincoln the Politician (Badger Co., Boston, Mass.). Member: Chamber of Commerce; Progressive Order of West; Internatl. Law Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Knights of Pythias; Knight of Maccabees; Shriners; I. O. B. A.; Temple of Concord; Jewish Communal Home. Res.: 717 E. Genesee St. Office: 224 Union Bldg., Syracuse, N. Y.

LEVY, WILLIAM AUERBACH:

Painter, etcher, teacher; b. Feb. 14, 1889, Brest-Litovsk, Russia; s. Jacob and Fania (Seitles) Auerbach-Levy; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. (awarded the Mooney Traveling Scholarship, 1911); Academie Julien, Paris (under Jean Paul Laurens); m. Florence Von Wien, Feb. 21, 1919, Greenwich, Conn. Won first prize, Chicago Soc. of Etchers, 1914; Bronze medal, San Francisco Exposition, 1915; Logan Prize, Chicago Soc. of Etchers, 1918; Hallgarten Third Prize (for Painting) N.A.D., 1921; Shaw Etching Prize, 1923; Bronze Medal, Internatl. Print Makers Exhibition, Los Angeles, Calif., 1923; 2nd Lewis Caricature Prize, Pennsylvania Academy, 1924; Isaac N. Maynard Portrait Prize (for painting) N.A.D., 1925; Jewish Centers Exhibit Prize, Detroit, 1926. Reptd. in permanent collection of Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh; Art Inst., Chicago; Art Museum, Boston; Public Library, N. Y.; Detroit Inst. of Arts, and many important private collections. Instructor of etching at Natl. Academy of Design and Educational Alliance, N. Y. Mem., Chicago

Soc. of Etchers; assoc. mem., Natl. Academy of Design. Club: Salma-gundi. Studio: 46 Washington Square South, N. Y. City.

LEVY, WILLIAM M.:

Architect; b. Dec. 31, 1866, New Orleans, La.; s. Marx and Rosa (Meyer) Levy; ed. Various schools in U. S. and in Europe. Practiced architecture, since 1892. Erected a number of notable bldgs. in and about St. Louis, Mo., among which are: The Jewish Hosp., Jewish Sanitarium for Chronic Invalids and Tubercular Patients, Jewish Charitable and Educational Building. Resident architect for The May Co. Architect for the new Y. M. H. A. bldg. Mem. Bldg. Com. for the new Masonic Temple. Member: Amer Inst of Architects; Masons (32°); I O. B. B.; Shaare Emeth Cong. Address: 500 Dolph Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

LEVYN, LESTER:

Physician; b. Dec. 28, 1887, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Joseph B. and Sarah (Davis) Levyn; ed. Med. College, Univ of Buffalo, Univ. of Maryland, M.D. 1909; post-grad. studies in Germany, England and Holland. Practiced general medicine and surgery, 5 years; specialized in X-ray, 12 years to date. Vice-pres., Jewish Fed. for Social Service; mem. bd. of govs., Rochester Orphan Asylum; roentgenologist, Erie County Hosp., Sisters Hosp.; consulting roentgenologist, Buffalo City Hosp. Instructor, Univ. of Buffalo. Author of numerous articles on X-ray diagnosis. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Amer., N. Y. State, Erie County Med. Soc.s.; Radiological Soc. of North Amer.; Buffalo Academy of Medicine; Amer. Soc. for Prevention of Cancer; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners; Temple Beth Zion. Clubs: Maimonides, Montefiore, Alumni, Univ. of Buffalo. Res.: 69 Manchester Place. Office: Med. Arts Bldg., Buffalo, N. Y.

LEWI, ISIDOR:

Newspaper Man; b. May 9, 1850, Albany, N. Y.; s. Dr. Joseph and Bertha (Schwarz) Lewi; ed. Albany

Academy; m. Emita Wolff May, Nov. 26, 1902, N. Y. Now on editorial staff, New York Herald-Tribune. Mem., Temple Emanu-El. Address: 1 W. 81st St., N. Y. City.

LEWI, MAURICE J.:

Physician, educator; b. Dec. 1, 1857; Albany, N. Y.; s. Joseph and Bertha (Schwarz) Lewi; ed. Public Schools; private instruction; Albany Med. Coll., M.D. 1877; post-graduate, Heidelberg and Vienna Univ.s.; m. Rose Saul, Sept. 4, 1889, Albany, N. Y. Formerly secy. N. Y. State Bd. of Med. Examiners (21 years); former prof. med. jurisprudence, Albany Law School; ex-pres. Albany County Med. Soc.; med. consultant, H. A. Metz Laboratories, Inc.; pres. First Inst. of Podiatry; pres. The Foot Clinics of N. Y. Editor: Text Book of Chiropody: Surgery; Practical Podiatry; Foot Orthopædics. Member: N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Med. Soc. of the State of N. Y.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Public Health Assn. Clubs: Newspaper, N. Y. Bridge Whist. Res.: 45 W. 81st St. Office: 122 Hudson St., N. Y. City.

LEWIN, SAMUEL AARON:

Physician; b. Jan. 7, 1877, Kiev, Russia; s. Isaac and Sarah (Friedsel) Lewin; ed. Hebrew Schools; common school education; self-taught and self-prepared for Regents; Cornell Med. Coll., N. Y., 1900; Eclectic Med. Coll., N. Y., 1912. Pharmacist, 1902-11; in active medical practice, 1911 to date. Dir. Federated Jewish Charities, Brooklyn, N. Y. Contributed several articles on medical topics, both scientific and humorous; also some newspaper articles. Member: Elks; Masons; Retail Pharmacist Assn; Medical Soc.; Eclectic Med. Soc., N. Y.; Natl. Eclectic Med. Assn.; Port Richmond Temple. Clubs: Level (N. Y.), Community (Bensonhurst, Bklyn.). Address: 70 Van Pelt Ave., Staten Island, N. Y.

LEWINSON, BENNO:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 27, 1854, Buk. Germany; s. Albert and Dorothea (Samter) Lewinson; ed. Gymnasium

of Berlin; Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1873, M.S. 1875, Columbia Univ. LL.B. 1877; m. Fanny Berliner, Oct. 6, 1881, N. Y. City. Came to U. S. 1866; admitted to Bar 1877; 1874-75, literary editor, "Reformer", a weekly; 1907-10, trustee, Coll. City of N. Y.; 1899 elected vice-pres., N. Y. Law Inst., serving as trustee for twelve years; one of founders of N. Y. County Lawyers Assn., dir. for eight years and treas. since 1919; trustee, twelve years, Temple Beth El, N. Y.; dir. City College Club; Senator, Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity; past pres. of Zion Lodge, Order B'nai Brith; ex-pres., Columbia Club. General practice, specializing in corp. and in copyright, trade-mark law; frequently served as referee and condemnation commnr.; wrote many articles on legal subjects, including: "Beneficial and Burdensome Covenants—To What Extent Do They Run With the Land" (Albany Law Journal); "Trade Fixtures in Condemnation" (Bench and Bar); "Anomalies and Inconsistencies of Copyright Law" (N. Y. Times); served as one of contributing editors to Jewish Encyclopedia. Member: Bohemians; Judaeans; Educational Alliance; Amer. Soc. of Bookplate Collectors; Fed. of Jewish Charities; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Amer. and N. Y. State Bar Assns. Res.: 2880 Broadway. Office: 18 E. 41st St., N. Y. City.

LEWIS. ALBERT:

Theatrical Producer; b. Mar. 15, 1885, Kolno, Poland; s. Nathan and Ida (Kurke) Lewis; ed. Public Schools; m. Laura Furst, Sept. 20, 1913, N. Y. City. Started in theatrical business as actor with various traveling road shows, 1904, and continued stage work in all branches of business to 1911; entered in business end of theatricals in firm of Lewis and Gordon, since 1911, specializing in the production of one act plays and the management of legitimate stars in high class vaudeville theatres of U. S. and England; 1919, produced (in partnership with Sam H. Harris) Welcome Stranger; 1920-21, produced Six

Cylinder Love (in assn. with Sam H. Harris); subsequently firm also produced (with Sam H. Harris) It's a Boy, Secrets, Icebound (by Owen Davis) (receiving the Pulitzer Prize as the best play for 1921). In 1922, produced The Nervous Wreck; The Haunted House, 1923; Rain (in assn. with Sam Harris) in 1922; The Jazz Singer (staged personally) 1924-25, also Easy Come Easy Go. Now in business independently, the firm of Lewis and Gordon having dissolved; at present showing at the Fulton Theatre, N. Y., The Donovan Affair, a mystery drama by Owen Davis; also the Jazz Singer, playing at the Harris Theatre, Chicago, Ill. in which theatre is interested; among prospective plays contemplated is a war drama, Glamour; a drama, The Spider, and the Creole with Richard Bennett. Now directs the plays produced personally. Member: Masons; Brooklyn Museum (Brooklyn, N. Y.); Jewish Theatre Guild (N. Y.); Temple Beth Emeth (Brooklyn, N. Y.). Clubs: Lambs, Friars, Grand St. Boys. Res.: 189 Argyle Road, Brooklyn. Office: 1400-1404 Times Bldg., N. Y. City.

LEWIS, CLARENCE MARTIN:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 17, 1882, N. Y. City; s. Martin M. and Elizabeth Lazarus) Lewis; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 2 years; N. Y. Law School, 1901; m., Edna W. Seeligman, Apr. 14, 1908. Mem. of firm, Fixman and Lewis, 1909, later Seligsberg & Lewis. Author: Forms of Contracts (vol. 5 of "Williston on Contracts," pub. in conjunction with Prof. Samuel Williston, 1922); The Law of Leases of Real Property, 1924; The Law of Wills, 1926. Special counsel, Hausing Commn., State of N. Y., in connection with Housing legislation; mem., Home Rule Commn. Member: Assn. Bar of the City of N. Y. and State of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Jewish Bd. of Guardians; The Eisman Day Nursery; Natl. Municipal League; Citizens Union. Clubs: City. Reform. City College. Res.: 262 W. 83d St. Office: 43 Cedar St., N. Y. City.

LEWIS, H. MYRON:

Judge; b. Jan. 4, 1895, Utica, N. Y.; s. Moses and Rebecca (Shimberg) Lewis; ed. Utica Free Academy; Syracuse Univ., LL.B.; m. Beatrice Cooper, Nov. 28, 1923, Toronto, Ontario, Canada. Asst. Corp. Counsel of City of Utica, N. Y., 1922. Assoc. City Judge of City Court of Utica, since 1923 (term expires Dec. 31, 1929); also practicing attorney. Pres. B'nai Brith Lodge of Utica, N. Y., No. 943; district deputy, B'nai Brith of N. Y. State. Member: Zeta Beta Tau; Elks; Odd Fellows; House of Jacob, Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Republican, City. Res.: 25 Parkside Court. Office: 204 Arcade Bldg., Utica, N. Y.

LEWIS, HARRY E:

Jurist; b. Mar. 16, 1880, N. Y. City; s. Leopold J. and Emma (Lowenthal) Lewis; ed. Public and High Schools; m. Rose Nathan, Oct. 9, 1906, Brooklyn, N. Y. Admitted to practice law, 1901; county judge, Kings County, N. Y., 1915; district atty., Kings County, N. Y., 1916-21; Justice of the Supreme Court, State of N. Y., Second District, 1922 to date. Mem., Brooklyn and N. Y. State Bar Assns. Clubs: Unity (Brooklyn), Inwood and St. Albans Golf, Sheepskin, Montauk. Res.: 319 St. Johns Pl. Office: Court House, Brooklyn, N. Y.

LEWIS, HARRY SAMUEL:

Physician, surgeon; b. Feb. 10, 1880, Washington, D. C.; s. Solomon and Bertha E. (Roginski) Lewis; ed. Public schools of Washington, D. C.; George Washington Univ. Med. Coll., Washington, D. C., M.D. 910; m. Fedora Jonas, June 22, 1921. Licensed in District of Colo., 1912, Va., 1919; supt. Emergency Hosp. Washington, D. C., 1912-1916; surgeon and mem. bd. of dirs., Hebrew Home for Aged; assoc. in surgery, George Washington Univ. Med. Coll., etc. Author of numerous monographs on various med. subjects. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: (Hon.) Phi Alpha Fraternity; George Washington Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; District of Columbia Med. Soc.; Assn. of Mili-

tary Surgeons; Amer. Assn. of Radiology; Washington Hebrew Cong. Club; Town and Country. Res. 2801 Connecticut Ave. Office: 1801 Eye St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

LEWIS, HARRY SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. July 31, 1863, London, Eng., s. Alfred D. and Isabel (Hyam) Lewis; ed. King's Coll. School, London; St. John's Coll., Cambridge, M. A.; Montefiore Coll., Ramsgate; (at Cambridge received Honour's degree in mathematics and later obtained honors in Semitic Language; awarded the Tyrwhitt (Univ.) Scholarship in Hebrew); m. Milly Finkelstein, Feb., 1909, London, Eng. Editor, weekly paper, Jewish Standard, 1887-89, associated with Israel Zangwill as member of staff; instructor and dir. of elementary schools in Whitechapel District, 1890-1908; secy., Whitechapel Com., Children's Country Holidays' Fund; mem., Whitechapel Bd. of Works, 1898-1901; mem. of Stehpnay Boro. Council, 1901-07; chmn., Public Health Com., 1904-05; Rabbi, Manchester Cong. of British Jews, 1908-13; came to Amer. in 1913. Served as Chaplain in various prisons and hospitals, N. Y. City; instructor, Jewish Inst. of Religion, since its foundation. Co-Author: Jew in London; Liberal Judaism and Social Service. Member: Z. O. A.; Temple of Covenant. Address: 616 W. 184th St., N. Y. City.

LEWIS, LEON LAWRENCE:

Lawyer, realtor; b. Sept. 5, 1888, Hurley, Wis.; s. Casper and Rachel (Wolfe) Lewis; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Ph.B. 1911, J.D. 1913; m. Ruth Lowenberg, Aug. 4, 1920, Chicago, Ill. Admitted to Ill. Bar, 1913; with Ryan, Condon and Livingston, Chicago, 1913-15; mem. firm of Lewis, Fox and Adelsdorf, 1915-17, Mack, Mack and Lewis, 1919-20; practicing alone since 1920, specializing in real property law. Exec. secy., Anti-Defamation League, 1913-25; exec. dir., Sinai Social Center, 1915-17; internatl. exec. secy., I. O. B. B., 1923-25; founder, B'nai Brith Magazine, editor 1923-25; also initiated B'nai

Brith Hillel Foundation Movement in Amer. Univs. Capt. U. S. Army in France, 1917-19; on special duty prior to Armistice with British and French Armies. Dir. Midwest Council. Since 1925, mem. of firm Rosenthal, Mayer and Lewis, Inc., real estate operators and builders, specializing in construction and operation of hotels in Chicago and other cities. Active in all Jewish philanthropic, educational and charitable movements in Chicago. Member: Amer. and Chicago Bar Assns.; B'nai Brith; The Temple. Club: City (Chicago). Address: 77 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

LEWIS, SARAH M.:

Communal Worker; b. Mar. 27, 1883, Paris, France; d. Benjamin and Miriam Manilla; ed. High School; special courses at Western Reserve Univ.; m. Max J. Lewis, Feb. 28, 1906, Cleveland, O. Served as secy. of the Young Women's Zionist Group, Cleveland Free Burial Assn., and the Central Associated Zionist Body; was also pres. of the Cleveland Chapter of Hadassah, vice-pres. of the Sisterhood, exec. bd. mem. of Council of Jewish Women, mem. of exec. bd. of Democratic Club, Democratic Ward leader, and dir. of several campaigns for fund raising. At present, senior sponsor of Junior Hadassah, and regional dir. of Hadassah for Ohio. Member: Council of Jewish Women; League of Women Voters; Temple Women's Assn.; Jewish Centre Sisterhood, Judea of Talmud Torah; Jewish Day Nursery; Z. O. A.; Parent-Teachers Assn.; Cleveland Free Burial Assn.; Tifereth Israel Cong. Clubs: Women's City, Cleveland, Women's Democratic. Address: 1341 East Boulevard, Cleveland, O.

LEWIS, WILLIAM M.:

Judge; b. Oct. 1, 1884, Poneviez, Lithuania; s. Jonas and Mildred Lewis; ed. Public and High Schools, Phila.; Univ. of Penna.; m. Marie Rosenthal, Apr. 21, 1909, Bridgeton, N. J. Admitted to Bar, 1906. Elected to Phila. City Council, 1913; re-elected 1915, 1917; apptd. Judge Municipal Court by Gov. Sproul, Feb. 21, 1922;

elected by highest city-wide vote for a full term of 10 years, Nov. 1923. Mem. bd. of dirs., Fed. of Jewish Charities; chmn. of exec., Associated Talmud Torahs in Phila., since org.; dir. Jewish Publ. Soc.; mem. administrative com., Z. O. A.; vice-pres., Northwestern General Hosp. of Phila.; dir. Cong. Beth Israel; natl. chmn., United Palestine Appeal, 1926. Identified with many charitable institutions of Phila., particularly educational. Member: I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. S.; Masons; Elks; Law Assn. of Phila. Res.: 1914 N. 32nd St. Office: 506 City Hall, Phila., Pa.

LEWISOHN, ADOLPH:

Philanthropist; b. May 27, 1849, Hamburg, Germany; ed. Private Schools in Hamburg. Came to America, 1867; established with brother, the late Leonard Lewisoohn, firm of Lewisoohn Bros.; now senior mem. firm of Adolph Lewisoohn & Sons; pres. and dir.: General Development Co., Miami Copper Co., Tennessee Copper & Chemical Corp., South American Gold & Platinum Co. Helped establish, with Nathaniel Myers, Hebrew Technical School for Girls; donated School of Mines to Columbia Univ.; dir. and contributor of Pathological Bldg., Mt. Sinai Hosp. Devoted to child welfare work; pres. Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum; advocate of keeping child in home and contributing towards support, rather than in an institution; as mem. of Natl. Child Labor Com., powerful factor in fight which resulted in enactment of natl. laws against child labor. Pres. Natl. Com. on Prisons and Prison Labor; pres. Westchester County Com., State Charities Aid Assn.; chmn. Thrift Com. of Y. M. C. A. Industrial Dept. Presented Lewisoohn Stadium, adapted for athletics and open air functions, to City of N. Y.; in turn presented to College of the City of N. Y. Supporter of Lewisoohn Concerts at Stadium, furnishing high-class concerts during summer months by the Philharmonic Orchestra; also inaugurated course in Chamber Music at Hunter Coll. Served as chmn. Music Festival for

Yeshivah Coll. Bldg. Fund, 1926. Res.: 881 Fifth Ave. Office: 61 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LEWISOHN, LUDWIG:

Author; b. May 30, 1883, Berlin, Germany; s. Jacques and Minna (Eloesser) Lewiso hn; ed. Vorschule des Schillmannschen Gymnasiums, Berlin; High School of Charleston, S. C.; Coll. of Charleston, B.A., M.A., S.C. 1901, Litt.D. (honoris causa) 1914; Columbia Univ., M.A., 1903. Editorial staff, Doubleday, Page & Co., 1904-05; magazine writer, 1905-10; instructor in German, Univs. of Wisconsin and Ohio State, 1910-19; assoc. editor 1919-24, contributing editor since 1924, The Nation; lecturer on literature and on Jewish subjects since 1920; has lived in Europe, chiefly Vienna and Paris, since 1924, and visited great centers of Jewish life as well as Palestine; frequent contributor to Jewish and general periodical press. Author: *The Broken Snare*, 1908; *A Night in Alexandria*, 1909; *German Style*, 1910; *The Modern Drama*, 1915; *The Spirit of Modern German Literature*, 1916; *The Poets of Modern France*, 1918; *The Drama and the Stage*, 1922; *Up Stream: An American Chronicle*, 1922; *Don Juan*, 1923; *The Creative Life*, 1924; *Israel*, 1925; *The Case of Mr. Crump*, 1926; *Roman Summer*, 1927; *Cities and Men*, 1927. Engaged in writing an epic novel of Jewish life, in three volumes. Translator of many books from German, including: *Dramatic Works of Gerhart Hauptmann* (7 vols.), 1912-17, and *Jacob Wassermann's The World's Illusion and Wedlock*. Editor: *A Book of Modern Criticism*, 1919; *A Book of American Prose*, 1927. Res.: Paris, France, and Burlington, Vt. Office: 20 Vesey St., N. Y. City.

LEWISOHN, RICHARD:

Surgeon; b. July 12, 1875, Hamburg, Germany; s. Julius and Sally (Ruben) Lewiso hn; ed. Real Gymnasium, Hamburg, Germany; Univs. of Kiel, Berlin, Strassburg, Breslau, and Freiburg; M.D., Freiburg, 1899; m. Constance Strauss of New York, Mar. 19, 1913.

Asst. Jewish Hosp., Hamburg, 1900-02; pathological instructor, Frankfurt, 1902-04; surgeon clinic, Heidelberg, 1904-06; practicing surgery, 1907 to date; attending surgeon, Beth Israel Hosp.; assoc. surgeon, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; consulting surgeon, Home for Aged Hebrews, Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Originator of the citrate method of blood transfusion. Author of numerous articles dealing with general surgical subjects, particularly on blood transfusion and gastric surgery in various medical and surgical journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Hon. mem.: Chicago Med. Soc., N. Y. and N. E. Ry. Surgeons Assn. Mem., N. Y. Surgical Soc. Clubs: Lotos, Century Country. Address: 1155 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

LEWISOHN, SAM A.:

Mining, investments, publicist; b. Mar. 21, 1884, N. Y. City; s. Adolph and Emma M. (Cahn) Lewiso hn; ed. Princeton, A.B., 1904; Columbia, LL.B., 1907; m. Margaret V. Seligman, Feb. 2, 1918, N. Y. City. Mem., firm of Adolph Lewiso hn & Sons; dir., Bank of America; vice-pres., treas. and dir., Miami Copper Co.; vice-pres., treas. and dir., General Development Co.; vice-pres. and dir., Tennessee Copper & Chemical Corp.; vice-pres. and dir., Kerr Lake Mining Co.; vice-pres. and dir., South American Gold & Platinum Co.; dir., City and Suburban Homes Co.; dir., Morris Plan Co. of N. Y. Chmn. of bd., Amer. Management Assn.; mem., economy advisory com., President's Conf. on Unemployment, Sept. 1921; vice-chem., Bd. of Protocol Standards of the Waist & Dress Makers Industry, 1916; mem., Mayor's Com. on Natl. Defense, 1915; chmn., N. Y. City Com. of the Natl. Budget Com.; treas., N. Y. District Bureau War Risk Insurance Treasury Dept., 1918-19; chmn., Industrial Relations Com. of the Academy of Political Science. Treas., The People's Inst.; treas. and mem. of exec. com., Citizens Union; dir., Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc.; mem. of exec. com., Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation; mem. of exec. council, Natl. Com. on Prisons and

Prison Labor; treas. and dir., N. Y. State Assn.; trustee, N. Y. Foundation; trustee, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Author: *The New Leadership in Industry* (Dutton); co-author: *Can Business Prevent Unemployment* (Knopf). Member: N. Y. City and State Bar Assns.; Merchants Assn. Clubs: City, Players, Princeton, City Mid-day, Recess, Harmonic, Century Country, Congressional Country, Engineers, Westchester-Biltmore Country. Res.: 881 Fifth Ave. Office: 61 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LEWISON, MAURICE:

Physician; b. May 18, 1886, Poland; s. Lewis and Lena (Trilling) Lewison; ed. Northwestern Univ., 1906; post-graduate studies in Europe, 1920; m. Julia Trocky, Aug. 22, 1909, Chicago, Ill. Pres. medical staff, Mt. Sinai Hosp., Chicago; chief of tuberculosis staff, Cook County Hosp., Chicago; assoc. prof. of medicine, Univ. of Illinois; med. dir., Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc., Chicago; attending phys., Jewish Old Peoples Home, and Marks Nathan Orphan Home. Author of numerous articles on diseases of the heart and lungs. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Chicago and Illinois Med. Socs.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Chicago Tuberculosis Soc.; Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; Internatl. Conf. of Tuberculosis; Chicago Heart Assn.; Amer. Heart Assn. Club: Covenant. Address: 310 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

LHEVINNE, ISADORE:

Teacher; b. Dec. 15, 1896, Bobruisk, Russia; s. Eliakim and Nehama Lhevinne; ed. Univ. of Rostoff and Odessa, Law School and Medicine, 1915-18; Pittsburgh Univ., A. B., A. M., 1920; Penna. Univ., Ph.D., 1924. Instructor, Romance Languages, Delaware Univ., 1922; instructor, Romance Languages, Temple Univ., 1923, City High Schools, 1924-25; instructor, Univ. Preparatory School, N. Y. City. Author: *The Language of Latin Glossaries*, 1924 (a study in Vulgar Latin); *The Leper Ship*, first book of stories, (The Halcyon Books,

1926); contributor of numerous articles and short stories to magazines. Address: 118 W. 112th St., N. Y. City.

LIBER, BENZION:

Physician, author; b. Sept. 6, 1875, Jassy, Roumania; s. Isaac and Esther (Taub) Librescu; ed. Paris; B.S., B.A., Bucharest; Vienna, M.D.; N. Y. Univ. Bellevue Med. Coll., Dr. P.H.; m. Rosefine Fiscus, 1904, Paris, France. 1892-1902, regular contributor to "Munca", "Lumea Noua", "Romania muncitoare"; active in Roumanian Socialist party; 1897-98, military jail in Bucharest for describing in press horrible conditions in army; 1901-03, regular contributor to "Adeveral" (Bucharest) from Vienna. 1902, delegate, Internatl. Assn. Corda Fratres Congress, Venice, Italy, reptg. Jewish students of Vienna; made speech against anti-Semitism of Roumanian students. In N. Y., since 1904; engaged in health education of workers; lecturer, writer, editor; lectured in Yiddish and English throughout U. S. and Canada. Editor, Yiddish health magazine, *Unser Gesund*, 1910-17; editor, *Rational Living*; editor, health column in Jewish daily, *Freiheit*. Dir. Health Conservation Center of Colony (now being completed), United Workers' Co-Operative Assn., for 10,000 workers. Author: *Sexual Life* (Yiddish); *The Child and the Home* (English); *As a Doctor Sees It* (English); *The Healers* (English). Fellow: Amer. Medical Assn., Amer. Public Health Assn. Active in Poale-Zion movement, New York, 1904-20. Member: Authors' League of Amer. Club: Civic. Address: 788 Riverside Drive, N. Y. City.

LIBIN, SOLOMON:

Author, playwright; b. Nov. 15, 1872, Gorki, Moghilev, Russia; s. Sussman and Dora (Herman) Horowitz; ed. Elementary training in Cheder; later private teachers, and literary circles; m. Sophie Plutkin, 1896, N. Y. City. Self-supported since age of 12; tutor at 15; 1891, moved to London; came to Amer. same year; worked in several shops; wrote char-

acter descriptions of fellow immigrants in shops. First stories published in Arbeiter Zeitung, Abendblatt, and Jewish Daily Forward. Author: Skitzen and Novellen (Internat. Pub. Co.) 1907; Gekliebene Schriften (Hebrew Pub. Co.) 2 vols., 1912; Gesammelte Werk (Forward Pub. Assn., 4 vols.) 1915. Wrote about 60 plays, including: **BROKEN HEARTS** (screened with Lila Lee and Maurice Schwartz); **DREAMER**; **TWO MOTHERS**; **ABYSS**; **GOD'S PUNISHMENT**; **LAND OF MERCY**; **STRANGE CHILDREN**; **KABTZEN VU KRICHSTU?**; **ONLY WITNESS** (produced by A. H. Woods with Marjorie Rambeau). Member: Peretz Verein of Jewish Writers; Assn. of Yiddish Playwrights; Forwards Assn.; Arbeiter Ring. Res.: 797 Crotona Park North. Office: Forward, 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

LIBMAN, EMANUEL:

Physician; b. 1872, N. Y. City; s. Fajbush and Hulda (Spivak) Libman; ed. Public Schools; City Coll., A.B. 1891; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D. 1894; post-graduate work at Berlin, Vienna, Graz, Munich and Prague; post-graduate study at Berlin, 1903; Johns Hopkins Univ., 1906. House phys. Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1894-96; asst. pathologist, 1898-1903; assoc. visiting phys. 1903; attending phys. Mt. Sinai Hosp. 1914; prof. clinical medicine, Columbia Univ.; consulting phys. Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1925; consulting phys. Assn. of Cardiac Clinics, Peoples Hosp., Beth David Hosp.; consulting phys. Natl. Hosp. for Speech Defects; Hosp. for Deformities; consulting phys. Home of the Daughters of Jacob. Author: Number of med. papers and appertaining to clinical medicine, pathology and bacteriology. Mem. bd. of dirs. and treas., Amer. Jewish Physicians Com.; mem. bd. of govts. and Academic Council, Hebrew Univ., Palestine; chmn. Med. Advisory Bd. for the Selective Draft No. 13, during World War. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: Amer. Assn. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists; Amer.-Med. Assn.; N. Y. Pathological Soc.; Harlem Med. Soc. of N. Y.;

Natl. Assn. Prevention Tuberculosis; Amer. Soc. Advancement of Clinical Investigation; Harvey Soc.; Internat. Med. Museums Assn.; Amer. Assn. of Physicians; Amer. Assn. Immunologists; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Soc. for Re-study of Internal Secretions; Assn. for the Prevention and Relief of Heart Diseases. Address: 180 E. 64th St., N. Y. City.

LICHTENBERG, BERNARD:

Advertising Director, author; b. Aug. 11, 1892, Stanislau, Austria; s. Hyman and Clara (Horodner) Lichtenberg; ed. N. Y. Univ., B.C.S. 1914, M.C.S. 1915; m. Minerva J. Kahn, Feb. 1916, N. Y. City. Connected with Clark-Hutchinson Co., Boston, 1907; Business Book Bureau, N. Y., 1909; Alexander Hamilton Inst., since 1909; mem. of administrative com., advertising mgr. and dir. of university service. Mem. exec. com. and bd. of dirs., Assn. of Natl. Advertisers; mem. exec. com., N. Y. Univ. Alumni Assn.; mem. exec. com., Natl. Economic League; awarded Gold Medal by the Advertising Club of N. Y., 1924, "for valuable contribution to advertising education". Mem. Exec. Council, Intercollegiate Menorah Assn., and chmn. of the "Menorah Journal Com."; vice-pres., Shaaray Tefila Brotherhood, 1924-26; natl. pres., Phi Sigma Delta Fraternity, 1923-25. Author: **Advertising Principles** (with H. F. deBower), 1919; **Advertising Campaigns** (with Bruce Barton), 1925; also articles in business pubns. Speaker on advertising before various clubs and business orgs.; special lecturer on advertising, N. Y. Univ. School of Commerce, 1925; speaker at convention of Associated Advertising Clubs of the World, London, Eng., 1924; also speaker before annual meeting in Phila., 1925. Member: Bibliophile Soc.; Technical Publicity Assn.; I. O. B. B.; (hon.) Honor Legion, N. Y. Police Dept.; "Pen Men of the Purple Circle"; West End Synagogue. Clubs: Civitan, Economic. Newspaper, Advertising, Nannahagen Golf. Res.: 233 W. 83rd St. Office: 13 Astor Pl., N. Y. City.

LICHTENBERG, CHESTER:

Engineer; b. Aug. 27, 1884, N. Y.; s. Mort J. and Eliza (Magner) Lichtenberg; (direct descendant of George Christopher Lichtenberg, well known physicist and satirist of the 18th century); ed. Public Schools, N. Y. City; Mt. Vernon, N. Y. High School; Columbia Univ., 1906; m. Bertha Stein, Sept. 23, 1920, N. Y. Stock boy, bookkeeper, clerk, Jacob Adler & Co., N. Y. City, 1897-1901; technical asst. to Prof. M. I. Pupin, Columbia Univ., 1906-07; engrn., General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y., 1907-09; electrical engrn., switchboard dept., General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y., 1909-17; 2nd lieutenant, then 1st lieutenant and later capt., Corps of Engrs., U. S. Army, in charge searchlight development, research and procurement, 1917-20; managing engrn. in charge of engrn., manufacture and sale of automatic electric power stations and sub-stations with their associated supervisory and telemetering equipments, General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y., 1920-. Major, Corps of Engrs. Reserve, U. S. A., in charge production of the Buffalo Engrn. Procurement District. Author of numerous papers and articles in the Transactions of the Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs., The Journal of the Franklin Inst., The General Electric Review, The Electrical World, Transactions of the Illuminating Engrs. Soc. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Franklin Inst.; Soc. of Amer. Military Engrs.; Masons; R. A. M.; R. & S. M.; A. A. R. S.; S. P. R. S.; A. A. O. N. M. S.; I. O. F. S. of I.; Temple Emanu-El, N. Y.; Cong. Gates of Heaven, Schenectady, N. Y. Club: Schenectady Masonic. Res.: 1170 Waverly Pl. Office: General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.

LICHTENSTEIN, MORRIS:

Rabbi; b. 1889, Lithuania; s. Eliezer and Hannah (Surasky) Lichtenstein; ed. Yeshivah (Bjalistok, Poland), 1903; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1916; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1916; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1918; m. Tehil-

la Hirschensohn, June 22, 1919, N. Y. City. Occupied pulpits in Troy, N. Y., and Athens, Ga.; 1922 founded the Jewish Science Movement "to resuscitate the religious consciousness of the Jew and to counteract the inroads of Christian Science among the Jewish people." Org. has succeeded in gaining thousands of followers in U. S. 1923, founded "Jewish Science Interpreter" a monthly periodical "to propagate the ideals of Jewish Science." Author: Jewish Science and Health (text-book of Jewish Science, pub. 1925 by the Jewish Science Pub. Co.). Mem., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis. Res.: 166 W. 73rd St. Study: Hotel Astor, N. Y. City.

LICHTENSTEIN, WALTER:

Banker; b. April 13, 1880, Brunswick, Germany, s. Joseph and Rosa (Elkan) Lichtenstein; ed. N. Y. Univ., Ph.B., 1899; Harvard Univ., A. B., 1900, A. M., 1901, Ph.D., 1907; m. Gemma Elizabeth Baumgarten, Aug. 29, 1906, Arlington, N. J. Editor, New International Encyclopedia, 1902-03; curator, Hohenzollern Collection, Harvard, 1905-06, 1908-19 (resigned); Librarian, Northwestern Univ. and mem. of faculty, 1908-19. (resigned); with First Natl. Bank of Chicago since Aug. 1918; formerly foreign trade adviser, now exec. secy., 1st Natl. and 1st Trust and Savings Banks. Made extensive trips in Europe and South Amer. in interest of Amer. Libraries. Translator of Coolidge's Die Vereinigten Staaten als Weltmacht (Berlin), 1908. Editor of a number of historical works, etc.; speaker and writer on economic and financial topics. Mem., com. on public education, Council Amer. Bankers Assn., 1921-25; secy., economic policy commn., Amer. Bankers Assn.; mem., natl. council, Natl. Economic League; mem., exec. com., Chicago Council on Foreign Relations; mem., bd of govts., Amer. Friends of China; trustee, Highland Park Public Library, 1923-26; hon. corres. mem., Geographic Soc., Lisbon, Portugal. Fellow, Amer. Library Inst., 1916-26. Member: Amer. Inst. of Banking; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Bankers, Mid-Day,

Adventurer's, Quadrangle. Address: First Natl. Bank of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

LICHTENTAG, ALEXANDER:

Executive, author; b. Mar. 13, 1868, New Orleans, La.; s. Isaac and Mathilde (Wolf) Lichtentag; ed. Public Schools; then tutored by father, who was a graduate of the Royal Univ. of Berlin; m. Alice Baumblatt, Oct. 22, 1890, Mobile, Ala. Pres. Paragon Shorthand Publishing Co.; pres. Aline Realty Co., Inc.; pres. Bertalvin Realty Co.; dir. Fidelity Bldg. and Loan Assn.; Civic Bureau; Assn. of Commerce; Fed. of Charities, New Orleans, La. Inventor and author of Paragon Shorthand, used in various parts of the world, being taught in many foreign lands, as well as throughout the U. S. Author: Paragon Shorthand Manual; Graded Exercises in Paragon Shorthand; Paragon Shorthand Reader and Dictator; The Word Book. Member: Jefferson Lodge, F. & A. M. (past master); Masons (32°); Shriners; (B'nai Israel Lodge 188) I.O.B.B. (past pres.); (charter) Y. M. H. A., New Orleans; Touro Infirmary; Red Cross; Soc. Prevention Cruelty to Animals; Cong. Gates of Prayer. Res.: 5422 Willow St. Office: 318 Carondelet St., New Orleans, La.

LICHTIN, ROSA:

Artist; b. Dec. 31, 1898, Schavli, Russia; d. Moses and Hahna (Stein) Rosenberg; ed. Attended Schools in Russia and U. S.; Penna. Academy of Fine Arts, Phila.; Graphic Sketch Club, Phila. (awarded: a three year scholarship from Bd. of Public Education, 1913; in 1916 scholarship extended for two years; Penna. Academy Scholarships, 1918-19; 1920, received special privilege to study at Academy); m. Aaron Lichtin, Ph.G., Nov. 26, 1922, Phila., Pa. Works include: Portrait of Dr. Theodor Herzl, in office of Central Zionist Org., Phila., Pa. (exhibited at first session of Amer. Jewish Congress, Phila., Oct. 1918, and Amer. Zionist Exhibition, Sesqui-Centennial Exposition, Phila., 1926); portrait of Henry Gordon

Thunder, Phila.; H. Kur, Sr., Washington, D. C., and several landscapes, etc. Fellow, Penna. Academy of Fine Arts. Member: Z. O. A.; Hadassah; Art and Reading Group. Club: Graphic Sketch. Address: 1545 S. 7th St., Phila., Pa.

LIEBERMAN, ALBERT H.:

Real Estate Operator, communal worker; b. May 25, 1886, Russia; s. Nathan and Fanny (Lipman) Lieberman; ed. Public Schools; North East High School, Phila.; m. Elizabeth Saterlof, Oct. 15, 1907, Phila., Pa. Pres. Jewish Welfare Soc.; chmn. of property com. of Fed. of Jewish Charities; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Hosp.; dir. Y. M. H. A.; dir. Jewish Convalescent Home; dir. Fed. of Jewish Charities; treas. Federated Loan Assn. Active in Jewish and non-sectarian social service in Phila. for 12 years; 1918, began active work in Federation and took prominent part in annual Fed. campaigns; 1923, assoc. chmn., Albert M. Greenfield in Fed. campaign; 1924, assoc. chmn. with Harry G. Sundheim, and 1925, assoc. chmn. with Jules E. Mastbaum for raising of four and a half million dollars for building fund of Fed. of Jewish Charities of Phila.; 1926, chmn. Eastern Zone of Penna., United Jewish Campaign for \$25,000,000. Mem., Rodeph Shalom Cong. Clubs: Mercantile, Locust, Philmont, Ashbourne, Green Valley (Phila.); Linwood, Cosmopolitan (Atlantic City, N. J.). Res.: 5136 Wayne Ave. Office: N. W. Cor. 15th & Locust Sts., Phila., Pa.

LIEBERMAN, ELIAS:

Educator; b. Oct. 30, 1883, St. Petersburg, Russia; s. Nathan David and Sophie (Elbaum) Lieberman; ed. College City of N. Y., A. B., 1903; N. Y. Univ., A. M., 1906, Ph.D., 1911; m. Rose Kiesler, July 1, 1913, N. Y. City. Principal Thomas Jefferson High School, since 1924. Editor of Puck, 1916-17; literary editor, Amer. Hebrew, 1916-. Lecturer in poetry appreciation, Hunter Coll., 1925-. Author: Amer. Short Story, 1912; Paved Streets collected newspaper and magazine verse), 1918; The Hand

Organ Man (new volume in preparation); Poetry for Junior High Schools (Scribners), 1926; Awakening of Narradin with Gustav Blum) produced at the Garden Theatre; wrote, The Stranger (one act play adapted from the Yiddish of Perez Hirshbein), produced at the Garden Theatre. Edited, The Ancient Mariner and an Anthology of Poetry of the Sea (Lyons & Carnahan), 1926; contributor of essays, short stories and verse to leading magazines. Mem., Poetry Soc. of Amer. Clubs: Playwrights, Writers (N. Y.). Address: Thomas Jefferson High School, Pennsylvania and Dumont Aves., Brooklyn, N. Y.

LIEBERMANN, WILLIAM:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 25, 1872, Szentes, Austria-Hungary; s. Dr. Gustave and Sarah (Loew) Liebermann; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1892; N. Y. Law School, LL.B. 1894 (with honor); m. Julia Leopold, Nov. 8, 1921, Brooklyn, N. Y. Brought to U. S., 1878; teacher at evening high school; editor, Public School Journal; teacher, Zichron Ephraim Synagogue; reprinted. Brooklyn Civic Club before Interstate Commerce Comm. in N. Y. and N. J. freight case; as chmn. and counsel of sixty-eight civic socs., instituted injunction proceedings against Hylan Administration, resulting in closing of Barren Island garbage disposal plants. 1910. apptd. by President Taft, U. S. Census Supervisor, second district, N. Y.; 1915, chief enumeration supervisor, State Census; 1920 and 1924, delegate, Natl. Republican Convention; 1908 and 1912, Rep. nominee for Congress. Four Minute Man during World War; counsel and chmn. organization and legislative coms., Kehillah, N. Y.; mem. general com., Amer. Jewish Com., and mem. of its immigration com. Member: Brooklyn Bar Assn.; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Lawyers Club of Brooklyn; Fed. of Jewish Charities; Elks; Moose; Knights of Pythias; Masons. Res.: 688 Lafayette Ave. Office: 164 Montague St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

LIEBESKIND, SOLON J.:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 29, 1878, N. Y.

City; s. Ira and Yetta (Sperling) Liebeskind; ed. Columbia and N. Y. Univ. Law Schools, LL.B. 1899; m. Clara Wallach, Jan. 1, 1910, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, 1899; with Goldfogle & Cohen, 1899-1900; Openheim & Severance, 1900-02; Semple & Liebeskind, 1902-07. Grand Master, U. S. Grand Lodge, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, 1917-27; past Grand Master (1910-11), D. G. L. No. 1, I. O. F. S. I. Vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. Amer. Jewish Com. Member Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence of the City of N. Y.; Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Academy of Political Science of Columbia Univ.; N. Y. Univ. Alumni Assn.; Museum of Art of the City of N. Y.; Elks; Masons; Improved Order of Red Men; Temple Beth-El, N. Y. City; Sinai Temple, New Rochelle. Clubs: Tammany Hall Democratic; Broadmoor Country. Res.: Pelham Manor, N. Y. Office: 1 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

LIEBMAN, WALTER H.:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 19, 1874, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Henry and Emma (Dellevie) Liebman; ed. Dr. Julius Sachs' Collegiate Inst.; Columbia Univ., A. B. 1894, LL.B. 1897; m. Lulu Waxelbaum, Feb. 27, 1901, N. Y. Practicing atty. since 1897. Mem. N. Y. State Legislature, 1908. Pres. Natl. Desertion Bureau; trustee and chmn. of exec. com., Jewish Social Service Assn. (United Hebrew Charities); formerly, and for fifteen years, a trustee of the Soc. for Ethical Culture of the City of N. Y. Member: Assn. Bar of the City of N. Y.; Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Natl. Inst. of Social Sciences. Clubs: Harmonie, Hollywood Golf, Century Country, Uptown, Natl. Democratic. Res.: 1155 Park Ave. Office: 36 W. 44 St., N. Y. City.

LIEBMANN, AIFRED J.:

Engineer; b. Aug. 4, 1885, Zurich, Switzerland; s. Albert and Mathilda (Gutmann) Liebmann; ed. Polytechnicum (Federal Technical College), Zurich, C.E., 1907; University, Zurich, Ph.D., 1908; m. Edna Keller, April

12, 1916. Research work regarding the gold content of sea water, Genoa, 1908; research work in research laboratory of General Electric Co. (Lynn, Mass., and Harrison, N. J.), 1909-10; works chemist, Filament Factory, Munich, 1911; Watt Lamp Works, Vienna, 1912; genl. mgr. and vice-pres., Independent Lamp & Wire Co., N. Y., 1912-20; mgr., Elkow Works of General Electric Co., Weehawken, N. J., 1920-25. Member: Amer. Electrochemical Soc.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; Knickerbocker Hosp.; Swiss Home. Clubs: Metropolis, Metropolis Country. Res.: 23 E. 74th St. Office: 1737 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LIESIN, ABRAHAM WALT:

Editor; b. May 2, 1871, Minsk, Russia; s. Jehudah Leib and Relie (Hamburg) Liesin; ed. Private. Editor, "Zukunft." Res.: 321 E. 169th St. Office: 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

LIFSCHEY, SAMUEL:

Viola Soloist; b. May 6, 1889, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Celia Margolis Lifschey; ed. Public and Morris High Schools; awarded scholarship to Cornell Univ.; studied engrng., Cooper Union; began music studies at age of 9; studied violin with Arnold Volpe, viola with Casadesu and musical theory with Rubin Goldmark; m. Selma M. Marro, June 22, 1920, N. Y. City. Played violin, viola and conducted Young Men's Symphony, N. Y. City; solo viola player, N. Y. Symphony Orchestra. During World War, bandmaster, U. S. Navy. Mem., N. Y. Chamber Music Soc.; solo viola player, Cleveland Orchestra and faculty head, Cleveland Inst.; later similar positions with Detroit Symphony and Detroit Inst. of Musical Art; now principal viola player, Phila. Orchestra and faculty head, Temple Univ., Dept. of Music. 1919, gave first viola recital ever given in N. Y. City, Aeolian Hall; appeared as soloist with N. Y. Symphony, Cleveland Symphony, Detroit Symphony and Phila. Orchestras. Appeared in recitals in several cities. Member: Soc. of Publ.

of Amer. Music; Masons; The Bohemians. Res.: 1832 Spruce St. Office: c/o Phila. Orchestra, Packard Bldg., Phila., Penna.

LIFSCHUTZ, JACOB:

Physician; b. Feb. 28, 1889, Russia; s. Benjamin and Gertrude (Block) Lifschutz; ed. Univ. Chicago and Rush Med. Coll., S.B., M.D. 1910-16; m. Rose Sager, July 16, 1916. Asst. prof., ophthalmology and otolaryngology, Post-Graduate Medical School and Hosp.; asst. ophthalmologist, Ill. Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary; attending otolaryngologist: Mt. Sinai Hosp., Marks Nathan Orphan Home, Jewish Old Home. Author: Secretary Innervation of the Hypophysis. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Chicago and Ill. Med. Socs.; Chicago Ophthalmological Soc.; Amer. Academy Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology; Masons. Club: Colleague of Chicago. Res.: 133 S. Mason Ave. Office: Straus Bldg., 310 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

LIGHT, DAVID GERSHON:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 12, 1885, Liatskov, Lithuania; s. Jehudah Joseph and Deborah (Norman) Light; ed. Yeshivahs of Slabodka, Telsh, Mir, Volozin and Kovno Kolail, 1898-1911; m. Rosa Chira Schiff, Jan. 22, 1907, Liezevah, Lithuania. Immigrated to U. S., 1912. Rabbi: Bay City, Mich., 1912-20; Anshe Nartoch Vechabno Cong., Chicago, Ill., 1920-22; South Bend, Ind., 1922-26; and at present, Sons of Zion Synagogue, Providence, R. I. Member: Agudath Harabonim of the U. S.; Mizrahi Org.; B'nai Brith. Address: 25 Mulberry St., Providence, R. I.

LILIENFELD, MICHAEL C. C.:

Physician; b. May 1, 1897, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Esther (Yudan) Lilienfeld; ed. N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll.; m. Helen S. Post, 1924, N. Y. Ass. G. U. Dept. Good Samaritan Disp., Bd. of Health, 1921-23; on med. staff, Dept. of Correction, since 1925; attending phys. Jewish Maternity Hosp., St. Marks Hosp., and People's Hosp.; examin-

ing phys. for N. Y. State Adjutant General. Consul and Grand Chancellor, Tau Epsilon Phi Fraternity, 1919-20. Member: Democratic County Com.; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Eastern Med. Soc.; Yorkville Med. Soc.; Med. Alliance; Amer. Med. Assn.; Knights of Pythias; I. O. B. A.; Chevre Anshai Grodek. Address: 309 E. Fourth St., N. Y. City.

LILIENTHAL, HOWARD:

Surgeon; b. Jan. 9, 1861, Albany, New York; s. Meyer and Jennie (Marcus) Lilienthal; ed. Harvard, A.B., 1883, M.D., 1887, Mc-Lean Asylum, br. Mass. Gen. Hosp., 1886; grad. Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y., 1888; m. Mary Harriss d'Antignac, Oct. 19, 1891, Savannah, Ga. (deceased); Edith Strode, Nov. 7, 1911, Amherst, Va. Lecturer on surgery, N. Y. Polyclinic, 1888; surgeon, Mt. Sinai Hosp., since 1892, Bellevue Hosp., since 1909; now consulting surgeon to both; prof. clinical surgery, Cornell Univ. Med. Coll., since 1917. Commnd. 1st lt. M. R. C. 1911 (resigned); major, M. R. C., Apr. 26, 1917; lt.-col., M. C., U. S. A., June 21, 1918; dir., Base Hosp. 3, at Monpont sur l'Isle; served Meuse-Argonne and St. Mihiel as head of operating team 39, at Evacuation Hosp. 8, also base hosps. 101 and 34; hon. discharge, Jan. 4, 1919; cited for D.S.M., May 1, 1921. Author: Imperative Surgery, 1900; Thoracic Surgery, 1925; contributor to Binnies Treatise on Regional Surgery, 1917, and Ochsner's Surgical Diagnosis and Treatment, 1920. Member: Amer. Soc. for Control of Cancer; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Surgical Assn.; Amer. Soc. for Thoracic Surgery; N. Y. Soc. Thoracic Surgery (ex-pres.); N. Y. Surgical Soc. (ex-pres.); Military Order World War; Amer. Legion. Club: Harvard. Address: 52 E. 82nd St., N. Y. City.

LINDER, WILLIAM:

Surgeon; b. July 4, 1873, Hungary; s. Solomon and Bertha (Goldberger) Linder; ed. Bellevue Med. School, 1896; m. Florence Strauss (deceased 1910); May Louria, 1913, N. Y. Interne, St. Catherine's Hosp., Brook-

lyn, N. Y.; attending phys., attending gynecologist, German Hosp.; attending surgeon, Jewish Hosp.; chief surgeon, United Israel Zion Hosp.; clinical prof., surgery, L. I. Med. Coll. Author: The Diagnosis of Acute Pancreatitis—33 cases; Acute Haemorrhagic Pancreatitis—clinical report of 8 cases. Dir. Amer. Jewish Physicians Com.; chmn. Med. Bd. Jewish Hosp. of Brooklyn; pres. bd. of trustees, local socs. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Kings County Med. Soc. Clubs: Inwood Country, Unity. Address: 889 St. Marks Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

LINDHEIM, IRMA L.:

President, Hadassah; b. Dec. 9, 1886, N. Y. City; d. Robert I. and Tillie (Morgenstern) Levy; ed. Sach's Collegiate Inst. for Girls; Scudder School, Columbia Univ.; Jewish Inst. of Religion, 1922-25; m. Norvin R. Lindheim, Apr. 25, 1906, N. Y. City. Engaged in social service, Lebanon Hosp., and Free Synagogue; war service with Motor Corps of Amer. Pres. Zionist District, No. 7; organizer and exec. dir., Center on 72nd St., N. Y. City, 1920-22; natl. chmn., Jewish Natl. Fund Council of Hadassah, 1925-26; natl. pres. of Hadassah, 1926-; vice-pres., Zionist Org. of Amer.; vice-chmn., United Palestine Appeal. Author: "Palestine, The Immortal Adventure" (Thomas Seltzer). Member Free Synagogue. Club: Woman's City. Res.: Glen Cove, Long Island. Office: 114 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

LINFIELD, HARRY S.:

Editor, statistician; b. 1889, Lithuania; s. Phineas and Slovo Linfield; ed. Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1918; Univ. of Chicago, Ph.D. 1919. Dir. Dept. of Information, Jewish Bureau of Social Research; editor and compiler, Summary of Events, published monthly by Jewish Bureau of Social Research; pres. Alumni Assn. of Dropsie Coll. Author: The Relation of Babylonian and Jewish Law, 1919; Jewish Communal Life in Soviet Russia, 1925; Survey of the Year 5682

(vol. 24), 5683 (vol. 25), 5684 (vol. 26), 5685 (vol. 27), 5686 (vol. 28), Amer. Jewish Year Book; Statistics of Jews, 1921, '22, '23, '24, '25 (vols. 24, 25, 26, 27, 28), Amer. Jewish Year Book. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. of Jewish Jurisprudence in Palestine; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science. Address: 114 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

LINTZ, WILLIAM:

Physician; b. July 15, 1883; s. Jacob Lewis and Rose (Markow) Lintz; ed. Cornell Univ. Med. Coll.; post-grad. work, Univ. of Berlin and Vienna; m. Gertrude Ada Davies, 1914. Clinic prof. of medicine, L. I. College Hosp., since 1908. Phys. in chief, Bickur Cholem Hosp.; senior phys., Unity Hosp. First to demonstrate the trichinae spiralis in cerebrospinal fluid in trichinosis; research work on rheumatism, allergy. Apptd. by President Wilson on Med. Advisory Bd. during World War. Contributor of numerous articles to medical journals. Member: Kings County Med. Soc.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Endocrinological Soc.; Amer. Immunological Soc., Address: 1352 Carroll St., Bklyn., N. Y.

LIPKE, ABRAHAM:

Manufacturer; b. Dec. 4, 1871, Dobrzyn, Poland; s. Hyman and Johanna (Hirsh) Lipke; ed. Public and private schools, Germany; N. Y. Public Schools; m. Pauline Lowenthal, Oct. 4, 1903, N. Y. City. Pres. H. Lipke's Sons, clothing mfrs., and Leading Properties, Inc., real estate. Mem. Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City. Member: Beth David Hosp.; Beth Abraham Home for Incurables; Harlem Home of Daughters of Israel; Jewish Natl. Orphan Home; Scottish Rite Masons; I. O. B. A.; Cong. Ohab Zedek. Clubs: Unison, Cayuga. Res.: 370 Manhattan Ave. Office: 41 E. 11th St., N. Y. City.

LIPMAN, JACOB GOODALE:

Dean. director; b. Nov. 18, 1874,

Friedrichstadt, Russia; s. Michael Gregory and Ida (Birkhahn) Lipman; ed. Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, N. J., 1894; B.Sc., Rutgers Coll., 1898, hon. D.Sc., 1923; Cornell Univ., A.M. 1900, Ph.D. 1903; m. Cecelia Rosenthal, Nov. 26, 1902, N. Y. City. Asst. chemist, 1898-99, soil chemist and bacteriologist, 1901- , N. J. Experimental Station; instructor, agricultural chemistry, 1902-06, asst. prof. agriculture, 1906-07, assoc. prof. 1907-10, prof. of soil fertility and bacteriology, 1910-13, prof. agriculture, 1913- , and dean of agriculture, 1915- , Rutgers Coll.; dir. N. J. Agricultural Experimental Stations, 1911- . Lecturer, Univ. of Ill., 1906; Cornell Univ., 1906; Univ. of Tenn., 1909-10; Iowa Agricultural College, 1910; Univ. of Neb., 1911. Editor-in-chief, Soil Science; assoc. editor, Journal Agricultural Research; asst. editor, Journal of Amer. Soc. of Agronomy; assoc. editor, Annales des Sciences Agronomiques, and Pennsylvania Farmer; editor John Wiley and Sons, series agricultural sciences. Delegate, General Assembly Internatl. Institution Agri., Rome, 1922, '24, '26; delegate, 3d Internatl. Conf. of Soil Science, Prague, 1922, 4th Conf., Rome, 1924; pres. Internatl. Soc. Soil Science, term 1924-27; pres. 1st Internatl. Congress of Soil Science, Washington, D. C., 1927. Author: Bacteria in Relation to Country Life, 1908; Laboratory Guide of Soil Bacteriology, 1912; also numerous technical papers on soils, soil bacteriology and agronomy. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Natl. Research Council; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Soc. for Promotion Agricultural Science; Amer. Soc. Agronomy; Assn. Official Agricultural Chemists; Soc. Amer. Bacteriologists; New Brunswick Scientific Soc.; N. J. Science Teachers' Assn.; N. J. State Sanitary Assn.; Washington Academy Sciences; N. J. State Chamber Commerce; N. J. Cooperative Industrial Commn.; Amer. Academy Arts and Sciences; Amer. Academy Political and Social Science; Amer. Peat Soc.; N. J. Chemical Soc.; Internatl. Commn. Agricultural Ecol-

ogy; Reale Accademia dei Georgofili di Firenze; Swedish Royal Academy Agriculture; Com. of 100, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Sigma Xi.; Phi Beta Kappa; Alpha Zeta; Phi Lambda Upsilon; Phi Gamma Delta, etc. Clubs: Rutgers Faculty, Cosmos. Address: College Farm, New Brunswick, N. J.

LIPPMANN, WALTER:

Editor; b. Sept. 23, 1889, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Daisy (Baum) Lippmann; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1909, grad. student in philosophy, 1909-10; m. Faye Albertson, May 24, 1917. Formerly assoc. editor, *The New Republic*; now on staff of *The N. Y. World*. Asst. to Secy. of War, June-Oct. 1917; secy. of org. directed by E. M. House to prepare data for Peace Conf.; Capt. U. S. A. Military Intelligence, attached to 2nd section, Gen. Staff, Gen. Headquarters, A.E.F., and Amer. Commn. to Negotiate Peace. Editor: *The Poems of Paul Mariett*, 1913. Author: *A Preface to Politics*, 1913; *Drift and Mastery*, 1914; *The Stakes of Diplomacy*, 1915; *The Political Scene*, 1919; *Liberty and the News*, 1920; *Public Opinion*, 1922; *The Phantom Public*, 1925. Member: Amer. Academy Political and Social Science; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Harvard, Players, Coffee House (N. Y.); Cosmos (Washington). Res.: Wading River, L. I. Office: 63 Park Row, N. Y. City.

LIPSITZ, LOUIS:

Banker, lumber mfr.; b. June 25, 1872, Detroit, Mich.; s. Joseph and Rebecca Lipsitz; ed. Tyler Public Schools, Tyler, Texas; Eastman Coll., Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Began in dry goods business, associated with father and A. Harris, as cashier and bookkeeper, 1890; continued in various capacities until 1900, when became mem. of firm of A. Harris & Co., of Tyler; firm continued operations there in mercantile business and manufacture of lumber until Jan. 1st, 1907; moved to Dallas and organized Harris-Lipsitz Co., wholesale dry goods, and Harris Lumber Co., lumber mfrs. and wholesalers, until 1914, when dry

goods business was sold and co. liquidated, at which time Harris-Lipsitz Lumber Co. was organized. Pres.: Trinity Lumber Co. and Oak Cliff Lumber Co., Dallas; Chronister Lumber Co., Forest., Cherokee County, Texas; Lyon-Gray Lumber Co., owner of retail yards in North Texas; vice-pres., Amer. Exchange Natl. Bank, Dallas; dir.: The Provident Loan Soc.; Realty Trust Co.; G. B. R. Smith Milling Co., Sherman, Texas; Higginbotham-Pearlstone Hardware Co., Dallas, Texas; pres. Dallas Chamber of Commerce, 1915-17; dir. Dallas Chamber of Commerce, since 1908; dir. and first vice-pres., Texas chamber of Commerce; dir. U.S. Chamber of Commerce; dir. for State of Texas, under secy. McAdoo for War Savings Campaign, 1918; regional adviser, under Bernard M. Baruch, War Industries Bd., 11th Federal Reserve District, comprising all of Texas and portions of adjoining States; for some years mem. City Plan Commn.; mem. of Texas Centennial Com. Member: Masons (32°); I. O. B. B.; Temple Emanuel. Clubs: Dallas Athletic, Dallas Univ., The City, Lakewood Country. Res.: 1120 Jefferson Hotel. Office: 908 Amer. Exchange Bank Bldg., Dallas, Texas.

LIPSKY, HARRY A.:

Publisher; b. Apr. 22, 1875, Chicago, Ill.; s. Abraham and Etta (Rubinsky) Lipsky; ed. Public and High Schools; Univ. of Chicago, Ph.B. 1896; Harvard Univ., M.A. 1899; graduate work at Oxford and Berlin, 1900-01; m. Goldie Ginzburg, Jan. 11, 1910. Mem. Chicago Bd. of Education, 1911-17; chmn. Cook County Civil Service Commn., 1918-23; mem. Bd. of Election Commnrs. since 1923; chmn. Education Com., Assn. of Commerce, 1917; chmn. Community Center Com., Bd. of Education, 1916-17; chmn. Natl. Conf. of Community Centres, Chicago, 1916-17; genl. mgr., *Daily Jewish Courier*, 1910-. Member: I. O. B. B.; Chicago Assn. of Commerce; The Jewish Charities of Chicago; The Civic Music Assn., Chicago; Natl. Child Labor Com.; Amer.

Jewish Com. Res.: 1431 Sherwin Ave. Office: 1214 S. Halsted St., Chicago, Ill.

LIPSKY, LOUIS:

Zionist Leader; b. Nov. 30, 1876, Rochester, N. Y.; s. Jacob and Dinah R. (Philipowsky) Lipsky; ed. Rochester Free Academy and 1 year at Columbia Univ.; m. Charlotte Schacht, Mar. 20, 1907, N. Y. City. Founded an English-Jewish Weekly in Rochester, N. Y., 1888; managing editor, *The American Hebrew*, 1889. Collaborated with Dr. Joseph Jacobs in editorship of *American Hebrew*, 1903; contributor to associated Sunday magazines; dramatic critic, *Morning Telegraph*, 2 years; then contributor to *New York Press*, etc., and editor *Maccabean Monthly*, official organ, Fed. of American Zionists; has devoted much time in speaking, writing and organizing for Zionist movement; vice-pres., Zionist Congress, Carlsbad, Czecho-Slovakia, 1923, and elected mem., Zionist Exec. Com., London. Chmn., Zionist Organization of America, since 1922; editor, *The New Palestine Mem.*, Soc. of the Genesee. Res.: 315 W. 90th St. Office: 114 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

LISAN, MANUEL F.:

Merchant; b. Dec. 3, 1882, Russia; s. Feivel and Chase (Russacoff) Lisan; ed. Yeshivah in Russia; Public Schools in America; m. Rose Kolin-sky, June 30, 1912, Phila., Pa. Came to U. S., 1900; garment mfr., 1907-17; engaged in retail and installment business since 1917. Mem. of Zionist Org. since 1900; served as mem. of com. on propaganda and org., Fed. of Amer. Zionists, 1907; organizer of a number of Zionist socs. in Penna.; has actively participated in all Keren Hayesod campaigns. Actively interested in Hebrew education for children. Member: Z. O. A.; Masons; Fed. of Jewish Charities; Cong. Beth-Am. Address: 6216 Woodland Ave., Phila., Pa.

LISCHKOFF, MOZART A.:

Physician; b. Jan. 6, 1890, Pensacola, Fla.; s. Alex and Frances

(Forcheimer) Lischkoff; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati; Tulane Univ., La., M.D.; one year abroad in Vienna and London; m. Frederica S. Wolf, Apr. 2, 1919, Houston, Texas. Served as house surgeon, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hosp., New Orleans. Practised until outbreak of War; enlisted and served in the Medical Research Laboratory, Hazelhurst Field, Mineola, R. I., in the Medical Air Service. Instructor eye, ear, nose and throat training, School of Nurses, Pensacola Hosp.; past-pres. of the staff, Pensacola Hosp. Founder of the Kiwanis Clinic for the underprivileged child. Pres. Progress Club; trustee, Temple Beth-El, Pensacola, Fla. Contributor and assoc. editor, *Florida Medical Journal*. Author: *The Prevalence of Sinus Infections*; *Bronchial Asthma and Its Relation to Sinus Disease in Children*; *On the Treatment of Colds*; *Vertigo and the Ear*; *Simulated Blindness and its Detection*; *Intubation*; *Modern Chlorine Treatment*; *Recording Data*; *Aeroplane Treatment of Deafness*; *The Use of Chlorine*; *The Ear in Aviation*; *Tonsillectomy and its Results*; *Vertigo Characteristics*; *A New Procedure for the Closure of Non-Specific Perforations of the Nasal Septum*. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Florida and Southern Med. Assns.; Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology and Laryngology; Amer. Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Soc; Masons; Shriners; Chamber of Commerce; Red Cross; Social Service. Club: Kiwanis. Res.: 200 W. Gonzalez St. Office: 404-07 Blount Bldg., Pensacola, Fla.

LISSAUER, HERMAN:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 26, 1892, N. Y. City; s. Bernard and Fannie (Wolf) Lissauer; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; B.A. 1913; post-grad. work, Columbia; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1916; m. Nettie Weiss, Nov. 5, 1916. Rabbi, Cong. Beth Israel, San Francisco, Calif., since 1916. Chaplain (Capt.), Reserve Corps, U. S. Army. Vice-pres.: Northern Bd. of Jewish Ministers, Western Assn. Jewish Ministers, Jewish Educa-

tional Soc. of San Francisco, Jewish Welfare Bd. of Northern Calif.; dir. Y. M. & Y. W. H. A., and Jewish Natl. Welfare Fund. Instructor, San Francisco School for Jewish Studies. Mem. Rabbinical Assembly, United Synagogue of Amer.; mem. San Francisco Dist. Com., Z. O. A.; former mem., natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; past pres., Montefiore Lodge, I. O. B. B. Contributing editor, Emanuel Jewish Weekly, San Francisco. Member: Masons. Club: Union League (San Francisco). Address: 571-20th Ave., San Francisco, Calif.

LISSMAN, EDWARD:

Rabbi; b. July 4, 1870, Sheffield, Eng.; s. Mark and Bluma (Wollman) Lissman; ed. Yeshivah in Sheffield, Eng., and private tutors; Firth Coll., Sheffield; m. Hannah Meyers, June 7, 1893. Came to America, 1889; Rabbi of Bnai Sholom and Beth Israel Congs., Brooklyn, N. Y.; founded Hebrew Tabernacle, 1904, and Rabbi for 18 years; served as City Chaplain, Street Cleaning Dept. of Manhattan, N. Y. City. Visiting Chaplain, U. S. Naval Hosp., Pelham Bay, N. Y., and Four Minute Man, during World War. Hebrew Chaplain, N. Y. Fire Dept., since 1920; founded the Naer Tormid Soc., 1925, among Jewish members of N. Y. Fire Dept. Founder and Rabbi, Riverside Synagogue, N. Y. Elected Chaplain General, Jewish Veterans of Wars of the Republic, 1926; Chaplain, Natl. Lodge No. 209, F. & A. M.; dir. and Chaplain, Day & Night Shelter, N. Y. Contributor of literary articles to public press. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; I. O. F. S. of I.; I. O. B. B.; Natl. Union (Riverside Council); Metropolitan Museum of Art; Baron de Hirsch Soc. (hon.); Cosmopolitan Charity League (hon.); Men's Apparel Club (hon.). Res. 417 Riverside Drive. Study: 310 W. 103rd St., N. Y. City.

LISSNER, MEYER:

Lawyer; b. June 16, 1871, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Louis and Mathilda (Block) Lissner; ed. Public Schools,

Calif.; Los Angeles Law School; m. Ermine Greenwood, August 12, 1896, Oakland, Calif. Admitted to Calif. Bar, 1899; organizer and secy., Los Angeles Non-Partisan City Central Com., 1906; organizer, Lincoln-Roosevelt Rep. League in Calif., 1907; chmn., Los Angeles exec. com., 1908, vice-pres. for Calif., 1910; organizer, City Club, Los Angeles, 1907, pres. 1911, dir. 1926; pres., Good Govt. Org., Los Angeles, 1909; organizer and secy., Good Govt. Fund, Los Angeles, 1909-11; mem., exec. com., Direct Legislation League, Calif., 1909-11; vice-pres., Natl. Municipal League, since 1917; pres., bd. of public utilities, City of Los Angeles, 1909-11; chmn., Calif. Rep. State Central Com., 1910-11; mem., exec. com., Progressive Natl. Com., 1912-16; mem., Calif. Industrial Accident Commn., 1915-19; commnr., U. S. Shipping Bd., 1921-26. Organizer, successful movement in Los Angeles, 1906, for divorcement of party politics from municipal affairs; one of organizers, Lincoln-Roosevelt Rep. League in Calif., 1907, under which movement to redeem state from political domination of Southern Pacific R. R. was successfully consummated under Gov. Hiram W. Johnson. Editor, California Outlook, 1914-17. Member: Masons; B'nai Brith. Clubs: City, Commonwealth (San Francisco). Res.: 517 South Mariposa Ave. Office: 1015 Lincoln Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

LITMAN, SIMON:

Economist; b. Oct. 13, 1873, Odessa, Russia; s. Jacob and Pauline (Helfman) Litman; ed. Odessa Commercial Coll., A.B. 1892 (granted hon. citizenship for high proficiency in scholarship); grad. Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris, 1899; research student, Univ. of Munich, 1899-1900; Univ. of Zurich, 1901; m. Rachel Frank, Aug. 14, 1901, Oakland, Calif. Apptd. lecturer, Ecole Russe des Hautes Etudes Sociales, Paris, 1902. Instructor of economics, Univ. of Calif., 1903-08. Assoc. in commerce 1908-10, asst. prof. of economics 1910-19, prof. 1919- , Univ. of Ill. Author: Die Möglichkeit der Lohnsteigerungen und die

Lohnfondstheorien, 1902; Trade and Commerce, 1911; Price Control in Great Britain and the United States, 1919; Essentials of International Trade, 1923. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Academy Political and Social Science; Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation; Amer. Political Science Assn.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Royal Economical Soc. (Gt. Britain); Beta Gamma Sigma; Theta Delta Pi. Club: University. Address: 320 Commerce Bldg., Urbana, Ill.

LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN:

Executive, philanthropist; b. Jan. 20, 1859, Gloversville, N. Y.; s. Nathan and Harriet (Sporborg) Littauer; ed. Charlier Inst., N. Y.; Harvard Univ., A.B., 1878; m. Flora Crawford, July 12, 1913, Ridgefield, Conn. President: Littauer Glove Corp., Glen Telephone Co., the Gloversville Knitting Co., the Fonda Glove Lining Co., and the Metropolitan Sewing Machine Co.; dir., The State Bank, and Fulton Co. Natl. Bank, N. Y. Mem., U. S. Congress, 55th-59th Sessions, 1897-1907. Regent, Univ. of the State of N. Y., 1912-14; delegate, Natl. Rep. Conventions, 1900, 1904, and 1908. Donor to Harvard Univ. of Nathan Littauer Professorship of Jewish Literature and Philosophy, 1925. Donor, Nathan Littauer Hosp., Gloversville, N. Y. Mem., Temple Emanu-El, N. Y. Clubs: Harvard, Natl. Republican (N. Y.); Fort Orange (Albany, N. Y.); Metropolitan (Wash., D. C.). Res.: 64 W. 87th St. Office: 235 4th Ave., N. Y. City.

LIVERIGHT, HORACE BRISBIN:

Producer, publisher; b. Dec. 10, 1886, Osceola Mills, Pa.; s. Henry and Henrietta (Fleisher) Liveright; ed. Phila. Grammar School; m. Lucile Elsas, 1910, N. Y. City. Founder, The Modern Library; founder, Boni & Liveright & Co., publishers, and pres. of same. Pres. Stonlea Players. Authors' Royalties Co. Mem. Exec. Com. of 48. Successful in fight against Justice Ford's Clean Book's Bill, before N. Y. General Assembly, 1924.

Contributor on censorship, sex freedom and on various aspects of books, plays; also speaker and debater on subjects. Producer: The Firebrand, 1924; Hamlet in Modern Clothes, 1925; Black Boy, An American Tragedy, 1926. Awarded title of Officer d'Academie by France for services to French letters in U. S. A. Res.: 130 W. 57th St. Office: 61 W. 48th St., N. Y. City.

LIVINGSTON, JULIUS C.:

Oil Producer; b. Apr. 9, 1898, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Nathan C. and Anna (Goldstone) Livingston; ed. Tulsa High School, 1914. One of the organizers of the Livingston Oil Corp., 1916; joined the Naval Aviation in 1917, until the close of the War; returned to Tulsa and became actively engaged in the oil business as asst. secy. and later vice-pres. of same firm; one of organizers and pres., the Mazda Oil Corp. Active in all Jewish affairs in Tulsa; chmn. of Emergency Com. on Jewish Refugees, 1924; chmn. Jewish War Relief, Tulsa, 1923; pres. Zionist Org., Tulsa District, 1925; chmn. United Palestine Appeal, Tulsa; one of district chmn., United Jewish Campaign, 1926. One of organizers and active mem. of the Junior Chamber of Commerce at Tulsa, Okla., and natl. dir. of the Natl. Junior Chamber of Commerce. Member: Masons; Amer. Legion; Knights of Pythias; Elks; I. O. B. B.; B'nai Emunah Cong. Clubs: Progress (Tulsa, Okla.); Arkansas Petroleum (El Dorado, Ark.). Res.: 702 So. Elwood. Office: 329 Kennedy Bldg., Tulsa, Okla.

LIVINGSTONE, MINNA T.:

Social Service Worker; b. Dec. 16, 1886, Richmond, Va.; d. Isaac and Amelia (Blum) Thalhimier; ed. Richmond Public Schools; Richmond College (now Univ. of Richmond), B.A.; m. S. R. Livingstone, Apr. 14, 1909, Richmond, Va. Pres. (1920-24) Richmond Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women; dir. (1923-29) Natl. Council of Jewish Women; pres. (1923-26) Mid-Atlantic States Conf.,

N. C. J. W.; dir. at large, Va. League of Women Voters; third vice-pres. Richmond League of Women Voters; dir. and mem. exec. com., Richmond Community Fund; chmn. of Information Service Bureau (educational publicity), Richmond Community Fund; chmn. Council Neighborhood House; mem. bd. of dirs., Richmond Travellers Aid Soc., The Spring Street Home, Temple Beth Ahabah Sisterhood, and The Hebrew Orphan's Home, Atlanta, Ga. Member: Richmond Section, N. C. J. W.; Richmond Chamber of Commerce; Richmond Council of Social Agencies; Temple Beth Ahabah. Clubs: "As You Like It" Literary, Musicians'. Address: 1824 Monument Ave., Richmond, Va.

LOBEL, MALVINA:

Actress; b. May 26, 1882; d. Charles B. and Taube Treitler; ed. In schools at Austria; m. Julius Broder, M.D., N. Y. City. At 5 years of age first appeared on stage in Hanislaw, Austria; later played in operettas, and as tragedian in plays by Shakespeare, Ibsen, etc., being accorded enthusiastic reception. Address: c/o H. Farber, 116 Glemory St., Dorchester, Mass.

LOBE, CARL M.:

Pres., American Metal Co.; b. Sept. 28, 1875, Frankfort, Germany; s. Adolph and Minna (Kahn) Lobe; ed. grad. High School, Frankfurt a/M; m. Adeline L. Moses, Nov. 11, 1896, St. Louis, Mo. Entered employ Amer. Metal Co., Aug. 1892, as clerk; transferred to St. Louis office, 1893; mgr. St. Louis office, 1895-1905; recalled to N. Y., 1905; dir. and vice-pres., until 1916; since then pres. Vice-pres., Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews. Member: Chamber of Commerce of N. Y.; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Harmonie, Century, Mid-day. Res.: Caradel Hall, Rye, N. Y., and 910 Park Ave., N. Y. City. Office: 61 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LOBE, CHARLOTTE:

Professor; b. Ticonderoga, N. Y.; d. Jonas and Clotilde (Gross) Lobe;

ed. Vassar Coll., A.B.; State Normal A.M.; Columbia Univ.; Sorbonne, Coll., Pd.B.; State Coll. for Teachers, Paris; Tilly Inst., Berlin. Instructor, Milne High School, Albany, N. Y.; asst. prof. of French and prof. of French, since 1920 and head of French Dept., State College for Teachers, Albany, N. Y. Member: N. Y. State Teachers Assn.; Modern Language Assn. of Amer.; Modern Language Assn. of Middle States and Maryland; Modern Language Assn. of N. Y. State; Natl. Education Assn.; Alliance Francaise; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Women; Cong. Beth Emeth. Clubs: Vassar, City, Colonie Country. Res.: 1073 Madison Ave. Office: State College, Albany, N. Y.

LOBE, DOROTHY:

Artist; b. July 3, 1887, Bavaria; ed. Art. Inst. of Chicago; also studied in Paris and Munich. Awarded Tuesday Art and Travel Club European Scholarship. Works include decorations in Lane Technical High School and Smith Public School, Chicago. Address: 4346 No. Hermitage Ave., Chicago, Ill.

LOBE, HANAU WOLF:

Physician; b. Aug. 25, 1865, Phila., Pa.; s. Bernard and Bertha (Myer) Lobe; ed. Univ. of Missouri, A.B. 1883, A.M. 1886 (Phi Beta Kappa), Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1888; m. Grace Sadler, Apr. 13, 1893. Practiced at St. Joseph, Mo., 1888-90; St. Louis, Mo., 1890-1925. Dean, St. Louis Univ. Medical School; prof. ear, nose and throat diseases. Major, M. O. R. C., 1917; Col. 1919. Editor: *Annals of Otolaryngology and Rhinology*. Author: *Operative Surgery of the Ear, Nose and Throat; Military Surgery of the Ear, Nose and Throat*. Member: Amer. Laryngological Soc.; Amer. Laryngological, Rhinological, Otological Soc.; Amer. Otological Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Assn. Amer. Anatomists; Amer. Academy Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology. Res.: Congress Hotel. Office: 1402 So. Grand Blvd., St. Louis, Mo.

LOEB, ISIDOR:

Professor; b. Nov. 5, 1868, Roanoke, Mo.; s. Bernhard and Bertha (Myer) Loeb; ed. Univ. of Mo., 1881-82, 1884-87, 1891-93, B.S. 1887; Columbia, 1894-95, Ph.D. 1901; m. Carrie Lengsfeld, Apr. 6, 1915. Tutor in history, 1892-94; asst. prof., 1895-99; prof. political science and public law, 1899-1925; dean, univ. faculty, 1910-16, acting pres. 1923, dean, faculty of business and public administration, 1916-25, Univ. of Mo. Prof. political science and dean of School of Commerce and Finance, Washington Univ., since 1925. Member: State Historical Soc. of Mo.; Amer. Political Science Assn.; Amer. Economic Soc.; Phi Beta Kappa; Phi Delta Phi. Author: *The Legal Property Relations of Married Parties*, 1900; *Government in Missouri*, 1912; *Syllabus of Amer. Citizenship*, 1920; also articles and reviews in various publs. Co-editor, *Journal Missouri Constitutional Convention* (1875), 1920. Res.: 105 Arundel Pl. Office: Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo.

LOEB, JACOB MORITZ:

Executive; b. Sept. 17, 1875, Chicago, Ill.; s. Moritz and Johanne (Unna) Loeb; ed. Public Schools; m. Rose Stein, June 1, 1897. Pres. Eliel & Loeb Co.; dir. Superior Fire Insurance Co. Mem. Chicago Bd. of Education, 1913-22 (pres. 1914-17 and 1918-19); instrumental in inaugurating military training in public high schools of Chicago. Pres. Jewish People's Inst. (formerly Chicago Hebrew Inst.), since 1912; dir. Jewish Free Employment Bureau; vice-pres., Jewish Welfare Bd.; mem. Amer. Jewish Com.; dir. Central Free Dispensary. Chmn. Drive for Jewish War Sufferers, 1921 (raising \$1,800,000); chmn. United Drive for \$2,500,000 for philanthropic purposes, 1922; chmn. \$4,000,000 United Drive, 1925. Past-Master, Chicago Lodge No. 437, Masons. Clubs: Standard (pres.); Iroquois (life mem.), Covenant. Res.: 4860 Kimbark Ave. Office: 175 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

LOEB, JAMES:

Retired Banker; b. Aug. 6, 1867, N. Y. City; s. Solomon and Betty (Gallenberg) Loeb; ed. Dr. Hull's School, N. Y.; Sachs' Collegiate Inst., N. Y.; Harvard Univ., A.B., 1888; Hon. Ph.D., Univ. of Munich; Hon. LL.D., Cambridge Univ., England; m. Marie Antonie Hambuechen (Schmidt), May 22, 1921, St. Moritz. Mem. of firm, Kuhn, Loeb & Co., 1888-1901; since retired and devoted to various forms of scientific and literary works concerning Classical Archaeology and the Greek Drama; 1910, founded the *Loeb Classical Library*, Greek and Latin texts with English translations; 1905, founded Inst. of Musical Art, N. Y. City; chiefly responsible for founding and maintaining the *Deutsche Forschungsanstalt für psychiatrie in Munich*, first and only institution devoted to research regarding causes and origin of various forms of mental degeneration and diseases; one of founders, Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Convalescent Home, near N. Y. City. Published English translation of Paul Dechamel, Euripides and the Spirit of his Dramas; Mauria Croiset, Aristophanes and the Political Parties at Athens; Regrand's, Daos, under the title: *The New Greek Comedy*. Collector of ancient Greek and Roman works of art. (Prof. George H. Chase of Harvard, published illustrated catalogue of his Archive Pottery and Prof. J. Sieveking of Munich, one vol. of his Bronzes and a two-vol. catalogue of his Terracottas). Trustee, Amer. School of Classical Studies, Athens. Member: (Regular) Deutsches und Archäologisches Inst.; Kaiser Wilhelm Gesellschaft für Förderung des Wissenschaft; (Life) Soc. for the Promotion of Hellenic Studies; Soc. for the Promotion of Roman Studies; Egypt Exploration Soc. Clubs: Munich Golf; Harvard (N. Y.). Res.: "Hochried," Murnau, Bavaria. Office: 52 William St., N. Y. City.

LOEB, JULIUS:

Vice-Pres. and Treas., The American Metal Co., Ltd.; b. Oct. 9, 1873,

Frankfurt-on-Main, Germany; s. Adolf and Minna (Cahn) Loeb; ed. High School, Frankfurt-on-Main; after graduation, entered the services of "Metallgesellschaft" of that city, receiving commercial education; m. Hilda Neuburger, Mar. 23, 1905, N. Y. Sent to the U. S., 1890 by "Metallgesellschaft" of Frankfurt-on-Main, to join what was then their subsidiary, The American Metal Co., Ltd., became clerk, subsequently made office mgr. and in 1916 elected vice-pres. of The American Metal Co., Ltd. During the war, served as mem. of the various coms. on metals formed to co-operate with the Govt. Trustee, Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Central Synagogue. Clubs: Harmonie, North Shore Country, Bankers. Res.: 31 E. 72nd St. Office: 61 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LOEB, JULIUS T.:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 22, 1869, Brest-Litovsk, Russia; s. Aaron and Tauba (Pizitz) Loeb; ed. Yeshivahs of Brest, Bialystok and Mir; also under the famous Rabbi Joshuah Rabinovitz of Niesvitz; attended secular schools abroad and in America; m. Gertrude Lifshitz, Mar. 7, 1891, Gorodeya (Minsk) Russia. Rabbi: Adath-Israel Cong., Washington, D. C., 1901-07; Atlanta, Ga., Birmingham, Ala., and Charleston, S. C., 1907-18; Cong. Chev Sholom, Washington, D. C., 1922-. One of com. of five apptd. in charge of relief work for Kishineff pogrom victims, 1904-05; pres. Grace Aguilar Lodge, I. O. B. B., 1906-07; chmn. war relief work, Charleston, S. C., 1915-17; chaplain, Camp Hancock and Camp Crain; organized, Hebrew Inst., Washington, D. C.; chmn. Washington Zionist Dist., 1922-23; delivered invocation at corner-stone laying of Jewish Community Center, Washington, D. C. Mem. bd. of dirs. of all important Jewish communal and charitable institutions of Washington, D. C. Lecturer throughout country. Contributed series of articles on "Zionism" to Washington Times, 1902-03; frequent contributor to various periodicals. Address:

Ohev Sholom Synagogue, Fifth & Eye Sts., N. W., Washington, D. C.

LOEB, OSCAR:

Broker, writer; b. Sept. 26, 1879, Phila., Pa.; s. Simon and Rosa E. (Wolf) Loeb; ed. Central High School; Drexel Inst.; Univ. of Penna.; m. Rebecca W. Thomas, Nov. 11, 1908. Mem., Phila. Stock Exchange. Dir. and formerly vice-pres., Jewish Chautauqua Soc.; formerly trustee, Amer. Stomach Hosp.; dir., Rodeph Shalom Synagogue; vice-pres., Hebrew Education Soc. Vice-chmn., local "Y" Camp Com., during World War. Editor and formerly editor-in-chief. The Review Magazine; former editor, Red and Blue Magazine. Contributor to numerous secular and Jewish magazines. Author: Jack Shinn; The Light in the Eyes. Writer of column, The Observation Car. Member: Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Jewish Pubn. Soc.; Y.M.H.A.; Fed. of Jewish Charities. Clubs: Musical Art, Ashbourne Country, One Hundred, Rydal Course, Univ. of Penna. Club of N. Y. City. Res.: (6704 N. 12th St. Office: 707 Flanders Bldg., Phila., Pa.

LOEB, SOPHIE IRENE:

Writer, social welfare worker; b. July 4, 1876, Russia; d. Samuel and Mary (Carey) Simon; ed. High School, McKeesport, Pa.; m. Anslem Loeb, Mar. 10, 1896, Pittsburgh, Pa. Special feature writer, N. Y. Evening World, since 1910. Led campaign that resulted in N. Y. State Widows Pension Law, penny lunches in public schools, motion picture law of N. Y. (making buildings sanitary and fireproof); apptd. on commn. to regulate public vehicles and secured ordinance reducing taxicab rates and law prohibiting rental of hack stands in public streets; the guiding force behind investigation of N. Y. Public Service Commn., 1916, resulting in appointment of new commn.; first woman called as mediator to settle a N. Y. strike, 1917, and settled strike in taxicab industry; secured passage by N. Y. Legislature of bill opening public schools for community forums

and civic centers, also legislation bonding taxicab chauffeurs, also law prohibiting the sale of theatre and amusement tickets for more than 50c above box office price. For seven years pres., Bd. of Child Welfare of N. Y. City, and now hon. pres.; pres., Child Welfare Com. of Amer.; apptd. on N. Y. State Commn. to examine laws relating to child welfare; established first child welfare bldg. in world, 1921. Instrumental in calling natl. conf., 1925, for specific purpose of dealing with mothers' aid laws and plans for providing home life for normal dependent children as against institutions. Addressed First Internatl. Child Congress, Geneva, 1925; her resolution—Home Life for Children as Against Institutions—was adopted by the Congress. Toured Palestine 1925 and contributed series of articles describing progress of Zionist work in "Jewish Homeland." Author: *Everyman's Child*; *Epigrams of Eve*; *Fables of Everyday Folks*; *What Eve said*; *Palestine Awake*; several pamphlets on child welfare. Member: Natl. Inst. of Social Sciences; League of American Pen women; Women's City Club; Soc. of Arts and Sciences; Authors League of Amer. Res.: 146 Riverside Drive. Office: 730 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

LOEB, VIRGIL:

Oral Surgeon; b. Feb. 28, 1883, Columbia, Mo.; s. Bernhard and Bertha (Myer) Loeb; ed. Univ. of Missouri, A.B., 1903; St. Louis Univ., M.D., 1906, D.D.S., 1906; studied Berlin, Vienna and London; m. Therese M. Meltzer, Jan. 20, 1913, Newark, N. J. Prof., oral surgery, St. Louis Univ., 1907-19; prof. stomatology, Washington Univ. Dental School, 1921; lecturer on stomatology, Washington Univ. Med. School, since 1925; mem., staffs of St. Louis Children's and Jewish Hosps. Capt. Med. R. C., 1917; and M.C., U.S.A., 1910; in France, July, 1918-April, 1919; Major, M.C., 1919; consultant, facial surgery, Mesves Hosp. Center, France. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: St. Louis Dental Soc. (pres. 1916); Amer. Med. Assn. (chmn., section on

stomatology, 1912); Mo. Med. Assn.; Mo. Dental Assn.; St. Louis Med. and Dental Socs.; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Amer. Stomatological Assn.; Soc. of Military Surgeons of U. S.; Phi Beta Pi; Delta Sigma Delta; Omicron Kappa Upsilon. Clubs: Westwood Country, Columbian. Res.: 7 Radcliffe Ave., University City. Office: 537 No. Grand Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

LOESER, IRWIN N.:

Lawyer; b. July 31, 1881, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Herman N. and Rosa Loeser; ed. Univ. of Toronto, B.A. 1903; Baldwin Univ., LL.B. 1906; m. Bertha Wile, Dec. 18, 1906, Buffalo, N. Y. Practicing law in Cleveland, O., since 1906; mem. firm of Mooney, Hahn, Loeser & Keough. Chmn. Cleveland United Jewish Campaign, 1926. Dir.: Mt. Sinai Hosp., Jewish Welfare Fed., Euclid Ave. Temple, Excelsior Club (pres. 1922-26), Oakwood Club, City Club. Member: Cleveland and Ohio Bar Assns. Res.: Commodore Apartments. Office: Natl. City Bldg., Cleveland, O.

LOEVENHART, ARTHUR SOLOMON:

Professor; b. Dec. 29, 1878, Lexington, Ky.; s. Henry and Jenny Lind (Goldsmith) Loevenhart; ed. Ky. State Univ., B.S., 1898, M.S., 1899; Johns Hopkins Univ., M.D., 1903; m. Minnie Rose Goldsmith, June 16, 1909, Chicago, Ill. Asst., assoc. and assoc. prof., pharmacology and physiological chemistry, Johns Hopkins, 1903-08; prof., pharmacology and toxicology, Univ. of Wis., 1908-. Assoc. editor, *Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics*. Chief pharmacologist, secy. research division, Chemical Warfare Service, American Univ., 1918. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Contributor to scientific journals. Member: Soc. for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics (pres., 1919-30); Amer. Soc. Biological Chemists; Soc. Experimental Biology and Medicine; Amer. Physiological Soc.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Harvey Soc. (hon.) Phi Beta Kappa;

Sigma Xi; Phi Lambda Upsilon; Phi Kappa Phi. Club: University. Address: 40 Roby Road, Madison, Wis.

LOEVINGER, GUSTAVUS:

Lawyer, editor; b. Mar. 4, 1881, New Ulm, Germany; s. Leonhardt and Sophie Lovinger; ed. Dakota Wesleyan Univ., A.B.; Univ. of Minn. Law School, LL.B.; m. Millie Strouse, June 27, 1912, Minneapolis, Minn. Assoc. editor, American Jewish World. Active in Ramsey County Bar Assn., in B'nai Brith work and in Jewish Relief drives. Past pres., Natl. Soc. of Delta Sigma Rho; mem. First Amer. Jewish Congress. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Amer. Jewish Com.; I. O. B. B. (past pres., District No. 6); Masons; Oddfellows, St. Paul; Delta Sigma Rho; Mt. Zion Temple of St. Paul. Clubs: St. Paul Athletic, Professional Men's. Res.: 1699 Portland Ave. Office: 702 Guardian Life Bldg., St. Paul, Minn.

LOEW, MARCUS:

Theatrical; b. May 7, 1870, N. Y. City; s. Herman and Ida (Lowenstein) Loew; ed. Public School; m. Caroline Rosenheim, Mar. 4, 1894. Owner, vaudeville and motion picture theatres; now pres. of about 100 corps. 1926, decorated by French Govt., with the Legion of Honor in recognition of his enterprise in France and his encouragement of French pictures. Controls Loew circuit of theatres; head of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Film Corp.; now controls the Gaumont chain of theatres throughout France. Member: Knights of Pythias; Elks. Clubs: Congregational Country, Progress, Milbourn Country, Lambs, Friars. Res.; Glen Cove, Long Island. Office: 1540 Broadway, N. Y. City.

LOEWENBERG, SAMUEL

AARON:

Physician; b. Jan. 1, 1881, Libau, Latvia; s. Lipman and Etta (Sabel) Loewenberg; ed. Medico-Chirurgical Coll., Phila. (now affiliated with Univ. of Penna.), M.D. 1903; post-grad. courses in Vienna, London and Paris; m. Bessie Silberman (deceased). Formerly asst. prof. of physical diagnosis,

Medico-Chirurgical Coll.; asst. phys., Medico-Chirurgical Hosp.; asst. prof., physical diagnosis, Univ. of Penna., 1916-18; now assoc. prof. of clinical medicine, Jefferson Med. Coll., Phila.; asst. phys., Jefferson Hosp.; visiting phys., Phila. Gen. Hosp.; visiting phys., Northern Liberties Hosp.; visiting phys., Eagleville Sanatorium for Consumptives. Contract Army Surgeon, 1917-18; Capt. U. S. Army, 1918-19; Major, Med. O. R. C., to date. Dir. Associated Talmud Torah, Phila.; pres. Professional Circle; dir. and formerly vice-pres., Phila. County Med. Soc. Author of numerous medical papers and a text-book on Diagnosis. Member: Amer. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Pathological Soc.; Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; Soc. for Prevention of Heart Diseases; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Natl. Geographic Soc.; Soc. for Study of Internal Secretions; Amer. Legion; Masons; Elks; Dorshe Da'ath; Zionist Org.; I. O. B. S.; Brith Achim; Phi Lambda Kappa. Clubs: Medical, Army and Navy, Physicians Motor. Address: 1905 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.

LOEWENSTEIN, LOUIS C.:

Consulting Engineer; b. June 17, 1876, Mora, New Mexico; s. Benjamin and Rosa (Strousse) Loewenstein; ed. Univ. of Penna., B.S., 1897, E.E., 1900; Univ. of Berlin (Germany) Ph.D., 1899; Charlottenberg Polytechnicum (Germany) M.E.; m. Margarete Lewy, Apr. 23, 1899. Engineer, Cramps Shipbuilding Co., N. Y. Shipbuilding Co.; prof. Lehigh Univ.; engr., in charge turbine dept., General Electric Co., Lynn, Mass.; consulting engr., General Electric Co., N. Y. Author: Steam Turbines (Van Nostrand Co.); Centrifugal Pumps; Mechanical Engineer's Handbook; Marine Engines; Centrifugal Compressors; Steam Turbines and Gas Turbines (McGraw Hill Co.); also of many scientific papers. Over 500 U. S. and foreign patents. Expert for U. S. Govt., and others in patent suits; expert, research work in mechanical and electrical engng. Trustee, Palestine Development Council; dir., Palestine Economic Corp.

Hon. lecturer, Columbia Univ.; lecturer, Harvard Univ., Mass. Inst. of Technology and Wellesley College. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; German, French, English, Swiss and Italian Engrg. Socs.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Free Synagogue (N. Y.); Adath Jeshurun Cong. (Phila.). Clubs: University, City, Kernwood Country. Res.: 180 Riverside Drive. Office: 2 Rector St., N. Y. City.

LOEWENSTEIN, SIDNEY:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 24, 1887, Phila., Pa.; s. Benjamin and Rose (Strousse) Loewenstein; ed. Haverford Coll.; Univ. of Penna. Law School, A.B., LL.B. 1910; m. Cecilia C. Steinberg, Oct. 26, 1911, Phila., Pa. Admitted to Bar, 1910; mem. law firm of Loewenstein, Winokur & Baylson, Phila. Pres. Cong. Adath Jeshurun; dir. Orphans' Guardian Soc., and Bureau of Jewish Children. Member: Masons; I. O. B. B.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Amer. Jewish Com.; United Synagogue of Amer.; Law Assn.; Penna. Bar Assn. Clubs: Mercantile, Philmont Country, Lawyers. Res.: 580 Pelham Road, Germantown. Office: 1304 Land Title Bldg., Phila., Pa.

LOOKSTEIN, JOSEPH H.:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 23, 1902, Mohilev, Russia; s. Jacob S. and Anna (Shapiro) Lookstein; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A.; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, Rabbi; m. Gertrude Schlang, June 6, 1926, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Jewish Center of Kings Highway, 1922-23; asst. rabbi, Cong. Kehilath Jeshurun, N.Y. City, 1923-. Mem., exec. bd., Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs.; Chmn., English Speaking Rabbis of the Mizrahi Org. of Amer. Mng. editor, "Ner Maarovi" a pubn. issued quarterly by the faculty and students of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary). Address: Hotel Berkshire, Madison Ave. and 92nd St., N.Y. City.

LORWIN, LEWIS L.:

Economist, author; b. Dec. 4, 1883, near Kiev, Russia; s. Jacob and Anna

(Smelianski) Levitzki; ed. Classical Coll., Russia, B.A. 1903; Univ. of Kiev, 1903-05; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1912; m. Rose Strunsky. Special agent, Bureau of U. S. Census, 1910; economic expert, N. Y. State Dept. of Labor, 1912-16; instructor, Columbia Univ., 1914-15; lecturer, Wellesley Coll., 1916; prof. of economics, Univ. of Montana, 1916-19; special research for War Labor Policies Bd., 1918; summer school at Columbia Univ., 1919; editorial staff of N. Y. World, 1919-20; prof. of economics, Beloit Coll., 1920-21; special corres. of Chicago Daily News in Russia, 1912-22; research for Internatl. Ladies Garment Workers' Union, 1923-24; mem. of staff of Inst. of Economics, Washington, D. C., since 1925. Author: Labor Movement in France, 1912; Syndicalism in France, 1914; Taxation of Mines in Montana, 1919; The Women's Garment Workers, 1924; The French Point of View (in the French Debt Problem, by Moulton and Lewis); also booklets on Syndicalism in the U. S., Pan-Slavism and European Politics, Agrarian Reconstruction in Russia, etc. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation. Clubs: Civic (N. Y.), Natl. Liberal (Washington, D. C.). Address: 26 Jackson Place, Washington, D. C.

LOURIE, DAVID ABRAHAM:

Justice, Superior Court, Mass.; b. June 23, 1878, Oran, Lithuania; s. Haskell and Rebecca (Port) Lourie; ed. Boston Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1899; m. Annie Florence Richmond, June 24, 1902, Boston, Mass. Served as. mem. of school bd., chmn. of Bd. of Health and mem. of Library Bd. of Trustees of Chelsea, Mass. During World War, served as chmn. of Four Minute Men, chmn. Red Cross Drives, and chmn. United War Work Drive for Chelsea, Mass. Apptd. assoc. justice, Municipal Court, City of Boston, Aug. 1922; apptd. assoc. justice of Superior Court of Commonwealth of Mass., Oct. 1924. Pres. House for Jewish Children, Boston; gen. coun-

sel, Home for the Aged (Jewish), Boston; hon. vice-pres., Zionist Org. of Amer.; hon. pres., New England Zionist District; hon. chmn., United Palestine Appeal of New England; dir. Hebrew Free Loan Assn., Boston; mem. of exec. com., United Synagogue of Amer.; mem. of Amer. Jewish Com.; mem. of exec. com., Fed. Jewish Charities of Boston; life mem., Bd. of Mgrs. of Trust Property, Fed. Jewish Charities of Boston; dir. Temple Mishkan Tefilah; vice-pres., Bureau of Jewish Education, Boston. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Mass. Bar Assn.; Boston Bar Assn. (hon.); Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Tau Epsilon Phi (hon.). Clubs: Pine Brook Valley Country (hon.), Boston City, University. Res.: 36 Schuyler St. Office: Court House, Boston, Mass.

LOWENBERG, BETTIE:

Author; b. Dec. 11, 1845, near Mobile, Ala.; d. William and Pauline (Levy) Lilienfeld; ed. Covent of St. Vincent, Cape Girardeau, Mo.; m. Isadore Lowenberg of Prussia, Oct. 12, 1862. Second vice-pres., Women's Bd. Panama-Philippine Exposition; mem. of exec. com., San Francisco Chapter, Amer. Red Cross; ex-mem., State Commn. on Marriage and Divorce; ex-pres., auxiliary bd., Calif. Prison Commn. Pres. Francisco Dist., Calif. Fed. of Women's Clubs, 1902. 1st vice-pres., Authors' Congress, Panama-Philippine Exposition; pres. Pacific Coast Women's Press Assn., 1912-14. Formerly pres. of the Philomath and Laurel Hall Clubs. Chmn. of hospitality com., Amer. Red Cross, during Spanish-Amer. War. Vice-regent, Calif. Preparedness Chapter, Women's Naval Service, Inc., during World War. Author: *The Irresistible Current*, 1908; *A Nation's Crime*, 1910; *The Voices*, 1920. Contributor of short stories to various magazines. Address: Clift Hotel, San Francisco, Calif.

LOWENBERG, LAURENT:

Engineer; b. Cincinnati, O.; s. Adolph S. and Fanny (Stiebel) Lowenberg; ed. Sheffield Scientific School;

Yale Univ., Ph.B.; Columbia Univ., E.E. Consulting Engineer. Major, First Gas Regiment, A. E. F. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Soc. of Amer. Military Engrs.; Cincinnati Assn.; Amer. Legion; Phi Sigma Kappa; Natl. Economic League. Clubs: Engineers, Wednesday, Cincinnati, Losantiville Country, Cincinnati Yale. Res.: 2229 Park Ave. Office: 510 Edwards Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

LOWENSTEIN, ARTHUR:

Consulting Chemist; b. Sept. 17, 1882, Phila., Pa.; s. Levi and Diana (Newmayer) Lowenstein; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B., Hon. D.Sc. 1925. Chief chemist, Morris & Co., 1904-13; technical dir., Morris & Co., 1914-16; consulting chemical engr., 1916-17; vice-pres., Wilson & Co., 1917-25; pres. United Chemical & Organic Product Co., 1923-25; pres. Central Chemical Co., 1923-25; consulting business practice, 1926. Chmn. Chicago Section, Amer. Chemical Soc., 1912-13; pres. Chicago Chemical Warfare Soc., 1925; chmn. Com. of Scientific Research, Inst. of Amer. Meat Packers, 1922-26. Lieut.-Col., Chemical Warfare Service, Officers' Reserve Corps. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Sigma Xi (Univ. of Cincinnati). Clubs: Chemists (N. Y.), Ravisloe Country, Standard. Res.: 5132 Greenwood Ave. Office: 1017 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

LOWENSTEIN, SOLOMON:

Executive Director; b. Mar. 3, 1877, Phila., Pa.; s. Levi and Diana (Newmayer) Lowenstein; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1898; Hebrew Union College, Rabbi, 1901, Hon. D.H.L., 1926; m. Linda Berger, Jan. 27, 1904, La Crosse, Wis. Head worker, Jewish Settlement, Cincinnati, 1900; supt., United Jewish Charities, Cincinnati, 1901; asst. mgr., United Hebrew Charities, N. Y. City, 1904-05; supt., Hebrew Orphan Asylum, N. Y. City, 1905-20; exec. dir., Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soccs., N. Y. City, since 1920. Pres., Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service, 1922; pres., N. Y. State Conf. of Charities and

Correction, 1923; deputy commnr., Amer. Red Cross Commn. to Palestine and rept. of the Joint Distribution Com., 1918-19; secy., Training School for Jewish Social Work, 1925; mem. of bd. of trustees, Welfare Council, N. Y. City, 1925; secy., Bureau of Jewish Social Research, since 1920. Res.: 150 W. 79th St. Office: 114 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

LOWY, ALEXANDER:

Professor; b. Mar. 31, 1889, N. Y. City; s. David and Fannie (Weiss) Lowy; ed. Columbia Univ., B.S. 1911, M.A. 1912, Ph.D. 1915; m. Dora Landberg, Dec. 23, 1915, N. Y. Prof. of organic chemistry, Univ. of Pittsburgh; consulting chemist. Author: Introduction to Organic Chemistry (Lowy and Harrow); A Laboratory Book of Organic Chemistry (Lowy and Baldwin); Study Questions in Organic Chemistry (Lowy and Downey); Organic Type Formulas, Organic Type Reactions, Coal Products Chart. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Electrochemical Soc.; Assn. of Amer. Univ. Profs.; Penna. State Educational Assn.; Sigma Alpha Mu and Phi Lambda Upsilon Fraternities; Rodef Shalom Temple. Address: 244 Chesterfield Road, Pittsburgh, Pa.

LUBCHEZ, BEN JUDAH:

Architect; b. May 10, 1881, Odessa, Russia; s. David and Fannie (Berkowitz) Lubchez; ed. Central High School, Kansas City, Mo., 1898; m. Bessie R. Wilson, July 18, 1916. Began architectural study under Adirance Van Brunt, Kansas City, 1895, becoming chief draftsman, 1905; partner, A. Van Brunt & Co., 1909-13; succeeded to business in own name, 1913. Author: Prospective, 1913; Over the Drawing Board, 1918. Contributor on architectural and photographic topics. Fellow, Amer. Inst. of Architects. Member: Architectural League of N. Y.; Soc. of Ethical Culture, N. Y. Clubs: Natl. Press (Washington); City. Camera (N. Y.). Res.: 395 Fort Washington Ave. Office: 729 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

LUBIN, ISADOR:

Economist; b. June 9, 1896, Worcester, Mass.; s. Harris and Hinda (Francke) Lubin; ed. Clark Univ., A.B., 1916; Univ. of Missouri, 1916-18; Univ. of Michigan, 1919-22; Robert Brookings Graduate School of Economics and Govt., Ph.D., 1926; m. Alice Elizabeth Berliner, Sept. 14, 1923. Instructor of economics, 1919-21, asst. prof. of economics, 1921-22, Univ. of Michigan; assoc. prof. of economics, 1924, Univ. of Missouri; mem. of research staff, Inst. of Economics, Wash., D. C., 1922-; assoc. mem. of teaching staff, Robert Brookings Graduate School of Economics and Govt., 1925-; pres., Inter-collegiate Menorah Soc., 1921-2. Statistician, U. S. Food Administration, 1918; special expert, U. S. War Industries Bd., 1918-19. Author: Prices of Rubber and Rubber Products During the War; Miners' Wages and the Cost of Coal. Co-Author: Prices of Petroleum and Its Products During the War; Government Control of Prices; The British Coal Dilemma. Contributor to economic periodicals. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Taylor Soc. Clubs: Cosmos, Town and Country. Address: 4118 Harrison St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

LUBIN, SIMON JULIUS:

Merchant; b. Nov. 27, 1876; Sacramento, Calif.; s. David and Louise (Lyons) Lubin; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1903; Harvard Graduate School, 1903-04; m. Rebecca Cohen, Dec. 9, 1905, N. Y. City. Pres. and gen. mgr., Weinstock, Lubin and Co., Sacramento, since 1920; founder and pres., State Commn. of Immigration and Housing of California, 1913-23; pres. Sacramento Region Citizens' Council, Inc. (a Chamber of Commerce, Industry, Agriculture and Mining of twenty-one Northern California counties); vice-pres. California Conf. of Social Work; resident at South End House of Boston (a social settlement), 1903-04; mem. Sacramento City School Bd., 1911. Member: Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation; Academy of Political Science; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Tay-

lor Soc.; Temple B'nai Israel, Sacramento. Clubs: Sutter (Sacramento); Harvard (N.Y.); Harvard Club of San Francisco. Address: 1300 Thirty-ninth St., Sacramento, Calif.

LURIE, LOUIS A.:

Neurologist, psychiatrist; b. Feb. 10, 1886, Salant, Poland; s. Hirsch and Celia (Singer) Lurie; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B. 1908; Univ. of Cincinnati, M.A. 1911; Ohio-Miami Med. Coll.; Med. Dept., Univ. of Cincinnati, M.D. 1911; post-grad. work, Univ. of Michigan; Boston Psychopathic Inst.; m. Osna Bernstein, Oct. 27, 1918, N. Y. City. Instructor in psychology, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1908-11. First Lieut., Med. Corps, 1917-18. Dir. Psychopathic Inst. of Jewish Hosp., since 1920; attending neurologist, Jewish Hosp. Mem. bd. of dirs., United Jewish Social Agencies, Cincinnati, O. Author: *Pernicious Anemia with Mental Symptoms* (1919); *Treatment of the Subnormal and Psychopathic Child* (1921); *A New Hypnotic Ethylisopropylbarbituric Acid* (1923); *The Subnormal and Psychopathic Child, as Exemplified in Special Clinic* (1923); *The Problem of the Subnormal and Psychopathic Child: A New Method of Attack* (1923); *The Problem Child* (1924). Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Amer. Ortho-psychiatric Assn.; Central Neuro-psychiatric Assn.; Amer. Assn. for Study of Feeble-mindedness; Amer. Assn. for Study of Endocrinology; Phi Beta Kappa; Rockdale Ave. Synagogue. Club: Hillcrest Country. Address: 604 Doctors' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

LURIE, MAX BERNARD:

Tuberculosis Research; b. Sept. 12, 1893, Lithuania; s. Benjamin and Sophie (Leibowitz) Lurie; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1917; Cornell Univ. Med. Coll., M.D. 1921; m. Rose Gamoran, Dec. 24, 1922, N. Y. Interne, Glockner Sanitarium and Hosp., Colo. Springs, Colo., 1921-22; has been in the research dept. of the Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Den-

ver, Colo., 1922-26; now associated with the Henry Phipps Inst. of Univ. of Penna. Studied factors controlling organ susceptibility to tuberculosis. Author: *A Comparison of the Sodium Hydroxide and Anti-formin Methods for Cultivating Tubercle Bacilli*, 1923; *Cauterization—Its Effect upon Cutaneous Tuberculosis Lesions and the Dissemination of Tuberculosis in the Guinea Pig* (with H. J. Corper); *Factors Controlling Organ Susceptibility to Tuberculosis* (with H. J. Corper), 1926, and a number of other articles on various phases of experimental tuberculosis. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Denver Sanitarium Soc.; Z. O. A. Res.: 721 Spruce St. Office: Henry Phipps Inst. of the Univ. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

LUTTINGER, PAUL (PELAI AH):

Physician; b. Apr. 16, 1885, Carcaliu, Rumania; s. Hillel and Hannah (Lohrer) Luttinger; ed. Grammar School, Turkey; Jaffa Agricultural Coll., Jaffa, Palestine; Talmud Torahs of Constantinople and Jaffa; N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., M.D. 1911; m. Shirley Levey, Mar. 5, 1919, N. Y. Research bacteriologist, Dept. of Health, N. Y. City, 1913-17; pathologist, Bronx Hosp., 1920-22; gen. practice, 1911-21; specialist in children's diseases since then; instructor in pediatrics, Flower Hosp. Med. Coll., 1922-24; adjunct pediatrician and chief clinic for diseases of children, Bronx Hosp., 1920-24; prof. of pathology and bacteriology and dir. of laboratories at the First Inst. of Pediatrics, N. Y., since 1917. Secy.-treas., Amer. Assn. Prevention and Cure of Cancer; formerly dir., Bronx Labor Temple, Bronx Physicians Club, Amer. Cancer Inst.; dir. Workmen's Circle Sunday Schools; lecturer, Sholem Aleichem Volks Schule. Author: *The Burning Question* (on education), 1911; *Mazdak*, an historical essay, 1922; also articles in the *Freie Arbeiter Stimme* and other Yiddish pubns. on education and literature; contributed numerous articles on Whooping Cough, Children's diseases and Cancer

for various med. journals. Editor, quarterly journal, *Cancer*. Fellow, *Amer. Med. Assn.* Member: *N. Y. County Med. Soc.*; *Amer. Physicians Com. of the Hebrew Univ.*; *Palestine Educational Soc.*; *Delta Sigma Theta Fraternity*; *Workmen's Circle*; *Natl. Geographic Soc.*; *Amer. Historical Assn.* Club: *Tackamuck Democratic*. Address: 1173 Washington Ave., N. Y. City.

LYON, SIMON:

Lawyer; b. May 5, 1870, Washington, D. C.; s. Jacob and Matilda (Michael) Lyon; ed. Washington High School; Georgetown Univ., School of Law, LL.B. 1890, LL.M. 1891; m. Minnie Rose Kirshbaum, Dec. 6, 1905, Indianapolis, Ind. Admitted to Bar in Oct. 1891 and began general practice of Law in Apr. 1893; admitted to Bar Supreme Court of U. S., Oct. 1896. Engaged in general practice before U. S. Supreme Court, Court of Claims, all other Courts and Exec. Depts.; mem. law firm of Lyon & Lyon. Member: Washington, D. C. and Amer. Bar Assns.; Social Hygiene Soc.; Columbia Historical Soc.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Jewish Community Center; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Bd. of Trade; Washington Chamber of Commerce; I. O. B. B.; Y. M. H. A.; Masons (32°); Washington Hebrew Cong. Clubs: Town and Country, City. Res.: 2029 Connecticut Ave., N. W. Office: Evans Bldg., 1420 New York Ave., Washington, D. C.

LYONS, ALEXANDER:

Rabbi; b. June 19, 1867, Mobile, Ala.; s. Samuel and Fanny (Wolf) Lyons; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati; Hebrew Union Coll.; N. Y. Univ.; Columbia Univ. (Degrees: B.L., Rabbi, M.A., Ph.D.); m. Ida Eisen-drath, June 14, 1892, Chicago, Ill. Rabbi: Terre Haute, Ind., 1891-95; Albany, N. Y., 1896-1900; Brooklyn, N. Y., 1901-. Founder of the Consumptives Jewish Aid Soc. of Brooklyn, The Sheepskin Club of Brooklyn. Decorated by France, Chevalier of the Legion of Honour. Editor: *The Supplement* (a monthly magazine).

Author: *Shaftesbury's Ethical Principle*; *At Sinai*; *Home and School*; *Heart to Heart*. Member: *B'nai Brith*; *Masons*; *The Judaeans*. Clubs: *Clergy, Unity, Montauk (N. Y. C.)*; *Sheepskin (Brooklyn)*; Address: 88 Prospect Park W., Brooklyn, N. Y.

M

MACHT, DAVID ISRAEL:

Physician, physiologist, pharmacologist and experimental biologist; b. Feb. 14, 1882, Moscow, Russia; s. Moses and Bertha (Abramovitz) Macht; ed. Baltimore City Coll., 1899; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1902; Harvard Summer School, 1903-04, 1904-05; Johns Hopkins Univ., M.D. 1916; Hamilton Coll. of Law, LL.B. 1914; Univ. of Maryland, Phar.D (hon.), 1924; post-graduate work in Europe, 1906-07. Instructor in medicine, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1908-14; lecturer in pharmacology, 1914-26. At present, lecturer in clinical pharmacology, Johns Hopkins Univ., and dir. of pharmacological research, Hymson, Westcott & Dunning, Baltimore, Md. Recipient of Research Grants from the Amer. Med. Assn., the Amer. Pharmaceutical Assn., and the Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Research. Erstwhile physiologist and pharmacologist to Brady Urological Inst.; coroner for Baltimore City, 1914-16. Formerly pres. of Cong. Mishkon Israel. Author of some 250 original researches, including *Chemical-Pharmacodynamic Relationships of Opium Alkaloids*, *Discovery of Therapeutic Properties of Benzyl Esters as Substitutes for Opium*, *Discovery of Therapeutic Properties of Benzyl Alcohol as Substitute for Cocain*, *Treatment of Carbolic Acid Poisoning*, *Studies of Toxin of Menstruation*, *Researches in Phytopharmacology or effect of drugs on plants*, *Psychopharmacology or effect of drugs on psychological functions*, *Photopharmacology or pharmacological effects of light, etc.* Member: *Amer. Med. Assn.*; *Amer. Chemical Soc.*; *Amer. Soc. for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics*; *Amer. Physiological Soc.*; *Amer. Pharma-*

ceutical Assn.; Amer. Psychological Soc.; Amer. Botanical Soc.; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. of Jewish Academicians; Phi Beta Kappa Soc.; Sigma Chi Soc.; Phi Delta Epsilon Soc. (hon.); Bund Judischer Akademiker; Shaarei Tephilah Cong. Res.: 3420 Auchentorolv Terrace. Office: John Hopkins Univ., Baltimore, Md.

MACHT, EPHRAIM:

Real Estate Operator, communal worker; b. Nov. 15, 1866, Kovno, Russia; s. Moses and Esther Macht; ed. Talmudic schools and private tutoring in Russia; m. Annie Marowitz, 1887, Riga, Russia. Came to U. S., 1887; began real estate operations, 1891; now recognized as leading realtor, Baltimore. One of founders, Jewish Home for Consumptives, Baltimore; dir. Associated Jewish Charities, Baltimore; dir. Baltimore Hebrew Free School; dir. Baltimore Hebrew Coll. and Training School; dir. Y. M. H. A. & Y. W. H. A., Baltimore; dir. Baltimore Talmud Torah Soc.; active in all Jewish philanthropic movements. Member: Congs. Chizuk Amuno and Shearith Israel, Baltimore. Club: Amity. Res.: Lake Drive & Park Ave. Office: Macht Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

MACK, EDWIN S.:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 27, 1869, Cincinnati, O.; s. Herman S. and Jennie (Wolf) Mack; ed. Harvard Univ.. A.B. 1891, LL.B., A.M. 1893; m. Della Adler, Oct. 9, 1900, Rochester, N. Y. Admitted to Bar 1893, and in practice in Milwaukee since; mem. firm of Miller, Mack & Fairchild, since 1906; lecturer in law 1903-05, and prof. of law, 1905-06, Univ. of Wisconsin; vice-pres. Wisconsin State Bar Assn. Author: "The Revival of Criminal Equity" (Harvard Law Review); "The Founding of Milwaukee" (Proceedings of Wisconsin State Historical Soc.), etc. Member: Amer., Wisconsin, Milwaukee and New York City Bar Assns.; Phi Beta Kappa Soc.; Phi Alpha Delta Fraternity; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: University, Wisconsin, Harvard, City, Ath-

letic (Milwaukee); Woodmont Country, Madison. Res.: 403 Lake Drive. Office: First Wisconsin Nat'l Bank Bldg., Milwaukee, Wis.

MACK, JULIAN WILLIAM:

U. S. Circuit Judge; b. July 19, 1866, San Francisco, Calif.; s. William Jacob and Rebecca (Tandler) Mack; ed. Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1887; Univs. of Leipzig and Berlin; Harvard Univ. (Parker Fellowship), 1887-90; m. Jessie Fox Mar. 9, 1896, Cincinnati, Ohio; one child, Ruth Jane Mack. Admitted to Ohio Bar 1890, to Illinois Bar 1890, to U. S. Supreme Court, 1896; practised law at Chicago, 1890-1903; elected judge, Circuit Court, Cook Co., Ill., 1903; re-elected, 1909; assigned to Juvenile Court, 1904-07; 1st Dist. Appellate Ct., 1908-10; apptd. U. S. Circuit Judge 1910, assigned to Commerce Ct.; assigned to and sat in Circuit Ct. of Appeals, 7th Circuit, 6th Circuit and 2nd Circuit, Dist. Cts. of N. D., Ill., Southern Dist. of N. Y., Dist. of Ariz., Dist. of Mass., Southern Dist. of Fla.; prof. of law, Northwestern Univ., 1895-1902, Univ. of Chicago, 1902-11; Sivil Service Commnr., Chicago, 1903; mem., Bd. of Inquiry on conscientious objectors, 1917-18; mem. Bd. of Umpires, Natl. War Labor Bd., 1918; chmn., Sub-Commn., Natl. Defense Council on Drafting, War Risk Ins., compensation and allowance act. Overseer, Harvard Univ., 1919-25. Member: Sinai Cong. (Chicago); Free Synagogue (N. Y.). Pres. Zionist Org. of Amer., 1918-21; pres., 1st American Jewish Congress; first chmn. of Jewish Delegations in connection with Peace Conf., Paris, Mar.-May, 1919; vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Com., 1910-18; mem. Amer. Jewish Com. since 1910; first pres., Natl. Org. of Y.M. and Y.W.H.A.; chmn., Palestine Development Council, Inc.; pres., Palestine Endowment Fund, Inc.; chmn., bd. of trustees, Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y.; secy., vice-pres., or trustee, United Hebrew Charities and Associated Jewish Charities, Chicago, 1892-1911; chmn., exec. com., Survey Associates; mem., bd. of govns., He-

brew Univ., Jerusalem, and Inst. of Jewish Studies, Jerusalem. Address: (Court Chambers) Woolworth Bldg., N. Y. City.

MACK, PAULINE S.:

Civic Worker; b. Sept. 30, 1873, Cincinnati, Ohio; d. Joseph and Hannah (May) Sachs; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati; post-graduate course, Univ. of Colorado; m. Theodore Mack, Sept. 24, 1902, Cincinnati, O. Formerly pres. for 10 years, and now hon. pres., Council of Jewish Women, Ft. Worth, Texas; dir. and one of the founders of Baby Hosp. of Ft. Worth, and Children's Hosp. of Ft. Worth, now serving as secy.; 1st vice-pres. and auditor, State Fed. of Council of Jewish Women; parliamentarian, Temple Beth El Sisterhood; mem. War Service Bd. Public speaker. Past secy. and vice-pres., Ft. Worth Fed. of Women's Clubs; former trustee, Carnegie and City Libraries; former pres., Parents and Teachers Assn. First District; delegate, State Fed. of Women's Clubs and Natl. Council Jewish Women; chmn. Liberty Bond Drives. Mem., Temple Beth El. Clubs: Browning Bible, Womans, Book and Play (Ft. Worth). Address: 918 E. Weatherford St., Ft. Worth, Texas.

MACK, WILLIAM JACOBS:

Merchant; b. Aug. 10, 1875, Cincinnati, O.; s. William Jacob and Rebecca (Tandler) Mack; ed. Public schools; m. Bertha Aub Ronsheim, Apr. 22, 1900, Cleveland, O. Pres., The Rau and Mack Shirt Co.; past-pres., Internatl. Assn. Garment Mfrs. Acting vice-pres., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; vice-chmn., Bd. of Synagogue and School Extension; past pres., K. K. B. Y., Plum Street Temple. Member: Wise Center; B'nai Brith; Natl. Assn. Big Brothers; Big Brothers Assn. (Cincinnati). Clubs: Business Men's, Losantiville Country. Res.: 984 Burton Ave. Office: 209 E. Sixth St., Avondale, Cincinnati, O.

MAGNES, JUDAH LEON:

Rabbi; b. July 5, 1877, San Francisco, Calif.; s. David and Sophie (Abrahamson) Magnes; ed. Univ. of

Cincinnati, A.B. 1898; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1900; Univ. of Heidelberg, Ph.D. 1902; m. Beatrice Lowenstein, Oct. 19, 1908. Instructor and librarian, Hebrew Union Coll., N. Y., 1903-04. Rabbi: Temple Israel, Brooklyn, 1904-06; Temple Emanu-El, N. Y., 1906-10; Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, N. Y., 1911-12. Leader, Soc. for Advancement of Judaism, 1912-20. Chmn. Jewish Defence Assn., since 1905; secy. Fed. Amer. Zionists, 1905-08; chmn. exec. com., Jewish Community (Kehillah) of N. Y. City, 1909-22. Chancellor, Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem, since 1925. Address: Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Palestine.

MAILHOUSE, MAX:

Neurologist, psychiatrist; b. Feb. 5, 1857, New Haven, Conn.; s. Jacob and Caroline (Rosenthal) Mailhouse; ed. Yale Univ., Ph.B. 1876; Yale Med. School, M.D. 1878. General practice, 1878-96; special, 1896 to date; clinical lecturer, neurology, 1900-26; clinical prof., neurology, Yale Med. School, 1906-20; prof. emeritus, Army Med. examining bd., Med. Corps, World War. Pres. bd. of trustees, (former) Colony for Epileptics; bd. of trustees, (former) Conn. State Training School and Hosp.; secy. 1893-1900, Conn. State Med. Examining Bd.; attending phys., New Haven Hosp., 1900-20; consulting staff, to date. Member: Conn. Med. Soc. (pres. 1915-16); N. Y. Neurological Soc.; Natl. Assn. Study Epilepsy; Natl. Assn. Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases. Clubs: Graduates (New Haven), Race Brook Country. Res.: 345 Willow St. Office: 195 Church St., New Haven, Conn.

MAISEL, MAX N.:

Publisher; b. Mar. 15, 1872, Riga, Latvia; s. Bezalel and Sarah (Koldobsny) Maisel; ed. Russian Gynnasium, Riga; m. Bella Rubinstein, 1902, N. Y. Began as book dealer on east side, N. Y. City, 1893; began publishing books in Yiddish, 1906. First publisher to print books in American style. Published translated works on: Darwin, George Brandes,

Henrik Ibsen; published in English, work of Dubnow's Outline of Jewish History (3 vols.), etc. Res.: 3848 Mantilus Ave., Sea Gate, N. Y. Office: 424 Grand St., N. Y. City.

MALTZ, BERNARD M.: *

Builder, real estate operator; b. May 17, 1877, Lithuania, Russia; s. Abraham and Sarah Maltz; ed. Public and Hebrew Schools in Russia; m. Lena Sherry, May 19, 1901, Bklyn., N. Y. Arrived in U. S., 1890; first position grocery clerk; later salesman, Natl. Biscuit Co., and Standard Oil Co. Engaged in realty field; pioneer in developing Parkway Gardens section and Astoria, L. I.; operator in Flatbush section, Bklyn., and Jamaica, L. I.; constructed numerous concrete industrial bldgs. in Bklyn. and Manhattan. Dir.: Globe Exchange Bank, Bklyn., N. Y.; Beth-Moses Hosp.; Fed. Jewish Charities, Bklyn., N. Y.; Home for Aged Hebrews; Pride of Judea; Home for Convalescents. Vice-pres. Associated Builders of Kings County. Member: Masons; Odd Fellows; Yeshivah College; Israel-Zion Hosp.; East N. Y. Hosp.; Keren Hayesod; Monticello Hosp.; (life) Jewish Center; Sharii Torah, Flatbush, Brooklyn, N. Y. Clubs: Real Estate, Exchange of Williamsburg. Res.: 245 Fenimore St. Office: 25 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

MANDEL, FRANK:

Playwright, producer; b. May 31, 1884, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Emanuel and Carrie (Hirschfelder) Mandel; ed. Univ. of Calif., B.Litt. 1904; Hastings Coll., 1909; m. Alice Solis, 1920, N. Y. Reporter, N. Y. American, 1909. Mem. of Schwab & Mandel, producers of The Firebrand. Captain Jinks, Lady Fair, etc. Author: Our Wives, My Lady Friends, High Cost of Loving, Bosom Friends, Nobody's Business, etc. Co-author (musical comedies): No. No. Nanette, Mary, The Only Girl, The O'Brien Girl, Lady Fair, Sweet Little Devil, Captain Jinks (musical version), Tickle Me, Miss Princess, The Storm, etc. Member: Authors League of

Amer.; Dramatists Guild. Club: The Lambs. Res.: Great Neck, L. I. Office 745 7th Ave., N. Y. City.

MANDELBAUM, ALBERT NAPHTOLI:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 29, 1898, Jerusalem, Palestine; s. Simcha and Esther (Epstein) Mandelbaum; ed. Univ. of Nebraska; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 1921; m. Leah Gordon, July 31, 1923, Toronto, Ont. Rabbi of Cong. Sons of Abraham, Albany, N. Y., since 1922. Exec. mem., Community Chest of Albany; dir. Central Relief Com.; exec. mem., Union of Orthodox Congs. of Amer.; natl. dir., Keren Hayesod; dir. Albany Jewish Community Center. Originator of brotherhood movement in Orthodox Synagogue; opened N. Y. State Senate on two occasions. Author: Addresses and Sermons. Member: Achvoh (world org., with headquarters at Jerusalem); Mizrahi Zionist Org.; Odd Fellows; I. O. B. A.; Alumni of Yeshivah Graduates; (hon.) Betta chapter, Roh Pi Phi Fraternity. Address: 288 Madison Ave., Albany, N. Y.

MANDELBAUM, SAMUEL:

Lawyer, legislator; b. Oct. 14, 1886, Poland; s. Alexander and Nettie (Blum) Mandelbaum; ed. N. Y. Univ., LL.B., 1912, LL.M., 1913. Member of Assembly, N. Y.; reptg. 4th A. D., Boro. of Manhattan, since 1923; mem. of Coms. on Education, Penal Institution, Taxation and Retrenchment; introduced bill, regulating sale of Kosher food; introduced resolution memorializing Congress against bill finger-printing aliens, etc., etc. Member: I. O. B. A.; Knights of Pythias; Ort; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Tefaris Zion, Young Israel Synagogue. Club: New Era. Res.: 1 Scammel St. Office: 277 Broadway, N. Y. City.

MANDELL, MAX SOL:

Chiropractist; b. June 13, 1870, Russia; s. Getchel and Deborah Mandell; ed. Gymnasium in Debora; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1921; m. Dora Rubenstein, Feb. 12, 1902, Providence, R. I.

Instructor of Russian language and literature, Yale Univ., 1908-25. Mem. of Educational Com., Jewish Home for Children of New Haven; secy. for a number of years, Jewish Charity Soc. of New Haven. Translated Turgenyev, Chekluev, Gogol and other Russian authors' plays and stories; also translated a number of stories from Yiddish, particularly I. L. Peretz. Mem., I. O. B. B. Club: Friday Night (New Haven). Res.: 384 Sherman Ave. Office: 153 Court St., New Haven, Conn.

MANGES, MORRIS:

Physician; b. May 10, 1865, N. Y.; s. John F. and Bertha May Manges; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B., 1884, A.M., 1887; Coll. Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia), M.D., 1887; Univ. of Berlin and Vienna, 1888-89; m. Julia Hirschhorn, Jan. 1, 1906, N. Y. City. Visiting phys., 1893-1922; consulting phys., since 1922, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; prof., clinical medicine, N. Y. Polyclinic Medical School, 1898-1908, N. Y. Univ. since 1911. Consulting phys., Hosp. for Deformities and Joint Diseases, and Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Editor, Ewald's Diseases of the Stomach, 1892; contributor on clinical medicine to medical journals. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: Amer. Climatological Assn.; Harvey Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Sunningdale Country, North Shore Country, Harmonie. Address: 72 E. 79th St., N. Y. City.

MANHEIMER, ARTHUR E.:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 14, 1888, Kansas City, Mo.; s. Joseph C. and Mollie (Hays) Manheimer; ed. Armour Academy, Chicago; Univ. of Chicago; Harvard Univ., A.B. (cum laude), 1909; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1912. Admitted to Bar, 1912; associated with firm of Moses, Rosenthal and Kennedy of Chicago, 1912-15; practiced law under own name until August, 1917. Enlisted in Signal Corps of U. S. A. as private; commnd. 2nd Lieut.; later promoted to 1st Lieut.; overseas until May, 1919; Ad-

jutant of Battalion, Aug., 1918, to May, 1919. Since 1919 in practice of law in Chicago. Former dir., Young Men's Jewish Charities; served on coms. of the City Club of Chicago. Member: Masons; Amer. Legion; Chicago, Illinois and Amer. Bar Assns.; Sinai Cong. Clubs: Standard, Harvard, Collegiate, City, Book and Play, Northmoor Country. Res.: Shoreland Hotel. Office: 10 S. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

MANHEIMER, JAC. ROBERT:

Engineer; s. Robert and Getta (Rosenbaum) Manheimer; ed. Cooper Union, B.S. 1908, B.E. 1910, E.E. 1911. Electrical engr. and vice-pres., E. J. Electric Installation Co., contracting electrical engrs., since 1912. Member: Elks; Grand St. Boys Assn. Res.: 227 Bainbridge St., Brooklyn. Office: 155 E. 44th St. N. Y. City.

MANHEIMER, WALLACE

AARON:

Sanitation Expert; b. Feb. 13, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Emanuel and Cecelia (Balenburg) Manheimer; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1908; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1912, Ph.D. 1914; m. Mildred Morrison, 1920, N. Y. City. Special research in bacteriology and public health, Columbia Univ., 1914-15; Research Laboratory, N. Y. Dept. of Health, 1915-20; supt. Bronx Y. M. H. A., 1917-20; supt. Hebrew Natl. Orphan Home, 1920; head of dept., Evander Childs High School, 1917-26; dir. Amer. Assn. for Promoting Hygiene and Public Baths. Author of numerous works on sanitation, water disinfection and swimming pool disinfection. Wrote the following dramas (3 act plays): Kith and Kin; The Wicked City; The Neglected Husband. Res.: 1950 Andrews Ave. Office: Evander Childs High School, Bronx, N. Y.

MANISCHEWITZ, HIRSCH:

Communal Worker; b. Apr. 16, 1891, Cincinnati, O.; s. Behr and Natalie (Rois) Manischewitz; ed. Public school; Yeshivahs Etz Chaim, Meah Shearim; pupil of Rabbi Efroim

Hochstein (known as Kamerker Rabbi), Rabbi Isaac Lazar (known as Rabbi Itzaler of Petroberg), also Rabbi Zorach Braverman and Rabbi Tubie Rois and Rabbi Hirsch (known as Hirshel Salabodky); m. Sarah Rois, Aug. 14, 1910, Jerusalem, Palestine. Organized Free Loan Soc., and various coms. to visit sick; organized, Central Relief Com., Cincinnati; organized branch of Ezras Torah Fund; one of founders, Orthodox Jewish Orphans' Home, Cincinnati; one of founders and chmn., Yeshivah Etz Chaim; dir. Jewish Natl. Appeal, Cincinnati. Active in various philanthropic and educational institutions in U. S., Canada, Europe and Palestine. Maintains (with brothers) the Manischewitz Yeshivah in Jerusalem, Palestine, founded by father. Vice-pres., The B. Manischewitz Co. Member: Chamber of Commerce; Mizrahi Zionist Org.; Kneseth Israel Cong.; Beth Hamedrish Hagodol. Res.: 610 Forrest Ave. Office: 2100 W. 8th St., Cincinnati, O.

MANISCHEWITZ, MAX:

b. Feb. 6, 1889, Cincinnati, O.; s. Behr and Nathalie Manischewitz; ed. Public Schools, Cincinnati; prepared for Rabbinate at Yeshivah Etz Chaim, Jerusalem; m. Edith Cohen, July 26, 1907, Jerusalem. Treas. B. Manischewitz Co., Cincinnati, O.; former pres., Cincinnati Hebrew School; vice-chmn., United Jewish Appeal, Cincinnati, 1926; Ohio State delegate, Natl. Farm School Conf., Doyleston, Pa. Visited Palestine on number of occasions for purpose of establishing various industries in country; attended as delegate, Zionist Conventions. Member: Chamber of Commerce; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Kneseth Israel Cong. Club; Business Men's. Res.: 945 Dana Ave., Avondale. Office: 2100 W. 8th St., Cincinnati, O.

MANN, GERTRUDE COHEN:

Communal Worker; b. Oct. 16, 1883, Boston, Mass.; d. Meyer Joseph and Ida (Freedman) Cohen; ed. Attended Boston Univ. Law School; studied voice interpretation, dancing, mando-

lin and piano; m. William Mann, Jan. 26, 1904, Boston, Mass.; five children. Pres. of New England Regional Conf. of Hadassah; vice-pres., Boston Hadassah; vice-pres., Women's Scholarship Assn.; mem. of bd., Hancock Alumnae Assn. Member: Sisterhood Ohoebi Sholom; United Order of True Sisters; Boston Section, Council of Jewish Women; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Roxbury Ladies Aid and Fuel Soc.; Denver Consumptives; Ladies Auxiliary to the Home; Beth Israel Hosp.; Jewish Childrens Aid Soc.; Convalescent Hosp.; Temple Ohoebi Sholom; Moshab Zekenin. Address: 68 Waumbeck St., Roxbury, Mass.

MANN, JACOB:

Professor; b. Aug. 26, 1888, Przemysl (Galicia); s. Nisen and Mindel (Eichbaum) Mann; ed. Jews' College, London; London Univ., B.A. (with first class honors), 1913, M.A. (with mark of distinction), 1915, D.Lit., 1920; (Qualified as minister). Came to America, Nov., 1920; 1921-22, instructor in Bible, Talmud and Jewish History, Baltimore Hebrew Coll.; prof., Jewish History and Literature, Hebrew Union Coll., since 1922. Author: *The Jews in Egypt and in Palestine under the Fatimid Caliphs*, (Oxford Univ. Press, Vol. I, 1920, Vol. II, 1922); numerous scientific articles. Editor, Hebrew Union College Annual. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Amer. Academy of Jewish Research. Address: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio.

MANN, LOUIS:

Actor, playwright; b. Apr. 20, 1865, N. Y.; s. Daniel and Carolina Mann; ed. Public schools, N. Y.; partial course, Univ. of Calif.; m. Clara Lipman. Made first appearance on stage at 3 years of age in a children's production of "Snowflake," a Christmas pantomime, at Old Stadt Theatre, N. Y. City. Appeared with Booth, Salvini, Marie Prescott and Lewis Morrison in all their repertoires; played "Page" in Oscar Wilde's first play, "Vera the Nihilist," 1883; played

with the late D. E. Bandmann in "Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde"; headed own company as Robert Audley in "Lady Audley's Secret" and an extensive repertoire; played Dick Winters in "Incog"; original caricaturist of Svengali in "Merry World"; took own company to Pacific Coast and back, playing "The Laughing Girl." With wife, has starred in "Girl from Paris," "The Telephone Girl," "Girl in the Barracks," "Julia Bonbon," "Elevating a Husband." Met with greatest success as Carl Pfeifer in "Friendly Enemies," 1918. Played in "In the Mountains," comedy-drama, 1921-22. Star and co-author, "The Bubble"; translated, adapted and played in "The Cheater." Played Milgrim in "Milgrim's Progress," 1924; now starring in "Give and Take." Address: Montrose, N. Y.

MANN, LOUIS LEOPOLD:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 25, 1890, Louisville, Ky.; s. David and Frieda (Weiss) Mann; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., 1907-08; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1910, M.A. 1912; Hebrew Union Coll., B.H.L. 1911, Rabbi, 1914; Yale Univ., Ph.D. 1920; m. Ruth Cohen (daughter of ex-Senator Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati), June 17, 1915, Cincinnati, Ohio; children: Mary Louise, b. Feb. 20, 1918; Arthur Horace, b. June 26, 1922. Rabbi, New Haven, Conn., 1914-23; lecturer, comparative ethics, Yale Univ., 1920-23; Rabbi, Sinai Cong., Chicago, 1923-. Advisory mem. of council, Amer. Birth Control League; hon. vice-pres., Big Brothers and Big Sisters Movement; vice-chancellor, Jewish Chautauqua Soc.; mem. of bd. of govs., Hebrew Union Coll.; mem. of advisory council, Eugenics Commn. of U. S.; chmn. Religious Education and mem. Social Justice Commn., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; mem. Religious Education Commn., Union of Amer. Hebrew Orgs.; mem. of exec. council, Religious Education Assn.; mem. of exec. bd. on the Amer. Com. on the Outlawry of War; mem. of exec. bd., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, 1921-25. Professional lecturer, Univ. of Chicago, Oriental languages. Assoc.

editor, Unity. Contributor to Dictionary of Amer. Biography. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Phi Beta Kappa; Rotary International. Clubs: Standard, Covenant. Res.: 5052 Drexel Blvd. Study: 4622 Grand Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

MANNER, JANE (JENNIE) MANNHEIMER:

Drama Reader; b. N. Y. City; d. Dr. Sigmund and Louis (Herschman) Mannheim; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.L.; Hebrew Union Coll., B.H.; Drama Dept., Coll. of Music of Cincinnati; traveled in Europe and Palestine for a year. Dir. Drama Dept., Coll. of Music of Cincinnati; founder and dir. for seven years, Cincinnati School of Expression; instructor, speech, Hebrew Union Coll. and at Coll. of Music of Cincinnati; gave drama recitals for seven years of Shakespeare and Modern Drama at Cincinnati Women's Club; read "A Midsummer Night's Dream," with Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra; gave series of drama recitals at the Waldorf, the Plaza and Aeolian Hall, N. Y.; series, "Plays of Many Lands," "Peer Gynt" with Grieg music, Amer. Women's Club, Paris; "Repertoire of Eleonora Duse," the Plaza, N. Y. Programs include: "The Jewish Spirit in Literature," "The Jew in Literature," "An Hour with Zangwill"; read in Colleges, Teachers' Clubs, Forums, Women's Clubs, Temple Sisterhoods, Council of Jewish Women in over 100 cities. Gives drama festival of plays by Ibsen, Brieux, Hervieu, Shaw, Pinero, Zangwill, Barrie, Galsworthy, featuring "The Trail of the Torch," "The Great Galeoto," "Faust," Shaw's "Pygmalion," "Craignequille," Anatole France. Founder and pres., Drama Recital Club (members include professional pupils of Jane Manner Drama Studio, The Cambridge, N. Y.). Member: N. Y. Section, Council of Jewish Women; Temple Emanu-El and Temple Emanu-El Women's Auxiliary; N. Y. League of Amer. Pen Women; N. Y. Drama League; N. Y. Hadassah; Fed. Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Address:

The Cambridge, 60 W. 68th St., N. Y. City.

MANNES, DAVID:

Violinist, director, conductor; b. Feb. 16, 1866, N. Y. City; s. Henry and Natalie (Wittkowsky) Mannes; ed. general, public school; music in New York, Berlin, Brussels; m. Clara Damrosch, June 4, 1898, New York. Concertmaster, N. Y. Symphony Orchestra 1902-11; dir. Music School Settlement, N. Y.; organizer and dir., Music School Settlement for Colored People, until 1915; organizer, Natl. Fed. of Music School Settlement; dir. Music School of the East Side House, until 1923; sonata recitalist with Clara Mannes in N. Y., and throughout Amer., also in London, for 20 years; founder (1916) and dir., David Mannes Music School, N. Y.; supervisor of music at Laurel School, Cleveland, O.; conductor, winter concerts at Metropolitan Museum of Art, since their inauguration; conductor, Young Peoples Concerts, Greenwich, Conn. Decorations: Rosette of Officier de l'Instruction Publique (French); Order of Knight of the Crown of Italy. Res.: 120 E. 75th St. School: 157 E. 74 St., N. Y. City.

MANNHEIMER, EUGENE:

Rabbi; b. Nov. 3, 1880, Rochester, N. Y.; s. Dr. Sigmund and Louise (Herschman) Mannheimer; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, 1902; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1902; post-grad. work at Univ. of Chicago and Columbia Univ.; m. Irma Schloss, Apr. 17, 1917, Des Moines, Iowa. Rabbi: Sinai Cong., Sioux City, Iowa, 1902-05; Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, Des Moines, Iowa, 1905-. Mem. bd. of mgrs., Dept. Synagogue and School Extension, Union Amer. Hebrew Congs.; chmn. Home Service Com., Des Moines Chapter, Red Cross; mem. exec. com., Proposed Foundation for a School of Religion at the Univ. of Iowa; pres. Federated Jewish Charities of Des Moines, since its org.; one of organizers and mem. of bd., Jewish Community Center and United Jewish Philanthropies of Des Moines;

mem. of bd., Associated Charities; former pres., Iowa State Conf. of Social Work; former pres., D. G. L. No. 6, I. O. B. B.; secy. Iowa Com., United Jewish Campaign; mem. of bd., Des Moines League for the Hard of Hearing. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Masons (33°); Natl. Conf. Jewish Social Service; Natl. Economic League. Clubs: Des Moines Rotary, Pow Wow, Grant, Parkview, University. Address: 427 W. 51st St., Des Moines, Iowa.

MARCOSSON, ISAAC FRED-ERICK:

Editor; b. Sept. 13, 1877, Louisville, Ky.; s. Louis and Helene Marcossion; ed. Louisville public schools; m. Grace Griffiths, Sept. 6, 1906. Mem. of staff and later city editor, Louisville Times, 1894-1903; assoc. editor, World's Work, N. Y., 1903-07; mem. of staff and financial editor, Saturday Evening Post, Phila., 1907-10; assoc. editor, Munsey's Magazine, N. Y., 1910-13. Author: How to Invest Your Savings, 1908; The Autobiography of a Clown, 1910; The War After the War, 1916; Leonard Wood, Prophet of Preparedness, 1917; The Rebirth of Russia, 1917; The Business of War, 1917; S. O. S.—America's Miracle in France, 1919; Peace and Business, 1919; Adventures in Interviewing, 1919; An African Adventure, 1921; The Black Golconda, 1924; Caravans of Commerce, 1926. Co-author: Charles Frohman, Manager and Man, 1917. Contributor to magazines and periodicals. Clubs: Players, Lotus (N. Y.); Raquet (Washington); Royal Societies; Pilgrims; Savage; American (London); Union Interalliée (Paris). Address: 16 Gramercy Park, N. Y. City.

MARCOSSON, SOL:

Concert Violinist and Teacher; b. June 10, 1869, Louisville, Ky.; s. Louis and Helene (Neumark) Marcossion; ed. Berlin Hechschule fuer Musik, 1887-92; pupil of Heinrich de Ahna and Joachim; m. Dorothy Frew, Oct. 5, 1902, Youngstown, O. Made first public appearance at age of eight;

played in Germany, Italy and England; became first violin of famous Mendelssohn Quintette Club, Boston; following year engaged by N. Y. Philharmonic Club as soloist for two seasons; soloist with N. Y. Symphony Orchestra, Russian Symphony Orchestra, Detroit Symphony Orchestra, Pittsburgh Symphony Orchestra, Louisville Symphony Orchestra, Galveston Symphony Orchestra; concert master and soloist, Chicago Symphony Orchestra and Cleveland Symphony Orchestra; solo violinist, Chautauqua Institution; first violin, Philharmonic Quartet. Music critic, Cleveland News, 1909-19. Contributor to musical magazines; editor and transcriber of works for violins, published by Theodore Presser, Phila. Clubs: Cleveland Musicians, Philharmonic Quartet. Res.: 1360 Cleveland Heights Blvd. Office: 3226 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, O.

MARCOVITCH, SIMON:

Entomologist; b. Dec. 12, 1890, Grodno, Russia; s. Raphael and Fannie Marcovitch; ed. Syracuse Univ. (1 year); Cornell Univ., B.S.; Univ. of Minnesota, M.S.; m. Anne Sprung, Aug. 28, 1918, North Dakota. Entomologist, Experiment Station, Univ. of Tennessee. Published the following works: *The Strawberry Crown Borer*; *New Insecticides for the Mexican Bean Beetle and other Insects*; *Supplementary Investigations with the Fluosilicates as Insecticides* (Bulletins 131, 133, 134, Agricultural Experiment Station, Knoxville, Tenn.). Member: Sigma Xi; Sigma Alpha Mu; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Assn. of Economic Entomologists; B'nai Brith; The Temple. Address: 1703 Cornell Ave., Knoxville, Tenn.

MARCUS, ISAIAH:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 15, 1873, Stavisk, Poland; s. Aaron and Sarah (Mitchell) Marcus; ed. Yeshivah of Slobodka-Kowno; m. Fannie Plotnick, 1895, Kowno, Lithuania. Rabbi: Columbus, Ohio, 1907-08; Chicago, Ill., 1908-14; Richmond, Va., 1914-23. Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis

of U. S. and Canada. Address: 62 Brunswick St., Boston, Mass.

MARCUS, JACOB RADER:

Asst. Professor; b. Mar. 5, 1896, New Haven, Pa.; s. Aaron and Jennie (Rader) Marcus; ed. Lane Theological Seminary, 1914; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1917; Univ. of Chicago, 1915; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1920; Univ. of Berlin, Germany, 1925, Ph.D.; Univ. of Kiel, Holstein, Prussia, 1923; m. Antoinette Brody, Dec. 30, 1925, Paris, France. Instructor in Bible and Rabbinics, Hebrew Union Coll., 1920-22; studied in Berlin, Kiel, Paris, Palestine, 1922-26; apptd. asst. prof. of Jewish History, Hebrew Union Coll., 1926. Author: *Die handelspolitischen Beziehungen zwischen Deutschland und England in den Jahren 1576-1585* (Berlin), 1925. Contributor of numerous articles to American-Jewish press. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Hebrew Union Coll. Alumnae Soc.; I. O. B. B.; 37th Division Assn. Address: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

MARCUSON, ISAAC E.:

Secretary, Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; b. Dec. 18, 1872, Cincinnati, O.; s. Marcus and Adele (Marx) Marcuson; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.L.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi; m. Rose Thorner, June 21, 1904, Macon, Ga. Secy. Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis. Editor of Vols. XXV-XXXV, Yearbook, Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis. Mem. bd. of govts., Hebrew Union Coll. Address: Macon, Ga.

MARGOLIES, JOSEPH H.:

Rabbi; b. Roumania; s. Israel and Sarah (Segal) Margolies; ed. N. Y. Univ., B.A. 1914; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1916, D.H.L. 1917; m. Diana A. Frutkin, Jan. 7, 1923. Rabbi, South Side Hebrew Cong., Chicago, Ill. Member: Rabbinical Assembly, Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; Chicago Rabbinical Assn.; Masons. Club: Covenant (Chicago). Res.: 6203 So.

Park Ave. Study: E. 59th St. and Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

MARGOLIES, MORRIS S.:

Rabbi; b. Apr., 1851, Kroza, Russia; s. Solomon S. and Hilda (London) Margolies; ed. Yeshivahs in Kroza and Bialystok; received Semicha from Rabbi Lipa Halpern; m. Nathalie Abrams, Dec., 1870, Russia. Rabbi, Sloboda, Poland, 1877; chief Rabbi, Boston Orthodox Community, 1889-1906; Rabbi, Cong. Kehilath Jeshurun, N. Y. City, 1906-. Organizer and hon. chmn., Central Relief Com.; founder and hon. pres., Union Orthodox Rabbis of Amer. and Canada; one of re-organizers and chmn. bd. of education, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; chmn., Rabbinical Bd. of N. Y.; chmn. bd. of education, Uptown Talmud Torah, N. Y. City; dir. Hias; chmn. United Charities, Jerusalem; chmn. Keneseth Israel, Jerusalem; chmn. Diskin Orphan Asylum, United Home for Aged, Rabbinical Coll. Torah Chayim, all of Jerusalem; treas.: Yeshivahs of Slabodka, Raden, Mir, Slonim and Kletzk. Address: 25 E. 86th St., N. Y. City.

MARGOLIN, ARNOLD:

Lawyer, journalist; b. Nov. 4, 1877, Kiev, Ukraine; s. David and Rosalie Margolin; ed. Graduated as lawyer from Kiev Univ., 1900; m. Lubov Greben, 1896, Kiev. Participated in numerous political trials; one of defenders of Jewish interests in Homel pogrom trial, 1904, and other pogrom trials, 1905-08; one of defenders in trial of Mendel Beilis. One of founders of Jewish Territorial Org. in Russia, 1906, and later its pres. in Russia and Ukraine; after Russian revolution, was elected by the Ukrainian Provisional Parliament (Central Rada) as Senator (Justice) of the Supreme Court of Ukraine (highest judiciary post in the Ukrainian republic); later engaged as Under-Secy. for Foreign Affairs in Ukraine during period of the Ukrainian directorate, but tendered his resignation after the pogrom in Proskuroff; 1919, as mem. of the Ukrainian Delegation, reptd.

the Ukrainian democratic groups before the Peace Conf.; chief of the Ukrainian Diplomatic Mission, London, 1920. Came to U. S., 1922; delivered series of lectures on The Future of Russia, under auspices of Bd. of Education, City of N. Y.; contributed articles to leading American and Yiddish magazines and newspapers. Author: *The Criminal Law, 1907, Kiev*; *Lombroso's Role and Significance in the Evolution of View on Crime and Punishment, 1908, Kiev*; *The Liquidation Period, 1911, Petrograd*; *The Trial of A. D. Margolin, 1916, Petrograd*; *Ukraine and the Policies of the Entente, 1922, Berlin (in Russian)*; *Vengeance ou raison?, 1902, Petrograd*; *Apercu critique des traits fondamentaux du nouveau code penal russe, 1905, Paris (in French)*; *The Jews of Eastern Europe, 1926, N. Y. City (in English)*. Address: 222 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

MARGOLIS, ELIAS:

Rabbi; b. July 15, 1880, Meretz, Vilna, Russia; s. Isaac and Hinde (Bernstein) Margolis; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1900; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1901; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1915; m. Esther Molly Jacobson, Apr. 17, 1910, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Stockton, Calif., 1901-03; Rabbi, Pueblo, Colo., 1903-05; social worker. Baron de Hirsch Fund and Industrial Removal Office, 1906-10. Rabbi: Cong. Peni-El, N. Y., 1910-14; Cong. Sheerith Judah, N. Y., 1914-16; Emanu-El Synagogue, Mt. Vernon, N. Y., 1916-. Instructor, Columbia Univ. Extension Dept., Hebrew, Jewish History and Yiddish, 1911-15. Mem. exec. council, United Synagogue of Amer.; mem. Rabbinical Assembly of Amer.; mem. natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; mem. bd. of dirs., United Palestine Appeal; chmn. Amer. Pro-Falasha Com.; chmn. com. on education, N. Y. Branch, United Synagogue. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. of Biblical Literature and Exegesis; B'nai Brith; Mt. Masoda Lodge No. 902, F. & A. M. (past master); Grand Lodge of Masons, N. Y. State (past grand chaplain); Grand St. Boys Assn.; Jewish Thea-

trical Guild; League for Industrial Democracy. Address: 16 Glen Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

MARGOLIS, GABRIEL WOLF:

Rabbi; b. 1848, Vilna, Russia; s. Ychiel Isaac and Buno Chaia Margolis; ed. Yeshivah of Volohzin; ordained by Rabbi Jacob Barit, 1868; studied Bible, Talmud, Ethics, etc.; m. Meito Kaplan, 1866, Horodno, Poland. Rabbi: Dubrova, Russia, 1872; Yasinovka, Russia, 1878; Horodno, 1881. Participated in Zionist Congress at Basle, Switzerland, 1899; delegate, Zionist Congress, Cracow, 1903. Chief Rabbi: Jewish Community, Boston, 1907-10; United Hebrew Community of New York (succeeding chief Rabbi Jacob Joseph), since 1910. Life pres., Assembly of Orthodox Rabbi of Amer. and Canada, 1920-. Author: A Hagadah Isiah (a commentary on the Hagadah), 1903; Seim Olom, 1905; Torah Gabriel (commentary on entire Pentateuch), 1910; Chroze Margolis (vol. 1, 1912; vol. 2, 1919). Contributed numerous articles to various periodicals and journals. Address: 203 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

MARGOLIS, MAX LEOPOLD:

College Professor; b. Oct. 15, 1866, Merez, Gov. Vilna; s. Isaac and Hinde (Bernstein) Margolis; ed. Leibniz Gymnasium, Berlin (testimonium maturitatis) 1889; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1890, Ph.D. 1891; m. Evelyn Kate Aronson, June 20, 1906, Berkeley, Calif. Fellow in Semitics, Columbia Univ., 1891-92; instructor and later asst. prof. of Biblical Exegesis, Hebrew Union Coll., 1892-97; asst. prof. and assoc. prof., Semitic languages and literature, Univ. of Calif., 1897-1905; prof. of Biblical Exegesis, Hebrew Union Coll., 1905-07; study in European libraries, 1907-08. Editor-in-chief, Bible Translation, Jewish Publ. Soc., 1908-17; prof. of Biblical philology, Dropsie Coll., 1909-; annual prof., Amer. School of Oriental Research, and prof. Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem, 1924-25. Editor: Journal of Biblical Literature, 1914-21; Journal of Amer. Oriental

Soc., 1922-. Author: Textual Criticism of the Talmud, 1891; N. S. of Meghilla, 1892; An Elementary Text-book of Hebrew Accidence, 1893; The Holy Scriptures, with commentary, Micah, 1908; Manual of Grammar of Aramaic of Babylonian Talmud (English and German), 1910; The Story of Bible Translations, 1917; The Hebrew Scriptures in the Making, 1922. Contributor to publns. of Jewish Inst. of Religion, Journal of Palestine Oriental Soc., Haupt Memorial Volumes, and numerous scientific periodicals. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. of Biblical Literature; Jewish Historical Soc.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Mikve Israel Cong. Club: Oriental, Phila. Res.: Hotel Majestic. Office: Dropsie Coll., Phila., Pa.

MARGOSHES, JOSEPH:

Journalist; b. Nov. 16, 1866, Lemberg, Galicia; s. Samuel and Sarah Rebekah (Flecker) Margoshes; ed. Private schools and Yeshivahs; m. Lea Rachel Stieglitz, Aug. 1922, Radomysl, Galicia. Came to U. S., 1898; connected since with several Jewish charity institutions, and since 1916 with Educational Dept., Kehillah of N. Y. City; contributed bibliographical and statistical material to Kehillah Year Book of 1916 (Jewish Communal Register); 1914, became mem. of staff, Jewish Day, N. Y. City; 1919, on staff, "Haint"; later on staff of "Zeit"; since Oct. 1921, mem. of staff, Jewish Morning Journal, N. Y. City. Author of series of articles on "The Ten Lost Tribes of Israel." Mem., I.O.B.B. Club: Jewish Writers. Res.: 188 S. 3rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: Jewish Morning Journal, 77 Bowery, N. Y. City.

MARGOSHES, SAMUEL:

Editor; b. 1887, Jozefow, Galicia; s. Joseph and Lea Rachel (Stieglitz) Margoshes; ed. Royal Gymnasium, Tarnow, 1898-1905; Columbia Univ., 1907-12, A.M., Ph.D.; Jewish Theological Seminary, 1907-12, Rabbi and D.H.L.; m. Rose Kirschenbaum, 1912, N. Y. City. Dir. Text-Book Dept.,

Jewish Bureau of Education, 1912-17; dir. of Education, Jewish Welfare Bd., 1917-18. Exec. dir., Zionist Org. of Canada; past pres., Fed. of Galician Jews of Amer. Editor-in-chief, *The Day*, 1926-. Exec. mem., Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. exec. com., Z. O. A.; mem. administrative com., Jewish Council of Greater N. Y. Author: *The Curriculum of the Jewish schools in Germany, 1648-1848* (Doctor's Thesis). Club: Jewish Writers. Res.: 381 Edgecomb Ave. Office: 183 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

MARGULIS, ABRAHAM:

Engineer; b. Jan. 24, 1890, Charkov, Russia; s. Chaim and Pessy (Lifshitz) Margulis; ed. Univ. of Penna., B.S. 1918; m. Esther Andrussier, Mar. 13, 1915, Phila., Pa. Since 1922, with the McClintic Marshall Construction Co., builders of steel bridges and bldgs. Pres. Pottstown Y. M. H. A., 1924-25. Member: Amer. Assn. of Engrs.; Y. M. C. A.; Y. M. H. A.; Mercy and Truth Cong. Address: 964 High St., Pottstown, Pa.

MARINOFF, FANIA:

Actress; b. Odessa, Russia; d. Morris and Leah (Tuerkenitch) Marinoff; m. Carl Van Vechten, Oct. 21, 1914, Stamford, Conn. Debut in stock co. at 8. New York debut, *Esther in The House Next Door*; played with Arnold Daly in revival of *Shaw* repertory, Ariel in tercentenary revival of *The Tempest* at the Century Theatre; opened the Greenwich Village Theatre as leading woman, 1917, and played there a season in repertory; with David Belasco's Co. in *Call the Doctor*, 1920-21; *Marthe in The Hero*, 1921; *Dhima in The Charlatan*, 1922; *Nettie Dark in Tarnish*, 1923. Has starred in vaudeville and moving pictures. Address: c/o Actors' Equity Assn., N. Y. City.

MARINOFF, JACOB:

Editor; b. 1870, Sernik, Pinsk, Russian Poland; s. Meyer and Leah (Turkevitch) Marinoff; ed. Cheder; self-educated; m. Esther Salkowitz, July 20, 1910. Founder, *Der Graiser Kundes* (The Big Stick), a weekly

journal of humor, satire and cartoons, 1909; editor and publisher since. Edited and published (with A. Wohlner), 3 vols. of *Humor and Satire*, 1912. One of founders and natl dir., Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc.; dir. Jewish Teachers Seminary. Member: Arbeiter Ring; Sholom Aleichem Folks Fund, and others. Res.: Bergenfield, N. J. Office: 201 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

MARK, BESSIE:

Communal Worker; b. Dec. 10, 1847, Kovno, Poland; d. Bernard and Rachel Mark; ed. In Polish Schools; m. Aaron Mark, 1864, Kovno, Poland. One of the first Jewish citizens of St. Paul, having established there in 1873; founder, Jewish Home for the Aged of the Northwest and treas. 20 years; organizer, Bickur Cholim and pres. 37 years; organizer, Jewish Shelter Home of St. Paul; organizer, Talmud Torah and former pres.; laid corner stone of Temple of Aaron Synagogue (named in honor of Aaron Mark, deceased husband); now sponsoring movement to establish a Jewish Hospital for the Northwest. Mem. of the bd., Jewish Home for Aged of the Northwest. Member: Hadasah; Council of Jewish Women; Mizrachi; Keren Hayesod; Minneapolis Children's Shelter Home; Denver Jewish Tubercular Hosp. Address: 524 Dayton Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

MARK, LOUIS:

Physician; b. Dec. 12, 1890, Duluth, Minn.; s. Samuel L. and Anna (Karon) Mark; ed. Marquette Univ. Coll. of Medicine, M.D. 1915; post-grad. work, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1916; m. Fanny Karon, Oct. 7, 1919, Duluth, Minn. Interne, Univ. Cincinnati, 1915-16; in general practice, 1917-18, specializing in chest diseases. Resident med. dir., Ohio State Tuberculosis Sanatorium for Tuberculosis, 1919; at present owner and med. dir. of the Rocky Glen Sanatorium for Tuberculosis, McConnelssville, O. Moved to Columbus, O., 1921; engaged in practice since. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Author of numerous articles on tuberculosis and X-ray of the

chest. Original work on Vaccination of Tuberculous Patients Against Smallpox, and Comparative Prognosis of right and left lung tuberculosis. Member: Masons; Elks; Franklin County Med. Soc.; Ohio State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Sanatorium Assn.; Amer. Tuberculosis Soc.; Mississippi Sanatorium Assn.; Ohio Hosp. Assn.; Columbus Chamber of Commerce; Bryden Road Temple (Temple Israel). Clubs: Winding Hollow Golf, Columbus Univ. Res.: 2498 Sherwood Road. Office: 247 East State St., Columbus, O.

MARKEL, LESTER:

Editor; b. Jan. 9, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Jacob L. and Lillian (Hecht) Markel; ed. Townsend Harris High School, N. Y.; Coll. City of N. Y.; School of Journalism, Columbia Univ., B.Litt. 1914; N. Y. Univ. Law School; m. Meta Edman, Apr. 3, 1917, N. Y. City. Editor, North Side News, The Bronx, 1913-14; on New York Tribune, 1914-23, as mem. city staff, serving as telegraph editor, city editor, night editor, and asst. mng. editor. Sunday editor, The New York Times, since 1923. Res.: 333 Central Park West. Office: New York Times, N. Y. City.

MARKEL, NISSON:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 16, 1877, Grajewo, Poland; s. Jacob and Sarah (Stolnikowicz) Markowski; ed. Self-taught in Talmud, history and Hohmath Israel; received Semicha, 1902, from prominent Rabbis of Poland and Russia; m. Rose Scharjowicz, Sept. 11, 1900, Grajewo, Poland. First engaged as importer and exporter of chemical products in Grajewo, Poland; after disruption of business during World War, came to America, 1921. Rabbi, Brith Sholom Synagogue, Buffalo, N. Y. Author: Binath Nvonim (now being published in Piotrkow, Poland). Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of Amer.; Agudath Israel. Address: 96 Walnut St., Buffalo, N. Y.

MARKENS, ISAAC:

Writer; b. Oct. 9, 1846, N. Y.;

s. Elias and Rosetta (Friedlander) Markens; ed. public schools; m. Rachel Benjamin, Sept. 3, 1873. Asst. mgr., United Press Assn., 1881-82; on staff N. Y. Commercial Advertiser, 1882-83; Mail and Express and Recorder 1883-94; commercial editor, N. Y. Star, 1887-89. Past Sr. Grand Deacon, Masonic Grand Lodge of Fla. Author: Hebrews in Amer., 1888; Abraham Lincoln and the Jews, 1909; President Lincoln and the case of John Y. Beall, 1911; Why President Lincoln spared Three Lives, 1911; Lincoln's Masterpiece, 1913; Manassas, an Israelite of Colonial Days, 1917; Origin of Famous Lincoln Sayings, 1918; and other monographs on Lincoln. Authority on Abraham Lincoln. Frequent contributor to N. Y. press. Address: 334 High St., Newark, N. J.

MARKEWICH, SAMUEL:

Lawyer; b. May 2, 1881, Province of Lomza, Poland; s. Morris and Hannah Rachel (Siegel) Markewich; ed. Public schools; Yeshivah Etz Chaim; Coll. City of N. Y.; and N. Y. Univ. Law School; m. Ida Jackson, June 23, 1918, N. Y. City. Arrived in U. S., 1893; admitted to Bar, 1903; engaged in general practice of law; 1911-12, special deputy atty. gen. of the State of N. Y.; 1913-15, counsel to N. Y. Legislative Bill-Drafting Commn.; 1916-20, asst. district atty., N. Y. County; Nov. 1920, resigned to resume law practice as a mem. of the firm of Kopp, Markewich & Perlman. As asst. district atty., investigated and exposed conspiracy against twenty-eight Jewish labor leaders, resulting in their exoneration. Pioneer in Zionist movement; 1897 organized first boys Zionist org., known as Youths of Zion; later amalgamated with Friends of Zion, now in existence. Active in org. of the Amer. Jewish Congress; elected a mem. to first Amer. Jewish Congress, held in Phila., 1916. One of organizers and dirs. of the Grand Street Boys Assn., N. Y.; mem. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer. Member: Order Sons of Zion; I.O.B.A.; I.O.B.B.; Modern Woodmen; Masons; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; Big Brother and

Big Sister Fed.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn. Club; Natl. Democratic. Res. 616 W. 137th St. Office: 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

MARKS, BARNETT ELLIS:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 19, 1880, Wevye, Russia; s. Isaac and Jennie (Samson) Marks; ed. Ferris Inst., Big Rapids, Mich.; John Marshall Law School, Chicago, Ill.; m. Freeda Lewis, June 14, 1903, Chicago, Ill. Admitted to Bar, 1906; engaged in general law practice; former legal adviser, Bd. of Supervisors, Maricopa County, Arizona; now legal adviser, Phoenix Chamber of Commerce, and Y.M.C.A. Former pres. and now mem. bd. of trustees, Cong. Beth Israel. Reptd. Arizona at Natl. Farm School Conf., N. Y.; served as chmn. and mem. natl. cgm. of various natl. Jewish apptls. Served on State Fuel Administration Com., during World War; also Four Minute Man. Member: Maricopa County, Arizona State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Amer. Jewish Com.; Masons; Shriners; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Arizona, Phoenix Country. Res.: 33 W. Willetta St. Office: 401-02 Fleming Block, Phoenix, Ariz.

MARKS, JACOB:

Jurist; b. June 24, 1861, N. Y. City; s. Wolff and Henrietta (Rothschild) Marks; ed. N. Y. Public Schools; m. Henrietta Barnett, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, 1882, and engaged in active practice until 1907, when elected Justice of Municipal Court, N. Y. City, for term of ten years, re-elected, 1917, for second term of ten years. Formerly mem., N. Y. State Senate, representing 18th Senatorial District, N. Y. City. Mem., Central Synagogue. Res.: 225 E. 68th St. Office: 6th District Municipal Court, N. Y. City.

MARKS, MARCUS M.:

Retired; b. Mar. 18, 1858; Schenectady, N. Y.; s. David and Leontine (Meyer) Marks; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1877 m. Esther Friedman, May 21, 1890, N. Y. Former pres., Bor-

ough of Manhattan, N. Y.; retired at age of 45 to devote time to quasi-public service; for 25 years chmn., conciliation com., Natl. Civic Fed., serving as mediator and arbitrator in over 125 important industrial disputes; apptd. one of nine members of Nobel Industrial Peace Commn. by President Roosevelt; apptd. mem. of Immigration Com. by Governor Hughes; one of organizing dirs., Merchants Assn. of N. Y.; one of organizing dirs., Educational Alliance, N. Y. City; organizer and pres., first Tuberculosis Preventorium for Children, Farmingdale, N. J.; organizer, com. to facilitate study and travel of College Students; chmn., Industrial Round Table. Introduced Daylight Saving in the U. S.; pres., Natl. Daylight Saving Assn. Address: 50 E. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

MARKS, REUBEN:

Communal Worker; b. July 15, 1862, Parshellee, Suvalky Gubernia, Russia, Poland; s. Abraham Jacob and Rebecca (Levine) Marks; ed. Rabbinical education under uncle, Rabbi Abraham Levine; secular education. Liberal Arts, Russian, German and Polish languages. in Vilkovischk; m. Belle Jacobson (deceased); Rachel M. Barnett, Jan. 14, 1920, St. Joseph, Mo. Came to U. S., 1884. Organizer and pres., first Hebrew School Soc., Des Moines, Iowa, 1892; one of organizers and pres., first conservative cong. in Middle West; 1910, aided Jewish immigration to settle in Middle West in co-operation with scheme of Jacob H. Schiff; organizer and first pres., United Jewish Philanthropies, Des Moines, Iowa, 1914; chmn. Des Moines Dist., Z. O. A.; pres. Hebrew School Assn.; pres., Jewish Free Loan Assn. since 1899; dir., Jewish Community Center; Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver; Jewish Consumptive Relief Assn. of Denver; Marks-Nathan Home for Orphans, Chicago, Ill. Member: I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners; Cong. Tifereth Israel. Clubs: Parkview, Des Moines Commercial. Res.: 933 W. 18th St. Office: 213-15-17 West Third St., Des Moines, Iowa.

MARKSON, ELДАР:

Chain Store Operator; b. Nov. 15, 1873, Poland; s. Abram and Rachel (Machkowsky) Markson; ed. Public Schools; m. Jennie I. Ginsburg (deceased). Came to U. S. when 9 years old; started as peddler at age of 12; now treas. of the Markson Bros., chain store org. Active in city and state communal work. Mem. natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; mem. exec. com., New England Zionist Region; chmn. United Palestine Appeal, State of Maine and City of Portland. Member: Masons; B'nai Brith. Res.: 100 Neal St. Office: 504 Congress St., Portland, Me.

MARMER, HARRY AARON:

Tidal Mathematician; b. June 21, 1885, Proskurof, Ukraine; s. Isaac B. and Rechoma (Segal) Marmer; ed. Woodbine Agricultural School, 1901; Rutgers Coll., New Brunswick, N. J., B.S. 1907; m. Hazel Ellison Dakin, Nov. 16, 1916, Baltimore, Md. Tidal computer. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, Washington, D. C., 1907-20; asst. chief, Division of Tides and Currents, same, since July, 1920. Contributing editor, Geographical Review, 1926. Author: Tides and Currents in N. Y. Harbor (1925); The Tide (1926); Coastal Currents along the Pacific Coast of the United States (1926). Contributor to scientific and technical journals of articles dealing with tides, currents and general oceanography. Member: Washington Philosophical Soc.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Washington Academy of Sciences; Assn. of Amer. Geographers; Amer. Geophysical Union. Address: Washington, D. C.

MAROWITZ, ARTHUR:

Investments, communal worker; b. Mar. 14, 1890, Omaha, Neb.; s. Harry and Anna (Bank) Marowitz; ed. Univ. of Michigan, LL.B. 1913; m. Esther Epstein, May 21, 1916, Omaha, Neb. Admitted to the Bar, 1913. Pres. Omaha Lodge, I. O. B. B., 1913; trustee, Michigan Alumni Assn., Mo. Valley, 1913; secy. Jewish War Relief Com., Omaha, 1915; dir. Associated Jewish Charities, Omaha,

1915-16; organized B'nai Brith Lodge at Ranger, Texas, 1919; organizer and pres., B'nai Brith Lodge, Eldorado, Ark.; pres. Jewish Cong., Eldorado, Ark.; mem. exec. com., North Louisiana Zionist Dist., 1924 to date. Member: Omaha Bar Assn.; Masons; Shriners; Cong. B'nai Jacob, Omaha. Clubs: Univ. of Michigan Glee (1910), Omaha Hebrew. Address: Mitchell Hotel Bldg., Eldorado, Ark.

MARSHALL, LOUIS:

Lawyer, civic and communal leader; b. Dec. 14, 1865, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. Jacob and Cilli (Strauss) Marshall; ed. Public schools; Columbia Univ. Law School; Syracuse Univ., LL.D. 1913; Hebrew Union Coll., L.H.D. 1920; m. Florence Lowenstein, May 66, 1895 (deceased). Mem. law firm of Guggenheimer, Untermyer & Marshall. Has argued many important cases in the highest courts, particularly in relation to constitutional and corp. law. Member: Constitutional Conventions, N. Y., 1890, 1894, 1915 (first in U. S. to serve 3 times); mem. commn. apptd. by Mayor Low, 1902, to investigate East Side conditions; chmn. N. Y. State Immigration Commn., apptd. by Gov. Hughes, 1908; counsel for Gov. Sulzer in impeachment trial, and for Leo M. Frank in the U. S. Supreme Court; leader in movement for abrogation of treaty with Russia; mediator, settling cloak-makers' strike, 1910, and prepared protocol of settlement which has since been the basis of numerous strike adjustments; procured enactment of laws regulating private and foreign bankers and other reform legislation. Pres. Amer. Jewish Com.; chmn. of bd. and exec. com., Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; pres. Temple Emanu-El, N. Y. City; founder, Jewish Protector and Aid Soc.; dir.: Educational Alliance, and Dropsie Coll., Phila.; pres. Amer. Jewish Relief Com., which, together with other orgs., collected over \$65,000,000 for the relief of Jewish war sufferers. Mem. N. Y. District Bd., 1917-19. Pres. Comité des Délégations Juives auprès de la Conférence de la Paix, whose efforts resulted in the

treaties with Poland, Roumania, Jugoslavia, Czecho-Slovakia and other countries, which guarantee equal rights to all racial, religious and linguistic minorities. Trustee, Syracuse Univ. since 1910, to which has bequeathed law library; pres. N. Y. State Coll. of Forestry, 20 years. Chairman com. on amendment of law of Assn. Bar of N. Y. Upon attainment of seventieth birthday, Dec. 14, 1926, presented with a scroll, bearing the signatures of many Jews of prominence, for his leadership of Jewish causes in America. Has addressed many learned and philanthropic socs. Member: Amer. Law Inst.; Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. State and N. Y. County Bar Assns.; Zoological Soc. (life); Botanical Garden; Amer. Museum of Natural History; N. Y. Historical Soc.; Academy of Sciences; Phi Beta Kappa (hon.). Clubs: Lotos, Bankers, Natl. Republican. Address: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

MARTIN, HERBERT SPENCER:

* Banker; b. Apr. 12, 1882, N. Y. City; s. Max and Matilda (Newgass) Martin; ed. Sachs Collegiate Inst.; Harvard Univ., A.B. 1903; m. Madeleine Klee Straus (daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Straus), Jan. 16, 1917, N. Y. Entered business of father, M. Martin & Co., 1902; became secy. and treas.; 1913, became pres. and treas., buying out all other interests. Dec. 1922, in conjunction with interests at M. Martin & Co., became vice-pres. of S. W. Straus & Co. July 1923, turned business of M. Martin & Co. over to employees, giving up all active interest, becoming chmn. of bd. of dirs. Jan. 1924, elected vice-pres. and treas. of Ambassador Hotel Corp.; Jan. 1, 1925, elected pres. Active during World War on all Liberty Loan Drives, War Work Campaigns, Red Cross Campaign, serving as chmn. of com. reptg. industry. Mem. bd. of dirs., Montefiore Hosp. Councillor, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Member: N. Y. Hotel Assn.; Merchants Assn. Clubs: Harvard, Century Country, Milton Point, New York Athletic, Harmonie, Sev-

enth Regiment Veterans. Res.: 820 Park Ave. Office: 565 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

MARX, ALEXANDER:

Professor of History, librarian; b. Jan. 29, 1878, Eiberfeld, Germany; s. George and Gertrude (Simon) Marx; ed. Gymnasium, Koenigsberg, 1895; Univs. of Koenigsberg and Berlin; Rabbiner - Seminar, Berlin; Koenigsberg, Ph.D. 1903; m. Hanna Hoffmann, June 27, 1905, Berlin, Germany. Came to U. S., 1903, and has since served as librarian and prof. of history, Jewish Theological Seminary. Mem. of publ. com. of Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; mem. of exec. council, United Synagogue, and of the Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Author: Seder 'Olan (nach Handschriften und Druckwerken), 1903; Untersuchungen zum Siddur des Gaon R. Amram, 1908; The Correspondence Between the Rabbis of Southern France and Maimonides About Astrology, 1926. Contributor to Hebrew Union College Annual, Jewish Quarterly Review, Orientalistische Literaturzeitung, publs. of Amer. Jewish Historical Soc., Revue des Etudes Juives, Zeitschrift fuer Hebraeische Bibliographie, and to various other Jewish magazines in Amer. and Europe. Address: 100 Morningside Drive, N. Y. City.

MARX, ROBERT S.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 28, 1889, Cincinnati, O.; s. William S. and Rose (Loewenstein) Marx; ed. Walnut Hills High School, 1906; Univ. of Cincinnati, LL.B. 1909. Judge, Superior Court, Cincinnati, O., 1920-25. Natl. Commander, Disabled Amer. Veterans of the World War, 1920-21. Pres. City Club of Cincinnati, 1919-20, secy. 1910; pres. Jewish Settlement, Cincinnati, O., 1914-17; dir. United Jewish Charities of Cincinnati; first pres., Cincinnati Chapter Disabled Amer. Veterans, World War, 1920; pres. Walnut Hills Alumnae Assn., 1912-19; mem. natl. Rehabilitation and Hospitalization Com. of Amer. Legion, 1920-22; dir. Americanization Exec. Com. of Cincinnati; dir. Troun-

stine Research Foundation. During World War, chmn. enrollment com., Military Training Camps Assn., Cincinnati; enlisted First Officers Training Camp, Fort Benjamin Harrison, 1917; capt. 357th Infantry, 90th Division, World War; Regimental Operations Officer, during St. Mihiel, Meuse-Argonne major offensives and in Feye-en-Haye and Saizerais sectors; wounded in action and awarded Distinguished Service Cross with citation. Now major, Judge Advocate General Section, Officers Reserve Corps. Resigned as Judge, Superior Court to re-enter private practice. Affiliated in practice of law with Aaron Sapiro, Chicago, Ill., 1925. Author of numerous publns. on compensation insurance and compulsory automobile administration and procedure. Member: Illinois, Chicago, Ohio, Cincinnati and Amer. Bar Assns.; Reserve Officers Assn. of the U. S.; Sinai Temple, Chicago, Ill. Clubs: City, Lincoln Park Boat, Lawchester Tennis. Res.: 3100 Sheridan Road, Chicago, Ill. Offices: 1608 Straus Bldg., Chicago, Ill. and 914 Provident Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

MARYSON, JACOB A.:

Author, physician; b. May 6, 1866, Yevye, Vilna, Russia; s. Yeruchim and Mary (Katz) M.; ed. Private teachers and various Yeshivahs in Vilna and Kovno, Poland; N. Y. Med. Univ., M.D. 1892; m. Katherine Evseroff, M.D., 1892, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1887; operator in shirt factory; teacher of Hebrew to private pupils; later English teacher to foreigners. Contributor to and editor of various publns. in Yiddish. Translated in Yiddish John Stuart Mill's "Liberty"; Herbert Spencer's "The Unknowable," 1st part, and "Education"; Darwin's "Descent of Man," P. Kropotkin's "Mutual Aid" and "Fields, Factories, Workshops"; Stirner's "Der Einzige and Sein Eigentum"; Karl Marx' "Das Kapital," etc. Author: "Muter un Kind," "Higiene" and a complete text book of Physiology, all in Yiddish; also many articles on popular medicine in various Yiddish publns. Member:

N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn. Res.: 2864 Marion Ave. Office: 250 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

MASCHKE, MAURICE:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 16, 1868, Cleveland, O.; s. Joseph and Rosa (Salinger) Maschke; ed. Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; Harvard Univ., 1890; m. Minnie Rice, June, 1903. Admitted to Bar, 1891. Mem. law firm of Orgill, Maschke & Wickman, Cleveland. Recorder of Cuyahoga County, O. Collector of Customs, Federal Dist. of Ohio. Mem. Republican Natl. Com., State of Ohio. Member: Cleveland Bar Assn.; I. O. B. B.; Tifereth Israel Cong. Clubs: Excelsior, Oakwood Country, City, Town. Res.: 2489 Guilford Drive, Cleveland Heights. Office: 210 Natl. City Bank Bldg., Cleveland, O.

MASLANSKY, PHILIP:

Merchant; b. Nov. 23, 1882, Pinsk, Russia; s. Rev. Zwi Hirsch and Yetta (Rubinstein) Maslansky; ed. Talmudic instruction in Europe under supervision of Abraham Maslansky; public school; De Witt Clinton High School; Jewish Theological Seminary; m. Hattie Hattenbach, Sept. 21, 1905, N. Y. City. Emigrated to U. S., 1896; began business career, 1899, with firm of Berg Brothers; 1906, organized N. Y. Merchandise Co. as a partnership; 1920 firm was incorporated and he was elected pres.; under his guidance firm has since become one of the leaders in its line. Interested in philanthropic and communal affairs; active Zionist; helped build Washington Heights Synagogue, N. Y. On Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Consistory of N. Y. City (32"); Daughters of Jacob; Mount Moriah Lodge 27"; Elks; Grand Street Boys; Keren Hayesod; Washington Heights Synagogue. Club: Fresh Meadow Country. Res.: 12 Silver Lake Road, S. I. Office: 27 W. 23rd St., N. Y. City.

MASLIANSKY, ZVEI HIRSH:

Lecturer; b. May 16, 1856, Stutzk, Minsk, Russia; s. Chaim and Rebecca

(Papok) Masliansky; ed. Thorough rabbinical education in Yeshivah of Mir and as private pupil of various rabbis; m. Henrietta Rubenstein, Mar. 3, 1875, Pinsk. Taught in Pinsk for 14 years; teacher and preacher in Yekaterinoslaf, 1887; 1891, went to Odessa, where his oratorical talent attracted attention of Zionist leaders, who advised him to devote himself entirely to preaching; spoke on Zionism for following 3 years, arousing much enthusiasm; went to England, 1894, and came to the United States, 1895; since 1897 has lectured in the Educational Alliance, N. Y.; recognized as a foremost Yiddish and Hebrew orator. Vice-pres., Zionist Org. of Amer. Published 2 vols. of his sermons, 1909, in Yiddish, and his "Memoirs", 1924. Member: N. Y. and Bklyn. Fed. Jewish Philanthropic Soc.; Hebrew Sheltering Immigrant Aid Soc.; Zion, Beth Moses and Beth Israel Hosps.; Hebrew Loan Assn.; Denver Sanitarium; Temple Beth-El of Boro Park. Address: 5218 12th Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

MATT, C. DAVID:

Rabbi, editor; b. June 24, 1887, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Isaac and Sarah Zlotta (Sorinkes) Matt; ed. Univ. of Penna., B.A.; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1912; grad. course, Univ. of Penna., Dropsie Coll., Univ. of Minnesota; m. Lena Friedman, 1913, Minneapolis, Minn. Rabbi, Cong. Adeth Yeshurun of Minneapolis, 1912- . Hon. vice-pres. and one of organizers, Minneapolis Good Will Club (non-sectarian); mem. exec. com., Rabbinical Assembly of Amer. Dir.: Talmud Torah, and Jewish Family Welfare, Minneapolis; past pres., Minneapolis Lodge, I. O. B. B. Rept. Jewish Welfare Bd. Minneapolis rept., Amer. Jewish Congress. Contributed verse, reviews and articles to the Anglo-Jewish press. Assoc. editor, American Jewish World, Minneapolis, since 1921. Res.: 3216 Emerson Ave. So. Office: 34th & Dupont Ave. So., Minneapolis, Minn.

MATZ, ISRAEL:

Philanthropist; b. 1869, Kalvaria,

Lithuania; s. Shneur Matz; ed. Talmudic and secular; m. Gussie Ritt, 1899, N. Y. Organizer and pres., Ex-Lax Mfg. Co., Brooklyn, N. Y. Donor of \$100,000 fund for relief of Aged Hebrew Literary Workers, known as Israel Matz Foundation, 1925. Promotor, for some years, Hebrew monthly, "Hatoren," edited by Reuben Brainin. Exec. mem., Z. O. A.; dir. Jewish Natl. Fund; mem. administrative com., Keren Hayesod. Active in various Jewish institutions, especially of a nationalistic or educational nature. Res.: 1522 Albemarle Rd. Office: 443 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

MATZ, JULIUS:

Plant Pathologist; b. 1886, near Kovno, Lithuania; s. Baruch S. and Fromme Leah (Fienberg) Matz; ed. Agricultural Coll., B.Sc. 1913; m. Etta Frances Dine, Aug. 6, 1919, Chelsea, Mass. Asst. in botany, Mass. Agricultural Coll., 1912-13; asst. plant pathology, Florida Experiment Station, 1913-18; agent, Bureau Plant Industry, U. S. Dept. Agriculture, 1916-18; chief, Division of Botany and Plant Pathology, Insular Experiment Station, Rio Piedras, Porto Rico, 1918-22; acting dir., Insular Station, 1922; in charge agricultural research, Porvenir Sugar Co., San Pedro de Macoris, Dominican Republic, 1922-24; pathologist and expert in sugar cane, Central Aguirre Sugar Co. and South Porto Rico Sugar Co. since 1924. Author: Diseases and Insect Pests of the Pecan (Univ. Florida Agricultural Experiment Station, Bulletin 147, 1918); Some Diseases of the Fig (Univ. Florida) Agricultural Experiment Station, Bulletin 149, 1918); Infection and Nature of Yellow-Stripe Disease of Sugar Cane (Journal, Dept. of Agriculture, P.R. 1919); Citrus and Pineapple Fruit Rots (Insular Experiment Station, P.R., Bulletin 24, 1920); Investigations of Root Disease of Sugar Cane (Journal, Dept. of Agriculture of P.R., 1920); The Rhizoctonias of Porto Rico (Journal, Dept. of Agriculture, P.R., 1921); Gumming, Mosaic, Top Rot of Sugar Cane (Journal, Dept. of Agriculture, P.R.,

1922). Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Phytopathological Soc.; Amer. Genetic Assn.; Internatl. Sugar Cane Technologists. Res.: Fortuna. Office: Central Fortuna, Porto Rico.

MATZKIN, MEYER:

Artist; b. Nov. 25, 1880, Svenciany, Province of Vilno, Russia; s. Hyman and Rose (Rudnitzky) Matzkin; ed. General; self-educated; m. Esther Bloomberg, July 2, 1911, Bridgeport, Conn. Exhibited: Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Boston Museum of Fine Arts, Chicago Art Inst., and private galleries. Works include: Evening Music; Spirit of the Trees; Glancing into the Past; Spirit of the Sea; Portrait of Darius Cobb; Portrait of W. C. Reed; Landscapes and Still Lifes. Club: Boston Art. Res.: 29 Homestead St., Roxbury. Office: 295 Huntington Ave., Boston, Mass.

MAXIMON, SHALOM BAER:

Educator; b. Dec. 11, 1881, Squire, Kiev, Russia; s. Isaac Zevi and Nehama (Schapira) Maximon; ed. Cheder and Yeshivah; m. Rose E. Abramson, Apr. 1915, N. Y. City. Founder, Hameorer, London, 1906; head of Hebraic Movement, London, 1907; editor of text-books, Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y., 1913-16; supervisor, Hebrew Schools, Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y., 1915-16; head, Hebrew Dept., H. Sh. G. Orphan Asylum, Pleasantville, 1914-16; mem. editorial bd., Hatoeren, 1913-14; assoc. editor, Miklat, 1919-20; principal, Beth Hamidrash Lemorim Tarbut, N. Y., 1921; lecturer in Midrash and Hebrew literature, Jewish Teachers' Seminary, N. Y., 1923-; lecturer, Midrash and Hebrew literature, Herzliah Hebrew Academy, N. Y., 1925-; instructor in Midrash, Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y., 1925-26. Editor, Shevile Hahinnuch, 1926. Author: Gewilini, 1925. Contributor to Hameorer, Hashiloah, Haolam, Hatoeren, Miklat, Hadoar, and other periodicals. Member: Z. O. A.; Histadruth Ivrith; Hebrew Writers Assn.; Eugenics Education Soc., London, Eng.; Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.;

Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc. of Denver, Colo. Res.: 134 Beach 33rd St., Edgemere, L. I. Office: 425 Lafayette St., N. Y. City.

MAY, CHARLES H.:

Physician; b. Aug. 7, 1861, Baltimore, Md.; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y., M.D. 1883; m. Rosalie Allen, 1893, N. Y. City. Interne, Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y., 1883-84; study in Eye Hosp. and Clinics abroad, 1887; clinical asst., instructor, and chief of eye clinic of Coll. Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y., 1883-1903; dir., eye service, Bellevue Hosp. and attending ophthalmologic surgeon to Mt. Sinai Hosp.; at present consulting ophthalmologist, Bellevue Hosp., Mt. Sinai Hosp., French Hosp., Italian Hosp. and Monmouth Hosp. Author: May's Manuel of Diseases of the Eye. Member: Amer. Ophthalmological Soc.; Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Metropolitan Med. Soc. Clubs: Automobile, Harmonie. Address: 698 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

MAY, IRMA:

Relief Worker, lecturer, writer; b. June 10, 1899, Lemberg (Lwow), Poland; d. Jacob and Eva (Abronowicz) May; ed. Elementary in Lemberg, Gymnasium and Commercial Academy in Vienna; New School for Social Research, N. Y. City. Came to U. S., 1920; made first public appearance in Carnegie Hall, N. Y., lecturing on Jewish economic and political situation in Eastern Europe; associated with J. D. C. War Orphan Bureau; 1922, lectured throughout country for Jewish Relief Campaign; assigned to investigate conditions in Eastern Europe, 1922. Field secy., Intercollegiate Menorah Assn., 1923-25; commnd. by United Jewish Campaign to make survey of Jewish conditions in Poland, Galicia and Roumania. Contributed numerous articles to various periodicals. Address: 17 W. 64th St., N. Y. City.

MAY, MAX:

Retired Banker; b. July 3, 1861, Darmstadt, Germany; s. Gotschall and Bettie (Lorch) May; ed. Realschule, Germany; m. Sarah Rosenberg, June 23, 1890, Chicago, Ill. Entered banking business in Germany, Darmstadt and Karlsruhe, 1878-1863; subsequently coming to Amer. Successively with Union Natl. Bank, Atlas Natl. Bank, and First Natl. Bank, Chicago; vice-pres., Guaranty Trust Co., N. Y., in charge of Foreign Dept., 1904-18; dir. and gen. mgr., Foreign Trade Banking Corp., N. Y., 1918-20; engaged in foreign exchange business on own account, 1920-22; dir. and N. Y. rept., Russian Commercial Bank, Moscow, Russia, 1922-25. Member: India House; Bankers Club of Amer. Address: 160 W. 77th St., N. Y. City.

MAY, MAX BENJAMIN:

Lawyer; b. July 21, 1866, Cincinnati, O.; s. Benjamin and Emily (Wise) May; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.Lit. 1888; Harvard M.A. 1890; studied at Harvard Law School; m. Jean Cahn Wolf (deceased); Aimee Mack Benswanger, Mar. 16, 1917. Elected Judge of Common Pleas Bench, Hamilton County, O., 1913-19. Author: Isaac Mayer Wise. Founder of American Judaism (a biography), 1916. Secy. Plum St. Temple, Cincinnati, 1894-1919. Member: Cincinnati Bar Assn.; K. K. Bene Yeshuran Cong. Clubs: City, Wednesday. Address: 15 Crescent Apts., Avondale, Cincinnati, O.

MAY, MITCHELL:

Jurist; b. July 10, 1870, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Nathan and Matilda (Milheiser) May; ed. Public Schools; Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst., 1890; Columbia Law School, 1892; m. Pauline Joli, Oct. 20, 1900, Brooklyn, N. Y. Mem. of Congress, 1899-1901; mem. Bd. of Education; asst. district atty., Kings County; counsel to county clerk, Kings County; Secy. of State of N. Y., 1912-14; County Judge, Kings County, 1916-22; Justice, Supreme Court, since 1922. Pres., Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities,

1925-26. Member: Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Masons; Elks; De Long Council Royal Ascension; Moose; Brooklyn Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Brooklyn Jewish Center; Brooklyn Masonic Veterans Assn.; Cernean Consistory; Flatbush Chamber of Commerce; I. O. B. B.; Jewish Publ. Soc. of America; Long Island Grotto; Poly Prep Alumni; United States Grant Post, G. A. R.; Winchester Post, G. A. R.; Union Temple. Clubs: Unity, Seawauhaka Boat, 21st Assembly District Democratic, Grove, Inwood Country, Grand Street Boys, Men's Club of 8th Avenue Temple, Long Island Automobile, Men's Club of Union Temple, Natl. Democratic (N. Y.). Res.: 441 Ocean Ave. Office: Supreme Court, Brooklyn, N. Y.

MAYER, CLINTON O.:

Lawyer; b. July 22, 1867, Lafayette, Ind.; s. Marx S. and Fanny (Wolf) Mayer; ed. Univ. of Penna. Law School, 1888; m. Cora Loeb, April 29, 1895, Phila. Dir. 1901-11, pres. 1911-21, hon. pres. since 1921, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; hon. dir. (treas. 10 years), Y.M. and Y.W. H.A., also Hebrew Education Soc.; dir. Penna. School of Social and Health Work, and Fed. of Jewish Charities; treas. since 1904, Mercantile Literary & Social Club. Member: Law Assn. of Phila.; Penna. State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Temple Rodeph Shalom. Clubs: Philmont Country, Lawyers (Phila.). Res.: 1520 Spruce St. Office: 1332 Bankers Trust Bldg., Phila., Pa.

MAYER, EDWARD E.:

Physician; b. June 18, 1876, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Rabbi Lippman and Elsie (Hecht) Mayer; ed. Univ. of Pittsburgh, A.B., M.A., M.D.; post-grad. work at Univ. of Wuerzburg, Univ. of Vienna and Salpetriere, Paris; m. Rose Mae Lamm, June 16, 1902, Chicago, Ill. Assoc. prof., psychiatry, Univ. of Pittsburgh; consulting neurologist to City of Pittsburgh Hosps. at Mayview, Pa.; med. dir.,

Mental Health Clinic of Pittsburgh; neurologist, Presbyterian and South-side Hosps. Mem. bd. of dirs.: Rodef Sholem Temple, Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh; mem. Educational Council, Y. M. H. A.; pres. for Western Penna. of Phi Beta Pi (natl. med. fraternity); life mem., Alumni Council, Univ. of Pittsburgh; pres. Univ. of Pittsburgh Alumni Assn. Editor, Oppenheim's Diseases of Nervous System; contributor to Tice's System of Medicine and Evart's Surgical Diagnosis. Clubs: Concordia, Westmoreland Country, Hundred. Res.: 5609 Darlington Road. Office: Jenkins Bldg., Pittsburgh, Penna.

MAYER, EMIL:

Laryngologist; b. May 23, 1854, N. Y. City; s. David and Henrietta (Rosenbaum) Mayer; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 2 years; Coll. Pharmacy, 1873; Med. Dept., N. Y. Univ., M.D., 1877; m. Louise Blume, Apr. 18, 1883, Brooklyn, N. Y. House physician, E. & P. Hosp., Blackwells Island; surgeon, throat dept., N. Y. Eye & Ear Infirmary; chief of clinic, throat and ear depts., Mt. Sinai Hosp. Dispensary; attending laryngologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; adjunct prof., diseases throat and nose, N. Y. Polyclinic; consulting laryngologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp. Hon. Fellow, Phila. Laryngological Soc.; ex-pres., section of laryngology, N. Y. Academy of Medicine; ex-pres., section of laryngology and otology, Amer. Med. Assn.; ex-pres., Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology; ex-pres., Amer. Laryngological Assn.; chmn. research com. on local anesthesia under the Council on Pharmacy and Chemistry, Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. editor, Centralblatt fuer Laryngologie, for 16 years; assoc. and editor of textbook on local anesthesia in head surgery (with Dr. Jas. J. King). Contributor to various medical journals of over 80 original articles and collaborator on textbook in medicine. Mem., Advisory Bd., U.S.A., World War; chief, medical intelligence bureau, Amer. Red Cross, 1918-19; medical

veteran, World War. Address: 875 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

MAYER, HARRY H.:

Rabbi, author; b. Jan. 24, 1874, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Lippman and Elise (Hecht) Mayer. Education: Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1896; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1896; Univ. of Berlin, Germany, Ph.D. 1898; post-grad. studies at Univ. of Strassburg, Germany (now France), Univ. of Freiburg (Germany), Hochschule fur die Wissenschaft des Judentums (Berlin); m. Cornelia Ney, Jan. 2, 1905, Kansas City, Mo. Rabbi, The Temple (Cong. B'nai Jehudah), Kansas City, Mo. Pres. Franklin Inst., 1910; chmn. Near East Relief of Western Missouri, 1920; state dir., Western Mo. Dist. of Near East Relief, 1921; state secy. (hon.), Mo. Palestine Exploration Soc.; organizer and ex-officio mem. of bd., Federated Jewish Charities, Kansas City, since 1901; mem. bd. of dirs., Mo. Historical Soc.; mem. general com., I.O.B.B., Dist. No. 2, (1905-18-24); mem. exec. com., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, 1912-15; Chaplain of Democratic Natl. Convention, 1900. Editor: Kansas City Jewish Chronicle, 1919-25; Second Edition, Union Hymnal; contributor to various periodicals. Author: *The True Jesus of History*; Adolph Jellinek in Relation to the History of Jewish Homiletics; *A Modern Curriculum for Jewish Religious Schools*. Member: Masons; I.O.B.B.; Shriners; Delta Betas; Zeta Beta Tau; Elysian Grotto, M.O.U.P.E.R.; Y.M.H.A. Club: Progress. Address: 3512 Kenwood Ave., Kansas City, Mo.

MAYER, LEO:

Physician; b. July 6, 1884, Demopolis, Ala.; s. Simon and Rachel (Bernheim) Mayer; ed. Harvard Univ., A.B., M.A. 1905; Columbia Univ., M.D. 1909; post-grad. study, Germany and England, 1912-17; m. Edith Heimann, Jan. 14, 1910; N. Y. City. Interne, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; in charge of 500 beds, Red Cross Hosp., 1914-17; asst. prof., orthopedic surgery, N. Y. Post Graduate Med. School and Hosp., 1920; attending orthopedic

surgeon, Convalescent Home for Crippled Children, Rockaway Park, 1919; attending orthopedic surgeon, Mary Zinn Home for Cardiac Diseases, 1920; attending orthopedic surgeon, Joint Disease Hosp., 1925; acting chief of staff of the Joint Disease Hosp., 1926. Author: Physiological Method of Tendon Transplantation (Springer), Berlin; Orthopedic Treatment of Gunshot Injuries (Saunders & Co.); also 50 monographs dealing with orthopedic subjects. Member: Amer. Orthopedic Assn.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Hunterian Med. Soc. Club: Beach Point. Res.: 147 W. 79th St. Office: 140 W. 79th St., N. Y. City.

MAYER, LOUIS B.:

Motion Picture Producer; b. July 4, 1885, Europe; s. Jacob and Sarah (Meltzer) Meyer; ed. Public Schools, St. John's, New Brunswick; m. Margaret Shenburg, June 14, 1903, Boston, Mass. Brought to this country as an infant; at 14 entered business of father, raising and salvaging wrecked ships. Purchased theatre in Haverhill, Mass.; later became supervisor of all motion picture theatres, Haverhill; entered distribution field in Boston; distributed film, "The Birth of a Nation"; elected vice-pres., Metro-Pictures Corp., in charge Metro releases in New England States; founder, with Nathan H. Gordon, Gordon-Mayer Film Corp., operated six producing units; merged firm with Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Film Corp. 1924, and vice-pres. since. Produced: The Merry Widow, The Big Parade, Ben-Hur, La Boheme, The Scarlet Letter. Central Rep. Committeeman, 62nd Dist.; mem. Calif State Republican Com.; active in Fed. Jewish Charities, Jewish Orphans Home of Southern Calif., Hebrew Sheltering and Home for the Aged. Member: Internatl. Assn. of Fire Engrns. (hon.); Masons; Shriners; Temple B'nai Brith, Los Angeles. Clubs: Hillcrest County (Los Angeles), Lambs (N. Y. City). Santa Monica Swimming. Res.: 625 Ocean Front, Santa Monica. Office: Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studio, Culver City, Calif.

MAYER, LUCIUS W.:

Mining Engineer; b. Apr. 28, 1882, N. Y. City; s. Gerson and Rosa (Wolf) Mayer; ed. Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.; Columbia Univ.; m. Mildred Mack, Apr. 19, 1910, N. Y. City. With Stratton Independence Mining Co., Ltd., Cripple Creek, Colo., 1904-05; Federal Lead Co., Flat River, Mo., 1906-07; investigating mining methods in Europe for Amer. Smelters Securities Co., 1907; associated with A. Chester Beatty in general consulting work, U. S., Canada and Mexico, 1908-16; consulting engr. for Eugene Meyer, Jr., & Co., 1916; partner of firm of Rogers, Mayer and Ball, consulting engrns., since 1917. Author: Mining Methods in Europe, 1907; Financing of Mines in U. S., 1916. Member: Amer. Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engrns.; Mining and Metallurgical Soc. of Amer. Clubs: City Middy, Harmonie, Century Country. Res.: 876 Park Ave. Office: 42 Broadway, N. Y. City.

MEDALIA, DAVID BERNARD:

Physician; b. Dec. 12, 1888, Moscow, Russia; s. Bernard and Deborah Leah (Ratthouse) Medalia; ed. Schools of Palestine; Boston Y. M. C. A. Prep. School; Tufts Coll. Med., M.D. 1917; m. Sophia Loeff, Dec. 1917, Fall River, Mass. Asst. to Dr. I. Chandler Walker, asthma and hay-fever anaphylactic clinic, Peter Bent Brigham Hosp., Boston, Mass., 1921 to date; asst. in laboratory, Amer. Ambulance Hosp., Red Cross, Neuilly, France, 1916; in U. S. Army Med. Corps as 1st lieut., 1918; ordered to Rockefeller Inst. for Med. Research, N. Y.; Fort Oglethorpe, Ga.; Dijon Laboratory, France; Base Hosp. No. 66 Neufchateau; Regulating Station B., St. Dizier, France, 1918-19; commended by Col. C. E. Day, Commanding Officer Regulating Station B., St. Dizier, France, for conscientious and untiring work in attending casuals, several thousands daily. Author: Influenza and Streptococcus Hemolyticus (Boston Med. and Surg. Journals, 1919); Septic Sore Throat, which passed as an ordinary Tonsillitis, etc.

(Ibid. Nov. 2, 1922). Member: Mass. Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Soc. of Bacteriologists; Military Order of Foreign Wars of U. S. A.; Masons. Club: New Century. Res.: 59 Thorndike St., Brookline. Office: 484 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass.

MEDALIA, LEON SAMUEL:

Physician; b. Dec. 5, 1881, Palestine; s. Abraham Isaac and Bessie (Rabinowitz) Medalia; ed. Tufts Coll. Med. School, M.D.; post-graduate work, M. I. T., Dept. of Biology and Public Health, 2 years; m. Eugenia Zeitlin, 1908, Boston, Mass. Instructor, pathology and bacteriology, Tufts Coll. Med. and Dental School, 1903-10; former pathologist, and visiting phys. for therapeutic immunization, Mr. Sinai and Beth Israel Hosps., Boston, Mass.; private practice, internal medicine and therapeutic immunization, 1919 to date, 1st lieutenant, Med. Officers Reserve Corps, in Med. Officers Training Camp, Ft. Benjamin Harrison, 1917; capt. and major, Med. Corps, chief of Lab. and Infectious Disease Service, Base Hosp. and Divisional Camp, Camp MacArthur, Waco, Tex., 1917-19; lieutenant-col., Med. Reserve Corps, 1925. Author: Bacterial Opsonins and Vaccines (1907); Therapeutic Value of Lactic Acid Bacteria (1910); A Simplified Method of Staining Bacteria (1911); Opsonins and Vaccines in Puerperal Sepsis (1912); Chronic Alveolar Osteomyelitis (Pyorrhoea Alveolaris) Its Causes, and Treatment with Vaccines (1913); Treatment of Eczema with Special Reference to the Use of Vaccine; Hay Fever: Its Treatment with Vaccine and Pollen Extract (1916); Epidemic Meningitis Situation at Camp MacArthur: How Dealt with (1918); Influenza Epidemic at Camp MacArthur (1919); Color Standards for the Colorimetric Measurement of "H-Ion" Concentration (1920); and other contributions to med. literature. Pres. Hebrew Teachers' Coll.; former pres., Bureau of Jewish Education, Boston, Mass.; mem. natl. bd. of dirs., Palestine Foundation Fund. Name inscribed in Golden Book of Natl. Fund Palestine for services rendered while

pres. of (Keren Hayesod) Palestine Foundation Fund of New England, 1920-23. Member Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Mass. Med. Soc.; Greater Boston Med. Soc.; Soc. Amer. Bacteriologists; Assn. of Military Surgeons of U. S.; Alumni Assn. of M. I. T.; Boston Med. Library Assn.; Military Order of World War; (hon.) Boston Med. Soc., and N. H. State Dental Soc.; Masons. Clubs: Boston Med. History, Boston Bacteriological, New Century, Boston City, Army and Navy. Address: 78 Bay State Rd., Boston. Summer res.: Norwell, Mass.

MEHL, ISRAEL NATHAN:

Communal Worker; b. Apr. 1877, Ponivies, Kovno, Litto; s. Solomon I. and Rachel (Goldstick) Mehl; ed. Yeshivah in Ponivies; m. Annie Jacobs, Feb. 3, 1902, Ft. Worth, Texas. One of organizers and serving as pres. and mgr. 25 years, Hebrew Relief Soc.; secy. and treas., Associated Jewish Charities; pres. Ft. Worth Zion District; dir. Hebrew Free Loan Assn.; dir. Hebrew Mutual Loan Assn. Organized the local Zionist movement 26 years ago and has been active since; helped organize Texas State Zionist Org. and served as pres.; one of organizers of the Hebrew School, served as secy., and at present treas.; vice-pres., M. Shanblum Endowment Fund to assure Hebrew education for the future in city; ex-pres., local B'nai Brith; chaplain and delegate to Progressive Order of the West. Helped to build synagogue; helped build Hebrew Inst. and served on bldg com. and as treas. Trustee, Orthodox Cong. Ahavath Sholom; ex-pres. and mem., Agudath Athim. Asst. editor, Jewish Monitor of Ft. Worth, Texas. Contributor to Jewish Dailies. Member: Masons; I. O. O. F. Res.: 1903 College Ave. Office: 1203 Main St., Ft. Worth, Texas.

MEIER, JULIUS L.:

b. Dec. 31, 1874, Portland, Ore.; s. Abraham and Jeannette (Hirsch) Meier; ed. public schools, Portland; Univ. of Oregon, LL.B. 1895; m. Grace R. Mayer, Dec. 25, 1901. In

mercantile business, since 1895; vice-pres. and gen. mgr., Meier and Frank Co. dept. store since 1910. A leader in Liberty Loan drive, World War; Northwest regional dir., Council of Natl. Defense; active in rehabilitation of devastated France. President of Columbia River Highway Assn., and one of original promoters, with Samuel Hill, of Columbia River Highway. Member: Masons (32°); Shriners; Elks; Moose. Clubs: Concordia, Tualatin Country. Town Res.: 721 Kings Court. Country Res.: Menucha, Corbett, Ore. Office: Meier & Frank Co., Portland, Ore.

MEISSNER, EDNA RICE:

Civic Worker; b. Nov. 24, 1888, Milwaukee, Wis.; d. Henry H. and Bertha (Feinberg) Rice; ed. Vassar Coll., 1911; St. Louis School Social Economy; m. Edwin B. Meissner, June 26, 1911. Pres. Mid West Interstate Conf., Natl. Council of Jewish Women; vice-pres., Ben A' Kiba Home for Girls. Member: Council of Jewish Women; Miriam Lodge; League of Women Voters; Temple Shaare Emeth. Club: College. Address: 6244 Forsythe Blvd., St. Louis.

MEISSNER, EDWIN B.:

Executive; b. Dec. 5, 1884, Milwaukee, Wis.; s. Abe and Riekchen (Katz) Meissner; ed. Public Schools; m. Edna Rice, June 26, 1911, Milwaukee, Wis. At age of 14 entered employ of The Milwaukee Electric Ry. & Light Co. as office boy; 1911, transferred and made asst. to pres., St. Louis Car Co.; 1915, vice-pres. and 1922, pres. and genl. mgr.; mem. of bd., Chamber of Commerce, St. Louis; vice-pres. and bd. mem., New Mt. Sinai Cemetery Assn., St. Louis; vice-pres. and treas., Rice-Friedman Co., Milwaukee; bd. mem., Skelton Lead & Zinc Co., Joplin, Mo. Mem. of bd., Jewish Fed. of St. Louis, and Jewish Sanatorium; pres., Cong. Shaare Emeth; mem. of bd. and finance com., Central Inst. for the Deaf, St. Louis. Member: Mfrs. and Merchants Assn., St. Louis; Assoc. Industries of Mo. Clubs: Rotary,

Missouri Athletic, Riverview Country, Columbian. Res.: 6244 Forsythe Blvd. Office: 8000 North Broadway, St. Louis, Mo.

MELAMED, RAPHAEL HAI:

Rabbi; b. July 3, 1885, Palestine; s. Ezekiel and Tamar Melamed; ed. N. Y. Univ., B.A. 1906; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi, 1909; Fellow, Dropsie Coll., 1909-15, Ph.D. 1915; m. Deborah Marcus, June 20, 1915, N. Y. City. Rabbi: Cong. Ohel Jacob, Phila., 1911-16; Spanish and Portuguese Cong., Montreal, 1918-20; B'nai Israel Cong., Elizabeth, N. J., 1923-. Instructor, Gratz College, 1916-18. Trustee: Family Welfare Soc., Elizabeth, N. J.; Red Cross Chapter of Elizabeth, United Hebrew Charities of Elizabeth, etc. Mem., Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary. Author: The Targum of Anticles, according to Yemen Manuscripts. Member: Masons; Z. O. A.; United Synagogue of America; Dropsie Coll. Alumni Assn. Club: Rotary (Elizabeth). Res.: 110 Catherine St. Study: Spring and E. Jersey Sts., Elizabeth, N. J.

MELNIKER, AARON A.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 25, 1885, Odessa, Russia; s. Julius and Henrietta (Katz) Melniker; ed. Columbia Law School, LL.B.; m. Gladys Witt, Mar. 11, 1923, N. Y. City. Admitted to N. Y. and N. J. Bar, 1905; mem. City Council, Bayonne, N. J., 1906-08; mem. and pres., Bd. of Education, Bayonne, N. J., 1912-15; city atty., Bayonne, N. J., 1920-23. Dir. Union Trust Co. of N. J.; counsel, World War Veterans Relief Fund; past pres., I. O. B. B. (local); dir. Menorah Masonic Club; trustee, Isaac and Rosa Gluckman Home for Aged; local chmn., United Jewish Relief Campaign; mem. state advisory com., Fed. of Y. M. & Y. W. H. A.; chmn. Amer. Legion Endowment Fund Campaign; chmn. Red Cross Membership Campaign. First lieut., Field Artillery, in World War; now major, Judge Advocate General's Dept. Reserve. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.;

Hudson County (N. J.) Bar Assn.; N. J. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Columbia Univ. Alumni; Pi Lambda Phi; Y. M. H. A.; Knights of Pythias (past Chancellor Commander); Masons; Shriners; I. O. B. B.; Elks (past Exalted Ruler); Reserve Officers Assn.; Republican County Com.; Temple Emanuel. Clubs: Republican, Progress. Res.: 31 W. 31st St. Office: De Witt Bldg., Bayonne, N. J.

MELTZER, JOSEPH:

Engineer; b. June 25, 1886, Russia; s. Charles and Ethel Meltzer; ed. Cooper Union Evening School for General Science, 1905-07, transferred to day course Civil Engineering, 1907-10; B.E. 1910, C.E. 1914; m. Bertha Siff, 1911, N. Y. City. Pres. Corson Construction Corp. since Mar. 1926. Since 1910 had charge of many projects embracing subway and elevated work, mill and factory construction, theatres, paper mills, housing projects, schools and many other buildings. Author of several articles in Engineering News Record. Member: Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs.; Engrs. of Western Mass.; Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs. Res.: 590 Fort Washington Ave. Office: 1440 Broadway, N. Y. City.

MENDEL, LAFAYETTE BENEDICT:

Physiological Chemist; b. Feb. 5. 1872, Delhi, N. Y.; s. Benedict and Pauline (Ullman) Mendel; ed. Yale, A.B., 1891, Ph.D., 1893; Learned fellow, Yale, 1891-94; research student, Univ. of Breslau and Freiburg, 1895-96; Univ. of Michigan, Sc.D. (honorary), 1913; m. Alice R. Friend, July 19, 1917, Milwaukee. Teaching at Yale, 1892-; asst. prof., 1897-1903; prof., physiological chemistry, 1903-21, Sheffield Scientific School (Yale); Sterling prof., physiological chemistry, Yale Univ., 1921-; mem., governing bd., Sheffield Scientific School; Grad. School of Yale and School of Medicine, Yale. Hitchcock lecturer, Univ. of Calif., 1923. Research assoc., Carnegie Institution of Washington; mem., com. on drug ad-

diction, Bureau of Social Hygiene; mem., Commn. on Medical Education; mem., council on pharmacy and chemistry of Amer. Med. Assn. Editor, chemistry monographs of Amer. Chemical Soc.; assoc. editor, Chemical Reviews; contributor to Amer. Journal of Physiology, Zeitschrift für physiologische Chemie, Journal of Biological Chemistry, etc., on topics in physiology and physiological chemistry of nutrition and to Ergebnisse der Physiologie. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Natl. Academy Sciences; Amer. Philosophical Soc.; Amer. Physiological Soc.; Amer. Soc. Naturalists; Soc. Biological Chemists; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Conn. Academy Arts and Sciences; Amer. Med. Assn.; New Haven Med. Assn.; Amer. Soc. Pharmacologists; Amer. Home Economics Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa; Sixma Xi. Club: Graduates. Address: 245 Whitney Ave., New Haven, Conn.

MENDELSON, CHARLES JASTROW:

Instructor; b. Dec. 8, 1880, Wilmington, N. C.; s. Samuel and Esther (Jastrow) Mendelsohn; ed English and Classical School, Wilmington, N. C., 1895; Episcopal Academy, Phila., Pa., 1896; Univ. of Penna., A.B. 1900, Ph.D. 1904; Research Fellow, 1904-05. Instructor of Classical Languages and History, Coll. City of N. Y., 1905 to date. Confidential work in foreign languages, Dept. of Justice and War Dept., during World War; Capt. Military Intelligence Division, Gen. Staff, U. S. A., 1918-19. Contributor to New Internatl. Encyclopedia and Jewish Encyclopedia. Clubs: Univ. of Penna. (N. Y.), Harmonie. Res.: 261 Edgecombe Ave. Office: College City of N. Y., N. Y. City.

MENDELSON, ISADOR W.:

Sanitary Engineer; b. May 12, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Abraham and Paulina (Berg) Mendelsohn; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S. in C. E., 1917. Chemist and sanitary engr., Worcester, Mass., Sewage Treatment Works, 1917-18; chemist and sani-

tary engr., North Dakota State Public Health Laboratories, 1918-20; assoc. sanitary engr., U. S. Public Health Service, 1920 to date; now in charge Interstate Sanitary District No. 3. Author of several articles on sanitary engrng. subjects in technical journals. Fellow, Amer. Public Health Assn. Assoc. mem., Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs. Member: Amer. Water Works Assn.; Masons; Shriners. Address: 4141 Clarendon Ave., Chicago, Ill.

MENDELSON, SIGMUND:

Mfr., author; b. 1858, Austria; s. Moses and Rebecca Mendelsohn; ed. Private School and 1 year Columbia Law School; m. Paula S. Stieglitz, 1892, N. Y. Treas. Hudson River Woolen Mills, since 1888. Author: Juvenile Delinquency and Summer Idleness (Educational Review, 1915); Natl. Preparedness and School Efficiency (Educational Review, 1916); Labor's Crisis (MacMillan Co., 1920); Saturated Civilization (MacMillan Co., 1926). Address: 260 W. Broadway, N. Y. City.

MENDELSON, JACOB BEN ZION:

Rabbi; b. Oct 12, 1875, Kretzburg, Latvia; s. Mendel Morein and Beilo Rochel (Melnik) Mendelson; ed. Yeshivahs of Jacobstadt, Kurland; Dvinsk, Aishushok; m. Fannie Skuy, Aug. 28, 1898, Leeds, Eng. Rabbi: Leeds, Eng., 1898-1904; Gateshead-on-Tyne, Eng., 1904-06; Glasgow, Eng., 1906-15; Cong. Tifereth Brisk, Newark, N. J., 1915-; since 1921 head of the Orthodox Jewish Community of Newark. Vice-pres., Assembly of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada. Author: Sha'vai Zion; Hatsayid; Medrash Yavitz; Mishnas Yavitz. Address: 27 Avon Pl., Newark, N. J.

MENDES, A. PIZA:

Advertising; b. Apr. 30, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Rev. Dr. H. Pereira and R. Rosalie (Piza) Mendes; ed. Cornell; Columbia, B.S. 1905 (with honors—Phi Beta Kappa); m. Edith F. Wise, Dec. 12, 1920, N. Y. City. Chemist, Explosives Division, French High

Commn., June 1917; research chemist, Bureau of Engrng., U. S. A. Secy., Institution for Improved Instruction Deaf Mutes; trustee, North American Relief Soc. Author of various articles on advertising in trade papers. Member: Phi Beta Kappa Alumni of N. Y.; Spanish & Portuguese Cong. Address: 30 W. 70th St., N. Y. City.

MENDES, FREDERICK DE SOLA:

Rabbi; b. July 8, 1850, Montego Bay, Jamaica, W. I.; s. Rev. Abraham Pereira and Eliza (de Sola) Mendes; ed. Northwick Coll., London, Eng.; Univ. Coll., London, Eng.; Univ. of Breslau; Jewish Theological Seminary, Breslau; Univ. of London, B.A. 1869; Univ. of Jena, Ph.D. 1871; m. Isabel Frances Cohen, Feb. 14, 1877, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Shaaray Tefillah Cong. (now West End Synagogue, N. Y.) since 1874; elected for life 1904; retired Emeritus, 1920. Founded 1879, the Amer. Hebrew (newspaper, N. Y.), editor, 1879-85; revising editor and chief of translation bureau, Jewish Encyclopedia, until Sept. 1902; editor (with Dr. M. Jastrow and Dr. K. Kohler) of Bible Translation (Jewish Publ. Soc.); editorial bd., Hebrew Classics (Jewish Publ. Soc.). Author: Jewish Family Papers (translation), 1874; Defence, not Defiance (anti-missionary), 1876; Child's First Bible, 1880; Synagogue and School, 1882; Outlines Scripture History, 1884; Jewish Home Prayer Book, 1888. Contributor to Johnson's Encyclopedia, Encyclopedia Americana, and Jewish Encyclopedia. Address: Webster Ridge, New Rochelle, N. Y.

MENDES, HAIM (HENRY) PEREIRA:

Rabbi; b. 1852, England; s. Abraham Pereira and Eliza (de Sola) Mendes; ed. Northwick Coll., Univ. Coll., London, England; N. Y. Univ., M.D.; Jewish Theological Seminary, D.D.; m. Rosalie Lopez Zacuto Piza, 1890, N. Y. City. Rabbi: Spanish and Portuguese Cong., Manchester, England, 1874-77, where he established a

Jewish Collegiate School; Rabbi, Spanish and Portuguese Cong., N. Y. City, since 1877; Rabbi-emeritus, 1920. Mem., Com. of 14 (Raines Law Abuses), Com. of Hudson Fulton celebration, exec. com. of 250th Anniversary of Jewish Settlement. Vice-pres., Guild for Crippled Children; mem., Amer. Jewish Com.; one of founders and co-editors, Amer. Hebrew; pres. 1 year, secy. 26 years, N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; founder, East Side Guild for Jewish Crippled Children. Convened meeting to fittingly commemorate Sir Moses Montefiore's 100th anniversary, resulting in establishment of Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; convened meeting to fittingly commemorate 250th anniversary of Jewish Settlement in America; founder, School for Jewish Deaf-Mutes; hon. vice-pres., Inst. Improved Instruction Deaf-Mutes; ex-pres., Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of U. S. and Canada; ex-vice-pres., Fed. of Amer. Zionists; ex-vice-pres., Alliance Israelite Universelle; dir., Hebrew Relief Soc., Hebra Hesed Veemet, Heber Mission School (a founder). Joint founder of and prof. in history, Jewish Theological Seminary. Author: *The Bible Ethically Presented*; *Nishmat Hayim (The Jewish Religion Ethically Presented)*; *Ruach Hayim (Jewish Daily Life Ethically Presented)*; *Mekor Hayim (Jewish Handbook for Mourners)*; *Looking Ahead (Zionistic)*; *Stories About the Bible, but not in the Bible*; in *Old Egypt*; *Hebrew Primer*; *Hebrew Grammar Notes*; *England and America*; *Zionism*; *Why I Am a Jew*; *The Solution of War*; *Spiritual Zionism*; *The Lifting of the Veil*; *Positions of Women in Jewish Law and Custom*; *The Sphere of Congregational Work*, etc. Past grand chaplain, F. & A. M., New York State. Mem., The Judaicans. Club: Clergy. Address: 99 Central Park W., N. Y. City.

MENDOZA, DAVID:

Musical Director; b. Mar. 13, 1894, N. Y. City; s. David and Wilhelmina (Nykerk) Mendoza; ed. Studied music

at age of seven as a violin pupil; pupil of Franz Kneisel and Percy Goetschius; m. Dorothea Schoeps, Aug. 27, 1916, N. Y. City. At age of 18, became mem. of N. Y. Symphony Society's first violin section; four years later, made asst. concert master, Rialto Theatre, N. Y.; then, concert master and asst. conductor, Rivoli Theatre; asst. conductor, Capitol Theatre, 1919, and first conductor since 1923. Mem., The Bohemians. Res.: 319 W. 94th St. Office: 1639 Broadway, N. Y. City.

MERFELD, HARRY ABRAM:

Rabbi, editor; b. Dec. 1, 1885, Baltimore, Md.; s. Isidor and Katie (Boettigheimer) Merfeld; ed. Baltimore City Coll., 1906; Law School Univ. of Md.; Univ. of South Carolina, A.B. 1915, M.A. 1916; m. Amy E. Haas, Sept. 5, 1911, Long Branch, N. J. Rabbi: B'nai Sholom Cong., New Bern, N. C., 1906-09; Beth Or Cong., Raleigh, N. C., 1909-12; Chaplain, North Carolina Legislature; Rabbi, Tree of Life Cong., Columbia, S. C., 1912-16; Chaplain, S. C. Legislature. Rabbi: Hebrew Union Cong., Greenville, Miss., 1915-19; Beth Israel Cong., Monroe, La., 1919-22; Temple Beth-El, Fort Worth, Tex., 1922-. Editor, *Jewish Monitor*, Ft. Worth. Vice-pres., South Western Assembly, Jewish Chautauqua Soc.; vice-pres., Hebrew Relief Soc.; dir.: Fort Worth Welfare Assn., and Texas Children's Aid Soc. Member: Masons (33°); Elks; Pi Tau Pi; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis. Clubs: Rotary, Torch. Res.: 1122 Penna. Ave. Studio: Temple Beth-El, Fort Worth, Tex.

MERGENTHEIM, MORTON A.:

Lawyer; b. July 1, 1877, Fort Wayne, Ind.; s. Alexander and Josephine (Hirsch) Mergentheim; ed. Univ. of Chicago, A.B. 1899, A.M. 1900; Northwestern Univ., LL.B. 1903; m. Rose Heymann, Oshkosh, Wis.; two children: Morton A., Jr., and Page L. Admitted to Bar, 1903; with Moran, Mayer & Meyer, 1900-03; Euguene E. Prussing, 1903-04; Sigmund Zeisler, 1904-08; mem. firm of Zeisler, Friedman & Mergentheim,

1907; Mergentheim, Altheimer & Mayer, 1918-24; now practicing alone. Chief asst. city atty., Chicago, 1911-15; prof. of law, John Marshall Law School, 1906-23; prof. law, Northwestern Univ. since 1923. Assoc. editor, Chicago Bar Assn. Record; contributor to various periodicals. Member: Amer., Illinois State and Chicago Bar Assns.; B'nai Brith. Clubs: Covenant (pres. 1917), City (vice-chmn. of Judiciary Com.), Northmoor Country. Res.: 340 Sheridan Rd., Winnetka, Ill. Office: 38 So. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

MERIPOL, ABRAHAM AARON:

Artist; b. Oct. 14, 1884, Kiev, Russia; s. Joseph and Bertha (Matras) Meripol; ed. Hebrew Schools in Amer.; general education; m. Rose Field, June 1, 1907. Brought to U. S., 1900. Began painting at age of fifteen. Early paintings, "The Extri", "Stuck", "The Great Secret", and others, purchased by various newspaper offices. Specialized in miniature paintings, 1911. Exhibited in Seattle, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Chicago and Los Angeles. Received hon. mention at exhibition of Southern Calif. Sculptors and Painters, 1926. Painted Judge Ben Lindsay, Gov. Kenrick of Wyoming, Gov. Carlson of Colorado, Gov. Anderson of Calif., Frank P. Walsh of Kansas City, Capt. Rob Dollar Carl Laemmle and daughter, Sol Lesser and family, The Swift Family of Chicago, Horlick (of Malted Milk), Mildred Harris (first wife of Charlie Chaplin), Colleen Moore, Mable Normand, Jackie Coogan and mother, etc. Vice-pres., Internatl. Artists Club of Los Angeles. Club: Artland, Los Angeles. Res.: 5157 5th Avenue. Office: 802 Bryson Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

METZGER, DAVID:

Importer, merchant; b. Dec. 24, 1869, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Theresa (Strauss) Metzger; ed. Attended Coll. City of N. Y. and business school; m. Mina Boehm, June 1, 1898, N. Y. City. One of founders, 1896, Cambell, Metzger and Jacobson, importers, maintaining selling mfg. branches in U. S. and abroad. Dir.

and treas., Quaker Ridge Golf Club; dir. (20 years) Hebrew Technical Inst. for Girls. Club: Harmonie. Res. 995 Madison Ave. Office: 932 Broadway, N. Y. City.

MEYER, ALFRED:

Physician (retired); b. June 18, 1854, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Mathilda (Langenbach) Meyer; ed. German-Amer. Inst.; Columbia Grammar School; Columbia Coll., 1874; Coll. of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1877; post-graduate work, Univ. of Leipsic and Vienna; m. Annie Florence Nathan, Feb. 15, 1887, N. Y. City. Interne, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; consulting phys., Mt. Sinai Hosp.; consulting phys., Montefiore Hosp.; chmn. research com., Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives; formerly vice-pres., Natl. Tuberculosis Assn., now hon. mem.; dir., N. Y. Tuberculosis & Health Assn.; clinical prof. of medicine, N. Y. Univ. & Bellevue Med. Coll. Author of articles on Tuberculosis, Pneumonia, Pernicious Anaemia, Malignant Endocarditis, Artificial Pneumothorax, Artificial Pneumopericardium, Bright's Disease, History of the Bedford Sanitarium for Cons., Acc't. of Rutland (Mass.) State Sanitarium for Tuberculosis; Pleas for a State and Municipal Sanitarium in N. Y. Fellow: N. Y. Academy of Medicine, and Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: County Med. Soc.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Harvey Soc.; Amer. Congress of Internal Medicine; Assn. Amer. Thoracic Surgeons. Address: 1225 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

MEYER, ANNIE NATHAN:

Author; b. Feb. 19, 1867, N. Y. City; d. Robert Weeks and Anne Augusta (Florance) Nathan; ed. Received private instruction; took examinations at Columbia Univ. when they were first opened to women; m. Dr. Alfred Meyer, Feb. 15, 1887, N. Y. City. Author of original plea for establishment of Barnard Coll. (the Nation, Jan. 21, 1888); organizer, first bd. of trustees, Barnard Coll. and mem. of bd. since; chmn. Emergency Com. of Amer. Home Economics

Assn. at beginning of World War, and later in cooperation with Herbert Hoover's Food Savings plan; edited series of educational articles and wrote several editorials on arousing interest in Higher Education for Women; contributed numerous essays, short stories and articles on American art in various magazines; lecturer for some years on education, art and drama, before various institutes and socs. Hon. vice-pres., American Pen Women. Author: *Woman's Work in America* (1891); *Helen Brent, M.D.* (1893); *My Park Book* (1898); *Robert Annys, Poor Priest* (1901); *The Dominant Sex* (1911); *The Dreamer* (1912); *P's & Q's* (1920); *The New Way* (1925). Plays produced: *The Dreamer* (later performed as *The Right to Dream*); *The Spur*; *The Advertising of Kate*; *P's & Q's*; *The District Attorney*; *The New Way*. Member: Daughters of Amer. Revolution; Authors' League of Amer.; Dramatists' Guild. Club: MacDowell. Address: 1225 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

MEYER, EUGENE:

Banker; b. Oct. 31, 1875, Los Angeles, Calif.; s. Eugene, Sr. and Harriet (Newmark) Meyer; ed. student, Univ. of Calif., 1892-93; Yale, A.B. 1895; studied banking and internatl. finance in Europe, 2 years; m. Agnes Elizabeth Ernst, Feb. 12, 1910, N. Y. City. Head of firm, Eugene Meyer, Jr. & Co., 1901-17, and dir. of many corps. until 1917, when resigned to enter Govt. service. Apptd. adviser, non-ferrous metals, Advisory Commn. of Council of Natl. Defense, Apr. 1917; later same position with War Industries Bd. and also mem. Natl. Com. on War Savings; apptd. by Pres. Wilson, dir. War Finance Corp., Apr. 29, 1918, for a term of 4 years; elected mng. dir., same, Jan. 1919; resigned May 1920, when the War Finance Corporation's activities were suspended; reapptd. by Pres. Harding, Mar. 1921, and elected mng. dir.; reapptd. by Pres. Coolidge, Mar. 1925, and again elected mng. dir. Res.: 2201 Connecticut Ave. Office: U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.

MEYER, GUSTAVE M.:

Chemist; b. Dec. 16, 1875, N. Y. City; s. Nathan and Sophia (Schloss) Meyer; ed. N. Y. Univ., B.S., C.E. 1896; Geneva Univ., Sc.D. 1901; m. Paula Woarms, Dec. 8, 1910. Instructor, bio-chemistry, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., 1907-08; assoc. prof., med. chemistry, Syracuse Univ., 1908-09; asst. chemist, Rockefeller Inst., 1909-13; assoc. in chemistry, Rockefeller Inst., 1913-. Contributor to scientific journals, chiefly on biological chemistry and carbohydrates. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Soc. Experimental Medicine and Biology; Harvey Soc.; Soc. of Biological Chemists; Sigma Xi; Masons. Res.: 14 Bullard Place, Flushing, N. Y. Office: Rockefeller Inst. Med. Research, N. Y. City.

MEYER, LEO B.:

Surgeon; b. Dec. 23, 1874; s. Wolfgang and Lena (Harris) Meyer; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B.; Columbia Univ., A.M., M.D.; m. Bertha Sharp Wolf, 1922, N. Y. City. House surgeon, Mt Sinai Hosp., 1898-1900; attending surgeon, Beth Israel Hosp., Mt. Sinai Hosp., Montefiore Hosp., N. Y. City 1900-26. Instructor, surgery, Post-Graduate Hosp., N. Y. City. Major, Med. Reserve Corps, May, 1917-Mar. 1919; overseas, Feb., 1918-Mar. 1919. Fellow, Amer. Coll. Surgeons. Member: N. Y. Academy Medicine. Res.: 318 West 100th St. Office: 233 W. 77th St., N. Y. City.

MEYEROWITZ, ARTHUR M.:

Foreign Bonds Dealer; b. Jan. 17, 1879, Rietavas (Retovo) Lithuania; s. Moses and Rebecca (Lewin) Meyerowitz; ed. Public Schools of Goadjuthen, East Prussia; Yeshivahs of Tauroggen and Telschi; High School, Frankfort-on-Main; Rabbinical Seminaries of Frank rt and Berlin; grad. Philosophical Faculty of Berlin Univ., 1903; m. Rita Brand, Aug. 1919, New York. From 1902-1906, secy. of the Hilfsverein der Deutschen Juden, reptg. German Jewry, established "to protect the rights of the Jews throughout the World and to regulate emi-

gration of Jews from Eastern Europe." Organized first internatl. conf. to solve problem of Jewish Emigration, in Frankfort-on-Main, 1905, and elected secy. of conf. 1906-14, head of North German Lloyd Steamship Co. Eastern Emigration Dept., with headquarters in Berlin and branch offices in different countries. 1906, founded Com. for Jewish Emigration to South America and the Southern Ports of the Union, known as the Galveston Emigration Plan. Originator and propagator of the idea of diverting Jewish emigration from the overcrowded Eastern ports of the U. S. to the Gulf Ports; plan adopted by the Jewish Territorial Org. of which Israel Zangwill was pres., and in U. S. by special com. headed by Jacob H. Schiff, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, etc. Mem. of European office of the American Colonization Co. of Chicago; dir. Telegraph and Correspondence Bureau in Berlin, dealing with shipping and colonization problems. Published many articles in leading European and American papers, and some pamphlets on Emigration and Colonization. Former mem., Central Com. of the Jewish Territorial Org.; rept. in Germany and a dir. of the ITO, Emigration Regulation Dept.; assisted Israel Zangwill in colonization projects for the Jewish people in South American countries, in Texas and Angola, Portuguese Africa. One of the founders of the first Hebrew speaking societies in Europe, Sofa Berura, in Berlin, 1901. 1914, came to America; naturalized 1921. During 1919, affiliated with Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Soc. Since Mar. 1920, foreign exchange and foreign bond broker. Member: Democratic Org.; B'nai Brith; Judaeans; Temple Beth-El; Ethical Culture Soc.; Ort Org. Res.: 15 W. 97th St. Office: 149 Broadway, N. Y. City.

MEYEROWITZ, WILLIAM:

Artist; b. July 15, 1889, Ukrania, Russia; s. Gershon and Shendel (Mittleman) Meyerowitz; ed. Studied in high school and Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; m. Theresa F. Bernstein, Feb. 9, 1919, Phila., Pa. Awards:

First prize in painting 1912, Natl. Academy of Design; honorable mention, Amer. Academy in Rome, 1916; honorable mention, Conn. Academy of Fine Arts, 1922. Exhibited: Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; Brooklyn Museum of Art; Boston Art Museum; Pennsylvania Academy Fine Arts; Chicago Art Inst.; Internatl. Exhibition, Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh; Albright Gallery, Buffalo; Sesqui-Centennial, Phila.; The Natl. Gallery of Canada, Ottawa; Detroit Inst. of Art; Museum of Art, Los Angeles; Exhibition of Amer. Paintings, France, Paris (1924); Internatl. Exposition of Modern Engravings, Florence, Italy. One man exhibitions: Smithsonian Inst.; U. S. Natl. Museum; Maryland Inst. of Art, Baltimore; Syracuse Museum of Fine Arts; Print Club, Phila.; Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, D. C.; Memorial Art Gallery, Rochester; also exhibitions in prominent N. Y. galleries. Reprd. by works in museums and collections: Buffalo Museum of Art; Smithsonian Institution, U. S. National Museum; Congressional Library; Philips Memorial Art Gallery, Washington; Concord Museum of Art. Collections: Ralph Cross Johnson, Washington; Chauncey Blair, Chicago. Member: Brooklyn Soc. of Etchers; Connecticut Academy of Fine Arts; Gloucester Soc. of Artists; North Shore Arts Assn.; Soc. of Independent Artists; Salons of Amer.; Whitney Studio Club. Address: 39 W. 67th St., N. Y. City.

MEYERS, I. LEON:

Neuro-Psychiatrist; b. Dec. 23, 1883, Gauren, Russia; s. Solomon L. and Charlotte (Simon) Meyers; ed. Univ. of Chicago; North Western Univ. Med. School, M.D. 1905; m. Leah Rosenberg, June 23, 1912. Attending neurologist, Kaspere Cohn Hosp.; senior neurologist, Los Angeles General Hosp., to date; past attending neurologist, Cook County Hosp., Chicago; prof. neurology, Univ. of Illinois Coll. of Medicine. Author: Galvanometric Studies of the Cerebellar Function; Cerebellar Localization, An Experimental Study

by a New Method; The Cerebellar Gait, a Pedographic Study; Locomotor Disturbances in Disease of the Cerebellum; The Physiologic Significance of the Babinski Toe Response; Magnus and DeKleijn Phenomena in Brain Lesions of Man; The Causation of Spasticity; The Progression Reflex; Nystagmus, Neuro-Otologic Studies Concerning Its Seat of Origin; Bladder Disturbances in Lesions of the Nervous System. Member: Los Angeles County and Amer. Med. Assns.; Los Angeles Soc. for Neurology and Psychiatry; Chicago Neurological Soc.; Assn. for Research in Nervous and Mental Diseases. I. O. B. B. Clubs: Professional Men's Maimonides Medical. Res.: 2591 Dearborn Drive, Hollywood. Office: 517 Hillstreet Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

MICHAELS, JOSEPH:

Executive, communal worker; b. July 29, 1872, Cincinnati, O.; s. Morris and Eva (Levy) Michaels; ed. Public Schools; Jewish Orphans Home, Cleveland, O.; m. Belle Ettlinger, Sept. 17, 1900, Kansas City, Mo. Organizer and pres., Hyman Michaels Co., Chicago; secy. Block-Pollak Co., Chicago. Vice-pres., North Shore Cong. Israel, Chicago; trustee, Jewish Peoples Inst., Chicago; dir. Jewish Orphans Home, Cleveland, O.; mem. of bd., Mt. Sinai Hosp., Chicago. Member: Masons; Shriners. Clubs: Standard, Northmoor Country, City. Res.: Highland Park, Ill. Office: Peoples Gas Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

MICHELSON, ALBERT ABRAHAM:

Scientist; b. Dec. 19, 1852, Strelno, Germany; s. Samuel and Rosalie (Przlubska) Michelson; ed. U. S. Naval Academy, 1853; midshipman, U. S. Navy, 1873; instructor, physics and chemistry, U. S. Naval Academy, 1875-79; Nautical Almanac Office, Washington, 1880; student at Univs. of Berlin, 1880, Heidelberg, 1881, Collège de France and école Polytechnique, 1882; Hon. Ph.D., Western Reserve, 1886, Stevens Inst. of Technol-

ogy, 1887; Univ. of Cambridge, Sc.D. 1899; Yale, LL.D. 1901; Franklin Bicentenary, Univ. of Penna., 1906; Leipzig, Ph.D. 1909; Göttingen, 1911; McGill Univ., LL.D. 1921; married. Prof. of physics: Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, O., 1883-89; Clark Univ., 1889-92. Prof. and head of Dept. of Physics, Univ. of Chicago, since 1892; "distinguished service" prof., Univ. of Chicago, since 1925. Lowell lecturer, 1899. Exchange prof.: Univ. of Göttingen, summer of 1911; Université de Paris, 1920. Recipient: Rumford Medal, 1889; Grand Prix, Paris Exposition, 1900; Matteucci Medal, Soc. Italiana, Rome, 1904; Copley Medal, Royal Soc., London, 1907; awarded Nobel Prize, for Physics (\$40,000), by Swedish Academy of Sciences, 1907; Elliott Cresson Medal, 1912; Draper Medal, 1916. Pres. Natl. Academy of Sciences, 1923. Fellow: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science (vice-pres. 1887, pres. 1910-11); Royal Astronomical Soc.; Royal Soc. Member: Amer. Physical Soc. (pres. 1900); Amer. Philosophical Soc.; Royal Institution, Cambridge Philosophical Soc. (hon.); Société Française de Physique; Bureau International des poids et Mesures (1902-03); Internatl. Com. of Weights and Measures (1897). Corresponding Member: British Assn. to Advocate Science; de l'Académie des Sciences of Institut de France. Foreign Member: R. Accademia de Lincei, Rome; K. Svenska Vetenskaps Academiem; Société Hollandaise des Sciences. Foreign assoc. member: French Academy (1920). Author: (brochure) Velocity of Light, 1902; Light Waves and Their Uses, 1903. Contributor to various scientific periodicals, chiefly on researches in light. Address: 5647 Blackstone Ave., Chicago, Ill.

MICHELSON, CHARLES:

Editor, writer; b. Apr. 18, 1869, Virginia City, Nev.; s. Samuel and Rosaline (Przlubska) Michelson; m. Lillian Sterrett, 1896, Brooklyn, N. Y. War corres., N. Y. Journal, 1896; editorial writer, N. Y. American; mng. editor, San Francisco Examiner, 1908-09; mng. editor, Chicago Ameri-

can, 1909-14; later Washington corres., Chicago Herald; now Washington corres., N. Y. World. Clubs: Racquet, Gridiron, Natl. Press, Golf (Washington, D. C.); Lotos (N. Y.). Address: Wyatt Bldg., Washington, D. C.

MICHELSON, MIRIAM:

Author; b. 1870, Calaveras, Calif.; d. Samuel and Rosalie (Przlubska) Michelson. Dramatic critic and special writer for San Francisco and Phila. newspapers. Author: In the Bishop's Carriage, 1904; The Madigans, 1904; A Yellow Journalist, 1905; Anthony Overman, 1906; Michael Thwaites's Wife, 1909; The Awakening of Zojas, 1910; The Duchess of Suds, a romantic comedy, 1911; The Superwoman, 1912; The Country of Two Kings, 1921. Contributor of short stories to leading magazines. Address: 2739 Webster St., San Francisco, Calif.

MIELZINER, LEO:

Portrait Painter; b. Dec. 8, 1869, N. Y. City; s. Dr. Moses and Rosetta (Lewald) Mielziner; ed. Cincinnati Art Academy; Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris; Academies Julian and Colarossi, Paris; with Kroyer, Copenhagen; m. Ella MacKenna Friend, 1896. Writer and lecturer on art. Reptd. in the Metropolitan Art Museum of N. Y., Boston Art Museum and at Columbia Univ., with portraits of Harlan Stone, John Bassett Moore, and Nathan Abbott; oil portrait of Woodrow Wilson at Democratic Club, N. Y. Address: 47 Washington Square, N. Y. City.

MILLER, ALPHONSE B.:

Executive; b. Dec. 5, 1888, N. Y. City; s. Charles and Rose Miller; ed. Wm. Penn Charter School, 1905; Univ. of Pennsylvania, ex-1909; m. Florine M. Greenwald, Nov. 27, 1912, Philadelphia, Pa. With Jacob Miller's Sons Co., 1907-25, Driad Mills, since 1926, Contributor to American Mercury. Author of article on Jesus and His Biographers (Dr. Odell Shepard's "Essays of 1925"). Mem., bd. of trustees, Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer., 1919-26. Res.: 404 S. 42nd St. Of-

fice: 10th St. and Alleghany Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, IRVING:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 24, 1903, Kovno, Russia; s. Abraham and Tillie (Lemanowitz) Miller; ed. Yeshivah at Kovno; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; Coll. City of N. Y.; Univ. of Pittsburgh. Rabbi: Cong. Agudath Achim, N. Y.; Jewish Community of North Adams, Mass.; Temple Emanuel, Youngstown, O. since Feb. 1926. Member: Z. O. A.; B'nai Brith; Amer. Jewish Congress. Address: Youngstown, O.

MILLER, JULIUS:

Pres., Borough of Manhattan, N. Y.; b. Jan. 12, 1880; s. Pincus and Bertha (Thorn) Miller; ed. N. Y. Law School; m. Diane Goldstein, June 11, 1922. Senator, State of N. Y., 1919-20. Member: Masons, Elks, Knights of Pythias, I. O. B. A., Cong. Kehilath Jeshurun. Club: City Athletic. Res.: 35 E. 84th St. Office: Municipal Bldg., N. Y. City.

MILLER, LEWIS ISAAC:

Surgeon; b. Jan. 18, 1895, Denver, Colo.; s. Joseph and Libby R. (Lipchitz) Miller; ed. Univ. of Colorado, B.A., M.A., M.D.; post-grad. work, Illinois Post-Graduate School and Chicago Coll. of Medicine and Surgery; m. Ethel Bluestone, July 1, 1921, N. Y. City. House surgeon, West Side Hosp., Ill., 1917; engaged in general practice of medicine, Colorado, 1918-19; apptd. junior surgeon of St. Anthony's and Children's Hosps., Denver, 1920; apptd. junior surgeon of Beth Israel Hosp., Denver, 1923; junior surgeon, Denver Natl. Sheltering Home, 1923; apptd. senior surgeon in 1924, of St. Anthony's Hosp., Beth Israel Hosp., the Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc., Denver Natl. Sheltering Home, and Ex-Patient's Natl. Tubercular Home. Author of many scientific and professional pamphlets and numerous popular articles, since 1912. Chmn. bd. of dirs., B. M. H. Cong. Member: Denver County, Colorado State and Amer. Med. Assns.; Interstate Post-Graduate Assemblies of

North America; Natl. Tuberculosis Soc.; Natl. Historical Soc.; Denver Philosophical Soc.; I. O. B. B.; Elks; Masons (32°). Res.: 639 Fillmore St. Office: 266 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver, Colo.

MILLER, NATHAN J.:

Banker; b. Jan. 8, 1873, Baltimore, Md.; s. William and Caroline (Pfeiffer) Miller; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ.; m. Linda Rosenberg, Oct. 27, 1897, Wheeling, W. Va. Pres. of the stock brokerage firm of Miller & Co. Dir.: Loft Candy Inc., McIntyre-Percupine Mines Co. Chmn. N. Y. Com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; mem. Joint Distribution Com.; trustees, Temple Emanu-El. During World War took active part in War Relief work. Mem.: N. Y. Stock Exchange, N. Y. Cotton Exchange, N. Y. Produce Exchange, New Orleans Stock Exchange, Phila. Stock Exchange, Chicago Bd. of Trade. Address: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

MILLER, SIMON:

Dental Surgeon; b. Sept. 28, 1887, St. Istvan, Hungary; s. Samuel and Amalia (Heller) Miller; ed. Mittelschule, Hungary; Rabbinical Schools, Slovakia; N. Y. Univ. Dental School; m. Helen Kornfield, Dec. 8, 1914, N. Y. City. Mem. of dental staff, St. John's Hosp., Yonkers, N. Y.; mem. of med. and dental service, Hebrew Natl. Orphan Home, Yonkers, N. Y. Relief worker for Joint drives. Editor and publisher of *Apiryon* (Hebrew monthly), since 1924. Contributor to Hebrew, Yiddish, Hungarian, German and English publis. Issued *Abraham Ibn-Ezra's Commentary to Exodus* as prepared by Leopold Fleischer, 1926. Member: Allied Dental Council of N. Y. City; Westchester Dental Soc., Yonkers, N. Y.; Z.O.A.; B'nai Brith; Y.M.H.A.; Masons; Congs. Ohab Zedek, Sons of Israel and Agudath Achim. Res.: 111 Morris St. Office: Flagg Bldg., Yonkers, N. Y.

**MINDA, ALBERT GREEN-
BERG:**

Rabbi; b. July 30, 1895; Holton, Kans.; s. Hyman and Rachel (Greenberg) Minda; ed. Univ. of Cincin-

nati, B.A. 1918; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1919; post-graduate work at Columbia Univ. and Univ. of Minnesota; m. Frances G. Salinger, Nov. 14, 1922, So. Bend, Ind. Rabbi, Temple Beth El, So. Bend, Ind., 1919-22; Rabbi of Temple Israel, Minneapolis, since 1922; past pres., Marne Lodge, I. O. B. B.; treas. Hebrew Union College Alumni Assn., 1926; mem. of bd.: Jewish Family Welfare Assn., Jewish Sheltering Home, Urban League of Minneapolis, and The Talmud Torah. Mem., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis. Res.: 1919 Dupont Ave. Study: 2324 Emerson Ave., So. Minneapolis, Minn.

MINIKES, CHONON JACOB:

Editor, publisher; b. 1865, Vilna, Russia; s. Beryl and Cephia (Levine) Minikes; ed. Yeshivahs of Valushin, Luftz, and others; Dr. Hildesheimer's Rabbinical Seminary, Berlin; pupil of Rabbi Israel Salanter and Rabbi Malbim of Koenigsberg, Germany; m. Rose Shagam, 1893, N. Y. City. Founder, "Ahaos Zion", 1883; one of organizers, Azil Society, Berlin, to aid pogrom victims of Russia. Came to Amer. 1888; dramatic instructor and coach to Yiddish actors; one of pioneers, Jewish trades union movement in Amer.; organized I. L. Peretz Writers Club, 1915; mem. exec. com. of same, since; organized relief com. to supply food for victims of panic of 1907. Founder, editor and publisher, since 1894, *Minikes Yom Tov Blaetter*, a publi. devoted to poetry and literature; one of organizers, People's Relief Com. (affiliated with the J. D. C.); active in various communal and philanthropic endeavors. Wrote numerous plays, sketches and short stories. Author: *The Yiddish Stage*. Member: Cong. Beth Hamegdosh Hagodol; Ort. Club; Jewish Writers. Res.: 442 W. 160th St. Office: 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

MINKIN, JACOB S.:

Rabbi, writer; b. Oct. 3, 1885, Swieciany, Wilna, Poland; s. Leib and Rachel Leah (Friedman) Minkin; ed. Talmudic schools and Yeshivahs, Wilna; Gymnasiums of Prag, Czech-

Slovak; Columbia Univ., B.A., M.A.; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1910; m. Fanny R. Rabinowitz (L.L.B.), June 28, 1910, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to America, 1902. Rabbi: Hamilton, Ont., Canada, 1910-16; Cong. Pincus Elijah, N. Y., 1916-19; Temple Beth-El, Rochester, N. Y., since 1919. Contributed articles on Spinoza, Bergson, Nietzsche, Confessions of a Rabbi, etc., to Amer. Hebrew, Hebrew Standard, Reform Advocate of Chicago, Jewish Chronicle of N. Y., Jewish Tribune and others. Writer of a feature article, "News of the Jewish World", appearing weekly in a number of daily papers throughout country. Member: Z. O. A.; Rabbinical Assembly. Address: 222 S. Goodman St., Rochester, N. Y.

MISCH, MARION L.:

Civic Worker; b. May 13, 1869, Newark, N. J.; d. Louis Benjamin and Rachel (Pulaski) Simon; ed. Public Schools and Normal School, Pittsfield, Mass.; m. Caesar Misch, Sept. 3, 1890, Pittsfield, Mass. Pres. Caesar Misch, Inc. Hon. vice-pres., Natl. Council Jewish Women; hon. pres., Providence Section, C. J. W.; past pres., Montefiore Ladies Hebrew Benev. Assn.; past pres., Sisterhood Temple Beth El; past dir., Natl. Fed. Temple Sisterhoods; dir. Prov. Assn. Organizing Charity; dir. Prov. District, Nursing Assn.; vice-pres., Prov. Civic & Park Assn.; past pres., R. I. State Fed. Women's Clubs; pres., R. I. Fed. Music Clubs; past pres., R. I. Women's Club; past vice-pres., Providence Plantations Club; dir. Prov. Assn. for the Blind; mem. bd. of trustees, Temple Beth El, Providence; mem. Providence Public School Bd. Compiled: Prose and Poetry for Jewish Homes and Schools (Jewish Publ. Soc., 1911). Author: Children's Service for the Day of Atonement (with Rev. Dr. Henry Englander). Lectured throughout country and in Canada, Germany, China, India and Australia. Member: Miriam Hosp. Assn.; Jewish Orphanage Assn. Hebrew Educational Center; "The Players"; Ezrath Nashim, Jerusalem;

Providence Safety Council. Clubs: (hon.) Schubert, (hon.) McDowell, (hon.) Prov. Mothers', Chopin, Natl. Travel. Address: 601 Elmwood Ave., Providence, R. I.

MISCHAKOFF, MISCHA:

Violinist; b. Apr. 3, 1895, Proskuroff, Russia; s. Isaac and Masia (Fishberg) Mischakoff; ed. Imperial Conservatory, Petrograd, in conjunction with Education Classes, 1912; first instruction with father; grad. conservatory at age of 16 with gold medal and 1200 rubles (Anton Rubinstein Prize). Played violin at age of 5 years; gave concerts in Germany, Finland and Russia, 1912-16; military service, 1916; concertmaster and soloist, Moscow Grand Opera; prof. at Nizhni, Novgorod, Govt. Conservatory, until 1920; appeared with State Symphony Orchestra and Moscow Opera Orchestra; purchased Count Lvov's Stradivarius from a collector; gave concerts in Poland and concertmaster, Warsaw Philharmonic Orchestra, 1921; came to U. S., 1922; appeared with N. Y. Philharmonic Orchestra, 1923; gave recitals in Carnegie and Town Halls, N. Y., 1923; soloist, Metropolitan Opera House concert series; concertmaster, N. Y. Symphony Orchestra, 1924; toured U. S. and Cuba as soloist. Club: Bohemians. Res.: 38 W. 70th St. Office: N. Y. Symphony Soc., N. Y. City.

MITTENTHAL, NORMAN JEROME:

Engineer; b. Oct. 22, 1893, Waxahachie, Texas; s. Louis and Elizabeth (Novashelsky) Mittenenthal; ed. Stanford Univ., A.B. 1916; m. Bessie Nova, Apr. 17, 1926, San Francisco, Calif. With General Electric Co., 1916-18; private, 1st class electrician sergeant and 2nd lieutenant, U. S. Army, Coast Artillery, U. S. and France, 1918-19; with Internatl. General Electric Co., 1919-20; Société d'Electricité et de Mécanique, Brussels, 1920-21; Internatl. General Electric Co., 1921-22; Pacific States Electric Co., San Francisco, Calif., 1922-26. Member: Masons. Club: Masonic.

Res.: 2530 Fulton St. Office: 575 Mission St., San Francisco, Calif.

MOELLER, PHILLIP:

Playwright, director; b. Aug. 26, 1880, N. Y. City; s. Frederick and Rachel (Kate) Moeller; ed. Public Schools; Columbia Univ. A founder of the Washington Square Players; a founder and dir., N. Y. Theatre Guild. Author of numerous one-act plays, produced by the Washington Square Players, including *Two Blind Beggars* and *One Less Blind*, *Helena's Husband*, *The Road House in Arden*, *Pokey*, *The Little Supper*; also author of the following full length plays produced in N. Y.: *Moliere*, *Sophie*, *Madame Sand*. Dir. of most of the Theatre Guild plays. Res.: 108 Washington Pl. Office: 245 W. 52nd St., N. Y. City.

MOISSEIFF, LEON SOLOMON:

Consulting Engineer; b. 1872, Riga, Latvia; s. Solomon and Anna Moisseiff; ed. Alexander Gymnasium, Riga, Baltic Polytechnic; Columbia Univ., C.E. 1895; m. Ida Assinously, 1893, N. Y. Bridge engr., chief draftsman, asst. engr. in charge and engr. of design, Dept. of Bridges, N. Y., 1898-1915; designed Manhattan and Queensboro Bridges over East River; in charge of safety computations of Brooklyn Bridge, Manhattan approach and strengthening of Williamsburg Bridge; engr. in charge of proposed Henry Hudson Memorial Bridge; in private practice as consultant engr. since 1915. Consultant designing engr., Delaware River Bridge, Phila. to Camden. Developed deflection theory of suspension bridges; internatl. reputation as authority on long-span bridges. Author: *Considère Researches in Reinforced Concrete*, and many papers and articles in *Engineering News*, *Engineering Record*, *Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs.* *Pres. Russian Assn. of Engrs.*; mem. *Publ. Com.*, *Jewish Publ. Soc.*; mem. of *Advisory Com.*, *Struct. and Fabr. Met. Dept. Commerce*, U. S. A. Editor and contributor to Yiddish periodicals, especially critical studies in

literature and drama. Member: *Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs.*; *Amer. Soc. Testing Materials*. Res.: 215 W. 101st St. Office: 1 Liberty St., N. Y. City.

MOLARSKY, MAURICE:

Artist; b. May 25, 1885, Kiev, Russia; s. Isaac and Fannie (Sacherenko) Molarisky; ed. Public School, Phila.; School of Industrial Art and Academy of Fine Arts, Phila.; studied in Paris, 1904-07; also studied in other parts of Europe; m. Tina Margolies, Mar. 18, 1916. Painter of portraits, still life, landscapes, general pictures, and mural decoration. Teacher of painting. Awarded: *Cresson Traveling Scholarship*, *Penna. Academy of Fine Arts*; *Henry Thuron Prize for Composition*, *Fellowship Prize*, *Penna. Academy of Fine Arts*; *Gold Medal*, *Art Club of Phila.*; *Silver Medal*, *Panama Pacific Exposition, 1915*; *Silver Medal*, *Sesqui-Centennial Exposition, 1926*. Honorable Mention: *Americanization Through Art*, *Art Club of Phila.* Reptd. in public as well as private collections. Fellow, *Penna. Academy of Fine Arts*. Member: *Art Alliance of Phila.*; *Allied Artists of Amer.*; *Penna. Academy of Fine Arts*; *Amer. Fed. of Art.* Res.: 242 S. 49th St. Studio: 10 S. 18th St., Phila., Pa.

MONOSSOWITSCH, MONESS:

Author, educator; b. July 15, 1857, Shati, Russia; s. Hirsh and Rachel (Gordon) Monossowitsch; ed. Studied at Hebrew Schools and Yeshivahs; general education self-acquired; passed examination for teachers's license, 1882, Libau; m. Gutel Meshulamy; Oct. 30, 1881, Libau, Latvia. Founder, owner, principal of private school for boys in Libau, for Hebrew and general subjects, 1882-1918; principal, *Hebrew High School, 1918-19*; chmn. education com., *Talmud Torah, Libau*; founder of Soc. "*Chovevay Zion*" and "*Sofu Bruro*"; founder of Jewish literary and historical club, *Kadimah, Libau*; mem. exec. com., I. C. A., Libau; visited America, England, Germany in interest of Com., to study immigration questions; founder of *Zionist Soc., Libau*. Author of fol-

lowing Hebrew text-books: **Mareh Eynayim** (Vilna, 1906); **Derech Hakaudesh** (Vilna, 1913); **Kisvu Yoshor** (Vilna, 1915); **Hadikduk Hamaasi** (Warsaw, 1908); **Hekhover Hatov** (Warsaw, 1910); **Ssikhouth Wtokhniyouth** (Warsaw, 1911); **Khrestomatia Bibliith** (Hebr. Publ. Co., N. Y., 1920); **Derech Lmaskhilim** (Hebrew Publ. Co., N. Y., 1920); **Bshvil Haylodim** (Hebr. Publ. Co., N. Y., 1920); **Mishle Hazman** (aphorisms). Constant contributor to numerous journals. Member: Z. O. A.; Hias; Assn. of Hebrew Writers of America; Khavrusah; Histadruth Ivriith of America. Address: 1975 Creston Ave., N. Y. City.

MONSKY, HENRY:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 4, 1890, Omaha, Neb.; s. Abraham and Betsy (Periz) Monsky; ed. Public and High School; Creighton Univ., LL.B. 1912; m. Sadie Lesser, May 2, 1915, San Francisco, Calif. Senior mem., law firm of Monsky, Katleman & Grodinsky, Omaha, Neb. Organizer, first vice-pres. and chmn., budget com., Omaha Welfare Fed. and Community Chest, 1923-25; now mem. exec. com. Mem. exec. com., Jewish Welfare Fed., Omaha; mem. exec. com. and vice-pres., Jewish Community Center, Omaha; dir. Omaha Chamber of Commerce, 1922; pres. Nebraska Conf. of Social Work, 1924-25; mem. City Welfare Bd., 1926; active in official capacity in all J. D. C. Campaigns; natl. chmn., I. O. B. B. Wider Scope Com. for \$2,000,000 for B'nai Brith Hillel Foundation and other special activities sponsored by I. O. B. B.; former pres., Dist. Grand Lodge No. 6, I. O. B. B.; now mem. exec. com., I. O. B. B.; vice-pres. and mem. exec. com., Boy Scouts Org. Member: Masons; Shriners; Elks; Beth Hamedrosh Hagodol; Temple Israel. Clubs: Omaha Athletic, Covenant (Chicago). Res.: 5124 Chicago St. Office: 750 Omaha Natl. Bank Bldg., Omaha, Neb.

MORAIS, HENRY SAMUEL:

Rabbi, author; b. May 13, 1860, Phila., Pa.; s. Sabato and Clara Es-

ther (Weil) Morais; ed. Public schools; Hebrew schools; with father and private teachers; self-reading. Rabbi, Cong. Adath Yeshurun, Syracuse, N. Y., 1899-1900, 1901-02; Rabbi, Cong. Yeshuath Israel, Newport, R. I., 1900-01; founder and Rabbi, Cong. Mickveh Israel, N. Y. City; Rabbi, Sons of Israel Cong., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Rabbi, Derech Emunoh, Arverne, Long Island, N. Y. Special staff, Philadelphia Public Ledger and other dailies; editor, Musical and Dramatic Standard, Phila.; corres. for various Jewish, musical and dramatic weeklies; principal founder and first mng. editor, Jewish Exponent, Phila.; editor, Hebrew Watchword, Phila.; founder and pres., Doreshé Da'ath Society, Phila.; founder and exec. dir., Phila. Musicale, and Philharmonic Concert Company, of Phila. Author: *Eminent Israelites of the Nineteenth Century* (1880); *The Jews of Philadelphia* (1894) and other works. Address: 208 W. 118th St., N. Y. City.

MORDELL, ALBERT:

Lawyer, author, editor; b. Aug. 13, 1885, Phila., Pa.; s. Phineas and Anna Jochebed (Feller) Mordell; ed. Phila. Central High School. B.A. 1903. Admitted to the Bar, 1910. Author: *The Shifting of Literary Values*, 1912; *Dante and Other Waning Classics*, 1915, 1923; *The Erotic Motive in Literature*, 1919; *The Literature of Ecstasy*, 1921. Edited: *Karma* (by Lefcadio Hearn, 1918); *Travelling Companions* (by Henry James, 1919); *Sketches and Reviews* (by Walter Pater, 1919); *Last and First* (by John Addington Symonds, 1919); *A Landscape Painter* (by Henry James, 1919); *The Function of the Poet, and Other Essays* (by James Russell Lowell, 1920); *Master Eustace* (by Henry James, 1920); *Essays in European and Oriental Literature* (by Lefcadio Hearn, 1923); *An American Miscellany*, two vols. (by Lefcadio Hearn, 1924); *St. Anthony and Other Stories* (by Guy de Maupassant, translated by Lefcadio Hearn, 1924); *Occidental Gleanings*, two vols. (by Lefcadio Hearn, 1925); *Notorious*

Literary Attacks, 1926. Recommended for publication, Papers of a Dartmoor Prisoner, edited by Nathaniel Hawthorne, in *Democratic Review*; published as *Yarn of a Yankee Privateer, 1926.* Contributed articles and book-reviews to various newspapers and magazines. Res.: 4137 Leidy Ave. Office: 710 North American Bldg., Phila., Pa.

MORDELL, LOUIS J.:

Professor of Mathematics; b. Jan. 28, 1888, Phila., Pa.; ed. Central High School, Phila.; St. John's Coll., Cambridge, B.A., M.S. Fielden prof. of pure mathematics, Univ. of Manchester. Formerly lecturer, Birkbeck Coll., London, and lecturer and reader in mathematics, Manchester Univ.; visiting prof., Chicago Univ., Summer Term, 1923. Author: Three Lectures on Fermat's Last Theorem, 1921. Contributed numerous papers on the theory of numbers and allied subjects to various mathematical journals. Fellow, Royal Soc., England. Address: The University of Manchester, 170 Cecil St., Moss Lane East, Manchester, Eng.

MORDELL, PHINEAS:

Philologist; b. 1862, Zeim, Kovno, Russia; s. Bezalel and Malka (Garber) Mordell; ed. Private Hebrew Schools, Russia; Yeshivah of Kovno (1 year); self-educated; m. Annie Feller, 1884, N. Y. City. Arrived in U. S., Nov. 18, 1881. Began research work in Hebrew Grammar, 1894, under encouragement of Rabbi Marcus Jastrow and Hon. Mayer Sulzberger; published articles in Hebrew on Hebrew Grammar in Hashiloah (third, fifth and tenth vols., under editorship of Ached Ha-am); published in English two articles on *Sefer Yetzirah*, in *Quarterly Review* (1912-13); articles published as a pamphlet under title "The Origin of Letters and Numerals with a Supplement of a Solution of the Pythagorean Number Philosophy" (1922); published series of articles on Hebrew Grammar in Hebrew, in the *Ha-Ivri*, N. Y. (1919); preparing for publn. in book form (in Hebrew), researches in Hebrew Grammar and *Sefer Yetzirah*. Member: Moses

Hess, Camp No. 5; Z. O. A. Address: 4137 Leidy Ave., Phila., Pa.

MORGANSTERN, JULIAN:

Educator; b. Mar. 18, 1881, St. Francisville, Ill.; s. Samuel and Hannah (Ochs) Morganstern; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1901; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1902; Univ. of Berlin, 1902-03; Univ. of Heidelberg, Ph.D. 1904; m. Helen Thorner, Macon, Ga. Prof. Biblical and Semitic languages, Hebrew Union Coll., 1907- ; acting pres, 1921, pres. since 1922. Dir. Amer. School for Oriental Research at Jerusalem and Bagdad. Author: *The Doctrine of Sin in the Babylonian Religion, 1905*; *A Jewish Interpretation of the Book of Genesis, 1920.* Contributor of articles to *Journal of Amer. Oriental Soc.*, *Journal of Biblical Literature*, *Amer. Journal of Semitic Languages*, *Amer. Journal of Theology*, etc. Member: B'nai Brith; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis (secy. 1907-13); Amer. Oriental Soc. (pres. Western branch, 1919-20); Soc. Biblical Literature, Palestine; Oriental Soc.; Jewish Palestine Exploration Soc.; Menorah Soc.; Alumni Assn., Hebrew Union Coll. (pres. 1916-18), *Vorderasiatische Gesellschaft*. Res.: Burton Woods Lane. Office: Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.

MORGENTHAU, HENRY:

Diplomat, lawyer; b. Apr. 26, 1856, Mannheim, Germany; s. Lazarus and Babette (Guggenheim) Morgenthau; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia, LL.B., 1877; Constantinople Coll. for Girls, Turkey, LL.D., 1915, and Oberlin Coll., Ohio, Temple Univ., 1925, Univ. of Athens, Greece, 1925; m. Josephine Sykes, May 10, 1883, N. Y. Mem., law firm of Lachman, Morgenthau & Goldsmith, N. Y., 1879-99; pres. Central Realty Bond & Trust Co., 1899-1905; pres. Henry Morgenthau Co., 1905-13; dir. Underwood Typewriter Co.; dir. Equitable Life Assurance Soc. of U. S., 1915-21; pres. Herald Square Realty Co. Chmn. finance com. Democratic Natl. Com., 1912 and 1916; Ambassador to Turkey, Sublime Porte, 1913-16; in charge of

interests in Turkey of Great Britain, France, Italy, Russia, Belgium, Montenegro, San Marino, Servia, Switzerland, 1914-16; mem. of mission apptd. by Pres. Wilson, June, 1919, to investigate conditions in Poland. Nominated as Ambassador to Mexico, Mar. 1920. Chmn. of Greek Refugee Settlement Commn. created by League of Nations, 1923. A founder mem., Amer. Natl. Red Cross; vice-chmn. Near East Relief, inc. by Act of Congress, 1919-21. Dir. Inst. of Internatl. Education; dir., Mt. Sinai Hosp. Author: *Ambassador Morgenthau's Story*, 1918; *All in a Lifetime*, 1922. Grand Officer Legion of Honor (France), 1919; Hon. Knight of Grand Cross Civil Division Order of British Empire, 1920; mem. Order of the Holy Savior of Greece. Address: 417 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

MORGULIS, SERGIUS:

Biochemist; b. Aug. 6, 1885, Russia; s. Samuel and Hannah (Spigel) Morgulis; ed. Gymnasium in Russia; attended Univ. in Odessa; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1907; Harvard Univ., Ph.D. 1910; studied also in Vienna, Berlin and Naples, 1910-12; m. Fannie Bashkirtzeva, 1911. Came to U. S., 1904. Teaching Fellow, Ohio State Univ., 1906; Austin Teaching Fellow, Harvard, 1909; Traveling Fellow, Harvard, 1910-12; assoc. in animal metabolism, Nutrition Laboratory, Carnegie Institution, 1912-13; assoc. in biochemistry, Coll. Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., 1913-16; research asst., U. S. Bureau of Fisheries, 1914-16; prof. of physiology and biochemistry, Creighton Univ. Medical School, 1916-21; prof. biochemistry, chmn. Dept., Univ. of Nebraska Coll. of Medicine, since 1921. Recipient of Bowdoin Prize and Medal for monograph on Inanition, 1911. Author: *Fasting and Undernutrition*, 1923 (also in German); and numerous papers on various biological, physiological and biochemical problems in Amer. and European scientific journals. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Soc. of Zoologists; Biochemical Assn.; Conf. Biological Chemists; Amer. Physiological Soc.;

Soc. of Biological Chemists; Sigma Xi. Address: 4316 Dodge St., Omaha, Neb.

MORK, HARRY SOLOMON:

Chemist; b. Apr. 10, 1878, Boston, Mass.; s. Abraham P. and Belinda (Spitz) Mork; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology, S.B. 1899; m. Estelle Williams, 1903 (deceased); Claire Levy, 1914, Boston. Chemist, City Waste Disposal Co., 1899, and Mass. State Bd. of Health, 1900; research chemist, Cellulose Products Co., 1900-01; asst. chemist, Little and Walker, 1901-09; treas. 1909-19 and later vice-pres. of Arthur D. Litte, Inc.; treas. Chemical Products Co., 1902-21; vice-pres., Lustron Co., 1919-24, also vice-pres., Special Varns Corp., 1924-. Has numerous patents on Cellulose Chemistry, Waterproofing Compounds. Author of various monographs on Cellulose Chemistry. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc. Club: Kernwood Country. Res.: 132 Pleasant St., Brookline. Office: 60 K. St., South Boston, Mass.

MORRIS, ERNEST:

Lawyer; b. May 6, 1875, Thorn, Germany; s. Edward R. and Rosalie (Lowensohn) Morris; ed. Cornell Univ. 1896-97; Univ. of Colorado, Ph.B. 1896, LL.B. 1898; m. Lillian Eppstein, Oct. 9, 1900, Denver, Colo. Pres. Denver Bar Assn., 1912-13; pres. Denver Philosophical Soc., 1913-14; dir. Denver Chamber of Commerce, 1917-23; dir. Community Service, 1918-21; chmn. Denver County Council of Defense, 1918-19; special counsel for city and county of Denver, 1919-24; handled Buffalo Bill litigation in Federal Courts, 1913-16; dir. State Historical and Natural History Soc. since 1922, vice-pres. since Jan. 1926; pres. Denver Lodge, I. O. B. B., 1902. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Denver Bar Assn.; Colorado Bar Assn.; Masons; Denver Chamber of Commerce; Temple Emanuel. Res.: 712 Lafayette St. Office: 815 Symes Bldg., Denver, Colorado.

MORRIS, JULIAN HYMAN:

Urologist; b. Aug. 7, 1880, Macon, Ga.; s. Melvin Joseph and Dorathea

(Heimann) Morris; ed. Univ. of Virginia, M.D. 1901; post-graduate work (special course in gynecology), N. Y. Polyclinic, 1901; special course, Max Morris School of Pharmacy, Macon, Ga., 1911; State Dental Coll., Dallas, Hon. D.D.M., 1912; m. Gertrude Block, Mar. 16, 1904, Dallas, Texas. Interne, Mothers and Babies Hosp., N. Y., 1900; licentiate in physiology, Univ. of Virginia, 1901; house phys. Roanoke Va. Hosp., June to Sept. 1901; asst. demonstrator of anatomy and licentiate in medicine, Univ. of Virginia, 1901-02; prof. of anatomy, physiology and pathology, Medical Dept., Southwestern Univ. of Dallas, Texas, 1903-07; prof. physiology and medicine, Baylor Univ. Coll. of Medicine and Surgery, 1907-11; prof. anatomy, physiology and pathology, State Dental Coll. of Dallas, Texas, 1904-14; prof. physiology, Nurses Training School, St. Paul Sanitarium, Dallas, Texas, 1904-05; mem. bd. of dirs., United Benevolent Assn. of Texas, 6 years; supreme med. examiner, United Benevolent Assn., 6 years; med. examiner, Great Northern Life Ins. Co., Chicago, Ill., Merchants Life, Fraternal Aid Union, Degree of Honor Protective Assn., Amer. Ins. Union, Modern Brotherhood of Amer. Dir. Temple Emanuel, 1923-24. Author: *Compend on Urine* (Irwin Printing Co.), Dallas, Texas, 1912; also Morris' Quiz Course, Pharmacy. Member: Dallas County, Texas State Med. Socs.; Southern Med. Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn. Res.: 2935 Park Row. Office: Medical Arts Bldg., Dallas, Texas.

MORRIS, WILLIAM:

Theatrical Manager; b. May 1, 1873, Schwarzenau, Germany; s. Herman and Rose Morris; ed. Public Schools; m. Emma Berlinghof, Dec. 18, 1898. Dir. 18 years, Sir Harry Lauder Tours; rept. of many famous artists. Pres. Jewish Theatrical Guild. Dir.: Saranac Lake Day Nursery, Temple Emanuel of Saranac Lake, Northwoods Tubercular Inst., St. Mary's Catholic Church, Methodist Episcopal Church, Sisters' Hospital, United Jewish Charities. Judge, Arbitration

Soc. Member: Shriners; Scottish Rite Masons; Far Western Travelers; Grand Street Boys Assn. Clubs: Rotary, Lambs, Friars (N. Y.); Saranac Lake, Saranac Lake Golf, Saranac Lake Boat, Saranac Adirondack Civic League. Res.: 425 West End Ave. Office: 1560 Broadway, N. Y. City.

MORRISON, ISIDORE D.:

Lawyer; b. May 24, 1871, Lomza, Poland; s. Moses and Helen (Bishkovich) Morrison; ed. Hebrew and Talmudic; secular; Gymnasium; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1896; m. Dora Levy, 1913, N. Y. City. Emigrated to U. S., 1886; became identified with the Educational Alliance N. Y., 1892, and one of organizers and hon. secy. of Russian Amer. Hebrew Assn., which engaged in work of Americanizing immigrants on east side; 1895, asst. private secy. to Col. George E. Waring. Street Cleaning Commr. under Mayor Strong, and laid out the City of N. Y. into districts and sections for street cleaning purposes. 1896, admitted to bar; became head of Morrison & Schiff, 1905, a leading real estate law firm in N. Y. City. 1898, one of organizers of Fed. of Amer. Zionists (now Zionist Org. of Amer.), and hon. secy., 1899-1904; again became actively identified with Palestine movement, 1924, becoming a mem. of administrative com. of the Keren Hayesod and chmn. of its finance com. 1925, established an endowment fund of \$100,000 for Keren Hayesod, Hebrew Univ., and Jewish Natl. Fund. Served as chmn. of com. on budget and organization of United Palestine Appeal for 1926-27; mem. advisory com. Jewish Educational Assn.; served on Amer. Com. for Hebrew Univ., and mem. of Jerusalem Centre Com. of United Synagogue of Amer. Member: Amer. Jewish Congress; Masons; Cong. B'nai Jehhurum. Club: Columbia. Res.: 180 Riverside Drive, N. Y. City, and Deal, N. J. Office: 320 Broadway, N. Y. City.

MORSE, JOSIAH:

Professor; b. Feb. 17, 1879. Rich-

mond, Va.; s. Jacob and Huldah (Baer) Morse; ed. Richmond Coll., A.B., 1899, A.M., 1900; Clark Univ., Ph.D., 1904; m. Etta Ferguson, Sept. 25, 1907, N. Y. City. Lecturer, Clark Univ., and instructor Clark Coll., 1904-05; instructor, psychology and education, Univ. of Texas, 1905-06; research asst., Clark Univ., 1906-07; prof. of philosophy and education Peabody Coll. for Teachers, 1908-11; prof., psychology and philosophy, Univ. of South Carolina, 1911. Lecturer, Summer Schools, Texas, Kansas, Tennessee, Pennsylvania, Cornell Univ. State dir. for South Carolina, Amer. Red Cross, 1917-18; field dir., Amer. Red Cross, Camp Jackson, 1917-18. Author: *Pathological Aspects of Religions*, 1905; *The Psychology and Neurology of Fear*, 1907. Co-author: *The Moral Life*, 1911; *Elements of Character*, 1912. Contributor to journals and magazines on psychological, educational and sociological topics. Chmn., Univ. Commn. on Race Questions. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Southern Interracial Com.; Amer. Psychological Assn.; Southern Psychological and Philosophical Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa (hon.); Cong. Tree of Life. Club: Kosmos. Address: 811 Sumter St., Columbia, S. C.

MOSBACHER, EMIL:

Broker; b. Dec. 30, 1896, N. Y. City; ed. Public Schools; s. Louis and Babette (Braunschweiger) Mosbacher; m. Gertrude Schwartz, June 20, 1918. Member: Sinai Temple, Mt. Vernon; White Plains Community Center. Clubs: City Athletic, N. Y. Bridge, Oak Ridge Golf, Mt. Vernon Country, Beach Point, Supper, Rye Riding, Early Risers, Harlem Valley, Croatan Country (Va.). Res.: White Plains, N. Y. Office: 30 Broad St. N. Y. City.

MOSCHCOWITZ, ALEXIS VICTOR:

Surgeon; b. Apr. 25, 1865, Girait, Hungary; s. Morris and Rosa (Friedlander) Moschcowitz; ed. Private Schools and Gymnasias; Coll. of Phar-

macy, College Univ., Ph.G. 1885; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1891; m. Milly Loewi, Dec. 22, 1898, N. Y. City. Attending surgeon, Mt. Sinai Hosp., since 1914. Consulting surgeon: Har Moriah Hosp., Bronx Maternity Hosp., Israel Zion Hosp., Beth David Hosp. Prof. of clinical surgery, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia, Univ., 1914. Author of numerous articles dealing with surgery, published in various medical journals. Lieut.-Col., M.C., U.S.A., 1918-19. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Surgical Assn.; Internatl Surgical Assn.; N. Y. Surgical Soc.; N. Y. County Med. Soc. Clubs: Harmonie, Army and Navy (N. Y. City); Army and Navy (Washington, D. C.). Address: 925 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

MOSCHCOWITZ, PAUL:

Portrait Painter; b. Mar. 4, 1876, Girait, Hungary; s. Maurice and Rose (Baumgarten) Moschcowitz; ed. Private tutors; Art Students League, N. Y. James McN. Whistler and Academy Julian, Paris; m. Madeline Raab, July 15, 1905, N. Y. City. Instructor, portrait painting, Pratt Inst., since 1904; former instructor, Art Students League, N. Y.; exhibited Paris Salon, N.A.D., Penn. Academy; Soc. of Amer. Artists; assoc., Natl. Academy of Design. Former trustee, Artists Aid Soc. Awarded Saltus prize; Tiffany gold medal for excellence in painting; Silver Medal, St. Louis Exposition, 1904. Res.: 277 W. 140th St. Studio: 104 W. 40th St., N. Y. City.

MOSCOWITZ, GROVER M.:

Jurist; b. Aug. 31, 1886, Hot Springs, Ark.; s. Morris and Bertha (Less) Moscowitz; ed. High School; Preparatory School; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1906; m. Miriam H. Greenbaum, Apr. 4, 1911, Brooklyn, N. Y.; children: Alva M., Grover M. Jr., Marion Sue, Warren S. Apptd. by President Coolidge, U. S. District Judge for Eastern District of New York, Dec. 17, 1925. Pres. (1914-21), Y. M. H. A. of Brooklyn, and

dir. since 1909; dir. (1914), Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, and officer since 1921; trustee, Eighth Avenue Temple, Brooklyn; mem. exec. bd., Natl. Fed. of Temple Brotherhoods; former counsel for the Brooklyn Hebrew Home and Hospital for the Aged; 1923, one of organizers of Men's Club of the Eighth Avenue Temple, Brooklyn; pres. (third term), Men's Club of the Temple; organizer and pres., Jewish Social Service Bureau; former mem., Unlawful Practice Com., Brooklyn Bar Assn.; former mem., Law Com., Kings County Republican Com.; former secy., Lawyers Com., Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; dir. Brooklyn Fresh Air Camp; former pres., Zeta Beta Tau Graduate Club; designated rept. of the Graduate Club as mem. of the Fraternity "who has done most for Judaism in Brooklyn." Mem. Legal Advisory Bd. during World War; special deputy atty. gen. in charge of prosecution of election frauds in Brooklyn, 1909, 1910, 1922 and 1925; chmn. 1926 United Jewish Campaign of Brooklyn; dir. Unity Club. Member: Brooklyn, N. Y. State and Amer. Bar Assn.; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Scottish Rite Masons; Shriners; Elks; Knights of Pythias; B'nai Brith; Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity. Club: Brooklyn. Res.: 862 Kenmore Pl. Office: Federal Bldg., Brooklyn, N. Y.

MOSES, ALFRED GEIGER:

Rabbi, author; b. Sept. 23, 1878, Livingstone, Ala.; s. Adolph and Emma (Isaacs) Moses; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, O., B.A. 1900; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1901; Hon. L.T.D., Univ. of Alabama, 1910; m. Birdie Feld, June 4, 1915, Vicksburg, Miss. Rabbi, Cong. Shaarai Shomayim, Mobile, Ala., since 1902; helped build present synagogue. Organized a Children's Service on the Sabbath and a Bible Study Class for men and women; also established one of largest children's libraries in country in the Temple. Former pres. Iberville Historical Soc., for five years. Active in prison reform, social welfare, State Historical Dept., Conservation of

Resources, Red Cross, Mobile Council of Patriotic Soccs., United Orphans Campaign, Community Chest, Humane Soc., Mobile Council Social Agencies, Fed. Jewish Charities, Jewish War Relief Campaigns, Synagogue and School Extension on Gulf Coast, Jewish Welfare Bd. for Gulf Coast, Mobile Infirmary, Mobile Tuberculosis Sanitarium. Author: History of Jews of Mobile, Ala.; History of Jews of Montgomery, Ala.; The Bible Message on Peace; Jewish Science-Divine Healing in Judaism; Jewish Science or Applied Psychology of Judaism. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Hebrew Union Coll. Alumni; Phi Beta Kappa; Knights of Pythias; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Kiwanis, Fidelia. Res.: 200 S. Catherine St. Study: The Temple, Government and Warren Sts., Mobile, Ala.

MOSES, JACOB M.:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 17, 1873, Baltimore, Md.; s. Moses and Rose (Levi) Moses; ed. Public schools of Baltimore; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1893; Univ. of Maryland, LL.B. 1895 (awarded thesis prize); m. Hortense E. Guggenheimer, Jan. 7, 1903, Baltimore, Md. Engaged in practice of law in Baltimore. General counsel, the Sun Life Insurance Co. of Amer. Elected to Maryland State Senate, 1899, and served 1900-04; 1902, apptd. mem. of Maryland-Virginia Oyster Commn.; Judge of Juvenile Court of Baltimore, 1908-10; impartial chmn. in Men's Clothing Industry (1916-21). Was active in Suffrage Movement and now active in the Equal Rights Movement; has always been interested in the labor movement. Mem. natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; hon. vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Congress; hon. pres., Baltimore District, Zionist Org. of Amer.; mem. exec. com., Mental Hygiene Soc. of Maryland. Author: The Law Applicable to Strikes, and contributions to various publns. relating to legal and economic subjects. Member: Phi Beta Kappa Soc.; Amer. Bar Assn. Res.: 2324 Eutaw Pl. Office: 206 Sun Life Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

MOSES, WALTER B.:

Engineer; b. Dec. 6, 1892, New Orleans, La.; s. Elkin and Ida (Runkel) Moses; ed. Tulane Univ., New Orleans, B.E. 1913, M.E. 1924; m. Josephine Harpman Noar, Mar. 19, 1914, New Orleans, La. Vice-pres., The Engineering Sales Co., Inc., consultant engrns., June 1918-. Vice-pres., The Engineering Sales Co., Inc.; pres. Crescent Touring Corp.; vice-pres., Miss.-Orleans Land Co., Inc. Consultant engrn., Jewish Children Home. Treas. La. Engineering Soc., 7 years. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrns. (former secy. New Orleans section); Y.M.H.A.; Masons; Elks; Federated Charities; Zeta Beta Tau Alumni; Tulane Univ. Alumni Assn. Club: Gridiron. Res.: 2108 Broadway. Office: 425 S. Peters St., New Orleans, La.

MOSESSOHN, DAVID N.:

Lawyer, publicist, arbiter; b. Jan. 1, 1883; Ekaterinoslav, Russia; s. Rev. Dr. Nehemiah and Theresa (Nissenson) Mosessohn; brought to U. S. at age of 5; ed. Grad. high school, Portland, Ore., 1900; Univ. of Oregon, LL.B. 1902; m. Manya Lerner, July 9, 1905, Alameda, Calif.; children: Zelda (deceased), Boris Dayyan. Admitted to Supreme Court of Oregon, 1902; to U. S. courts, 1904; California, 1909, N. Y., 1923; began practice at Portland, Oregon; deputy district atty., Multnomah County, Oregon, 1908-10; senior mem. law firm Mosessohn & Mosessohn, 1902-18; in general law practice in Portland, Ore., during that time; moved to New York, 1918; publisher (since 1903), The Jewish Tribune; exec. dir. Associated Dress Industries of America, 1918-23; exec. chmn. and supreme arbiter, same, since Jan. 1923. Contributor of many articles on economic subjects. Arbitrator, Arbitration Soc. of Amer., Silk Assn. of Amer.; chmn. Conf. Bd. of Women's Apparel Trades; chancellor, Council of Amer. Jewish Student Affairs; past grand pres., District No. 4, I.O.B.B., 1917-18. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Academy Political Science; Internatl. Law Assn.; Soc. of Applied Psychology;

Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Jewish Education Assn. (dir.); Natl. Historical Soc. (vice-pres.); Phi Epsilon Pi (hon.); Commercial Standards Council (exec. com.); Amer. Jewish Com.; Palestine Chamber of Commerce in N. Y. (dir.); Amer. Trade Assn. Executives; Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; Shaaray Tefila Brotherhood (pres.); N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Commercial Law League of Amer.; Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; Roosevelt Memorial Assn.; Lincoln Memorial Assn.; Luther Burbank Soc. (hon.); Thomas Jefferson Memorial Assn.; Scottish Rite Masons (32°); Royal Arch; Shriners; Odd Fellows (past grand); Knights of Pythias (past chancellor); Elks; Royal Arcanum; West End Synagogue; Free Synagogue. Clubs: Advertising, Newspaper, Masonic, Level, Progress City, Progress Country, Fresh Meadow Country. Res.: 255 W. 84th St. Office: 570 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

MOSESSOHN, MOSES DAYYAN:

Lawyer, publisher; b. Aug. 17, 1884, Odessa, Russia; s. Rev. Dr. Nehemiah (LL.D.) and Theresa (Nissenson) Mosessohn; ed. Grad. High School, Portland, Ore., 1901; Univ. of Ore., LL.B. 1905; m. Blanche Lillian (pianist), (d. of Rabbi B. M. Kaplan, San Francisco, Calif.), Jan. 8, 1919. Brought to U. S. at age of 4. Secy. Portland (Ore.) Chamber of Commerce, 1903-15; secy. Portland Rose Festival Assn., 1914-16; mem. of law firm, Mosessohn & Mosessohn, 1905-18; moved to N. Y., 1918; exec. dir., United Women's Wear League of Amer., 1918-23; organizer, exec. chmn. and general counsel, United Women's Wear League of Amer., since 1923; advisory bd., Evening Trade School, N. Y.; editor, The League Review; co-publisher, The Jewish Tribune. Americanization instructor, public evening schools, Portland, 1916-18; secy. War Service Com. for women's garment industries, World War. Councillor, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic

Socs., N. Y. City. Author: Guide to American Citizenship. Member: Phi Delta Phi; B'nai Brith; Masons; Shriners; Elks; Natl. Farm School. Clubs: Progress, Advertising, Level, Civitan. Res.: Hotel Peter Stuyvesant. Office: 29 E. 32nd St., N. Y. City.

MOSESSOHN, NEHEMIAH:

Editor, theologian, lawyer; b. Apr. 15, 1853, Crimea, Russia; s. Rabbi Moses and Thema (Dayyan) Mosessohn (father was chief rabbi of Odessa); ed. Sztomir Rabbinical School, 1873; Univ. of Odessa, LL.D., 1875; Dr. Semitic languages, St. Petersburg, 1876; Univ. of Oregon, LL.B., 1902; m. Theresa Nissenson, Aug. 16, 1881, Odessa. Children, first marriage: Clara (Mrs. Louis Tobler); second marriage David N., Moses D. Came to the United States, 1887. Rabbi, Philadelphia, Pa., Dallas, Tex., and Portland, Ore., until 1902; editor, The Jewish Tribune, Portland, Ore., 1902-18, and New York, 1918-; elected founder-editor, The Jewish Tribune, 1923. Assoc. editor, Hebrew Encyclopedia. Contributor of numerous articles on the Old and New Testaments, the Talmud, modern interpretations of the Bible, etc. Admitted to the bar, Supreme Court of Oregon, June, 1902, Calif., 1903, U. S. District and Circuit Courts, 1902. Author: *Almah Again*. Natl. dir., Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc., Denver; past pres., B'nai Brith, O. B. A.; mem., Cong. Shaaray Zedek. Res.: 215 W. 92nd St. Office: 570 7th Ave., N. Y. City.

MOSKOWITZ, BELLE LINDNER ISRAELS:

Public Relations Counsel; b. Oct. 5, 1877, N. Y. City; d. Isidor and Esther (Freyer) Lindner; ed. Public Schools, N. Y. City; Horace Mann School; Teacher's Coll.; m. Charles H. Israels, Nov. 11, 1903 (deceased 1911); Dr. Henry Moskowitz, Nov. 22, 1914. Mgr., labor dept., Dress & Waist Mfrs. Assn.; secy., Mayor's Com. on Natl. Defense; secy., Gov. Smith's Reconstruction Com.; secy., Governor's

Labor Bd.; secy., Educational Counsel, Port of N. Y. Authority, etc.; dir., Women's City Club; Com. of 14, Council of Jewish Women, N. Y. City Section; vice-pres., Josephine Home Inc., the Assn. to Promote Proper Housing for Girls. Res.: 147 W. 94th St. Office: 331 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

MOSKOWITZ, HENRY:

Industrial Consultant; b. Sept. 27, 1879, Husse, Rumania; s. Meyer and Seina (Wind) Moskowitz; ed. Public Schools of N. Y.; Coll. City of N. Y., 1899; post-graduate, Columbia Univ., 2 years; Berlin Univ., 1905; Erlangen Univ., Ph.D. 1906; m. Belle Lindner Israels, Nov. 22, 1911, Park Hill, N. Y. 1899, organized the Madison House Social Settlement on the east side, N. Y.; served as head-worker until 1913. Active in civic movements on the east side; helped organize East Side Civic Club, aided in the passage of Tenement House Law; secy. Bd. of Arbitration in the Cloak Industry under the Protocol, 1910-11; secy. Joint Bd. of Sanitary Control, since 1910, and now also dir. of the Label Division; mem. of the Bd. of Moderators which settled Men's Clothing Strike in N. Y. City, 1913; active in arbitration and mediation in labor disputes. Active leader of Progressive Party under Theodore Roosevelt; candidate Congress, as Progressive, in 1912. Mem. of Com. of 100 in 1919, which elected a Fusion Bd. of Estimate; mem. of Com. of 107 in 1913, which nominated John Purroy Mitchel Mayor. Pres. Civil Service Commn., under Mayor Mitchel, 1913-17; also first Commr. of Public Markets, N. Y. City, under Mayor Mitchel. Instructor in history, Coll. City of N. Y., 1906-07; assoc. leader, Ethical Culture Soc., 1907-13, then retired upon assuming office. Author: Alfred E. Smith—An American Career; also many articles on social and industrial subjects. Chmn. natl. exec. com. of Ort Reconstruction Fund; active in Jewish reconstruction in Eastern Europe. Apptd. by Governor Smith, vice-chmn. of Canal Centennial Celebration Commn.; mem. of Com.

of Public Safety, largely responsible for appointment of State Factory Commn.; mem. of bd. of dirs., Jewish Social Service Assn. of N. Y. City; mem. of bd. of dirs., Madison House; mem. exec. com., Joint Distribution Com. Member: B'nai Brith; Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation. Clubs: City, Town Hall, City College. Res.: 147 W. 94th St. Office: 31 Union Sq., N. Y. City.

MUHLMANN, ADOLF ALTER:

Musical Director, critic; b. Jan. 1, 1866, Shiriva, Kischineff, Bessarabia; m. Marie Bernfeld, Sept. 7, 1890, Vienna. Sang in opera for 25 years in Europe and Amer.; with the Metropolitan Opera Co., N. Y., 12 years, and 8 seasons with the Royal Opera, Covent Garden, London. Instructor of vocal art and dir., Muhlmann School of Opera; musical dir., Temple Mizpah, Chicago, Ill.; music critic, The Chicago Abendpost, since 1908. Address: Kimball Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

MUKDONI, ALEXANDER KAPPEL:

Journalist; b. Mar. 14, 1877, Lechavich, Minsk, Russia; s. Isaac and Bessie (Feder); ed. Religious Hebrew schools, Minsk; Univ. of Bern, Switzerland; Sorbonne, Paris, and Lausanne Univ., J.D. 1909; m. Sophia Lichtenstein, Aug. 17, 1905, Zurich, Switzerland. Began literary activities, 1904; wrote novels in Hebrew and Yiddish; essayist and literary critic. Co-editor, The New World (published by Mordecai Spector), Warsaw, Poland, 1909; critic and essayist, Der Freund, Warsaw, 1910; editor, Lodz'er Morganblatt, 1913; rejoined Der Freund, Warsaw, 1910; editor, Lodz'er Com. in Siberia and neighborhood of Volga, 1915-19; editor, The News, Kovno, Lithuania, 1921. Came to U. S., 1923. Dramatic critic and special feature writer, Jewish Morning Journal, since 1923. Res.: 7202 Bay Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 77 Bowery, N. Y. City.

MUNDHEIM, SAMUEL:

Merchant; b. Nov. 26, 1871; Wash-

ington, D. C.; s. Lewis and Fanny (Foster) Mundheim; ed. Public schools; m. Stella W. Kaufmann, Feb. 21, 1905, Pittsburgh, Pa. Pres., Stern Brothers, dept. store, N. Y.; chmn. of the bd., Amer. Safety Razor Co., N. Y.; pres. N. Y. Retail Dry Goods Assn. Club: Criterion. Res. 270 Park Ave. Office: 41 W. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

MUROV, NATHAN:

Merchant, communal worker; b. Mar. 11, 1877, Russia; s. Chachno and Noyme (Ladesky) Murowchik; ed. Private tuition; m. Rebecca Radack Jan. 1, 1908. Came to U. S., 1904. Pres. N. Y. Furniture Co., and People's Variety Stores. Mem. of exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; chmn. Shreveport United Palestine Appeal. Formerly chmn. of Shreveport district, Zionist Org. of America; past pres. Shreveport Lodge No. 107, B'nai Brith. Mem., B'nai Zion Temple. Res.: 255 Stoner Ave. Office: 864 Texas Ave., Shreveport, La.

MYERS, CARMEL:

Screen Artist; b. 1902, San Francisco, Calif.; d. Late Rabbi Isidore and Anna Myers; ed. Los Angeles High School; private tutors. Received first opportunity from D. W. Griffith before the camera; played small parts in two productions, then cast as feminine lead in a subsequent photoplay in Fine Arts Studio, Hollywood; given contract by Universal Film Corp. and starred in comedy dramas at the age of fifteen; played one season in Musical Comedy in New York under direction of Sigmund Romberg; later accepted another Universal Film contract. Appeared in the following photoplays: Beau Brummel, The Slave of Desire, The Famous Mrs. Fair, etc. Signed by Goldwyn Mayer Corp. under long term contract; permitted doing a picture in Germany, after which played "The Gay Deceiver" and part of Iras in "Ben Hur"; after its completion followed other outstanding characterizations. Author of several fiction stories. Member: Hollywood Film Guild; Temple Beth-El. Clubs:

Writers, Our, The Gables. Address: Hotel Ambassador, Los Angeles, Calif.

MYERS, EUGENE LEE:

Physician; b. May 22, 1884. St. Louis, Mo.; s. Lee and Sarah (Green-gard) Myers; ed. Coll. Physicians and Surgeons, M.D. (cum summa lauda), May, 1909; post-grad. work, Vienna, Austria, 1913, Univ. of Penna., 1924; m. Faletia Ray, Jan. 23, 1916, E. St. Louis, Ill. Consulting ear, nose and throat surgeon: St. Louis City Hosp., Koch Tuberculosis Hosp., St. Louis; Masonic Home and Hosp.; clinician. Municipal Ear, Nose and Throat Clinic; bronchoscopist, Jewish Hosp., St. Louis, Mo.; asst. oto-rhino-laryngologist, Jewish Hosp., St. Louis, Mo.; instructor, oto-rhino-laryngology, St. Louis Univ. Mem. Bd. of Oto-Rhino-Laryngology. Author: Multiple Brain Abscesses Otitic Origin; Oedema Glottis, following Tonsillectomy; Diphtheritic Adenoiditis; Status Lymphaticus in Regard to Ear, Nose and Throat; Foreign Bodies in the Air and Food Passages, and numerous other contributions to medical journals. Member: Amer. Academy of Oto-Rhino-Laryngology and Ophthalmology; St. Louis Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Missouri Med. Assn.; Southern Med. Assn.; St. Louis City Hosp. Alumni Assn.; Missouri Athletic Assn. (St. Louis); B'nai El Cong. Club: Trudeau Res.: 2624 "A" Louisiana Ave. Office: 207-208 Wall Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

MYERS, LEE ROY:

Cigar Mfr., civic worker; b. Feb. 24, 1852, Richmond, Va.; s. Joseph and Caroline (Waterman) Myers; ed. Univ. of Richmond; m. Julia Davis (deceased), July 26, 1876, N. Y. City. Entered into cigar business in Savannah, 1869; pres. of Lee Roy Myers Co. and Cortez Cigar Co.; mem. 38 years and pres. since 1923, Bd. of Education, City of Savannah and County of Chatham; dir. The Citizen and Southern Bank, Chatham Savings & Loan Co., 38 years. Address: Savannah, Ga.

MYERS, NATHAN:

Architect; b. Feb. 2, 1875, Newark, N. J.; s. Marcus and Julia Myers; ed. Coll. of Architecture, Cornell Univ., 1896, B.S. in Arch.; m. Estelle Gerber, Jan. 1, 1901; (2) Minnie Rose Rich, May 21, 1922, N. Y. City. Practiced architecture since 1896, at Newark, N. J.; designed numerous institutions and bldgs. of all types. B'nai Abraham Synagogue and Social Centre at Newark, N. J., foremost work (regarded as one of finest synagogal designs created). Member: F. & A. M., and many charitable orgs. and clubs; Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J. Address: Newark, N. J.

MYERSON, ABRAHAM:

Neurologist, psychiatrist; b. Nov. 23, 1881, Yanova, Russia; s. Morris Joseph and Sophie (Segal) Myerson; ed. Tufts Coll. Med. School, M.D. 1908; m. Dorothy Marian Loman, Mar. 9, 1913, Boston, Mass. Prof. of neurology, Tufts Coll. Med. School; visiting neurologist, Boston City Hosp., and Beth Israel Hosp.; consultant neurologist, Boston Psychopathic Hosp.; psychiatrist, Mass. Commn. of Mental Diseases. Author: The Nervous Housewife (1920); Foundations of Personality (1921); When Life Loses its Zest (1925); Inheritance of Mental Diseases (1925). Articles: Researches in Feeble-mindedness; numerous contributions to medical and lay journals. Member: Amer. Neurological Assn.; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Amer. Psycho-pathological Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Greater Boston Med. Assn.; Natl. Amer. Mental Hygiene. Club: New Century. Res.: 84 Winthrop Road, Brookline. Office: 483 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

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NACHLAS, ISRAEL WILLIAM:

Orthopedic Surgeon; b. Oct. 2, 1894, Baltimore, Md.; s. Hertz and Rosa (Kellman) Nachlas; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1914; Johns Hopkins Med. School, M.D. 1918. Instructor,

orthopedic surgery, Johns Hopkins Med. School; dispensary surgeon, Johns Hopkins Hosp.; attending orthopedic surgeon, Sinai Hosp. of Baltimore; attending orthopedic surgeon, West Baltimore Gen. Hosp.; orthopedic surgeon, Robert Garrett Hosp.; assoc. orthopedic surgeon, Children's Hosp. School; engaged in practice of Orthopedic Surgery in Baltimore, since 1920. Assoc. editor, *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*. Contributor to medical journals. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Southern Med. Assn.; Baltimore Med. Soc.; Maryland Med. & Chirurgical Faculty; West Baltimore Med. Soc.; Johns Hopkins Med. Soc. Address: 2313 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

NADLER, ALFRED G.:

Physician; b. Nov. 19, 1873, New Haven, Conn.; s. Isaac H. and Lena (Goldstein) Nadler; ed. Yale Coll., B.A. 1893; Yale Med. School, M.D. 1896; post-grad. study in Berne, Switzerland; Vienna, Austria; m. Miriam Adler Weil, Oct. 7, 1919. Interne, New Haven Hosp., 1896-97; asst. in pathology, Yale Univ. School of Medicine, 1900-02; attending phys., Springside Hosp., New Haven, 1902-08; clinical asst. in pediatrics, Yale Univ. School of Medicine, 1902-06; clinical asst. in dermatology, 1908-12; clinical instructor in dermatology, 1912-20; clinical prof. of dermatology, since 1920; dermatologist, Hosp. of St. Raphael, New Haven, since 1921; consulting dermatologist, Milford Hosp., since 1922; dermatologist, New Haven Hosp.; chief of Dermatological Clinic, New Haven Dispensary. Secy. 1900-04, pres. 1915, New Haven Med. Assn.; pres. Yale Med. Alumni Assn., 1920. Councilman, New Haven, 1896-97; trustee, Mishkan Israel Cong. since 1920; pres. Mishkan Israel Brotherhood, 1925. Member: Connecticut State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Roentgen Ray Soc.; Yale Med. Alumni Assn.; Odd Fellows; Elks; Masons; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Harmonie, Race Brook Country. Res.: 656 Whitney Ave. Office: 195 Church St., New Haven, Conn.

NADWORNEY, DEVORA:

Opera and Concert Singer; b. May 6, 1898, N. Y. City; d. Charles A. and Rosa (Englander) Nadworney; ed. Hunter Coll., N. Y. B.A. (specializing in languages and music). Won Operatic Scholarship, given by Milton Aborn, learning twelve roles in one season; won Natl. Prize for singing, given by Natl. Fed. of Music Clubs, June 1921; appeared in concert tour as Natl. Prize Winner in various cities of U. S., 1922; appeared in Maine Music Festivals, 1923-24; appeared in recital and concerts at Aeolian Hall and Carnegie Hall, N. Y., and Kimball Hall, Chicago; first to interpret Coolidge-Thousand-Dollar-Prize-Work: "La Belle Dame Sans Merci" at Berkshire Music Festival, 1924; appeared with Chaliapin in Washington Opera Co., 1924; engaged by Chicago Civic Opera Co., 1925. Created roles of Sofia Ivanovna and Vera in the American premiere of opera "Resurrection," in Chicago, 1925; engaged by Natl. Broadcasting Co. as leading artist for grand opera and orchestral programs. Mem. Hunter College Alumnae Club; Bayonne College, N. Y. Women's City. Res.: 145 West 55th St. Office: Natl. Broadcasting Co., 195 Broadway, N. Y. City.

NAMM, BENJAMIN H.:

Merchant; b. Nov. 29, 1888, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Adolph I. and Cecelia (Meyer) Namm; ed. Peekskill Military Academy; Brooklyn Inst. of Technology; m. Margaret A. Wolf, May 15, 1922, New York, N. Y. Pres. A. I. Namm & Son Dept. Store, Brooklyn, N. Y., since 1910; pres. Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, 1914-16, dir. of same since 1912; chmn. Salvation Army, Red Cross and Liberty Loan Drives. Fuel administrator, N. Y. City under Mayor Hylan; mem. Mayor Walker's City Planning Com., also sub-com. on budgets and finance. During World War, served overseas as Chief Gas Officer, 5th Division (regulars) with rank of major, corps of engnrs.; later transferred to Chemical Warfare Service; served in Argonne campaign

and then Army of Occupation in Germany. Treas., N. Y. Univ. School of Retailing. Public dir., Brooklyn Manhattan Transit Co., designated by N. Y. State Transit Commn. Author: Advertising The Retail Store, 1924 (containing a foreword by Arthur Brisbane). Mem., Union Temple of Brooklyn. Clubs: Century Country, Sunningdale Country, Uptown, Brooklyn, Unity, Natl. Republican. Res.: 550 Park Ave. Office: 452 Fulton St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

NATELSON, RACHEL:

Organization Director; b. Brooklyn, N. Y.; d. Samson and Mary (Rokeach) Wasserzug Natelson; ed. Public and High Schools, Brooklyn; Adelphi Coll., B.A. Teacher of English, N. Y. City High Schools, 1908-15; mem. natl. bd., Hadassah; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A. Delegate, Zionist Congress, Carlsbad, 1923; recording secy., N. Y. Hadassah, 1912-15; secy., Brooklyn Hadassah, 1917-23; chmn. Borough Park Hadassah, 1919-22; Hadassah dir., United Palestine Appeal, Greater N. Y., 1926. Natl. dir., Jewish National Fund, Council of Hadassah. Member: Council of Jewish Women; Brooklyn Fed. Jewish Charities; League of Women Voters; Non-Partisan Soc. for League of Nations; Adelphi Coll. Alumnae and Auxiliary. Res.: 5406 14th Ave., Brooklyn. Office: 114 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

NATHAN, BENJAMIN:

Pres., Nathan & Cohen Co., Inc.; b. Dec. 21, 1883, Boston, Mass.; s. Isaac and Cecilia (Fuss) Nathan; ed. Public Schools; m. Miriam Igar, June 3, 1906, Boston, Mass. Started as office boy in dept. store, N. Y. City; at age of 15 entered employ of A. E. Cohen & Co., candy mfrs., remaining until their retirement; after three years experience in cotton converting business, entered field with former employer, A. E. Cohen; now pres. and treas. of co. and sole owner of the corp. 1925, began mfg. broad silks, owning and operating the New Bedford Silk Mills, New Bedford, Mass. Mem. of Followers, Inc., a charitable

org. of ten men to help crippled children. Mem., Temple Beth El. Clubs: Metropolis, Beach Point, Wool. Res.: 222 West 83rd St. Office: 60 Leonard St., N. Y. City.

NATHAN, EDGAR J.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 25, 1860, N. Y. City; s. Gershom and Rosalie (Gomez) Nathan; ed. Friend's Seminary, N. Y.; Columbia Coll. and Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1881; m. Sara N. Solis, June 4, 1890, Phila. Senior mem. of law firm established in N. Y. in 1864 by Coles Morris and Oliver P. C. Billings as Morris & Billings; changed in 1873 to Morris, Billings & Cardozo, in 1878 to Billings & Cardozo, and in 1894 to Cardozo & Nathan. Trustee and vice-pres., Jewish Social Service Assn., Inc. Dir. The American Exchange-Pacific National Bank, N. Y. Descendant of Isaac Mendez Seixas, who signed the Non-Importation Agreement in Colonial times, and of the Gomez, Hendricks, Nathan and Seixas families, who settled in N. Y. City in the early part of the eighteenth century; great-grandfather, Benjamin, son of Isaac Mendes Seixas, was one of founders of the N. Y. Stock Exchange in 1792; grandfather, Seixas Nathan, was one of the signers of its constitution in 1817. Member: N. Y. City, State and Amer. Bar Assns.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Club: Lawyers. Res.: 140 W. 71st St. Office: 128 Broadway, N. Y. City.

NATHAN, EDWARD I.:

American Consul; b. July 10, 1878, Phila., Pa.; s. Marcus and Celia (Uffenheimer) Nathan; ed. Univ. of Penna., A.B., 1902, LL.B. 1905; student of Oriental languages and law; m. Anne E. Nefsky, Oct. 24, 1907, Lincoln, Neb. Mem. of Bar, Phila.; practicing attorney, 1905-07; apptd. Amer. consul at Patras, Greece, by Pres. Roosevelt, Aug. 15, 1907; successively consul: Mersina, Turkey, May 4, 1909; Vigo, Spain, Dec. 8, 1917; Palermo, Italy, Nov. 2, 1921. Contributor to Jewish Encyclopedia. various periodicals and government

publms. Res.: Phila., Pa. Office: American Consulate, Palermo, Italy.

NATHAN, GEORGE JEAN:

Editor, author, critic; b. Feb. 14, 1882, Ft. Wayne, Ind.; s. Charles and Ella Nathan; ed. Cornell, A.B. 1904; Univ. of Bologna, Italy, 1905. Dramatic editor, Judge, since 1922. Editor, *The Smart Set Magazine* (with H. L. Mencken), 1914-23; founder and editor, *The American Mercury* (with H. L. Mencken), 1924-25, and contributing editor since 1925. Consulting editor, *Arts and Decoration*, since 1924; also dramatic critic, *New York Sunday Telegraph*; editorial contributor, *London Daily Mail*. Contributor to leading American and Continental magazines. Author: *The Eternal Mystery*, 1913; *Europe after 8:15* (with H. L. Mencken), 1914; *Another Book on the Theatre*, 1916; *Bottoms Up*, 1917; *Mr. George Jean Nathan Presents*, 1917; *A Book Without a Title*, 1918; *The Popular Theatre*, 1918; *Comedians All*, 1919; *Heliogabalus* (with H. L. Mencken), 1920; *The American Credo* (with H. L. Mencken), 1920; *The Theatre, The Drama, The Girls*, 1921; *The Critic and The Drama*, 1922; *The World in Falseface*, 1923; *Materia Critica*, 1924; *The Autobiography of an Attitude*, 1925; *The House of Satan*, 1926. Address: 730 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

NATHAN, MARVIN:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 28, 1879, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Abraham and Lena (Jacobs) Nathan; ed. Cornell Univ., A.B. 1900 (Phi Beta Kappa); Jewish Theological Seminary, N. Y., Rabbi 1905; post-grad. work at Columbia Univ. and Univ. of Penna.; m. Dorothea Buchwald, Jan. 1, 1907, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Cong. Beth Israel, Phila., Pa., since 1905. Founded Beth Israel Alumni Assn., Beth Israel Brotherhood and Men's Club, Beth Israel Assn. for the Deaf, Beth Israel Parents Assn., High School Dept. of Religious School, Junior Cong. Organizer (with Dr. Henry Berkowitz) and past pres., Jewish Ministers Assn. of Phila.; vice-pres.,

Jewish Chautauqua Soc., under which auspices gave courses at Penn State Coll.; taught various classes and groups; active worker in behalf of Jewish and Palestinian relief drives. Past Master, Shekinah Lodge No. 246, F. & A.M.; Grand Chaplain of Grand Lodge of Masons, Penna. Religious work at Camp Dix during World War. Member: United Synagogue of Amer.; Rabbinical Assembly of Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Y.M.H.A.; Fed. Jewish Charities of Phila.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Council on Amer. Jewish Student Affairs; Keren Hayesod; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Zeta Beta Tau. Clubs: Philmont Country, Green Valley Country. Address: 3417 Ridge Ave., Phila., Pa.

NATHAN, MAUD:

Writer, social worker; b. Oct. 20, 1862, N. Y. City; d. Robert Weeks and Anne Augusta (Florance) Nathan; ed. Private schools, N. Y.; High School, Green Bay (Wis.); m. Frederick Nathan, April 7, 1880, N. Y. City. One of the founders and the hon. pres., Consumers' League of N. Y.; vice-pres., Natl. Consumers' League; co-worker with the pioneers of the Woman Suffrage Movement; vice-pres., Natl. Inst. of Social Sciences; 1st vice-pres., Assn. to Promote Proper Housing for Girls; dir. Women's Roosevelt Memorial Assn.; hon. vice-pres., Council of Jewish Women, N. Y. City section. Speaker at many internatl. Congresses: Paris, Geneva, Antwerp, Budapest, Lucerne, London, Berlin, Stockholm—Rome; made addresses in French and German; official interpreter at several Congresses. First Jewish woman to preach a sermon from the pulpit of a Temple during divine service at Temple Beth-El, N. Y. (when Dr. Kohler was Rabbi). Author: *The Story of an Epoch-Making Movement* (Doubleday, Page & Co.); contributor of several magazine articles. Member: League of Women Voters; Foreign Policy League; League for Political Education;

Non-Partisan League of Nations; Shearith Israel Sisterhood; Daughters of the Amer. Revolution, Manhattan Chapter; French Inst. of Amer. (life); Authors' League of Amer. Clubs: Barnard, Natl. Arts, Women's City, Women's Natl. Republican, Town Hall, Automobile of Amer., Lyceum of Paris (Internatl.). Address: 225 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

NATHAN, ROBERT:

Author; b. Jan. 2, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Harold and Sally (Gruntal) Nathan; ed. Ethical Culture School; Chateau de Lancy (Geneva); Dutch Collegiate School; Exeter Academy; Harvard Coll. Lecturer on poetry, N. Y. Univ., 1924-25. Member, exec. com., P. E. N. Club. Author: *Peter Kindred*, 1919; *Autumn*, 1921; *Youth Grows Old*, 1922; *The Puppet Master*, 1923; *Jonah*, 1925; *The Fiddler In Barly*, 1926; composer of a violin sonata, also songs. Clubs: Author's, Town Hall, Fencer's, Poet's. Address: 25 E. 64th St., N. Y. City.

NATHAN, WALTER SOLOMON:

Engineer; b. Aug. 23, 1897, Milwaukee, Wis.; s. Solomon W. and Eda (Becker) Nathan; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S. in C.E. 1918; U. S. N. Steam Engrng. School, Stevens Inst. of Technology (during War). Development engr., The Cutler-Hammer Mfg. Co., Milwaukee, 1919-21; jr. engr., City Engineers' Office, Milwaukee, Wis., 1921-23; designer, Lafayette Motors Corp., Milwaukee, 1923-24; designer, Ajax Motors Co., Racine, Wis., since 1924; The Nash Motors Co., 1926. Chmn. Milwaukee Section, Society of Automotive Engineers. At present in command of 29th Division 12th Battalion, 5th Area Naval Reserve in 9th Naval District with rank of Lieut. (j. g.), U.S.N.R. Member: Soc. of Automotive Engrs.; Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; U. S. Naval Inst.; U. S. Naval Reserve; Masons; Tau Beta Pi; Temple B'ne Jeshurun, Milwaukee. Club: Wisconsin. Address: 1826 60th St., Kenosha, Wisconsin.

NATHANSON, JONAS BERNARD:

Asst. Professor; b. Sept. 5, 1889, Vilna, Lithuania; s. Samuel and Edna (Rayman) Nathanson; ed. Ohio State Univ., A.B. 1912; Univ. of Illinois, Ph.D. 1916; m. Rose Marblestone, June 27, 1917, Chicago, Ill. Mem. of Physics Dept., Univ. of Ill. and Carnegie Inst. of Technology. Author of various physical papers published in the Amer. Physical Review and Astrophysical Journal, 1913-25. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Xi; Phi Lambda Upsilon; Zeta Beta Tau; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Physical Soc.; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Physical Soc. of Pittsburgh; Optical Soc. of Amer.; Jewish Publ. Soc. Res.: 5537 Beeler St. Office: Carnegie Inst. of Technology, Pittsburgh, Pa.

NAUMBURG, BERNARD:

Lawyer; b. June 29, 1875, N. Y. City; s. Sigmund and Eva (Stark) Naumburg; ed. Public and private schools; Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1894; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1897; m. Elsa G. Herzfeld, May 25, 1908, N. Y. City. Practicing law since 1898; 1894-98, taught Latin, Coll. City of N. Y.; 1916, became chief instructor and supervisor of lecturers, Post-Graduate Law Dept. of the Coll. City of N. Y.; vice-pres., Assoc. Alumni, C. C. N. Y.; secy. Law School Alumni, 1897, N. Y. Univ.; secy. Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc.; delegate Fed. of Jewish Charities; pres. (for last five years) City College Club. Mem. of council, Jewish Bd. of Guardians; chmn. of council, Soc. for Ethical Culture. Instructor in French to officers of Signal Corps., U. S. A. during World War; mem. Administration Com. of Selective Service during World War. Author of various legal monographs; also of article on "Prof. Bernhardt" in Vol. II of *Judeans* publs. Member: The *Judeans*; Amer. N. Y. City and State Bar Assns.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Civic, Town Hall. Res.: 133 E. 69 St. Office: 36 W. 44 St., N. Y. City.

**NAUMBURG, ROBERT
ELKAN:**

Engineer; b. 1892, N. Y.; s. Max and Theresa (Kahnweiler) Naumburg; ed. Williams Coll., A.B. 1913; Mass. Inst. of Technology, S.B. in M.E., 1916. Pres. Ren Mfg. Co.; Winchester, Mass. Served as Machine Gun instructor in Ordnance Dept. and engnr. officer in Aviation. Granted several patents. Several technical papers published, including: The Development of the Spinning Frame, delivered before the Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs., 1924. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs.; Newcomen Soc. of England. Address: 71 Church St., Winchester, Mass.

**NELSON, ABRAHAM WIL-
LIAM:**

Physician; b. Jan. 30, 1878, Russia; s. Louis and Clara (Litwin) Nelson; ed. in Russia, Cincinnati public school and private instruction; Cincinnati Coll. of Medicine and Surgery, M.D. 1900; N. Y. Post Grad. Medical School and Hosp., 1907; m. Helen Sebel, Sept. 3, 1914, Cincinnati, O. Prof. urology and dermatology, Eclectic Medical Coll., since 1912. Formerly urologist, Seton Hosp.; asst. health officer, Cincinnati, 1904-06. Twice winner of prize offered by the N. Y. Med. Journal. Author: Seminal Vesiculitis and Appendicitis, Cystoscopy, Points in Urinary Diagnosis, Technic of Circumcision, Psoriasis, Tumors of the Bladder, Pollakiurea, and others. Past pres., Cincinnati Urological Assn. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Cincinnati Academy of Medicine; Ohio State Med. Assn., etc.; B'nai Brith, Pythian and Masonic fraternities. Res.: 3584 Bogart Ave. Office: 417-426 Doctors Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

**NEUBERGER, JULIUS
FREDERICK:**

Physician, surgeon; b. Sept. 23, 1890, Hainstadt, Germany; s. Moses and Sara (Kaufman) Neuberger; ed. Univ. of Oregon, B.S. 1909; Coll. of

Physicians & Surgeons (Columbia), M.D. 1913, Lieut.-Commander (M. C.), U. S. Navy. Chief surgeon, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Dept., U. S. Naval Hosp., N. Y. Author: Aviation Medicine in U. S. Navy; The Flight Surgeon; Hygiene of the Aviator; Aviation Accidents and Suggestions for their Prevention; Aviation Medicine (Medical Science). Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn., Military Surgeons Assn. of U. S. Member: Masons; Air Service Med. Assn. Clubs: Army & Navy, Washington Suburban, Far Western. Res.: 325 W. 45th St. Office: U. S. Naval Hosp., N. Y. City.

NEUMAN, ABRAHAM A.:

Associate Professor, Rabbi; b. Sept. 23, 1890, Austria; s. Max and Rachel (Rose) Neuman; ed. Columbia Coll., B.S., 1909, M.A., 1912; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1912, H.L.D., 1914; m. Gladys Reed, April 30, 1919, N. Y. City. Assoc. prof., history, Dropsie College, since 1923. Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, Phila., since 1919. Formerly chmn., Central Zionist Com. of Phila., and mem. of natl. exec. bd., Z. O. A.; mem., Phila. Com. World Court proponents; mem., exec. council, Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; mem., exec. council, United Synagogue of Amer.; vice-pres., Bd. of Jewish Ministers of Phila. Member: Amer. Historical Soc.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Rabbinical Assembly; Cong. Michkve Israel. Address: 3213 Diamond St., Phila., Pa.

NEUMAN, LESTER:

Physician; b. Oct. 24, 1888, Washington, D. C.; s. Isaac and Ella (Oppenheimer) Neuman; ed. Georgetown Univ., B.S., M.D.; m. Janet Nusbaum, Feb. 22, 1918, N. Y. City. Assoc. prof. of pathology, Georgetown Univ.; pathologist: Georgetown Univ. Hosp., Emergency Hosp., Providence Hosp., and Gallinger Municipal Hosp. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; District of Columbia Med. Soc.; Washington Hebrew Cong. Club: Town and Country. Address: 1638 16th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

NEUMANN, HENRY:

Ethical Culture Leader; b. Jan. 20, 1882, N. Y. City; s. Morris and Cecilia (Kalisher) Neumann; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A., 1900; Graduate student, Cornell, Columbia, N. Y. Univ., Ph.D., 1906; m. Julie Wurzbarger, May 29, 1906, N. Y. City. Secy., Amer. Comm. Second Internatl. Moral Education Congress, The Hague, 1912; instructor ethics and education, Ethical Culture School, N. Y., since 1911; leader, Brooklyn Soc. for Ethical Culture, since 1911; chmn., Brooklyn Ethical Culture School Com., since 1922; prof. of education, Ohio State Univ., summer sessions, 1924-26. Author: Education for Moral Growth (D. Appleton & Co.); Drums of Morning (Anthology published by Atlantic Monthly Press); Teaching American Ideals through Literature (Bulletin published by Govt. Printing Office). Wrote chapters on Moral Education in Klapper's "College Teaching" and O'Shea's "The Child—His Nature and Needs." Res.: 24 Willow St. Study: 49 Prospect Park W., Brooklyn, N. Y.

NEUSTADT, AARON MANUEL:

Editor; b. Apr. 1, 1898, Nowogrodek, Minsk, Poland; s. Rabbi Isaac E. and Minnie (Krasnow) Neustadt; ed. studied Hebrew, Talmud and cognate subjects under private tutors; public schools, Indianapolis; Manual Training High School; N. Y. Univ.; Univ. of Chicago and Johns Hopkins Univ. Came to U. S., 1902; engaged in newspaper work since 1920; formerly editor, Indiana Jewish Chronicle; now editor and publisher, Ohio Jewish Chronicle. Member: Natl. Conf. of Jewish Charities; I. O. B. B.; Bryden Road Temple; Tifereth Israel Temple. Club: Columbus Excelsior. Res.: 1559 Granville St. Office: 508 Schultz Bldg., Columbus, O.

NEUSTAEDTER, MARCUS:

Physician; b. Feb. 20, 1871, Galicia, Austria; s. Louis and Clara (Nussbaum) Neustaedter; ed. Real u. Obergymnasium, Brody, Galicia, 1888; Coll. of Pharmacy, N. Y., 1891; Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., M.D., 1896; N. Y.

Univ., Ph.D., 1906; m. Mania Bero-witz, Oct. 15, 1895, N. Y. City. Formerly clinical prof. of neurology, N. Y. Polyclinic Med. School; lecturer in neurology, N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll.; neurologist, Bellevue Hosp., Coll. Clinic, Kings County Hosp., City Hosp. and St. Mark's Hosp. At present, visiting neurologist, Central Neurological Hosp.; chief neurologist, Stuvesant Polyclinic; consulting neurologist, N. Y. Cancer Hosp. Author of numerous papers on neurological topics, particularly original contributions on poliomyelitis and epidemic encephalitis, and a text book on neurology (now in preparation). Member: Amer. Medical Assn.; N. Y. State and County Med. Socs.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; German Med. Soc.; Soc. for Research in Neurology; N. Y. Neurological Soc. Address: 27 E. 93rd St., N. Y. City.

NEUWELT, LOUIS:

Surgeon; b. May 29, 1881, Budapest, Hungary; s. Gabriel and Hermine (Breuer) Newwelt; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1901; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1905; post-grad. studies at Columbia Univ. and Post-Graduate Hosp., N. Y. City; m. Dorothy Lambert, Nov. 17, 1921, N. Y. City. Instructor, surgery, Columbia Univ.; attending genito-urinary surgeon, Jewish Memorial Hosp., N. Y. City; assoc. surgeon, Lutheran Hosp., N. Y. City; consulting genito-urinary surgeon, United Odd Fellows' Home and Orphanage; asst. urologic surgeon, Cornell Univ. Med. Clinic. Dir. Urologic Clinic, Jewish Memorial Hosp. Dispensary. Mem. editorial staff: Surgery, Gynecology and Obstetrics, Internatl. Abstracts of Surgery, Amer. Inst. of Medicine, Internatl. Survey of Medicine and Surgery, Med. Journal and Record, Med. Year Book Pubns. Made many contributions to med. journals. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. State & County Med. Socs.; Harlem Med. Assn.; N. Y. Physicians' Assn.; Amer. Urological Assn.; Amer. Assn. for Advancement of Science; Masons; Physicians Square Club of Greater

N. Y.; Knights of Pythias; I.O.O.F.; I.O.B.A.; Free Synagogue. Res.: 600 W. 150th St. Office: 35 E. 66th St., N. Y. City.

NEVIN, MENDEL:

Pharmaceutical Mfr., publisher; b. Apr. 7, 1881, Russia; s. Isaac and Etta (Feinberg) Nevin; ed. Russian Gymnasium; night high school, U. S. A.; N. Y. Coll. of Dentistry, D.D.S. 1907; m. Mollie Woronock, June 26, 1912, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1900; organized Novocol Chemical Mfg. Co., mfrs. of local anesthetics, 1912; organized U. S. Procaïne Co., 1919; 1921, organized Dental Items of Interest Publishing Co., for publ. of dental journal, The Dental Items of Interest, and many dental textbooks widely used by dental colleges and practitioners. Pres., Kings County Dental Soc., 1915; former oral surgeon, Hosp. Deformities and Joint Diseases; oral surgeon, Greenpoint Hosp. Member: Fraternidad Odontologica Del Zulia (hon.); Southwestern Dental Soc. (hon.); Kings County (N. Y.) Dental Soc.; Second District (N. Y.) Dental Soc.; N. Y. State Dental Soc.; Amer. Dental Assn.; Elks; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Union Temple. Res.: 130 Arlington Ave. Office: 2923 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

NEWBURGER, JOSEPH:

Cotton Merchant; b. June 12, 1858, Coffeeville, Miss.; s. Leopold and Esther (Lichtenstadter) Newburger; ed. Spring Hill Coll., Ala., B.A. 1875; m. Rose Cohen, Memphis, Tenn. In cotton business since 1880; pres. Newburger Cotton Co., Inc., since 1916; chmn. of bd., Southland Cotton Co., A. B. C. Trailer Truck Co.; pres. Compress Land Co.; pres. Merchants Cotton Press & Stg. Co.; owner, Newburger Linter Co.; half owner, Newburger Co., Coffeeville, Miss.; partner: Federal Compress Co., Silvan Newburger & Co. (New Orleans), Samuel Newburger & Co. (N. Y.); mem., Cotton Exchanges of N. Y. and New Orleans; assoc. mem., Liverpool Cot-

ton Exchange. Built Memphis Packing Corp. for City of Memphis; one of founders of Jewish Temple (Cong. Children of Israel) of Memphis; chmn. drive to build Bishop Gailor Memorial Cathedral; pres. Memphis Santa Claus Goodfellows Club; pres. Cong. Children of Israel; dir.: Methodist Hosp., Porter Leath Orphanage, Memphis Art Assn. Lieut., Coffeeville Guards, 1880. Member: Chamber of Commerce, Memphis, Tenn.; Natl. Assn. Cotton Mfrs.; Masons (32°). Clubs: Rotary, Catholic, Rex, Ridge-way Country, N. Y. Automobile. Address: 912 Falls Bldg., Memphis, Tenn.

NEWBURGER, JOSEPH EMANUEL:

Jurist; b. 1853, N. Y. City; s. Emanuel and Lottie Newburger; ed. Columbia Coll. Law School, LL.B., 1874. Admitted to N. Y. Bar 1874; elected Justice of City Court, N. Y., 1890, and Judge of Court of General Sessions 1895. In 1909 elected on Dem., Rep. and Independence League nominations as Justice of Supreme Court of N. Y., 1st District, re-elected 1919; retired Dec. 31, 1923, having arrived at 70 year age limitation of state law, although his term was for ten years longer. On Jan. 2, 1924, apptd. Official Referee of Supreme Court, in which office he continues. Res.: 10 W. 86th St. Office: 49 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

NEWBURGH, LOUIS HARRY:

Physician, professor; b. June 17, 1883, Cincinnati, O.; s. Henry and Laura (Mack) Newburgh; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B., 1905; Harvard Medical School, M.D., 1908; study abroad; m. Irene Haskell, Oct. 2, 1912, Montreal, Canada. Prof. of clinical investigation, Univ. of Michigan, since 1922; studies dealing with the relation between diet and disease. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Soc. of Clinical Investigation; Assn. of Amer. Physicians; A. K. K. Fraternity; A. O. A. Hon. Med. Fraternity. Address: Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

NEWCORN, MAMIE MILLER:

Social Welfare and Civic Worker; b. 1878, Russia; d. Benjamin and Esther (Milach) Miller; ed. Public Schools; m. William Newcorn, June 26, 1904. Pres., N. J. State Council of Jewish Women; hon. pres., Plainfield Section, Council of Jewish Women; hon. pres., Y. W. H. A.; mem., bd. of dirs., Y. M. H. A.; hon. pres., Sisterhood Temple Sholem; mem of council, Girl Scouts of Plainfield. Address: 831 Woodland Ave., Plainfield, N. J.

NEWCORN, WILLIAM:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 4, 1868, Cracow, Austria; s. Nathan and Cecelia (Friedner) Newcorn; ed. Public Schools and Evening High School, N. Y.; m. Mamie M. Miller, June 26, 1904. 1895, elected Justice of Peace; 1897, admitted to Bar; 1901, elected to State Legislature of N. J., and re-elected in 1902; apptd. Judge of District Court, 1906; re-appointed 1907, serving until 1912. Mem. Republican City Com., 25 years; 1919-24, first asst. atty. gen., State of N. J. Pres. 14 years, United Hebrew Assn. of Plainfield; pres. bd. of dirs., Y. M. H. A.; N. J. State chmn. Zionist Org. of Amer., and vice-chmn., Keren Hayesod; trustee, Plainfield Community Chest; pres. Prescott Hill Country Club; pres. for past 14 years, Temple Sholem. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; N. J. Historical Soc.; Natl. Geographical Soc.; Masons; Knights of Pythias; I. O. B. A.; N. J. State Bar Assn.; Commercial Law League of Amer. Clubs: Natl. Travel, Lions. Res.: 831 Woodland Ave. Office: 220 Park Ave., Plainfield, N. J.

NEWFIELD, MORRIS:

Rabbi; b. Jan., 1869, Hamonna, Hungary; s. Simon Sabbatai and Lena (Klein) Newfield; ed. Royal Gymnasium; Rabbinical Seminary, B.D. 1889; Univ. of Budapest, M.A. 1895; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.; Univ. of Alabama, Lit.D. 1920; m. Leah Ullman, Jan. 29, 1901, Birmingham, Ala. Rabbi, Temple Emanu-El, Birmingham,

Ala., 1895- ; treas. Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, since 1923; mem. exec. bd., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., 1925; pres. Alumni Assn., Hebrew Union Co., 1907-08; mem. of bd., Court of Domestic Relations and Juvenile Delinquency, Birmingham, since 1915. Supervisor, Jewish Welfare Bd., Camp McLellan, World War. Founder of Free Kegten and its secy. for a number of years; organizer and dir., Associated Charities, Birmingham; secy. and mgr., Citizens Relief Com., conducting relief extending over a period of 4 years; pres. Ala. Tuberculosis Assn., 1919-21; vice-pres., Jefferson Anti-Tuberculosis Assn.; dir. Birmingham Humane Soc., Kindergarten Soc. Prof. Hebrew and Semitics, Howard Coll (Bapt.), Birmingham, since 1914; supervisor of synagogues in Ala. and Fla. Pres. Ala. Sociological Congress, 1903-05, 1912-16, 1920-22, 1926- ; Birmingham Social Workers, 1913-15; chmn. Home Service Red Cross Chapter, 1918- . Author: The Book of Ecclesiastes, 1895; also numerous published sermons, addresses and articles on literature and philosophy. Member: Masons (33°); B'nai Brith. Clubs: Phoenix, Quid Pro Quo, Rotary, Hillcrest Country. Res.: 2150 S. 16th Ave. Office: 2100 Highland Ave., Birmingham, Ala.

NEWMAN, ABRAHAM L.:

Retired; b. Aug. 6, 1855, New Haven, Conn.; s. Isaac and Pauline (Simons) Newman; ed. Public School; m. Rose Hecht, June 14, 1887, N. Y. City. Began at age of 14 as cash boy for Frederick Loesser and Co.; later corset salesman for Robert May & Co.; entered corset mfg. business with father under firm name of I. Newman and Sons, mfg. P. N. corsets; retired from business, 1923. Trustee of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum for 15 years; formerly trustee, Hebrew Technical Inst. Mem., Temple Beth-El. Club: Harmonie. Res.: 755 Park Ave. Office: 250 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

NEWMAN, E. MANUEL:

Travel-Lecturer; b. Mar. 16, 1870, Cleveland, O.; s. Frank and Irma

(Zinner) Newman; ed. Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, M.D. 1891. Made 7 trips around world in every land; 85 crossings Atlantic; 28 crossings Pacific; with Roosevelt in Africa, 1908. Member: Sinai Temple, Chicago. Clubs: Circumnavigators, Friars (N. Y. City); Standard (Chicago). Res.: Congress Hotel. Office: 7 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

NEWMAN, JACOB WARREN:

Physician; b. Jan. 21, 1875, New Orleans, La.; s. Henry and Nettie (Weilman) Newman; ed. Gymnasium, Carlsruhe, Germany; Univ. of Gies-sen, Germany, Ph.D.; Tulane Univ. of Louisiana, M.D. Prof. of clinical ob-stetrics, Post Graduate Dept., Tulane Univ. of Louisiana; chief of depts. indoor and outdoor obstetrical service, Touro Infirmary, New Orleans; ex-pres., Louisiana Conf. of Social Work-ers; ex-pres., Louisiana Comm. for the Blind; med. dir., Jewish Philan-thropic and Educational Fed.; pres., Jewish Children's Home; vice-pres., Louisiana Soc. Prevention of Cruelty to Children; pres., New Orleans Conf. of Social Workers; rept., Gorgas Memorial Fund. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; B'nai Brith; Elks; Touro Synagogue, Cong. Gates of Prayer. Clubs: Suburban Gun, Rod and Motor; Young Men's Gym-nastic, Southern Yacht, West End Country, New Orleans Chess, Check-ers and Whist; Lions. Address: 3512 St. Charles Ave., New Orleans, La.

NEWMAN, JOSEPH:

Artist; b. Sept. 4, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Isaiah and Nettie (Herskowitz) Newman; ed. Pratts Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Adelphi Coll., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Paris, France; m. Estelle Simons, July 2, 1918, Brooklyn, N. Y.; daughter: Sheya Gisella, b. July 15, 1921. Por-trait painter. Reptd. in several im-portant collections in America and in private collections in Europe; ex-hibited in various important shows in N. Y., Phila., and Chicago. Works include: A Rainy Day, The Old Breton Beggar, Peeling Potatoes, Day Dreams, The Place Marier, Paris (in

a private collection in Paris). Mem-ber: Allied Artists; Amer. Water Color Soc.; Tiffany Foundation; Painters and Sculptors; Brooklyn Water Color Soc.; Salons of Amer. Clubs: N. Y. Water Color, Whitney Study, Brooklyn Water Color. Ad-dress: 609 Rutland Road, Brooklyn, N. Y.

NEWMAN, LOUIS ISRAEL:

Rabbi, author; b. Dec. 20, 1893, Providence, R. I.; s. Paul and Antonia (Hecker) Newman; ed. Brown Univ. A.B. 1913; Univ. of California, A.M. 1917; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1924; pupil of late Rabbi Martin A. Meyer of Temple Emanu-El, San Francisco; ordained Rabbi by Rabbis Stephen S. Wise, Martin A. Meyer and Sidney E. Goldstein, 1918; m. Lucile Helene Uhry, June 14, 1923, N. Y. City. Rabbi, First Hebrew Cong., Berkeley, Calif., 1914-16; apptd. Univ. Fellow, dept. of Semitic Languages, Columbia Univ., 1916; first fellowship asst. to Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Free Syna-gogue, 1917; Rabbi, Bronx Free Synagogue until 1921; assoc. Rabbi, Temple Israel, N. Y. City, 1921; Rabbi, Temple Emanu-El, San Fran-cisco, since 1924. Apptd. special lec-turer on Jewish Factors in Civiliza-tion, Columbia, 1923; mem. Dept. of Apologetics of Faculty, Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y. Former pres., In-tercollegiate Menorah Assn., 1916-19; Chaplain, Democratic Natl. Conven-tion in N. Y., 1924; leader of move-ment on behalf of establishment in the U. S. of a new Univ. near N. Y. City, under Jewish endowment and open freely to Jewish students; suc-cessfully defended text-books on evo-lution before Calif. State Bd. of Edu-cation, 1925; helped defeat sectarian legislation in Calif., and led campaign against Bible amendment, 1926. Fea-ture writer, San Francisco Call. Mem. exec. com., San Francisco Branch, Archaeological Soc. of Amer.; mem. natl. advisory com., Histadruth Iv-rith; mem. Amer. Advisory Com., Hebrew Univ. in Palestine; mem. exec. com., Northern Calif. Branch, Jewish Welfare Bd.; mem. exec. com., Northern Calif. Branch, Non-

Partisan League of Nations Assn.; mem. State Com., Amer. Civil Liberties Union, etc.; hon. vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Congress, 1925-26; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Inst. of Religion (N. Y.). Author: Jewish Influence on Christian Reform Movements, 1925; Studies in Biblical Parallelism, 1918; Richard Cumberland, Critic and Friend of the Jews (N. Y.), 1920; A Jewish Univ. In Amer., 1923; Anglo-Saxon and Jew (N. Y.), 1923; The Sectarian Invasion of Our Public Schools, 1925; Songs of Jewish Rebirth, 1921; Joyful Jeremiads, 1926; The Apologetical Works of Joseph and David Kimchi; Hebraic Aspects of the Puritan Commonwealth. Member: Amer. Church History Soc.; Soc. for Biblical Literature and Exegesis; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Soc. of Oriental Research; Judaeans (N. Y.). Res.: 125 Jordan Ave. Study: Temple Emanuel, Arguello Blvd. and Lake St., San Francisco, Calif.

NEWMAN, SAMUEL:

Pediatrician; b. Sept. 15, 1891, Warsaw, Poland; s. Abraham Jacob and Sarah (Susman) Newman; ed. Talmudic and secular schools, Warsaw, Poland; Univ. of North Carolina, 1912-15 (winner, Hunter-Lee-Harris Gold Medal, 1915); Univ. of Virginia, M.D. 1917; post-graduate work, Univ. of Vienna; "Hospitant" Children's Clinic, Univ. of Vienna; post-graduate study, Children's Hosp., Lodz, Poland, 1921; m. Ida Mae Greenberg, Dec. 25, 1917, Danville, Va. 1st lieut. U. S. Army, Med. Corps, during World War; mem. tuberculosis examining bd., U. S. A., Camp Upton, N. Y. and Camp Humphreys, Va., 1917-18; "Hospitant," Children's Clinic, Univ. of Vienna, Vienna, Austria, Sept. 1922-June 1923; consulting pediatrician, Danville health dept., Child Welfare Clinic. Mem. med. commn., Amer. Joint Distribution Com., and med. commnr. for Congress Poland, 1920-22. Special achievements: Organization, management, supervision of the med. activities of the Amer. Joint Distribution Com. in Poland from Feb. 1920-July 1922; co-organizer of

the Medico-Sanitary Conferences of the Amer. Joint Distribution Com. in Eastern and Western Galicia and Polish Ukraine; organizer, Child Welfare Program among Jewish war orphans in Poland. Author of General Report, made to Amer. Joint Distribution Com. (the studies carried out in collaboration with a Polish staff of trained physicians and workers). Assoc. editor, Univ. of Virginia Magazine, 1917. Contributor of articles on pediatric subjects to: Zeitschrift fur Kinderheilkunde, Berlin, Germany; Virginia Medical Monthly; Nations Health. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Danville Academy of Medicine; Virginia Med. Soc.; Danville Chamber of Commerce; Sigma Upsilon; Phi Epsilon Pi; Masons; Amer. Legion; Danville Hebrew Cong. Club; Kiwanis. Res.: 746 Wilson St. Office: 5-6-7 Arcadia Bldg., Danville, Va.

NEWMARK, MARCO ROSS:

Wholesale Grocer; b. Oct. 8, 1878, Los Angeles, Calif.; s. Harris and Sarah Newmark; ed. Private and Public Schools, Los Angeles; Dr. Sachs' Private School, N. Y.; Univ. of Calif.; Univ. of Berlin (1 semester); m. Constance Meyberg, June 6, 1906, Los Angeles, Calif. Vice-pres., M.A. Newmark & Co.; secy. The Harris Newmark Co. Past treas., Merchants and Manufacturers Assn. (1916-19); past pres., Los Angeles Produce Exchange; chmn. exec. com., Southern California Division Camp Library Fund U. S. A.; past secy., So. Calif. Jewish Orphans Home; past pres., Los Angeles District Zionist Org.; past pres., Los Angeles Lodge, I. O. B. B. Co-editor with M. H. Newmark of Harris Newmark's "Sixty Years in Southern California," 1st ed. 1916, 2nd ed. 1926. Contributor to Masonic and other press. Member: Scottish Rite Masons (32°) K. C. C. H.; Shriners; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Los Angeles Athletic, University of Los Angeles, Uplifters, Gamut, Hillcrest Country, Automobile of Southern California, Southern California Rod and Reel. Res.: 977 Arapahoe St. Office: 1248

Wholesale St., Los Angeles, California.

NEWMARK, MORRIS HARRIS:

Merchant; b. Mar. 3, 1859, Los Angeles, Calif.; s. Harris and Sarah Newmark; ed. Private academies, Los Angeles, continuing in New York, and ending in Paris, France, 3 years; m. Rose Newmark, July 3, 1888, San Francisco, Calif.; one daughter, wife of S. S. Kauffman, San Francisco. Began, 1876, with H. Newmark & Co., and retired after a service of fifty years with M. A. Newmark & Co., the first-named's successor. Former pres., Los Angeles Brick Co.; vice-pres., M. A. Newmark and Co.; pres. Harris Newmark Co. Served as mem. of commn. that consolidated Harbor Towns with Los Angeles, and then on first Harbor Commn., 1909; pres. Associated Jobbers, 1899-1912; pres. So. Calif. Wholesale Grocery Assn., 1905-17; dir., California Taxpayers Assn.; dir. Bd. of Trade; dir. and vice-pres., Merchants & Mfrs. Assn.; dir. Chamber of Commerce; trustee, Southwest Museum of Los Angeles. Co-editor (with M. R. Newmark), Harris Newmark's Sixty Years in Southern California. Member: Hispanic Soc. of Calif.; Los Angeles County Pioneers; So. Calif. Historical Soc.; Calif. Historical Soc.; Amer. Philatelic Soc.; Assn. for Internatl. Conciliation; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners. Clubs: Hillcrest, Jonathan, Los Angeles Athletic and Book (Calif.); Uplifters and Gamut, Automobile (So. Calif.). Res.: 905 Beacon Ave. Office: 619 Pacific Mutual Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

NEWMARK, PHILIP:

Physician; b. Feb. 27, 1868, Loeban, Germany; s. Nathan and Ernestine (Kurzinsky) Newmark; ed. High School, Loeban, Germany; Univs. of Berlin, Munich and Wurzburg, Germany; Med. Univ. of Berlin, Germany, M.D. 1891; post-grad. work, Berlin and Munich, 1892-95; m. Maria C. Fleck, Mar. 15, 1903, Los Angeles, Calif. Practiced medicine in Berlin,

1895-97; since 1897 in Los Angeles; former attending phys., Kaspare Cohn Hosp., Los Angeles; visiting phys., Lincoln Hosp., Los Angeles; staff member: California Lutheran Hosp., Hollywood Clara Barton Memorial Hosp., Los Angeles. Pres. German Hospital Assn., 1 year. Author: Tuberculosis of Urinary Tract. Member: California and Los Angeles County Med. Assns.; Amer. Med. Assn. Clubs: City, California Country, Edgewater, Santa Monica Swimming. Address: 4362 Victoria Park Drive, Los Angeles, Calif.

NICOLL, DANIEL:

Newspaper Executive; b. Nov. 3, 1886, N. Y.; s. David and Jennie (Levy) Nicoll; ed. Public Schools; m. Esther Maret, June 20, 1908, N. Y. Formerly circulation mgr., business mgr. and publisher of the N. Y. Evening Mail for 6 years, until it was sold to Frank A. Munsey; now dir. and exec. mgr., Consolidated Publishers, Inc., comprising Toledo, O., Blade, Newark, N. J., Star Eagle, Duluth, Minn., Herald and Lancaster Pa., New Era. Mem., Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Natl. Republican, Advertising, Economic, Mt. Vernon Country. Res.: 865 West End Ave. Office: 247 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

NIETO, JACOB:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 22, 1863, London, Eng.; s. Abraham Haim and Hannah (Belasco) Nieto; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1885; Emanu-El Preparatory School; Jews College, London, Eng.; m. Rose Frankel, Sept. 18, 1894, San Francisco, Calif. Rabbi, Temple Therith Israel, San Francisco, Calif., since 1893; since 1911, leader in movement to abolish capital punishment; successfully led movement to remove politics from local Bd. of Education; organized local Y. M. H. A.; 1895, proposed idea of Temple Centers; mem., bd. of gov., Jewish Educational Soc.; pres. Bd. of Ministers of Northern Calif.; pres. Western Assn. Jewish Ministers; Past G. P., Dist. No. 4, I. O. B. B. Member: Masons; Islam Temple, A. A. O. M. S. (past

grand orator and chaplain, Grand Lodge, Calif.); Scottish Rite (33°). Res.: 3933 Clay St. Study: 2010 Webster St., San Francisco, Calif.

NOVA, ALGERNON I.:

Judge; b. Aug. 17, 1881; s. Morris and Esther (Siegel) Nova; ed. Prof. George Gunton's School of Political and Social Economy; Polytechnic Inst.; Columbia Univ.; Columbia Law School, LL.B. Asst. Dist. Atty., Brooklyn, N. Y.; counsel to the Registrar; elected County Judge of Brooklyn, N. Y. Pres. Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum; trustee, Union Temple, Brooklyn, N. Y. Member: Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences; Brooklyn Free Musical Soc.; Grand Street Boys Assn.; Masons; Elks. Clubs: Natl. Democratic. Arion, Pythian, Fresh Meadow Country, Unity, Brooklyn, Grove. Res.: Hotel St. George. Office: 120 Schermerhorn St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

NOWAK, ABRAHAM:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 22, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Harris and Jennie Yarzumbeck) Nowak; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1910; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1913; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1913; m. Anna Segal, June 22, 1920, Boston, Mass. Rabbi: Cong. Adath Jeshurun, Louisville, Ky.; Ohabei Shalom Temple, Boston, Mass., 1917. 1st Lt. Chaplain, U. S. Army, during World War, 1918. Organized and established Emanuel Synagogue of Hartford, Conn. Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Jeshurun, Cleveland, O., since 1923. Mem. of bd., Fed. of Jewish Welfare; mem. of bd., Cleveland Fed. of Zionists. Natl. Chaplain, Jewish War Veterans. Member: I. O. B. B.; Cleveland Independent Aid Soc.; Jewish Veterans of World War; Masons; Children's Welfare Assn. of Cleveland. Res.: 14371 Superior Rd. Study: 3130 Mayfield Rd., Cleveland, O.

NUSBAUM, LEE:

Engineer; b. Oct. 20, 1879, Phila., Pa.; s. Isaac and Julia (Kohlberg) Nusbaum; ed. Univ. of Pa., M.E.

1900; m. Josephine Adler, June 4, 1907, N. Y. City. Owner of Penna. Engineering Co. Designed and constructed many refrigerating plants throughout U. S. Author of numerous papers published and read before the Amer. Soc. of Refrigerating Engrs. and the Amer. Soc. of Heating and Ventilating Engrs., on refrigerating design and engrng. Dir. Jewish Hosp., Phila., active in Fed. of Jewish Charities, Phila. Member: Amer. Soc. Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Soc. Refrigerating Engrs.; Amer. Soc. Heating and Ventilating Engrs.; Alumni Univ. of Pa.; Rodeph Shalom Cong. Clubs: Engineers, Manufacturers, Manufacturers Country, Philmont Country, Green Valley Country, Ashbourne Country. Res.: 315 Carpenter Lane, Germantown, Phila. Office: 1119-21 N. Howard St., Phila., Pa.

NUSBAUM, LOUIS:

Educator; b. Apr. 7, 1877, Phila., Pa.; s. Isaac and Julia (Kohlberg) Nusbaum; ed. Temple Univ., B.S.; special student, Univ. of Penna., Graduate Dept.; m. Edna L. Kohlberg, 1906, San Francisco, Calif. Public school teacher, principal, dist. supt., and assoc. supt. of schools in Phila., since 1895. Supt. of Religious School of Keneseth Israel Cong., since 1921; paidological staff, New Jersey Training School, Vineland, N. J. Mem. bd. of trustees: Natl. Farm School, Hebrew Education Soc., Mt. Sinai Hosp., Phila. Health Council and Tuberculosis Com., Religious School Com., Rodeph Shalom Cong. Author: Series of Geography Note Books; Elementary School Geography (with Dr. S. C. Schmucker). Compiler, A Hundred Songs for Public Schools. Contributor to educational magazines and newspapers. Member: Natl. Education Assn.; Penna. State Education Assn.; Phila. Teachers' Assn. Clubs: Schoolmen's (Phila.), Men's Temple, of Keneseth Israel Cong., Rodeph Shalom Men's. Res.: 153 W. Sharpnack St. Office: Bd. of Public Education, Phila., Pa.

NUSIM, MELACH JOSEPH

Mechanical Engineer; b. Sept. 21, 1881, Vaslui, Roumania; s. Joseph and

Rebecca Nusim; ed. *Gymnasium*, Vaslui, Roumania; *Lycee real*, Braila, Roumania, A.B. 1900; Columbia Univ., N. Y., M.E. 1905; post-grad. work in theoretical mechanics, Columbia Univ., 1904-05; m. Lillian Montrose, Aug. 9, 1908, Brooklyn, N. Y. Turbine research dept., General Electric Co., Lynn, Mass., 1905-10; asst. engnr., turbine dept., General Electric Co., Lynn, Mass., 1910-14; turbine engnr. dept., Westinghouse Machine Co., E. Pittsburgh, Pa., 1914-15; turbine engnr., Southwark Foundry and Machine Co., Phila., Pa., 1915-18; engnr. on steam turbines, centrifugal air compressors and pumps, Ingersoll Rand Co., 1918 to date. Connected with the development and design of Turbo Blowers for Blast Furnaces. Associate in mechanical engnr., Columbia Univ., 1919-20. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Columbia Engnr. Schools Alumni Assn.; Temple Covenant of Peace, Easton, Pa. Club: Engineer's (Lehigh Valley). Res.: 416 Cattell St., Easton. Office: Ingersoll Rand Co., Phillipsburg, N. J.

NYBURG, SIDNEY LAUER:

Lawyer, author; b. Dec. 8, 1880, Baltimore, Md.; s. Simon S. and Rebecca (Lauer) Nyburg; ed. *Baltimore City Coll.*, 1895-98, completing coll. work under a tutor; Univ. of Md., LL.B. 1901; m. Henrietta L. Nyburg, Jan. 9, 1907. Practiced in Baltimore since 1902; mem. law firm of Sykes, Nyburg, Goldman & Walter. Author: *The Final Verdict*, 1915; *The Conquest*, 1916; *The Chosen People*, 1917; *The Gate of Ivory*, 1920. Member: Bar Assn. of Baltimore City; Amer. Bar Assn.; Masons. Club: City. Res.: 2414 Linden Ave. Office: Citizens Natl. Bank Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

O

OAKES, GEORGE WASHINGTON OCHS:

Editor; s. Julius and Bertha (Levy) Oakes; ed. Univ. Tennessee, B.A. 1880; grad. student, Columbia Coll.;

m. Bertie Gans (deceased Apr. 30, 1913), Jan. 29, 1907, Phila., Pa. City Editor, night editor, mgr. and publisher, *Chattanooga (Tenn.) Times*, 1879-1900; published *The N. Y. Times Paris Exposition Edition*, Paris, France, 1900; resumed charge of *Chattanooga Times*, 1901; editor-in-chief and publisher, 1901, *Phila. Times*, which later merged into the *Phila. Public Ledger*; editor and publisher, *Public Ledger*, 1902-14; editor and general dir., *Current History Magazine*, *The N. Y. Times Co. Press*. Police Commn., Chattanooga, Tenn., 1891; elected Mayor of Chattanooga, Tenn. 1893, re-elected 1895, serving four years; declined renomination; pres. Bd. of Education, Chattanooga, Tenn., 1898; pres. and organizer, *Library Assn.*, Chattanooga, 1893-1900; pres. Chamber of Commerce, Chattanooga, Tenn., 1899-1900; vice-pres., Natl. Municipal League, during incumbency as Mayor; delegate, 3rd Tenn. Congressional Dist., Natl. Democratic Convention, Chicago, 1892, and selected to second the nomination of Grover Cleveland for Pres.; delegate at large from State of Tenn. to Palmer-Buckner Convention, 1896. Pres. Civitan Club of N. Y. City, 1923-26; hon. pres. 1926. Mem. N. Y. Citizens Com. of 1000; dir. Soc. Suppression of Vice, N. Y. Pres. Jewish Chautauqua Assn. of U. S., 1908-12. Decorated by French Govt., Chevalier Legion of Honor. Fellow, Authors League of Amer. Member: Amer. Academy of Social and Political Science; Amer. Historical Assn.; Temple Emanu-El, N. Y. City. Clubs: Lotus, City, Cold Stream Country, Natl. Town and Country, Dutch Treat, Franklin Inn (Phila.), Economic (N. Y.), Graduate of Columbia. Res.: Ansonia Hotel, 74th St. and Broadway. Office: N. Y. Times Annex, N. Y. City.

OBERDORFER, A. LEO:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 16, 1877, Charlottesville, Va.; s. Bernard and Matilda (Baum) Oberdorfer; ed. Charlottesville High School; Univ. of Virginia, B.A., LL.B. 1901; m. Stella Folk, Dec. 21, 1915, Birmingham, Ala.

Former prof. of law, Birmingham Southern Univ., Birmingham, Ala. Dir. Traders' Natl. Bank, Birmingham, Ala. Trustee, Temple Emanuel, Birmingham, Ala.; past pres., D. G. L., I. O. B. B. Res.: 1416 Flora Ave. Office: 204-8 Title Bldg., Birmingham, Ala.

OBERMAYER, LEON JACOB:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 24, 1886, Sciota, Ill.; s. Herman and Veronika (Lehmann) Obermayer; ed. Central High School, Phila., A.B. 1904; Univ. of Pennsylvania, LL.B. 1908; m. Julia L. Sinsheimer, May 24, 1923, N. Y. City. Admitted to the Bar, 1908; mem. firm of Mason and Edmonds, 1921-22; mem. firm of Edmonds and Obermayer, since 1922. Pres. Y.M. and W.H.A. of Phila., 1915-26, and now mem. of hon. bd. of dirs.; dir. Jewish Hosp., Phila.; hon. dir. Cong. Adath Jeshurun; pres. Girls' Aid; mem. exec. council, Jewish Welfare Bd.; chmn. Phila. branch, Jewish Welfare Bd., since 1917; first vice-pres., Penna. State Y. M. H. A.; mem. advisory bd., Hebrew Sunday School Soc. of Phila.; mem. Phila. exec. council, Boy Scouts of Amer. Clubs: City, Mercantile, Philmont Country, Locust. Res.: 509 Westview Ave., Germantown. Office: 1418 Packard Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

OBOLER, MAX A.:

Engineer; b. May 12, 1897, Dwinsk, Russia; s. Abraham A. and Sarah (Zisser) Oboler; ed. Armour Inst. of Technology, Chicago, Ill., B.S. in E.E.; m. Dora Usiskin, June 17, 1923, Chicago, Ill. Supervising electrician, Rothschild & Co., 1920-22; asst. of Field Electricians, electrical contractors, 1922-23; organizer and owner, Mid-West Electrical Engrng. and Construction Co., since 1923. Res.: 5045 N. Ridgeway. Office: 3334 Montrose Ave., Chicago, Ill.

OCHS, ADOLPH S.:

Newspaper Publisher; b. Mar. 12, 1858, Cincinnati, O.; s. Julius and Bertha (Levy) Ochs; ed. Common Schools; Yale Univ., Hon. M.A.; Columbia Univ., LL.D.; Univ. of Chat-

tanooga, Hon. Lit. D. 1925; N. Y. Univ., Hon. Lit. D. 1926; m. Effie M. Wise, Feb. 28, 1883, Cincinnati, O. At age of eleven, delivered newspapers for Knoxville Chronicle; 1870, employed as cash boy in uncle's grocery store, Providence, R. I.; 1871, druggist's apprentice at Knoxville, Tenn.; 1873, printer's "devil" on Knoxville Chronicle; 1875, printer's apprentice on Louisville (Ky.) Courier-Journal; later compositor on Knoxville Daily Tribune, also asst. foreman, reporter, asst. business mgr.; 1878, owner and publisher, The Chattanooga Times; 1879, founded Tradesman, a trade publn.; organized Southern Associated Press; Aug. 18, 1896, owner and pres., The New York Times; 1901, purchased The Philadelphia Times; 1902, purchased Philadelphia Public Ledger and consolidated papers; sold Public Ledger in 1912; dir. and mem. of exec. com., Associated Press since 1901. Trustee, Temple Emanu-El, N. Y.; chmn. Com. for \$5,000,000 Endowment, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O. 1919, made Chevalier of the Order of the Legion of Honor; 1924, promoted to Officer by President Millerand, France; 1925, promoted to Commander. Clubs: Lotos, National Arts. Harmonie, Metropolis, Bankers, Lawyers, Uptown, Advertisers, North Shore Country, Lake George, Century Country (N. Y.); Congressional (Wash., D.C.); Chattanooga (Tenn.); Inter Allies (Paris, France). Res.: 308 W. 75th St. Office: New York Times, Times Square, N. Y. City.

OHLMAN, ISAAC LOEB:

Physician; b. Mar. 1874, Conneautville, Pa.; s. Melius and Sophia (Weissenberg) Ohlman; ed. High School, Meadville, Pa.; Allegheny Coll., A.B.; Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1900; post-grad. work in European and Amer. Hosps. Interne, W. Pa. Hosp., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1900-01; private practice, 1901-11; asst. surgeon, W. Pa. Hosp., 1905-07; asst. proctologist, S. Side Hosp.; urologist, proctologist, Montefiore Hosp., 1911-25. Editor, Pittsburgh Medical Bulletin, 7 years. Capt. Med. Corps, 1 year,

Camp Sherman Base Hosp., Chilli-cothe, O.; Base Hosp., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex. Mem. governing com., Gorgas Memorial Inst. Editor, Allegheny County Medical Bulletin. Member: Penna. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Urological Assn.; Amer. Proctological Assn. Clubs: Judeans, College Men's, Concordia, Automobile, Civic. Res.: 5715 Northumberland Ave. Office: Jenkins Arcade, Pittsburgh, Pa.

OLSHEVSKY, SAMUEL A.:

Professor; b. Dec. 10, 1879, Prus-hany, Poland; s. Abram and Ethel Lea (Parkel) Olshevsky; ed. Tal-mudical education under instruction of father: Rabbinical instruction under R. S. Kahano Shapiro; received Semicha from R. Chaim Soloweit-zick (known as Der Brisker Rav), R. E. Elya Feinstein, and Rabbi Sal-man Sender and Kahano Shapiro; m. Jenny Mebel, June 5, 1902, Tshesh-ersk, Russia. Rabbi 1903, dean 1919, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary. Author: *Divre Shmuel* (2 Vols.); a book on Halacha and one on Medrosh (in preparation). Dir. Yeshivah and Hebrew Parochial School, Bronx, N. Y. City. Member: Agudath Horabonim Haorthodoxim of Amer. and Canada. Address: 860 E. 161st St., N. Y. City.

OPPENHEIM, EMIL W.:

Executive; b. Feb. 2, 1876, Stuttgart, Germany; s. Herman and Adele (Rothschild) Oppenheim; ed. Univ. of Tubingen, Germany. Pres.: Oppen-heim & Co. Inc., and N. Y. & N. J. Mfg. Co. Mem. Business Men's Coun-cil, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc.s., N. Y. City. Member: Masons; White Plains Community Center. Clubs: Sunningdale Country, Metropolis Country, Metropolis City, Beach Point. Res.: Scarsdale, N. Y. Office: 43 Leonard St., N. Y. City.

OPPENHEIM, JAMES:

Author; b. May 24, 1882, St. Paul, Minn.; s. Joseph and Matilda (Schloss) Oppenheim; ed. Columbia Univ., 1901-03. Author: *Doctor Rast* (Jewish stories), 1909; *Monday*

Morning and Other Poems, 1909; *Wild Oats* (novel) 1910; *Pay-Envelopes* (stories), 1911; *The Pioneers* (poetic play), 1910; *The Nine-Tenths* (novel), 1911; *the Olympian* (novel), 1912; *Idle Wives* (novel), 1914; *Songs for the New Age*, 1914; *The Beloved* (novel), 1915; *War and Laughter* (poems), 1919; *The Mystic Warrior* (autobiography in free verse), 1921; *Golden Bird* (poems), 1923. Contributor, short stories, articles and poems to leading magazines. Collected poetry making a single work, *The Sea*, 1924. Editor-in-chief, *The Seven Arts Magazine*, 1916-17. Address: Care of Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., 730 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

OPPENHEIM, SAMUEL:

Author; b. Dec. 2, 1859, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Melia Oppenheim; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Evening High School; Cooper Union; attended Prof. Dwight's law lectures, Columbia. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1885. Recording secy., Amer. Jewish Historical Soc., since 1914. Author: *The Early Con-gressional Debates and Reporters*, 1889; *An Early Jewish Colony in Western Guiana (1658-66)*, 1907-08; *The Early History of the Jews in N. Y. (1654-64)*, 1909; *The Jews and Masonry in the United States Before 1810*, 1910; *The Dutch Records of Kingston, Ulster Co., N. Y., Part 1 (1658-64)*, 1912; *The Chapters of Isaac the Scribe (1772)*, 1914; More about Jacob Barsimson, the First Jew-ish Settler in N. Y., 1925. Member: The Judaicans; N. Y. State Historical Assn. Address: 811 Dawson St., Bronx, N. Y.

OPPENHEIMER, BENTON:

Lawyer, professor; b. May 1, 1878, Cincinnati, O.; s. Morris and Rose (Kling) Oppenheimer; ed. Cincinnati public schools; academic course 1900, law 1901, Univ. of Cincinnati; m. Helen Judith Vickers, Montgomery, Ala. Asst. city solicitor and prosecut-ing atty., 1906-07; mem. firm of Burch, Peters, Oppenheimer & Con-nolly, 1910-11; Judge, Superior Court, 1912-16; mem. firm of Robertson, Buchwalter & Oppenheimer, 1916-19,

Harmon, Colston, Goldsmith & Hoadly, since 1919. Prof. of law, Univ. of Cincinnati. Member: Cincinnati Bar Assn.; Ohio State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Legal Aid Soc.; Anti-Tuberculosis League; Masonic Relief Assn. Res.: 3626 Alaska Ave. Office: St. Paul Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

OPPENHEIMER, BERNARD SUTRO:

Physician; b. June 20, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Leopold and Laura (Sutro) Oppenheimer; ed. Cambridge Latin School; Harvard Coll., A.B. 1897, Columbia Univ. Med. Dept., M.D. 1901; post-graduate study in Vienna and Berlin, 1904-05, and London, 1910; m. Enid Simmons, Aug. 29, 1919, N. Y. City. Interne, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1901-04; practice of medicine, chiefly in cardio-vascular diseases, 1905-26; attending phys., Montefiore Hosp., 1911-; assoc. attending phys., Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1920-; cardiographer, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1914; asst. prof. clinical medicine, Columbia Univ., 1915. Capt., lieut.-col., Medical Corps, in both England and France, 1917-19; at present col. in Medical Reserve Corps. Author: The relation of the sino-sutricular node to the venous valves in the human heart; The site of origin of the mammalian heart-beat,—the pacemaker in the dog; Nerve fibrils in the sinusauricular node; Ochronosis; Adrenal tumors and hypertension; Electrocardiographic Changes associated with Myocardial Involvement; Lipemia and the Reticulo-Endothelial Apparatus. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Assn. of Amer. Physicians; Amer. Soc. Clinical Investigation; Soc. for Experimental Medicine and Biology; Harvey Soc.; Phi Beta Kappa; Delta Upsilon. Clubs: Harvard, Army and Navy. Address: 124 E. 61st St., N. Y. City.

OPPENHEIMER, HENRY:

Merchant; b. Aug. 21, 1865, Wall-duern, Germany; s. Goetz and Johanna (Strauss) Oppenheimer; ed. Public and High Schools; m. Cora R. Hutzler, Dec. 26, 1895, Baltimore, Md. U. S. Food State Merchant Rept. of Maryland, during World War; former

pres., Retail Merchants Assn. of Baltimore; ex-pres., Har Sinai Cong., Baltimore; former mem. exec. com., Merchants and Manufacturers Assn., Baltimore; former dir., Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Dir. Central Savings Bank, Baltimore; former pres., now vice-pres., Hutzler Bros., Baltimore; zone chmn. and mem. exec. com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; mem. Associated Jewish Charities, Baltimore. Clubs: Harmony Circle, Phoenix, N. Y. Bridge Whist, Suburban (Baltimore, Md.). Address: 9 Lawina Road, Baltimore, Md.

ORANSKY, LOUIS:

Merchant, communal worker; b. Feb. 15, 1866, Poland; s. Joseph Hillel and Mollie (Zarnow) Oransky; ed. Yeshivah of Kovno; self study. Came to U. S., 1884. Pres. L. Oransky & Sons Dept. Store, Des Moines, Iowa. Organized Cong. Tifereth Israel and served as pres. for many years; one of organizers, United Jewish Philanthropies of Des Moines, and pres. six years; helped build Jewish Community Center and Talmud Torah of Des Moines. Served as mem. Bd. of City Associated Charities; chmn. Reclamation Dept., Iowa Red Cross; mem. Near East Relief Com.; city chmn., B'nai Brith Campaign for Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver; state chmn., United Palestine Appeal; state vice-chmn., United Jewish Campaign; vice-chmn., Midwestern Region, United Synagogue of Amer.; mem. natl. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; mem. exec. bd., United Jewish Philanthropies; mem. exec. bd., Federated Jewish Charities; mem. exec. bd and past chmn., Des Moines Zionist District; dir. Des Moines Talmud Torah; natl. dir., Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Denver. Member: Montefiore Lodge No. 330, I. O. B. B. (past pres.); Tifereth Israel Cong. Club: Park View. Res.: 522 Waterbury Circle. Office: 501 Walnut St., Des Moines, Ia.

ORLIAN, ISRAEL:

Civil Engineer; b. Mar. 28, 1889, Poland; s. Rabbi Abraham I. and Minnie (Zalkind) Orlian; ed. Cooper

Union, N. Y., B.S. 1911, C.E. 1914; m. Sophie Smilowe, Sept. 6, 1914, N. Y. Steel detailer, draftsman and surveyor 1909-12; draftsman and designer on structural engng., Public Service Commn., N. Y., 1912-17; structural designer, Dept. of City Transit, Phila., 1917-18; asst. engnr., structural designer, Day-Zimmerman, Phila., 1918-21; asst. engnr., Bureau of Highways, bridge division, in charge of designs for bridge div., Phila., 1921-23; engnr. and builder, since 1923. Active in several charitable orgs. Assoc. mem., Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs. Member: Amer. Assn. Engrs.; Progressive Synagogue. Res.: 1523 Ocean Parkway. Office: 1527 Ocean Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ORNITZ, SAMUEL:

Author; b. Nov. 15, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Morris and Deborah (Badish) Ornitz; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1 year; m. Sadie Florence Lesser, Dec. 22, 1914. Asst. supt., Bklyn. Soc. for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 1914-20; engaged in penological research, probation and parole work, for Prison Assn. of N. Y. City, 1909-14; editor, Macfadden Publns., 1924-25; literary advisor, Macaulay Pub. Co., 1925. Known as a "freak fancier"; rescued many deformed young people who were being capitalized by showmen. Author: *The Sock*, 1919; *Haunch, Paunch and Jowl*, 1923; *Round the World with Jocko The Great*, 1925; *The Yankee Passional* (in preparation). Clubs: Friday Luncheon, Bachman Loyal. Res.: 34 Butler Pl. Office: 115 E. 23rd St., N. Y. City.

ORNSTEIN, LEO:

Composer, pianist; b. Dec. 11, 1895, Kremenichug, Russia; s. Rev. Abram and Clara Ornstein; ed. Began study of piano under father at 3; pupil of Imperial Conservatory of Music, Petrograd, at 9; came to U. S., 1907; studied under Mrs. Bertha Fiering-Tapper; literary education, Friends Seminary; m. Pauline Mallet-Prevost, Dec. 13, 1918. First public concert at New Amsterdam Theatre, N. Y., Mar. 9, 1911; has appeared as soloist,

with N. Y. Symphony Orchestra, Boston Symphony Orchestra, Phila. Symphony Orchestra, Chicago Symphony Orchestra, St. Louis Symphony Orchestra, Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra, etc., and concertized throughout U. S. and Canada; also appeared in Norway, Paris and London. Composer of many works; notably: *Concerto for Piano and Orchestra*, *Two Nocturnes for orchestra*; a trio, two quartets, two violin and piano, sonatas, three cello and piano sonatas; many piano works and songs; among piano works are: *Wild Men's Dance*, *Impressions of Notre Dame*, *Impressions of Chinatown and Three Moods*. Now head of the piano dept., Phila. Musical Academy. Res.: North Conway, N. H. Office: Phila. Musical Academy, Phila., Pa.

ORNSTEIN, WILLIAM:

b. June 26, 1851, Germany; s. Hart and Helene (Levy) Ornstein; ed. Public Schools, Cincinnati; m. Caroline Winkler, Oct. 12, 1880, Cincinnati, O. Pres. Ornstein and Rice Co., Cincinnati, O. Pres. local lodge, I. O. B. B., several terms; pres D. G. L. No 2, I. O. B. B., 1903-04; treas. D. G. L. No. 2, since 1914. Mem. exec. com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., since 1915; hon. mem., 1925; mem. bd. of mgrs., Synagogue and School Extension, since 1915; chmn. 1920, hon. chmn., 1925. Active in charitable, communal and civic affairs. Member: A. F. & A. M.; K. K. B'nai Yeshurun Temple. Address: 3990 Beechwood Ave., Cincinnati, O.

OSTROLENK, BERNHARD:

Educator; b. May 14, 1887, Warsaw, Poland; s. Abraham A. and Rosalia (Cherniakow) Ostrolenk; ed. The Natl. Farm School, 1906; Mass. Agricultural Coll., 1911; Boston Univ., B.S., 1911; Univ. of Pennsylvania, M.A., 1919, Ph.D., 1922; m. Esther A. Weinstein, Oct. 10, 1918, N. Y. Dir., The Natl. Farm School, Pa., since 1916. Lecturer on agricultural finance, Univ. of Penna.; lecturer, Interstate Chautauqua Bureau. Author: *Social Aspects of The Food Surplus*

in the U. S. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Sociologic Assn.; Amer. Country Life Assn.; Masons; I. O. B. B. Club: Doylestown Country. Address: The Natl. Farm School, Farm School, Pa.

OSTROSKI, HERBERT M.:

Army Officer; b. Feb. 25, 1886, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Louis I. and Deborah (Wise) Ostroski; ed. Hill Military Coll., Portland, Ore.; Houston Coll., Spokane, Wash.; Leland Stanford Jr. Univ., 1909; Cavalry School, U. S. A., Fort Riley, Kans.; Commandant, General Staff School, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.; m. Helen D. Pupkin, Mar. 4, 1918, Benito, Texas. Commnd. U. S. Army, Nov. 30, 1912; practiced law in office of Turner (former U. S. Senator, Washington) and Geraghty at Spokane, Washington, 2 years. Now Major, Cavalry, U. S. A. Member: Shrine-Alzafer Temple, San Antonio, Texas; Temple Emanuel, San Francisco, Calif. Club: Army and Navy. Address: War Dept., Washington, D. C.

OSTROWSKY, ABBO:

Artist; b. Oct. 23, 1889, Elizavetgrad, Russia; s. Favel and Rebecca Fshel (Boguslavskiy) Ostrowsky; ed. Real Schule, Elizavetgrad; Imperial Art School, Odessa; Natl. Academy of Design; Coll. City of N. Y. Asst. dir., People's Art Traveling Exhibitions in the provinces of Kherson, Poltava and Kiev (Russia); founder of Educational Alliance Art School, N. Y. City. Works include: "Autumn," exhibited at Salon des Independant, Paris, and Anderson Galleries, N. Y. City; "Croton-on-Hudson," exhibited at Chicago Art Inst., Natl. Arts Club, Brooklyn Museum, N. Y. City Art Alliance, Sesqui-Centennial Exhibition, Phila. Address: 31 Gramercy Park, N. Y. City.

OSTROWSKY, SAMUEL:

Artist; b. May 5, 1885, Malin, Province of Kiev, Russia; s. Elie and Sarah (Lumelsky) Ostrowsky; ed. Kiev Art School; Art. Inst. of Chicago (hon. mention); studied at

Julien Academy, Paris; m. Anna Israelson, Sept. 9, 1913, Chicago, Ill. Painter. Exhibited in Official French Salon, Salon des Artistes Francais, 1914; also in the Art Inst. of Chicago, and N. Y., Phila. and other places. First Jewish artist to put Yiddish Art Theater of N. Y. on the basis of classic scenic art. Member: Illinois Artists' Assn. Address: 1868 S. Central Park Ave., Chicago, Ill., and 3 Rue Henri Regnault, Paris, France.

OTTINGER, ALBERT:

Attorney General; b. Sept. 10, 1878, N. Y. City; s. Moses and Amelia (Gottlieb) Ottinger; ed. N. Y. Univ., and N. Y. Univ. Law School. Engaged in general law practice in New York since 1901, in State and Federal Courts. Mem., N. Y. State Senate, 18th Senate Dist. of N. Y., 1917 and 1918; candidate for Congress, 1914; apptd. by President Harding as asst. attorney general and had charge of important litigation for the Govt., and argued before U. S. Supreme Court; elected Attorney General, State of N. Y., Nov., 1924, re-elected Nov., 1926. Address: Attorney General's Office, Albany, N. Y. and 25 Broad St., N. Y. City.

P

PADWAY, JOSEPH A.:

Jurist; b. July 25, 1890, Leeds, Eng.; s. Morris and Rose (Salomon) Padway; ed. Marquette Univ. Law Coll. 1912; m. Lydia Paetow, Mar. 9, 1912, Chicago, Ill. Came to America from England in 1905; admitted to the Bar, 1912; served as exec. counsel for Mayor D. W. Hoan, Milwaukee. Senior mem. law firm of Padway, Skolnik & Morgan; general counsel for the Wisconsin State Fed. of Labor, Milwaukee Federated Trades Council, Milwaukee City and County Civic Service Employees Union, Milwaukee Bldg. Trades Council, and affiliated unions of the Amer. Fed. of Labor. As general counsel for the Wisconsin State Fed. of Labor, he,

together with the Legislative Com. of the State Fed. of Labor, prepared most of the labor legislation which was introduced in Legislature. Reptd. labor unions in all of the recent large strikes, including the Steel strike and the Railway Shop Crafts strike; authority on labor law. Elected to the State Senate, Nov. 1924; resigned in 1925 to accept position of Judge. Res.: 991 Fifth St. Office: Court House, Milwaukee, Wis.

PAEFF, BASHKA:

Sculptor; b. Aug. 12, 1893, Minsk, Russia; d. Louis and Fannie (Kischen) Paeff; ed. Normal Art School, 1911; Boston Museum School of Fine Arts (under Bela Pratt), 1914 (Scholarships). Brought to U. S. in infancy. Won competition for War Memorial, Bronze placed in State House, Boston; won competition for World War Memorial for the State of Maine. Principal works: Laddie Boy, Pres. Harding's Airedale, to be placed permanently in Smithsonian Inst., Wash., D. C.; bronze bas-reliefs; Dr. Elmer E. Southard, Dr. Walter Elmare Fernald, U. S. Supreme Court Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes, Justice Louis D. Brandeis, William Dixon Weaver, mother of Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Jane Addams, Arthur Foote; many busts in marble and bronze, including bas-reliefs of Dr. Theodor Herzl; fountains: bronze, John E. Warren Memorial Fountain, at Westbrook, Me.; Mother and Child Fountain for the Julius Rosenwald estate at Ravinia, Ill.; Child Fountain, on the estate of G. Belcher, Stoughton, Mass.; also executed many commissions of bronze statuettes, portraits of prize dogs and in bas-relief. Member: Guild of Boston Artists; Boston and Detroit Socs. of Arts and Crafts; MacDowell Colony of Peterboro, N. H. Clubs: (hon.) Art Lovers (Boston); Women's Professional. Res.: 6 Pinckney St. Studio: 38 Joy St., Boston, Mass.

PALLEY, SAMUEL:

Banker, communal worker; b. Sept. 1863, Minsk, Russia; s. Wolf and

Leah Rachel Palley; ed. Yeshivahs in Russia; m. Annie Bass, June 26, 1892. Vice-pres., Public Natl. Bank, N. Y. City. Treas. Brownsville, East N. Y. Hosp. Dir.: Brooklyn Jewish Center, Brooklyn Home and Hosp. for Aged, Y. M. H. A. of Brooklyn, Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities. Past pres., Dist. Lodge 147, I. O. B. A. Member: I. O. B. B.; Masons. Clubs: Res.: Hotel St. George, Brooklyn, Grand St. Boys, Brownsville Boys, N. Y. Office: 89 Delancey St., N. Y. City.

PAM, HUGO:

Judge; b. Jan. 25, 1870, Chicago, Ill.; s. Alexander and Cecilia (Oestreicher) Pam; ed. Univ. of Mich., Ph.B. 1892. Studied law in office of Moses, Pam & Kennedy, 1892-94. Admitted to Bar, 1894. Judge, Superior Court of Ill., since 1912. Active in Jewish relief work. Member; Chicago, Ill. State and Amer. Bar Assns. Address: County Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

PANKEN, JACOB:

Judge; b. Jan. 13, 1879, Ukraine; s. Herman and Feiga (Berman) Panken; ed. N. Y. Univ.; m. Rachel Pallay, Feb. 20, 1910, New York. Until 16 years of age on a farm (father responsible for one of most flourishing Jewish colonies in U. S., Chesterfield, Conn.). Admitted to the Bar of the State of New York, 1905. Mem. exec. bd., People's Council, 1917. Atty. for United Hebrew Trades and other labor orgs. Justice of the Municipal Court, City of N. Y. since 1917. Candidate, U. S. Senate, 1920; candidate for Governor, 1926. Pres. Amer. Ort, since its org.; mem. Central Rat of Ort (Internatl.), and mem. of its presidium; first vice-pres., People's Relief Com. Contributed articles on economic subjects to weekly and monthly publns. here and abroad; started literary work by publishing short stories. Member: Forward Assn.; Socialist Party. Address: 156 Second Ave., N. Y. City.

PASKOWITZ, MAX:

Merchant, communal worker; b. July 15, 1869, Navogrudok, Minsk, Russia; s. Jacob and Ida (Farber) Paskowitz; ed. Public Schools, Russia, and Hebrew Yiddish Schools, Samara, Russia; m. Sarah Shafer, Aug. 20, 1887, Samara, Russia. Came to U. S., 1891; moved from N. Y. City to Wharton, Texas, 1896; engaged in mercantile business. One of organizers of Synagogue in Wharton, and later pres.; organizer and pres. first Zionist District, Wharton, Texas, 1909; moved to Galveston, Texas, 1919; established mercantile business; re-organized Zionist District of Galveston, served as temporary chmn.; permanent chmn., 1923-25-26. Treas. Y. M. H. A.; assoc. mem., Applied Psychology of N. Y. Member: I. O. B. B.; Temple Literary Soc., Galveston; Knights of Pythias; Woodman of the World; Modern Woodmen of Amer.; Eagles; Dokeys of El Tex Temple; Cong. B'nai Israel. Address: 401 23rd St., Galveston, Texas.

PASTERNAK, JOSEPH A.:

Musical Director; b. July 1, 1881, Czenstochowa, Poland; s. Sigmund and Dora (Liebeskind) Pasternack; ed. Gymnasium in Czenstochowa; High School, Warsaw, Poland; early musical education from father and grandfather; Warsaw Conservatory of Music; m. Helen Feirman, N. Y. Became regular mem. of City Orchestra at age of 8; played, with exception of harp, every instrument in orchestra up to age of 11; came to Amer., 1895; in concerts to 1902; solo viola, Metropolitan Opera House Orchestra, N. Y., 1902-09; asst. conductor 1910, conductor 1913-15, Metropolitan Opera House, N. Y.; conductor, Century Opera Co., N. Y., 1913-15; also during summer seasons at Ravima Park, Ill., conducting both Symphony Concerts and Operas; conductor, Boston Symphony, 1916; since Oct. 1916, chief musical dir., Victor Talking Machine Co. Wrote numerous compositions, published and in manuscript. Member: The Bohemians, N. Y. Res.: 811 N. 63 St.,

Phila., Pa. Office: Victor Talking Machine Co., Camden, N. J.

PAULIVE, SAMUEL E.:

Civic and Communal Worker; b. May 21, 1885, Kalvaria, Lithuania; s. Morris J. and Sarah I. (Berkson) Paulive; ed. Public and Hebrew Schools, Russia; attended elementary day and night schools; evening high school; Northeastern Law School, Boston Univ. Coll. of Business Administration; m. Miriam Cauman, Feb. 17, 1924, Brookline, Mass. Pres. Chelsea Chamber of Commerce; pres. Chelsea and Revere Council, Boys Scouts of Amer.; mem. of exec. com., Amer. Jewish Congress; vice-pres., Chelsea Day Nursery and Children's Home; chmn. Chelsea Zionist Dist.; dir. Chelsea Hebrew School; chmn. Republican Ward and City Com., Chelsea; dir. Mass. State Chamber of Commerce; vice-pres., Associated Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. of New England; pres. and dir., Chelsea Y. M. H. A.; secy. Cong. Emanu-El, Chelsea, Mass.; dir. Jewish Welfare Bd., New England. Executive, U. S. War Dept. (Quartermaster Corps); chmn. Army and Navy Dept. and dir. War Emergency Bureau, Associated Y. M. H. A. of New England. Member: Odd Fellows; Temple Israel. Club: Boston City. Res.: 11 Clark Ave. Office: 14 Everett Ave., Chelsea, Mass.

PAWLEY, MORRIS AARON:

Executive; b. June 22, 1892, Cohoes (Albany County), N. Y.; s. Jacob and Sarah (Rudnick) Pawley; ed. Grammar Schools. Pres. Pawley-DeNoya, Inc., stocks and bonds, Colorado Springs; vice-pres., Imperial Oil and Gas Co. of Colorado, Colorado Springs; dir.: Dixie Oil and Gas Co. of Colorado, Colorado Springs; Gadsden Purchase Inc. of Colorado, Colorado Springs; Placer Gold Mine, Santa Rita, Arizona; Owens Engineering and Construction Co., Colorado Springs and N. Y. City; pres. Home Builders Inc.; vice-pres., Tri State B'nai Brith (Colorado, Wyoming, New Mexico); secy. and treas., Zionist Club (Colorado Springs);

secy. and treas., Temple Beth-El. Publisher and mng. editor, Town Topics (Monthly Magazine of Colorado Springs Soc.). Member: Colorado Springs Stock Exchange; Colorado Springs Chamber of Commerce, Membership Com.; Colorado Springs Real Estate Exchange; Natl. Real Estate Bds.; Colorado Springs Community Chest; Masons (32°); Elks; Z.O.A.; Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Colorado Springs Riding, Paddy Jewett Country. Address: Mining Exchange Bldg., Colorado Springs, Colorado.

PEARL, JOSEPH:

Professor; b. Dec. 16, 1885, Austria; s. William and Rebecca (Halpern) Pearl; ed. Gymnasium (Austria), 1897-1902; Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. (cum laude), 1906; N. Y. Univ., Ph.D. 1913; m. Anna Farb, Feb. 6, 1910, N. Y. City. Head of the Classical Dept., Townsend Harris Hall, College of the City of N. Y. Author: Epic Nomenclature of Vergil Latin (1st and 2nd year). Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Amer. Philological Assn.; Classical Assn. of the Atlantic States; Fed. of Jewish Charities, N. Y. City. Club: Manhattan Chess. Address: 865 W. 180th St., N. Y. City.

PEARLSTIEN, MAURICE BARRETT:

Physician; b. July 8, 1876, Germany; s. Leon and Bettie (Ostrowsky) Pearlstein; ed. Public schools in Germany, France and N. Y.; M.D. in N. Y. City, 1899, and Chicago, 1917; m. Rebecca Shulman, June 8, 1902. Assoc. prof. of gynecology, N. Y. Eclectic Med. Coll.; attending and consulting gynecologist in Williamsburg Maternity Hosp.; attending gynecologist, Unity Hosp. of Bklyn. Member: Kings County, N. Y. State and Amer. Med. Assns.; Masons; Union Temple. Clubs: Congress, Kings County. Address: 309 Hewes St., Bklyn., N. Y.

PEISER, WALTER GILBERT:

Rabbi; b. July 2, 1899, Bklyn., N. Y.; s. William and Jennie (Getz) Peiser; ed. Confirmed Temple Beth Elohim, Bklyn., 1913; Univ. of Cin-

cinnati, B.A. 1921; Hebrew Union Coll., B.H.L. 1920, Rabbi, 1924; m. Frances Henrietta Shohl, June 5, 1924, Cincinnati, O. Asst. Rabbi, Euclid Ave. Temple, Cleveland, 1924-25; Rabbi, Austin Jewish Community and Texas Univ. Students, since 1925. Dir.: United Charities of Austin; Council of Social Agencies; Fed. of Jewish Charities; Univ. Texas Menorah Soc. (hon.); Austin Jewish Brotherhood; secy. Lasker Students' Loan Fund; chmn. Univ. Student Welfare Com.; secy. Hill City Lodge, B'nai Brith. Municipal Health Council (apptd. by City Manager). Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Masons (32°); Shriners. Clubs: Univ. Faculty, Rotary. Address: 1104 W. 6th St., Austin, Texas.

PELCHOVITZ, EPHRAIM:

Rabbi; b. 1885, Lomza, Poland; s. Rabbi Nahemia and Mashe (Epstein) Pelchovitz; ed. Early training in Lomza Yeshivah and Roden Yeshivah; received diploma from Dean of Slabotke Yeshivah; also received diploma from the Grand Rabbi of Shlutzk; m. Nettie Golden, 1908, Kovno, Latvia. Rabbi, Titeren (Mohliv. Gub.), Russia; came to America 1914, becoming Rabbi in Roxbury, Mass; later in the same year, Rabbi of Orthodox Jewish Community of Canton, O.; 1921-24, Rabbi of two congs. in Columbus, O., where organized city Hebrew School; now Rabbi of two congs. (Agudas Achim and Tiferes Zion), Canton, O. Contributed articles to Rabbinical journal, Yagdel Torah, and to The Stark Jewish News of Canton. Author of two books in manuscript: One on Rabbinical literature, Halocho, and one on sermons for holidays and all other occasions, ("Pree Ephraim" and "Divra Ephraim"). Mem. natl. exec. com., Mizrachi Org. of America; mem. western exec. com., Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada. Address: 1029 Cherry Ave., N. E., Canton, O.

PEPINSKY, ABE:

Professor; b. Dec. 4, 1888, Cincinnati, O.; s. Robert and Jennie (Tiger)

Pepinsky; ed. Cincinnati Coll. of Music; Royal Academy (Königliche Hochschule für Musik), Berlin; m. Dr. Rae Brenner, Dec. 28, 1909, Berlin, Germany. Solo Viola Blüthner Orchestra, Berlin; solo viola, St. Paul Symphony Orchestra; faculty member: St. Paul Coll. of Music, 1911-14; Macalester Coll., 1913-14; Univ. of Minnesota, 1913. Member: Phi Mu Alpha (Sinfonia); Mt. Zion Temple. Address: 2349 Bourne Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

PERES, HARDWIG:

Broker; b. Jan. 6, 1859, Phila., Pa.; s. Jacob Joseph and Eve (Chuts) Peres; ed. Public schools of Memphis, Tenn., and under supervision of father. Mem. of firm of Jacob J. Peres & Co., established by father in 1858; dir. of First National Bank and Manhattan Savings Bank & Trust Co. Treas. Masonic Temple Board of Memphis. Pres. Bd. of Education, Memphis, Tenn., for five years; similar position held by father and brother, the late Chancellor Israel H. Peres. Public speaker. Four Minute Man during World War. Member: Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; Elks; Moose; Masons; Congs. Children of Israel, Baron Hirsch, Beth el Emeth, and Anshe Sphard. Clubs: City, Lions. Res.: 1442 Carr Ave. Office: 307 Wagner Pl., Memphis, Tenn.

PERLMAN, JACOB:

University Professor; b. May 10, 1898, Bialystock, Poland; s. Mordecai and Pauline (Blankstein) Perlman; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.A. 1919, M.A. 1922, Ph.D. 1926. Instructor in economics, Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis., 1921-26; asst. prof., economics, Northwestern Univ., Chicago, Ill., 1926-. Author: History of Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers (Ph.D. Thesis). Member: Teachers' Fed.; Artus (Hon. Economics Fraternity). Res.: Allerton Club. Office: Wieboldt Hall, Northwestern Univ., Chicago, Ill.

PERLMAN, NATHAN D.:

Lawyer, legislator; b. Aug. 2, 1887, Poland; s. Victor and Rachael Perl-

man; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1915; m. Florence S. Bierman, June 20, 1917, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, N. Y. City, 1909; admitted to practice in U. S. Supreme Court; mem., law firm of Bean, Perlman & Polakoff, N. Y. City. 1914, elected mem. of Assembly, 6th A. D., N. Y. County, re-elected 1915 and 1916; 1920, elected mem., House of Representatives 14th N. Y. District in 66th Congress; re-elected to 67th, 68th and 69th Congress; mem. of Com. on Judiciary, House of Repts.; introduced Child Labor Amendment in Congress and bills to amend Immigration Law to admit fireside relatives of citizens and of permanent residents, and World War veterans as non-quota immigrants; introduced bill in Congress to increase compensation to injured Federal employees; advocated Longshoremen's Workmen's Compensation Law; introduced bill modifying Volstead Law to permit sale of light wines and beer; opposed drastic deportation bills; initiated movement to revise bankruptcy laws, which resulted in appointment by House of Repts. of special com. on bankruptcy revision, on which served as mem. Dir., Hebrew Natl. Orphan Home and Herzliah Hebrew Academy; hon. vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Congress. Member: I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. B.; Masons; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Chebra Bachurim and Chebra Bnai Moses Zwei, N. Y. City. Club: Natl. Republican. Res.: 440 E. 5th St. Office: 475 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

PERLMAN, PHILIP B.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 5, 1890, Baltimore, Md.; s. Benjamin and Rose (Nathan) Perlman; ed. Baltimore City Coll., 1908; Johns Hopkins Univ.; Univ. of Md., LL.B. Admitted to Bar, 1911. City editor, Evening Sun, Baltimore, 1913-17, when resigned to become Asst. Atty.-Gen. of Maryland; Secy. of State of Maryland, 1920-23; City Solicitor of Baltimore, 1923-26. Member: Baltimore Bar Assn.; Md. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn. Res.: 2500 Brookfield Ave. Office: Munsey Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

PERLMAN, SELIG:

Economist; b. Dec. 9, 1888, Bialystock; s. Mordecai and Pesha (Blankstein) Perlman; ed. School of Commerce, Bialystock, 1906; Univ. of Naples, Italy, 1906-07; Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B., 1910, Ph.D., 1915; m. Eva Shaber, June 23, 1918, Nashua, N. H. Investigator, industrial relations, U. S. Commn., 1913-15; research work in economics, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1915-17; instructor in economics, 1917-21; asst. prof., 1921-25; assoc. prof. 1925. Co-author, History of Labor in the U. S., 1918; author, History of Trade Unionism in the U. S., 1922. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Wisconsin State Historical Soc.; Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation; Jewish Pubn. Soc. Address: Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

PERLZWEIG, WILLIAM ALEXANDRE:

Instructor, research chemist; b. Apr. 23, 1891, Ostrog, Russia; s. Isaac B. and Miriam (Schreiber) Perlzweig; ed. Columbia Univ., B.S. 1913, M.A. 1914, Ph.D. 1915; special study at London, Graz and Copenhagen, 1925; m. Olga Marx, Apr. 26, 1919, Baltimore Md. Arrived in U. S. 1906. Pulitzer scholar at Columbia Univ., 1910-14; instructor and research asst. biochemistry, Columbia Univ., 1913-16; dir. chemical laboratory, Beth Israel Hosp., N. Y., 1916; research chemist, Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research, N. Y., 1916-17; asst. prof. elect. biochemistry, Creighton Univ. Med. Coll., Omaha, Nebr., 1917. First lieutenant. Sanitary Corps, Med. Dept., U. S. Army (nutritional work in Army), 1917-19; research biochemist in pneumonia investigation, U. S. Hygienic Laboratory, N. Y., 1919-21; instructor and assoc. in medicine, and chemist-in-charge, Medical Clinic, Johns Hopkins Univ. and Hospital, 1921-; engaged in research in problems of nutrition, immunity to disease, chemical pathology, and physical chemistry applied to biology, since 1913. Author of numerous articles in chemical and medical publns. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer.

Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Soc. of Biological Chemists; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine. Address: 2900 Loudon Ave. (Windsor Hills), Baltimore, Md.

PERSKIE, JOSEPH BRUCE:

Lawyer; b. July 20, 1886, Alliance, N. J.; s. Lazarus and Minnie (Levitt) Perskie; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania Law Dept., LL.B. 1907; m. Beatrice M. Masliansky, Nov. 27, 1910, N. Y. City. City Solicitor, Atlantic City, N. J.; atty., Board of Education, Atlantic City, N. J.; U. S. Gov. appeal agent, during World War; dir. and solicitor, Boardwalk Natl. Bank, Atlantic City, N. J.; dir. Boardwalk Securities Corp., Atlantic City, N. J.; vice-pres., Fed. of Jewish Charities, Atlantic City, N. J.; chmn. local Joint Distribution Com. drives and Palestine Restoration and Palestine Appeal Funds. Past exalted ruler, Atlantic City Elks. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Atlantic County Bar Assn. (past pres.); B'nai Brith (past pres.); Z. O. A.; Y. M. H. A.; I. O. B. A.; Eagles; Moose; Community Synagogue Rodef Sholem. Res.: 5 N. Plaza Place. Office: Guarantee Trust Co. Bldg., Atlantic City, N. J.

PERSKY, NATHAN:

Educator, merchant; b. 1891, Wolozin, Poland; s. Mordecai and Leah (Dolgoff) Persky; ed. Yeshivah, Wolozin, Poland; Erasmus Hall High School, Brooklyn; Polytechnic Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y., C.E. 1918; m. Esther Surasky, 1924, Columbia, S. C. Principal, Brooklyn Talmud Torah, 1915; head instructor, Temple Petach Tikvah, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1917; vice-chmn., Savannah Hebrew School; trustee, Cong. B. B. Jacob, Savannah, Ga.; chmn. Savannah Zionist District; secy. Soc. for Spreading of Hebrew Literature. Mem., Clinton Lodge, F. & A. M. Address: 102 W. Taylor St., Savannah, Ga.

PEYSER, JULIUS I.:

Lawyer; b. July 6, 1875, Washington, D. C.; s. Philip and Natalie (Rosenberg) Peyser; ed. Georgetown Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1899; George

Washington Univ., LL.M. 1900, D.C.L. 1901; School of Comparative Jurisprudence and Diplomacy; m. Miriam I. Prince, Oct. 2, 1906, Washington, D. C. Admitted to the Bar of District of Columbia, 1899. Pres., Security Savings & Commercial Bank, District of Columbia; former vice-pres., Traders Natl. Bank and Merchants and Mechanics Savings Bank, Washington, D. C. Practicing law since 1899; formerly mem. of Darr, Peyser and Taylor, afterwards Darr, Peyser, Whiteford and Darr; withdrew from firm in 1917 to accept commn. in U. S. Army. At present senior mem. law firm of Peyser, Edelin, Peyser and Peyser; assisted in preparing the Saulsbury Resolution which passed the U. S. Congress in May 1919; prepared outline of Ball Rent Bill for the District of Columbia; appeared in the case of Hirsch vs. Block (256 U. S. Supreme Court, page 864), first case on constitutionality of rent control legislation (Ball Rent Bill); case in favor of legislation affirmed by Supreme Court of U. S. Captain, U. S. Army, 1918-19; chief, Housing and Health Division, Office Secy. of War, in charge of housing and rent cases for men and women in govt. employ and military service in U. S.; 1922, elected 1st vice-commander, Amer. Legion, Dept. of District of Columbia; 1925, commander, Amer. Legion, Dept. of District of Columbia. Prof. of equity jurisprudence and Judge of the Moot Court, Law School, Natl. Univ. Mem. bd. of education, District of Columbia, 1924-25; commd. Major, U. S. Army, 1926, Specialists Reserve, Adjutant General's Office; serving 4th term general counsel, for Mothers Congress and Parent Teachers Assn.; pres. District of Columbia Public School Assn., 1923 and 1926. Originally mem. of the Provisional Com. for Zionists' Affairs; served two terms as pres., I. O. B. B., District No. 5; dir. and former vice-pres., District of Columbia Bar Assn.; served on com. for Palestine Relief, also Jewish Joint Distribution Com. for several years. Author: Case Book on Equity; also two monographs on Influence of the Mosaic Code on the

Early Settlers in the U. S. Member: Elks; Masons; Shriners; Military Order of the World War; Washington Chapter No. 3, Natl. Sojourners Club; Heroes of '76; Voiture Locale No. 174, La Societe Des 40 Hommes Et 8 Chevaux; Washington Hebrew Cong. and Adas Israel Cong., Washington, D. C. Clubs: Natl. Press, Racquet, Congressional Country, City, Town and Country, Penguins, Natl. Univ. Masonic (hon.). Address: 441 Investment Bldg., Washington, D. C.

PFLAUM, ABRAHAM J.:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 18, 1874, Chicago, Ill.; s. Morris and Hannah (Wilson) Pflaum; ed. Chicago Public Schools; Law Dept., Lake Forest Univ., LL.B. 1894; m. Harriet Ettenson, June 14, 1904, Leavenworth, Kansas. Active in Jewish Charities of Chicago, 1899-1922; secy. United Hebrew Charities, Chicago, 15 years; one of organizers, Jewish Aid Soc., Chicago; chmn. Bureau of Personal Service, Chicago; secy. and later pres., Michael Reese Hosp., Chicago. Mem., Sinai Temple. Clubs: Standard, Northmoor Country. Ravisloe Country, Chicago Riding. Res.: 5111 Drexel Blvd. Office: 30 North La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

PHILIPP, LEOPOLD:

Consulting Engineer; b. Sept. 15, 1885, Hanover, Germany; s. Ludwig and Theresa (Pickard) Philipp; ed. Technische Hochschule, Hanover, Germany; Hebrew Technical Institute, N. Y.; m. Myra Marks, April 17, 1921. 1906, engrn., Maxwell Briscoe Automobile Co.; 1907, engrn., New Era Gold Extraction Co., San Bernardino, Calif.; 1912, chief engrn., Hudson Engineering Co., N. Y.; pres. since 1912, Disinfecting & Exterminating Corp.; pres. since 1921, Plus Oil Co. of N. Y.; pres. since 1925, Deco Products Co., Inc.; 1914, sanitary expert to Commn. apptd. by Gov. Goldsborough of Maryland to investigate the penal institutions of Maryland; in 1916 selected by Amer. Soc. of Consulting Engrns. to solve the unwater- ing problem of the Catskill Aqueduct under Harlem for the City of N. Y.; during World War served as Four

Minute Man and as mem. of U. S. Public Service Reserve and on Com. of Public Information; 1923, organized Mayor's Com. of Fraternal Organizations for the City of N. Y., serving as chmn. since; chmn. of various coms. of the Red Cross; in 1925 organized Associated Business for a Better New York, and became its financial secy.; past district deputy, Knights of Pythias; pres. Knights of Pythias Relief and Employment Bureau; historian, Robert Fulton Lodge, F. & A. M.; past pres. Akiba Lodge, I. O. B. B. Member: I. O. F. S. of I.; Arbitration Soc.; Dramatic Order Knights of Khorassan; Greeters, N. Y.; Liederkrantz; Tammany Society; Tammany Hall; Temple Israel, N. Y. Clubs: Progress, Columbia, Advertising, Kiwanis, Automobile of America. Res.: 27 E. 124th St. Office: 300 W. 58th St., N. Y. City.

PHILIPSON, DAVID:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 9, 1862, Wabash, Ind.; s. Joseph and Louisa (Freudenthal) Philipson; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, LL.D., 1914; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1883, D.D., 1886, D.H.L., 1925; Johns Hopkins Univ.; m. Ella Hollander, Sept. 9, 1886, Baltimore, Md. Rabbi, Har Sinai Cong., Baltimore, Md., 1884-88; Rabbi, Bene Israel Cong., Cincinnati, 1888-. Prof. of Homeletics, Hebrew Union Coll., 1891-1907; lecturer, 1907-. Mem., bd. of govts., Hebrew Union Coll.; mem. of exec. com., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, Amer. Jewish Com.; mem., publ. com., Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; chmn., Commn. on Jewish Education; chmn., bd. of editors, Hebrew Union Coll. Annual. Was consulting editor of Jewish Encyclopedia, and chmn. of Com. on Revision of Union Prayer Book. Author: *The Jew in English Fiction* (Cincinnati, 1888; 4th ed., N. Y., 1918); *Five Lectures on Cuneiform Inscriptions, 1891*; *Old European Jewries, 1894*; *The Oldest Jewish Congregation in the West, 1894* (revised and enlarged 1924); *A Holiday Sheaf, 1898*; *Reminiscences by Isaac M. Wise* (edited

and translated from German), 1901; *The Reform Movement in Judaism* (N. Y. and London, 1907); *Max Lillenthal, American Rabbi, 1915*; *Centenary Papers and Others, 1919*; *History of the Hebrew Union Coll., 1925*; also many pamphlets. Address: Rockdale Ave, Temple, Cincinnati, O.

PHILLIPS, N. TAYLOR:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 5, 1868, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Miriam (Trimble) Phillips; ed. Private schools; Columbia Univ., LL.B., 1888; m. Rosalie Solomons, Mar. 9, 1892, Wash., D. C. Senior mem. law firm of Phillips, Leibell & Fielding, N. Y. City; mem. N. Y. State Legislature, 1898-1901; mem. N. Y. Statutory Revision Commn., 1900; deputy comptroller, N. Y. City, 1902-10; chmn. Bd. of Revision of Assessments, 1904-10; secy. Sinking Fund Commn., N. Y. City, 1902-10; vice-pres. Hudson Fulton Commn., 1906-09; capt. U. S. Army in World War and Capt. U. S. Army at present; vice-pres., Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of Amer.; vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; trustee and former pres., Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, N. Y. City; dir. Home for Hebrew Infants, N. Y. City; dir. Israel Orphan Asylum, N. Y. City; treas. Columbia Religious and Industrial School for Jewish Girls, N. Y. City; treas. Soc. Hebra Hased Va Amet, N. Y. City; treas. Amer. Scenic and Historic Preservation Soc.; mem. Mayor's Com. on City Planning and Survey. Asst. Judge Advocate Old Guard City of New York. Member: (life) Sons of the Amer. Revolution; F. S. of I.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Assn. of the Bar of the City of N. Y.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Alumni Fed. of Columbia Univ.; Municipal Art Soc.; N. Y. Historical Soc.; Newport, R. I., Historical Soc.; Law Com., Tammany Hall; Alumni Assn., Law School of Columbia Univ.; Sesquicentennial Exposition Com., N. Y. City; Amer. Red Cross; America's Good Will Union; Institutional Synagogue; Masons; Elks; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Amer. Legion.

Res.: 114 W. 74th St. Office: 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

PHILLIPS, NATHANIEL:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 25, 1884, Kalwarier, Poland; s. Jacob and Miriam (Cohen) Phillips; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1903; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1907, LL.M. 1908; m. Ruth Dorothy Simon, 1921, N. Y. City. Formerly mem. of Kehillah, N. Y.; chmn. Bd. of Appeals, I O. B. A.; mem. Lawyers' Com. on Arrangement and Maintenance of Dept. of Jurisprudence, Hebrew Univ. in Palestine; mem. advisory commn. to the Pres. of the Boro. of Manhattan, N. Y.; mem. exec. com., Council on Immigrant Education; mem. Mayor's Com. to welcome British, French, Italian, Belgian and Japanese Missions. Founded League for Amer. Citizenship in 1913 and pres. since. Mem. exec. com., Mitchel Memorial Fund and Natl. Amer. Council; Mayor's Com. on Americanization; mem. Jefferson Centennial Commn.; mem. com. on Citizenship for N. Y. State of the Amer. Bar Assn.; member com. on citizenship, N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn. (chmn., sub. com. on naturalization); chmn. Strangers' Gate Commn., Central Park Assn.; mem. Hon. Arbitration Bd. of Arbitration Soc. of Amer.; mem. bd. of dirs. Alumni, Coll. City of N. Y.; one of founders and mem. bd. of dirs., N. Y. State Com. for Active Citizenship. Member: Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; The Judaeans; Temple Shearith Israel. Res.: 500 West End Ave. Office: 50 E. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

PHILLIPS, SAMUEL T.:

Rabbi; b. Nov. 10, 1897, Popelani (Province of Kovno), Lithuania; s. Moses and Ida (Touff) Phillips; ed. Hebrew Schools of native town; Yeshivahs of Lida, Shadova, Taurigen, and Mir, 1909-13; in U. S., Yeshivah of Isaac Elchanan, 1913; Jewish Theological Seminary, N. Y., 1919; Easton High School, Easton, Pa., 1914-18; Columbia Univ., 1919; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1924; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1925; m.

Anna Engel, Aug. 29, 1920, Seattle, Washington; children: Shirley Mae (5 yrs.) and Dorothy Estelle (1 yr.). Came to U. S. 1913; relief worker for Hias in Japan and Siberia, Dec. 1, 1919 to June 1, 1920. 1924, winner prize essay at Hebrew Union College, subject: The Tekonoth (Resolutions and Decrees) of the Rabbinical Synods in France and Germany during 11th and 12th Centuries. Occupied bi-weekly pulpits during junior and senior years of H. U. C. at Lexington, Ky. (1924) and Ashland, Ky. (1925). Rabbi, Temple Israel, Wichita Falls, Texas, since 1925; one of organizers, Jewish Fed. for Social Service, Wichita Falls; active in United Relief Campaign, and United Palestine Appeal, 1926; member, State Zionist Exec. Com. Author: The Power of Excommunication Among Jews, during the Talmudic, Gaonic and Later Periods. Contributing editor, Jewish Monitor, Fort Worth, Texas. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbin; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; Masons. Club: University. Address: 1204-11th St., Wichita Falls, Texas.

PHILLIPSON, SAMUEL:

Merchant, communal worker; b. June 1, 1865, Kalvaria, Russia-Poland; s. Phillip and Sarah R. Phillipson; ed. Public School; Business College; m. Ray Burton, 1891, Elgin, Ill. Pres. Samuel Phillipson & Co., Ill.; vice-pres. and dir., Schiff Trust and Savings Bank; dir.: The Foremon Natl. Bank, The Foremon Trust & Savings Bank. Chmn., Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Chicago; dir. Jewish Charities of Chicago; treas.: Jewish People's Inst., War Relief Com., Zionist Order. Mem., Cong. Anshe Emes. Res.: 666 Sheridan Rd. Office: 828 W. Roosevelt Rd., Chicago, Ill.

PICON, MOLLY:

Actress; b. June 1, 1898, N. Y. City; d. Lewis and Clara (Ostrow) Picon; ed. Primary and High Schools, Phila.; received scholarship for College; m. Jacob Kalich, June 29, 1919, Phila., Pa. Made public appearance at age of 6 in Phila., under manage-

ment of M. Thomashefsky; played in English stock companies; sang, danced and recited in nickelodeons; made trans-continental tour with vaudeville quartet; played in Yiddish Theatre in Boston under management of Jacob Kalich; played in operetta "Yankele", touring Warsaw, Lodz, Vienna, Bucharest, Paris and London; returned to Amer. and starred in "Yankele" and other plays; star "The Little Devil", Second Ave. Theatre, N. Y. City, 1926. Member: Hebrew Actors' Union of Amer.; Austrian Artists' Union and Film Org.; Poale Zion; Sholom Eleichim Schools; Achuza Sir Herbert Samuel, Bucharest; Makabe Sport Club of Bucharest; Hakoah Sport Club of Vienna. Address: 224 E. 12th St., N. Y. City.

PILZER, MAXIMILIAN:

Violinist and Conductor; b. Feb. 26, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Hulda (Cohen) Pilzer; ed. Began at age of five, N. Y. City; with Prof. Schradreck until the age of ten; studied abroad, 1900; with Prof. Hollander and Prof. Joachim until 1905; m. Ilona G. Liptak, June 22, 1915. Gave recitals in leading cities of Europe, 1900-05; returned to Amer., 1905; traveled extensively as soloist in recitals, also with leading orchestras; concert master for three years with N. Y. Philharmonic Orchestra; musical dir., Rialto Theatre, N. Y. City. Composed many original violin numbers, arrangements and a number of songs. Address: 215 W. 91st St., N. Y. City.

PINANSKI, ABRAHAM EDWARD:

Lawyer; b. July 9, 1887, Boston, Mass.; s. Nathan and Ida (Ginsburg) Pinanski; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B. 1908; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1910; m. Viola J. Rottenberg, Aug. 10, 1920, Boston, Mass. Trial lawyer, Boston Elevated Railway Co., 1910; now in general practice of law; mem., firm of McConnell, Pinanski & Morris; counsel for Boston Chamber of Commerce in investigation of building situation in Boston, 1921. During World War, capt. Ordnance Dept.,

U. S. A.; later mem. of and legal adviser, Claims Bd., U. E. A., New England Dist. Secy. and mem. exec. com., Fed. Jewish Charities of Boston, since 1910. Secy. and mem. bd. of dirs., United Hebrew Benevolent Assn.; mem. bd. of mgrs. and chmn. of Appointments Com., Boston Dispensary; mem. exec. com., Good Government Assn.; mem., bd. of mgrs., Co-operative Workrooms for Handicapped Women; mem. advisory bd., State Dept. of Education (Mass.) Division of Immigration and Americanization; mem. Sinking Fund Commn., City of Boston; mem. bd. of mgrs., Boston City Club. Member: Mass. and Amer. Bar Assns.; Bar Assn. City of Boston; Masons; Cong. Adath Jeshurun, Roxbury, Mass. Clubs: Harvard (Boston); University; Elysium; Kernwood Country; Republican. Res.: 6 Chiswick Road, Brighton. Office: 73 Water St., Boston, Mass.

PINES, ROBERT A.:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 3, 1896, Boston, Mass.; s. Joseph and Dora (Goldes) Pines; ed. Winter Hill School, Boston; Wendell Phillips School, Boston; Falkner School, Malden, Mass.; Manual Training High School; Columbia Coll.; A.B. 1918, A.M., LL.B., Columbia Univ., 1920. Admitted to Bar 1920. Counsel for Migdal American Hotel Co., Palestine. Editor, The Chronometer, humorous column, Brooklyn Jewish Chronicle; assoc. dir., Brooklyn, Fed. of Jewish Charities. Member: I. O. B. B.; Amer. Legion; West Flatbush League; Phi Beta Delta; Young Judea; Columbia Univ. Alumni; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Flatbush Jewish Centre. Clubs: Brooklyn Press, Unity. Res.: 260 Ocean Parkway. Office: 44 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

PINES, SIDNEY:

Engineer; b. Apr. 13, 1895, Plano, Ill.; s. Harris and Pearl (Natkin) Pines; ed. Armour Inst. of Technology, Chicago, B.S. in M.E. 1916, M.E. 1919; m. Edith Adelman, Mar. 7, 1922, Waco, Texas. With Natkin

Engrng. Co., since 1916; asst. mgr., Natkin Engrng. Co., Kansas City, Mo. Dir. and mem. of bldg. com., Cong. Keneseth Israel, Beth Sholem; Hebrew teacher, Sunday School, Cong. B'nai Jehudah. Pres. local Zionist Org. Treas. local chapter, Amer. Soc. of Heating and Ventilating Engrns.; past pres., Maccabean Club. During War, designed and superintended engrng. work in connection with Camp Activities Dept., Camp Funston, Kans. Member: I. O. B. B.; Y. M. H. A.; Z. O. A.; Masons; Shriners; United Jewish Charities. Clubs: City, Automobile, Kansas City Athletic, Men's Temple, Synagog Forum. Res.: 5012 Forest Ave. Office: 208 Mutual Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

PINSKI, DAVID:

Author; b. Apr. 5, 1872, Russia; s. Isaac Mordecai and Sarah (Mardfin) Pinski; ed. Univ. of Berlin, 1897-99; Columbia, 1903-04; m. Adele Kaufman, May 21, 1897. Came to U. S., 1899; now pres. Pinski-Massel Press, Inc., N. Y. Author: *The Treasure* (comedy), 1916; *Three Plays*, 1918; *Temptations* (short stories), 1919; *Ten Plays*, 1919; *King David and His Wives* (drama), 1923; also 5 volumes of dramas and 3 volumes of stories in Yiddish. Address: 1950 Andrews Ave., N. Y. City.

PLATT, EDWARD GROVER:

Investment Banker; b. July 29, 1886, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Sigmund and Bertha (Simon) Platt; ed. Grammar School; m. Helen S. Waldheim, June 2, 1921, St. Louis, Mo. Pres. Waldheim Platt Co., Inc.; mem. of bd. of dirs.: Mo. Ill. Stores Co., Gerst Brothers Packing Co., Y. M. H. A., Jewish Shelter Home, Jewish Loan Assn. Member: Masons; B'nai Brith. Clubs: Columbian, Westwood Country, Sunset Hill Country, Bankers of America. Res.: 6159 Lindell Drive. Office: 204 Merchants Laclede Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

PLOTZ, HARRY:

Bacteriologist; b. Apr. 17, 1890, Paterson, N. J.; s. Joseph and (Adel-

son) Plotz; ed. Coll. of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1913; m. Ella Sachs, Nov. 24, 1920, N. Y. (deceased). House staff phys., Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Laboratory, Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y.; engaged in bacteriological research studies on the cause of typhus fever and discovery of the cause of the disease; received invitation from Serbian Govt. for control of typhus epidemic, 1915; work on typhus fever control in Serbia, Bulgaria, Albania and Montenegro; invited by Austrian Govt. 1915, to demonstrate work on typhus fever; visited Austro-Russian front. Decorated by Serbian and Bulgarian Govts. Lieutenant, U. S. Army. Staff of the Surgeon General, Washington, D. C. Went to Poland as dir. of Med. Commn. for J. D. C.; carried on medical and sanitary work. Connected with medical section of League of Nations on control of typhus fever. Attached to staff, Pasteur Inst., Paris. Decorated by French Govt., Legion of Honor. Chief of laboratory, American Hosp., Paris. Author: *Etiology of Typhus*, *Control of Typhus*, *Relapsing*, *Anaphylaxis*, and numerous publns. on the mechanism of infection and immunity. Books: *Control of Typhus Fever*; *Lost Immunization* (with Prof. Besiedka, Pasteur Inst.). Member: Amer. Assn. of Immunologists; Soc. of Experimental Biology and Medicine; Harvey Soc.; Société de Pathologie Comparée; Racing Club de France, Sporting Club de Paris. Res.: 12 Bld. Pereire. Office: Pasteur Inst., 25 Rue Dutot, Paris, France.

POFCHER, ELIAS HARRY:

Lawyer; b. May 1, 1882, Odessa, Russia; s. Mitchel and Rebecca (Neisel) Pofcher; ed. Tufts Med. School, M.D. 1904; Boston Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1915; m. Fannie Griefman, June 14, 1905, Boston, Mass. Practiced medicine and medico legal work. Served as Councilman, Worcester, 1910-12, and 1920-21; mem. School Com., 1916-17; alderman, 1922-23; trustee of Worcester City Hosp., 1921-22; served at the head of various charitable drives; pres. Worcester Zionist District; affiliated with all

Golden Rule Drives. Member: Mass. Med. Assn.; Mass. Bar Assn.; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. A.; Sons of Israel of Worcester, Mass. Club: Worcester Economic. Res.: 118 Providence St. Office: 813-15 Slater Bldg., Worcester, Mass.

POLIVNICK, ISIDOR:

Real Estate Operator and Builder; b. July 15, 1882, Bialystok, Russia; s. Jacob and Lea (Krugman) Polivnick; ed. Elementary School and High School, Bialystok; evening School, N. Y. City. Came to America when 21 and entered construction field as foreman of brick layers; at 23 established Isidor Polivnick Co., building contractors; specialized in construction of apartment houses in Manhattan, Brooklyn and Queens, N. Y.; constructed coal yards, storage and ice plants for several large companies. Treas. of ten bldg. corps. in Brooklyn and affiliated with other bldg. enterprises in Manhattan, Brooklyn and Queens. Organizer and dir. (10 years), Brownsville and East New York Hosp. and chmn. house com. of Hosp. for last five years; dir. East New York Dispensary; formerly dir. (5 years), Stone Avenue Talmud Torah. Active in numerous Jewish and non-sectarian charities. Member: Brooklyn Jewish Center; Temple Petach-Tikvah; Pride of Judea Orphans Home; Brooklyn Hebrew Home for Aged; Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; Jewish Philanthropic Soc.; Swedish Hosp. of Brooklyn; Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Denver, Colo.; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Z. O. A.; Brooklyn Museum of Art; I. O. B. A.; Masons (32°). Res.: 395 Crown St. Office: 188 Montague St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

POLLAK, BERTHOLD STEIN-BACH:

Physician; b. June 26, 1873, Vienna, Austria; s. Joseph and Theresa (Steinbach) Pollak; ed. Pierce Business Coll.; Dartmouth Med. Coll., M.D. 1895; Univ. of Penna.; m. Louise Gruber, May 7, 1917. Resident phys., Pottsville Hosp., 1895; apptd. med. dir., Hudson County Tuberculosis

Hosp., Dec. 1, 1906; consulting phthisiologist; St. Mary's Hosp., Hoboken, N. J.; Beth Israel Hosp., Newark, N. J.; chief of Tuberculosis Division, City Hosp., Jersey City, N. J. Past pres., Hudson County Med. Soc.; trustee, N. J. State Med. Soc.; past pres., N. J. State Tuberculosis League; vice-pres., N. J. State Sanitary Assn. Past pres., N. J. Hosp. Assn.; financial secy., Hebrew Orphans Home of Hudson County; dir.: Jersey City Jewish Community Center, Jewish Hosp. Assn., B'nai Brith Orphanage, Erie, Pa.; pres. Temple Beth-El, Jersey City, N. J.; past pres., Osler Clinical Soc.; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; delegate from Natl. Tuberculosis Assn., to Internatl. Congress at Paris, London, Brussels. Author of numerous medical articles. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Elks; Masons; Knights of Pythias; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. S.; I. O. B. A. Club: Union League (Jersey City). Res.: Jersey City, N. J. Office: Secaucus, N. J.

POLLIKOFF, MAX:

Violinist; b. Apr. 30, 1904, Newark, N. J.; s. Abraham and Sonia Glickstein; ed. Public Schools, Newark, N. J.; pupil of Profs. Louis Ehrke and Leopold Auer; winner of scholarship at Chicago Musical Conservatory. Made first public appearance at age of 11 at Hippodrome; gave numerous concerts in leading cities throughout country. Wrote the violin compositions: Notturmo (1924; Dreams (1925); Tarentella (1925); Legends (1925); etc. Member: Ezekiel Lodge, Newark, N. J.; Y. M. H. A.; B'nai Abraham. Address: 183 Osborne Terrace, Newark, N. J.

POLLITZER, SIGMUND:

Dermatologist; b. June 12, 1859, Richmond County, N. Y.; s. Morris and Anna (Kuh) Pollitzer; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B., 1879 (Phi Beta Kappa), A.M., 1882; Coll. Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia), M.D., 1884; post-grad. work, 4 yrs., in Heidelberg, Berlin, Vienna, Hamburg, London and Paris; surgeon, Servian army in Servian-Bulgarian War of

1885-86; m. Alice Kohn, June 8, 1893, N. Y. City. Began practice in New York, 1886; prof. dermatology, New York Post-Graduate Med. School, 1906-15; dir., Amer. Soc. Control of Cancer. Editor, Darier's Dermatology, 1920; author of about 100 monographs in the field of physiology and dermatology. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Dermatological Assn. (pres. 1914-15); Amer. Assn. Pathologists and Bacteriologists; N. Y. Academy of Medicine (chmn., section on dermatology (1908-10); Dermatological Soc. of France; Dermatological Soc. of Germany. Address: 1 W. 70th St. N. Y. City.

POOL, DAVID DE SOLA:

Rabbi; b. May 16, 1885, London, England; s. Eleazar Solomon and Abigail (Davis) Pool; ed. Jews' Coll., London; Rabbinerseminar, Berlin for Jewish education; secular education at London Univ., 1902-05; Andrews Classical Scholar, 1903; Hollier Hebrew Scholar, 1904; B.A., 1st class honors, 1905; Berlin Univ., 1905-07; Heidelberg, 1907, Ph.D., *summa cum laude*; m. Tamar Hirschensohn, 1917, N. Y. City. Rabbi, Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Shearith Israel, N. Y. City, 1907-19, 1922 to date. Pres., N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, 1916 and 1917; pres., Zionist Assn. of Greater N. Y., 1915; pres., Young Judaea, 1915-19, 1924-26; hon. pres., Fed. of Oriental Jews, 1913; hon. vice-pres., Sephardic Community of N. Y., 1925 and 1926. One of three repts. of the Jews of Amer. apptd. to serve on Herbert Hoover's Food Conservation staff in Washington, 1917; during the World War, one of organizers of welfare work among Jewish soldiers and sailors in U. S., and dir., The Jewish Welfare Bd. One of three American repts., Zionist Commn. to Palestine, Jan., 1919; took charge of work in Jerusalem until the transference of headquarters of Zionist Commn. from Jaffa to Jerusalem, Nov., 1919; regional dir. for Palestine and Syria of the Joint Distribution Com., 1920 and 1921; exec. bd.

mem. Jewish Education Assn. (hon. secy.), Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of Amer., N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers, Sephardic Community of N. Y., Berith Shalom Cong., Palestine Orphans Com., Hebrew Teachers Coll. of Jerusalem; vice-chmn., Jewish Palestine Exploration Soc.; chmn., Amer. Friends of the Blind Inst. of Jerusalem; governing bd. of the Loan Bank, Ltd., Palestine; exec. dir., Jewish Education Assn., 1922. Author: The Kaddish, Leipzig, 1909; Burial Service as used in Congregation Shearith Israel, 1910; Hebrew Learning among the Puritans of New England prior to 1700 (Amer. Jewish Historical Soc., 1911); The Influence of some Jewish Apostates on the Reformation (Jewish Review, 1912); Service for Preparing the Dead for Burial (1913); How to tell Bible Stories to Jewish Children (1913); Palestine and the Diaspora (1913); Notes on American Jewish History (Amer. Jewish Historical Soc., 1909-13, 1914-15); Zionism as an Expression of Jewish Patriotism (1914); The Immigration of Levantine Jews into the United States (Jewish Charities, 1914); Mourner's Handbook, "Mekor Hayim" (with H. Pereira Mendes, 1916); Capital Punishment among the Jews (1916); Food Conservation (1917); Intermarriage (1918); The Traditional Code of Jewish Education (1924); Jehuda Halevi's Defence of His Faith (1926); Genesis and Evolution (1926); contributor to Hebrew Encyclopedia Ozar Israel. Address: 99 Central Park W., N. Y. City.

POPPER, WILLIAM:

Professor of Semitic Languages; b. Oct. 29, 1874, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Simon and Barbara (Cohn) Popper; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia Univ., A.B. 1896, A.M. 1897, Ph.D. 1899; studied in Strassburg, Berlin and Paris, 1899-1901; m. Tess Magnes, May 26, 1907, Oakland, Calif. Assoc. revising editor and chief of bureau of translation, Jewish Encyclopedia, 1902-05; Gustav Gottheil lecturer in Semitic languages, Columbia Univ., 1903-05, 1919-20. Instructor, Semitic languages, Univ. of Calif.,

1905-06; asst. prof., 1906-15; assoc. prof., 1915-22; prof. since 1922. Author: *The Censorship of Hebrew Books* (1899); *Studies in Biblical Parallelism* (1918-23); Ibn Taghri Birdi's "An-Nujum az-Zahira fi Muluk Misr w'al-Kahira" (Arabic text, edited), (1909-26). Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. Biblical Literature and Exegesis; Philological Assn., Pacific Coast; The Judaeans (N. Y.); Palestine Oriental Soc.; Soc. Asiatique; Royal Asiatic Soc. of Great Britain and Ireland; History of Science. Clubs: Faculty, Cosmos (Berkeley). Res.: 529 The Alameda. Office: Univ. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif.

PORTIS, MILTON M.:

Physician; b. Mar. 25, 1877, Riceville, Canada; s. Jacob and Jennie (Vineberg) Portis; ed. Univ. of Chicago, B.S. 1898; Rush Med. Coll., M.D. 1901; post-grad. study in Europe, 1903-04; m. Adele Bonheim, Apr. 22, 1909, Chicago, Ill. Fellow, pathology, Univ. of Chicago, 1901-03. Attending staff phys., Cook Co. Hosp., 1904-20; consulting staff phys., Illinois Masonic Hosp., and Chicago Tuberculosis Sanitarium. Asst. prof. of medicine, Rush Med. Coll. until 1921. Capt. Med. Corps, U. S. A., during World War. Author of numerous monographs on medical subjects. Member: Chicago Med. Soc.; Chicago Historical Soc.; Chicago Pathological Soc.; Soc. of Internal Medicine; Chicago Roentgenological Soc.; Chicago Inst. of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Gastro-enterological Soc.; Amer. Roentgen Ray Soc.; Amer. Assn. for Study of Internal Secretions; Sinai Temple. Clubs: Union League, Chicago, Ravisloe Country, Quadrangle. Standard. Res.: 5490 South Shore Drive. Office: 104 So. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

PORTNOFF, ALEXANDER:

Sculptor, painter; b. 1887, Tomashpol, Russia; s. Esaia and Edith (Schapochnik) Portnoff; ed. Odessa School of Fine Arts; entered Penna. Academy of Fine Arts (on a scholarship), 1910; awarded European Trav-

eling Scholarship for Sculpture, 1912; studied in Paris, Rome, Vienna; awarded a second European Scholarship 1913; studied in Paris; m. Marie Florence Brustin, 1920, Phila., Pa. Awarded honorable mention for sculpture, Panama Pacific Internatl. Exposition, San Francisco, 1915. Contributor to exhibitions of Fine Arts, Penna. Academy of Fine Arts, Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y., Brooklyn Museum, Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, D. C., The Art Inst. of Chicago, Baltimore Museum of Art, Albright Art Gallery, Buffalo. Instructor in Sculpture, Graphic Sketch Club, Phila. Works: Portrait Bronzes: Dr. Joseph H. Brinton, Sholom Aleichem, Justice Louis D. Brandeis, Prof. Charles La Wall, Karl Sandburg. Fellow, Penna. Academy of Fine Arts. Member: Phila. Art Alliance; Amer. Fed. of Art; Allied Artists of Amer. Res.: N. E. Cor. 23rd and Fairmount Ave. Studio: 718 Locust St., Phila., Pa.

POSNACK, EMANUEL R.:

Inventor, patent atty., consulting engr. b. Oct. 24, 1896, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Aaron and Sarah (Lourie) Posnack; ed. Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst., M.E. 1918; J. Lee Nicholson Inst., Cost Accountant, 1920, Brooklyn Law School. Inventor, Posnack Recuperator for Industrial Furnaces. Author of many technical articles in Engineering periodicals. Mem., Masons. Clubs: Kings County Square, Brooklyn Law Square, Madison Democratic. Res.: 1205 Eastern Parkway, Bklyn., N. Y. Office: 299 Broadway, N. Y. City.

PRAGER, ERNESTINE SPITZ:

Civic Worker; b. Jan. 15, 1878, Boston, Mass.; d. George J. and Nancy Spitz; ed. Boston Public Schools; extension courses at Boston Univ. and elsewhere; m. Isaac K. E. Prager, Jan. 10, 1900, Brookline, Mass. Dir. Natl. Council of Jewish Women; governor, Fed. Jewish Charities of Boston; pres. Jewish Maternity Clinic Assn.; 1st vice-pres., League of Jewish Women's Organizations of Boston; pres. Interstate Fed.; past pres.: Boston Section, Council of Jewish

Women; Sisterhood of Temple Israel; Northeastern Regional Interstate Conf., Natl. Council of Jewish Women. Dir. Country Week Assn.; historian and dir., Boston City Fed. of Women's Clubs; served three terms as a dir., Brighthelmstone Club of Allston; mem., Temple Israel, Boston; served in an exec. capacity or as active mem. on many temporary coms. of civic orgs. Grandfather, Peter Spitz (according to Mary Caroline Crawford), father of first known Jewish family in Boston up to 1840. First synagogue of Boston started in grandfather's house. Family actively identified with spiritual, philanthropic and communal affairs of Boston. Address: 17 Highgate St., Allston, Mass.

PREIL, ELOZOR M.:

Rabbi, author; b. Birz, Kovno, Russia; s. Elchonon and Hannah Gittel Preil; ed. Yeshivahs of Telshe and Slabodka; m. Frieda Mann, 1914, N. Y. City. Rabbi, United Synagogue and Beth Hamedrash Hagadol, Manchester, Eng., 1909; came to Amer. 1910; Rabbi, Trenton, N. J., 1910-18; on faculty of Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 2½ years; Rabbi, Elizabeth, N. J., since 1919. Secy. for several years, vice-pres., 2 years, chmn. bd. of education, and chmn. bd. of Kathruth, Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada. Dir.: Jewish Central Relief, Ezras Torah, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, The Yeshivah of New Haven, Conn. Author: The Hand Book for Jewish Women, 1920; and essays and responses in Hapcles, Hamodia, Yagdil Torah, Migdal Torah, Shaarai Zion, Ohel Torah, The Light of Israel. Editor, Ksovim Nivchorim, 1924. Address: 428 Livingston St., Elizabeth, N. J.

PRESS, MICHAEL:

Violinist, conductor; b. Vilna, Russia; s. Isaac and Sophia Press; ed. Imperial Conservatory in Moscow, Russia; m. Vera Maurina, 1907, Berlin. Began professional career at age of ten; at seventeen, conducted opera and ballet orchestras in Moscow; gave

concerts in Germany, Austria, Hungary, France, Great Britain, Italy, Roumania, Switzerland, and Scandinavian countries; prof. of violin, Moscow Imperial Conservatory of Music; conducted symphony orchestras in Sweden until 1922; conducted Philharmonic Orchestra of Phila., 1924; guest conductor, Boston Symphony, 1926. Edited numerous violin transcriptions in Europe and America (Simrock, Schlesinger, Peters in Germany, Hausen in Copenhagen, Schirmer, Fisher in N. Y.). Address: 304 W. 107 St., N. Y. City.

PRICE, GEORGE MOSES:

Physician; b. May 21, 1864, Poltava, Russia; ed. Real Gymnasium, Poltava; N. Y. Univ. Med. Coll., M.D. 1895; m. Anna Kopkin, July 22, 1891. Sanitary inspector, 10th Ward, 1885; inspector, Tenement Commn., 1894; inspector, Health Dept., N. Y., 1895-1904; dir. Joint Bd. of Sanitary Control, 1912-; dir. Union Health Center, 1914-. Author: Russkie Evrei v Amerike, 1891; A Handbook on Sanitation, 1901; Tenement Inspection, 1904; Hygiene and Public Health, 1910; Hygiene and Sanitation for Nurses; The Modern Factory. Member: Amer. Med. Assn. Res.: 355 N. Y. Ave., Bklyn. Office: 131 E. 17th St., N. Y. City

PRICE, HERMAN:

Rabbi; b. 1886, Ziddiken, Lithuania, Kovno Govt.; s. Beer and Judith (Baron) Price; ed. Yeshivah at Telsh, Lithuania; also Manchester, Eng.; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., N. Y. City; m. Ida Schneider, Aug. 29, 1920, Bklyn, N. Y. Rabbi: Beth El Cong. of East Flatbush, 1924-26; Beth El Cong., Sunbury, Pa., since May 15, 1926. Member and Chaplain of Isaac Lodge, N. Y. City. Res.: 249 Arch St. Study: Jewish Center, Sunbury, Pa.

PRICE, JULIUS JOSEPH:

Rabbi, author; b. June 14, 1887, Worcester, Mass.; s. Rabbi Abraham D. and Rose (Aronson) Price; ed.

Univ. of Penna., B.A. 1908; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1911, Ph.D. 1917; post-grad. work at Johns Hopkins Univ., 1908-10; studied philosophy and Greek at Oxford; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1914; m. Florence Harriett Cooper, June 14, 1916, Toronto, Ontario. Rabbi: Goel Tzedek Synagogue, Toronto, 1914-18; Temple Sholem, Plainfield, 1918-22; Sinai Cong., Bronx, N. Y., 1922. Chaplain, Harts and Rikers Island. Author: Yemenite M. S. of Pesahim, Megilla, Zebachim, Mo'ed Katon; volume of Masonic Essays. Contributor to Expository Times; contributed articles on Harts Family, articles dealing with Canadian Jewish History to Amer. Jewish Historical Volumes; also contributed to Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics, Tales from the Talmud, Open Court, Monist. Member: Jewish Historical Soc. of Eng.; English Folk-Lore Soc.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Biblical Soc.; Jewish Theatrical Guild of Amer. (charter); Knights of Pythias; Masons; Shriners. Club: Lions. Address: 1565 Grand Concourse, N. Y. City.

PRICE, SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. Nov. 21, 1886, Kraza, Lithuania; s. Joseph and Rebecca (Wilensky) Preiss; ed. Studied in Yeshivahs of Rossein, Keidan, Ragolle, Telzh, Slobodka, Univ. of Koenigsberg, A.B.; Univ. of Berlin, A.M.; Berlin Rabbiner Seminar, Rabbi, 1907; m. Fanny Hailperin, Feb. 20, 1912, Newark, N. J. Came to U. S., 1907; 1911, religious dir., Baron de Hirsh Agriculture School, Woodbine, N. J.; since 1913, Rabbi, Temple Beth El; organized Beth El Sisterhood, Beth El Alumni Assn., Beth El Men's Club. Former pres., Springfield branch, Jewish Welfare Bd. Active in war relief and Zionist movement. Contributed many articles to secular press and to Jewish weeklies. Member: I. O. B. B.; Z. O. A.; Rabbinical Assembly of Amer.; United Synagogue of Amer.; Foreign Policy Assn. of Amer.; also every Jewish local org. in Springfield. Address: Temple Beth El, Springfield, Mass.

PRICE, VICTOR:

Merchant; b. 1877, Czecho-Slovakia; s. Herman and Rose (Newman) Price; ed. Czecho-Slovakia schools and N. Y. evening schools for foreigners; m. Hattie Shaw, 1907, N. Y. Emigrated to U. S., 1898; engaged in the notions and fancy goods business as buyer and salesman for Berg Bros., N. Y. City; 1906, became partner, N. Y. Merchandise Co.; firm later reorganized and elected vice-pres. Trustee, Jewish Memorial Hosp.; mem. of Public Charities in Czecho-Slovakia, and active in various charitable and philanthropic orgs. in U. S. Member: Elks; Masons; Shriners; Grand St. Boys Assn.; Cong. Shaaray Tefila, Far Rockaway, N. Y. Res.: 1210 South St., Far Rockaway, N. Y. Office: 27 W. 23rd St., N. Y. City.

PRINTZ, BELLA NEY:

Director, Natl. Council of Jewish Women; b. 1875, Laurence, Kansas; d. Isaac and Rose (Steifel) Ney; ed. Public and High Schools; m. Louis H. Cahn, Kansas City, 1895; Bert H. Printz, Youngstown, O., 1915. Served as pres. of Rodef Sholem Sisterhood (7 years); dir. N. F. T. S., six years; natl. chmn. of finance, Council of Jewish Women, for six years prior to 1923; now serving as natl. dir. of Council of Jewish Women for six-year term; pres. (second term) Ohio State Fed., Council of Jewish Women; mem. Ohio State Bd. of Industry for Women; former mem. State Bd. of Health for Women, for a period of five years; served as treas. of org. that compiled city charter; dir. and one of organizers, Foster Opportunity Home for Girls; dir. Youngstown Monday Musical Club; dir. Youngstown Free Kindergarten Assn., and for twelve years served as secy.; dir. and secy. (sixth term), Youngstown Allied Council, dispensing all direct relief in the city (community chest funds); dir. Jewish Infants Home, Columbus, O. Member: Rodef Sholem Sisterhood; Hadassah Org.; Natl. Jewish Social Service; Amer. Fed. of Arts; Fed. of Women's Clubs; Temple Rodef Sholem. Address: 298 Tod Lane, Youngstown, O.

PRINTZ, BERT H.:

Merchant; b. Nov. 29, 1859, Austria, Hungary; s. Abraham and Rosa (Wohlgemuth) Printz; ed. Common Schools; m. Mildred Hays, June 30, 1899; Bella Ney Cahn, July 8, 1915. Pres., merchants bd., Chamber of Commerce; pres., The Printz Co., Inc.; dir.: Commercial Natl. Bank, Social Service Workers Club, Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver, Colo.; Youngstown Community Chest; pres., Fresh Air Camp; pres., Children's Service Bureau; past pres., Rodef Sholem Cong.; past pres., local I. O. B. B. Member: Masons; Elks; Y. M. C. A. Clubs: Union League, Youngstown Auto, Sharon Fishing, Squaw Creek Country. Address 298 Tod Lane, Youngstown, O.

PRITZKER, LOUIS J.:

Physician, surgeon; b. Dec. 29, 1867, Kiev, Russia; s. Jacob N. and Sophie (Schwarzman) Pritzker; ed. Gymnasium, Kiev, Russia; Northwestern Univ., Chicago, Ill., M.D., 1891; post-graduate work in Berlin, Dresden, under Prof. Leopold, Vienna, and Budapest, 1904-05; m. Lily Vey Cohn, Jan. 19, 1906, Louisville, Ky. Attending gynecologist and obstetrician, Norwegian-Amer. Hosp., 1905-; mem., genl. staff, Ill. Masonic Hosp., 1925-; instructor gynecology, Northwestern Univ., 1905-10; prof. of obstetrics, Jenner Med. Coll., 1912-17; chief, dept. of obstetrics and prof. of obstetrics, Chicago Med. School, 1918-19. Author: Several monographs on medical topics. Member: Chicago and Ill. Med. Socs.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Legion; Masons. Club: Roger's Park Physicians. Res.: 564 Roscoe St. Office: 25 E. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

PROSKAUER, JOSEPH M.:

Jurist; b. Aug. 6, 1877, Mobile, Ala.; s. Alfred and Rebecca Proskauer; ed. Columbia Univ., A.B., 1896; Columbia Law School, 1899; m. Alice Naumburg, 1903, N. Y. City. Former partner, 20 years, in law firm of Elkus, Gleason and Proskauer and its predecessors; Justice of the Supreme Court, N. Y. County, since 1923. Vice-

pres., N. Y. Chapter, Phi Beta Kappa Alumni; pres., Harmonie Club, N. Y. City; trustee, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; pres., Y. M. H. A., N. Y. Member: Assn. of the Bar, City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; N. Y. State and Amer. Bar Assns. Clubs: Lawyers Manhattan, City, Lotos. Res.: 205 W. 57th St. Office: 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

PUTTERMAN, DAVID JOSEF:

Cantor; b. Aug. 27, 1900, N. Y. City; s. Israel Morris and Minnie (London) Putterman; ed. Eastern Dist. High School, Brooklyn; Eron Prep. School, N. Y. City; Pace and Pace Inst.; Yeshivah Rabbi Issaac Elchanan; studied music under Prof. A. Gann, Cantors Seidel Rovnor and Zavel Zilberts, Profs. F. Pagano and L. A. Espinal. Made first public appearance at age of eight; appeared in recital and concert stage at Carnegie Hall, Town Hall, Aeolian Hall, N. Y. C. and leading concert halls throughout U. S.; first cantor to broadcast Jewish recitals over radio. Cantor, Cong. Temple Israel, Washington Heights, N. Y. City, 1920-. Dir. Cantors Assn. of Amer. and Canada; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; pres. Zionist Dist. No. 30, N. Y. City; mem. natl. exec., Jewish Education Assn.; mem. natl. exec., Young Judaea. Address: 560 W. 183d St., N. Y. City.

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RABINOWITZ, ELIAS**NATHAN:**

Rabbi; b. Mar. 21, 1884, Lithuania; s. Isaiah and Esther Fruma (Shapiro) Rabinowitz; ed. Haverford Coll., B.A. 1903; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1908; Johns Hopkins Univ., Ph.D. 1917; m. Ida Deborah Zaluda, Aug. 6, 1919, Bklyn., N. Y. Supt. Baltimore Talmud Torah, 1909-10; supt. Hebrew Education Soc., Baltimore, Md., 1910-18. Rayner Fellow in Semitics, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1914-15; Fellow, by courtesy, 1915-17; instructor in Arabic and Hebrew, 1914-17. Secy. Bd. of Jewish Edu-

cation, Baltimore, Md., 1914-18. Chaplain, A. E. F., 1918-19; lieutenant, U. S. Officers Reserve Corps. Religious dir., Hawthorne and Cedar Knolls Schools, Hawthorne, N. Y., 1919-26; mem. Com. on Education, United Synagogue of Amer. Edited text of Midrash Haggadol to Leviticus. Author: *The Sire Ham-maloth*. Member: Johns Hopkins Univ. Alumni Soc.; Z. O. A.; Rabbinical Assembly, Jewish Theological Seminary; Hawthorne School Synagogue. Address: Hawthorne, N. Y.

RABINOWITZ, LEO J.:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 12, 1892, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Joseph and Lisa (Jocheles) Rabinowitz; ed. Univ. of Calif., A.B. 1913; Hastings Coll. of Law, LL.B. 1915. Admitted to Bar, San Francisco, 1915. Dir. and mem. of legal com. of Amer. Indian Defense Assn., 1925-27. Pres. San Francisco Zionist District, 1924-27; first campaign dir., Jewish Natl. Welfare Fund of San Francisco (1925 campaign), pioneer org. in America for combining all extra local, natl. and internatl. Jewish appeals in unified annual budget and campaign; mem. of exec., budget and campaign com., 1926-27, Jewish Natl. Welfare Fund. Member: Z. O. A.; Amer. Indian Defense Assn.; Amer. Legion; Bar Assn. of San Francisco; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Argonaut. Commonwealth. Res.: 2367 Washington St. Office: 553 Mills Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

RABINOWITZ, LOUIS M.:

Manufacturer; b. Oct. 16, 1887, Rossane, Russia; s. Abraham and Yetta (Strausberg) Rabinowitz; ed. Private tutoring in Rossane, Russia; m. Rose Netter, Sept. 16, 1900, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to Amer., Mar. 17, 1901; employed in various selling capacities; 1905, entered dress trimmings business; formed L. M. Rabinowitz, Inc., 1916; principal shareholder. Secy. and treas., M. Scholl & Co.; dir., Seventh Natl. Bank; pres., 2960 Ocean Parkway Corp. Dir., Hebrew Natl. Orphan Home. Club: Aldine. Res.:

1636 President St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 627 Broadway, N. Y. City.

RACKMAN, DAVID:

Merchant; b. Dec. 15, 1885, Slutzk, Minsk, Russia; s. Menachem and Rachel (Halburt) Rackman; ed. Studied in the Yeshivahs of Slutzk, Slabodka; ordained 1904 by Rabbis J. D. Vilofsky and I. Z. Meltzer; m. Anna Mannesowitz, June 20, 1909, Albany, N. Y. Came to Amer., 1905; teacher, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 1906-09; engaged as merchant since 1909. Interested in all Jewish matters in Albany; one of organizers of the Albany Talmud Torah; organizer, the Mizrahi of Albany, and pres. since its org. Local chmn. of all Palestinian charities; former pres. bd. of education, Talmud Torah, for many years; mem., Keren Hayesod Com.; mem., Union of Orthodox Rabbis of Amer. Contributor to several magazines. Address: 245 South Pearl St., Albany, N. Y.

RADIN, MAX:

Author; b. Mar. 29, 1880, Kempen, Poland; s. Adolph M. and Johanna (Theodor) Radin; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1899; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1902; Columbia, Ph.D. 1909; m. Rose Jaffe (deceased); Dorothea Prall, June 30, 1922. Prof. of law, Univ. of Calif., 1919. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1902; Calif. Bar, 1920. Author: *The Legislation of the Greeks and Romans on Corporation, 1909*; *The Jews Among the Greeks and Romans, 1916*; also numerous articles in philological and legal periodicals; and play "Come Across," produced in Washington, July 1918. Member: Amer. Assn. Univ. Profs.; Amer. Philological Assn.; Amer. Foreign Law Assn. Address: 2597 Buena Vista Way, Berkeley, Calif.

RADIN, PAUL:

Ethnologist; b. Apr. 2, 1883, Lodz, Russian Poland; s. Dr. Adolph M. and Johanna Theodor Radin; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1902; studied at Univs. of Berlin and Munich and worked on material culture of South

American Indians at Berlin Museum of Völkerkunde; studied biology, history and anthropology at Columbia, Ph.D. 1911; m. Rose Robinson, May 26, 1910. Ethnologist, Bureau of American Ethnology, 1910-12; field ethnologist, Geological Survey of Canada, 1912- . Has specialized on Winnebago Indians in particular and Woodland Indians and Sioux in general, 1908-12; specialized on the Ojibwa, 1912- , for Geological Survey of Canada. Harvard and Columbia Fellow to Internatl. School Amer. Ethnology and Archaeology, Mexico, 1912-13, and while there studied the Zapotecan and Huane Indians. Organizer and secy., Southwestern Anthropological Soc. Author: *Zur Netztechnik der Suedamerikanischen Indianer*, 1909; *Contributions to the Study of the Bororo*, 1909; *Description and Significance of the Winnebago Medicine Dance*, 1909; *Winnebago Tales*, 1910; *The Peyote Cult of the Winnebago*, 1913; *Some Myths and Tales of the Ojibwa of S. E. Ontario*, 1913; *The Religion of the North Amer. Indians*, 1914; *The Social Org. of the Winnebago Indians*, 1915; *Literary Aspects of North Amer. Mythology*, 1915; also various articles relating to Winnebagos, and articles on the Ojibwa, Zapotecan and Huane, etc. Mem. Amer. Anthropological Assn.; Amer. Folk-lore Soc.; Natl. Inst. Social Sciences. Address: Geological Survey, Ottawa, Can.

RADITZ, LAZAR:

Artist; b. Apr. 15, 1887, Dvinsk, Russia; s. Sholom Mendel and Mary (Dnenberg) Raditz; ed. Penna. Academy Fine Arts, 1903-09; Boston School of Art, 1909-10; 2nd Toppen prize, 1906; traveling European scholarship, 1907-08; 1st Toppen prize (for best picture painted in school), 1909; m. Henrietta Herman, July 25, 1910, Phila., Pa. Awarded: Bronze medal, San Francisco Corp., 1915; 2nd Hallgarten prize, Natl. Academy Design, N. Y., 1919. Principal works: Self portrait in permanent collection of portraits of American artists, Penna. Academy of Fine Arts; portrait of Dr. J. M. Hays, Philosophical Soc.,

Phila.; Judge Mayer Sulzberger, Dropsie Coll.; Dr. William Clark, Franklin Inst.; Dr. William J. Taylor, Coll. of Physicians, Phila.; Mrs. R. Reading, Penna. Museum, etc. Instructor, The Graphic Sketch Club, Phila. Fellow, Penna. Academy of Fine Arts. Member: Art Alliance, Phila. Address: 1520 Chestnut St., Phila., Pa.

RAFF, PAULINE MEYERS:

Civic Worker; b. Apr. 6, 1886, Rochester, N. Y.; d. Morris M. and Rose (Steeffel) Meyers; ed. Vassar Coll.; student at Univ. of Florence, Italy, Lausaune, Switzerland, and the Sorbonne, France; studied French at the Univ. of Chicago; student of piano for many years, and of French, Italian and Spanish; m. Arthur Raff, Sept. 10, 1919, Rochester, N. Y.; children: Morton S. and Paula M. Served as secy. treas., Vassar Club of Rochester; secy. Rochester Section, Council of Jewish Women; secy. Rochester Alliance Francaise; secy. School Visiting Com., Rochester Woman's Educational and Industrial Union; secy. Sisterhood of Temple Berith Kodesh, Rochester; supervisor, Home Service of the Red Cross during World War; mem. War Service Com.; vice-pres. and pres., Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Juniors; pres., Natl. Council of Jewish Juniors; chmn. on Junior Auxiliaries, Natl. Council of Jewish Women; mem. Child Study Com., Chicago Woman's Aid; mem. Bulletin Com., Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women and Chicago Woman's Aid; chmn. finance com., Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women; chmn. program com., Ravinia Civic Club. Mem., Jewish People's Inst. Clubs: Home for Working Mothers; North Shore Vassar. Address: 245 Cedar Ave., Highland Park, Ill.

RAISA, ROSA:

Prima Donna Soprano; b. Bailystock, Poland, May 30, 1893; studied music at Conservatory in Naples, Italy, with Mme. Marchisio; m. Giacomo Rimini (baritone). Made debut, Sept., 1913; sang at La Scala, Milan, and all over Italy, at Covent Garden,

London, Colon, Buenos-Aires and Brazil. Attracted favorable attention of Cleofonte Campanini, who brought her to U. S.; Chicago debut in Aida at Auditorium Theatre. Address: Auditorium Theatre, Chicago, Ill.

RAISIN, JACOB S.:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 19, 1878, Nieswizh, Russia; s. Aaron S. and Taube (Slutsky) Raisin; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1894-97; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.L., 1900; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1900, D.D., 1913; Univ. of Denver, Ph.D., 1911; Albany Law School, LL.B., 1915; m. Jane Lazarus, Aug. 20, 1917, Charleston, S. C. Rabbi, K. K. Beth Elohim, Charleston, S. C.; formerly on staff of lecturers, Bd. of Education, City of N. Y.; lectured on various topics for numerous Jewish and non-sectarian orgs. in S. C.; leader in several local and natl. drives; elected Commr. of Education, Charleston, S. C.; mem. of education com., Charleston Chamber of Commerce. Author: George Eliot (Hebrew) Warsaw, 1899; A Glimpse Into Jewish Science, 1900; Sect., Creed and Custom in Jud., 1907; Reform Judaism Prior to Abraham Geiger, 1910; The Haskalah Movement in Russia, 1913; Jewish Contributions to the Progress of Russia, 1919; Centennial Booklet, K. K. Beth Elohim, Charleston, 1925. Contributed articles to numerous English and Hebrew magazines and Singer's Jewish Encyclopedia. Member: I. O. B. B.; Amer. Jewish Historical Society; Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; League of Nations Non-Partisan Assn. Address: 14 Wragg Square, Charleston, S. C.

RAISIN, MAX:

Rabbi, author; b. July 15, 1880, Nieswicz, Poland; s. Aaron S. and Taube (Slutsky) Raisin; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi; Univ. of Mississippi, LL.D.; post-grad. studies at Univ. of California and Columbia Univ.; m. Florence I. Steinhart, July 5, 1909, N. Y. City. Rabbi in Stockton, Calif.; Meridian, Miss.; Bklyn., N. Y.; and since 1921, Temple B'nai Jeshurun of

Paterson, N. J. In Mississippi helped bring about legislation to improve conditions of laboring women and children in cotton mills; 1912, instrumental in obtaining public resolution of State of Mississippi favoring abrogation of commercial treaty with Russia as a protection against pogroms. Dir.: Israel Matz Foundation; The Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N. Y. City and Vicinity; The Girls' Advisory Bureau of Paterson; (ex-officio) Cong. B'nai Jeshurun of Paterson. Author: A History of the Jews in Modern Times, 1919; The Reform Movement as Reflected in Neo-Hebraic Literature, 1906; The Jew and His Place in the World, 1913; also wrote the following in Hebrew: A History of the Jews in America (Warsaw, 1902); Mordecai Manual Noah (Warsaw, 1905); John Milton (Berlin, 1924). Contributor to numerous magazines and daily papers. Editor, American Jewish Chronicle, 1919. Member: I. O. B. A.; Masons; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; Histadruth Ivrit; Z. O. A.; Y. M. and Y. W. H. A. of Paterson; Barnert Memorial Hosp. of Paterson, The Home of the Daughter of Miriam of Paterson. Address: 270 E. 30th St., Paterson, N. J.

RAIZISS, GEORGE W.:

Chemist; b. Aug. 28, 1884, Odessa, Russia; s. Benjamin and Olga (Budnik) Raiziss; ed. Univ. of Odessa; Univ. of Freiburg, Breisgau, Germany; Univ. of Bern, Switzerland; Univ. of Leipzig, Germany; m. Dr. Anna Perper, 1904, Odessa, Russia. Physiological chemist, Laboratories of Montefiore Home and Hosp. for Invalids, N. Y. City; chemist, chemical laboratories, Rockefeller Inst. for Medical Research; research chemist, Laboratories of General Electric Co.; assoc. prof., physiological chemistry, Grad. School of Medicine, Polyclinic Hosp., Phila.; dir. Dermatological Research Laboratories, Phila.; prof. chemotherapy, Grad. School of Medicine, Univ. of Penna. Author (in collaboration with Joseph L. Gavron): Organic Arsenical Compounds (pub. Chemical Catalog Co.,

N. Y. City). Chief editor, *Journal of Chemotherapy and Advanced Therapeutics*, pub. quarterly by the Dermatological Research Laboratories, and the Abbott Laboratories of North Chicago, Ill. Member: Pathological Soc. of Phila.; Physiological Soc.; Soc. for Advancement of Science; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Soc. of Biological Chemists; Soc. of Biological and Experimental Medicine; Sigma Xi Soc. Res.: 303 Pine Manor Apts., 49th & Pine Sts. Office: 1720 Lombard St., Phila., Pa.

RANSOHOFF, JOSEPH LOUIS:

Surgeon; b. Feb. 23, 1880, Cincinnati; s. Joseph and Minnie Workum (Freiberg) Ransohoff; ed. Harvard, A.B., 1901; Univ. of Cincinnati Med. Coll., M.D., 1904; m. Doris Kauffmann, Dec. 10, 1910, Paris, France. Dir., surgical service, Jewish Hosp.; prof. of clinical surgery, Univ. of Cincinnati; attending surgeon, Cincinnati Genl. Hosp. Extensive contributor to current surgical literature. Major, Med. Corps., U. S. A., during World War. Fellow, Amer. College of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Western Surgical Soc.; Academy of Medicine, Cincinnati; Ohio State Med. Soc.; Assn. of Southern Ry. Surgeons; Rockdale Avenue Temple. Clubs: Queen City, Harvard, Losantville Country, University. Res.: 2305 Salutaris Ave., Walnut Hills, Cincinnati. Office: Pearl Market Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

RANSOHOFF, NATHAN:

Engineer; b. Nov. 25, 1887, Cincinnati, O.; s. Joseph and Minnie (Freiberg) Ransohoff; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology; m. Martha F. Beekman, June 28, 1916, Cincinnati, O. Supt. Ideal Concrete Machinery Co., Cincinnati, 1913; later general mgr. and vice-pres. Dir. Freiberg-Sinrall Co., Hamilton, O. Mem. endowment com. of Boy Scout Org.; trustee, Cong. B'nai Israel; former dir., United Jewish Social Agencies, Cincinnati; pres. Y. M. H. A. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs. Clubs: University, Cincinnati, Losantville Country, Cincinnati Engrs. Res.:

3509 Biddle St. Office: 5000 Spring Grove Ave., Cincinnati, O.

RANSON, MARIUS:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 10, 1891, Cincinnati, O.; s. Charles E. and Rebecca (Tutelman); ed. Hebrew Union Coll., B.H. (cum summa lauda) 1909, Rabbi, 1914; Univ. of Chicago, 1912; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1913; awarded Phi Beta Kappa and apptd. valedictorian of class; Columbia Univ., Ph.B., 1919. Instructor, dept. of economics, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1912-13; instructor in dept. of theology and hellenistic literature, Hebrew Union Coll., 1913-14. Rabbi: Paterson, N. J., 1914-19; Temple Beth-El, N. Y. City, 1920-21; Jewish Cong., Albany, N. Y., since Apr. 1, 1921. Pres., Upper Hudson Assn. of Ministers; pres., Capitol District Conf. on Social Welfare; pres., Leviathan Rotary Club; pres., B'nai Brith of Albany; official arbitrator, Amer. Arbitration Assn.; mem. of bd. of dirs.: Albany Rotary Club, Albany Community Chest, Albany Guild for Public Health Nursing, Foreign Policy Assn., League of Nations Assn., Albany Jewish Community Center. Author: (by invitation) of the chapter on *Judaisme et Bergsonisme* in *Anthologie Juive Du Moyen Age A Nos Jours*, edited by Edmond Fleg, Paris, 1923; *Bergson and Judaism* (Philosophic Pubns. Co., 1916); *Missionary Activities of the Ancient Israelites* (Sternbeck Co., 1918); *A Popular Exposition of the Ethics of Judaism* (Times-Union Co., 1926); also of many pamphlets. Member: Masons; Elks. Clubs: Adelphi (Hon.), Colonie (Hon.). Address: 206 State St., Albany, N. Y.

RAPAPORT, JACOB:

Cantor; b. Feb. 8, 1890, Telenesht, Russia; s. Rabbi Israel and Sheva (Wohl) Rapaport; ed. Yeshivah of Stanislaw; studied music and cantorship at Vienna; m. Fannie Gotoff, Oct. 25, 1914. Cantor: Temple Beth El, Boro Park, N. Y.; Cong. Adath Israel, Hartford, Conn.; Chasam Safer Cong., N. Y. City; Cong. Kehilath Israel, N. Y. City. Pres. Jewish Ministers Cantors Assn. of Amer.,

1923- . Author: History of Chazanut (a collection of biographies of leading cantors). Composer of many compositions. Member: Odd Fellows; Lemberger S. B. A.; Samborer S. B. A.; Ind. N. Y. B. A.; Hebrew Sheltering Soc.; Z. O. A. Address: 861 Elsmere Place, N. Y. City.

RAPHAELSON, SAMSON:

Playwright; b. Mar. 30, 1896, N. Y. City; s. Ralph and Anna (Marks) Raphaelson; ed. Univ. of Illinois, B.A. 1917. Wrote short stories, 1917-24, for various Amer. magazines. Author: The Jazz Singer (1925, three-act drama, produced in N. Y., Chicago and other cities); Mike Miller (a tragi-comedy); Harlem (a tragedy, 1926). Member: Soc. of Amer. Dramatists; Theta Nu Epsilon; Sigma Delta Chi. Clubs: Suncagle Country, Cosmopolitan. Address: 123 Washington Pl., N. Y. City.

RAPPAPORT, JULIUS:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 10, 1863, Debreczen, Hungary; s. Isaac and Yetta Rappaport; ed. studied at Yeshivahs of Meir Peris, Hariff and Pressburg; ordained by Rabbi S. B. Saier; continued studies under Dr. Diamond; Hildesheimer Rabbiner Seminar, Berlin, Germany; m. Deboran Fischer, 1887, N. Y. City. (Descendant of Abraham Rappa von Porto, 1584-1651, Solomon Judah Rappaport, Rabbi of Prague, known as the "Father of Jewish Science," and the famous Wolf Rappaport). Came to U. S. 1887. Rabbi: Temple Beth-El, Chicago, 1887-1921; Keneseth Israel, Hammond, Ind., 1921-23; B'nai Israel, Milwaukee, 1923-25; Beth Hillel, Kenosha, Wis., 1925- . One of organizers of first Institutional Synagogue in Chicago; served as one of Park Commrs., Chicago; instrumental in founding Cook County School for delinquent boys, and in establishing playgrounds throughout city of Chicago; mem. Chicago Crime Commn. Contributing editor, on Biblical and Talmudical Jurisprudence, Jewish Encyclopedia; also contributed to Ozar Israel; former editor, Jewish Standard; contributed book reviews and

biographical sketches to Reform Advocate. Author: (monographs) Burial of Christian Science Jews; Permissibility of using non-fermented wine for sacramental purposes. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Chicago Rabbinical Assn.; Sholom Aleichem Circle, Milwaukee, Wis.; I. O. B. B.; Midwest Zionist Council. Club: Covenant. Address: Cong. Beth Hillel, Kenosha, Wis.

RASKIN, PHILIP MAX:

Poet; b. Dec. 24, 1880, Sklov, Russia; s. Maier and Esther (Kunin) Raskin; ed. Polytechnicum, Zurich, Switzerland; Royal Sanitary Inst., London, Eng.; Yorkshire Univ., Leeds, Eng.; m. Gertrude Zeligman, 1901, Leeds, Eng. Associated with Leeds Health Dept., Eng., for several years. Lecturer on Jewish and literary subjects throughout Great Britain; delegate to several Zionist Congresses. Came to Amer., 1915; toured throughout the U. S. and Canada lecturing on Zionism. Author: Ghetto Lieder (Yiddish), Leeds, 1910; Songs of a Jew (English), London, 1914; Songs of a Wanderer, Phila., 1917; Lieder (Yiddish), N. Y., 1919; Songs and Dreams (Boston), 1919; When a Soul Sings (N. Y.), 1921; Poems for Young Israel (N. Y.), 1924. Translated: Out of Bondage, by Shmarya Levin, 1923; Anthology of Modern Jewish Poetry; Voices in the Night. Contributor to current Jewish periodicals. Editor, Amer. Weekly Jewish News, 1917-18. Mem., Z. O. A. Club: I. L. Peretz Writer's. Res.: 1018 E. 163rd St. Office: 114 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

RASKIN, SAUL:

Artist, author; b. Aug. 15, 1878, Nogaisk, Russia; s. Naftoli and Lea (Vaniler) Raskin; ed. Cheder; Public Schools of Russia; Univ. of Berlin and Paris; Art School and Acad. of Odessa, Berlin, Paris and N. Y.; m. Rae Raskin, Dec. 30, 1905, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1904. Contributed numerous articles on literature, art and drama, to the Zukunft, Freie Arbeiter Stime, Zeit Geist, Freie Gesellschaft, Das Naie Leben, Tog and Zeit.

Contributed cartoons and illustrations to the *Kundes* and various English-Jewish publns. Went to Palestine, 1921, as artist and corres. for *The Zeit*; sent to Palestine, 1924, as corres. and artist for *The Day*. Published a book, "Palestine in Word and Picture." Paintings, drawings and etchings of Palestine, exhibited in Brooklyn Museum, Chicago Art Inst., N. Y. Univ., Baltimore Peabody Inst., and Sesqui-Centennial, Phila. Two of works now permanently exhibited at Newark Library Museum; other works in many private collections. Member: Bezalel, Jerusalem; Amer. Water Color Soc.; Jewish Natl. Workers Alliance; Poale Zion Party. Club: Peretz Writers. Res.: 1475 Grand Concourse. Office: 96 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

RATNER, BRET:

Physician; b. Apr. 28, 1893, Bklyn., N. Y.; s. Dr. Leo and Sonia (Maazel) Ratner; ed. N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Medical Coll., M.D.; m. Jeanne Schulman, June 5, 1917, Bklyn, N. Y. Asst. pathologist, City Hosp., 1919; instructor, diseases of children, N. Y. Univ. Med. Coll.; research worker, Physiology Dept., N. Y. Univ. Med. Coll.; asst. pediatrician, City Hosp.; assoc. attending pediatrician, Sydenham Hosp. Contributed articles on diseases of children, appearing in scientific journals. Author: Importance of Colostrum to Human Infants; Rabbit Hair Asthma in Children; Production of Asthma in the Guinea Pig; Protein Sensitization in Utero; Anaphylaxis, etc. Mem. exec. com., N. Y. Physicians and Yorkville Medical Soc. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: Phi Delta Epsilon Fraternity; Sigma Soc.; Harvey Soc.; Soc. for Experimental Biology; N. Y. County Medical Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn. Club: Andiron of New York. Address: 515 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

RATNOFF, NATHAN:

Physician; b. Sept. 15, 1875, Pinsk, Poland; s. Osher and Ida (Finkel) Ratnoff; ed. Gymnasium of Pinsk;

Regents, M.D.; m. Pauline Berkowich, 1905, N. Y. City. Pres. and organizer, Amer. Jewish Physicians' Com. Vice-pres. and med. dir., Jewish Maternity Hosp.; trustee, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; chmn. and organizer, Loan & Relief Com. for Physicians. Ex-pres., Eastern Med. Soc. Vice-pres., Herzlia Hebrew Academy, N. Y. City. Governor, Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem. Address: 1192 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

RATSHESKY, ABRAHAM C.:

Banker; b. 1864, Boston, Mass.; s. Asher and Bertha Ratschesky; ed. Public School, Boston; m. Edith Shuman, Feb. 19, 1894, Boston, Mass. Pres.: U. S. Trust Co., The Armstrong Co., Mass. Trust Co. Assn.; vice-chmn., Mass. Metropolitan Planning Bd.; mem. Boston Common Council, 3 years; mem. Clearing House Assn.; formerly, mem. of Mass. Senate and secy. Rep. State Com.; delegate, Rep. Natl. Convention, 6 times. Founder, A. C. Ratschesky Charity Foundation; chmn. Mass. Dept. Public Welfare; past pres., Federated Jewish Charities; treas. Boston branch, Baron de Hirsch Fund; ex-vice-pres., Associated Charities of Boston; dir.: Boston Legal Aid Soc., Home for Jewish Children, Mt. Sinai Hosp., Beth Israel Hosp., Sheltering Home; mem. exec. com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; chmn. Boston Metropolitan Chapter, Amer. Red Cross; mem. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Com.; commnr. in charge, Halifax relief expedition, 1917, and mem. of other natl. relief coms., etc.; vice-chmn., Boston Tercentenary Com.; mem. exec. com., Boston Assn. for Prevention and Relief of Heart Disease; trustee, Boston Tuberculosis Assn.; mem. advisory bd., Mass. Gen. Hosp. Asst. food administrator for Mass., and asst. exec. mgr., Mass. Public Safety Com., during World War. Address: 30 Court St., Boston, Mass.

RAUH, BERTHA FLOER-SHEIM:

Social Worker; b. June 16, 1865, Pittsburgh, Pa.; d. Samuel and Pauline (Wertheimer) Floersheim; ed.

Public and High Schools of Pittsburgh; m. Enoch Rauh, Dec. 5, 1888, Pittsburgh, Pa. Pres. Natl. Council of Jewish Women; pres. Pittsburgh Section, Council of Jewish Women, 19 years; pres. Pittsburgh and Allegheny Milk and Ice Assn., 25 years; dir. Civic Club of Allegheny County, 24 years; member of bd.: Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, Pittsburgh, Guskay Orphanage, Girls Conf. of Pittsburgh, Travelers' Aid Soc., Girls Scouts of Allegheny County, Penal Affairs Com. of the Penna. Public Charities Assn., Penna. Assn. for the Blind, Woman's City Club, Consumers League, Public Bath Assn., Associated Charities of Pittsburgh, Foreign Language Information Bureau (natl.) and Pittsburgh Branch, Public Health Nursing Assn. of Allegheny County, Nurses Registry Assn. Dir. Dept. of Public Welfare, City of Pittsburgh. Apptd. to many public comms. by last four Governors of the State of Pennsylvania. During World War, served in the Amer. Red Cross, Pittsburgh Chapter; the War Savings Stamp Commn. and the Womans Natl. Defense Org. Member: Rodeph Shalom Temple. Clubs: Westmoreland County, Business and Professional Women's, Tuesday Musical. Address: 613 City-County Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

RAVAGE, MARCUS ELI:

Author; b. June 25, 1884, Berlad, Roumania; s. Judah Loeb and Bella (Rosenthal) Ravage; ed. Univ. of Missouri, A.B. 1909; Univ. of Illinois, A.M. 1910; Columbia Univ. (comparative literature), 1910-13; m. Jeanne Louise Martin, Dec. 2, 1915, N. Y. City. Instructor, Kansas State Agriculture Coll.; lecturer on Internatl. Relations and other subjects; dir. Peoples of America Soc., 1919-20; corres. for New Republic, 1920-22. Author: *An American in the Making* (Harper), 1917; *The Jew Pays* (Knopf), 1919; *The Malady of Europe* (Macmillan), 1923; *The Story of Teapot Dome* (New Republic), 1924. Contributor to the following magazines: Harper's, Century, Scribner's, New Republic, Nation and Athenaeum (London), The Saturday

Evening Post, etc. Res.: 508 W. 114th St. Office: 232 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

RAVITCH, JOSEPH:

Builder and Operator; b. Mar. 15, 1875, Witosk, Russia; s. Emanuel and Yetta (Friedman) Ravitch; ed. Elementary Hebrew Schools, Talmudic training and public schools of New York; m. Elizabeth Chauser, Jan. 2, 1898. Arrived in U. S. at age of 13; began business career in employ of iron shop in N. Y. City until 19; established own iron concern, opening plant in Long Island City; awarded many govt. contracts for bldg. Specialized in construction of schools until 1913; then associated with Harry Fischel in real estate operations and bldg. Some of notable buildings constructed by firm include: Broadway & 37th Street Bldg.; 320-330 Park Ave.; 927 Fifth Ave.; 956 Fifth Avenue; Fifth Avenue Cor. 30th Street. Dir.: Central Jewish Inst.; Jewish Center of West 86th Street, N. Y. City; Jewish Maternity Hosp. Vice-chmn., Yeshivah Building Com. Member: Hebrew Free Loan Assn.; Beth Israel Hosp.; Daughters of Jacob; Institutional Synagogue; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City. Res.: 180 Riverside Drive. Office: 276 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

RECHT, CHARLES:

Lawyer; b. Czechoslovakia, April 30, 1887; s. Marcus and Adele (Kraus) Recht; ed. Gymnasium in Prague; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. Came to the U. S. 1901. As lawyer was first active in civic reforms, public parks, campaigns against opium traffic and later in radical causes and movements. Served as counsel for orgs. opposed to America's entrance into the war; served as counsel for the I. W. W., the Irish Free State, the movement for Hindoo Independence, the Russian Socialist Fed. and other foreign speaking Socialist orgs.; during the raids organized by Atty. Genl. Palmer, 1919-20, reptd. all Communist deportees of Greater N. Y.; became counsel for first Soviet Ambassador

to U. S.; now serving as officially designated atty. for Govt. of Soviet Russia in U. S. Translator of works from Czechoslovakian, German, Polish, Hungarian; translated first play of August Strindberg to be published in English. Author: *Rue With a Difference* (a novel), *Boni & Liveright*, 1924. Contributor to various magazines on the theatre. Address: 110 W. 40th St., N. Y. City.

REDER, JOSEPH:

Lawyer; b. July 24, 1888; Russia; s. Morris and Sarah (Levine) Reder; ed. four years of Gymnasia (Zitomir, Russia), 1906; Lawrence Comm. School, 1913; Huntington School, Boston, 1915; Northeastern Univ. School of Law, LL.B. 1919. Admitted to Bar 1920 and now practicing before the Supreme Court of Mass. and Federal Courts. Pres., Lawrence Zionist District, for the last 5 years. Member: Lawrence Bar Assn.; Essex County Bar Assn.; Republican Party; Republican Com. of Lawrence; Y. M. H. A.; Knights of Pythias; Uniform Rank of the K. of P.; Temple Emanuel; Sons of Israel. Res.: 48 Towerhill St. Office: 417 Bay State Bldg., Lawrence, Mass.

REED, FLORENCE:

Actress; b. Jan. 10, 1888, Phila., Pa.; d. Roland and Johana (Sommer) Reed; ed. Public School; Sacred Heart Convent; studied piano with Raphael Josephy; m. Malcolm Williams, Nov. 12, 1915, Phila., Pa. First appeared on stage in a monologue, Fifth Ave. Theatre, N. Y., April, 1901; played in Proctor stock co. and then joined May Irwin's Co. on tour in The Widow Jones, and Madge Smith; toured as Ophelia with S. H. Sothern in Hamlet, 1907-08; played in Girls, and The Typhoon. Star in Yellow Ticket, Chu Chin Chow, The Wanderer, Roads of Destiny, Mirage, Lullaby, Hail and Farewell, East of Suez, The Shanghai Gesture. Mem. of Council, Actor's Equity Assn. Club: Twelfth Night. Address: Hotel Dauphin, N. Y. City.

REIBSTEIN, BENJAMIN:

Merchant. communal worker; b. Nov. 4, 1888, Phila., Pa.; s. Reuben and Fannie (Krenitz) Reibstein; ed. Univ. of Penna., A.B. 1912, A.M. 1914 (awarded Jusserand Traveling Scholarship to France); m. Rose Benjamin, June 30, 1912. Teacher, Phila. Public Schools, 1908-14; instructor and asst. prof., Northeast High School, 1914-19; translated Spanish and French short stories for Phila. North Amer., 1916-18; also translated and condensed for same newspaper 30 French novels, 1917; editor and founder, Modern Language Bulletin of Phila., 1918-19. Capt. and worker on drives for the Keren Hayesod and the Fed. of Jewish Charities, Phila., since their inception. Speaker on business topics at state and natl. conventions of trade org. Assoc. editor, Brith Sholom News; delegate to Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. bd. of dirs., Associated Talmud Torahs, Phila. Author of Better Business Series, appearing monthly in Granite, Marble and Bronze, natl. trade paper. Active in prison welfare work and smaller local charities. Member: Z. O. A.; Jewish Publn. Soc. of Amer.; I. O. B. B. (past pres., Har Sinai Lodge No. 8); I. O. B. S. (exec. officer); I. O. B. A.; Elks; Beth Sholom Cong. Res.: 809 Wingchoking St. Office: 425 S. 6th St., Phila. Pa.

REICH, LEO:

Physician, surgeon; b. 1863, Karacsonmezo, Hungary; s. Jacob and Hannah (Grunwald) Reich; ed. Yeshivahs of Hungary, receiving Semicha from Rabbi Schaul Ehrenfeld; Emory Univ., Southern Med. Coll., M.D., 1895; post-graduate work, Univ. of Berlin, 1895-97; m. Sabina Weinberger, 1913. Cleveland, O. Came to America, 1885; Rabbi, Anshe Emeth Cong., Phila., Pa., 1885-88; Rabbi, Hebrew Benevolent Cong., Atlanta, Ga., 1888-95. Licensed to practice medicine in Cleveland, O., 1897; 1909, lecturer in dermatology, Univ. of Georgia, and spiritual leader, Cong. Children of Israel, Augusta, Ga. Author: (monograph) *The Treatment of*

Some Skin Diseases, with special Reference to the Teachings of Lassar; also an essay, The Influence of Reason on the Writings of our Ancient Rabbis. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Cleveland Academy of Medicine; Ohio State Med. Assn.; The Temple. Address: 8904 Buckeye Road, Cleveland, O.

REICH, NATHANIEL:

Professor; b. 1882, Sarvar, Hungary; s. William and Sidonie (Summer) Reich; ed. Matura Real and Obergymnasium in Baden bei Wien (Vienna); Univ. of Vienna, Ph.D. 1904; complete Rabbinical training; Technische Hochschule, Vienna; Lehranstalt fuer Orientalische Sprachen, Vienna; chemistry in Berlin; Univs. Strassbourg, Berlin, Munich, Oxford, England. Entrusted by the Munich Library (Bavaria) with the preparation of a catalogue of the Demotic Papyri and Coptic MSS., of the Innsbruck Landes-Museum (Austria) with the unrolling and preserving of their Papyri; by the Museo di Antichita in Turin (Italy) with the catalogue of the Demotic Papyri and Stone-inscriptions; with the Demotic Ostraca in Oxford; with the Greek and Demotic Mummy tickets of the Natl. Library in Vienna, and worked by order of the Academy of Sciences in Vienna and on the Demotic Papyri and stone inscriptions of the British Museum in London, with the Egyptian, Greek and Arabic Ostraca in Washington. 1913, docent of Egyptology at the Univ. of Prague (Czecho-Slovakia) and held same position 1919 at Univ. of Vienna (Austria); was for a short time librarian at the Oriental Inst., and at the Warehouse of Vienna. Came to Amer., 1922. Since 1922, asst. curator of the Egyptian and Oriental Dept., Univ. Museum of Penna.; since 1925, prof. of Egyptology and Orientalistics, Dropsie College, and at the same time, since 1926, lecturer in Egyptology and Historical Law at the Johns Hopkins Univ. Author: Demotische und griechische Texte auf Mumientaefelchen, Vol. VII of Stu-

dien zur Palaeographie u. Papyruskunde, Leipzig, 1908; Papyri Juristischen Inhalts in hieratischer und Demotischer Schrift aus dem British Museum, Vol. 55, Abh. 3, of Denkschriften der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien, Vienna, 1917; Studien zu den Mahra-Sprachen in Sued-Arabien, Vienna, 1919; A Notary of Ancient Thebes, Phila., 1923; Marriage and Divorce in Ancient Egypt, Phila., 1924; Exodus and Emigration; Mizraim and Egypt, 1925; Sinai Inscriptions and Their Decipherment, 1926, and many others. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Archaeological Inst. of Amer.; Linguistic Soc. of Amer.; Soc. of Oriental Research; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Jewish Historical Soc., etc. Res.: 309 North 33rd St. Office: Dropsie College, Phila., Pa.

REICHLER, MAX:

Rabbi; b. Nov. 27, 1885, Austria, Hungary; s. Rabbi Moses and Gertrude (Segal) Reichler; ed. Utica High School, 1901; Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B. 1905; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1906; post-grad. courses at Chicago Univ.; m. Edith N. Maisner, July 22, 1915, N. Y. City. Rabbi: Beth-El Temple, Helena, Ark., 1906-08; Temple Gates of Heaven, Schenectady, N. Y., 1908-11; 1911 sent by Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. to N. Y. City to organize a reform cong. in Bronx; founder, Sinai Cong., Bronx, N. Y., 1911; Rabbi, Sinai Cong., 1911-22; Rabbi, Beth Shalom, People's Temple of Brooklyn, N. Y., 1922-; supervisor of the N. Y. Religious Schools, organized by the N. Y. Com. for School Extension of the U. A. H. C. Former secy., N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; treas Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N. Y. City and Vicinity. Author: Jewish Eugenics; The Jewish Conception of Justice; Kiddush and Habdalah; Hebrew Text Books for the Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., comprising three parts known as Hamesader (published by the Synagogue and School Extension Dept. of the Union). Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Bronx Lodge, F. & A. M. (Chaplain); Knights of Pythias; F. S. of I. Ad-

dress: 84 Bay 25th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

REICHLER, SAMUEL:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 2, 1884, Drohobycz, Austria; s. Moses and Gitel (Segal) Reichler; ed. Utica Free Academy, 1909; Albany Law School, LL.B. 1911; m. Ada S. Solomon of Scranton, Pa., May 13, 1914. Came to U. S., 1898; worked at cap trade until 1906, Utica; principal of Sunday School, Albany Herkimer St. Synagogue, 1910-11; principal, Hebrew School of Sinai Temple, Bronx, N. Y., 1913; local secy., Jewish War Relief Campaign, 1916, 1917, 1925. Publisher of Square and Compass, and editor, masonic weekly for New York State, since Sept. 1923. Pres.: Temple Beth-El, Utica, N. Y., 1926; Y. M. H. A., 1917-18; N. Y. State Y. M. H. A. and K. A.; Men's Club, Temple Beth-El, 1922-23; chmn. Local Amer. Jewish Congress Com., 1922. Author: A Hundred Year History of Local Masonry, 1917. Member: Oneida County Bar Assn.; Masons. Club: Harmonie. Res.: 2050 Genesee St. Office: 115 Genesee St., Utica, N. Y.

REICHMAN, SOLOMON:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 26, 1898, Blonia, Minsk, Russia; s. Abraham and Liba (Arotsker) Rachmanchik; ed. Hebrew School; at age of 11 entered Yeshivah of Slabodka, Lithuania, year later transferred to Yeshivah "Mir"; Rabbiner Hochschule of Slabodka; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 1923 (valedictorian of class); special courses, Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Mary Annette Cutler, Mar. 21, 1926, N. Y. City. Came to America, 1921; awarded fellowship from Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Seminary, 1923; instructor of Talmud at Seminary and at the Yeshivah of the Bronx for one year; since 1924 Rabbi of the Y. M. H. A. of the Bronx, N. Y. Contributed poems, short stories and articles, also treatises on the Talmud in Hebrew, Yiddish and English to various dailies and periodicals in Russia and America. Member: Mizrachi Org. of Amer.; Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Rabbinical Bd. of the

Bronx; Rabbinical Bd. of the City of N. Y.; Y. M. H. A. of the Bronx. Address: 1738 Crotona Park East, Bronx, N. Y.

REIDER, JOSEPH:

Librarian, instructor; b. Dec., 1886, Rozyszcze, Volhynia, Russia; s. Samuel and Chasye (Sokolovski) Reider; ed. Studied Hebrew and Jewish lore in Russia; general literature and philosophy in Berlin and Gottingen Univ., Germany; Coll. City of N. Y. A.B. 1910; Dropsie Coll., Ph.D., 1913; m. Anna Farstej, Sept., 1922, Rozyszcze. Came to U. S., 1904. Instructor in Biblical philology and librarian, Dropsie College, Phila., Pa., since 1913; secy. and treas., Dropsie Coll. Alumni Assn. Author: Prolegomena to a Greek-Hebrew and Hebrew-Greek Index to Aquila, Phila., 1916, and various articles in Hebrew and English periodicals. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Soc. of Biblical Literature; Amer. Library Assn.; Portuguese Cong. Mikveh Israel, Phila., Pa. Res.: 3134 Columbia Ave. Office: Dropsie College, Phila., Pa.

REISEN, ABRAHAM:

Author, poet; b. Apr. 1876, Koidanof, Minsk, Russia; s. Kalman and Kreine (Epstein) Reisen; ed. Studied Tanach and Talmud; later studied at Beth Hamedrash; attended private Russian inst., taking courses in Russian literature and general academic education; m. Sarah Rosendor, 1918, N. Y. City. Began literary career at an early age. Published first song in Jehudah Leib Peretz's "Yiddishe Biblisteck", 1891; wrote the "Gammorah Chant", 1893; contributed to Spector's "House Friend", 1894; mem. editorial staff, "Der Yid", Warsaw. Visited U. S., 1908; returned in 1911 and founded "Das Nei Land", a weekly; founded and edited "The New Journal", Paris. Came to U. S., 1914, and since contributor to various Jewish daily newspapers and monthly pubns. Author: Collection of Poems, 1901; Collection of Short Stories, 1902; Two Volumes of Collected Works, 1906-07. Works translated

into German, Polish, Russian, Hebrew and Yiddish. Member: I. L. Peretz Writers Club, N. Y. Address: 624 Coster St., Bronx, N. Y.

REISENBERG, NADIA:

Pianist; b. July 14, 1904, Vilna, Russia; s. Aaron and Rachel (Grad) Reisenberg; ed. Petrograd Conservatory under Leonid Nicolaieff; general education under private tutors; pupil of Alexander Lambert, N. Y. City; m. Dr. Isaac J. Sherman, June 24, 1924, N. Y. Made concert tour of Poland, Latvia, Lithuania and Germany, 1919. Came to U. S., 1922. Appeared as soloist with the City Symphony Orchestra, N. Y. City, under Dirck Foch, 1922; gave first recital at Aeolian Hall, 1923; later appeared as soloist with N. Y. Symphony Orchestra, under Walter Damrosch; soloist since with N. Y. Symphony Orchestra on a tour, Detroit Symphony Orchestra, Friends of Music Soc. (Bodanzky conducting), and with Boston Symphony Orchestra (Serge Noussevitzky conducting). Gave a number of piano recitals and appeared in concerts of League of Composers, introducing new modern works of contemporary Russian composers; appeared also with N. Y. Chamber Music Soc. Address: 320 W. 87th St., N. Y. City.

REISLER, SIMON:

Surgeon; b. Dec. 2, 1887, Jassy, Roumania; s. Mayer and Anna (Coopermann) Reisler; ed. Primary and High School, Roumania; Chicago Coll. of Medicine and Surgery; m. Brooke Allison. General practice, Indianapolis, Ind., 1911-16; Ind. N. G., border service, 1916-17; U. S. A. service 1917-19; practiced in Indianapolis, 1919 to date. Invented urethral Folliculotome and operating Urethroscope; devised method of resuscitation in asphyxia neonatorum. Was 1st lt., Ind. N. G., 1915-17; capt. M. C., 149th Field Hosp., 1917-19; Amer. Peace Commn., Internallied Rhineland Commn., 1918-19. Author of Surgical Treatment in Chronic Anterior Urethritis (Aug. 1921, Urologic-Cutaneous Review); A Practical Operating

Urethroscope and Folliculotome (Urologic-Cutaneous Review, 1923); Report of a Method of Resuscitation in Asphyxia Neonatorum (Med. Journal & Record, Jan. 7, 1925). Member: I. O. B. B.; Amer. Legion; Military Order of Foreign Wars. Clubs: Columbia, Indianapolis Athletic. Res.: 5749 E. New York St. Office: 318 Bankers Trust Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.

REISS, LIONEL S.:

Artist; b. Jan. 29, 1894, Jarowslav, Galicia, Poland; s. Meyer and Rachel (Rubinfeld) Reiss; ed. Public Schools of N. Y.; art education, self taught; pupil of the old and modern masterpieces in Amer. and European museums. Earliest work in the advertising art field; illustrator and designer; three years art dir. of the Goldwyn Pictures Corp. Severed connections with advertising art in 1922, engaging in the fine arts. Traveled through numerous Ghettos of Europe painting and etching; made pictorial studies of Jewish types, historic synagogues, old Jewish cemeteries, Ghetto streets, courts and homes. Work exhibited in New York under the auspices of The Menorah Journal at Dr. Wise's Synagogue House; in Chicago, by invitation of the Rabbinical Assn., in the Sinai Temple, the Covenant Club, The Jewish Inst.; in Cleveland by invitation of Rabbi Silver at The Temple; in the Newark Y. M. H. A. and in other Amer. cities. Work reproduced in The Menorah Journal, Arts and Decoration, The Forum, The Survey Graphic, The American Hebrew, The Jewish Tribune, Pearsons, The New York Tribune, Chicago Post, Cleveland Plain Dealer, Menorah (Vienna), etc. Address: 121 East 59th St., N. Y. City.

REIT, HYMAN J.:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 2, 1883, Koenigsberg, Germany; s. Jacob and Jenny (Epstein) Reit; ed. Public School; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1903; N. Y. Law School, LL.B. 1905; m. Rae Klausner, June 19, 1910, N. Y. City. Mem. of law firm. Reit and Kamin-

sky, since its inception in 1905. Pres. Temple B'nai Israel and Sheerith Judah, 1920-26; chmn. Washington Heights Division Keren Hayesod, 1923-24; chmn. United Palestine Appeal, Washington Heights Division, 1925-26; mem. Zionist Natl. Exec. Com., 1925; vice-pres., United Jewish Campaign, Washington Heights Division, 1926; pres. Jewish Council of Washington Heights; delegate to Amer. Jewish Congress. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Fed. of Jewish Charities; Grand Street Boys' Assn.; Z. O. A.; Masons; Zeta Beta Tau. Club: City College. Res.: 3671 Broadway. Office: 305 Broadway, N. Y. City.

REVEL, BERNARD:

Faculty President; b. Sept. 17, 1885, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Rabbi Nahum Shraga and Leah (Gitilevitz) Revel; ed. Kovno and Telsh Talmudical Colleges; Riga Gymnasium; Univ. of Penna.; N. Y. Univ., M.A., 1909; Dropsie Coll., Ph.D., 1911; Fellow, 1909-1911; m. Sarah Rabinowitz, June 24, 1919, Marietta, O. Pres., Faculty of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, since 1915; founder of the Talmudic Academy (chartered by Univ. of State of N. Y. as of high school grade). Author: Karaite Halakah; Pseudo-Jonathan on the Pentateuch. Assoc. editor, Hebrew Encyclopedia "Ozar Israel." Contributor to Jewish Quarterly Review and other scholarly pubns. Mem., Presidium of Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; hon. pres., R. I. E. T. S. Rabbinical (Alumni) Assn.; chmn., Jewish Academic Soc. of Amer. Res.: 114 W. 16th St. Office: 301 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

REVUTSKY, ABRAHAM:

Journalist; b. Feb. 12, 1889, Smiela (Kieff), Ukraine; s. Samuel and Eva (Levin) Revutsky; ed. Elementary education, Rehobot, Palestine; High School, Akkerman, Bessarabia; Gymnasium, 1907; Technische Hochschule, Vienna, Austria; Univ. of Vienna, M.E.; Odessa Univ. (mathematics), 1916; m. Hannah Starkstein, Nov. 3, 1925. Began literary career con-

tributing to Russian newspapers and periodicals, 1908; wrote for Yiddish pubns. since 1910, for German papers since 1914; Austrian corres. of Wosched, leading Jewish paper in Russia, and corres. "Moment", Warsaw, 1912-14; foreign editor, Odesski Listok, 1914-17. Exec. mem., Kehillah of Odessa and Deputy of Ukrainian Central Rada, 1917; dir. Dept. of Natl. Self Govt., Jewish Ministry of the Ukraine, 1917-18; apptd. Jan. 1919 by Ukrainian Directorium, Minister for Jewish Affairs, but resigned in Feb. because of pogroms and opposition to general govt. policy. Resided in Palestine, 1919-22. Came to U. S. 1924. Now mem. of editorial staff, Jewish Morning Journal. Contributor to Zukunft (N. Y.) and the Yudesche Zeitung (Buenos Aires). Active in Poale-Zion movement, since 1905; exec. mem., Palestine Drive for the Jewish Workers. Author: Reminiscences of a Jewish Minister (Berlin), 1924; also many pamphlets. Member: Jewish Natl. Workers Alliance. Club: Perez Writers'. Address: 1233 44th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

RHOADE, MAX:

Lawyer; b. June 12, 1897, Mlwa, Poland; s. Joseph and Rosa Kzeslo Rhoad (came to U. S. with parents, 1901); ed. George Washington Univ., LL.B. 1918. Natl. pres., Avukah, Amer. Student Zionist Fed., since July 1925; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; vice-pres., Intercollegiate Zionist Assn., 1917-18. Washington corres., Jewish Telegraphic Agency. As Z. O. A. rept. in Washington, actively participated in efforts supporting adoption by U. S. Congress of joint resolution favoring establishment of a Jewish Natl. Home in Palestine. Member: Phi Alpha Fraternity; I. O. B. B.; Adath Israel Cong., Washington, D. C. Res.: 1625 Webster St., N. W. Office: Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D. C.

RICE, CHARLES M.:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 8, 1882, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Jonathan and Aurelia (Stix) Rice; ed. Washington Univ., A.B.; St. Louis Law School, LL.B.; m. May

Goldman, Sept. 23, 1908, St. Louis, Mo. Secy. Jewish Hospital of St. Louis; dir.: Internatl. Bank, Barnard Skin and Cancer Hosp., May Dept. Stores Co. Pres. North Amer. Electric Lamp Co.; secy. Missouri-Illinois Stores Co. Member: Missouri Athletic Assn.; Temple Israel. Clubs: Columbian, Westwood Country. Address: 1212 Federal Commerce Trust Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

RICHARDS, BERNARD GERSON:

Author, publisher, communal worker; b. Mar. 9, 1877, Keidan, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Alexander and Chana (Sirk) Richards; ed. Cheder; private schools, U. S., and self-instruction; m. Gertrude Gerzunske, 1903, Boston, Mass. Brought to U. S., 1886; returned to Keidan, 1887; came back to Amer., 1891. Was Boston corres. for several N. Y. Yiddish dailies; editor, "Der Israelite", Boston; reporter on staff, Boston Post, five years; contributor to Boston Journal and various English-Jewish and English publns. Asst. in organizing the Jewish Educational Alliance, Boston; active in Jewish communal and educational fields; also took interest in Socialist and labor movements; contributed to Der Emes. Editor, English section, The Jewish World, and The New Era Magazine, 1903; organized Jewish Press Bureau; founded (with Jacob de Haas, Dr. Judah L. Magnes, and others), The Chronicler (an English-Jewish weekly, published 1906-07); one of organizers and secy., Kehillah, N. Y. City, 1908-13; educational dir., Soc. of Jewish Inst., N. Y. City, 1913-15; special feature writer, N. Y. Globe; wrote for The N. Y. Tribune, and various English-Jewish periodicals. Jointly presented resolution with Baruch Zuckerman and late Dr. Nahum Syrkin, at Zionist Conf., 1914, calling for org. of Amer. Jewry along democratic lines; subsequently wrote series of articles advocating new movement; also conferred with late ex-pres. Theodore Roosevelt, receiving latter's endorsement of plans. Exec. secy., Amer. Jewish Congress, since 1915; elected secy., Com. of Jew-

ish Delegations at Peace Conf., Paris, 1919; appeared with Judge Julian W. Mack, Dr. Stephen S. Wise and Louis Marshall, before late Pres. Woodrow Wilson to present a memorandum on subject of Jewish disabilities in Eastern Europe and Jewish claims to Palestine; representation served as basis of subsequent work before Peace Conf. Since 1905, active in Zionist work; now mem. exec. com., Z. O. A. Pres. B. G. Richards Publishing Co., N. Y. City. Author: The Discourses of Keidansky, 1903; More Discourses of Keidansky, 1927. Res.: 17 Overhill Place, Sherwood Park, Yonkers, N. Y. Office: 8 W. 40th St., N. Y. City.

RICHMAN, ARTHUR:

Playwright; b. Apr. 16, 1886, N. Y. City; s. William and Jenny (Swan) Reichman; ed. Private tuition; m. Madeleine Marshall, July 18, 1925, London, Eng. Author: Not So Long Ago; Ambush; A Serpent's Tooth; The Awful Truth; The Far Cry; All Dressed Up; Arlene Adair; A Proud Woman; Adaptor of "Isabel," and "Antonia." Pres., Soc. of Amer. Dramatists, since 1925. Clubs: Lotos, City Athletic. Address: 1050 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

RICHMAN, JACOB:

Journalist, author; b. Jan. 15, 1891, City of Griva, Courland; s. Henry and Dobie (Minkin) Richman; ed. Studied at the Talmudic schools of Slabodka and Radin; special courses at Amer. Univ. Came to U. S., 1910. Teacher and principal of Hebrew schools; on staff of "Hav-Yom" (Hebrew daily), 1913. Writing regularly for The N. Y. Evening World, since 1922; prominent as anecdotist. Author: Laughs from Jewish Lore (a collection of Jewish anecdotes and humorous folk-tales, first book of its sort in the English language), published by Funk & Wagnalls Co., 1926. Address: 769 Dawson St., Bronx, N. Y.

RIEGELMAN, HAROLD:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 19, 1892, Des Moines, Ia.; s. Isaac and Bertha

(Meyer) Riegelman; ed. Cornell Univ., A.B. 1914; Columbia Univ., M.A., LL.B. 1916; m. Gladys B. Bleimban, Nov. 1, 1919, Chicago, Ill. Admitted to the Bar, 1916; entered army, 1917; fought through Chateau Thierry, the Vesle, St. Mihiel and The Argonne; commended for courage under fire, twice promoted in the field and after the war accepted reserve Major's commn. Mem. firm of Nordlinger & Riegelman, N. Y., since 1919; practiced chiefly in field of corporate law. Promoted org. of United Neighborhood Houses of New York. Trustee: Madison House, Lebanon Hosp., Central Park Assn., Intercollegiate Menorah Assn., Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity. Pres. Council on Amer. Jewish Student Affairs. Officer: Inter-aternity Conference, Citizens Com. on Exploitation of Aliens, "Better Times" (N. Y.), Young Republican Club. Organizer of Junior Federation (1922); N. Y. State Veteran Relief Commr.; mem. Professional Ethics Com. of the Bar Assn.; chmn. Welfare Advisory Commn. of Rep. County Com.; drafted N. Y. State Housing Act, the first step toward the elimination of the slums. Member: Masons; American Legion; Military Order of the World War; 5th Army Corps Soc.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; N. Y. City and Amer. Bar Assns. Clubs: Fairview Country, Cornell. Reform. Res.: 166 W. 87th St. Office: 67 Wall St., N. Y. City.

RIES, ELIAS ELKAN:

Engineer, inventor; b. Jan. 16, 1862, Randegg, Germany; s. Elkan Elias and Bertha (Weil) Ries; ed. Public Schools; Cooper Union, N. Y. City; Maryland Inst.; Johns Hopkins Univ. (physical sciences); m. Helen Hirshberg, Apr. 21, 1895, Baltimore, Md. Since 1884, has developed own inventions, including electric signaling, rail-roading, controlling apparatus and illumination, and the well known regulating socket, the first practical device for turning down or controlling light or candle power; also inventor and patentee of the alternating current or "converter" electric railway system

(basic patents on this invention finally adjudged in his favor after 14 years of litigation, and purchased by the Westinghouse Electrical and Mfg. Co., 1903); obtained 150 patents on various pioneer inventions, including: method of electricity, underground electric railway conduit, and appliances for electrical heating and cooking, telephone and telephonograph systems, electric elevator controllers, etc. (patents on electric elevators acquired by Otis Elevator Co.); also the pioneer inventor of talking motion pictures and method for signaling device for ships and icebergs at sea. Registered Patent Atty. of U. S. Patent Office; former pres., U. S. Automatic Telephone Co. and Audioscope Co. of America. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs.; N. Y. Electrical Soc.; Natl. Geographic Soc.; Amer. Electro-Chemical Soc. Address: 530 W. 157th St., N. Y. City.

RIESENFELD, HUGO:

Conductor, violinist; b. Jan. 26, 1879, Vienna, Austria; s. Leopold and Sophie (Grunwald) Riesenfeld; ed. Conservatory of Music, Vienna, and Univ. of Vienna; m. Mabel G. Dunning, Dec. 12, 1912. Formerly connected with Imperial Opera House, Vienna; came to U. S., 1907; concertmeister, Manhattan Opera Co., N. Y. City, 1907-11; conductor for Klaw & Erlanger, 3 seasons; concertmeister and conductor, Century Opera Co., 1915; managing dir., Rialto, Rivoli and Criterion theatres, N. Y., 1917-25 (resigned). Wrote: Chopin's Dances (ballet), produced in Vienna, 1905; The Merry Martyr (comic opera), produced in Boston, 1913; Betty Be Good, musical comedy, produced 1921; Symphonic Poem; overture, suite, songs. Address: Steinway Hall, N. Y. City.

RIESMAN, DAVID:

Physician; b. Mar. 25, 1867, Saxe-Weimar; s. Nathan and Sophie (Eisman) Riesman; ed. Med. School of Univ. of Michigan; Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1892; m. Eleanor F. Fleisher,

Jan. 20, 1908, Phila., Pa. Interne, Phila. General Hosp.; instructor, pathology, Univ. of Penna., and in charge of laboratories of pathology. Entered upon clinical medicine, 1901; prof. of clinical medicine, Univ. of Penna., 1912; prof. of clinical medicine, Polyclinic Hosp. and Coll. for Graduates in Medicine, until 1918; for a number of years in gen. practice; now engaged in med. consulting practice; prof. Univ. of Penna. Former pres.: Amer. Gastro-Enterological Assn., Interurban Clinical Club, Phila. County Med. Soc., Pathological Soc. of Phila., Northern Med. Assn.; chmn. section in med. history, Coll. of Physicians, Pneumonia Commn., Phila.; chmn. advisory bd., Visiting Nurse Soc. of Phila.; pres. Ex-Residents Assn. of Blockley. Editor, Amer. Text Book of Pathology (with Dr. Ludwig Hektoen). Author: Thomas Sydenham Clinician (Paul B. Hoeber, N. Y., 1926); also numerous articles on medical subjects and on the history of medicine. Member: Amer. Assn. of Physicians; Amer. Medical Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Gastro-Enterological Assn.; Phila. County Med. Soc.; Neurological Soc.; Pathological Soc.; Pediatric Soc.; Historical Soc. of Penna.; Alpha Omega Alpha; Sigma Chi; Alpha Mu Pi Omega. Clubs: University, City. Address: 1520 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.

RIGLER, LEO G.:

Physician; b. Oct. 16, 1896, Minneapolis, Minn.; s. Harris and Rose (Rabinowitz) Rigler; ed. Univ. of Minnesota, B.S. 1917, B.M. 1919, M.D. 1920; post-grad. work in internal medicine, Univ. of Minn.; special grad. work in roentgenology, Univ. of Stockholm; m. Matilda Sprung, Sept. 8, 1920, Devils Lake, N. D. Interne, St. Louis City Hosp., 1919-20; practiced general medicine, New England, N. D., 1920-21; apptd. Fellow in internal medicine, Univ. of Minnesota, 1922-23; apptd. roentgenologist, Minneapolis General Hosp., 1923. Practice of roentgenology exclusively, 1924-26; apptd. assoc. prof. of roent-

genology, Univ. of Minnesota. Contributed numerous articles on various medical subjects, particularly related to internal medicine and roentgenology. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Phi Delta Epsilon Fraternity; Sigma Xi; Blue Lodge Masons; Z. O. A. Address: 701 La Salle Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

RIKER, IRVING JEROME:

Real Estate Operator; b. Oct. 3, 1897, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Esther (Kaplan) Riker; ed. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Law School; m. Estelle Sanders, June 6, 1920, Brooklyn, N. Y. At age of 18, managed several important estates, engaging at same time in realty operating and bldg. During World War, enlisted in U. S. Navy; received honorable discharge as chief petty officer. In 1918, founded firm of Riker & Sanders; May, 1925, formed the firm of Riker-J. M. Hoffman Co., Inc. Realty transactions of firm involve many millions of dollars, and firm now one of the largest brokerage concerns in Brooklyn. Active in communal and philanthropic work. Chmn. and dir., Eastern Parkway Temple and Talmud Torah; dir., Brooklyn Jewish Center; dir., Brooklyn Real Estate Club of Fed. Jewish Charities. Member: Elks; Fed. Jewish Charities; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Real Estate Bds. of Brooklyn and N. Y.; Beth Moses Hosp.; Jewish Hosp., etc. Clubs: Men's of Union Temple, Progress, Glen Oaks Golf and Country. Res.: 134 Brooklyn Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Offices: 188 Montague St., Brooklyn, N. Y., and 233 Broadway, N. Y. City.

RINGER, ADOLPH IRVING:

Physician; b. Aug. 18, 1883, Wirballen, on Russian-German frontier; s. Moses and Sophie (Kap) Ringer; ed. N. Y. Univ., M.D., 1908 (William T. Lusk Memorial Science Prize, 1908; Christain A. Herter Research Fellow, 1908); post-graduate studies, Univ. of Munich, Germany, 1910; m. Ellen H. Robinson, Dec. 22, 1911, N. Y. City. Instructor in pharma-

cology, N. Y. University, 1908; asst. in physiology, Cornell Univ., 1909-11; instructor in physiological chemistry, Univ. of Penna. School of Medicine, 1911-14; asst. prof., 1914-15; supervising physiological chemist, Polyclinic Hosp., Phila., 1912-14. Prof. of clinical medicine (diseases of metabolism), Fordham Univ. School of Medicine, 1916; lecturer in physiology, Cornell Univ. Med. Coll. 1917-18. Attending phys., Montefiore Hosp. Research work in disease of nutrition, principally diabetes. Contributor to current medical, biological and chemical journals. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine and Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Physiological Soc.; Amer. Soc. of Biological Chemists; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Phila. Pathological Soc.; Harvey Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. County and N. Y. State Med. Assn. Address: 3 W. 73rd St., N. Y. City.

RINGOLSKY, I. JOSEPH:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 24, 1864, Leavenworth, Kans.; s. Joseph and Rachel Ringolsky; ed. Leavenworth High School; Univ. of Michigan, LL.B. 1884; special grad. studies, 1886; m. Josie Loewen, Dec. 18, 1889, St. Louis, Mo. (deceased); (2) Lenore B. DeLay. Admitted to the Bar, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1884. Practiced alone until 1916; now mem. firm of Ringolsky, Friedman & Boatright; specializing in corp. law and practicing in Federal Courts; atty. in numerous cases of important litigations. Active in charitable and civic orgs. in Kansas City and elsewhere. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Missouri State Bar Assn.; Kansas City Bar Assn.; Y. M. H. A.; Masons; Elks; Knights of Pythias; Cong. B'nai Jehudah. Clubs: Progress, Oakwood Golf and Country, Commercial, Automobile, Kansas City Athletic. Res.: 2 E. 75th St. Office: Lathrop Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

RIPINSKI, SOLOMON:

Judge; b. 1850, Rypin, Poland; s. Hirsch and Malka Gittel (Kikeller) Ripinski. Early career, portrait painter

and draftsman; one of pioneers in settlement of Alaska, 1892; founded town of Haines, Alaska; advocated Home Rule for Alaska; attended non-partisan convention, Juneau, Alaska, 1899, which prepared Alaska codes later introduced by Senator Clark and adopted by U. S. Congress. Lawyer, also served as U. S. Commnr. and Mayor of Haines; apptd. Col. U. S. Army. Now Judge and Commnr. of Education, District of Haines, Alaska. Address: Haines, Alaska.

RITT, JOSEPH FELS:

Mathematician; b. Aug. 23, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Morris and Eva (Steinberg) Ritt; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1908-10; George Washington Univ., A.B., 1913; Columbia Univ., Ph.D., 1917. Asst. in mathematics, 1916-18, instructor, 1919-21, asst. prof., 1921- , Columbia Univ. Assoc. editor, Transactions of the Amer. Mathematical Soc. Contributor to Amer. and European Mathematical Journals. Member: Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs. Address: 1023 46th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

RITTENBERG, SAM:

Civic and Communal Worker; b. May 28, 1867, Neuschadt, Suwalk, Lithuania; s. Wolf and Sarah (Liebstadt) Rittenberg; ed. Traditional Jewish Education to age of 16; self-educated since; m. Sadie B. Pearlstine, Jan. 12, 1914, Charleston, S. C. Mem. of General Assembly of South Carolina, 1913-14, 1925-26, 1927-28; delegate, State Democratic Conventions, 1914, 1926. Four-minute speaker during World War. Mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A., 1920-21; chmn. Charleston District, Z. O. A.; past pres., Dan Lodge, I. O. B. B.; past master, Washington Lodge, A. F. M. Member: Elks; Hibernian Soc. Res.: 510 Huger St. Office: 38 Broad St., Charleston, S. C.

RIVLIN, SOLOMON:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 6, 1894, Jerusalem, Palestine; s. Joseph and Alte (Avner) Rivlin; ed. Yeshivah in Jerusalem; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1917; Jew-

ish Theological Seminary, Rabbi (cum laude), 1921; Columbia, post-graduate work, 1919; Brooklyn Law School, 1920-21; Boston Univ., 1922; Drake Univ., Des Moines, LL.B., 1923. M.A. 1925; m. Rose R. Levin, July 4, 1922, Chicago, Ill. Rabbi, Somerville, Mass., 1921-22; helped to erect Synagogue Center; Rabbi, Cong. Tifereth Israel, Des Moines, Ia., 1922-. Pres., Jewish Community Center, Des Moines, 1925-; founder, Civic Forum of Des Moines; founder of Young Israel of Brownsville. Lecturer on Jewish history and literature, Drake Univ., Des Moines. Author (Theses): Jewish Law of Gratuitous Baillee compared with Roman and Common Law; Influence of Jewish Tradition on Exegesis of Jerome. Chmn., bd. of education, Des Moines Talmud Torah; financial secy., Des Moines Talmud Torah; vice-pres., Des Moines Zionist District. Member: Rabbinical Assembly; United Synagogue; Young Israel Synagogue; B'nai Brith; Iowa Bar Assn. Address: 1003 18th St., Des Moines, Ia.

ROBACK, A. A.:

Psychologist, author, lecturer; b. June 19, 1890, brought from Gomiondz, Russia, to Montreal in infancy; s. Isaac and Libby (Rahver) Roback; ed. Talmud Torahs, Montreal, and by private tutors; general education: Montreal public and high schools, McGill Univ., B.A. 1912 (Prince of Wales Gold Medallist, only winner, 1903-17); Harvard Univ., M.A. 1913; traveling fellow, Princeton, 1916; Harvard Univ., Ph.D. 1917. Editor, Jewish Daily Eagle, Montreal 1909; editor, Canadian Jewish Chronicle, 1914; chief contributor to "Warheit," 1919; also contributor to Jewish Morning Journal and other N. Y. Yiddish dailies. Instructor in psychology, Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1917; prof. psychology and English, Northeastern Univ., 1918; later on faculty of Simmons Coll., Clark Univ., New Hampshire Coll., Mass. Inst. of Technology, Radcliffe and Harvard. National Research Council Fellow, 1923-25. Univ. extension lecturer, Commonwealth of

Massachusetts (record class of 538). Wrote on Yiddish philology and literature; contributed numerous essays on Jewish music, Jewish humor, race, great composers and attitude to Jews, Jewish psychology, Jewish biography; published over one thousand scientific and literary papers, aside from reviews and syndicated material. Translated into Yiddish, with introduction and notes, Lassalle's Bastiat-Schulze von Delitzsch; edited, Problems of Personality (Kegan Paul, London, and Harcourt Brace, N. Y.), 1925. Author: Interference of Will-Impulses (Psychological Rev. Co.), 1918; Roback Mentality Tests for Superior Adults (C. H. Stoelting Co., Chicago), 1920; Scientific Ingenuity and Leal Aptitude Tests (C. H. Stoelting Co., Chicago), 1924; Behaviorism and Psychology (Sci-Art Publishers, Cambridge, Mass.); Psychology with Chapters on Character Analysis and Mental Measurement (Sci-Art Publishers, Cambridge, Mass.); The Behavioristic Movement (Kegan Paul, London, and Harcourt Brace, N. Y.); Bibliography of Character and Temperament (Harvard Univ. Press and Oxford Univ. Press), 1927; The Psychology of Character (Kegan Paul, London, and Harcourt Brace, N. Y.), 1927; Jewish Influence in Modern Thought, 1927; Studies in Yiddish, 1927. Editor-in-chief, American College Society Publns.; Amer. sub-editor, Psyche (London quarterly) Mem. Advisory Bd. of Editors, "Who's Who in American Jewry," 1926; Bd. of Governors, Jewish Academy Arts and Sciences. Member: Amer. Philosophical Assn.; Eugenics Research Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Eugenics Soc.; Psychological Corp. Address: Emerson Hall, Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Mass.

ROBBINOVITZ, SAMUEL:

Physician; b. Sept. 26, 1880, Novoska, Russia; s. Louis and Bessie (Mazirow) Robbinovitz; ed. Private Hebrew tuition; Pierce Business Coll., Phila.; Heffley High School, Brooklyn; Long Island Med. Coll., M.D. 1907; m. Anna Bernstein, Dec. 30.

1908, N. Y. City; two daughters and one son. Came to U. S., 1890; compelled to work at early age aiding impoverished family; employed as stenographer during school period; since 1912 chief, surgical clinic, Hebrew Ladies Bikur Cholim Soc.; assoc. surgeon, Bikur Cholim Hosp. and Emanuel Unity Hosp.; visiting phys., Menorah Home of the Aged and Infirmary, Posner Convalescent Home and Hebrew Day Nursery of Brooklyn; active in communal and philanthropic work. Member: Williamsburg Med. Soc.; Professional Guild; Amer. Medico-Pharmaceutical League; Hias; Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc., Denver; Hebrew Sheltering Soc., Denver; I. O. B. A.; Cong. Sons of Abraham, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 71a Sumner Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ROBIN, ALBERT:

Physician; b. Apr. 10, 1874, Ouman, Russia; s. Nathan and Bertha (Melamed) Robin; ed. Public schools in Russia; Western Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1897; post-grad. courses, Mass. Gen. Hosp. and Johns Hopkins; m. Eva Halpern, May 2, 1899, Phila., Pa. Delaware state pathologist, 1899-1903; Wilmington city bacteriologist, 1903-06; prof., pathology, bacteriology and hygiene, Temple Univ., Med. Dept., Phila., Pa., 1900-07; med. dir., Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Wilmington, 1910-20; exec. secy., Delaware State Tuberculosis Commn., 1920-22; chmn. Med. Bd., Physicians and Surgeons Hosp.; consultant, Delaware State Hosp.; mem. District Draft Bd., during World War. Former pres., Wilmington Community Center. Asst. editor, Atlantic Medical Journal; formerly asst. editor, Internatl. Medical Magazine, Phila. Medical Journal; revised Rohe's Text-Book on Hygiene and contributed a number of articles on med. subjects. Mem. bd. of govvs., Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Amer. Soc. of Bacteriologists; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; New Castle County Med. Soc.; Delaware State Med. Soc. Res.: Bellview, Del. Office: 1011 Washington St., Wilmington, Delaware.

ROBINSON, JULIUS GREGORY:

Zionist Worker; b. Feb. 14, 1893, Roslavl, Russia; s. George N. and Jennie (Mogilevkin) Robinson; ed. Gymnasium in Russia; extension courses at Brown Univ.; m. Sophie Mogilevkin, Feb. 13, 1921, Pawtucket, R. I. Secy. for 3 years and now pres., local Z. O. A.; chmn. local United Palestine Appeal, 1926; charter mem. and first secy., Pawtucket Lodge, I. O. B. B. Member: Masons; Life Underwriters Assn. of R. I. Res.: 36 Belmont St. Office: 213 Hall Bldg., Pawtucket, R. I.

ROBINSON, MEYER R.:

Gynecologist, obstetrician; b. Oct. 15, 1875, Kishineff, Russia; s. Hirsch and Rose (Ungar) Robinson; ed. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., N. Y., M.D., 1900; m. Pauline Seader, Sept. 30, 1902, N. Y. City. Assoc. gynecologist, Beth Israel Hosp.; attending gynecologist, Beth Moses Hosp.; attending gynecologist, Sydenham Hosp., 1910-18. Vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Physicians Com. Author of many contributions to gynecology, pathological and clinical in nature. Fellow: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Eastern Medical Soc. (express.); N. Y. County and N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Soc. for the Advancement of Judaism. Res.: 40 E. 83rd St. Office: 1125 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

ROBITSHEK, EMIL C.:

Surgeon; b. Aug. 18, 1880, Bohemia, Czechoslovakia; s. Solomon and Jennie (Weil) Robitshek; ed. Public Schools; Univ. of Minnesota, 1903; post-graduate studies in Prague, Vienna and Berlin; m. Leonora Millhauser, Nov. 1, 1911, Chicago, Ill. Interne, Minneapolis Gen. Hosp., 1903-04; instructor in surgery, Univ. of Minnesota; pres. (1926-27), Minneapolis Surgical Soc.; editor of abstracts for the "International Journal of Surgery," affiliated with "Surgery, Gynecology and Obstetrics." Faculty Advisor to Alpha Xi chapter of Phi Delta Epsilon Fraternity; assoc. at-

tending surgeon to the Minneapolis Gen. Hosp. ("A" Univ. division); mem. bd. of dirs., Oak Ridge Golf Club; mem. bd. of dirs., Temple Israel, Minneapolis; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Family Welfare Assn., Minneapolis; mem. of Selective Service Bd. during World War; consulting surgeon to the Minneapolis Sheltering Home; staff surgeon of the Eitel Hosp., Minneapolis; past pres., Minneapolis Lodge I. O. B. B. Author of numerous articles dealing with surgical subjects and published in various scientific journals. Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn., and Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Minnesota State Med. Soc.; Hennepin County Med. Soc.; Minnesota Pathological Soc.; Amer. Hosp. Assn.; Assn. of Industrial Physicians; Minneapolis Surgical Soc.; Amer. Soc. for Control of Cancer; Northern Minnesota Med. Soc.; Southern Minnesota Med. Soc.; Acacia and Phi Delta Epsilon; Masons; Shriners. Clubs: Minneapolis Athletic, Oak Ridge Country. Address: 1804 Humboldt Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

ROCKER, SAMUEL:

Editor, publisher; b. 1864, Gorlitz, Austria; s. Ephraim Philip and Feige (Storch) Rocker; ed. Yeshivahs and schools in Hungary; m. Hannah Friedman, 1884, Kurime, Czechoslovakia. Came to U. S., 1891. Founder, editor and publisher, "The Jewish Star", Cleveland, 1896; founded "Jewish Daily Press" (Yiddish) Cleveland, 1908; paper changed name to Jewish Daily World, 1913; editor and publisher of same since. Author: *Divre Chachomim*; *Avne Cheifetz*; *Der Santzer Zaddick*. Member: Jewish Center. Res.: 1565 Glenmont Rd. Office: 4981 Woodland Ave., Cleveland, O.

ROGATZ, JULIAN LEO:

Physician; b. Apr. 20, 1898, Chicago, Ill.; s. Isidore and Leah (Nathan) Rogatz; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D.; post-graduate study, Berlin and Vienna; m. Sarah R. Levy, Jan. 23, 1923, N. Y. City.

Post-graduate study in Berlin under Prof. Heinrich Finkelstein at the Kaiser & Kaiserin-Friederich Hosp., where completed work on "Peristolic Function" in infants under following titles: *Roentgen-Ray Studies of Stomach Function*; *The Peristolic Function—Its Practical Value in Cases of Pylorospasm and Habitual Vomiting* (Amer. Journal Diseases of Children—1924); *Insulin in Malnutrition* (Amer. Journal Diseases of Children—Mar. 1926). Attending adjunct pediatrician, Sydenham Hosp.; asst. in diseases of children, Columbia Univ.; asst. attending pediatrician, Babies' Hosp., O.P.D.; attending pediatrician, Lenox Hill Hosp., O.P.D. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Masons. Address: 119 E. 84th St., N. Y. City

ROGERS, GUSTAVUS A.:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 18, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Harris and Fanny (Shevelson) Rogers; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1898 (mem. N. Y. Univ. Inter-Collegiate Debating Team); m. Elinor Tauszig, March, 1907 (died, June, 1922). Admitted to Bar, N. Y. City, 1899; asst. corp. counsel, N. Y., 1899-1901; senior mem., law firm of Rogers & Rogers, 1907-20, Jenks & Rogers since 1921; lecturer on law, College City of N. Y.; mem., legal advisory bd., Selective Service, 1917-18. Among leading cases: *Rigis vs. Livingston*, *Sampliner vs. Motion Picture Patent Co.*, *Greater N. Y. Film Co. vs. Biograph*; *Gould vs. Gould*, *Stillman vs. Stillman*. Vice-pres. and dir., Premier Oil & Sulphur Co. Frequently apptd. Referee by Supreme Court in litigated cases; candidate for Congress, 1918. Pres., Jewish Center, West 86th St., N. Y. City; trustee, Cong. Bnai Israel and Shaarith Judah; mem., campaign com., Jewish Education Assn.; chmn., Million Dollar Music Festival, Yeshivah Coll. Bldg. Fund; mem., exec. com., N. Y. Univ. Alumni Assn.; former counsel, United Hebrew Community, N. Y.; one of builders, Beth Israel Hosp. Co-author: *Bevins and Rogers Appellate Court Practice* (a standard textbook),

1907. Author: Law of the Motion Picture Industry. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; N. Y. Assn. of the Criminal Bar; Elks; Masons; Grand St. Boys Assn. Clubs: Natl. Democratic, Lake George Country, Fenimore Country, Rutgers, Level. Res.: 777 West End Ave., N. Y. City, and Friends Lake, Chestertown, N. Y. Office: 32 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ROGERS, MARK H.:

Importer; b. July 14, 1873; s. Harry and Lena (Seligman) Rogers; ed. Public Schools of N. Y. and San Francisco; m. Minnie Samilson, Feb. 16, 1897, N. Y. Served as chmn. of Upholstery Division, Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City, and Jewish Education Assn. Active in numerous charitable orgs. Treas., Natl. Lodge, F. & A. M. Dir., Amer. Union Bank, N. Y. City; mem. advisory bd., Greenwich Bank; treas. Simonson, Rogers and Jaeger Inc., N. Y. Importers of Linings. Member: Natl. Lodge No. 209, F. & A. M.; N. Y. Consistory (32°); Mecca Temple (Shrine); Elks No. 1, N. Y.; Assn. of Grand Jurors; Maimonides Benevolent Soc.; Temple Israel of N. Y. Clubs: City Athletic, Progress, Progress Country, Milburn Country. Res.: 530 West End Ave. Office: 1 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

ROGOFF, JULIUS MOSES:

Scientist; b. 1884, Riga, Latvia; s. Moses and Jenny (Edelsohn) Rogoff; ed. Public schools of N. Y.; Ohio Northern Univ., Ohio Wesleyan Univ.; Western Reserve Univ.; m. Fannie Harmel, 1914, Cleveland, O. Instructor in physiology, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Cleveland; assoc. prof., materia medica and pharmacology, Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville; assoc. prof., experimental medicine, Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland. Contributed over 60 articles on physiology, pharmacology and experimental medicine, in corresponding journals. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member:

Amer. Physiological Soc.; Amer. Pharmacological Soc.; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Masons; Knights of Pythias. Res.: 1361 E. 111th St. Office: Western Reserve Univ., 2109 Adelbert Rd., Cleveland, O.

ROITMAN, DAVID:

Cantor; b. Nov. 1, 1884, Jusefpol, Odessa, Russia; s. Mordehai and Mariom Rabinowitz) Roitman; ed. Yeshivah; music under Prof. Gabel at Tzar's Conservatory, Petrograd, Russia; m. Sara Melanedon, 1905, Elisavitgrad, Russia. Sang at age of 15 years; cantor at Elisavitgrad, 1904; cantor in Vilno, 1909; later chief cantor, Baron Ginsbourg's Synagogue, Petrograd. Composed and recorded for phonograph: Oshamnu Mikolom, and Rohel M'vako al Bnaio; made concert tour of Russia; organized Hebrew Music School in Odessa, 1919, but later dissolved by govt. order; rescued from pogrom of Elisavitgrad, 1918 where 4500 Jews were massacred) and settled in Kishineff, Roumania, 1920-22; came to U. S., 1922, and gave series of concerts. Cantor, Cong. Shaare Zedek, N. Y. City, since 1924. Composed: Al Nagiras Bovel, Hayom Aras Olem, Al Tiro, and numerous other sacred melodies for synagogue services. Member: Cantors' Assn. of Amer. Res.: 310 W. 95th St. Study: Shaare Zedek, Broadway and 93rd St., N. Y. City.

ROMAN, BENJAMIN:

Pathologist; b. Apr. 19, 1876, Georgenburg, Lithuania (Russia); s. Abraham Joseph and Nahamah Roel (Merkel) Romansky; ed. Cornell Med. Coll., 1903; studied pathology in Univ. of Vienna and German Univ. of Prague; m. Blanche Stern, Dec. 26, 1906, N. Y. City. Dir. of Laboratories, Buffalo General Hosp.; asst. prof., pathology, Buffalo Univ. Med. Coll.; chief pathologist: Buffalo Children's Hosp., Laboratories of Amer. Zionist Med. Unit in Palestine, 1918-20; formerly "Dozent" in Pathology, German Univ. Prague. Czecho-Slovakia. Author: Zur Kennt-

nis der primären Tumoren des Knochenmarks, 1912; Pathologisch Anatomische Studien über die Tuberculose bei Säuglingen und Kindern, 1913; Zur Kenntnis der Myeloischen Chlorolenkämie, 1913; Bazillare Pseudotuberculose, 1913; Vitale Fairbung, etc., 1918; Canine Distemper, 1914, and many other publns. Member: Amer. Soc. of Pathologists and Bacteriologists; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; German Pathological Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Buffalo Academy of Medicine; Cornell Chapter of Alpha Omega Alpha. Clubs: Buffalo Med., Buffalo Univ. Res.: Hotel Touraine. Office: Buffalo General Hosp., Buffalo, N. Y.

ROMM, MOSES:

Rabbi; b. 1887, Russia; s. Jochonon and Nachama Romm; ed. Rabbinical training abroad; ordained by Rabbi Cook, Chief Rabbi of Palestine, Rabbi Shapiro, Chief Rabbi of Kovno, and Rabbi Epstein, Dean of Academy of Slobodka; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 1910; Syracuse Univ., B.A. 1921; N. Y. Univ., Juris Doctor, 1923; m. Bertha Barowsky, 1918, Holyoke, Mass. Rabbi, United Orthodox Congs. of Minneapolis, Minn., including Keneseth Israel, Gemilus Chesed, Mikro Kodesh, B'nai Abraham Congs. Author: Halichoth Olom (Halacha) in Hebrew; Addresses and Lectures (English); The Speaker's Guide (English). Contributor to the Jewish Tribune (N. Y.). The American Jewish World (Minneapolis), etc. Member: The Justinian Honorary Law Soc.; Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada. Address: 1231 Logan Ave., N., Minneapolis, Minn.

RONGY, ABRAHAM J.:

Physician; b. Sept. 27, 1878, Vilna, Poland; s. Pincus and Lena (Bakst) Rongy; ed. Private tutors; Long Island Coll. Hosp., M.D. 1899; m. Fanny F. Fields, Jan. 1, 1914, N. Y. City. Attending gynecologist, Lebanon Hosp.; consulting gynecologist, Rockaway Beach Hosp. One of founders of the Jewish Maternity and Bedford

Maternity Hosps.; delegate of Amer. Jewish Congress to the World Relief Conf. at Carlsbad, 1924; mem. of administrative com., Amer. Jewish Congress, etc. Author of over 50 papers on obstetrics and gynecology; frequent contributor to lay periodicals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Phi Delta Epsilon Fraternity; Lebanon Hosp. Alumni Soc.; Amer. Assn. of Obstetricians and Gynecologists; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; N. Y. County Med. Soc. Address: 590 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

ROSALSKY, OTTO A.:

Jurist; b. Dec. 24, 1873, N. Y. City; s. Solomon and Yetta (Weinberg) Rosalsky; ed. N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1894; m. Bessie Simon, July 23, 1907, Brooklyn, N. Y. Staff of District Atty., N. Y., 1897; engaged in law practice, 1898-1905; apptd. by Gov. Higgins, Judge Court of General Sessions, 1905; re-appointed, 1906; elected Judge, Court of General Sessions for term of 14 years, 1906, re-elected for another term of 14 years, 1920. Has tried many complicated criminal cases and recognized as one of leading jurists; identified during past 25 years with philanthropic, communal and religious activities; in 1925, on his fiftieth birthday, a fund of over a half million dollars was raised by the Jewish community of N. Y. City to be devoted to the advancement of Jewish religious instruction under the auspices of the Jewish Education Assn. Member: Jewish Education Assn.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; Jewish Bd. of Guardians; Beth Israel, Sydenham, and People's Hosps.; Hebrew Sheltering and Guardian Soc.; Home of the Daughters of Jacob; Beth Abraham Home for Incurables; Masons; Elks; Ohab Zedek and Cong. Mishkan Israel Anshe Suwalk. Club: Natl. Republican. Address: 32 Franklin St., N. Y. City.

ROSANOFF, AARON JOSHUA:

Physician; b. June 26, 1878, Russia; s. Abraham H. and Clara M. (Bertinskaya) Rosanoff; ed. Classical Gym-

nasium, Nicolayeff, Russia; private study resulting in 5 year advanced academic diploma issued by Univ. of State of New York; Cornell Univ. Medical School, M.D. 1900; m. Isabel Jean Ross, May 13, 1911, Boston, Mass. Mem. medical staff, later clinical dir., Kings Park State Hosp., Kings Park, N. Y., 1901-22; dir. survey of mental disorders, Nassau County, N. Y., under auspices of The Natl. Com. for Mental Hygiene, 1916; chief neuro-psychiatrist, Camp Upton, N. Y., later U. S. Hosp. for War Neuroses, Plattsburg, N. Y.; consulting neuro-psychiatrist, U. S. General Hospital, No. 28, Fort Sheridan, Ill., 1917-19. Lieut.-Col., Med. Section, Officers Reserve Corps, U. S. Army, 1919. Attending psychiatrist, Los Angeles County Farm, 1925-; mem. California State Commn. in Lunacy, 1924. Pres. Southern California Soc. for Mental Hygiene, 1926-27. Author of a number of scientific contributions including: Heredity and Insanity, Prevention of Mental Disorders, A Study of Hysteria. Fellow: Amer. Medical Assn.; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Eugenics Research Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Los Angeles County Med. Soc.; Amer. Psychological Assn.; Los Angeles Soc. for Neurology and Psychiatry; Los Angeles Mothers Clinic Assn.; Amer. Birth Control League. Address: 2007 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.

ROSANOFF, MARTIN ANDRÉ:

Chemist; b. Dec. 28, 1874, Nikolaeff, Russia; s. Abraham H. and Clara Marie (Bertinskaya) Rosanoff; ed. Classical Gymnasium, native city; N. Y. Univ., Ph.B., 1895; Univ. of Berlin, Germany, 1895-96; Univ. of Paris, France, 1896-98; N. Y. Univ. Sc.D., 1908; m. Louise Place, Feb. 2, 1901, N. Y. City. Research asst., Univ. of Paris, 1897-98; research asst. to Dr. James Mason Crafts, Mass. Inst. of Technology, 1898-99; research asst. to Thomas A. Edison, Orange, N. J., 1903-04; instructor in theoretical chemistry, N. Y. Univ., 1904-05; asst. prof. of chemistry, N. Y.

Univ., 1905-07; dir., graduate dept. of chemistry, Clark Univ., 1907-14; prof. of organic chemistry, Clark Coll., 1910-12; prof. of chemical research, Mellon Inst. and Graduate School, Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1914-15; Willard Gibbs prof. and dir. of the dept. of research in pure chemistry, Mellon Inst. and Graduate School, Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1915-19; resigned in 1919 and retired 1921. During World War, collaborated with Signal Corps, U. S. A., successfully attacking an important military aviation problem, and in 1918 received a testimonial of appreciation from the War Dept. attesting the great military value of the work. Author of all articles on general theoretical, physical, and organic chemistry in the New Internatl. Encyclopædia; also numerous original research contributions to the Journal of the Amer. Chemical Society; Zeitschrift für physikalische Chemie, Leipzig; Chemical News, London, etc. 1910, received Nichols Gold Medal of the Amer. Chemical Soc. for the most important original research contribution of the year. Principal contributions relate to the subjects of partial vapor pressures of binary and polycomponent liquid mixtures; fractional distillation; homogeneous catalysis; the mechanism of organic reactions and new methods of chemical analysis. Resident Fellow, Amer. Academy of Arts and Sciences; Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: (Hon.) Phi Beta Kappa; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Royal Soc. of Arts (London); Natl. Inst. of Social Sciences (former vice-pres.); Masons. Clubs: Chemists' (N. Y.); Royal Societies' (London). Address: The Sweetbrier, Valencia, Pa.

ROSEN, ISADORE:

Physician; b. Apr. 15, 1881, N. Y. City; s. Wolf and Florence N. (Cohn) Rosen; ed. Columbia Univ., Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1903. Asst. prof., dermatology, and syphilis, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., 1922; chief of Dermatology and Syphilis Clinic, Vanderbilt Clinic, Columbia Univ., 1916 to date; assoc. der-

matologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City, 1920 to date; attending phys., dermatology and syphilis, Sloane Hosp. for Women, 1920 to date; consulting dermatologist, Beth Moses Hosp., Bklyn., N. Y.; consulting phys., dermatology and syphilis, St. Joseph's Hosp., Yonkers, N. Y. Author of numerous articles in various medical journals, dealing with chiefly dermatology and syphilis. Member: Amer. Dermatological Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. County Med. Soc.; Manhattan Dermatological Assn.; Masons (Consistory, Shrine). Address: 330 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

ROSEN, JOSEPH A.:

Agriculturist; b. 1877, Moscow, Russia; ed. Univ. of Moscow; Univ. of Heidelberg; Michigan Agricultural Coll., M. Agric. 1908. Came to U. S., 1903. Apptd. dir., Amer. Bureau, Chorkoff Agricultural Soc., Minneapolis, 1908; in charge, Amer. Section, All Russian Agricultural Exposition, Russia, 1910. Dir. Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, Woodbine, N. J., 1915-16; dir. Amer. Bureau, Chorkoff Agricultural Soc., 1916-18; head of Commercial Dept., N. Y. Office, Internatl. Bank of Commerce, Petrograd, Russia; apptd. head of Reconstruction Work, J. D. C. (in co-operation with Amer. Relief Administration) in Russia, 1918; assigned to study problem of draught and famine in Volga region. Introduced the maze, the farming staple of the Amer. Dakotas, and employed seeding methods with success; introduced Amer. tractors and Amer. seed in Russia; consulting agriculturist, Union of All-Russian Co-operative Agricultural Soc. Discoverer "Rosen Rye," winner of all prizes at Chicago Grain Exhibit for past ten years. Now agricultural expert, J. D. C., in charge of settlement of Russian Jews on farms. Address: c/o Joint Distribution Com., 40 Exchange Pl., N. Y. City.

ROSEN, MAX:

Violinist; b. Apr. 11, 1899, Roumania; s. Bernhard and Clara Rosen; ed. Royal Academy of Music, Berlin;

under Profs. Leopold Auer and Willy Hess. Professional debut in Dresden at age of 15; American debut at Carnegie Hall, N. Y., at age of 17; in the following years, became a soloist with orchestras throughout the country. His concert tours in the U. S. have alternated with his activities abroad; has devoted much study to composition and the theory of music, and has arranged several well known works for the violin, as well as being the composer of original compositions. Club: Bohemian. Address: c/o Concert Guild, 113 W. 57th St., N. Y. City.

ROSENAU, MILTON JOSEPH:

Physician; b. Jan. 1, 1869, Phila., Pa.; s. Nathan and Mathilda (Blitz) Rosenau; ed. Univ. of Pa., M.D. 1899; special post-grad. work, Paris, Berlin and Vienna; Harvard A.M. (hon.), 1914; m. Myra Frank, of Allegheny, Pa., 1900. Interne, Blockley Hosp., 1889-90; asst. surgeon, Marine Hosp. Service, 1890; dir. Hygienic Laboratory, Wash., 1900-10; prof. preventive medicine and hygiene, Harvard Med. School, 1910 to date; dir. School of Public Health of Harvard Univ. and Mass. Inst. of Technology, 1913-22; dir. Antitoxin and Vaccine Laboratory, Mass. State Dept. of Health, 1915-20. Commnd. officer, Public Health Service, 1890-1910; dir. Hygienic Laboratory, 1900-10. Lieut.-Commander, U. S. N., during World War. Mem. Public Health Council, Mass. State Dept. of Health. Author: Preventive Medicine and Hygiene; Disinfection and Disinfectants; The Milk Question; also numerous articles, dealing chiefly with preventive medicine in various med. journals. Member: Assn. of Amer. Physicians. Clubs: Kernwood, St. Botolph. Res.: 65 Naples Rd., Brookline, Mass. Office: Harvard Medical School, Boston, Mass.

ROSENAU, MYRA FRANK:

Volunteer Social Worker; b. Nov. 10, 1877, Detroit, Mich.; d. Himan and Bertha (Blitz) Frank; ed. Bryn Mawr Coll., A.B. 1900; post-grad. courses in Paris and Vienna, Wash-

ington and Boston; m. Dr. Milton J. Rosenau, July 16, 1900, Pittsburgh, Pa. First vice-pres. 1920-24, pres. 1924-27, Boston Section, Jewish Council of Women. Dir. and vice-pres., Washington Section, Council of Jewish Women; volunteer worker and club leader, Neighborhood House, Washington, D. C.; exec. bd. of Bureau of Intermunicipal Research, 1901-09; served on exec. bds., 1909-26; City Club of Boston; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Women; League of Jewish Women's Orgs.; Natl. Civic Fed.; City Fed. of Women's Clubs, Boston; Hecht Neighborhood House; Boston Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women. Mem. Women's Advisory Bd.; Mass. State Dept. of Health; Boston Health League; Social Service Dept., Boston City Hosp. During World War, in exec. office, Red Cross. Address: 65 Naples Road, Brookline, Mass.

ROSENAU, WILLIAM:

Rabbi; b. May 30, 1865, Wollstein, Germany; s. Nathan and Johanna (Braun) Rosenau; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1888; Johns Hopkins Univ., Ph.D., 1900; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1889; D.H.L., 1923; m. Mabel Hellman (deceased); Myra Kraus, July 8, 1925. Rabbi; Temple Israel, Omaha, Nebr., 1889-92; Eutaw Place Temple (Oheb Shalom Cong.), Baltimore, Md., since 1892. Mem. of faculty, Johns Hopkins Univ., since 1900; now assoc. prof., Post-Biblical Literature. Mem. Bd. of Education, Baltimore, 1900-19; corres. secy., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, 1904-06, and pres., 1915-17; mem., bd. of gov., Hebrew Union Coll.; mem. of Commn. of Jewish Education, Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Editor, Jewish Comment, for many years; one of editors of Revised Edition of Union Prayer Book and of Revised Edition of Union Haggadah. Author: Hebraisms in the Authorized Version of the Bible; Jewish Ceremonial Institutions and Customs; Jewish Biblical Commentators; Seder Haggadah; Book of Consolation; History of Cong. Oheb Shalom, Baltimore. Contributor of many scientific papers, lectures, ser-

mons and special articles to Jewish and secular journals here and abroad. Member: Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Jewish Welfare Bd.; Jewish Chautauqua Soc.; Maryland Prisoners Aid Assn. Address: Esplanade Apts., Baltimore, Md.

ROSENBACH, ABRAHAM S. WOLF:

Writer, bibliographer; b. July 22, 1876, Phila., Pa.; s. Morris and Isabella (Polock) Rosenbach; ed. Univ. of Penn., B.S. 1898, Ph.D. 1901. Secy. The Rosenbach Co., dealers in rare books. Pres. Gratz Coll.; mem. bd. gov. Dropsie Coll.; trustee, Free Library, Phila.; pres. Amer. Jewish Historical Soc. Editor: (with Austin Dobson) Dr. Johnson's Prologue, 1898. Compiler: Catalogue of the Books and Manuscripts of Robert Louis Stevenson in the Library of the late Henry Elkins Widener, 1913; Catalogue of the Widener Memorial Library in Harvard Coll., 1918, etc. Author: The Unpublishable Memoirs, 1917. Member: Historical Soc. of Pa.; N. Y. Historical Soc.; Bibliographical Soc. of London. Clubs: Philobiblon, Grolier. Address: 1320 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

ROSENBACH, PHILIP H.:

Art Collector; b. Sept. 29, 1863, Phila., Pa.; s. Morris and Isabella H. (Polock) Rosenbach. Pres. Rosenbach Co., Phila. and N. Y., rare books, prints, works of art. Clubs: Mercantile, Locust, Manufacturers (Phila.); Friars (N. Y.); Embassy, Ciro's (London). Res.: 2006 DeLancey Pl. Office: 1320 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

ROSENBACH, SAMUEL:

Engineer; b. Apr. 5, 1901, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Anne (Wohlgemuth) Rosenbach; ed. State Univ. of New Mexico, B.S. in E.E. 1921. Surveyor, maintenance of way dept., A. T. & S. F. Railway Co., San Marcial, New Mex., 1917-18; asst. in physics and electrical engrng., State Univ. of New Mex., 1919-21; electrical engr., Colossal Mines Co., Fairview, N. M.,

1920; tester, Western Electric Co., N. Y. City, 1921; teaching, Research Fellowship, Carnegie Inst. of Technology, 1921-22; instructor in mathematics, Carnegie Inst. of Technology (night school), 1922; designing electrical engrn., Duquesne Light Co., Pittsburgh, 1922-26; designing electrical engrn., H. M. Byllesby & Co., Pittsburgh, 1927. Member: Beta Sigma Rho; Phi Kappa Phi; Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrns.; Natl. Electric Light Assn.; Rodef Shalom Cong. Res.: 6343 Alderson St. Office: 435 Sixth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

ROSENBAUM, DAVID:

Rabbi; b. May 15, 1882, Bialystock, Poland; s. Jacob and Guthe (Segal) Rosenbaum; ed. Univ. of Chicago, M.A.; Ph.B.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi; post-graduate work at Univ. of Chicago; m. Ida Adelman, Feb. 1st, 1923, Waco, Texas. Rabbi: Reform Cong. of Amsterdam, N. Y., 1909-11; Reform Cong., Austin, Tex., 1911-22; Chaplain, Chicago Fed. of Synagogs, 1922-24; Rabbi, Temple Judea, Chicago, since 1925. Instructor in Semitics, Univ. of Texas, 1912-22. Member Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; B'nai Brith. Club: Covenant. Address: 1227 Independence Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

ROSENBAUM, HULDA LASHANSKA:

Lyric Soprano; b. Mar. 15, 1894, N. Y. City; d. Henry and Babette (Born) Lashanska; ed. Hunter College (won scholarship with the late M'dme. Frieda Ashforth); studied in Paris for one year; m. Harold A. Rosenbaum, Mar. 27, 1913, N. Y. Made debut in concert at Detroit, 1916; first New York recital, Jan. 1917; since then has given recitals in many large cities throughout country; also appeared with many large orchestras, including: N. Y. Philharmonic, Symphony, Phila., Boston, Chicago, St. Louis, San Francisco, etc. Mem., Temple Emanu-El. Address: 48 W. 85th St., N. Y. City.

ROSENBAUM, OSCAR H.:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 14, 1868, San

Francisco, Calif.; s. Leopold and Sabina (Dreshfield) Rosenbaum; ed. Public schools; Central High School, Pittsburgh; Univ. of Va., 1888-90. Mem. Bar of Allegheny County, since 1890, Bar of Supreme Court of Penna. 1893, Bar of U. S. Court, 1898. In general law practice, specializing in mercantile and corp. law. Supervisor of a number of alien enemies during World War, serving three years at Pittsburgh, Pa. Treas. Natl. Conf. of Jewish Charities, five years; dir. Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Pres. Dist. Grand Lodge No. 3, I. O. B. B., 1902-04; mgr. Free Employment Bureau for Roumanian Immigrants, and Industrial Removal Office, 1900-06. Address: Berger Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

ROSENBAUM, RAYMOND V.:

Engineer; b. Feb. 27, 1889, Robinson, Ill.; s. Edward and Lydia (Myers) Rosenbaum; ed. Wabash Ind. High School; Purdue Univ., La Fayette, Ind., B.S. in C.E.; m. Margaret M. Ten Eyck, Aug. 19, 1922, Springfield, Mo. Resident engrn. and construction engrn., Sanderson & Porter, N. Y. City; in charge construction: Hydro Electric Station, Martinsburg, W. Va.; steam power station: Millville, W. Va.; Fairmont, W. Va.; Marion, O.; Springfield, Mo.; car barn, Springfield, Mo.; steam power station, Marietta, O.; concrete viaduct, Boaz, W. Va.; steam power station, Aberdeen, Wash.; oil refinery, Tiverton, R. I.; concrete dam, Hot Springs, Ark.; earth dam, Santa Fe, N. Mex. Member: Elks; Masons; Shriners; Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrns. Res.: 1031 Delmar, Springfield, Mo. Office: 52 William St., N. Y. City.

ROSENBAUM, SAMUEL RAWLINS:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 28, 1888, Phila., Pa.; s. Morris and Hannah (Rottenberg) Rosenbaum; ed. Phila. Public Schools, Univ. of Penna., B.S. 1910, LL.B. 1913, LL.M. 1917; Inns of Court, London; m. Rosamond May Rawlins, Oct. 8, 1913, Bournemouth,

Eng. Gowen Fellow, Univ. of Penna., Law School, 1913-15; drafting counsel, Amer. Judicature Soc., 1915-17; asst. Judge Advocate Gen., U. S. Army in drafting war legislation, 1917; special asst. U. S. District Atty., Eastern District of Pa., 1917-18; gen. asst. city solicitor, Phila., 1920-24; vice-pres., Albert M. Greenfield & Co., 1926. Author: The Rule-Making Authority in the English Supreme Court (Boston, 1917); The English County Courts (Phila., 1918); Commercial Arbitration in England (Chicago, 1917). Contributed article on Reform of Judicial Procedure to 1926 Edition of Encyclopedia Britannica. Res.: School House Lane. Offices: 1308 Widener Bldg., and 200 Bankers Trust Bldg., Phila., Pa.

ROSENBAUM, SOLOMON GUEDALIA:

Retired; b. Feb. 12, 1868, Raleigh, N. C.; s. Morris and Frances (Brasch) Rosenbaum; ed. Raleigh Male Academy; m. Bella Rosenthal, Feb. 15, 1894, Raleigh, N. C. Chmn., bd. of dirs., Natl. Cloak and Suit Co.; dir., Woodbine Land and Improvement Co. Pres., Montefiore Hosp.; pres. and trustee, Baron de Hirsch Fund. Author: The Causes for the Loss of the Battle of Waterloo. Member: Chamber of Commerce State of N. Y.; Metropolitan Museum of Art; Amer. Museum of Natural History; Amer. Geographical Soc.; North Carolina Soc. (N. Y.); N. Y. Academy of Sciences; Temple Israel. Clubs: Harmonie, North Shore Country. Res.: Roslyn, Long Island. Office: 730 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

ROSENBERG, ELY:

Lawyer; b. May 1, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Fannie (Kroner) Rosenberg; ed. Public and High Schools; Gunther's School of Political Economy; private tuition; N. Y. Univ. Law School. Actively engaged in practice of law in the federal, state, county and city courts, since 1900; mem. General Council, Amer. Bar Assn.; pres. N. Y. County Assn. of the Criminal Bar. Candidate for Mem. of N. Y. Assembly, 1898; can-

didate, State Senator, 1924; candidate, Justice, City Court, N. Y., 1926. Dir. Jewish Big Brothers; vice-pres., Jewish Council of Greater N. Y.; trustee, Montefiore Talmud Torah; advisory mem., Hebrew Kindergarten and Day Nursery; secy. and formerly vice-pres., Washington Heights Cong.; pres. B'nai David, 27 years; pres. Henry Jones Lebannon Lodge, I. O. B. B. Member: N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Masons; Z. O. A.; Court of Arbitration; Fed. of Jewish Charities; Grand St Boys Assn.; Natl. Security League; Tall Cedars of Lebanon; Keren Hayesod; Jewish Probation Soc.; Jewish Theological Seminary; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Seminary; Med. Jurisprudence Soc. Clubs: Level, Natl. Republican. Res.: 3800 Broadway. Office: 38 Park Row, N. Y. City.

ROSENBERG, HYMAN DANIEL:

Physician; b. 1885, Lomza, Poland; s. Gershan and Zipporah (Chmileritz) Rosenberg; ed. Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1906; Univ. of Louisville, M.D. 1912; m. Hilda Cantor, Dec. 10, 1916, Plainfield, N. J. On staff of Unity Hosp., Bklyn., N. Y. Chmn. Keren Hayesod of East N. Y., 1925-26; chmn. of the 16th Zionist District; dir. Yeshivah Torath Chaim of East N. Y. Member: East N. Y. and Kings County Med. Socs.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Knights of Pythias; Hias; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Chevra Shass of East N. Y. and Brownsville. Address: 2754 Pitkin Ave., Bklyn., N. Y.

ROSENBERG, ISRAEL:

Rabbi; b. 1875, Lomza, Poland; s. Gershan and Zipporah (Chmileritz) Rosenberg; ed. Yeshivah of Lomza; Yeshivah of Slobodka; studied in "Kollel Navaredok" and received Semicha at 24 from Rabbi Epstein of Navaredok, Rabbi Sterenfeld of Bilsk, and others; m. Sarah Greenberg, 1895, Narewka, Poland. Chmn. of Presidium of Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; pres. Ezras Torah Fund for relief of Rab-

bis of Europe and Palestine; first vice-chmn., Central Relief Com.; mem. of exec. of Amer. Mizrahi Org.; Chmn. Kollel Kovno and Slobodko, for education of Rabbis in Lithuania; vice-chmn., Keneseth Israel of Palestine (Rabbi Meir Bal-Haness); vice-chmn., United Charity Institutions of Jerusalem; dir. in several local institutions; first vice-chmn., Rabbinical Coll. of Amer. (Yeshivah Rabbi Isaac Elchanan), 1910-11; founder of Talmud Torahs in Bayonne, N. J., Burlington, Vt., and Paterson, N. J. Chmn. Delegation of Central Relief Com., with Prof. Moses Hyamson and Ephraim Kaplan of "Jewish Morning Journal," to investigate and support cultural institutions and Yeshivahs in Eastern Europe (1920); delegate of Mizrahi Org. to World Zionist Congress, London, 1920. Chmn. of "Talmud Publication Society" (1921-22) under supervision of Union of Orthodox Rabbis, for publ. of Vilner "Shas" in Canada. Contributor annually to rabbinical publns., Yagdil Torah, Migdol Torah, and Ha-Marabi. Res.: 1359 45th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 221 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

ROSENBERG, JAMES N.:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 20, 1874, Allegheny City, Pa.; s. Henry and Henrietta (Naumburg) Rosenberg; ed. Gunnery Washington, Conn.; Columbia Univ., A.B. 1895, LL.B. 1898; m. Bessie Herman, Nov. 22, 1905. Mem. of law firm, Rosenberg & Ball. Painter. Exhibitions at Anderson Galleries, City Club, etc. Vice-chmn., Joint Distribution Com.; 1921-22, spent year in Europe as European head of J. D. C. For many years dir., United Hebrew Charities, and vice-pres., Natl. Desertion Bureau; chmn., Amer. Section, Bezalel Art School of Palestine; organized Agro-Joint. Visited Russia, 1926, to survey Jewish agricultural work. Dir., New Gallery, Legal Aid Soc., and Palestine Economic Corp. Author: Punchinello, Pastel Expressions, and Law Book on Corporate Reorganization. Member: Johns Brook Lodge; Soc. Independent Artists; Free Synagogue, N. Y.;

Bar Assn. of N. Y.; Amer. Bar Assn. Clubs: City, Lawyers, Bankers, Natl. Arts, Quaker Ridge Golf, Beach Point, Harmonie (N. Y.); Arts (Wash., D. C.). Res.: 27 W. 67th St. Office: 74 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ROSENBERG, LEO HENRY:

Advertising; b. May 29, 1896, Montgomery, Mo.; s. Joseph and Rosa (Brown) Rosenberg; ed. Armour Inst. Technology, Chicago, Ill., B.S. in E. E., 1917. Field Service Dept., editorial, reportorial and advertising duties in field for ten engrng. publns., McGraw-Hill Co., 1917-18; editorial staff of Electrical World, 1918; asst. editor, 1918-20; publicity engrng. in charge of trade, technical and newspaper publicity and radio exploitation, dir. Radio Station WBZ, Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co., 1920-23; secy. Lighting Educational Com., N. Y., 1924; secy. Industrial Lighting Com., Natl. Electric Light Assn.; mgr. sales promotion dept., Westinghouse Lamp Co., 1925; Lord & Thomas and Logan, advertising, 1926. Member: Natl. Electric Light Assn. Club: Westinghouse. Res.: 7438 Chapel Ave. Office: C/o Lord & Thomas & Logan, 400 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

ROSENBERG, LOUIS JAMES:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 3, 1876; s. Abraham and Zelda Rosenberg; ed. Schools and private tutors; Detroit Coll. Law, LL.B. 1900; studied foreign languages in several countries; m. Mildred Simons, Nov. 17, 1924, Detroit, Mich. Admitted to Mich. bar, 1900; in practice at Detroit to 1906; Amer. consul at Seville, Spain, 1906-09, at Pernambuco, Brazil, 1909-10; resumed practice at Detroit, 1910. Was agent in Mich. 1910, for Internatl. Bureau of Internatl. Exposition, Turin, Italy, 1911; sole official delegate from Mich. by appointment of Gov. of Mich., to Pan-Amer. Commercial Conf., 1919; Mich. rept., Natl. Dante Com., 1921; hon. consul for Panama and hon. vice-consul for Spain at Detroit; dir. and counsel, Mich. Authors' Assn. Pres. Equitable Securities Co., Detroit, Mich. Au-

thor: Mazzini, *The Prophet of the Religion of Humanity*, 1903; *The Medical Expert and Other Papers*, 1911; *Scraps and Bits*, 1916; also articles on legal ethics and other subjects; also joint author of *Sociologic Studies of a Medico-Legal Nature*, 1902. Member: Navy League of U. S. (life); Amer. Soc. Internatl. Law; Pan-Amer. Soc. of U. S.; Amer Bar Assn.; Mich. State Bar Assn., etc. Clubs: Natl. Arts, (N.Y.); Arts (Washington); Scarab, Arts and Crafts, Lawyers (Detroit). Res.: 2655 Calvert Ave. Office: 1450 Buhl Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

ROSENBERG, MAURICE D.:

Lawyer, banker; b. Dec. 19, 1866, Washington, D. C.; s. Louis and Rosalie (Heilbrun) Rosenberg; ed. Georgetown Univ., LL.B. 1897, LL.M. 1898; m. Helene Cohen, Jan. 5, 1904, Columbus, O. Engaged in general practice and largely specializing in corp. law since 1897. Assisted in organizing, 1907, and since then pres. and dir. of Bank of Commerce and Savings, Washington, D. C. Mem. exec. bd. and one of vice-presidents, Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; Washington rept., B'nai Brith. Gen. counsel: Merchants and Manufacturers Assn.; The City Club; Equitable Life Insurance Co.; Sanitary Grocery Co. Four Minute Man, during World War; mem. of Legal Advisory Bd. and Liberty Loan Staff. Past Master, Harmony Lodge, No. 17, F. & A. M.; vice-pres., Coolidge-Dawes Club. Member: Amer. and District Columbia Bar Assns.; Washington Bd. of Trade; Columbian Historical Soc. Clubs The City, Town and Country. Address: Cor. E and 7th St., Washington, D. C.

ROSENBERG, SAMUEL:

Artist; b. June 28, 1896, Phila., Pa.; s. Solomon and Anna (Dickstein) Rosenberg; ed. Carnegie Inst. of Technology, B.A.; Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; m. Libbie Levin, Dec. 24, 1922, Pittsburgh, Pa. Portraits: Daniel Carhart, Ph.D., Univ. of Pittsburgh; Charles Robertson, Univ. of Pittsburgh; Sol. Rosenbloom, He-

brew Inst., Pittsburgh; Isaac Seder. Y. M. H. A. of Pittsburgh; Marcus Rauh, Chamber of Commerce, Pittsburgh; Rev. McMullen, St. Paul's Cathedral, Pittsburgh; Rev. Joseph Levin, Pittsburgh, etc. Exhibitions: Associated Artists of Pittsburgh, since 1917; Internatl. Exhibition, Pittsburgh; Natl. Academy, N. Y.; Penna. Academy, Phila.; Buffalo Fine Arts Academy. Prizes: Associated Artists of Pittsburgh; First Honor, 1920; Second Honor, 1917; Best Portrait, 1921. One Man Show, 1922. Instructor, drawing, painting, etc., Y. M. H. A. of Pittsburgh, Pa.; art. dir.: Irene Kaufman Settlement, Carnegie Inst. of Technology. Member: Cong. Tree of Life. Res.: 340 Coltart Ave. Studio: Carnegie Inst. of Technology, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ROSENBERGER, CARL:

Merchant; b. Feb. 28, 1872, Ruelzheim, Germany; s. Gottlieb and Rosa (Stern) Rosenberger; ed. Elementary school, Germany, and evening school, N. Y. City; religious instruction from father, who was Rabbi; m. Ninette Eichberg, Apr. 29, 1902, N. Y. City. Came to N. Y. City, 1886; began as errand boy; entered firm of E. Cohen and Co., 1901; partner and pres. of Cohen and Rosenberger, Inc., 1910; largest mfr. of novelty jewelry in U. S., with branch factories in Providence, R. I., and Gablanz, Czechoslovakia. Formerly vice-pres. of New Synagogue; mem. bd. of governors, Temple Beth-El; active in Beth Israel Hosp. and various Jewish charitable institutions. Dir., Metropolis Club; vice-pres., Metropolis Country Club. Mem., Masons. Club: Central Park Riding. Res.: Esplanade Hotel. Office: Marbridge Bldg., N. Y. City.

ROSENBLATT, BENJAMIN:

Author; b. Jan. 1, 1880, Resosha, Russia; s. Wolff and Rebecca (Friedman) Rosenblatt; ed. Normal Coll., 1903; N. Y. Univ., 1917 (received scholarship for literary work); m. Mary Topp, May 16, 1903, Brooklyn, N. Y. Author of many stories of Jewish life, published in the *Forum*, *Out-*

look, Stratford Journal, Midland, etc. Some of stories included in Edward J. O'Brien's "Best Short Stories," one volume, 1915, dedicated "To Benjamin Rosenblatt". Some of stories translated in Spanish, French and German. A volume of short stories is now in preparation. Now instructor, English literature, European and Amer. history, Eron Prep. School, N. Y. City. Author: "Zelig," "The Menorah," "The Madonna," "Transformation," "Ecce Homo," "Mashka," "The Race," etc. Res.: 167 Highland Blvd., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 185 East Broadway, N. Y. City.

ROSENBLATT, BERNARD A.:

Zionist Leader; b. June 15, 1886, Grodok, Bialystock, Russian Poland; s. Louis J. and Mary (Hachnoch) Rosenblatt; ed. Columbia Univ., B.A., 1907; M.A. 1908, (Law School), LL.B. 1909; m. Gertrude Goldsmith, June 3, 1914, N. Y. City. Practicing lawyer since 1909; Dem. candidate for Congress, 1916; apptd. City Magistrate, 1921. Hon. secy., Amer. Zionist Org., 1911-15; first pres., Amer. Zion Commonwealth (Inc.), 1915-21; designated by Internat. Zionist Congress as Amer. mem. of Palestine Zionist Exec.; since 1923, Amer. mem. on Finance and Economic Council, World Zionist Org., and in that capacity organized Palestine Securities, Inc., for the sale of first mortgage bonds of the General Mortgage Bank of Palestine, Inc.; 1922 brought to this country bonds of the City of Tel Aviv, the first Jewish Municipal Bond in history, which was successfully floated in 1923; 1924 initiated org. of the League of Jewish Municipalities of Palestine, now pending before British Colonial Office. Pres., Jewish Natl. Fund, and Palestine Securities, Inc.; chmn. bd. of trustees, Amer. Zion Commonwealth, (Inc.); vice-pres., Zionist Org. of Amer.; mem. of law com., N. Y. County Democratic Party; mem., Shaarey Tephilah Cong., Far Rockaway, L. I. Author of numerous articles on Zionism and Social Reform, and two books: The Social Commonwealth (1914), and Social Zion-

ism (1919). Res.: 34 W. 91st St. Office: Woolworth Bldg., N. Y. City.

ROSENBLATT, FRANK F.:

Publisher, sociologist, writer; b. May 11, 1884, Russia; s. Benjamin and Bessie (Reichberg) Rosenblatt; ed. Studied Hebrew and Talmud; attended Russian Gymnasium; Columbia Coll., A.B. 1907; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1908, Ph.D. 1910; m. Katherine Golding, Feb. 22, 1911, N. Y. City. Editor, Die Zukunft, 1906-07, and Jewish Social Service Quarterly, 1923-24; economic expert, U. S. Tariff Bd., 1910-12; economic expert, N. Y. State Dept. of Labor, 1912-14; gen. secy., Workmen's Circle, 1914-16; dir. Bureau of Philanthropic Research and Bureau of Information, N. Y. Kehillah, 1917-18; dir. J. D. C., for Russia and Siberia, 1919-20; exec. dir., J. D. C., 1921-22; mem. European Exec. Council, J. D. C., 1923; assoc. dir., Bureau Jewish Social Research, 1924; pres. Frank-Maurice, Inc., publishers, since 1925. Author: The Chartist Movement, in Its Social and Economic Aspects. Member: Amer. Ort; Jewish Social Service Assn.; Workmen's Circle. Club: Newspaper. Res.: 102 Colonial Place, New Rochelle, N. Y. Office: 15 W. 37th St., N. Y. City.

ROSENBLATT, GIRARD B.:

Engineer; b. 1881, N. Y.; s. Moses G. and Frances (Bernhard) Rosenblatt; ed. Sachs Collegiate Inst., 1898; Columbia Univ., E. E. 1902; m. Elsie M. Klein, Sept. 22, 1909, Cleveland, O. Electrical engrn., specializing in the electrification of mining, metallurgical, petroleum and lumber industries. Author of numerous papers on electrical gold dredging, Cottrell Process, published in various technical magazines. Member: Amer. Inst. Mining and Metallurgical Engrns.; Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrns.; Navy League; Masons. Clubs: Commonwealth, Engineers, University, Lake Merced Golf and Country. Res.: 66 Santa Ana Ave. Office: 813 Crocker First Natl. Bank Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

ROSENBLATT, JOSEF:

Cantor, concert singer; b. May 9, 1882, Biala Cierkiew, Russia; s. Raphael Shalom and Cheyah Sarah (Pilatsky) Rosenblatt; ed. Private Hebrew tuition; studied music privately in Czernowitz; voice culture by Prof. Vanderstaat, Pressburg, Hungary; continued music studies privately with profs. and musicians in Hamburg, Germany; lessons for concert work with Profs. Duberta, F. Rogers, H. Spielter and others; m. Taube Kaufman, Aug. 15, 1900, Brzesko, Poland. Began to sing at age of four; made public appearance in Synagogues of Austria and Central Europe at age of eight; began composition of Synagogue music at age of fourteen; 1900, Cantor at Munkacz, Hungary; 1901, elected Cantor at Pressburg, Hungary, after competition with fifty-six Cantors; 1906-12, chief Cantor of Hamburg, Germany; 1912-26, Cantor of the First Hungarian Cong., Ohab Zedek, N. Y. City. 1926, entered concert stage in tour for Jewish War Sufferers; during World War sang for various Liberty Loan campaigns, War Saving Stamps, soldier camps, Jewish War Relief, etc. In Jan. 1925, added to religious and charitable work appearances in cinema and variety theatres as concert artist, in order to pay off moral obligation of \$150,000, in which involved because of backing an orthodox Jewish weekly, *The Light of Israel*. Composed four hundred compositions of Synagogue music including: Psalm 113 (dedicated to late Pres. W. G. Harding), B'zes Yisroel (dedicated to Edwin Franko Goldman, the famous hand leader), Shomer Yisroel (dedicated to Jewish War Orphans), special prayer, Gebet für den Landesheerrn (to former Kaiser Francis Joseph of Austria-Hungary). Member: Palestine Memorial Conservatory Com.; I. O. B. A.; O. B. A. Address: 50 W. 120th St., N. Y. City.

ROSENBLATT, MAURICE C.:

Engineer; b. July 7, 1889, Atlantic City, N. J.; s. Henry and Hattie (Cohn) Rosenblatt; ed. Cornell Univ. M.E. 1911; m. Sylvia Harriet Scheff. Jan. 12, 1919. Mechanical engr. in

fields of production, design and management, 1911-17; specializing in acoustics, sound control and regulation since 1917; organized Acoustic Dept. for Keasbey and Mattison Co., Ambler, Pa., and gen. mgr. of dept. until Sept., 1925; pres. and technical dir., M. C. Rosenblatt Co., specialists in acoustics, 1925. Contributed many articles to trade journals. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs. Club; Engineers' of Phila. Res.: 152 W. Hortter St. Office: 1700 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

ROSENBLATT, SAMUEL:

Rabbi, instructor; b. May 5, 1902, Presburg, Hungary; s. Rev. Josef and Taube (Kaufman) Rosenblatt; ed. Taught Hebrew by father; later at Talmud-Torah-Realschule, Hamburg, Germany; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1921; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1925; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1926; Hebrew Univ.; Amer. School of Oriental Research, Jerusalem, 1925-26 (won fellowships); Yeshivah of Rabbi Kook, Palestine; grad. with highest honors from public school, high school, coll. and Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; m. Clara Woloch, Oct. 3, 1926, N. Y. City. Lecturer in Semitic languages, Columbia Univ., 1926-. Rabbi, Adath Israel Cong., Trenton, N. J., 1926-. Author: *Changes of Place Names in Galilee*. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Z. O. A.; Mizrahi Hatzoir; Rabbinical Assembly. Res.: 915 Stuyvesant Ave. Study: Bellevue Ave. at Hermitage, Trenton, N. J.

ROSENBLATT, SAMUEL J.

Communal Worker; b. Mar. 17, 1868, Franz Memlhoff, Latvia; s. Jacob and Bertha (Herzfeld) Rosenblatt; ed. Real Gymnasium, Riga, Latvia; m. Mary Brandt, Jan. 12, 1890, N. Y. City. Dir. Jewish Charities of Chicago, and Marks Nathan Jewish Orphan Home; mem. exec. com., Z. O. A.; served five terms as mem. of City Park Commn., City of Chicago; two years, mem North Shore Park Commn.; delegate, Natl. Democratic Conf., San Francisco, 1920; vice-pres., Central Relief Com., Chica-

go; acting chmn., Amer. Joint Distribution Com., Chicago. Author: *Glimpses and Impressions of Europe*. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Masons; I. O. B. B.; Beth Hamedrosh Hagodel, Anshe Sholem. Clubs: Covenant, Bryn Mawr Country, Iroquis. Res.: 3500 Sheridan Road. Office: 110 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

ROSENBLOOM, BENJAMIN L.:

Lawyer; b. June 3, 1880, Braddock, Pa.; s. Morris and Fanny (Cohen) Rosenbloom; ed. North Braddock High School; West Va. Univ. Admitted to Bar, 1904, to Supreme Court of U. S. 1911. Now engaged in practice at Wheeling. Mem. Senate of West Va., 1915-18; mem. 67th and 68th Congresses of U. S.; defeated for U. S. Senate by Guy D. Goff. Member: Elks; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Odd Fellows; Knights of Pythias. Clubs: University (Wheeling), Congressional Country (Washington). Address: Riley Law Bldg., Wheeling, W. Va.

ROSENFELD, ARTHUR SAMUEL:

Physician; b. Jan. 28, 1886, Portland, Ore.; s. Solomon and Bertha (Wendel) Rosenfeld; ed. Leland Stanford Jr. Univ., A.B. 1903-07; Johns Hopkins Univ., M.D. 1907-11; m. Ruth Goldsmith, 1919, Los Angeles, Calif. Resident phys., Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y., 1912-14; asst. prof., clinical medicine, Univ. of Oregon Med. Dept.; consulting staff, Doernbecker Hosp.; on visiting staff, Multnomah County Hosp., Jewish Sheltering Home, Portland, Ore.; 1st lieut., Med. Corps, U. S. A., 1918-19, Foreign Service with U. S. A., Base Hosp. 46. Mem. bd. of dirs., Beth Israel Cong., Portland, Ore., 1922-25. Author: *Still's Disease with Case Report* (Journal, Amer. Med. Assn.); *Idiopathic Purpura with Unusual Features* (Archives of Internal Medicine); *Tropical Sprue with Autopsy Findings* (Northwest Medicine). Member: Portland City and County Med. Socs.; Oregon State Med. Soc.; Portland Academy of Medicine. Res.:

644 Laurel St. Office: 1117 Selling Bldg., Portland, Ore.

ROSENFELD, MAURICE:

Piano Instructor, music critic; b. Dec. 31, 1865, Vienna, Austria; s. David and Louise (Mittler) Rosenfeld; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia Univ.; Chicago Musical Coll., 1888 (with honors), M.M. 1896; pupil of August Hyllested and Arthur Friedheim, both pupils of Franz Liszt (piano); Henry Schoenefeld (composition); m. Estelle Slesinger, Aug. 28, 1907, Detroit, Mich. Music critic, Chicago Examiner, 1907-15; corres. in Chicago, Musical America, 1912-15, 1917-18; music critic, Chicago Daily News, since 1917; lectured since 1900, on music, Chicago Musical College, Sinai Center, the Chicago Hebrew Institute, and before various educational clubs and institutions. Played many piano recitals; soloist with various orchestras; instructor and later musical dir., Chicago Musical College, 1889-1916. Established Maurice Rosenfeld Piano School, 1916; dir. since. Member: Amer. Soc. of Musicians; Chicago, Ill., Music Teachers' Assn. Clubs: Covenant, Schlaraffia Chicagoana, Press (Chicago). Res.: Auditorium Hotel. Office: 821 Kimball Hall, Chicago, Ill.

ROSENGARTEN, CHARLES:

Insurance, realtor; b. Feb. 22, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Dora (Drexler) Rosengarten; ed. Elementary and business schools; special courses; m. Florence Rohowsky, Aug. 29, 1918, Hartford, Conn. Pres. Conn. Zionist Regional Union; mem. exec. com., Z.O.A.; vice-pres., Cong. Beth-El; dir. Waterbury Hebrew Inst.; pres. Waterbury Bd. of Fire Underwriters. Lecturer in Real Estate Fundamentals, Y. M. C. A.; active in philanthropic and civic movements. Member: I. O. B. B.; Unity Assn.; Odd Fellows; Amer. Legion; Chamber of Commerce. Res.: 89 Clowes Terrace, Office: 116 No. Main St., Waterbury, Conn.

ROSENGARTEN, ISAAC:

Editor, *The Jewish Forum*; b. Dec. 13, 1889, Lithuania; s. Samuel and

Zelda (Levine) Rosengarten; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1908; post-grad. courses, Columbia Univ. Teacher, N. Y. Public Schools, 1909-19; instructor in general history, Talmudical Academy, 1915-19; head of English Dept., Yeshivah Etz Chaim, 1915-19; gen. supervisor of Depts. in English, Jewish Day Schools, N. Y., 1916-18. Assoc. editor 1918-21, editor since 1921, *The Jewish Forum*. One of founders, Young Judaea Movement and former chmn. of leadership dept.; founder, Collegiate Zionist League; founder, Hebrew Speaking Soc., Chovevei Ivrit. Lecturer on Jewish questions. Author: *The Jewish Teacher in the N. Y. Public Schools*; *The Sense of Proportion in Jewish Life*, and others. Res.: Alamac Hotel. Office: 2000 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ROSENHEIM, ALFRED FAIST:

Architect; b. June 10, 1859, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Morris and Mathilda (Otteneimer) Rosenheim; ed. Public schools, St. Louis, to 1872; Hassel's Inst., Frankfurt-on-Main, Germany, 1872-75; Washington Univ., St. Louis, Mo., 1875-79; Mass. Inst. of Technology, Boston, Mass., 1879-81; m. Frances Graham Wheelock, Sept. 30, 1884, Boston, Mass. 1881-84, apprentice in various architects' offices in Boston; 1884-86, in offices of architects at St. Louis, Mo.; Jan. 1, 1886, started in business at St. Louis and continued there until 1903; moved to Los Angeles and continuing in practice there to date. Fellow, Amer. Inst. Architects, since 1889; served two 3 year terms on bd. of dirs.; mem. of the Southern Calif. Chapter of same, and served 3 terms as pres. Past-pres., Architectural League of the Pacific Coast; former secy. and later pres. (1911-21), Municipal Art Commn., City of Los Angeles; 1913-23, mem. bd. of govts., Los Angeles Museum of History, Science and Art; past-pres. and now secy., Fine Arts League, Los Angeles; former mem. and committeeman, Amer. Soc. for Testing Materials; past-pres., Engrs. and Architects Assn. of South Calif. Res.: 5408 Victoria Ave. Office: 515-16 Broadway Arcade, Los Angeles, Calif.

ROSENHEIM, SYLVAN:

Physician; b. Sept. 16, 1874, Baltimore, Md.; s. Henry and Caroline (Guggenheim) Rosenheim; ed. Baltimore City Coll.; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1895, M.D. 1899; post-grad. work, European medical clinics; m. Clara New, Aug. 31, 1914, Baltimore, Md. Taught: Bacteriology, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons; nose and throat diseases, Johns Hopkins Med. School. In charge of clinics: Johns Hopkins Hosp., Sinai Hosp., Baltimore, Eye, Ear and Throat Charity Hosp. Author of various pamphlets on diseases of nose, throat and ear. Mem., Med. and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Soc.; Oheb Shalom Cong. Address: 1710 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.

ROSENHEIMER, ADOLPH LEHMAN:

Merchant, banker; b. Mar. 25, 1861, Schleisingerville, Wis.; s. Lehman and Barbara (Herbst) Rosenheimer; ed. Public schools; m. Elizabeth Petri, Feb. 2, 1882, Kewaskum, Wis. Engaged in the general merchandise business since 1874 at Kewaskum, Wis.; incorporated 1904, the Bank of Kewaskum, of which is now pres. Pres. Kewaskum Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Kawaskum Electric Light and Heat, Kewaskum Alummi Co., I. Rosenheimer Malt & Grain Co. Address: Kewaskum, Wis.

ROSENMEYER, BERNARD JACOB:

Painter, illustrator; b. Jan. 9, 1870, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Pauline (Bernstein) Rosenmeyer; ed. Public Schools, N. Y.; Gotham Art Students, N. Y.; Julian Academy, Paris; Colarossi Academy, Paris; m. Catherine Rybinska, 1892, N. Y. Illustrator for Century, Scribner's, Harpers, Colliers, Delineator, Woman's Home Companion and numerous other magazines. Illustrated: *The Great White Way*, by Albert Bigelow; *the Albino*, by Homer Greene; *Defense of the Castle*, by Tudor Jenks, etc. Reptd. by Prints in the N. Y. Public Library, Draw-

ings in the Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh, and in private collections. First vice-pres., Bronx Artists Guild, N. Y. Mem., Soc. of Illustrators. Address: 140 Wadsworth Ave., N. Y. City.

ROSENZOHN, ETTA LASKER:

Social Worker; b. 1885, Galveston, Texas; d. Morris and Nettie (Davis) Lasker; ed. Univ. of Texas, 1901-03; N. Y. School for Social Work, 1914-16; m. Samuel J. Rosensohn, 1918, N. Y. City. Former chmn., present vice-chmn., Dept. of Immigrant Aid, Natl. Council of Jewish Women; vice-pres., N. Y. Section, Council of Jewish Women; dir. Natl. Council of Jewish Women, 1923-26; secy. of the Bd., Natl. Traveler's Aid Soc. Editor, The Immigrant (monthly bulletin of the Dept. of Immigrant Aid). Address: 17 W. 76th St., N. Y. City.

ROSENSTEIN, LUDWIG:

Chemist, engineer; b. March 29, 1886, Cologne, Germany; s. Simon and Carolina (Fulda) Rosenstein; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology, S.B., 1910; Univ. of Calif., Ph.D., 1914. Instructor in theoretical chemistry, Mass. Inst. of Technology, 1910-12; instructor in theoretical and inorganic chemistry, Univ. of Calif., 1912-16; chief chemist, Great Western Electro-Chemical Co., 1919-24. Inventor of process for the manufacture of Alkali Metal Xanthates; co-inventor of important process for gas purification and recovery of sulfur. Author (with W. C. Bray): Inorganic Chemistry text. Contributor of articles to Journal of Amer. Chemical Soc. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc. (secy., Calif. section); Sigma Xi; Phi Beta Upsilon; Temple Emanu-El. Club: Commonwealth. Res. 233 21st Ave. Office: 112 Market St., San Francisco, Calif.

ROSENTHAL, ABRAHAM:

Editor, publisher, essayist, poet; b. Jan. 8, 1870, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Aron and Laura (Gogel) Rosenthal; ed. Grammar and High Schools, St. Louis, Mo.; m. Ida Marks, Sept. 22, 1900, St. Louis, Mo. Founder, editor and

publisher, "The Modern View," a weekly Jewish journal in St. Louis, since 1901; established Y.M.H.A. of St. Louis, 1897; served as pres. of same two terms; instrumental in erecting bronze bust to Emile Zola, in St. Louis Y.M.H.A., for Zola's heroic defense of Dreyfus; frequent speaker before orgs. Originated idea of an Associated Jewish Press; called meeting in N. Y. City, 1915, of leading publishers of English printed journals for purpose of syndicating Jewish news and articles, etc. Member: Cong. Shaare Emeth; I. O. B. B.; Fed. Jewish Charities; Community Fund; Y. M. H. A. of St. Louis; Soc. of St. Louis Authors; Tercenary Shakespeare Soc.; Ethical Soc. Res.: 7045 Pershing Ave. Office: 210 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo.

ROSENTHAL, ARTHUR J.:

Banking; b. June 22, 1882, N. Y. City; s. Jesse and Emma (Bernhard) Rosenthal; ed. Sachs School, 1898; Hotchkiss School, 1899; Yale Univ., 1903; m. Grace Jane Ellinger, Oct. 26, 1916, N. Y. City. Entered employ of Ladenburg, Thalman & Co., Nov., 1903; 1906-07, received a year and a half leave of absence and studied six months each at the Credit Lyonnais, Paris; Credit Lyonnais, London; and Bank Fur Handel Und Industrie, Berlin; 1911 left employ of Ladenburg, Thalman & Co. to start internatl. banking house of Bernhard Scholle & Co., and became mem. of N. Y. Stock Exchange; 1911-23, partner, Bernhard Scholle & Co.; 1919-22, Gov., N. Y. Stock Exchange; mem. of Advisory Trades Com., Second, Third, Fourth and Victory Liberty Loans; 1919-20, secy. exec. com., Foreign Relations Com., Investment Bankers Assn.; pres., Overseas Securities Corp., from its org. in 1920 to 1922; 1923-24, special partner, Bernhard, Schiffer & Co.; Dec. 1, 1924, founded Arthur J. Rosenthal & Co. Clubs: Bankers of America, Yale, N. Y. Stock Exchange Luncheon, Century, Narragansett Golf and Tennis, New Rochelle Yacht and East Greenwich Yacht. Res.: 45 E. 82nd St. Office: 111 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ROSENTHAL, DORIS:

Artist; ed. State Normal School, Los Angeles Fine Arts Dept., Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ.; Art Students League, N. Y.; pupil of John Sloan & Geo. Bellows; studied at Ecole de la Grande Chaumiere, Paris. Instructor in painting, Teachers Coll., Columbia Univ. Summer Session. Member: N. Y. Soc. of Women Painters and Sculptors; Salons of Amer. Club; Whitney Studio, N. Y. City. Address: Silver Mine, Norwalk, Conn.

ROSENTHAL, FRANK LEWIS:

Rabbi; b. May 7, 1865, N. Y. City; s. Rubin R. and Francis (Littman) Rosenthal; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Rabbinical supervision of father and Rabbi Geo. Horwitz, N. Y. City; m. Tillye Hollander, June 26, 1901, New Orleans, La. Rabbi: B'nai Israel Cong., Hot Springs, Ark., 1895-1901; Cong. B'nai Israel, Baton Rouge, La., 1901-07; Cong. B'nai Israel, Columbus, Ga., 1907-. Head counsel, Woodman of The World, La., 1906-08, also Georgia, 1912-14; organized Columbus Consistory, and Master Kaddosh, 1920-; started movement for hosp. in Hot Springs, Ark., 1896, resulting in erection of Leo N. Levi Hosp.; chmn. City Hosp. Commn., Columbus, Ga., 1916-22; dir. of many Jewish charitable orgs. and hosps. throughout country. Pres. Grand Dist. No. 5, I. O. B. B., 1913-14; now mem. Tubercular Hosp. Com., Dist. No. 5, I. O. B. B. Rept. Jewish Welfare Bd., since 1918, Fort Benning, Ga.; major chaplain, Officers Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Member: Masons; Shriners; Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Kiwanis, Natl. Sojourner. Address: Temple B'nai Israel, Columbus, Ga.

ROSENTHAL, ISADORE:

Rabbi, lawyer; b. May 19, 1872, Greenport, L. I., N. Y.; s. Bernard and Ernestine (Witkowski) Rosenthal; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1894; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1894; m. Florence Rosenstein, Feb. 28, 1900. Admitted to the Bar, 1896. Rabbi, Temple Shaarai Shomayim,

Lancaster, Pa., for 28 years; now Rabbi of Temple B'nai Israel, McKeesport, Pa. Past pres., District No. 3, I. O. B. B.; Select Councilman of Lancaster, Pa., 8 years; city solicitor, Lancaster, 4 years; trustee, A. Wm. Smith Memorial Library; dir. Salvation Army; mem. of exec. com., Lancaster Chapter of Red Cross; mem. of exec. com., Interracial Com. of Lancaster. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Masons; B'nai Brith; Historical Soc.; Community Welfare Assn.; Jewish Welfare Soc. Clubs: Kiwanis, Harmonie. Address: 445 N. Duke St., Lancaster, Pa.

ROSENTHAL, JULES E.:

Engineer; b. Oct. 3, 1891, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Rose (Rosenberg) Rosenthal; ed. Cornell Univ., C.E. 1915; m. Isabel Jonas, Sept. 12, 1917, Roslyn, N. Y. Secy. and treas., Commonwealth Engrng. Corp., since 1920; pres. University Gardens Corp.; dir. Russell Gardens Corp.; dir. Long Island Realty Investors Corp.; secy. and treas., Commonwealth Securities Corp. Member: Brooklyn Soc. of Etchers; Cornell Soc. of Engrns.; Bklyn. Fed. of Jewish Charities; N. Y. Univ. Menorah Soc.; Natl. Geographic Soc. Clubs: Bklyn. Engineers, Williamsburg Luncheon, Lakeville Golf and Country, Russell Gardens Riding. Res.: Douglaston, N. Y. Office: 103 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

ROSENTHAL, LEON A.:

Communal Worker; b. Sept. 10, 1882, Jassy, Roumania; s. Jacob and Sarah R. (Nadler) Rosenthal; ed. School of Commerce, Jassy, Roumania; m. Frances L. Lewis, Aug. 7, 1904, N. Y. City. Dir., United Roumanian Jews of Amer.; past dist. chmn., Z. O. A.; mem., advisory bd., Beth Abraham Home for Incurables; mem., advisory bd., Ind. Relief Soc. of Bronx; pres., H. Birnbaum's Benev. Assn.; pres., Warren G. Harding Welfare Club; pres., Sons of Israel Cong., Bronx, N. Y. Member: Masons; Knights of Pythias. Res.: 1996 Clinton Ave. Office: 18 W. 34th St., N. Y. City.

ROSENTHAL, LEON WALTER:

Engineer; b. Aug. 9, 1880, Marlin, Texas; s. Marks N. and Fanny (Shapera) Rosenthal; ed. Hyde Park High School, Chicago; Columbia Univ., E. E. 1902; m. Clarice Auerbach, Apr. 2, 1919, N. Y. City. Vice-pres., Amer. Bosch Magneto Corp. of Springfield, Mass. Engaged in electric railroad design, with Prof. G. F. Sever, N. Y. City, in consulting work, then for 5 years with N. Y. Central R. R., in electrification of N. Y. zone; later on Govt. R. R. work in Guatemala, C. A.; patent solicitor and expert in engng. matters, first with private firm and then as patent counsel, Bosch Magneto Co., for last seven years, vice-pres., Amer. Bosch Magneto Corp.; formerly also in charge of engineering at Springfield; since 1923, in N. Y. City, as exec., legal and patent expert; dir. Amer. Bosch Magneto Corp., and several other companies. Inventor of slide rules, calculating machines, magnetos, etc., covered by U. S. and foreign patents. Author of several technical books and articles. Fellow, Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engngs. Member: Tau Beta Pi, Zeta Beta Tau. Club: Civic (N. Y.). Res.: 370 Central Park West. Office: 17 W. 60th St., N. Y. City.

ROSENTHAL, LOUIS:

Sculptor; b. Feb., 1888, Lithuania; s. Hyman A. Chatel and Rebecca (Zwik) Rosenthal; ed. Studied sculpture under Ephraim Keyser at Maryland Institute; gained four years scholarship at Rinehart School; started course and finished same with first prizes; m. Dorothy Levine, Nov. 1917, Baltimore, Md. Specializes in miniature sculptures; inventor of special process of duplicating the wax models, and hollow one-piece casting in metals. Executed the Balfour Testimonial for the Zionist Org. of Amer., and the miniature sculpture group of the Unknown Soldier, for the Greek Embassy. Member: Royal Soc. of Miniature Painting (London); Natl. Sculpture Soc. (N. Y.). Club: Char-

coal. Address: 419 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.

ROSENTHAL, LOUIS J.:

Surgeon; b. Apr. 21, 1881; s. John J. and Sophie (Waisenboch) Rosenthal; ed. Baltimore City Coll.; Coll. of Pharmacy, Ph.G. 1897; Coll. Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, M.D. 1901; post-grad. work, Univ. of Berlin, 1907-08; m. Beatrice L. Lauchheimer, Oct. 4, 1920. Interne, Mercy Hosp., 1901-02; asst. in medicine, 1902-04; assoc. prof., clinical med., Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1908; assoc. prof., proctology, Univ. of Md., 1909 to date. Attending surgeon, Hebrew Hosp.; visiting surgeon, Mercy Hosp.; attending surgeon to Home for Consumptives. Lieut. Col., U. S. A. Med. Corps during World War; served with 79th Division as divisional sanitary inspector; mem. of Gen. Kuhns' staff; in the offensive of the Argonne Forest and Battle of Verdun; cited for bravery under shell fire. Member: Veterans of Foreign Wars; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Baltimore City Med. Soc.; State Med. Soc. of Md. Club: Suburban (Baltimore). Res.: 2445 Collow Ave. Office: 920 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.

ROSENTHAL, MELVIN S.:

Physician; b. Aug. 12, 1869, Baltimore, Md.; s. Samuel and Emma (Blumenthal) Rosenthal; ed. Univ. of Maryland, M.D. 1892; post-grad. work, Univs. of Berlin and Vienna. Formerly assoc. prof., genito-urinary diseases, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore; assoc. prof. of dermatology, Univ. of Md.; consulting phys. on staff, Mercy Hosp., Sinai Hosp. Member: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Urological Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Med. & Chirurgical Faculty of Md.; Dermatological Assn. of Baltimore & Washington; Masons; Elks; Oheb Shalom Cong. Res.: Marlborough Apt. Office: 304 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.

ROSENTHAL, MORITZ:

Lawyer, banker; b. May 4, 1866, Dixon, Ill.; s. Samson and Mina

(Cahn) Rosenthal; ed. Univ. of Michigan, LL.B. 1888; m. Virginia Moses, 1897, Chicago, Ill. U. S. Atty., Chicago, Ill., 1894-97; defended Standard Oil Co. in \$29,000,000 case, 1907; defended Packers in Immunity Trial, 1905; defended Standard Oil Co. in dissolution suit, 1907-10; partner firm of Ladenburg, Thalmann & Co., since 1910; dir. of numerous corps. Helped organize Alien Property Custodian Dept. and assisted as Gen. Counsel of same for several months. Member: Bar and Banking Assn.; Academy of Political Science; Civic Forum. Clubs: City Midday, Century Country, Sunningdale Country, Harmonie, Univ. of Michigan of N. Y. City. Res.: Riverdale-on-Hudson, N. Y. Office: 25 Broad St., N. Y. City.

ROSENTHAL, MORIZ:

Pianist; b. Dec. 19, 1862, Lemberg, Poland; s. Leo and Augusta (Kanner) Rosenthal; ed. Gymnasium (Heglgasse, Vienna); Univ. of Vienna, 3 years; studied music under Mikuli, Joseffy and Franz Liszt; m. Hedwig Kanner, Nov. 28, 1920, Vienna. Gave first concert at age of 11; first recital, Vienna, 1876; made first concert tour through principal cities of Europe, 1878. Designated pianist of Court of Queen Elizabeth, Roumania. With Franz Liszt at Weimar; successful since 1884. Made 1st tour of U. S., 1888; has since toured U. S. 7 times. Pianist to Emperor of Austria-Hungary. Now recognized as leading pianist. Composed for piano: Study, Prelude, Papillons, Romanza Variations on an original theme; Viennese Carnival and many others. Prof. at Curtis Inst., Phila. Member: Masons. Res.: Hotel Majestic. Office: c/o Johnston's Musical Bureau, 1451 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ROSENTHAL, ROSE:

Educator; b. St. Louis, Mo.; d. Samuel and Carolina (Katz) Rosenthal; ed. High School; post-graduate in Expression; studied vocal and instrumental music several years; Univ. of Mo. Owner and mgr. Rosenthal Schools of Commerce. Exhibit sent

by school awarded 1st, 2nd and 3rd prizes at Mo. State Fair, 1926. Author: Rosenthal Practical Enmanship-Series; Primary; Intermediate; Grammar; Junior High; High School, College, or Teacher Training. Author of 1st Junior High Writing Text. Member: Mo. State Teachers' Assn.; Playmakers'; Org. of Natl. Commercial Teachers Fed.; United Hebrew Cong. Clubs: Business and Professional Women's, Dramatic Arts, Univ. of Mo. Res.: 1 Watson Pl. Office: 31 Elvira Bldg., Columbia, Mo.

ROSENWALD, JULIUS

Merchant, philanthropist; b. Aug. 12, 1862, Springfield, Ill.; s. Samuel and Augusta (Hammerslough) Rosenwald; ed. Public Schools of Springfield; m. Augusta Nusbaum, Apr. 8, 1890, Chicago, Ill. 1879-85 with Hammerslough Bros., wholesale clothing, N. Y.; 1885-1906, pres. Rosenwald and Weil, clothing mfs., Chicago; 1895, vice-pres. and treas., Sears, Roebuck and Co., Chicago; 1910, elected pres. During World War served as mem. Advisory Commn. of the Council of Natl. Defense, apptd. by President Wilson; 1919-20, served in Washington as mem. of President's Industrial Conf.; contributed \$250,000 to the endowment fund for Hampton and Tuskegee Insts. (colored); contributed \$250,000 for land, bldg. and equipment to house orgs. of the Jewish Charities of Chicago; with Mrs. Rosenwald contributed \$1,750,000 for new bldgs. for Univ. of Chicago; 1918, sent on special mission to France for Secy. of War; 1920-21, asstd. Hoover Children's Relief Fund; during World War, gave large sums for relief, chiefly in Eastern Europe, but without discrimination as to race, giving \$1,000,000 in 1918 alone. Contributed \$450,000 and stimulated campaigns which resulted in providing 18 Negro Y. M. C. A. bldgs. in 16 cities; also stimulated campaigns which resulted in 3433 completed Negro rural school bldgs. in the Southern States, of which, \$2,600,000 was contributed by the Rosenwald Fund; Dec. 1921, pledged \$21,000,000 of private fortune to safeguard interests of Sears, Roe-

buck and Co. during period of post-war business readjustment; 1925, offered to contribute \$1,000,000 toward the first \$9,000,000 in fair proportion to amounts contributed by other people of a fund to be raised to carry on the agricultural program proposed by Dr. Rosen for Russia. Hon. pres. Jewish Charities of Chicago; hon. chmn., Chicago Jewish Relief Com. for War Sufferers; hon. vice-pres., Amer. Social Hygiene Assn.; vice-pres.: Chicago Hebrew Inst., Chicago Sinai Cong., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., Amer. Jewish Com.; mem. advisory com., U. S. Chamber of Commerce (immigration); governing mem., Art. Inst. of Chicago and Chicago Historical Soc.; life mem.: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science, Amer. Museum of Natural History, Amer. Academy in Rome; trustee: Rockefeller Foundation, Univ. of Chicago, Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Inst., Baron de Hirsch Fund, Hull House; chmn. Chicago Bureau of Public Efficiency; pres. The School for Jewish Social Workers; hon. vice-chmn., Citizens' Com. of One Thousand for Law Enforcement. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Natl. Advisory Council of One Hundred; Com. on Amer. Japanese Relations; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Arthaeological Inst. of Amer.; Chicago Zoological Soc.; Assn. of Arts and Industries. Clubs: Congressional Country, Standard, Ravisloe, Idlewild, Lake Shore Country, Press, City, Automobile, Commercial, Union League. Social Workers' Country, Chicago Fishing and the Illinois Athletic (Chicago); Freundschaft, Criterion (N. Y. City); Cosmos (Washington); Down Town, Quadrangle, Bryn Mawr Country (Chicago). Res.: 4901 Ellis Ave., Chicago, and Ravinia, Ill. Office: Sears, Roebuck and Co., Chicago, Ill.

ROSENWASSER, HARRY:

Retired; b. Jan. 24, 1865. Warsaw, Poland; s. Isaac and Therese (Mohr) Rosenwasser; ed. Common schools; m. Esther Sachs, July 4, 1890. Founded the firm of Rosenwasser Bros., Inc., Long Island City, N. Y., mfrs. of leggings, overgarters

and shoes, 1895; retired in 1918. Member: Masons; Fed. Jewish Charities; Temple Israel; various charitable institutions. Address: 1125 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

ROSENWASSER, MORRIS:

Manufacturer; b. Dec. 2, 1870. Warsaw, Poland; s. I. H. and Therese (Mohr) Rosenwasser; ed. N. Y. Public Schools; private tutors; m. Pearl Mary Cohen, June 17, 1896, N. Y. City. Pres., Rosenwasser Bros., Inc., mfrs. of boots and shoes; mem. Advisory Com. to War Dept. on Preparedness prior and during World War; vice-pres., N. Y. Probation Soc. Member: Masons; Free Synagogue, N. Y. Clubs: N. Y., Press, Natl. Republican. Res.: 276 Riverside Drive, N. Y. City. Office: Long Island City, N. Y.

ROSENZWEIG, JOSEPH:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 18, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Mina (Cantor) Rosenzweig; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Law School, LL.B.; m. Marianne Silberstein, June 21, 1899, N. Y. City. Pres., Temple Israel, N. Y. City, since 1923. Pres. 1917, now treas., District No. 1, I. O. B. B. Chmn. of general activities com., Jewish Welfare Bd., during World War, and now hon. secy., Jewish Welfare Bd. Member: N. Y. Law Inst.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; N. Y. City College Alumni. Res.: 588 West End Ave. Office: 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

ROSEWATER, VICTOR:

Journalist, writer; b. Feb. 13, 1871, Omaha, Neb.; s. Edward and Leah (Colman) Rosewater; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., Columbia Univ., Ph.B. 1891, M.A. 1892, Ph.D. 1893; m. Katie Katz, Jan. 27, 1904, Baltimore, Md. Fellow, Columbia Univ., 1892-93. Began on Omaha Bee, 1893; mng. editor 1895, editor 1906-20, and editor and publisher, 1917-20. Asst. to Pres. of Sesqui-Centennial Exhibition Assn. and Secy. of Corp., Phila., 1922-24. Regent, Nebraska State Univ., 1896-97; delegate, White House Conf. on

Conservation of Natural Resources, 1908; delegate-at-large, Rep. Natl. Convention, 1908; mem. 1908, chmn. 1912, Rep. Natl. Com.; mem. advisory com., Rep. Natl. Com., 1916; mem. advisory com. on policies and platform, Rep. Natl. Com. 1920; mem. advisory council, Natl. Civic Fed.; mem. Amer. Jewish Com. from its organization; mem. Nebraska State Commn. on Workmen's Compensation, 1911; pres. 1st home rule charter convention for Omaha, 1913. Mem. advisory com. on labor, Natl. Council of Defense, 1917-19; administrator for Nebraska paper and pulp section, War Industries Bd., 1918-19; chmn. Nebraska Constitutional Convention Survey Com., 1919; special lecturer on municipal finance. Univ. of Nebr., 1894, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1904. Author: Special Assessments: A Study in Municipal Finance, 1893; (2nd ed. 1898, Macmillan); Laissez Faire: From the Amer. Viewpoint (Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy, London, 1896); Omaha, Historic Towns of the Western States (Putman, 1901); Omaha (Encyclopedia Britannica, Supplement, 10th ed.); The Liberty Bell: Its History and Significance (Appleton, 1926). Contributed many articles to leading literary, economic, historical, legal and popular magazines. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Press Congress of the World; Columbia Alumni Assn.; Johns Hopkins Alumni Assn.; Soc. of the Military Telegraph; Rodeph Shalom Cong., Phila. Clubs: Poor Richard (Phila.), Omaha. Address: 1530 Locust St., Phila., Pa.

ROSSBACH, MAX J. H.:

Merchant; b. Feb. 25, 1883, Frankfort-on-Main, Germany (of Amer. parents); s. Joseph H. and Ida (Kopp) Rossbach; ed. High School (Goethe Gymnasium), Frankfort-on-Main; Univs. of Lausanne, Berlin and Munich; studied law, philosophy and economics, Univ. of Munich, Ph.D. 1904; m. Mabel Limburg, Jan. 21, 1913, N. Y. City. Entered business 1905 with J. H. Rossbach & Bros., N. Y. City, founded by father, Joseph

H. Rossbach in 1865; mem. of firm, 1910; 1919, pres., J. H. Rossbach & Bros., Inc.; pres. Rossbach Brazil Co. Former pres., Hide & Leather Assn., N. Y. City; also served for several years as pres. of Natl. Assn. of Importers of Hides and Skins; dir. Central Leather Co., New York and Hanseatic Corp., Ultramares Corp., Castle Kid Co., Inc.; trustee, Atlantic Mutual Ins. Co. Clubs: Century Country, Natl. Town and Country, German. Res.: 270 Park Ave., N. Y. City and North St., White Plains, N. Y. Office: 100 Gold St., N. Y. City.

ROSSDALE, ALBERT B.:

Ex-Congressman; b. Oct. 23, 1878, N. Y. City; s. Herman and Betty (Berger) Rosssdale; ed. Public Schools; Evening High School. Pres. Rosssdale Co., wholesale jewelers; clerk, N. Y. Post Office, 1900; secured many reforms for postal and other federal employees, including pension legislation by Congress; organized Natl. Fed. of Postal Employees, bringing clerical employees in affiliation with Amer. Fed. of Labor; pres. Fed. of Postal Clerks, two years. Pres. John Hay Republican Club, three terms; 1920, elected to 67th Congress, served one term; active in behalf of Jewish causes; fought immigration restriction laws, specialized in postal legislation; led the fight in Congress and was instrumental in passing Zionist resolution, "U. S. favoring the establishment of a Jewish National Homeland in Palestine." Twice, Master of Bronx Lodge, No. 860, F. & A. M. Member: Z. O. A.; Natl. Jewish Home for Incurables; Y. M. H. A.; Brith Abraham; B'nai Brith; Daly Chisholm Post of Veterans of Foreign Wars (hon.); Adath Israel; Institutional Synagogue. Clubs: Natl. Republican, Park Republican, Fordham Square, Level (hon.), Post Office Square (hon.). Res.: 2887 Heath Ave. Office: 87 Nassau St., N. Y. City.

ROTH, AARON:

Surgeon; b. May 1, 1887, N. Y. City; s. William B. and Annie (Gold-

berg) Roth; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., M.D.; post-graduate work in Vienna, in ear, nose and throat division, 1912-13. Interne, Jewish Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1910-12; attending ear, nose and throat surgeon, Jewish Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y.; attending ear, nose and throat surgeon, Brownsville, E. N. Y. Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y. First Lieut., Med. Corps, during World War; Capt., Med. Reserve Corps, U.S.A. Author: Nose and Throat Catarrh and The Prevention of Deafness. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Assn. of Military Surgeons; Amer. Med. Assn.; Kings County Med. Soc.; Brooklyn Otolaryngological Soc.; Alumni Jewish Hosp., Brooklyn; Amer. Med. Assn. of Vienna; Jewish Center, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Masons. Club: Unity. Address: 570 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ROTH, HENRY:

Physician; b. Apr. 8, 1872, Szomolnok, Hungary; s. Edward and Johanna (Neulander) Roth; ed. Elementary and high schools, Rozsnyó, Hungary; N. Y. Univ. Med. Coll., M.D. 1893; m. Rebecca Low, Oct. 28, 1902. Resident phys., Lebanon Hosp., N. Y. City, 1893-94; at present: attending surgeon, Lebanon Hosp.; visiting surgeon, Union Hosp., N. Y. City; consulting surgeon, Rockaway Beach Hosp., N. Y.; consulting surgeon, Bronx Eye and Ear Infirmary; formerly clinical prof. of surgery, Fordham Univ. Med. School. Author of numerous articles on various surgical subjects. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons, Amer. Med. Assn., and N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: N. Y. Med. Soc.; Bronx County Med. Soc.; Bronx Surgical Soc.; Metropolitan Med. Soc., etc.; Temple Rodolph Sholom. Address: 409 E. 140th St., N. Y. City.

ROTH, JOSEPH MOSES:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 21, 1894, Temesvar, Hungary; s. Bernard and Jennie (Richtzeit) Roth; ed. N. Y. Univ., A.B. 1919; Ogden Butler Classical Fellow at N. Y. Univ., 1919-20; N. Y.

Univ., A.M. 1920; N. Y. Univ., Ph.D. 1923; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi 1923; m. Millie Kohn, Aug. 2, 1925, N. Y. City. Instructor in Classics, N. Y. Univ., 1919-23; Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Zion, El Paso, Texas, since Nov. 1, 1923. Dir. El Paso Jewish Relief Soc.; secy. El Paso Zionist Org.; mem. El Paso Red Cross Flood Relief Advisory Com., 1925-26. Author: Greek Papyri Lights on Jewish History (Leipzig, 1905). Member: Zionist Org. of Amer.; Rabbinical Assembly of Amer.; I. O. B. B.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Masons (32°). Res.: 1216 Los Angeles St. Study: Cong. B'nai Zion, Mesa Ave. cor Cliff St., El Paso, Texas.

ROTH, LESTER WILLIAM:

Lawyer, editor; b. Apr. 5, 1895, N. Y. City; s. Herman M. and Anna (Kornfield) Roth; ed. Univ. of Southern Calif., Coll. of Law, LL.B. 1916; m. Gertrude Frances Freedman, July 7, 1926, Brooklyn, N. Y. Admitted to Bar, 1916. Staff reporter, Los Angeles Examiner and Los Angeles Express, 1912-15; associated with law firm of Barnhill & Pratt, 1916-18. 2nd lieut., U. S. Marine Corps, 1918-19. Associated with Janeway, Beach & Pratt, 1919-20, with Lissner, Lewinsohn & Barnhill, 1920-21; in private practice, 1921-23; partner in firm of Lissner, Roth & Gunter since 1923. Pres. Big Brothers Assn. of Los Angeles, 1921-22; mem. bd. of dirs., Big Brothers Assn. of Los Angeles since 1921; pres. Los Angeles Lodge, I. O. B. B., 1922-24; mem. bd. of dirs., Fed. Jewish Welfare Orgs., since 1924. Assoc. editor, B'nai Brith Messenger, Los Angeles, Calif., since 1924. Member: Los Angeles and Amer. Bar Assn.; Masons; Amer. Legion. Clubs: Hillcrest Country, Breakers, Trojan. Res.: 1250 S. Verdun. Office: 1015 Lincoln Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.

ROTHENBERG, MORRIS:

Lawyer, Zionist leader; b. June 15, 1884, Dorpat, Russia; s. Joel and Anna Rothenberg; ed. N. Y. Univ., LL.B.; m. Annie Shomer, Dec. 19, 1909, N. Y. City. Practicing atty.,

N. Y. Bar, since 1905. Natl. chmn., Palestine Foundation Fund (Keren Hayesod); mem., Actions Com., World Zionist Org.; mem., administrative com., Z. O. A.; mem., exec. com., Joint Distribution Com.; mem., exec. com., Jewish Welfare Bd. Delegate to Zionist Congresses at London, 1920, Carlsbad, 1923, and Vienna, 1925; delegate Com. of Jewish Delegations Conf., Carlsbad, 1920. Mem., Internatl. Bd., Keren Hayesod. Res.: 336 W. 77th St. Office: 5 Beekman St., N. Y. City.

ROTHENBERG, SAMUEL:

Physician; b. May 10, 1872, Cincinnati, O.; s. Louis and Setta (Bamberger) Rothenberg; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati; Med. Dept., Med. Coll. of Ohio, M.D. 1893; post-graduate work at Strausberg, Berlin, Vienna and Dublin; m. Cora Oettinger, June 3, 1901, Cincinnati, O. Pres. United Jewish Social Agencies, Cincinnati; dir. Dept. of Obstetrics, Jewish Hosp. of Cincinnati. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Ohio State Med. Assn. Clubs: Cincinnati, Losantiville Country. Res.: Rose Hill and Redbud Ave. Office: 22 W. 7th St., Cincinnati, O.

ROTHSCHILD, LeROY B.:

Architect; b. Oct. 14, 1886, Phila., Pa.; s. Meyer and Millie (Berman) Rothschild; ed. Univ. of Penna., B.S. in Arch., 1910; m. Millie Greenberg, Jan. 6, 1914, Phila. Designer of Sylvania Hotel and the following office bldgs.: Heyman Bldg.; 1600 Walnut St.; Elrae Bldg.; 1700 Walnut St.; Gulf Bldg.; Cunard Bldg.; Junepa and Arch St. Bldg.; Wilson Bldg. (Camden); Haar Zion Synagogue; Convalescent Home (Willow Grove). Dir. Convalescent Home and Mt. Sinai Hosp. Member Amer. Inst. of Architects; Rodeph Shalom Cong. Club: Mercantile. Res.: 4408 Walnut St. Office: 215 S. Broad St., Phila., Pa.

ROTHSCHILD, MARCUS ADOLPHUS:

Physician; b. July 4, 1887, Woodville, Miss.; s. Morris H. and Emily B. (Hart) Rothschild; ed. Columbia

Univ., A.B. 1908, M.D. 1911; post-graduate work at Univ. of Freiberg, Germany, and Univ. of London, Eng.; m. Edna E. Liebmann, June 2, 1910, Atlanta, Ga. Assoc. attending phys., Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City. Major, Marine Corps, U. S. A. Mem. of exec. com., Health Service for Jews. Author of various articles on diseases and disturbances of the heart and blood vessels, on rheumatic fever and on disturbances of metabolism. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Pathologists and Bacteriologists; Amer. Assn. Advancement Science; Amer. Soc. Clinical Investigation; Academy of Medicine (N. Y.); Harvey Soc.; Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Sunningdale Country, Quaker Ridge Golf. Address: 930 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

ROTHSCHILD, SIMON FRANK:

Merchant; b. June 14, 1861, Eu-
faula, Ala.; s. Frank and Amanda (Blun) Rothschild; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Lillian Abraham, Dec. 2, 1890, N. Y. City. Pres., Abraham and Straus, Inc.; dir., Abrast Realty Co., Better Business Bureau, N. Y. City Inc., Amer. Merchandising Corp., Soc. Prevention Cruelty to Children, Brooklyn Academy of Music; treas., Baron De Hirsch Fund. Clubs: Century Country, Quaker Ridge Golf, Westchester-Biltmore, Brooklyn, Unity, Bay Shore Yacht. Res.: Larchmont, N. Y. Office: 422 Fulton St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ROTHSCHILD, STANFORD Z.:

Actuarial Science; b. June 7, 1894, Richmond, Va.; s. Solomon and Hannah (Lowenberg) Rothschild; ed. Univ. of Penna.; Univ. of Michigan, A.B. (magna cum laude), 1916; m. Marie L. Lowenstein, June 6, 1922, Baltimore, Md. Asst. instructor in actuarial science, Univ. of Michigan, 1915-16; elected actuary, Sun Life Insurance Co. of Amer., 1916; elected 3rd vice-pres. and actuary, Sun Life Insurance Co. of Amer., 1919. Capt. U. S. Army, 1917-19. Lecturer in mathematics of investments, Johns Hopkins Night School, 1916-17. Member: Actuarial Soc. of Amer.; Amer.

Inst. of Actuaries; Amer. Statistical Assn.; Sunday School Bd. of Baltimore, Hebrew Cong.; Junior Assembly of Baltimore; Harmony Circle of Baltimore. Clubs: Harmony, Phoenix. Res.: Riviera Apts. Office: 109 E. Redwood St., Baltimore, Md.

RUBENOVITZ, HERMAN H.:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 15, 1883, Kovno, Russia; s. Isaac and Fannie (Feinstone) Rubenovitz; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1905; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., 1908; post-grad. work, Columbia Univ., 1906-08; Harvard Univ., 1911-13; m. Mignon Levine, Oct. 19, 1915, Baltimore, Md. Rabbi, Temple Mishkin Tefila, Boston, since 1910. Served on org. com. for launching United Synagogue of Amer., 1912-13; delegate to Internatl. Zionist Congress at Vienna, 1913; organized Jewish Educational Soc. of Boston, 1912. Edited Jewish Center (monthly magazine), 1921-22. Dir.: United Synagogue of Amer., Associated Y. M. H. A. of New England, Bureau of Jewish Education of Boston, Zionist Org. of Greater Boston; trustee, Fed. of Jewish Charities of Boston. Chaplain, United Lodge, A. F. & A. M. Member: Rabbinical Assembly of the United Synagogue; Alumnae Assn., Coll. City of N. Y.; Mekize Nirdanim Soc. Res.: 62 Elm Hill Ave. Study: 122 Elm Hill Ave., Boston, Mass.

RUBIN, HERMAN HAROLD:

Physician; b. Dec. 25, 1891, Russia; s. Harold and Anna (Alper) Rubin; ed. In Russia; Long Island Coll. Hosp., M.D. 1915; m. Alla Zabarenko, Nov. 5, 1916, N. Y. Interne, Montefiore Hosp., 1915-16; gen. practice, 1916-21; specializing in endocrinology, since 1921; evolved new method of endocrine radiotherapy. Author: Glands and Health; Your Mysterious Glands; Scientific Rejuvenation with Operation. Contributor to: The Forum, Amer. Hebrew, Strength Magazine, Psychology Magazine, Success, and to med. magazines. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Assn. for the Study of Internal Secretions; Yorkville Med.

Soc.; Z. O. A.; Masons; Cong. Ohev Sholom. Club: Level. Res.: 200 W. 111th St. Offices: 366 Fifth Ave., and 200 W. 111th St., N. Y. City.

RUBIN, J. ROBERT:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 4, 1882, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. Marcus and Frances (Epstein) Rubin; ed. N. Y. Syracuse Univ., Ph.B. 1904; Syracuse Coll. of Law, LL.B. 1906; m. Reba Lillian Hitchcock, Dec. 26, 1910, Syracuse, N. Y. Admitted to bar 1905, associated with Hornblow, Miller & Potter; asst. dist. atty. with dist. atty. Whitman, N. Y. Co.; 2d deputy police commr. under McKay and Woods, N. Y. City; vice-pres., genl. counsel, secy. and dir., Metro-Goldwyn Pictures Corp.; vice-pres. and genl. counsel, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Distributing Corp.; pres., genl. counsel and dir., Carib Syndicate, Ltd.; dir., Colon Development Co., Ltd. Member: Assn. Bar of City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; State and Amer. Bar Assns. Clubs: Lawyers, Syracuse Univ., Phi Delta Theta, Natl. Republican, Congressional Country (Wash., D. C.); Rye Country. Res.: 1150 Fifth Ave. Office: 165 Broadway, N. Y. City.

RUBIN, JOSEPH HERMAN:

Investment Banker; b. Aug. 10, 1858, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; s. Rev. Herman and Jeannette (Long) Rubin; ed. Public schools, Wilkes-Barre, and Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., 1873; m. Clara Kaufman, Jan. 1887, Phila., Pa. Began as watch-making apprentice, 1873-76; traveling salesman until 1888; connected with Novelty Underwear Co. (later Kaufman Rubin & Co.); retired 1917; vice-pres. and gen. mgr. of Phila. for S. W. Straus & Co., of N. Y., since 1918; dir. Peoples Trust Co. of Phila.; pres. Members' Bldg & Loan Assn.; vice-pres. and dir., Jewish Hosp.; dir. Keneseth Israel Temple. Clubs: Mercantile, Locust, Philmont Country. Res.: Ritz-Carlton Hotel. Office: 1617 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

RUBINOW, ISAAC MAX:

Statistician, social worker; b. Apr.

19, 1875, Grodno, Russia; s. Max Simon and Esther (Shereshewsky) Rubinow; ed. Columbia Univ., A.B. 1895, student political science, 1900-03; Univ. Med. Coll. (N. Y. Univ.), M.D. 1898; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1914; m. Sophie Himowich, July 9, 1899. Corres. for Russian newspapers, 1897-1914; practiced medicine, 1898-1903; examiner, U. S. Civil Service Commn., 1903-04; economist expert, Bureau of Statistics, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, 1904-07; mem. Bureau of Statistics, U. S. Dept. Commerce and Labor, 1907-08; mem. Bureau of Labor, 1908-11; chief statistician, Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corp., 1911-16; exec. secy., Social Insurance Com. of Amer. Med. Assn., 1916-17; dir. Bureau of Social Statistics, Dept. Public Charities, N. Y. City, 1917. Dir. Amer. Zionist Med. Unit in Palestine, 1919-22; dir. Jewish Welfare Soc., Phila., May 1, 1923. Lecturer on social insurance at N. Y. School of Philanthropy, 1912-15; Penna. School of Social and Health Work, 1926-; contributing editor, *The Survey*, 1911-16; editor, *Jewish Social Service Quarterly*, since 1925. Pres. Casualty Actuarial Soc., 1914-16; pres. Social Workers Club of Phila.; pres. Penna. State Conf. of Social Welfare, 1926. Received medal, 1907, from Russian Minister of Finance for "distinguished services to commerce and agriculture." Author: *Russia's Wheat Surplus, 1906*; *Russia's Wheat Trade, 1908*; *Russian Wheat and Wheat Flour in European Markets, 1908*; *The Economic Condition of the Jews in Russia, 1908*; *Studies in Workmen's Insurance, Italy, Russia, Spain, 1911*; *Social Insurance, 1913*; *Was Marx Wrong? 1914*; *Standard Accident Table, 1915*; *Standards of Health Insurance, 1916*; also over 200 articles on sociologic, economic, financial and political topics to Russian (1897-1917) and Amer. scientific journals. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Assn. Labor Legislation; Amer. Statistic Assn.; Amer. Sociologic Soc.; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Amer. Assn. of Social Workers; Natl. Conf. on Social Work; Natl. Conf. on Jewish Social Service.

Clubs: City (N. Y.), City (Phila.). Res.: 128 S. 50 St. Office: 330 S. 9th St., Phila., Pa.

RUBINOW, SYDNEY, GOD-FREY:

Agricultural Economist, publicist; b. Mar. 16, 1887, Lodz, Russia; s. George M. and Mary Rubinow; ed. In Agriculture, B.S., Cornell Univ., 1909; Univ. of Wis., M.S. 1914; post-grad. student, Univ. of Minn., 1925; m. Ruth Fisher, June 19, 1913. Asst. dir., agricultural extension, N. C., 1916-20; asstd. in organizing in interest of marketing the Amer. Cotton Assn., Tex. Farm Bureau, Okla. Cotton Growers' Exchange, Red River Valley Sweet Clover Growers' Exchange, 1920-23; organized Maine and Minn. Potato Growers' Exchanges, 1923-24; gen. mgr., Minn. Potato Growers' Exchange, 1924-25; special publicist and organizer, 1925 to date. Lecturer, Amer. Inst. of Cooperation, Univ. of Penna., 1925. Mem. of Natl. Council Defense, N. C., during World War; also agricultural adviser. Mem. Natl. Council Farmers' Cooperative Marketing Assns. Author of numerous bulletins, monographs and articles on cooperative marketing and agricultural org. Club: St. Paul Athletic. Address: 424 Otis Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

RUBINSOHN, BENJAMIN LEWIS:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 14, 1891, Phila., Pa.; s. Dr. Louis S. and Anna (Antoville) Rubinsohn; ed. Wharton School (Univ. of Penna.); Law School (Univ. of Penna.), LL.B. 1914; m. Marie LeVino Louer, Oct. 23, 1918, Phila., Pa. Dir.: Cong. Rodeph Sholom; Palestine Foundation Fund. Hebrew Orphans' Home, Phila.; Associated Talmud Torahs, Phila.; Green Valley Country Club; Eagleville Sanatorium for Consumptives. Chmn. Palestine Foundation Fund Region No. 4 (Eastern Penna., Southern N. J. and Delaware); mem. exec. hd., I. O. B. S. (counsellor, 1914-25). Member: Zeta Beta Tau; I. O. B. B.; Z. O. A.; Masons. Clubs: Mercantile, Locust, Friars. Res.:

1829 North 17th St. Office: 419 North American Bldg Phila., Pa.

RUBINSTEIN, BERYL:

Musician; b. Oct. 26, 1898, Athens, Ga.; s. Isaac Aaron and Matilda (Abrams) Rubinstein; ed. U. S. and Europe; m. Elsa Landesman, Dec. 1925, Cleveland, O. Concert career began at age of seven; first appearance in N. Y. at age of twelve with Metropolitan Opera Orchestra; in concert tours throughout U. S.; toured as co-artist with Eugene Ysage; appeared with N. Y. Philharmonic, Cleveland, Detroit, Phila., and San Francisco Symphony Orchestras; debut London 1925, with London Symphony Orchestra; since 1922, head of piano dept., Cleveland Inst. of Music. Compositions published and in manuscript: Two piano concertos, sonatas for violin and piano, songs, piano pieces, violin pieces, string quartettes. Address: Cleveland Institute of Music, Cleveland, O.

RUBINSTEIN, CHAIM Z'VI

HALEVI:

Rabbi; b. 1871, Russia; s. Samuel and Dina (Kaston) Rubinstein; ed. Yeshivah of Walozin, Russia; m. Sarah Rubinstein, 1892, Russia. Upon completion of education, became dean of a Yeshivah in Jerusalem, Palestine; 1910, came to America and served as Rabbi of Cong. Bikur Cholem, South Chicago, Ill.; Rabbi of Cong. B'nai Reuben, Chicago, since 1921. 1920, with the aid of other Rabbis of Chicago, established the Rabbinical College, Beth H'Amedrush L'Torah, where he is now serving on the faculty as an instructor in the Talmud. Supervisor and treas., Amer. repts. of the Talmud Torah of Jaffa, Palestine, the Kenneseth Israel of Jerusalem and the General Israel Orphans Home for Girls in Jerusalem. Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Chicago Rabbinical Org.; Mizrahi Org. of Amer. Address: 3315 Douglas Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

RUBINSTEIN, ISRAEL SESIL:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 1, 1874, Piesk, Russia; s. Rabbi Aryeh Labe and Etta

(Leah) Rubinstein; ed. Yeshivahs of Eisheshok, Wolozin and Slabodka, receiving Semicha from Rabbi Jacob Shapiro (commentator on the Mishna), and Rabbi Isaac Jacob Reines; m. Fannie R. Rubin, May 10, 1899, Ostrin, Russia. Together with Rabbi Reines, organized the World Mizrahi Org., 1903, Lida, Poland. Rabbi, Minsker Cong. of New York, 1903; called to Providence to take charge of six congs., 1904; became repr. Orthodox Rabbi of Rhode Island. One of founders and treas., Amer. Jewish Relief Movement of Rhode Island; active during and after World War. Delegate to first Amer. Jewish Congress; for many years on the exec. com. of the Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the U. S. and Canada; one of the founders of Hebrew Educational Inst., Providence (now Jewish Community Center); helped build Sons of Zion Talmud Torah, the South Providence Hebrew School, and the Hebrew Inst. Founder, the Waad Hakashres, 1921. Contributed to current Hebrew and Yiddish Journals including Hazpira and Der Freund. Contributed forty treatises to the 10 volumes of the Ozar Yisroel (Hebrew Encyclopedia), published 1906-13, on the following subjects: Homiletics, Sacrifices, Ethics, Analogy, Hyperboe, Hebrew Poetry, The Marriage Contract, Protest, Law, etc. Member: Mizrahi Zionist Org.; Keren Hayesod; Jewish Natl. Fund; Hias. Address: 89 Orms St. Providence, R. I.

RUBINSTEIN, SIMCHA:

Author; b. Apr. 25, 1889, Siedlce, Poland; s. Mattathias and Dobbah Rubinstein; ed. Studied in Cheder and Beth Hamidrash; Jerusalem Teachers Coll.; School of Education, Univ. of Chicago, Ph.B. 1918. Instructor, Hebrew High School, Israel Friedlander Classes. Author: Plays and Stories for Children (in Hebrew). Co-author: Sefer Richon and Sefer Shainy. Contributor to magazines: Hapoel Hezair, Palestine; Hatoren (weekly); Hadoar (daily); Hade Hamoreh and Shevilei Hachinuch; Shachruth and Eden Hebrew maga-

zines for the Youth; *Dos Yidishe Folk* (weekly), and *Farn Folk*. Address: 1798 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

RUBINSTEIN, ZVI HIRSCH:

Journalist; b. Feb. 1, 1889, Lemberg, Austria; s. Berisch and Pesche (Zeiger) Rubinstein; ed. *Gymnasium at Lemberg*; student, Jewish educational institutions of Lemberg; literature courses in N. Y.; m. Sarah Weitz, Jan. 20, 1918, N. Y. Began literary work in Lemberg; came to U. S., 1909; continued journalistic work on various Jewish newspapers and magazines; since 1909 associated with "The Day," a Jewish daily, N. Y. City; since 1922, city editor, "The Day." Res.: 1832 E. 5th St., Brooklyn. Office: 183 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

RUDNER, HENRY GORDON:

Physician; b. Oct. 1892, Memphis, Tenn.; s. Jacob and Annie (Gordon) Rudner; ed. Univ. of St. Louis; Univ. of Tenn.; Harvard Med. School, M.D. 1912; m. Alberta Isaac, Sept. 18, 1918. Asst. prof. of medicine, Univ. of Tenn. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Southern Med. Soc.; Tri-State Med. Soc.; Shelby County Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. Internal Medicine; Masons (32°). Address: 1098 Madison Ave., Memphis, Tenn.

RUKEYSER, LAWRENCE:

Business Executive; b. Dec. 17, 1882, Milwaukee, Wis.; s. Martin and Augusta (Coller) Rukeyser; ed. Public Schools; m. Myra Lyons, June 11, 1911, N. Y. Pres. Colonial Sand & Stone Co.; secy-treas., Manhattan Sand Co., and Lenox Sand & Gravel Co.; secy. Norton-Keating Sand Co.; treas. Rupo Realty Co.; dir. Maxwell Mortgage Securities Co. Mem., Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Natl. Democratic, Metropolis, Inwood Country. Res.: 37 Riverside Drive and Woodmere, L. I. Office: 643 W. 50th St., N. Y. City.

RUKEYSER, MERRYLE STANLEY:

Journalist; b. Jan. 3, 1897, Chicago, Ill.; s. Isaac and Pauline (Solomon)

Rukeyser; ed. Columbia Univ. School of Journalism, B.Litt. 1917; Columbia Graduate School, M.A. 1925. Reporter, *Rockaway News*, Far Rockaway, N. Y., 1914-15; asst. sporting editor and corres., *Morning Telegraph*, N. Y., 1915-17; with N. Y. *Tribune*, 1917-23 (financial editor, 1920-23); financial editor, N. Y. *Evening Journal*, 1923-26; assoc. in journalism, on faculty of Columbia Univ. Pres. Alumni Assn., School of Journalism. Author: *The Common Sense of Money and Investments*. Contributor to natl. magazines on financial and economic topics; writer of newspaper columns on finance, syndicated by *Current News Features, Inc.*, of Washington, D. C. Member: Sigma Delta Chi; Temple Israel. Clubs: Newspaper (N. Y.); Faculty, Columbia Univ. Res.: 240 West End Ave. Office: School of Journalism, Columbia Univ., N. Y. City.

RUTSTEIN, LEO:

Chemist, author; b. Apr. 13, 1896, Yonkers, N. Y.; s. Abraham and Bertha (de Neitz) Rutstein; ed. Newark Technical School, 1911-14; N. Y. Univ., 1919-20; m. Lillian Puninsky, May 1, 1917; one daughter, Marian Alice, b. Aug. 2, 1923. Asst. chemist, Clark Thread Co., and J. & P. Coats Co., Newark and Canada, 1911-13; assoc. with Dr. Edward C. Worden, Millburn, N. J., 1911 to date, mgr. and secy., Worden Laboratories, Millburn, N. J.; 1916-18., mem., Natl. Research Council; asst. to Chief of Wing Coating Section, Bureau of Aeronautics, assigned to Signal Corps, U. S. Army; sent to England, France and Germany during World War on Special Mission for Signal Corps; co-editor, *Aviation Chemistry Report*, 10382 and 13228 (1914-18), prepared for the U. S. Army Air Service, English and French Govts. Assoc. editor, *Technology Cellulose Esters, Volume I, 1921* (4,100 pages); contributor, *Kunststoffe. La Caoutchouc et la Gutta-percha, Chemical Age* (N. Y.) Dir., Service Bldg. and Loan Assn., Newark, N. J. Member: Masons (32°); Shriners; Amer. Chemical Soc. Res.:

88 Rose Terrace, Newark, N. J. Office: Millburn, N. J.

RYPINS, STANLEY ISRAEL:

Professor of English; b. Feb. 1, 1891, Evansville, Ind.; s. Isaac Louis and Esther (Franklin) Rypins; ed. Univ. of Minn., B.A. 1912, M.A. 1913; Harvard, Ph.D. 1918; Oxford, 1914-17 (Rhodes Scholar); m. Rhoda Kellogg, Aug. 4, 1920, Minneapolis, Minn. Instructor, Dept. of Rhetoric and Public Speaking, Univ. of Minn., 1919-21; prof. of English and Sociology, San Francisco State Teachers Coll., 1922; instructor and lecturer, Univ. of Calif., Extension Div., 1924-25. Sergeant, Intelligence Staff, U. S. Army. Author: Three Old English Prose Texts. Contributor to Modern Philology, Modern Language Notes, Philological Quarterly, publns. of the Modern Language Assn. of Amer., The Educational Review, The Nation, London Spectator, The New Republic, etc. Member: Modern Language Assn. of Amer.; Philological Assn. of Pacific Coast; Fabian Soc. Res.: 2425 Larkin St. Office: San Francisco State Teachers Coll., San Francisco, Calif.

S

SABATH, ADOLPH J.:

Member of Congress; b. Apr. 4, 1866, Bohemia; s. Joachim and Barbara (Eisenshimel) Sabath; ed. Primary schools; Chicago Law Coll.; Lake Forest Univ., LL.B.; m. Mae Fuerst, Dec. 1918, Chicago, Ill. Admitted to Illinois Bar, 1891. Engaged in general law practice until 1895; Judge, Municipal Court of Chicago, 12 years; now senior mem., law firm of Sabath & Stafford. Mem. of Congress, reptg. 5th district of Illinois, 20 years. Member: B'nai Brith; B'nai Abraham Zion Cong.; Masons. Clubs: Standard, Idlewild Country, Congressional Country, Iroquois. Res.: 2006 S. Ashland Ave. Office: 134 N. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

SABATH, JOSEPH:

Chief Justice, Superior Court, Chicago, Ill.; b. Mar. 2, 1870, Zabori,

Bohemia; s. Joachim and Barbara (Eisenshimel) Sabath; ed. Chicago Coll. of Law; Lake Forest Univ.; Chicago Law School, LL.B., LL.D.; m. Regina Mayer, Aug. 9, 1888, Kenosha, Wis.; children: Albert, Milton J. and Stella Grollman. Admitted to practice law in the State of Illinois and U. S. Courts, June 1897; engaged in general practice of law in Chicago, 1897-1910; lecturer on theory and practice, Chicago Law School. Elected Judge, Municipal Court, Chicago, Nov. 1910; resigned July 11, 1916; apptd. Judge, Superior Court, Cook County, July 12, 1916, to fill vacancy caused by death of late Judge Richard E. Burke, by Gov. Edward F. Dunne; Nov. 7, 1916, elected Judge, Superior Court, for full term to succeed himself, being only successful Dem. candidate; June 5, 1922, nominated by both Dem. and Rep. parties to succeed himself, accepted Dem. nomination, and was re-elected for term of six years, receiving highest number of votes. As Judge of Municipal and Superior Courts tried upwards of 100,000 cases; presided in every branch of Municipal and Superior Courts; while in Superior Court, presided in Criminal Court over two years. Common Law three years, and the past five years presided in Chancery Division, disposing of upwards of 20,000 divorce cases and the question of custody of children; established a record in bringing about over 1,500 reconciliations between husbands and wives. War first pres. of the Citizens' Traffic and Safety Comm. of Chicago. Member: Cook County Real Estate Bd.; Illinois State and Chicago Bar Assns.; Lawyers' Assn. of Illinois; Masons (32°); Elks; Moose; Aryan Grotto; B'nai Brith; Bohemian Turners; Order of Western Star; Royal League; Royal Arcanum; etc. Clubs: Idlewild Country, Iroquois, Covenant, Press (life), Chicago and Oak Park Motor (hon.). Res.: Chicago Beach Hotel. Office: 929 Court House, Chicago, Ill.

SACHS, BERNARD:

Neurologist; b. Jan. 2, 1858, Baltimore, Md.; s. Joseph and Sophia (Baer) Sachs; ed. Harvard, A.B.

1878; Univ. of Strassburg, M.D. 1882; m. Bettina R. Stein, Dec. 18, 1887, Frankfort-on-Main. Alienist and neurologist, Bellevue Hosp.; neurologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; consulting phys., Manhattan State Hosp., Montefiore Home. Author: *Mental and Nervous Diseases of Children*, 1895; *Nervous and Mental Disorders from Birth through Adolescence* (with L. Hausman), 1926; *The Normal Child and How to Keep it Normal*, 1926; also many med. monographs. Trustee, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: Assn. Amer. Physicians, etc. Address: 116 W. 59th St., N. Y. City.

SACHS, SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. 1893, Lithuania; s. Judah and Sarah Raisa Malke (Feldman) Sachs; ed. Yeshivah of Radin, Poland; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan. Theological Seminary; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi, 1916; Columbia Coll. B.A. 1913; post-graduate courses, Columbia Univ., 1913-15; m. Florence Farber, Oct. 24, 1920, Detroit, Mich. Organizer and pres., 1914, Young Israel Movement of N. Y. Rabbi: Sons of Israel Cong. of Brooklyn, N. Y., 1916-20; Gary, Indiana, Community, 1921-22; Cong. Neveh Zedek, Portland, Ore., since 1922. Launched Ind. Young People's Cultural Movement; organized Young People's Cultural Soc., Detroit, Mich., 1920; organizer and present leader of Kadima Young People's Org., Portland, Ore.; pres., Zionist District of Portland, Ore.; mem. of bd. of education, Portland Hebrew School mem. Bd. of Charities, Portland, Ore.; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; mem. exec. council, Rabbinical Assembly. Assoc. editor, *The Scribe* (Portland Jewish Weekly); contributor to *Seattle Jewish Transcript* and *Portland Oregonian*. Member: I. O. B. B.; United Synagogue of Amer.; Moose (life); Columbia Univ. Alumni Assn. Address: 411 Broadway, Portland, Ore.

SACKHEIM, SOL:

Engineer, teacher; b. Nov. 20, 1887, Moscow, Russia; s. Simon and Lena

(Altschul) Sackheim; ed. Public Schools, Chicago; Chicago Normal Coll.; Armour Inst. of Technology, B.S., E.E. 1911; post-graduate work, Univ. of Chicago, 1912-14; m. Minnie Mari Koenig, Feb. 21, 1918. Statistical engrnr., Chicago Telephone Co., 1911-12; teacher, Englewood High School 1916-25, Hibbard High School 1925-26. Veteran, World War, 1918. Author: *Chart of the History of Mathematics*; *Statistical Methods in Efficiency Engineering*. Member: Natl. Education Assn.; Central Assn. of Science and Mathematic Teachers; Natl. Council of Mathematics; I. O. B. B.; Z. O. A.; Amer. Legion. Clubs: Chicago Alumni, Covenant, Collegiate (Chicago). Res.: 7381 N. Robey St. Office: 3244 Ainslie St., Chicago, Ill.

SACKS, SAMUEL ISAIAH:

Engineer, lawyer; b. July 8, 1892, Wilmington, Del.; s. Jacob and Elizabeth (Berman) Sacks; ed. Central Manual T. H. S., Phila.; Univ. of Penna., B.S. in C.E. 1913, C.E. 1916; Gratz Coll., 1918; Law School, Temple Univ., LL.B. 1925; m. Cecilia Linker, Oct. 12, 1915, Phila., Pa. Civil engrnr., Dept. of City Transit, Phila., on design and construction of subways and elevated lines in Phila., 1913-19; 1919-25, civil engrnr. and mem. firm of William Linker Co., engrns. and contractors, 1919-25; partner, law firm of Sacks & Piwosky, 1925 to date. Vice-pres., Men's Club, Temple Beth Israel, Phila. Member: Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrns.; Law Academy, Phila.; Law Assn.; Masons; Amer. Legion; Temple Beth Israel. Res.: 3219 Fontaine St. Office: 921 Widener Bldg., Phila., Pa.

SADOWSKY, REUBEN:

Manufacturer; b. Jan. 2, 1872, Russia; m. Rose Philips, Dec. 25, 1894, N. Y. City. Pres., R. Sadowsky, Inc.; dir., Bank of United States; dir., Natl. Dept. Stores, Inc. Mem. bd. of trustees, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; dir., 86th St. Jewish Center, N. Y. City; dir., Beth Israel Hosp., N. Y. City. Club: Republican. Res.: 944 5th Ave. Office: 1372 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SAGAL, ZACHARY:

Physician; b. July 22, 1884, Russia; s. Joseph and Anna Sagal (Sagalowitz); ed. Univ. of Kieff, Russia, Ph.G. 1904; Bklyn. Coll. of Pharmacy, Ph.G. 1909; N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., M.D. 1915; m. Nellie Pinsky, 1916. Interne, Lincoln Hosp., 1915-16; asst. pathologist, Lincoln Hosp., 1916-18; asst. chief in gastro-intestinal diseases, Vanderbilt Clinic, N. Y.; instructor in medicine, Columbia Univ., Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons. Author: Blood Lipase in Health and Disease; Enterospasm Simulating Gall-Bladder Disease; Constipation, Real and Imaginary; The Digestion of Connective Tissue; Colitis (in collaboration with Dr. Kantor); Pyorrhea Alveolaris and Gastric Acidity, Dental Cosmos. Member: N. Y. County Med. Soc.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Lincoln Hosp. Alumni Assn.; N. Y. Physicians Assn.; Eastern Med. Soc.; Central Med. Soc.; Masons; Modern Woodmen. Club: Civic. Res.: 161 W. 75th St. Office: 320 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

SAIDEL, MYER:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 22, 1889, Swen-topa, Russia; s. Israel and Anna (Feinstone) Saidel; ed. Harvard Univ., 1911; Harvard Law School, 1916. Engaged in gen. practice of law since 1916. Pres. 1918-19, dir. 1926, Manchester Y. M. H. A.; secy. New Hampshire War Relief drive, 1919-20; secy. Zionist convention of State of New Hampshire, 1925; secy. Keren Hayesod drive, 1925, and United Palestine Appeal, 1926, for Manchester, N. H.; mem. of exec. bd., Associated Y. M. and Y. W. H. A.'s of New England, 1922-23; mem. of bd. of dirs., New Hampshire Children's Aid Soc. Editor: The "Y" Community News. Dir. Adath Yes-hurun Synagogue. Mem. City Planning and Zoning Bd., Manchester, N. H. since Nov. 1923. In service World War, 1918-19 (non-commnd. officer). Member: Amer. Legion; New Hampshire Bar Assn.; Harvard Law School Assn.; B'nai Brith; Masons; Z. O. A.; Amoskeag Grange. Res.: 238 Pearl St. Office: 405

Amoskeag Bank Bldg., Manchester, N. H.

SAKOLSKI, AARON M.:

Author, statistician; b. May 12, 1880, Baltimore, Md.; s. David I. and Ida (Morton) Sakolski; ed. Syracuse Univ., Ph.B., 1902; Johns Hopkins, Ph.D., 1905. Financial statistician since 1905; instructor finance, N. Y. Univ., 1910-14 and 1919-25. Valuation expert D. & H. Co., 1914-17; examiner Federal Trade Commn., 1917-19; statistician and financial expert of Paine, Webber and Co., N. Y. Author: Finances of American Trade Unions, 1906; Conditions of Entrance to Principal Trades (with Walter E. Weyl), 1906; Amer. Railroad Economics, 1913; Railroad Securities, 1921; Elements of Bond Investment, 1921; The Analysis of Financial Statements, 1923; Principles of Investment, 1925. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Natl. Tax Assn.; Amer. Statistical Assn.; Academy Political Science; Natl. Geographical Soc.; Amer. Museum Natural History; Phi Beta Delta. Clubs: Civic, Meridian (N. Y.); Authors' (London). Res.: 801 West End Ave. Office: 25 Broad St., N. Y. City.

SALANT, WILLIAM:

University Professor; b. 1870, Russia; s. Solomon and Theresa (Geffen) Salant; ed. Cornell Univ., B.S. 1899; Columbia Univ., M.D. 1899; m. Annie Oser, 1899, Waterbury, Conn. Engaged in medical research at Rockefeller Inst., 1901-07; chief pharmacologist, bureau of chemistry, 1908-18; acting prof., physiological chemistry, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1918-19; now prof. of physiology and pharmacology, Univ. of Georgia. Author of numerous publns. on pharmacology and physiology. Member: Amer. Physiological Soc.; Soc. Amer. Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics; Soc. Experimental Biology and Medicine, etc. Address: Medical Dept., Univ. of Georgia, Augusta, Ga.

SALE, MOSES N.

Lawyer; b. Oct. 17, 1857, Louisville, Ky.; s. Isaac and Henrietta (Dinkel-

spiel) Sale; ed. Univ. of Louisville, 1877; m. Florence D. Rider, Apr. 6, 1887, St. Louis, Mo. Apptd. Circuit Judge by Gov. A. M. Dockery, 1903; elected to same office for term of six years, and served until 1911. During World War, apptd. chmn. of Draft Bd. of St. Louis. Mem., Shaare Emeth Cong. Club: Columbian. Res.: 5632 Cabanne Ave. Office: 1514 Federal Commerce Trust Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

SALES, GROVER GRAUMAN:

Lawyer, professor; b. Sept. 17, 1887, Louisville, Ky.; s. Marks J. and Bertha (Grauman) Sales; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B. 1907; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1911. Prof. of law, Univ. of Louisville; dir.: Family Service Org., Jewish Welfare Fed.; vice-pres., Legal Aid Soc.; secy. and treas., Louisville Fresh Air Home; dept. counsel, City of Louisville; dir. Morris Plan Bank of Louisville. Formerly supt., Y. M. H. A.; second, later first asst. city atty.; one of organizers, Louisville Boy Scout Org., Legal Aid Soc. and Morris Plan Bank; participant in anti-loan shark fight in Ky.; sponsored Credit Union legislation. Member: Adath Israel Cong. Res.: Walden Apts. Office: 910-911 Inter Southern Bldg., Louisville, Ky.

SALIT, MICHAEL:

Retired; b. July, 1868, Utyan, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Judah Klacko and Tziyya (Hackner) Salit; ed. Ramaila's Jeshivah, Vilna; Vilna Art School; Vilna Govt. School; continued art studies in Amer.; m. Rachel Ethel Altschul, June 30, 1895, N. Y. City. Came to America, 1887; occupied self in art for five years; entered mercantile world; retired in 1919. Mem., exec. com., United Synagogue of Amer., 14 years; former treas., Fed. of Amer. Zionist; hon. pres. and former pres., Achooza Aleph, first Amer. colony in Palestine; former mem. finance com., Keren Hayesod; former pres., Cong. Beth Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 1152 New St., Far Rockaway, New York.

SALIT, NORMAN:

Rabbi; b. June 8, 1896, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Michael and Rachel Ethel (Altschul) Salit; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1916; N. Y. Univ. Law School, J.D. 1919; (admitted to Bar, 1920); Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1920; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1922. Rabbi, Cong. Shaaray Tefila, Far Rockaway, N. Y., since 1924. Formerly: Pres., Intercollegiate Zionist Assn.; recording secy. and mem. exec. com., Rabbinical Assembly of Amer.; vice-pres., N. Y. Branch, United Synagogue of Amer.; vice-pres., Zionist District, Far Rockaway; secy., N. Y. Bd. Jewish Ministers. Now pres., Long Island Branch, United Synagogue of Amer.; treas., N. Y. Bd. Jewish Ministers; mem. of exec. coms., United Synagogue of America, Z. O. A., Natl. Assn. for Advancement of Jewish Culture and Education. Member: Kappa Fraternity; Theta Sigma Lambda Fraternity; Masons; The Judaeans; Soc. of Biblical Literature and Exegesis. Club: Clergy. Res.: 1152 New St. Study: 1295 Central Ave., Far Rockaway, N. Y.

SALMON, CARL S.:

Mayor; b. May 28, 1887, Potsdam, N. Y.; s. Ephraim and Bessie (Jacobson) Salmon; ed. Albany Law School, LL.B. 1911; m. Hortense Kaufman, Nov. 29, 1917, Williamsport, Pa. Began practice of law in Amsterdam, N. Y., 1911; apptd. asst. district atty., Montgomery County, 1914; re-apptd. 1917; resigned in 1918 to enter U. S. Army; apptd. atty. for N. Y. Tax Commn., 1921, serving for two years; elected Mayor of Amsterdam, 1923; re-elected, 1925, by unprecedented vote. Active in Rep. Party; served as secy. and treas., Amsterdam Bar Assn., and as exec. mem. of Red Cross Chapter, also on various bds. and coms. of charitable and welfare orgs. Member: Amsterdam and N. Y. State Bar Assns.; Elks; Moose; Masons; Redmen; Odd Fellows; Temple Israel. Address: 377 Guy Park Ave., Amsterdam, N. Y.

SALTIEL, WILLIAM D.:

Lawyer, lecturer; b. Oct. 21, 1895, Chicago, Ill.; s. Leopold and Marie (Friedman) Saltiel; ed. Chicago Kent Coll. of Law, LL.B. 1918. Admitted to Ill. Bar, 1918; began practice at Chicago; mem. firm, Saltiel & Saltiel; asst. corp. counsel, Chicago, 1920-23; dir. public speaking dept., Chicago Coll. of Music, since 1916; Chautauqua and lyceum lecturer, since 1920. Founder and pres., non-partisan campaign of Political Education League of U. S. Jr. Chamber of Commerce (men under 35), pledged to register, study issues of campaign and vote, and directed similar activities in 80 cities; dir. tree preservation and planting campaign for Chicago Assn. Commerce, 1925; mem. speakers' staff, Rep. Natl. Com. and Rep. State Com., Ill.; toured Northwest as speaker and organizer for Rep. Natl. Com., 1924. Chmn. 1926, Chicago's Joint Civic Com., for non-partisan effort in securing a larger registration and vote, also in securing watchers at the polls (com. repts. orgs. with a total membership of 350,000). Mem.: bd. of dirs., Chicago North Shore Military Academy and Chicago Forum Council. Member: Lawyers' Assn. of Ill.; Chicago Bar Assn.; Amer. Legion; Masons; Elks; Moose; Art Institute; B'nai Brith. Club: Hamilton. Res.: 938 Margate Terrace. Office: 127 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

SALUS, JOSEPH W.:

Merchant, banker; b. July 2, 1870, Phila., Pa.; s. Abraham and (Wieder) Salus; ed. Phila. High School; m. Rose Rosenthal, Feb., 1898, Phila., Pa. Pres. Progress Club, Phila.; pres. Broad Street Trust Co., Phila.; dir.: Chelsea Natl. Bank, Ventnor City City Trust Co., Seaboard Fire Insurance Co., Chelsea Title & Guaranty Co. Senior mem., firm of A. Salus & Son. Ex-pres., District Grand Lodge No. 3, B'nai Brith; former pres., Chamber Commerce, Atlantic City; mem. N. J. State Legislature, 1912-13; interested and official in all Jewish activities. Member: Masons; Elks; Moose; Eagles; F. S. of I.; B'nai Brith; Greeters; Kenneseth Is-

rael, Rodef Sholem, and Har Zion Congs. Clubs: Progress, Clover, Manufacturers. Res.: 4900 Wynnefield Ave. Office: 16 North Delaware Ave., Phila., Pa.

SALVIN, ARTHUR ABRAM:

Physician, surgeon; b. Jan. 26, 1881, Lodz, Poland; s. Zelman and Hinda (Silberberg) Salamonowicz; ed. Univ. of Zurich, M.D. 1911; m. Helen Netchayew, Sept. 19, 1915. Asst. to Prof. Bier, Royal Univ. Surgical Clinic, Berlin, Germany, 1911-14; asst. to Prof. Gertzen, Moscow, 1915-16; senior phys., Surgical Dept., Lefortovsk Hosp. of Ladies Care for the Poor, 1916-18; lecturer at the Nicolsk Soc. of the Sisters of Mercy of the Russian Red Cross, Moscow; head phys. and senior surgeon, First Kamishinsk Surgical Hosp., Saratov, 1919-20; head phys., Second Surgical Hosp., Novotcherkask, and consulting surgeon, Hosp. Base, Novotcherkask, 1920-21; attending surgeon, Krasno-Presniensk Hosp., Moscow, 1921-22; asst. surgeon, OPD., Mount Sinai Hosp., N. Y., 1925; assoc. attending surgeon, Sydenham Hosp., N. Y., 1926; auxiliary staff, Community Hosp., N. Y., 1926. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Medical Assn. of the County and State of N. Y.; Eastern Med. Soc.; N. Y. Physicians Assn.; Russian Med. Soc.; Fed. of Polish Jews in Amer. Club: Manhattan Chess. Res.: 315 W. 79th St. Office: 251 W. 92nd St., N. Y. City.

SALZMAN, MARCUS:

Rabbi, author; b. Dec. 11, 1871, Baltimore, Md.; s. Tobias and Frederika (Rosenheim) Salzman; ed. Schools of Baltimore; Baltimore City Coll.; preliminary Biblical and Semitic studies under father and Rabbi Benjamin Szold; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1893; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1893; Columbia Univ., Ph.D. 1919; m. Hannah Bloch, Mar. 1, 1904, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Rabbi: Charleston, W. Va., 1893-96; Cong. B'nai Brith, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., 1896-. Mem. exec. com., Hebrew Union Coll. Alumni; mem. bd. of dirs., Community Welfare Fed., Wilkes-Barre; mem.

exec. com., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis. Author: *A Course in Bible Study*; *Maimonides*; *Reasons for the Commandments*; *The Chronicle of Ahimaaz*. Contributor to general and Jewish press. Member: Alumna Assn., Univ. of Cincinnati and Columbia Univ.; I. O. B. B.; Amer. Oriental Soc. Club: Kiwanis. Address: 94 W. Ross St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

SALZMAN, SAMUEL R.:

Physician; b. Oct. 16, 1882, Austria; s. Philip and Minnie (Erehenrich) Salzman; ed. Univ. of Ill., M.D. 1909; m. Julia Harriet Cohn, Aug. 29, 1915. Interne, Cook County Hosp., 1909-10; practiced, Chicago, 1911-13; instructor, regional and nervous anatomy, Univ. of Ill., 1909-13; began practice, Toledo, Ohio, 1913; general practice, same, 1913-20; practice limited to internal medicine, 1920 to date; mem. attending staff, St. Vincent's Hosp., 1920 to date; lecturer, dietetics, St. Vincent's Hosp. Training School for Nurses, 1920 to date. Author of several articles, dealing with internal medicine, in various med. journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. Physicians. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Ohio State Med. Assn.; Toledo Academy of Medicine; Congress on Internal Medicine; Masons. Res.: 1034 W. Woodruff Ave. Office: 1708 Jefferson Ave., Toledo, O.

SAMINSKY, LAZARE:

Composer, musical director; b. Aug. 1, 1883, near Odessa; s. Joseph and Miriam (Grueber) Saminsky; ed. Univ. of Petrograd; Conservatory of Petrograd, Russia; m. Lillian Morgan Buck, 1923, N. Y. Conductor, Petrograd Univ. Choir, 1907-08; secy. and later chmn., art com., Hebrew Folksong Study in Petrograd, 1908-16; mem. Jewish Ethnographic Expedition (Giunzbourg), 1913; conductor, State Opera House Concerts, Tiflis, Caucasia, 1914-17; dir. People's Conservatory, Tiflis, 1918; lecturer on Oriental and Hebrew music in Constantinoule, Jaffa, Jerusalem, London, Oxford, Liverpool (1919); guest-conductor Friends of Music, N. Y. Symphony and Philharmonic,

1921-24; musical dir., Temple Emanuel, N. Y. City, since 1924. Elected hon. mem., Royal Academy in Florence for contributions to Contemporary Art, 1925. Dir. League of Composers. Composed: *Three symphonies*; *Opera*, "Vision of Ariel"; ballet on biblical subject, "Lament of Rachel"; *Hebrew Tone Cycles*; *Hebrew Folksongs and Folkdances* (for piano), *Sabbath Evening Service* (for chorus), (all published in Paris, Vienna and N. Y.). Author of several works on philosophy and mathematics, published in *Review for Philosophy and Psychology* (Univ. of Moscow); also book on Hebrew music. Member: Amer. Section, Internatl. Soc. of Contemporary Music; Amer. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers. Res.: 1117 Madison Ave. Office: Temple Emanuel, N. Y. City.

SAMOIOFF, LAZAR S.:

Singer, pedagogue; b. Jan. 12, 1877, Kiev, Russia; s. Samuel and Fanny Samoiloff; ed. Gymnasium, Kiev, Russia; Medical Coll., Univ. of Vienna, Austria; Vienna Conservatory of Music (with honors); studied in Milan, Italy, under celebrated Maestro Brodgi; m. Pauline Medvedeva, Oct. 4, 1906, Odessa, Russia. Instructor of singing, Conservatory of Music and Drama, Odessa, 1904-05; sang in Opera in Italy, Austria, and Russia; since 1906, teacher in N. Y. City; also conducts Master Classes held in San Francisco, Calif., Portland, Ore., and Seattle, Wash., during summer seasons. Dir. Master School of Musical Arts. Former pupils include Rosa Raisa; Claire Dux (Soprano of Chicago Opera Co.); Julia Claussen (Contralto of Metropolitan Opera Co.); Taucher (Tenor of Metropolitan Opera Co.); Besanzoni (Contralto of Metropolitan Opera Co.), and many others. Member: Masons (32°); Music Teachers' Assn. Club: Bohemians (San Francisco). Address: 309 W. 85th St., N. Y. City.

SAMPTER, JESSIE ETHEL:

Author, poet; b. Mar. 1883, N. Y. City; d. Rudolf and Virginia (Kohlberg) Sampter; ed. Self-educated. Ac-

tive in Zionist movement in U. S., 1912-19; resident of Palestine since. Author: *The Great Adventurer*; *The Seekers*; *The Book of the Nations*; *The Coming of Peace*; *Guide to Zionism*; *Around the Years in Rhymes for the Jewish Child*; *The Emek* (a description of Palestinian life). Contributed numerous poems and articles to various publns. Member: World Zionist Org.; Jewish Women's Org. of Palestine (Rehoboth Branch). Address: Rehoboth, Palestine.

SAMUEL, BUNFORD:

Librarian; b. Sept. 16, 1857, Phila., Pa.; s. John and Rebecca (Levy) Samuel; ed. Dr. John W. Fairies Classical Academy; m. Ella Salomon, Feb. 2, 1882, N. Y. City; Edith Lambertson, Feb. 24, 1925, Phila., Pa. Asst. librarian, Library County of Phila., in charge of Ridgway branch. Projected (about 1880) general index of printed portraits and compiled in pursuance thereof an index of portraits, now covering about 70,000 subjects and of engravers thereof, extensively used, though as yet largely in MS. Author: *Secession and Constitutional Liberty*. Contributor to the *Bookman*, Pa., *Magazine of History*, *Scribner's*, *The Amer.* Supplement to 9th edition *Encyclopedia Britannica*, etc. Club: Authors of London. Res.: Yerkes, Penna. (Montgomery Co.). Office: Ridgway Library, Phila., Pa.

SAMUEL, DAVID B.:

Judge; b. May 8, 1874, Little Rock, Ark.; s. John M. and Cecilia (Schwartz) Samuel; ed. High School; Arkansas Law School, LL.B.; m. Blanche J. Daniel, Oct. 17, 1897, Lonoke, Ark. Admitted to practice before Supreme Court of U. S. Mem. Legislature of State of Louisiana, from Caddo Parish, 1912-16; Judge of the City Court of Shreveport, since 1916 (elected three times for four-year terms). Past Consul Commander, W. O. W., Shreveport; past Vice-Chancellor, Knights of Pythias; past pres., D. G. L. No. 7, I. O. B. B. Member: Masons (32°); B'nai Zion Cong. (past pres.). Clubs: Columbia, Shreveport (past pres.), Lions, Shreve-

port (past pres.). Address: City Court, Shreveport, La.

SAMUEL, MAURICE:

Author, lecturer; b. Feb. 3, 1895, Macin, Roumania; s. Isaac and Fanny (Acker) Samuel; ed. Manchester Public and High Schools; Victoria Univ., England; m. Gertrude Kahn, Oct. 19, 1921, Berlin, Germany. Came to U. S., 1914. Wrote for various magazines. 1917 enlisted in U. S. Army, served in France two years. Attached to Pogrom Investigation Co., Poland, July-September, 1919. Served with Inter-Allied Reparation Commn. in Paris, Berlin, Vienna, 1920-21. Mem. administrative com., Z. O. A. Contributing editor, *The New Palestine*. Author: *The Outsider*, 1921; *Whatever Gods*, 1922; *You Gentiles*, 1924; *The Jewish Anthology*, 1925; *I the Jew*, 1927. Address: 2206 Cedar Ave., N. Y. City.

SAMUELS, MAURICE M.:

Engineer; b. Nov. 16, 1880, Schaki, Lithuania; s. Israel and Liba (Abramson) Schmuelowitz (great grandfather, well known Rabbi Yizchok Avigdur of Kovino, famous Talmudic scholar); ed. Realschule, Frankfurt, Germany; Univ. of Freiburg; Univ. of Karlsruhe, Germany, E.E. diploma and "Dipl.-Ing" degree, 1905. With J. G. White & Co. (now J. G. White Engrng. Corp.), as engr., Electric Division. Originated and advocated rigid bustype outdoor sub-station and many other ideas in super-power field; several patents on high tension disconnecting switches and air break switches. Author of many articles in various magazines referring mostly to super-power plant design. Fellow, Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs. Member: Natl. Electric Light Assn.; N. Y. Electric Soc.; W. C. K. Alumni Assn.; Masons; Shriners. Club: Level. Res.: 302 W. 90th St. Office: c/o J. G. White Engineering Corp., 43 Exchange Pl., N. Y. City.

SAMUELS, MAURICE

VICTOR:

Author, playwright; b. Oct. 3, 1873, San Francisco, Calif.; s. David

and Matilda (Freund) Samuels; ed. Univ. of Calif., A. B. 1904; m. Kathryn de Montford, Sept. 15, 1914, San Francisco. Practiced law in San Francisco, 1895-1902; since engaged in literary work in New York. Author: *The Wanderer*; *The Conflict*; *Flame of Love* (Malcolm La Prade collaborating); *Drift*; *Maid of Orleans*; *The Florentines*; *A Pageant of the Strong*; *Zadig* (a romance of the Persia, La Prade collaborating). "A Pageant of the Strong" staged at Astor Hotel, for Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Member: Soc. of Amer. Dramatists; Sigma Nu Fraternity. Club: Lambs. Address: 117 W. 58th St., N. Y. City.

SAMUELS, SAMUEL N.:

Manufacturing Furrier; b. June 8, 1878, N. Y. City; s. Mendel and Sarah Rebecca (Schwartz) Samuels; ed. Public Schools; Hebrew Technical Inst., 1894; m. Ida Cohen, Oct. 25, 1903, N. Y. City. Engaged in mfg. fur business since 1899; one of founders and pres. since 1921, Associated Fur Mfrs., Inc.; settled fur strike on June 14, 1926. A founder and pres. since 1924, Fur Merchants Club, Inc. Charter mem. of the Fur Trade Foundation of the City of N. Y.; mem., bd. of directors, and chmn. and mem. of various coms., Fur Industry of the City of N. Y.; charter mem., Charity Chest of the Fur Industry of the City of N. Y.; mem. of exec. bd., Jewish Education Assn. Dir., Institutional Synagogue, N. Y. Member: Associated Travelers Assn.; Ceres Union; Grand St. Boys Assn.; Knights of Pythias. Address: 121 W. 27th St., N. Y. City.

SANDERS, IRA E.:

Rabbi; b. May 6, 1894, Rich Hill, Mo.; s. Daniel and Pauline (Ackerman) Sanders; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. (winner Jones oratorical contest); Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1919; post-grad. work at Columbia Univ.; m. Selma Loeb, Mar. 21, 1922, Phila., Pa. Rabbi, Temple Keneseth Israel, Allentown, Pa., 1919-24; founder and exec. secy., Jewish Community Center, Allentown, 1920-24; foun-

der and first secy., Fed. of Religious School Teachers of Penna. and Delaware; on exec. com. of various civic, communal and charitable orgs. in Allentown, Pa., N. Y. City and Little Rock, Ark.; founder and organizer of many Y. M. H. A.'s in Penna.; assoc. rabbi, Temple Israel of the City of N. Y., 1924-26; exec. dir., Temple Israel Community Center, N. Y., 1924-26; Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Israel, Little Rock, Ark., 1926. Member: I. O. B. B.; several civic orgs. Address: Capitol Hill Apts., Little Rock, Ark.

SANDERS, JOSEPH:

Inventor, engr. and mfr.; b. Oct. 18, 1877, Gerden, Germany; s. Albert and Rebecca (Berliner) Sanders; ed. Industrial School, Hannover, Germany; private teacher, Corcoran Science School, Washington; m. Hannah E. Berliner, Nov. 13, 1905. Office boy, Emile Berliner Laboratories, 1890-02; apprentice in telephone factory, J. Berliner, Inc., Hannover, Germany, 1892-95; with Berliner Gramophone Co. of Phila. as asst. in Washington Laboratory, 1895-96; in charge of Washington Laboratory, 1896-98; in charge, erecting, installing and starting talking machine, Record Factories for Deutsche Grammophon A. G., Hannover, 1898-99; supt. Parquet Matting Co., 1900-02; mgr. of factory, Emile Berliner, Montreal, Can., 1900-04; prop. Standard Material Co., 1902-20; vice-pres., Berliner Gramophone Co., 1904-08; expert, Gramophone Co., Ltd., London, Eng., 1905-10; Victor Talking Machine Co., 1905-10; first vice-pres., Dime Savings Bank (now Bank of Commerce and Savings), since 1908; Equitable Life Insurance Co., Washington, since 1914; pres. New Arcade Co. (now Arcade Co.), since 1914; gen. mgr., Gyro Motor Co., 1916-17; with Gyro Co. as pres., 1917-21; prop. since 1921. Member: Amer. Red Cross; Boy Scouts of Amer.; Columbia Historic Soc.; Natl. Geographic Soc.; Soc. Prevention of Tuberculosis. Club: City. Res.: 2612 Tilden St., N. W. Office: 1464 Columbia Rd., N. W., Washington, D. C.

SANDERS, LEON:

Lawyer; b. May 25, 1867, Odessa, Russia; s. Nathan and Elka (Green) Sanders; ed. Public Schools; N. Y. Law School; m. Bertha Fischer, Nov. 10, 1896, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, 1895; engaged in general practice, specializing in commercial and negligence law; trial counsel for other lawyers in negligence actions. Mem. Legislature, State of N. Y., 1898-1901; Justice, Municipal Court, City of N. Y., 1903-13; resigned to resume practice of law. Grand Master, 10 years, I. O. B. A., the largest natl. Jewish fraternity in the world; pres. 8 years, Hebrew Sheltering & Immigrant Aid Soc.; pres. Temple Beth-El, Cedarhurst, L. I. Dir. Lawrence Country Club. Member: J. D. C.; Amer. Jewish Com.; Grand St. Boys Assn.; The Sanders Assn.; Masons. Clubs: Rutgers, Columbian (Far Rockaway). Res.: Lawrence, L. I. Office: 280 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SANDS, IRVING JESSE:

Physician; b. Mar. 27, 1891, Russia; s. Samuel and Ida Ethel (Sarnoff) Sassulsky; ed. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia), M.D. 1913; m. Cecile Ruth Humbert, Dec. 24, 1922, Brooklyn, N. Y. Assoc. in neurology, Columbia Univ., since 1923; attending neurologist, Brooklyn Jewish Hosp.; attending neurologist, Brownsville and East N. Y. Hosp.; attending neuropsychiatrist, U. S. Veterans Hosp. No. 81; assoc. neurologist, Montefiore Hosp.; attending neurologist, Brooklyn Home and Hosp. for the Aged; attending psychiatrist, Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum; attending neurologist, Vanderbilt Clinic. Author of twenty-five articles on various neuropsychiatric subjects in different medical journals. Co-author: *Abnormal Behavior*, 1923 (Moffat Yard & Co.). Member: Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity; Masons; Elks; Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine; N. Y. Neurological Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. Psychoanalytic Soc.; N. Y. Soc. for Clinical Psychiatry; Kings County Medical Soc.; N. Y. Soc. for

Med. Jurisprudence. Address: 202 New York Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SAPHIER, CONRAD J.:

Educator; b. Apr. 27, 1884, Amsterdam, Holland; s. Jacob S. and Colette (Rozenboom) Saphier; ed. N. Y. Univ., B.C.S., M.C.S.; studied at Inst. of Musical Art, N. Y.; m. Goldie Ginsburg, June 30, 1913, N. Y. First Asst., Bay Ridge High School, Brooklyn, N. Y.; supervisor in charge of secretarial studies, School of Education, Coll. City of N. Y.; instructor, Accounting Dept., Coll. City of N. Y. (Eve. Coll.); principal, Religious School, Cong. Beth Elohim, Brooklyn. Founder and dir., Saphier String Orchestra; dir. Camp Kun-Ja-Muk (a boys' camp located at Speculator, N. Y.). Founder, Phi Delta Pi Fraternity; mem. Delta Mu Delta, Hon. Scholarship Soc., N. Y. Univ.; faculty adviser, Torch & Scroll, Hon. Scholarship Soc., Coll. City of N. Y. (Eve. Coll.); faculty adviser, Interfraternity Council, Coll. City of N. Y. (Eve. Coll.); mem. of Senate of Tov Maod, the Hon. Scholarship Soc. of the Religious School of Temple Beth Elohim. Author: *A Rational Method of Teaching Bookkeeping* (Thesis for Master's Degree), on file in the Library, N. Y. Univ.; *The Expert Dictator* (Saphier & Smyth); *Achievement Tests in Shorthand* (Saphier & Smyth), pub. by Isaac Pitman & Sons, N. Y. Member: Pitman Commercial Teachers' Assn. (past pres.); Elks; Cassia Lodge No. 445, F. & A. M. (Sr. Deacon, 1926); Phi Kappa Delta Fraternity (hon.); Torch & Scroll (hon.); Cong. Beth Elohim (assoc.). Club: Men's of Temple Beth Elohim. Res.: 1062 Carroll St. Office: Bay Ridge High School, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SAPIRO, AARON:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 5, 1884, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Jacob and Selina (Wascowitz) Sapiro; ed. Lowell High School, San Francisco; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1904, M.A. 1905; Univ. of Calif., LL.B. 1911; m. Janet Arndt, Nov. 17, 1913, San Francisco, Calif. Specialist on Law of Coopera-

tive Activities and Law of Combinations; first secy. and counsel to Calif. Industrial Accident Bd., 1911-12; chmn. Natl. Legislative Com., Amer. Legion, 1923-24; mem. Child Welfare Com., Amer. Legion, 1924; hon. Freeman of Saskatoon, Canada, for services to Canadian agriculture. Contributed many articles to various magazines, law reviews, etc., chiefly on cooperative marketing and the legal background. Mem. Natl. Child Welfare Com.; counsel for Natl. Council Cooperative Marketing Assns. of U. S.; trustee, Inst. of Cooperation (U. S.). Instrumental in org. of Canadian Wheat Pools; also asstd. in organizing other cooperatives in U. S., including tobacco, rice, fruit, dairy, vegetable and other groups. Author: Standard Cooperative Marketing Act—adopted in 39 states (1921-26), including N. Y., Illinois, Calif., etc. Member: Amer. Legion; Alumni, Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Clubs: Standard, Covenant (Chicago), Concordia (San Francisco). Res.: 3400 Sheridan Rd. Office: Straus Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

SARASOHN, EZEKIEL:

Newspaper Publisher; b. Sept. 15, 1863, Suvalki, Poland; s. Kasryel Hersch and Bertha (Jalomstein) Sarasohn; ed. Cheder and Yeshivah in Suvalki; German and Russian private teachers; m. Dora Franklin, Dec. 3, 1893, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1876. Started with the "Jewish Gazette," edited and published by his father; made several futile efforts to get out the "Gazette" as a daily, and in 1885, established, with his father, the "Jewish Daily News," the first Jewish daily in the world. Established the first Hebrew weekly, 1893, and published same for several years. Until 1914, pres. of the Jewish Press Publishing Co., publishers of the Jewish Morning Journal. Founded The Amerikaner (Jewish weekly), 1904. Dir.: Hias, Central Jewish Relief Com., Hebrew Natl. School, etc. Member: Cong. Ohab Zedek, and numerous natl. and local Jewish and non-sectarian orgs. and socs. Address: 187 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

SARASOHN, ISRAEL JOSHUA:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 15, 1891, Vilna, Russia; s. Raphael H. and Bessie G. (Silver) Sarasohn; ed. Clark Univ., B.A. (cum laude), 1912; Univ. of Cincinnati, M.A. 1914; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1916. Rabbi of Cong. B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss., 1916-18; pres. Associated Charities of Natchez; Chaplain, U. S. Army, 1918-19; Rabbi, Augusta, Ga., Cumberland, Md., and Amsterdam, N. Y., 1919-22; Rabbi of Temple Beth-El, Pensacola, Fla., 1923-25; pres. Pensacola Library Assn. Rabbi, Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Leavenworth, Kansas, 1925-. Secy. United Jewish Campaign Com. of Leavenworth; rept. Jewish Welfare Bd., Forts Leavenworth and Riley, Kansas. Contributor of articles of gen. interest to secular and Jewish press. Member: Clark Scholarship Soc.; Hebrew Union Coll. Alumni Assn.; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Internatl. Order of B'nai Brith; Amer. Legion; Elks. Res.: Planter Apts. Study: 6th and Osage Sts., Leavenworth, Kansas.

SARNOFF, DAVID:

Executive; b. Feb. 27, 1891, Uzlian, Russia; ed. Talmudic, Public School and Pratt Inst.; m. Lizette Hermont. July 4, 1917. Started as office boy with Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co. of Amer., 1906; vice-pres. and genl. mgr., Radio Corp. of Amer. since 1922. 1924. apptd. Lieut. Col. O. R. C., U. S. A. Conferred the Order of "Polonia Restituta" by the Polish Govt., Jan. 4, 1926. Fellow, Inst. Radio Engrs. Secy. and dir., Inst. of Radio Engrs., 1915-18. Fellow, Amer. Geographical Soc. Hon. mem., Radio Club of America. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Soc. for Electrical Development; Chamber of Commerce of N.Y. State; Amer. Railway Assn.; Amer. Polish Chamber of Commerce; Maritime Assn. of the Port of N. Y.; Amer. Mfrs. Export Assn.; Natl. Marine League of U. S. A.; Railway Telegraph and Telephone Appliance Assn.; Assn. of Foreign Press Correspondents U. S. A.; Brazilian Amer. Chamber of Commerce; Natl. Electric

Light Assn.; Associated Mfrs. of Electrical Supplies. Clubs: Railroad, Lotos. Res.: 17 E. 89th St. Office: 233 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SATENSTEIN, LOUIS:

Pres., Strathford Press; b. Dec. 21, 1874, Russia; s. Harris and Pauline (Shaffer) Satenstein; ed. Public and private schools of White Mountains, N. H.; Paine's Business School, N. Y. City; m. Harriet Johnson, June 16, 1918, N. Y. City. Began as clerk in gen. merchandise store at Sanford, Maine; came to N. Y. when 18 years old and secured employment in mfg. concern. Organized Amer. Book-binding Co. in 1899; company's printing plant largest in U. S.; printed entire Amer. edition of Well's Outline of History and Ibanez's Works; firm specializes in printing school textbooks. Pres. Strathford Press, Kings Varick Corp.; controlling interest in Enmor Linotype Service. Pres. N. Y. Employing Bookbinders' Assn.; treas. Employing Bookbinders' of Amer. Pres. Jewish Maternity Hosp. Member: Masons; Temple Emanuel. Clubs: Advertising of N. Y.; Oakridge Golf, Republican. Res.: 300 West End Ave. Office: 406 W. 31st St., N. Y. City.

SAVAGE, LEON:

Lawyer, journalist; b. Mar. 23, 1888, Kovno, Lithuania, Russia; s. Meyer and Rebecca (Dimenstein) Savage; ed. Kovno Superior School (Gymnasium); studied law and economics, Ecole de Droit (Law Faculty), Paris Univ., France; Columbia Law School, Columbia Univ., N. Y. City, LL.B. 1923; m. Anna Lifschitz, Nov. 28, 1918, N. Y. City. Engaged in active practice of law, since 1923; mem. editorial staff, Phila. Jewish World, 1915-16; city editor, Jewish Day, N. Y. City, 1917-18; contributor of numerous articles to English-Jewish weeklies, particularly Jewish Tribune. Feature writer, Phila. North American, 1917-18; asst. rept., Russian Press in U. S., 1917-18. Dir. Washington Heights Chamber of commerce; secy. and mem. bd. of dirs., Y. M. H. A. of Washington

Heights; chmn. Com. on Discrimination, Jewish Council of Greater N. Y. Author: From the Depths of My Heart (edited in co-operation with B. Charney Vladeck). Editor, "Upper Manhattan." Member: I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. S.; F. & A. M.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Columbia Law School Alumni Assn.; Mt. Neboh Temple. Clubs: Unison, Jewish Writers'. Res.: 534 W. 152nd St. Office: 396 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SAVIT, JULIUS:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 15, 1888, Slonim, Poland; s. Joseph and Malke (Shimansky) Savitzky; m. Selma Spira, July 27, 1915, Chicago. Served as delegate, Amer. Jewish Congress; secy. Chicago Joint Relief Com. for Jewish War Sufferers; mem. of first unit of relief workers sent by Joint Distribution Com. to Poland; had supervision of relief activities in Bialystok region embracing Suwalki and entire territory between Baranovici and Brest-Litovsk. Delegate, Joint Distribution Com. to Turkey and Near East, 1920; organized and supervised the movement of about 2000 Russian Jewish refugees from Constantinople to Palestine (the first organized movement of Chalutzim after the war); traveled with first party of 335 to Palestine in Sept., 1920; while in Turkey established large refugee centre in Ortaquay (part of Constantinople); spent entire year of 1920 in relief work. Again in the practice of law since return from relief work, being admitted to the Illinois Bar in 1916. At present first vice-pres., Chicago Zionist Org.; secy. Chicago United Palestine Appeal and leader in nearly all Jewish activities, Albany Park section of Chicago. Contributor to newspapers and magazines. Was contributing editor, Chicago Jewish Courier. Mem., B'nai Brith. Res.: 4955 Monticello Ave. Office: 69 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

SCHACHET, HERMAN:

Communal Worker; b. Feb. 23, 1881, Weisei-Govt. Suwalk Russia, Poland; ed. Hebrew, Talmud, Ger-

man and English; m. Mar Bachrach, Mar. 15, 1907, Cincinnati, O. Pres. local Hebrew school; pres. Zionist district; pres. Chevro Kadisha; treas. Protection Hebrew Assn.; mem. bd. of dirs. B'nai Jacob Cong. Frequent contributor to Yiddish press. Address: 613 Virginia St., Charleston, West Va.

SCHAEFER, SOLOMON W.:

Physician; b. Sept. 27, 1885, Yazoo City, Miss.; s. Emile and Julia (Marx) Schaefer; ed. Yazoo City Public Schools; Washington & Lee Univ., B.A. 1904; Johns Hopkins Univ., M.D. 1909; studied in Vienna and Paris, 1925; m. Mabel Hutzler, May 18, 1921, Baltimore, Md. Interne, Johns Hopkins Hosp., 1909-10; resident phys., Glockner Sanatorium and Hosp., 1913-14; instructor, Colorado School of Tuberculosis; research work, Colorado Foundation for Research in Tuberculosis; instructor in anatomy, Broadmoor Art Academy; secy. of exec. com., Glockner Sanatorium Staff, 1925-; mem. Colorado Springs Red Cross Com. of One Hundred (1917-18); contract surgeon, U. S. A. in charge, Colorado Coll. S. A. T. C. (1918); vice-pres., Pikes Peak Council, Boy Scouts of Amer., 1926. Author of numerous articles in med. journals on the treatment of tuberculosis. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Amer. Med. Assn.; Colo. Med. Soc. Member: Masons; B'nai Brith; Phi Beta Kappa; Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; International Union Against Tuberculosis; El Paso County Sanatorium Assn.; Temple Bethel, Colo. Springs. Clubs: Broadmoor Golf, Winter Night, Clinical. Res.: 1819 N. Cascade Ave. Office: 612 Exchange Natl. Bank Bldg., Colorado Springs, Colo.

SCHAFFER, AARON:

Assoc. Professor; b. May 18, 1894, Baltimore, Md.; s. Rev. Dr. Schepschel and Anna (Lapiduth) Schaffer; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1914, Ph.D. 1917; Univ. of Paris; Collège de France; Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris; m. Dorothy Grant, Sept. 16, 1923, N. Y. City. Assoc. prof., Ro-

mance Languages, Univ. of Texas, since 1925. Author: **Georg Rudolf Weckherlin** (Johns Hopkins Doctoral Dissertation) 1917, Baltimore. Editor: Théodore de Banville's *Gringoire* and François Coppée's *le Luthier de Crémone* (Henry Holt & Co., N. Y.), 1921; René Boylesve's *la Becquée* (A. A. Knopf, N. Y.), 1925. Member: Sigma Alpha Mu and Phi Beta Kappa Fraternities; Modern Language Assn. of Amer.; Shearith Israel Cong., Baltimore, Md.; Agudas Achim Cong. Address: 3115 Wheeler St., Austin, Texas.

SCHAFFER, SCHEPSCHEL:

Rabbi; b. May 4, 1862, Bausk, Courland; s. Aaron and Taube (Jaffe) Schaffer; ed. Univ. of Berlin; Univ. of Leipzig, Ph.D., 1889; Rabbinical Seminary of Berlin, 1890; m. Anna Lapiduth, Mar. 19, 1893, Baltimore, Md. Rabbi, Shearith Israel Cong., Baltimore, Md., since 1893. Pres., 1st Amer. Branch Chovevei Zion; rept. of Amer. Zionists at First Internatl. Jewish Congress, Basel, 1897; delegate to Fifth Zionist Congress, Basel, 1901. Address: Gist Ave. and Division Lane, Baltimore, Md.

SCHAMBERG, J. FRANK:

Physician; b. Nov. 6, 1870, Phila., Pa.; s. Gustav and Emma (Frank) Schamberg; ed. Phila. High School; Med. Dept., Univ. of Penna., M.D. 1892; post-grad. work in Vienna, Paris and Berlin; m. May Ida Bamberger, 1905, New York. Interne, Univ. of Penna. Hosp., 1892-94; prof. dermatology, Phila. Polyclinic and Graduate School of Medicine; later prof. in Temple Univ. Apptd. by Gov. Tener, mem. State Vaccination Commn., 1912. During World War developed, in association with Dr. Raiziss and Dr. Kolmer, process of mfg. salvarsan, and supplied U. S. Army and Navy Hosps. with valuable drugs; 1921, donated profits of sale of drug and founded a research institute for study and cure of skin diseases. Prof. dermatology, Jefferson Med. Coll. 1918; head of dept. of dermatology, Graduate School of

Medicine, Univ. of Penna., 1919- . Author: Acute Contagious Diseases (with Dr. Wm. M. Welch); Diseases of the Skin and Eruptive Fevers; Compend of Diseases of the Skin. Member: Amer. Dermatological Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Phila. Pathological Soc.; Phila. County Med. Soc.; Dermatological Soc. of Denmark (corres.); Dermatological Soc. of France (corres.); Cong. Keneseth Israel. Clubs: Racquet, Philmont Country. Res.: Hotel St. James Annex. Office: 1402 Spruce St., Phila., Pa.

SCHANFARBER, EDWIN J.:

Lawyer; b. June 1, 1886, Coshocton, O.; s. Jacob and Carrie (Weil) Schanfarber; ed. Ohio State Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1907; m. Tessye B. Hirsch, Apr. 17, 1917, Louisville, Ky. Pres., B'nai Brith District No. 2, 1923; pres., United Jewish Fund of Columbus, O., 1926; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Welfare Fed., Columbus; trustee, Bryden Road Temple, Columbus; dir., Council of Social Agencies, Columbus; dir., Ohio Jewish Infants Home, Columbus; dir., Jewish Orphans Home, Cleveland, O.; dir., Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; mem., bldg. and finance com., New Jewish Orphans Home, Cleveland, O.; mem., advisory council, B'nai Brith Hillel Foundation, Columbus. Member: Knights of Pythias; Elks; Chamber of Commerce; Real Estate Bd.; Z. B. T. Fraternity (hon.); Phi Tau Pi Fraternity (hon.). Clubs: Progress, University, Winding Hollow Country. Res.: 1835 Oak St. Office: 150 E. Broad St., Columbus, Ohio.

SCHANFARBER, TOBIAS:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 20, 1862, Cleveland, O.; s. Aaron and Sarah (Newman) Schanfarber; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1885; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1886; Johns Hopkins Univ. Semitic Dept., 1894-98; m. Carrie Phillipson, Warsaw, Ind. Rabbi: Toledo, O., 1886; Ft. Wayne, Ind., 1887; Har Sinai Temple, Baltimore, Md., 1888-98; Cong. Shaarai Shomayim, Mobile, Ala., 1899-1900; Kehilath Anshe Mayriv, Chicago, Ill., 1901-26; Rabbi

Emeritus since 1926. Corres. secy., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, 1907-08; treas., 1893. Pres. Chicago Rabbinical Assn., 1923-24. Formed congs. in Gary, Ind., Hammond, Ind., and Chicago, Ill., as regional dir. of District 26 of the Synagogue & School Extension Dept. Editorial writer, Baltimore Sun and Baltimore American. Editor: Jewish Comment (Baltimore); Reform Advocate, Chicago Israelite, The Sentinel (Chicago). Publisher and editor, Jewish Chronicle (Mobile, Ala.). Author: Ethical Instruction in Public Schools; The Gary System of Instruction (brochures). Member: Amer. Peace Soc.; Peoples Inst. of Chicago; Oriental Soc.; Illinois Vigilance Soc. (vice-pres.). Address: 5042 Drexel Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

SCHANFELD, JOSEPH H.:

Communal Worker; b. Apr. 10, 1876, Neamtz, Rumania; s. Moses and Branna Schanfeld; ed. High Schools and Business Coll., Minneapolis; m. Pauline Bush, Dec. 25, 1900. Pres. Jewish Shelter Home for Children; pres. Jewish Home for the Aged of the Northwest; pres. Adath Yeshurun Cong.; pres. Adath Yeshurun Cemetery Assn., Minneapolis; dir. Jewish Orphan Home of Cleveland; dir. Amer. Jewish Com.; chmn. for Minnesota, United Jewish Campaign; mem. of exec. com., Minneapolis Community Fund; mem. bd. of dirs., Minneapolis Talmud Torah; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Welfare Assn.; past pres., Minneapolis B'nai Brith Lodge. Clubs: Minneapolis Athletic, Gymal Doled. Res.: 3316 Hennepin Ave. Office: National Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

SCHANZER, ALBERT D.:

Lawyer, civic worker; b. Aug. 18, 1890, Hungary; s. Israel and Rose (Stiller) Schanzer; ed. Public School; Evening High School; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B.; m. Minnie Cohen, July 2, 1922, Brooklyn, N. Y. Started as stock clerk and errand boy; admitted to Bar, Dec. 1912; asst. in organizing, and former pres., the Social Guild of Williamsburg; served as

secy., Williamsburg Park Com., which brought to a successful conclusion a thirty year fight for a park and playground in Williamsburg, and presented with a silver plaque by the New York American for leadership in campaign; asst. in organizing, and former pres., Brooklyn Jewish Big Brother and Big Sister Assn.; mem. bd. of dirs., Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, for seven years; organizer and counsel, East Midwood Jewish Center; acting counsel, Dewey State Bank; apptd. by various judges as referee, commnr. and special guardian for estates. Hon. pres., Brooklyn Jewish Big Brother and Big Sister Assn.; dir. Jewish Social Service Bureau; counsel, Municipal Civic League of Brooklyn, Inc. Past Regent, Stanley Council No. 1232, Royal Arcanum. Member: Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce; Masons; I. O. O. F.; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. A. Club: Unity. Res.: 1439 Ocean Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 15 Park Row, N. Y. City.

SCHAPIRA, SAMUEL WILLIAM:

Physician; b. Oct. 10, 1872, Vilna, Russia; s. Solomon and Annie Hannah (Hurvitz) Schapira; ed. N. Y. Univ. Med. Coll., M.D. 1895; post-grad. work, Berlin and Paris, 1896; m. Bella I. Rosalsky, Dec. 1903. Attending genito-urinary surgeon: Sydenham Hosp., since 1907; Sea View Hosp., since 1913; People's Hosp., since 1919. Assoc. visiting genito-urinary surgeon, City Hosp., since 1906. Prof. urology and venereal diseases, Fordham Univ. School of Medicine. Introduced cystoscopy in N. Y. City. Major, Med. Corps, U. S. A., 1918-19; Major, Med. Reserve Corps, 1919-20. Author of numerous articles, chiefly on genito-urinary surgery, published in various medical journals. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Urological Assn.; N. Y. State Med. Soc. Address: 28 W. 75th St., N. Y. City

SCHAPIRO, ISRAEL:

Librarian, professor; b. Dec. 5, 1882, Sejny, Russia; s. Tobiah Petachiah and Leah (Galanti) Schapiro;

ed. Talmudical Coll. (Yeshivah) of Telshi; student, Univs. of Berlin and Strassburg (Germany); Hochschule für Wissenschaft des Judentums und Veitel-Heine-Ephraim'sche Beth-Hamidrasch, Berlin, Ph.D. 1906; m. Miriam Kirschberg, July 6, 1917. Prof. Jewish History and Hebrew Literature, Bible and Talmud, Lehrer-Seminar, Jerusalem (Palestine), 1907-10; co-editor, "Haderor" (Hebrew weekly), N. Y. City, 1911; chief, Division of Semitic and Oriental Literature, Library of Congress, since 1914. Prof. Semitics, George Washington Univ., 1917-. Author: Die haggadischen Elemente im Koran (Leipzig), 1907; Leviticus XXVII im Lichte des Talmuds (Pressburg), 1909. Editor: Maimuni's Mischnah-Kommentar zum Traktat Arachin (Jerusalem), 1910; Meshal ha-kadmoni (Phila.), 1925. Contributor to numerous Hebrew, Yiddish, and German periodicals. Member: Amer. Library Assn.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. Biblical Literature and Exegesis. Address: 1907 15th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

SCHAPIRO, J. SALWYN:

Professor; b. 1879, Hudson, N. Y.; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; B.A., 1904; Columbia Univ., Ph.D., 1909; m. Mary Katsin, 1909, Albany, N. Y. Prof. of History, Coll. City of N. Y., since 1915. Author: Social Reform and the Reformation; Modern and Contemporary European History; Modern Times in Europe. Writer of critical essays and reviews for weekly and monthly journals. Club: Civic. Address: 184-2nd Ave., N. Y. City.

SCHARFSTEIN, ZEVI:

Editor, educator; b. Mar. 15, 1884, Dunayetzky, Podolia, Ukraina; s. Dov and Anna (Bokser) Scharfstein; ed. private tutors; m. Rose Goldfarb, June, 1914, Tarnow, Galicia. Principal, Hebrew School of Tarnow, Galicia, 1908; established Bureau of Education, Teachers' Org. of Austria, 1905-12. Came to U. S., 1914. Editor, The Youth (a Hebrew monthly), published by the Bureau of Jewish Education, 1916-21; instructor, Hebrew Literature and Pedagogy.

Teachers' Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary, 1919-. . Editor of many text-books used in Hebrew Schools of U. S. Mem. exec. com., Assn. of Hebrew Writers in Amer.; mem. exec. com., Histadruth Ivrit. Author: Methods of Teaching Hebrew. Contributor to the Hadoar and other Hebrew periodicals. Address: 2647 Kenmore Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SCHATZ, HARRY ABRAHAM:

Physician, surgeon; b. June 12, 1881, Polangen, Russia; s. Rev. Mordecai and Judith (Rachmil) Schatz; ed. Boys' Central High School, A.B. 1901 (honors); Med. School, Univ. of Penna., M.D. (cum laude), 1905; m. Rosalie Miriam Abuhove, Mar. 21, 1920, Phila., Pa. First asst. in bacteriology, Univ. of Penna., 1906-14; instructor, otology, 1918-24; asst. prof., laryngology, Grad. School of Medicine, Univ. of Penna., since 1922; chief in otolaryngology, Northern Liberties Hosp. Since 1915, instructor, otolaryngologic cadaver surgery, Grad. School of Medicine, Univ. of Penna. First Lieut. Med. Reserve Corps. Contributor of various articles on medical subjects. Member: Palestine Foundation Fund; Phila. Laryngological Soc.; Phila. County Med. Soc.; Penna. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Masons; Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Physicians Motor (Phila.), Riga Beneficial Soc., Professional Circle. Res.: 1002 W. Rockland St. Office: Central Medical Bldg., Phila., Pa.

SCHAYER, MILTON M.:

Banker; b. Apr. 30, 1876, Denver, Colo.; s. Charles M. and Rika (Saft) Schayer; ed. Fourth grade, Grammar School; m. Elsie Reinach (deceased); Jane S. Bear, Jan. 11, 1921. Pres. The Bankers Bldg. & Loan Assn., Denver; mem. bd. of govts., Colorado Bldg. & Loan Inst.; pres. South-Western Group of Bldg. & Loan Assns. (comprising all Assns. in States of Colorado, Oklahoma, Kansas, Missouri, Texas, Nebraska and Arkansas). Former pres., Denver Lodge, No. 171, I. O. B. B. Designated most valuable citizen of Denver, 1925, by Chamber of Commerce,

receiving silver plate for signal public service. Organizer of Junior B'nai Brith, and author of ritual; mem. exec. com., A. Z. A., Junior Natl. B. B.; state chmn., Jewish Welfare Campaign; former pres. and mem. exec. com., Central Jewish Aid Soc.; secy. Denver Community Chest; past dir. Chamber of Commerce; vice-pres., Colo. State League Bldg. Assns.; past master, Columbine Lodge, No. 147, A. F. & A. M.; past master, Kadosh R. M. Consistory No. 2; Knight Commander of the Court of Honor; 33° Mason. Author of syndicated column: Things To Think About. Speaker and lecturer. Member: Colorado Bankers Assn.; Chamber of Commerce (hon. life); Colo. State Historical Soc.; District Grand Lodge No. 2, I. O. B. B.; Temple Emanuel. Clubs: Denver Press, Denver Motor, Progress, Old Colony. Res.: 1209 Elizabeth St. Office: 1510 Glenarm St., Denver, Colo.

SCHECHTER, ABRAHAM I.:

Rabbi; b. 1894, Wiznitz (Province of Bucovina), Roumania; s. Michael and Miryam (Koffler) Schechter; ed. Gymnasium, 1913; Academie fur Sozial und Handelswissenschaften, Frankfurt-on-Main; Fellow and student, Dr. Breuer's Rabbinical Seminary, Frankfurt-on-Main, Rabbi; candidate for Ph.D., Univ. of Bern; Dropsie Coll., Ph.D.; m. Eva I. Rosenberg, Mar., 1925, Long Branch, N. J. Prof., rabbinical language, history and literature, Hebrew Theological Coll., Chicago, Ill., 1924-26; custodian of manuscripts and documents, at Natl. Library, Zurich, Switzerland, 1919-21; Fellow, Dropsie Coll., Phila., Pa., 1922-24; Rabbi, Adath Yeshurun, Houston, Texas, 1926. Dir., United Jewish Welfare Assn., Houston, Texas; apptd. delegate by Mayor to Natl. Farm School Conf., N. Y., 1926; founder, Coll. of Jewish Studies, Houston, Texas; dir. and trustee to many orgs. and funds. Author: Palästina, Seine Geschichte und Cultur im Lichte der Ausgrabungen und Forschungen (Berlin), 1918; Die Hebraischen Mand-schriften der Zurcher Zentral Biblio-

thelt (Zurich, 1921); Mittheilung uber Zwei Manuscripte der Heidenheim Sammlung (Zurich), 1921; The Ritual Order Hibbur Berakable by Menahem B. Solomo (Dropsie Coll., Phila., Pa.), 1926. Contributor to many Hebrew, German and English periodicals. Mem., B'nai Brith. Address: 1220 Chartres St., Houston, Texas.

SCHECK, MORRIS:

Executive; b. Aug. 28, 1880, Vienna, Austria; s. Henry and Sallie (Prokesch) Scheck; ed. Public Schools, Newark, N. J.; m. Jean Fox, Apr. 12, 1905, Phila., Pa. Reporter, city editor and dramatic editor in Phila., 1899-1913; later advertising mgr.; now pres. Scheck Advertising Agency, Newark, N. J. Chmn. United Jewish Appeal, Newark, N. J., 1926; vice-pres., Hebrew Educational Soc., Newark; mem. exec. com. Conf. of Jewish Charities, Newark. Pres. Progress Club, Newark; founder, Newark Athletic Club; founder and governor, Jumping Brook Country Club. Member: Masons; Shriners; Elks; I. O. B. B.; Temple B'nai Beshurun. Club: Manufacturers (Phila.). Res.: 50 Treacy Ave. Office: 9 Clinton St., Newark, N. J.

SCHEELINE, ISAIAH:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 10, 1878, Altoona, Pa.; s. Alexander and Julia (Goldschmidt) Scheeline; ed. Lafayette Coll.; Dickinson School of Law; m. Julia Schoenfeld, Sept. 26, 1916, Pittsburgh, Pa. Mem. bd. of gov., B'nai Brith Orphanage and Home for Friendless Children; chmn. Bd. of Welfare, City of Altoona. Democratic candidate for Congress, 1910. Mem. State Exec. Com., United War Work Campaign; mem. of Legal Advisory Bd. to Assist Registrants. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Blair County, Penna. State and Amer. Bar Assns.; A. A. O. N. M. S.; Phi Epsilon Pi Fraternity; Masons; Elks; Temple Beth Israel. Clubs: Summit Country, Tyrone Golf. Res.: Brushmead, Blair County, Pa. Office: 1432 Eleventh Ave., Altoona, Pa.

SCHEELINE, JULIA S.:

Social Worker; b. Apr. 19, 1878, Bellaire, O.; d. Alexander and Rose (Hartman) Schoenfeld; ed. Allegheny Coll., A.B. 1897, A.M. 1915; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1909; student, Woman's Medical College, Toronto, Canada, 1898; various summer courses at Chautauqua and Univ. of Pittsburgh; m. Isaiah Scheeline, Sept., 1916, Altoona, Pa. Head resident, Columbia Settlement, Pittsburgh, 1900-03; secy., Immigrant Aid Com., Council of Jewish Women, 1910-11; field secy., Playground and Recreation Assn. of Amer., 1911-14; head resident, Irene Kaufmann Settlement, 1914-16. Pres., Fed. of Hebrew Philanthropies, Altoona, Pa.; county chmn., Home and War Relief Women's Com. on Natl. Defence, Blair County. Supt. of Sabbath School, Altoona, Pa., 1926. Lecturer on recreation and social science. Formerly a frequent contributor to Playground Magazine, Jewish newspapers and daily press. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Amer. Sociological Soc.; Pa. State Public Charities; Natl. Assn. of Social Welfare; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service; Council of Jewish Women; Beth Israel Cong., Altoona, Pa.; Blair County Historical Soc.; Blair County Art Inst. Clubs: Blair Co. College Club for Women (ex-pres.), Current Events, Altoona Music. Address: R. D. No. 2, Hollidaysburg, Pa.

SCHEIN, DAVID R.:

Merchant; b. Feb. 12, 1875, Gourren, Lithuania; s. Solomon J. and Hannah Schein; ed. Attended Yeshivahs in Yuberg, Warnor and Taugrogen, Lithuania; m. Annie Taubenfeldt, April 29, 1900, Port Royal, S. C. Came to Amer. in 1891; employed in New York and Providence until 1894; engaged as a clerk in Beaufort, S. C., in 1894; organized own business, 1899. Natl. dir., Hebrew Immigrant Aid Soc.; natl. dir., Jewish Consumptive Home, Denver, Colo. Active Zionist worker. Organizer of first local Sabbath School. Member: Z. O. A.; Chamber of Commerce; Natl. Retail

Merchant's Assn. of Amer.; Beth Israel Cong. Address: Beaufort, S. C.

SCHEINFELD, SOLOMON ISAAC:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 15, 1860, Scadvil, Lithuania; s. Aaron and Ethel Scheinfeld; ed. Yeshivah at Kovno under Rabbi Isaac Elchanan; m. Sara Sachs, 1886, Lithuania. Rabbi, United Orthodox Congs. of Milwaukee, since 1902. Past vice-pres., Fed. of Amer. Zionists and Order Knights of Zion; dir., Federated Jewish Charities and Jewish Social Service of Milwaukee; hon. pres., Milwaukee Zionist District and Talmud Torah, Milwaukee. Author: Way Marks in the Path of Life, and a book of essays in Hebrew on philosophical-ethical subjects. Contributor to Hebrew Encyclopedia, Ozor Yisroel, Hashiloah and other Hebrew periodicals. Address: 967-12 St., Milwaukee, Wis.

SCHENCK, SAMUEL BERNARD:

Physician; b. Nov. 13, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Mary (Siegel) Schenck; ed. Univ. and Bellevue Med. Coll., M.D., 1914; m. Lillian Woronov, Mar. 25, 1923, N. Y. City. Interne, Jewish Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y., 1914-16; resident obstetrician and gynecologist, Elizabeth Steel Magee Hosp.; instructor in obstetrics, Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1916-17; resident obstetrician, N. Y. Lying-in-Hosp., 1917-18; resident gynecologist and obstetrician, and instructor in gynecology and obstetrics, Long Island Coll. Hosp., 1918-19; asst., Dept. of Obstetrics, Johns Hopkins Hosp., Baltimore, Md., 1919; private practice, Brooklyn, since 1919. Instructor in obstetrics and gynecology, Long Island Coll. Hosp.; assoc. gynecologist, Jewish Hosp. Secy. 1921-22, vice-pres., 1922-23, pres. 1923-24, Bklyn. Pathological Soc. Author: An Interesting Case of Puerperal Infection and Psychosis; A Case of Gastroschisis, Perforate Diaphragm, Anorchidy, Scoliosis, Lordosis, and Split Pelvis; Acute Myelogenous Leukemia after Gynecology Operation; Pregnancy Glycosuria with

Hyperglycemia; Office Gynecology. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Surgeons, Amer. Med. Assn., and Bklyn. Gynecological Soc. Member: Pi Alpha Mu; Alpha Omega Alpha; Sigma Alpha Mu; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Kings County and Williamsburg Med. Socs.; East N. Y. Med. Soc. Address: 1458 Union St., Bklyn., N. Y.

SCHENK, KARL:

Banker; b. Feb. 23, 1874, Slabetz, Bohemia; s. Markus and Elizabeth (Popper) Schenk; ed. Public School, Slabetz; Gymnasium, Prague; m. Sophie Block, Dec. 26, 1897, N. Y. City. Arrived in U. S., 1893; entered Hugo Lederer's Banking House (now Standard Bank), till 1905; 1905-17, with John Nemeth, private banker; 1917, organized Amer. Union Bank, 1st vice-pres., till 1922, when organized Trade Bank of N. Y., and pres. since; pres. Astra Bent Wood Furniture Co.; dir., Standard Natl. Corp.; dir., Amer.-Hungarian Chamber of Commerce; treas., Jewish Memorial Hosp.; pres., Loyal League for Jewish Home for Convalescents. Member: I. O. B. A.; Rothschild Soc.; United Brothers. Res.: 141 W. 73rd St. Office: 249 W. 34th St., N. Y. City.

SCHIFF, MORTIMER L.:

Banker; b. June 5, 1877, N. Y. City; s. Jacob H. and Therese (Loeb) Schiff; ed. Private schools, N. Y. City; Amherst Coll., 1896; received honorary degrees of M.A. from Amherst Coll., 1906, and M.H. from Y. M. C. A. Coll. of Springfield, Mass., 1926; m. Adele G. Neustadt, Apr. 30, 1901, N. Y. City. Studied banking and railroading in U. S. and Europe; since Jan. 1, 1900, mem. of firm of Kuhn, Loeb & Co. Pres. Jewish Bd. of Guardians; vice-pres. and Internatl. Commnr., Boy Scouts of America; mem. bd. of mgrs., New York Zoological Soc.; mem. bd. of mgrs., New York Botanical Gardens. Pres. Provident Loan Soc. Dir.: Western Union Telegraph Co.; Amer. Railway Express Co.; United States Mortgage & Trust Co.; Amer. & Continental Corp., etc. Major, Officers Reserve Corps. During World

War served as mem. of exec. com. and chmn. of finance com., Jewish Welfare Bd.; mem. of exec. and finance coms. of War Work Council of Y. M. C. A.; mem. of Com. of Eleven to co-ordinate Army Service Agencies; mem. bd. of dirs., United War Work Campaign; mem. Liberty Loan and War Savings Coms.; Second Federal Reserve District; mem. Capital Issues Com. of Second Federal Reserve District. Served on various State commns. and has written and spoken on various economic subjects. Mem., Temple Emanu-El, N. Y. Clubs: N. Y. Yacht, Whist, Republican, City, Automobile, Recess, Piping Rock. Res.: 932 Fifth Ave. Office: 52 William St., N. Y. City.

SCHIFF, SYDNEY KAUFMAN:

Lawyer, professor; b. Aug. 21, 1900, Milwaukee, Wis.; s. Isaac and Carrie (Marks) Schiff; ed. Univ. of Chicago, Ph.B. 1921, J.D. 1923. Instructor, in European History, Univ. of Chicago, 1922-23; instructor of law, Univ. of Chicago Law School, 1923-25; asst. prof. of law, 1925-. In practice of law with firm of Pam and Hurd, Chicago, 1924-. Club: The Quadrangle, Chicago. Res.: 1435 E. 60th St. Office: 231 South La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

SCHILDKRAUT, JOSEPH:

Actor; b. Mar. 22, 1896, Vienna, Austria; s. Rudolph Schildkraut; ed. Amer. Academy of Dramatic Arts, N. Y., 1911-12; m. Elise Bartlett-Porter, Apr. 7, 1922. Played in repertory under Max Reinhardt, Berlin, and Alfred Bernau, Vienna, 1913-20; played in "Liliom" under management of the Theatre Guild, N. Y., and on tour, 1921-22; world record of 148 consecutive performances in "Peer Gynt," 1923; also played leading role in screen plays, "Orphans of the Storm," "Song of Love," etc. Address: 968 Bronx Park South, N. Y. City.

SCHILLER, HELIODOR:

Physician; b. July 16, 1871, Luck, Bohemia; s. Wolf and Anna (Pick) Schiller; ed. Univ. of Prag; post-

grad. work, Univ. of Prag, Vienna and Berlin; m. Corinne Hart, June 29, 1911. Attendant, Post-Graduate School of Chicago; chief-surgeon, Rothschild Hosp., Witkovitz. Author of numerous articles, chiefly on gynecology in various medical journals. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Sinai Cong. Clubs: Standard, Ravislow Country, Book and Play. Res.: 5121 Drexel Blvd. Office: 29 E. Madison St., Chicago, Ill.

SCHINDLER, KURT:

Composer, director; b. Feb. 17, 1882, Berlin, Germany; ed. Univ. of Berlin and Munich, and under masters in music; m. Vera Andeuchevitch. Asst. conductor, Metropolitan Opera House, N. Y., 1905-07; reader for G. Schirmer, music publisher, since 1907. Founded MacDowell Chorus, 1908; choir dir., Temple Emanu-El. Composer of numerous songs. Editor: A Century of Russian Song, etc. Address: 29 W. 54th St., N. Y. City.

SCHLESINGER, BENJAMIN:

Banker, labor leader; b. Dec. 25, 1876, Krakai, Lithuania; s. Nechemiah and Judith Schlesinger; m. Rae Schenhouse, Aug. 27, 1899, Chicago, Ill. Manager, Jewish Daily Forward 1907-12; pres. International Ladies Garment Workers Union, 1903-04 and 1914-23; manager, Chicago Jewish Daily Forward, 1923-26; vice-pres., International Union Bank, since July 1926. Member: The Workmen's Circle; Forward Assn. Club: Covenant (Chicago). Res.: 110 E. 176th St. Office: 147 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

SCHLESINGER, ELMER:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 20, 1880, Chicago, Ill.; s. Leopold and Henrietta (Mayer) Schlesinger; ed. Harvard, 1901; Harvard Law School, 1903; m. Halle Schaffner (divorced, 1921); Eleanor Patterson Gizycka, Apr. 11, 1925, N. Y. City. Upon leaving law school in 1903, entered employ of Mayer, Meyer, Austrian and Platt; mem. of firm, 1911-21. June, 1921, became gen. counsel of the U. S. Shipping Bd. and vice-pres. of Emergency Fleet Corp.; re-

signed position in 1922, becoming mem. of firm of Stanchfield & Levy, N. Y. City, later Chadbourne, Stanchfield & Levy. Practice largely corporate. Organized a considerable number of substantial industrial concerns. Mem., bd. of dirs., Chicago Tribune, Daily News, Liberty Magazine, Fifth Avenue Coach Co., New York City Omnibus Corp., New York Railway Co. Clubs: Congressional Country, Racquet (Washington); Criterion, New York Press, Harvard (N. Y.); Lake Shore Country, Illinois Athletic (Chicago). Res.: 1010 Fifth Ave. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SCHLOMOVITZ, BENJAMIN HERMAN:

Physician; b. May 18, 1889, Milwaukee, Wis.; s. Herman and Elizabeth (Schapiro) Schlomovitz; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.S., 1914; State Univ. of Iowa, M.S., 1916; Rush Medical Coll., M.D., 1917 (awarded research prize, 1916); m. Helen E. Machlis, 1914, Madison, Wis. Prof., physiology, and dir. of dept., Marquette Univ., 1920-22; dir., Clinical Research Laboratory, U. S. Hosps. Natl. Home, Wis., 1923-; laboratory consultant, Milwaukee County Hosp., 1921-25. Chemical Warfare Service, U. S. Army, 1917-18; Major, U. S. Army Medical Corps Reserves. Author of papers published in Amer. and European medical and scientific journals. Member: Sigma Xi; Phi Delta Epsilon; Z. O. A.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Milwaukee Academy of Medicine; Natl. Anaesthesia Research Soc.; Amer. Soc. Pharmacology; Elks. Res.: 415 Galena St. Office: 901 Straus Bldg., Milwaukee, Wis.

SCHLOSS, HENRY W.:

Manufacturer, merchant; b. Aug. 21, 1855, Adrian, Mich.; s. William J. and Hannah May Schloss; ed. Public Schools of N. Y. City; m. Isabella Frankfeld, Oct. 24, 1886, N. Y. City; two sons, William H., Alfred H.; daughter, May. Pres. and gen. mgr., Castle Braid Co.; chmn., bd. of dirs., Braid Mfrs. Assn. of Amer. Pres.,

Eltzac Realty Corp., Brooklyn, N. Y. Member: Masons; Republican Org. Address: 328 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

SCHLOSSBERG, JOSEPH:

Labor Leader; b. May 1, 1875, Koidnovg, Minsk, Russia; s. Max and Bessie (Feldman) Schlossberg; ed. Cheder in Russia; Public School, N. Y.; Columbia Univ., N. Y.; m. Anna Grossman, Sept. 10, 1905. Editor: Abend Blatt, Yiddish daily, 1900-02; Der Arbeiter, Yiddish Weekly, 1904-11; editor with David Pinski, Yiddische Wochenschrift, 1912; editor, Advance (English) and Fortschritt (Yiddish), official publications of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of Amer. One of founders, Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union, 1914. General secy.-treas., Amalgamated Clothing Workers of Amer. Actively connected with various labor campaigns in U. S. for Palestine. Mem. Amer. Com. for the Workers' Bank in Palestine; mem. Emergency Com. for Jewish Refugees. Author of several pamphlets on labor in English and Yiddish. Member: Workmen's Circle; Amer. Civil Liberties Union. Res.: 1940 Andrews Ave. Office: 15 Union Square, N. Y. City.

SCHLOSSBERG, MAX:

Educator; b. Feb. 12, 1886, Goro-dok, Vilna, Poland; s. Ezra and Rachel (Anselowitz) Schlossberg; ed. Yeshiva's of Wolozin, Trenton High School; Morningside Coll.; m. Fannie Friedland, Oct. 19, 1909, N. Y. City. One of founders and principal, Beth Hasefer Lebonoth, N. Y. City, 1909-12; principal, Sioux City Hebrew School, 1912-14; chmn., Jewish Natl. Fund Com., Sioux City, Iowa; principal, Chattanooga Hebrew School, 1914-21; chmn. Zionist Org., Chattanooga, Tenn.; secy. local relief com.; principal, Cleveland Jewish Center, Talmud Torah, 1921-24; secy. Hertzeliyah-Settler, Palestine, 1924-25; principal, Lynn Hebrew School since 1925; chmn. Lynn Zionist District. Member: Z. O. A.; Histadruth Ivrit; Order Sons of Zion; Hebrew Teachers' Assn.; Agudah Ivrit of Boston.

Res.: 84 Washington St. Office: 26 Blossom St., Lynn, Mass.

SCHNEIDERMAN, HARRY:

Organization Secretary, editor; b. Jan. 24, 1885 (Russian) Poland; s. Alter and Deborah (Rothman) Schneiderman; ed. Public School, N. Y. City (grad. 1901); Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1908; elementary and intermediate Jewish education; m. Antoinette Saymon, Jan. 18, 1917, N. Y. Came to U. S., Sept. 20, 1890; ward of Hebrew Orphan Asylum, N. Y., 1893-1904, and teacher in its religious school, 1905-08. Asst. to the secy. of the Amer. Jewish Com., 1908; apptd. asst. secy., 1912; acting secy. since 1918, became editor of the Amer. Jewish Year Book; 1924-25, one of the two secys. of The Emergency Com. for Jewish Refugees. Contributed articles on Jewish subjects and book reviews to Jewish and secular magazines, including The American Magazine, Our World and The Survey; author of "The Jew in American History," published serially in The Jewish Tribune; translator (from the German) of "The Golem" by Chayim Bloch, (from the French) of "The Jews of France in the Great War," by Sylvain Halff (published in the Amer. Jewish Year Book), and other essays published in the Year Book and elsewhere. Mem., contributing editorial staff of The Jewish Tribune since Mar., 1923. Lecturer on American Jewish History before Y. M. H. A.'s, I. O. B. B. Lodges, etc. One of editors of "Prominent Jews of U. S." Res.: 1940 Andrews Ave. Office: 171 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

SCHNEIDERMAN, ROSE:

Social Worker, labor leader; b. Russia; ed. Public Schools to sixth grade. One of organizers, branch of United Cloth Hat & Cap Makers' Union of Amer., 1923; secy.-treas., mem. of exec. bd. and volunteer organizer for Union while employed in factory 10 hours during day; vice-pres., Women's Trade Union League, 1906. Active in strike of 30,000 shirt

waistmakers, 1909-10; in charge of general strike of White Goods Workers' Union, 1913; gen. organizer and pres., 1917. Chmn. N. Y. City Industrial Dept., Woman Suffrage Party Campaign, 1917; mem. of mission to Peace Conf., Paris, to present recommendations of Amer. working women, 1919; delegate to Internatl. Congress of Working Women, Washington and Vienna, 1919-23; vice-pres., Natl. Women's Trade Union League, 1919; mem. Com. of Central Bodies which organized Labor Party of N. Y. City, 1920; delegate and mem. of natl. com., Natl. Convention of Farmer-Labor Party, 1920; candidate for U. S. Senate on Farmer-Labor Party ticket, 1920. Mem. bd. of dirs., Brookwood Labor Coll.; mem. joint administrative com., Bryn Mawr Summer School for Women Workers in Industry; pres. Natl. Woman's Trade Union League, 1926-. Res.: 1940 Andrews Ave. Office: 247 Lexington Ave., N. Y. City.

SCHOOLMAN, ALBERT P.:

Educator; b. Sept. 16, 1894, Suwalki, Poland; s. Louis and Frieda (Leibson) Schoolman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S.; Columbia Univ., Teachers' Coll. (now preparing Ph.D. dissertation); grad. Teacher Inst., Jewish Theological Seminary; received Jewish education in European Cheder and Yeshivah; m. Bertha Singer, June 25, 1922. Teacher and principal, Jewish schools conducted by Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y. City; supervisor, Hebrew schools, Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y. City; exec. dir., Central Jewish Inst., N. Y. City; dir. Central Jewish Inst. Camps; dir. Camp Modin, Skoehagan, Maine. Contributor of numerous articles on Amer. Jewish Education. Member: Jewish Teachers Assn.; Z. O. A.; Menorah Soc.; Hebrew Principal Assn.; Natl. Assn. for Jewish Education; Camp Directors' Assn. of Amer. Res.: 561 W. 141st St. Office: 125 E. 85th St., N. Y. City.

SCHORR, HENRY A.:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 27, 1899, Russia; s. Morris and Jennie (Watkins) Schorr;

ed. N. Y. Univ., B.A., 1922; Jewish Inst. of Religion, Rabbi, M. H. L. 1925; m. Anna Rothberg, Nov. 24, 1921, N. Y. City. Senior teacher, Harlem Hebrew Educational Inst., N. Y. City, 1918-22; Rabbi, Temple Atereth Israel, 1922-25; Rabbi of Temple Peni-El, N. Y. City, since 1925. Chaplain of Bellevue Hosp., N. Y., since 1925. Member: I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. B.; F. S. of I.; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Odd Fellows; Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis. Address: 1331 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

SCHREIBER, BENJAMIN F.:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 25, 1885, N. Y. City; s. David and Annie (Bolog) Schreiber; ed. Attended Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Mabel L. Lovey, Aug. 6, 1911, Bayonne, N. J. Admitted to the Bar, 1906; mem. of firm, Schreiber, Collins, Myers & Buchter. Active in politics. Served as campaign mgr. for Justices Burr (1920), Collins (1922) and Donohue (1923); campaign mgr., Dist. Atty. Joab H. Banton, 1921; campaign mgr., Mayor James J. Walker, 1925; dir. of organization for the East in the presidential campaign of John W. Davis, 1924. Asst. dist. atty., N. Y. County, 1922, in charge of prosecution of persons guilty of illegal practices in the sale of securities—fraudulent stock promoters; deputy atty. gen., State of N. Y., Jan. to June 1923, charged with similar duty. Member: Elks; Knights of Pythias; F. A. O. M.; Amer. Jewish Congress; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn. Clubs: Broadmoor Country, Chocopee Democratic, Natl. Democratic. Res.: 617 W. 141st St. Office: 66 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SCHREIBER, EMANUEL:

Rabbi, author; b. Dec. 13, 1852, Leipnik, Germany; s. Herrman and Salí (Tauber) Schreiber; ed. Yeshivahs in Leipnik, Eisenstadt, Austria; Hochschule fuer die Wissenschaft des Judenthum, Berlin; Univ. of Berlin, Ph.D.; m. Sallie Fist, July 6, 1884, Pueblo, Colo. (Grandson of Chief Rabbi Josef Schreiber of Moravia).

Rabbi: Elbing, Germany; Bonn, Germany; Mobile, Ala.; Denver, Colo.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Little Rock, Arkansas; Toledo, Ohio; Cong. Emanuel-El, Chicago; Beth-El, Phila.; Temple Israel, Washington Heights, N. Y. City; Congs. Emanuel and Beth-El, Los Angeles, Calif. Editor: Israelitisches Gemeindeblatt (a Jewish weekly), 1875-80; co-editor, The Reform Advocate (with Dr. Emil Hirsch), and Occident, Chicago. Author: Die Prinzipien des Judenthum (Leipzig, 1877); Mendelssohn's Verdienste fuer des Judenthum (1878); Mendelssohn's Verdienste fuer die Deutsche Nation (Zurich, 1878); Biblische Geschechte vun Kohn und Dinkelspiel, 4th ed., amended with critical comments, and Post-Biblical history by Dr. Schreiber (Leipzig, 1879); Abraham Geiger, Graetz's Geschichtsbauerei (Berlin, 1880); Die Selbst-Kritikder Juden (Berlin, 1880, 2nd ed. Leipzig, 1890); Der Talmud (in German), Berlin 1881; The Talmud (in English), Denver 1885; Reform Judaism and Its Pioneers (1892); Moses Bloch (1896); The Bible from the Viewpoint of Modern Science (Pittsburgh, 1897); The Jew in Medicine (Chicago, 1906); Patriotism of the Jew from Biblical Times to the World War (in press). Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; Deutsch Morggenlaendische Gesellschaft, Leipzig, Germany. Address: 923 Park View, Los Angeles, Calif.

SCHULBERG, BENJAMIN P.:

Motion Picture Producer; b. Jan. 19, 1892, Bridgeport, Conn.; s. Simon and Maria (Brown) Schulberg; ed. Coll. of City of N. Y.; m. Adeline Jaffe, Jan. 14, 1913, N. Y. City. Reporter, N. Y. Evening Mail; joined publicity staff of Rex Film Co.; became head of scenario and publicity depts., Famous Players Film Co.; upon amalgamation of Famous Players Film Co. and Jesse L. Lasky Feature Play Co., apptd. publicity dir., Famous Players-Lasky Corp.; exec. in administrative dept. of Famous Players-Lasky; resigned to organize United Artists, with Hiram Abrams; later became Amer. rept. of John D. Tip-

plet, noted London film magnate; organized Preferred Pictures Corp.; returned to Famous Players-Lasky, 1925, as assoc. producer; following reorganization of West Coast exec. personnel, elected assoc. producer, in sole charge of West Coast Studio. Member: Masons, B'nai Brith. Res.: 525 Lorraine Blvd., Los Angeles. Office: Famous Players-Lasky Corp., Hollywood, Calif.

SCHULMAN, ABRAM GUSTAV:

Associate Professor; b. Jan. 5, 1881, Konigsberg, Germany; s. Max and Eva (Kudraff) Schulman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1902; Natl. Academy of Design, 1902-06; m. Bertha Holman, 1910, N. Y. City. Exhibited paintings at the Natl. Academy of Design, Amer. Water Color Soc., Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington, D. C., and Texas Water Color Soc. Assoc. prof. of art, Coll. City of N. Y., since 1926. Wrote for the Encyclopedia Americana (Edition 1920); Art Drawing; Etching, Its Technique and Great Masters; Painting, Technique of; Perspective. Linear, Sculptural, Architectural. Member: Amer. Fed. of Arts; Salons of Amer., Inc. Address: 346 E. 173rd St., N. Y. City.

SCHULMAN, SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. 1864, Russia; s. Tanhum and Rachel Deborah (Alterman) Schulman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1885; private tutors in Hebrew and Judaics; Univ. of Berlin, Germany, 1885-89; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., D.D. 1904; m. Emma Weinberg, Nov. 11, 1890, N. Y. Rabbi: New York, 1889; Helena, Mont., 1890-93; Kansas City, Mo., 1893-99; Temple Beth-El, N. Y., since 1899. Pres. Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis. Mem. bd. of editors, English Translation of the Bible for the Synagogue; mem. publn. com., Jewish Publn. Soc. Mem. editorial bd., for publn. of Jewish Classics. Author of many articles and pamphlets on religious subjects; contributor to Jewish Encyclopedia. Address: 27 W. 72nd St., N. Y. City.

SCHULTZ, HARRY:

Artist; b. Jan. 1, 1900, Sebastopol, Russia; s. Lipman and Elizabeth (Scorin) Schultz; ed. Russian High School; public and high schools of Amer.; Columbia Univ., 1 year; The Art Students' League; m. Sonia Tcherniack, Aug. 19, 1923, Petrograd, Russia. Exhibited in Sweden, Russia and Amer. Works are in possession in Russia and Amer. Hon. Mem., Museum of Art Culture, Leningrad, Russia. Member: Soc. of Independent Artists, N. Y. Address: 2607 Jerome Ave., N. Y. City.

SCHWAB, SIDNEY I.:

Physician; b. Nov. 22, 1871, Memphis, Tenn.; s. Isaac and Ella (Marks) Schwab; ed. Harvard Univ.; Harvard Med. School; post graduate studies at Berlin, Vienna, Paris and London; m. Helen D. Stix, 1903, Cincinnati, O. Professor of neurology, Washington Univ. Med. School; neurologist, Barnes, Children's and Jewish Hosps., St. Louis Neurologist to Unit 21, France 1917-18; Base Hosp., A. E. F. 1918-19, Lt. Col. (Reserve). Councillor, U. S. Veterans Bureau, since 1923. Writer on neurological and psychiatric subjects; contributor to several text books. Amer. Neurological Assn., 1921. Clubs: University, Westwood Country. Res.: 5859 Clemens Ave. Office: Humboldt Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

SCHWARTZ, ABRAHAM NATHAN:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 7, 1871, Shidlova, Lithuania; s. Chaim and Peshe (Meyer) Schwartz; ed. Yeshivah at Recinis, Lithuania; student, Yeshivah of Telsiai until 1888; then studied in Krakiai under Rabbi Yoshua Yosef Preil; completed schooling in Kovno, Lithuania, and ordained by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan, Rabbi Raphael Shapiro of Bubruiisk and others; m. Goldie Miriam Preil, Dec. 1889, Krakiai. Rosh Yeshivah of Yeshivah in Krakiai for two years; Rabbi, Nove Odessa Charsaner Gubernia, Ukraina, 1897-1906; came to U. S., 1906; Rabbi, Cong. Ahavath Chesed, New Lon-

don, Conn., 1906-08; Rabbi, Cong. Shomrei Mishmereth Hakodesh, Baltimore, Md., since 1908. Founder and chmn. of bd. of education, Hebrew Talmudical Seminary and Parochial School, Baltimore, 1917, which now has a student body of about 200 and faculty of 12. Contributed to Yagdil Torah; active in Agudath Horabonim, formerly vice-pres. and chmn. of important coms., and now chmn. of exec. com. Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Internat. Org. of Agudath Israel, etc. Address: 122 Aisguith St., Baltimore, Md.

SCHWARTZ, JULIUS:

Editor; b. N. Y. City; s. Harris and Hannah (Reich) Schwartz; ed. Public and high schools, N. Y. City. Occupied various positions with N. Y. Tribune; later on staffs of business and financial publns.; wrote special series of articles for Atlantic City papers; social worker, N. Y. Tribune Fresh Air Fund, summers, 1921-23. Engaged in research work on achievements of contemporary Amer. Jews, 1923-24. Publicity dir., Amer. Jewish Congress, 1924-1925; secy. Jewish Council of Greater N. Y., 1925; editor, *The Index*, official publn., Amer. Jewish Congress, 1924-25. Organizer (with S. A. Kaye), Jewish Biographical Bureau. Editor and compiler (with S. A. Kaye), "Who's Who in American Jewry." Vice-pres., *The Habris*, Hebrew Home for the Aged of Harlem. Author of numerous articles citing prominence of Jews in science, art, drama, music, etc. Address: 1400 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SCHWARTZ, MAURICE:

Actor, director; b. June 15, 1889, Sudelkaw, Ukraine, Russia; s. Isaac and Rose (Berenholtz) Schwartz; ed. Public schools and private tutors; m. Anna Bordofsky, May 26, 1914, N. Y. Began career in a dramatic club when 15 years of age; played in Baltimore, 2 years; Chicago, 2 years, and Phila., 3 years; played with David Kessler in N. Y., 8 years; later established the Yiddish Art Theatre. Produced plays by Sholem Aleichem, Peretz, Hirschbein, Andreive, Gorky, Rolland and

Ibsen. Repertoire of the Yiddish Art Theatre consists of 55 plays. Address: Yiddish Art Theatre, N. Y. City.

SCHWARTZ, SAMUEL:

Merchant, civic worker; b. June 7, 1865, Jassy, Roumania; s. David and Betty Schwartz; ed. Public Schools of Jassy, Roumania; m. Mary Jacobson, 1883, Jassy, Roumania. Came to U. S., 1871. Founder, former vice-pres. and pres., Northern Ill. Industrial Assn.; organized first Jewish Cong. in Waukegan, Ill., 1896; erected a score of buildings in Waukegan; built first legitimate theatre and first modern hotel in city; since 1913, owner of the Schwartz Furniture Co., of Waukegan, Illinois and Kenosha, Wis. Active in philanthropic and civic movements. Member: Elks; Roumanian Lodge of Chicago; Covenant Club of Chicago. Res. 906 N. Sheridan Rd. Office: 11 South Genesee St., Waukegan, Ill.

SCHWARTZ, SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. Dec., 1880, Hungary; s. Jacob and Miriam Schwartz; ed. Rabbinical Seminary of Budapest, Hungary; Hebrew Union Coll., 1909; Univ. of Chicago; m. Charlotte Ulmer, Nov. 1917, Cleveland, O. Rabbi: Bnai Yeshurun Cong., Cleveland, O., 1909-12; Jacksonville, Fla., 1912-15; Temple Emanuel, Montreal, Canada, 1915-19; Washington Boulevard Temple, Chicago, Ill., since 1920. Res.: 305 N. Taylor Ave., Oak Park, Ill. Study: 23 N. Karlov Ave., Chicago, Ill.

SCHWARTZ, SIMON I.:

Architect; b. May 6, 1876; N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Emma (Hirsch) Schwartz; ed. Public School No. 39; Hebrew Technical Inst.; religious training received from Henry Gersoni; m. Theresa M. Sherman, Mar. 22, 1918, N. Y. City. Entered business in 1902; mem. of firm of Schwartz & Gross, architects. Designed and constructed Apartment Hotel at 12 East 86th St., Hotel Hamilton, Greystone, Esplanade, Great Northern, Childrens' Haven, Far Rockaway, Long Island, and many of New York's apt. houses,

and large commercial bldgs., including the New Court, Remsen St. Bldg., Martin Bldg., Victoria Bldg., etc. Mem., N. Y. Soc. of Architects. Clubs: Metropolis, Metropolis Country. Res.: 12 E. 86th St. Office: 347 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

SCHWARTZENSTEIN, SIGMUND:

Violin Virtuoso; b. May 13, 1887, Petrikow, Poland; s. Leo and Fannie (Kozanietzka) Schwartzstein; ed. Studied violin with his father, and pupil of famous Tadeush Hanitzki; studied composition with A. Lozinski; m. Dora Glazer, June 14, 1924, N. Y. City. Toured Europe since 1905, engaging in concerts in leading cities of Germany, Austria, Norway, Russia, Poland, and Rumania; apptd. prof. of Conservatory in Krakow, which post held from 1912 to 1914; since 1914 engaged in concerts in principal cities in U. S., playing in Aeolian Hall and Carnegie Hall, N. Y. City. Dir., The Benson Conservatory of Music, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 2003 Benson Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SCHWARZ, HERMAN:

Physician; b. Oct. 24, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Julius and Doris (Heim) Schwarz; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D.; m. Marion Bloomingdale, June, 1919, N. Y. City. Interne, Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City; dir., pediatric dept., John E. Berwind Maternity Clinic; consultant, U. S. Public Health Service during the World War; assoc. pediatrician, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; mem., exc. com., Children Welfare Fed., N. Y. City; trustee, Fed. Settlement, N. Y. City; mem., advisory com., Mental Hygiene for Jews; mem., advisory com., Josephine Home for anaemic under-nourished children; mem., med. bd., Mary Zinn Home for Cardiac Children. Author of many articles in relation to children's diseases and to public health work in children. Member: N. Y. Pathological Soc.; Natl. Child Health Assn.; Academy of Medicine, N. Y. City. Clubs: Lotus, Sunningdale Country. Res.: 1111

Park Ave. Office: 110 East 90th St., N. Y. City.

SCHWARZ, RALPH J.:

Lawyer, professor; b. Dec. 6, 1880, New Orleans, La.; s. David and Mathilde (Seligman) Schwarz; ed. High School, Galveston, Tex.; Tulane Univ., A.B., 1902; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1904, LL.B. 1905; m. Irma Sale, Apr. 14, 1915, St. Louis, Mo. Began practice of law at New Orleans, 1905; mem. law firm of Merrick & Schwarz, New Orleans, La. Formerly on Faculty of Law School, Tulane Univ., eighteen years; mem. Law Faculty, School of Commerce and Business Administration, Tulane Univ. Formerly mem. of bd., Assn. of Commerce, New Orleans, La.; mem. of bd. of New Orleans Community Chest; mem. of bd., Jewish Children's Home and Touro Synagogue; past pres., I. O. B. B., D. G. L. No. 7. Member: Tulane Univ. Alumni Assn., Phi Beta Kappa; Columbia Alumni Assn.; New Orleans Bar, Louisiana State Bar and Amer. Bar Assns. Club: West End Country. Res.: 7933 St. Charles Ave. Office: 1107 Canal Bank Bldg., New Orleans, La.

SCHWEITZER, REBECCA:

Communal Worker; b. Apr. 7, 1880, Kremai, Russia; d. Hirsch and Hannah (Levine) Gabrowitsky; ed. Private tutoring; m. Peter Schweitzer, June 11, 1898, Russia. Assumed presidency of Peter J. Schweitzer, Inc., upon death of husband in 1923. Largest importers and exporters of cigarette paper in U. S., maintaining factory at Vanduss, France. Active in Zionist work; delegate to World Zionist Congress in Vienna. Principal shareholder in the Palestine Development Council, sponsored by the Jewish Colonial Trust. Actively engaged in Jewish philanthropy; constructing hosp. at Tiberias, Palestine, to be called Peter J. Schweitzer Memorial Hosp. Pres. Home for the Daughters of Jacob; charter mem., Amer. Friends to the Jewish Blind of Palestine. Member: Hadassah; Z. O. A.; Keren Hayesod. Res.: 270 West End Ave. Office: 200 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

SEASONGOOD, MURRAY:

Mayor; b. Oct. 27, 1878, Cincinnati, O.; s. Alfred and Emily (Fechheimer) Seasingood; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B. 1900, A.M. 1901, LL.B. 1903; m. Agnes Senior, Nov. 28, 1912. Mem. of council, Natl. Civil Service Reform League; mem., Ohio Commn. for the Blind; trustee, Hebrew Union Coll.; vice-pres., Ohio Jewish Publ. Soc.; pres., The Crafters Co.; vice-pres. and counsel, Smoke Abatement League of Cincinnati; trustee, Working and Newsboys' Home; mem., bd. of trustees, Cincinnati Community Service; chmn., Travelers Aid Com.; pres., Cincinnati Harvard Club; chmn., schools com., Associated Harvard Clubs. Trustee, Cincinnati Welfare Assn. for the Blind; exec. com., Boy Scouts; trustee, legal Aid Soc. Mem., law firm of Paxton, Warrington and Seasingood; prof. of law, Coll. of Law, Univ. of Cincinnati; mem. of Council and Mayor of Cincinnati. Member: Amer. Law Inst.; Cincinnati, Amer. and N. Y. Bar Assns.; Cincinnati Assn.; K. K. B. L. (Rockdale Avenue Temple, Cincinnati); Jewish Big Brothers. Clubs: Cincinnati Literary, Wednesday, Delta Upsilon, University, Cincinnati Lawyers, Cincinnati; Town Hall, N. Y. City. Res.: 3661 Washington Ave. Office: 211 E. Fourth St., Cincinnati, O.

SEEGMAN, SIMON:

Oto-Laryngologist; b. Sept. 15, 1882, Old Kinstantin, Russia; s. Henry and Bella Seegman; ed. Univ. of Pittsburgh; post-graduate work in Berlin, London and Vienna. Asst. city physician, 1903-05; on staff of Montefiore Hosp., Jewish Home for Babies and Jewish Home for Aged, Pittsburgh, Pa. Instructor, Montefiore Training School for Nurses. Chmn., Zionist District of Pittsburgh, Pa. Member: Fraternity Lodge 705 F. & A. M. (past master); Mt. Moriah Council; Amer. Academy Oto-Laryngology. Clubs: Collegemen's, Concordia, Westmoreland Country. Res.: 5818 Marlboro St. Office: Jenkins Arcade, Pittsburgh, Pa.

SEELIG, MAJOR GABRIEL:

Physician; b. Feb. 19, 1874, Helena, Ark.; s. Simon and Vera (Cohen) Seelig; ed. Harvard Univ., A.B. 1896; Columbia Univ., M.D. 1900; Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City, 1900-03; Berlin Univ., 1903-04; m. Clover Hartz, Jan. 10, 1906, Cleveland, O. Prof. of clinical surgery, Washington Univ. School of Medicine; dir. of surgery, Jewish Hosp. of St. Louis; assoc. surgeon, Barnes Hosp. of St. Louis. Served in Med. Corps, U. S. A., Aug. 1917 to Feb. 1919 with ranks of Major, Lieut.-Col. and retired as Col., M.R.C. Author of numerous papers and several books on surgical literature, dealing with clinical, pathological and physiological subjects. Member: Western Surgical Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn., Southern Surgical Assn.; Amer. Surgical Assn.; Temple Israel. Clubs: University, Columbia. Res.: 4952 Park View Pl. Office: Missouri Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

SEGAL, ALFRED:

Newspaperman; b. June 18, 1883, Cincinnati, O.; s. Jacob M. and Rosa Segal; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati; Hebrew Union Coll. (3 years); m. Rose Greenberg, Dec. 31, 1907. Associated with the Cincinnati Post as reporter for 22 years; editorial writer, B'nai Brith Magazine. Mem., Plum St. Temple. Address: 727 Gholson Ave., Cincinnati, O.

SEGAL, VIVIENNE SONIA:

Actress; b. Apr. 19, 1900, Phila., Pa.; d. Dr. Bernhard and Paula Seldes (Hahn) Segal; ed. George Washington School, Phila.; Academy of the Sister of Mercy, Phila.; m. Robert Downing Ames, July 30, 1923, Newark, N. J. (divorced June, 1926). Made first public appearance when eight years old, playing Puck in a children's performance of Midsummer Night's Dream. At sixteen, sung Hansel in Hansel und Gretel; Siebel in Faust, and Carmen in Carmen with Phila. Operatic Soc., and a few months later made professional debut in The Blue Paradise. Took over leading role on four days' notice, although never sung professionally before; since

appeared as prima donna in following productions: *My Lady's Glove*, Miss 1917, *Oh, Lady, Lady*, *The Little Whopper*, *The Wise Child*, *The Yankee Princess*, *Adrienne*, *Ziegfeld Follies*, *The Florida Girl*, *Castles in the Air*, and *The Desert Song*. Address: 161 W. 54th St., N. Y. City.

SEIDEL, MOSES:

Educator; b. 1886, Vasky (Kurland) Lithuania; s. Joshua and Hene (Berlin) Seidel; ed. *Chedarim* in Vasky; *Yeshivahs* of Ponevish, Dvinsk, Bausk; private: Keidan, Saltant, and under Chief Rabbi Kook of Palestine; secular: Bausk, Riga, Lubeck Cöln a. Rhein; Univ. of Bern, Switzerland, Ph.D. (*summa cum laude*); m. Shoshana Bregman, Baltimore, Md. Came to U. S., 1912. Secy. *Agudath Israel*, N. Y. City, 1914; instructor in Talmud Torahs and High Schools, Baltimore, Md.; instructor in Bible and Hebrew and registrar, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; supervisor, Bd. of Jewish Education of Baltimore, Md., 1922-. Author: *Der Stamm in der Talmud Literatur*; *Aumerkungen zu den Aram Papyri* (*Zeitschrift für Alt. Wissenschaft*), 1912; U as an old Plural Ending of the Hebrew Noun (*Journal, Amer. Oriental Soc.*), 1917; A Critical Note: A as an old Plural Ending of the Hebrew Fem. Noun (*Amer. Journal of Semitic Languages and Literature*), 1921; etc., etc. Member. *Oriental Soc.*; *Shearith Israel Cong.* Res.: 2437 Callow Ave. Office: 22 N. Broadway, Baltimore, Md.

SEIDEL, TOSCHA:

Violinist; b. Nov. 17, 1899, Odessa, Russia; s. Samuel and Tatiana (Berman) Seidel; ed. Began study of violin at age of 6; at age of 8, studied under Prof. Alexander Fiederman in Berlin; scholarship pupil of Prof. Leopold Auer at Petrograd Conservatory, 1912-14. Made prisoner of war in Dresden as Russian subject, while studying at Prof. Auer's summer home; released as exchange prisoner. Made public debut at Oslo (formerly Christiania), Norway, 1915; toured

Norway, Sweden and Denmark until 1918. Came to U. S., Feb. 1918. Made Amer. debut at Carnegie Hall, N. Y. City, 1918; played in principal cities of U. S., 1918-22; made world tour, playing in England, France, Norway, Sweden, Australia, New Zealand, Honolulu, and transcontinental tour of U. S., 1924; toured Europe, 1924-25. Elected only hereditary White Chief of largest native tribe in New Zealand. Member: *Dutch Treat Club* (hon.); *Natl. Geographical Soc.* Address: 164 W. 79th St., N. Y. City.

SEILIKOVITCH, SOLOMON:

Physician; b. May 1, 1865, Odessa, Russia; s. Moses and Rebecca (Spiro) Seilikovitch; ed. *Gymnasium*, Odessa, Russia; *Medico-Chirurgical Coll.*, Phila.; m. Fannie Bloom, Sept. 4, 1894, Phila. Senior pediatricist, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; lecturer, *Nurses School*, Mt. Sinai Hosp. Founded Mt. Sinai Hosp.; organized Phila. Med. Soc. (present south-east branch, County Med. Soc.). Hon. mem., bd. of dirs., *Bethoven Orchestra and Chorus*; mem. bd. of dirs., Mt. Sinai Hosp.; vice-pres., *Hebrew Literature Soc.* Organizer, I. O. B. S. Lecturer on medical subjects and author of numerous papers read before med. socs. Member: *County Med. Soc.*; *Phila. Pediatric Soc.*; *Fed. of Jewish Charities*; *Brith-Achim*; I. O. B. A.; *Linath Azedeck*. Res.: 1228 Wyoming Ave. Office: 2444 S. 5th St., Phila., Pa.

SEINFEL, HENRY:

Insurance; b. May 28, 1868, Gorlice, Austria; s. Judah Gershon and Rebecca (Steuer) Seinfel; m. Helen Greenberg, Feb. 22, 1891, N. Y. City. Mem. advisory bd., *Municipal Bank* of Brooklyn; head of *Hoboken, N. J.*, branch, *John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Soc.* Dir. *Hebrew Free School* of Brownsville; dir. *East New York Dispensary*; assoc. dir., *Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities*; trustee, *Gothic Lodge No. 934, F. & A. M.*; mem. campaign com., *Eastern Parkway District, United Palestine Appeal*; trustee, and chmn. membership com., *Brooklyn Jewish Center*; dir. *Temple Petach Tikvah*; delegate.

United Synagogue of Amer. Member: Hoboken Chamber of Commerce; Z. O. A. Res.: 1535 President St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 95 River St., Hoboken, N. J.

SELIGMAN, ARTHUR:

Merchant; b. June 14, 1873, Santa Fe, N. M.; s. Bernard and Frances (Nusbaum) Seligman; ed. Swarthmore Coll. Prep. School, 1887, also Pierce's Coll. of Business, Phila., Pa.; m. Franc E. Harris, July 4, 1896. Entered mercantile business, Santa Fe, N. M., 1888; pres. Seligman Bros., 1903-26; pres. La Fonda Building Corp., 1920-26; pres. First Natl. Bank since 1924; dir., Northern N. M. Loan Assn. Has held many public offices, among them: Mayor of Santa Fe.; mem. of bd., Pan-Amer. and St. Louis expositions; mem., Bd. of Equalization of N. M.; chmn., Santa Fe County Commrs.; mem. of bd. Irrigation Commn., 1910; pres. Educational Survey Commn., 1923. Chmn., Dem. County Central Com., 6 yrs.; City Central Com., 8 yrs.; Territorial Democratic Com., 1895-1911; Democratic State Com., 1912-22 (secy. 1910-12); delegate, Dem. Natl. Conventions, 1916, 1920, 1924; mem. of Dem. Natl. Com. since 1920. Member: Masons (32°); Elks. Address: Santa Fe, N. M.

SELIGMAN, EDWIN R. A.:

Professor; b. April 25, 1861, N. Y. City; s. Joseph and Babette (Steinhart) Seligman; ed. Columbia Univ., A.B. 1879, LL.B. 1884, Ph.D., 1885, LL.D., 1904, Dr. ès Letters (Hon.), Univ. of Paris; student. Univ. of Berlin, Paris, Heidelberg, Geneva, 1879-82; m. Caroline Beer, April 4, 1887. Adjunct prof. 1881-91, McVickar prof. political economy, Columbia Univ., since 1891. Chmn., Com. on Taxation, Natl. Civic Fed. Mem., N. Y. Com. of 70, of 1894; secy., Com. of 15, of 1901; mem., Mayor's Com. on Municipal Finance and Taxation, 1905-08; N. Y. State Commn. on Taxation, 1906; chmn., exec. com., Mayor's Com. on Taxation, 1912-14; sectional chmn., Pan-Amer. Congress 1916; mem., Advisory Com. U. S.

Census, 1918-22; mem., President's Com. on Unemployment, 1912; expert advisor to N. Y. Legislative special joint com. on Taxation and Retrenchment, 1920-23; expert to League of Nations Commn. on Economics and Finance, 1921-23. Editor: Political Science Quarterly, Series in History, Economics and Public Law. Author: Mediæval Guilds of England, 1887, Railroad Tariffs, 1887, Progressive Taxation, 1892 (2nd edition 1908), Shifting and Incidence of Taxation, 1894 (5th edition 1926), Essays in Taxation, 1895 (10th edition 1925), Economic Interpretation of History, 1902 (2nd edition, 1907), Principles of Economics, 1905 (10th ed. 1926), The Social Evil (2nd ed. 1914), The Income Tax (2nd edition 1914), Currency Inflation and Public Depts., 1921, Essays in Economics, 1925; Studies in Public Finance, 1925. Five of these works have been translated into French, three into Italian, three into Japanese, two into Chinese, two into Spanish, two into Russian, and individual ones into German, Bohemian, Mahratti and other languages. Pres., Soc. for Ethical Culture, Amer. Economic Assn., 1902-04; Natl. Tax Assn., 1913-15; Amer. Assn. Univ. Profs., 1921-22, Amer. Corres. Royal Econ. Soc.; corres. mem., Russian Imperial Academy Science, Academia dei Lincei (Italy), Societe d'Economie Politique of Paris. Chmn., bd. of trustees, Bureau of Municipal Research; trustee of Economic Foundation, Natl. Bureau of Public Administration. Dir., Univ. Settlement Tree Planting Assn., People's Inst., Natl. Consumers League; pres., Coop. Social Settlement, Shore-owners Assn. of Lake Placid; vice-pres., Amer. Soc. for Social Pro-Phylaxis, Amer. Social Hygiene Assn.; Assn. Protection of the Adirondacks. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Historical Assn.; N. Y. City Academy of Political Science; Amer. Statistical Assn.; Amer. Archaeological Soc.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Assn. Labor Legislation; Amer. Forestry Assn.; Natl. Child Labor Commn.; Civil Service Assn.; Natl. Municipal League; Prison Assn.; N. Y. Proba-

tion Assn.; Public Education Assn.; Natl. Geographic Soc.; N. Y. Kindergarten Assn.; State Charities Assn.; Amer. Scenic and Historical Preservation Soc.; Columbia Alumni; Phi Beta Kappa; Natl. Sculpture Soc.; Municipal Art Soc.; Metropolitan Museum of Art, Museum of Natural History; Botanical Garden. Clubs: City, Columbia, National Arts, Municipal Art, Sculptors, Economic, Authors. Address: 324 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

SELIGMAN, JEFFERSON:

Banker; b. 1858, N. Y. City; s. James and Rosa (Content) Seligman; ed. Columbia Univ., B.A. 1878; studied medicine at Gottingen, Hanover. Mem. of firm, J. & W. Seligman & Co. since 1884. Made Chevaier Legion of Honor, France, by M. Poincaré, 1910. Clubs: Harmonie, Lotos, Republican, Deal Golf, Columbia Univ., Automobile of America (one of founders). Res.: 14 E. 60th St. Office: 54 Wall St., N. Y. City.

SELIGMANN, HERBERT JACOB:

Writer; b. Nov. 13, 1891, N. Y. City; s. Albert and Carrie (Metzger) Seligmann; ed. School for Ethical Culture; Harvard Coll., A.B. (cum laude), 1912; m. Lilius Hazewell MacLane, Aug. 5, 1921, N. Y. City. 1912-14 with Goldman, Sachs and Co.; editorial asst., The New Republic; on staffs of The Evening Post, The Globe, N. Y. Tribune; since 1919, dir. of publicity, Natl. Assn. for Advancement of Colored People; investigated U. S. Occupation of the black republic of Haiti, 1920. Author: The Negro Faces America (N. Y., 1920); D. H. Lawrence, An American Interpretation (N. Y., 1924). Contributor to American Mercury, Dial, Harper's, Manuscripts, N. Y. Sun, Current History Magazine, etc. Res.: 129 E. 10th St. Office: 69 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

SELIGSBERG, ALFRED FREDERICK:

Lawyer; b. June 27, 1869, San Francisco, Calif.; s. William and Re-

gina (Jacobi) Seligsberg; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B. 1890 (hon. mention); Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1893. Practicing law since 1893; mem. firm of Wise and Seligsberg; dir. R. H. Macy & Co., Inc. Mem. of Assembly, State of N. Y., 1898. Mem. exec. com. of Friends of Music. Author: Invalid Europe (1921). Mem., Bar Assn. Club: Harvard. Res.: 30 W. 70th St. Office: 15 William St., N. Y. City.

SELIGSBERG, ALICE L.:

Social Welfare Worker; b. 1873, N. Y. City; d. Louis and Lillie (Wolff) Seligsberg; ed. Barnard Coll., B.A.; courses at Columbia Univ., Friedrich Wilhelm's Universität (Berlin), etc. Pres. Fellowship House, 1913-18; 1918-20, served in Palestine as mem. of exec. com., Amer. Zionist Med. Unit; apptd. by J. D. C. as exec. dir. of Palestine Orphan Com., 1919; natl. pres., Hadassah, 1921-22; exec. dir., Jewish Children's Clearing Bureau, 1922-. Presented papers at City, State and Jewish Natl. Confs. of Social Work, published in the Proceedings of the Confs.; article contributed to Jewish Social Service Quarterly (title: Child in the Breaking Home) cited and summarized by the Revue Internationale des Enfants (May 1926). Member: Alumnae Assn., Barnard College; Amer. Assn. Social Workers; Natl. Conf. of Social Work; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service; Z. O. A.; Soc. for Ethical Culture; Temple Ansche Chesed; Soc. for Advancement of Judaism; Res.: 215 W. 101st St. Office: 1646 Avenue A, N. Y. City.

SELIKOVITSCH, GEORGE (GOETZEL):

Journalist; b. 1860, Rietavas (formerly Retovo), Lithuania; s. David and Rachel (Zundelewitz) Selikovitsch; ed. Rabbinical Colleges of Lithuania, receiving Rabbinical diploma at age of 18; Sorbonne, Paris; Dept. of Semitic Languages and Egyptology of Ecole des Hautes-Études, Paris, Dr. es lettres, 1884. Was attached to the Bibliotique Nationale de Paris; later engaged by the

British as head interpreter to Lord Wolseley and Lord Kitchener for the Arabic, Nubian and Soudan dialects during British expedition to relieve Gen. Gordon from the Soudanese at Khartoum, 1855; 1887, lectured on hieroglyphics and Egyptology, Franklin Inst., Phila., and Univ. of Pennsylvania; for 3 years, literary editor of Hamelitz (a Hebrew paper), St. Petersburg, Hamagid, and Reform Advocate of Chicago. Literary editor, Jewish Daily News, N. Y., since 1901; conductor of bibliographic review, "Literature and Lomdes". One of dirs., Histadruth Ivriyth; hon. pres., Goetzel Selikovitch Club, N. Y. (a Hebrew-speaking club); mem. Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; pres. of bd. of dirs., Assn. of the Jewish Blind; mem. advisory bd., Hebrew Weekly, "Hadoar". Author: *Le Scheul des Hebreuse*; *Caballah* (French); *Dawn of Egyptian Civilization* (English), 1887, Phila.; *Ziure Massa* (Hebrew), Warsaw, 1910; *Torath Buddha* (Hebrew); *The Gospel of Buddha* (Hebrew). Member: I. L. Peretz Ferein, N. Y.; Cantors Assn. of Amer. (hon.); *Société de L'Ahenci Oriental*, Paris; also many archaeological socs., and Buddhist socs. of Bombay and Ceylon. Res.: Broadway Central Hotel. Office: Jewish Daily News, 187 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

SELLING, LAURENCE:

Physician; b. Mar. 18, 1882, Portland, Ore.; s. Ben and Mathilda (Hess) Selling; ed. Yale Univ., A. B. 1904; Johns Hopkins Med. School, M.D. 1908; post-grad. studies, Univs. of Leipzig and Breslau, 1910-12; m. Adelaide Loewenson, Oct. 21, 1913, Portland, Ore. Interne, Johns Hopkins Hosp., 1908-09; Rockefeller Fellow in pathology, Johns Hopkins Med. School 1909-10; engaged in the practice of medicine in Portland, Ore., since 1912; clinician in medicine, Dept. of Neurology, Univ. of Oregon Med. School. Capt. and Major, U. S. Med. Corps, 1917-19; overseas, July 1918 to Mar. 1919. Mem. bd. of regents, Reed College; mem. bd. of trustees, Temple

Beth Israel. Author of numerous papers on medical subjects in the fields of internal medicine and neurology. Member: Portland Academy of Medicine; Amer. Neurological Assn.; Assn. of Amer. Anatomists. Clubs: Concordia, Tualatin Country. Res.: 510 21st St. Office: Mayer Bldg., Portland, Ore.

SELTZER, REUBEN:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 1898, Slutsk, Russia; s. Rabbi Judae L. and Tirzoh (Graff) Seltzer; ed. Until twelve years of age tutored by grandfather, a renowned Talmudical scholar; Rabbinical Coll. Etz Haim, Palestine; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, Rabbi; Coll. City of N. Y.; Harvard Coll.; m. Ethel Roth, Oct. 1916. Rabbi, Cong. Sons of Jacob, since 1922; formerly instructor in Hebrew, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; supervisor, Mishkan Jacob Hebrew School, and Sons of Jacob Religious School, Salem, Mass. Chmn. Mizrahi Org., Salem, Mass.; mem. exec. com., Zionist Org., Salem, Mass. Member: B'nai Brith (hon.); Y. M. H. A. (hon.); Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada. Address: 13 Cherry St., Salem, Mass.

SELTZER, THOMAS

Publisher; b. Feb. 22, 1875, Irklyev, Poltava, Russia; s. Marcus and Fanny (Husik) Seltzer; ed. Hebrew schools in Russia; public schools and Univ. of Penna.; m. Adele Szold, Oct. 21, 1906, Baltimore, Md. Engaged in newspaper work, 1901; editor, translator, publisher since 1917. Translator of Govky's "Mother," "The Spy." Editor: "Best Russian Short Stories" in Modern Library; Andreyev's "The Seven Who Were Hanged," etc.; literary articles and sociological contributions to Review of Reviews, and other magazines. Res.: 219 W. 100th St. Office: 66 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

SELWYN, EDGAR:

Theatrical Producer, playwright; b. Oct. 20, 1875, Cincinnati, O.; m. Ruth Wilcox, Jan. 1926. Made first appearance as actor in 1896 at Garrick

Theatre, "In Secret Service." Subsequently appeared in stock in Rochester, N. Y. Appeared in London in 1902 playing Tony Mostano in "Arizona." In New York continuously until 1911, making his last appearance in "The Arab" at the Lyceum Theatre. Author of the following plays: It's All Your Fault; Father and Son; Rolling Stones; Nearly Married; The Crowded Hour; The Mirage; Anything Might Happen; Dancing Mothers. Now independent producer. Clubs: Congressional Country and Golf, Lakeville Golf and Country, Soundview Golf, Beach (Palm Beach), Lambs, Mayfair. Res.: 145 W. 55th St. Office: Selwyn Theatre, N. Y. City.

SEMAN, PHILIP L.:

Social Service; b. Nov. 11, 1881, Poland; s. Louis and Salka (Geizler) Seman; ed. Cooper Union, 1899; Adelphi Coll., B.S. 1902; post-grad. work, Columbia Univ.; Washington Univ. Law School, 1908; m. Beatrice Prigozen, July 28, 1907, N. Y. Supt. Jewish Educational Alliance, St. Louis, 1903-10; exec. dir., Fed. of Jewish Charities, Bklyn., N. Y., 1910-11; asst. dir., Industrial Removal Office, N. Y., 1911-13; gen. dir., Jewish People's Inst., 1913-; lecturer, Garett Biblical Inst., Northwestern Univ., 1918-; on faculty: Summer Jewish Training School, Boston; Y. M. C. A. Coll., Boys' Workers Training Course, 1917; School of Civics and Philanthropy, 1919; Washington Univ., St. Louis (School of Social Economy), 1908-10; Jewish Welfare Bd. Training Course for Community Center Workers, 1921; former pres., Boys Workers Assn. of Chicago; former pres., Natl. Assn. Jewish Community Center Secretaries; vice-pres., Natl. Assn. of Social Workers; chmn. 1925-26 Program Com., Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service; chmn. Social Service Directory and Membership Coms., Chicago Council of Social Agencies; vice-pres., Internatl. Conf. of Boys' Work; mem. exec. com., Recreation Commn. of Chicago; dir.: Chicago Council of Social Agencies, Illinois Vigilance Assn., Internatl. Anti-Ciga-

rette League; mem. New Jail Commn., Cook County, and of Com. on Vocational Program for new Jail; chmn. Recreation Com., Chicago City Club. Author: The Jew and Americanism; An Americanization Program in Education and Recreation; Americanization and Citizenship; An Interpretation of Americanization; Immigrant Education, with Special Reference to a Study made of 1295 Immigrants in the Dpt. Teaching Foreigners English; Early History and Growth of the Jewish Community Center; Jewish Community Center Idea and Its Program; Jewish Community Life, a Study in Social Adaptation; The Jewish Community Center, a Basic Program in Civic Education; The Community and Its Leisure, How to Fill the Gap; Chicago's Program for meeting its Recreation needs; and numerous articles on problems of immigration adjustment, social service, etc. Res.: 4142 Greenview Ave. Office: 1258 W. Taylor St., Chicago, Ill.

SEMEL, BERNARD:

Communal Worker; b. Nov. 17, 1878, Bolechow Galicic, Austria; s. Abraham L. and Goldie (Horowitz) Semel; ed. Primary Schools (Gymnasium) Cheder and Yeshivah; evening courses in Univ.; m. Sadie Miller, Feb. 1, 1900, N. Y. City. Associated for a quarter of a century with almost every activity of Jewish communal welfare. Comptroller, Fed. of Galician and Bucovinean Jews of Amer., 1904; pres., 1906-13. Acting chmn., Kehillah (Jewish Community) of N. Y., 1909; apptd. mem. of exec. com., Z. O. A., 1909; in 1914 associated with Dr. Judah L. Magnes and others in founding "The Jewish Day"; in 1917 apptd. by Mayor Mitchel, mem. of Com. on Unemployment; organized the Jewish Education Assn., 1918, and has served as hon. secy. since; now exec. mem., Jewish Welfare Bd.; trustee, of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; Congs. Derech Emunoh, and Duckler Mogom Abraham, and of 125 other institutions.

Res.: 333 Central Park W. Office:
90 Grand St., N. Y. City.

SHAMBERG, ABRAM D.:

Communal Worker; b. Aug. 24, 1901, Johnstown, Pa.; s. William and Esther Ann (Shinberg) Shamberg; ed. Univ. of Pittsburgh, C. P. A. Accountant and statistician, Johnstown Telephone Co. Vice-chmn., United Palestine Appeal; pres., Tikvath Zion Soc.; pres., Tikvath Zion Religious Schools; treas., Tri-County Inst. of Religious School Teachers and Supts. Instructor of Accountancy, Johnstown Public Evening Schools. Member: Johnstown Chamber of Commerce; Johnstown Accountants Assn.; Y. M. H. A.; Y. M. C. A.; B'nai Brith; Rodef Sholom Cong. Club: Isosceles. Address: 162 Pine St., Johnstown, Pa.

SHAMRAY, MICHAEL JACOBS:

Engineer; b. July 25, 1862, Kremenchug, Russia; s. Jacob and Anna (Shoolova) Shamrayevsky; ed. Gymnasium, Ekaterinoslav; Gymnasium of Kherson, 1880; St. Petersburg Technological Inst., 1882; Dresden Royal Saxon Polytechnikum, M.E. 1886; m. Dr. Pauline Ortman, Aug. 23, 1906, N. Y. Practiced mechanical engrng. in Dresden, 2 years; 1888, returned to Russia, with the Romny-Libau R.R.; engaged in railway and municipal works, as first grade engr., in service of Bulgarian Ministry of Public Works, 1889-1902. 1902 came to Amer., settled in N. Y., engaging in practice since. Expert on reinforced concrete and hydraulic engrng., with Geo. F. Hardy, consulting engr., specializing in pulp and paper mills and hydro-electric plants. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. (Denver). Res.: 307 E. Tremont Ave. Office: 305 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SHAPIRO, AARON DAVID:

Agriculturist; b. Aug. 1, 1895, Russia; s. Mordechai and Feige Shapiro;

ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Univ. of Missouri; Coll. of Agriculture, Univ. of Calif., B.S. 1915, M.S. 1916; m. Ida Diamond, Nov. 2, 1920, Bklyn., N. Y. Acted as field investigator for Calif. State Colonization Commn.; owner and mgr. of large ranch in Petaluma, Calif. Chmn. Petaluma Zionist District; secy. Petaluma Jewish Community Center. Member: Achooza Aleph (N. Y.). Address: R. 2, Box 95, Petaluma, Calif.

SHAPIRO, ABRAHAM:

Rabbi; b. Aug. 15, 1886, Swentziani, Wilno, Russia; s. Rabbi Zalman M. and Rebecca Shapiro; ed. Studied Talmud and Rabbinic literature in Dvinsk; Coll. City of N. Y.; School of Oratory, Syracuse Univ.; m. Minnie Pink, Dec. 26, 1915, Passaic, N. J. Rabbi, Cong. Shaaray Torah, Canton, O., 1916-20; chief Rabbi, Utica, N. Y., since 1920. Natl. dir., Hias, and Hebrew Natl. Orphan Home, N. Y. Contributor of articles to the Hayom, Yagdil Torah, The Yiddishe Welt of Cleveland, O., and other Jewish and English daily papers and magazines. Member: Vaad Napoel of Agudath Horabonim; Vaad Horashi, Mizrachi Org. of Amer.; Amer. Jewish Congress. Address: 446 Whitesboro St., Utica, N. Y.

SHAPIRO, DAVID:

Publisher, mfr.; b. Mar. 20, 1872, Lida, Poland; s. Joseph and Nachama (Shapiro) Shapiro; ed. Grad. High School in Russia; m. Bella Kaplan, Aug. 6, 1892, N. Y. City. Came to America, 1888, and engaged in the lighting fixture industry. Founder and pres., Shapiro & Aronson, Inc., since 1893. One of the founders and present publisher and owner of the Yiddish newspaper, "The Day." Mem. bd. of trustees, and treas. of the Brooklyn Jewish Center; trustee, Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Interested in Zionist movement and active in the Brooklyn Jewish Federation, Keren Hayesod, Jewish Educational Assn. Club: Unity. Res.: 1337 President St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 20 Warren St., N. Y. City.

SHAPIRO, EZRA Z.:

Lawyer; b. May 7, 1902, Volozhin, Russia; s. Osias and Esther R. (Brudno) Shapiro; ed. Ohio Northern Univ.; John Marshall School of Law, L.L.B. Admitted to practice, June 1923; pres. F. A. Loan Assn. Pres. Cleveland Zionist District; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; treas. Cosmopolitan Civic Assn., Cleveland; mem. natl. exec. com. of Avukah; past grand master, Lambda Delta Beta Fraternity. Lecturer on Jewish themes. Member: Cleveland and Ohio State Bar Assn.; Epsilon Sigma Pi; Cleveland Jewish Center. Club: City. Res.: 10610 Lee Ave. Office: 425 Cuyahoga Bldg., Cleveland, O.

SHAPIRO, JOSEPH GEORGE:

Judge, lawyer; b. Jan. 18, 1886, N. Y. City; s. Barnett and Esther M. (Spitz) Shapiro; ed. New Haven High School; Yale Law School, L.L.B. (cum laude), 1907; m. Helen Rosenstein, June 19, 1917, N. Y. City. Senior mem., law firm of Shapiro, Goldstein and Brody, Bridgeport, Conn.; formerly mem. of firm of Shapiro & Shapiro, with the late Charles H. Shapiro, of Bridgeport, Conn. Prosecuting atty. at Huntington, 1913-17; city atty., 1917-20; corp. counsel, Shelton, 1917-22, and again since 1925; judge, City Court of Shelton, 1920-; served as mem. general com., District Grand Lodge No. 1, I. O. B. B., and now mem. bd. of govs., B'nai Brith Home at Yonkers, N. Y.; mem. of Jurisprudence Com., Grand Lodge of Masons of Connecticut; dir. Bridgeport Assn. of Credit Men; vice-pres., Community Forum of Bridgeport. During War, chmn. Legal Advisory Bd.; officer in the Connecticut State Guard. Member: Connecticut State, Bridgeport and Amer. Bar Assns.; Commercial Law League of Amer.; Assn. of the Bar of N. Y.; Yale Alumni Assn.; Masons; Elks; Moose; B'nai Brith; Chi Tau Kappa of Yale; Free Synagogue of New York. Clubs: Yale of New York, Mill River Country. Address: 945 Main St., Bridgeport, Conn.

SHAPIRO, LEO:

Engineer; b. June 22, 1900, Ochakov, Russia; s. Iman and Esther (Shochet) Shapiro; ed. Univ. of Illinois, B.S. in E.E., 1922. Transformer designer, Wagner Electric Co., St. Louis, 1922-24; distribution engr., Dept. of Transmission and Distribution, Central Illinois Public Service Co., 1924-26; Electrical contractor and engr., Chicago, 1926. Assoc. mem., Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs. Address: 3318 Harrison St., Chicago, Ill.

SHAPIRO, LOUIS LAWRENCE:

Physician; b. Dec. 17, 1892, N. Y. City; s. George Julius and Mary (Bruce) Shapiro; ed. N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., M.D. 1915. Interne, Kingston Ave. Hosp., N. Y. City, 1915-16; Bellevue Hosp., 1916-18; resident phys., 1918-19; asst. attending roentgenologist, 1920-22; adjunct asst. attending phys., 1924 to date; attending phys., Bellevue Hosp., O. P. D. 1924 to date; instructor in medicine, Bellevue Med. Coll., 1918 to date. Adjunct prof. of gastroenterology, N. Y. Polyclinic Med. School and Hosp. to date; attending gastro-enterologist, Bellevue Coll. Clinic. First Lieut., Med. Corps, U. S. A., Cardio-Vascular Examiner; Camp Surgeon, Syracuse Recruit Camp; acting asst. surgeon, U. S. Public Health Service, 1919-20. Author: Polyserositis; Banti's Disease; Morphology of the Heart in Relation to Habitus and a New Method for Estimating Morphological Changes; Yeast Meningitis; Torula Cerebrospinal Meningitis; Gastric and Duodenal Ulcer. Fellow: N. Y. Academy of Medicine, and Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Harvey Med. Soc.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Pathological Soc. of Bellevue Hosp.; Coll. Med. Soc.; Harlem Med. Soc.; N. Y. Univ. Alumni; Metropolitan Museum of Art; Masons; Ceres Soc. of N. Y.; Y. M. C. A. Address: 20 W. 72nd St., N. Y. City.

SHAPIRO, MEYER:

Manufacturer; b. Feb. 1, 1885, Kovno, Russia; s. Jachiel B. and Minnie (Smith) Shapiro; ed. Public

Schools of N. Y.; m. Anna Mishkin, Jan. 1, 1911, N. Y. City. Came to America, 1888; upon completion of common school education, engaged in mfg. of women's and children's dresses. Dir., Hebrew Academy of Borough Park; dir., Machizke Talmud Torah; trustee (1920-25), Cong. Shomrei Emunah. Actively interested in communal work, continuing work of father, late Jachiel B. Shapiro, who for thirty years was active in communal life on East Side of N. Y. City and was a dir. of Beth Israel Hosp. and one of the founders of the Yeshivah Jacob Joseph, Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan, and Chesed Shel Emeth Institution. Member: Masons; Cong. Shomrei Emunah; Zion Hosp. of Borough Park, Brooklyn, N. Y. Res.: 1325 53rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 12 W. 32nd St., N. Y. City.

SHAPIRO, MORRIS:

Grand Secretary; b. Feb. 1885, Russia; s. Meyer and Sarah (Gitter) Shapiro; ed. Grammar School and Night Coll.; m. Eva Epstein, Sept. 18, 1913, St. Louis, Mo. Grand Secy., Progressive Order of the West, since June 1911. Admitted to the Bar, Aug. 1922, but not actively engaged in the practice of law. Reptd. cities of St. Louis and East St. Louis at first Amer. Jewish Congress, held in Phila., 1918. Active in interests of Keren Hayesod, Jewish Orthodox Old Folks' Home, Jewish Orphans Home, and Hebrew Free Schools; mem. natl. advisory council of Hias. Member: Fed. of Jewish Charities; Chesed Shel Emeth Soc.; Tpheris Zion Hebrew Free School; Young Men's and Ladies' Hebrew Charity Soc.; Y. M. H. A.; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Cong. Tpheris Israel. Res.: 717 Syracuse Ave., University City, Mo. Office: 406 Frisco Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

SHAPIRO, MOSHEH:

Rabbi; b. 1894, Jerusalem, Palestine; s. Benzion and Haya (Strelzer) Shapiro; ed. Talmud Torah and Torah Chavim Yeshivah, Jerusalem; Libovitz Yeshivah at Hebron, Palestine (a Yeshivah founded by Rabbi of Libovitz to teach Philosophy of Chasi-

dism); Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary of N. Y., 1916-18; m. Eva Margulies, May 6, 1921, N. Y. Principal, Mishkan Israel Yeshivah, Phila., 1918-24. Rabbi: Poale Zedeck Cong., Phila., 1921-24; Cong. Rodef Sholom, Atlantic City, N. J., since Jan. 1924. Mem., Mizrahi Org. Res.: 133 Columbia Pl. Study: Rodef Sholom Synagogue, Atlantic City, N. J.

SHAPIRO, NATHAN D.:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 15, 1887, Russia; s. Rabbi Daniel and Minnie (Sanit) Shapiro; ed. St. Lawrence Univ., LL.B. 1906, LL.M. 1907; m. Bessie Nemerov, Sept. 15, 1914, N. Y. City. Mem. N. Y. State Legislature, 1915-17; introduced and effected passage of first Kosher law and successfully prosecuted first four offenders; introduced first Old Age Pension bill in N. Y. Candidate for Municipal Court Justice 1919. Dir. Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; trustee, Brooklyn Jewish Center; dir. Hebrew Educational Soc. Member: Brooklyn Bar Assn.; Masons; Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Fresh Meadow Country, Unity. Res.: 1400 President St. Office: 50 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SHARFMAN, ISAIAH LEO:

Professor; b. Feb. 19, 1886, Polonoya, Ukraine, Russia; s. Nathan Isaac and Rhoda (Shikes) Sharfman; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B. 1907; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1910; m. Minnie Shikes, July 7, 1910, Dorchester, Mass. Admitted to Mass. bar, 1909; asst. in economics, Harvard Coll., 1908-10; prof. of law and political science, Imperial Pei-Yang Univ., Tientsin, China, 1910-11; chief investigator, Dept. on Regulation of Public Utilities, Natl. Civic Fed., 1912; lecturer, second semester, 1912-13, assoc. prof. 1913-14, prof. 1914-15, dept. of economics, Univ. of Michigan; secy. of dept., 1916-21. Chmn. economics section, Michigan Academy of Science, 1916-19; dir. of investigation of anti-trust policy, Natl. Industrial Conference Bd., 1923-24; advisory council of Michigan School of Religion, 1924- . Research on work

of Interstate Commerce Commn., The Commonwealth Fund, 1925- . Pres. Harvard Menorah Soc., 1907-08; pres. Intercollegiate Menorah Assn., 1913-16; assoc. editor, The Menorah Journal, 1915-16; mem. of bd. of govts., The Menorah Movement, 1917- ; mem. of natl. com., Jewish Relief Campaigns, 1922 and 1926. Author: Economics, 1911; Summary of the Law of Sales, 1911; Commission Regulation of Public Utilities (with associates), 1913; Railway Regulation, 1915; The American Railroad Problem, 1921; Social Studies in Secondary Schools (with associates), 1922; Introduction to Kenneth Duncan's "Equipment Obligations," 1924; The Trade Association Movement, 1926; The Menorah Movement (with Henry Hurwitz), 1914; Religion and the Synagogue, 1920; The Promise of the Hebrew University, 1925; and miscellaneous articles and reviews published in various periodicals. Member: Harvard Law School Assn.; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs.; Amer. Economic Assn.; Natl. Council of Natl. Economic League; Michigan Academy of Science; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Amer. Advisory Com., Hebrew Univ.; Fraternity Lodge (Masonic); Delta Sigma Rho; Zeta Beta Tau (hon.); Jewish Student Cong. of Univ. of Michigan. Clubs: Harvard (N. Y.); University (A. A.); Huron Hills Golf. Res.: 1108 Baldwin Ave. Office: Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

SHER, PHILIP:

Physician; b. Oct. 8, 1875, Pum-penei, Lithuania; s. Louis and Bertha (Orleosky) Sher; ed. Hebrew and secular education, Telza, Russia; Jefferson Coll. and Bolt Univ., M.D.; m. Rebecca Saxe. June 28, 1904, Phila., Pa. Chmn. bd. of education, City Talmud Torah, Omaha, Neb.; chmn. exec. com., Jewish Welfare Fed.; treas., Y. M. H. A.; chmn. social service com., I. O. B. B.; treas., Jewish Community Center; mem., medical staff, Wise Memorial Hosp. Mem., B'nai Israel Cong. Res.: 118 S. 51st St. Office: 432-34 Brandeis Theatre Bldg., Omaha, Neb.

SHERMAN, CARL:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 16, 1890, Olmutz, Austria; s. Sanda and Pauline (Op-pler) Sherman; ed. Univ. of Buffalo, LL.B. 1910; m. Helene Manheim, Apr. 14, 1915, Buffalo, N. Y. Mem. law firm of Goldring, Sherman, Reisman & Killeen, Buffalo, N. Y. Special Asst. U. S. Atty., Western District of N. Y., 1918-19; Atty. General, State of N. Y., 1923-24. Chmn. administrative com., Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; pres. Zionist Council Greater N. Y.; mem. Amer. Com. on Rights of Religious Minorities. Member: Masons; Shriners; I. O. B. B.; Assn. of Bar City of N. Y.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Clubs: Montefiore (Buffalo, N. Y.), Adelphi (Albany, N. Y.), Natl. Democratic (N. Y. City). Res.: 645 West End Ave. Office: 50 Broad St., N. Y. City.

SHERSHEVSKY, ABRAM

MOSES:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 11, 1867, Bitten, Russia; s. Hyman Samuel and Martha Anna (Yudkovsky) Shershevsky; ed. Yeshivahs at Brisk Volozin, and Kovno; received Semicha from Rabbis H. Berlin, R. Shapiro, Isaac Elchanan, H. Spector, H. Rabinowitch, I. Shapiro, etc.; m. Shifra Libovsky, Dec. 17, 1907. Rabbi, Agudath Israel, Dorchester, Mass., and of all South End Synagogues. Founder of Boston Yeshivah and Vaad Hakashroth of South End and Mattapan; founder, Agudath Horaborim; supt. Amer. and Canadian branches of Yeshivahs Ohel Moshe and Shaarei Shamaim. Connected with South End Talmud Torah and founder of many other communal and charitable institutions. Contributed Arba Uvoth Nezikkin, Otzar Yisroel, Yeoshia Anozri (Jesus The Nazarene), to various Hebrew journals. Author: Nachal Avruhum, Birchas Avruhum, Machnath Avruhum. Res.: 219 Callender St., Dorchester. Office: 8 Lovering St., Boston, Mass.

SHIENTAG, BERNARD L.:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 13, 1887, N. Y.

City; s. Solomon and Fannie (Jacobs) Shientag; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1904; Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1908; Columbia Univ., School of Political Science, M.A. 1908. Assoc. counsel, N. Y. State Factory Investigating Commn., 1911-15; chief counsel, N. Y. State Labor Dept., 1918-20; Industrial Commnr., State of N. Y., 1923-24; Justice of the City Court of the City of N. Y., 1924. Federal dir., U. S. Employment Service for State of N. Y.; mem. N. Y. State Housing Commn., com. for Rehabilitation of Handicapped Persons, and chmn. Advisory Com. of Policy Holders of N. Y. State Inst. Fund. Trustee, Amer. Museum of Safety. Natl. Consumers' League; mem. advisory com., Vocational Service for Juniors; mem. Child Welfare Investigating Commn.; vice-pres., Child Welfare Com. of Amer.; dir. Y.M.H.A. Member: Assn. of the Bar, City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. and Amer. Academies of Political Science; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. A.; F. S. of I. Club: City. Res.: 357 W. 118th St. Office: 32 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

SHIMM, ABRAHAM S.:

Realtor, communal worker; b. Dec. 27, 1883, Russia; s. Louis M. and Ida (Rabinowitz) Shimm; ed. N. Y. Public and High Schools; m. Mildred Glatman, Jan. 1, 1904, N. Y. Pres., Efficient Finance Corp., N. Y., Maxa-ball Realty Corp. Pres. Hebrew Institute, New Rochelle, N. Y. Affiliated with Denver Sanitarium, United Home for the Aged, New Rochelle Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Tuckahoe, N. Y., Temple Israel, New Rochelle, United Synagogue of Amer., Jewish Fed. of Philanthropy, Jewish Welfare. Member: Masons; Knights of Pythias; I. O. B. A. Club: Level. Res.: 20 Mt. Joy Place, New Rochelle, N. Y. Office: 1440 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SHIPLACOFF, ABRAHAM I.:

Labor Leader; b. Dec. 13, 1877, Chernigov, Russia; s. Naphtoli and Hannah Shiplacoff; ed. Hebrew education in Russia; State Normal and

Training School for Teachers, N. Y. City, 1905; m. Ethel Zwickel, Dec. 15, 1901, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1891; worked in sweat shop for 7 years; teacher in public schools, 1906-07; clerk and deputy collector, U. S. Customs, 1907-12; labor editor, Jewish Daily Forward, 1913; secy. United Hebrew Trades, 1914-15; mem. State legislature (Assembly), 1916-18; mgr. Cooperative Bakery, 1919-20; mem. Bd. of Aldermen and mgr., Amalgamated Clothing Workers of Amer., 1921-22; mgr. Brownsville Labor Lyceum, 1923-24; secy. City Com., Socialist Party, 1925; mgr. Internatl. Pocketbook Workers Union, Feb. 1926 to date. Instructor, Rand School of Social Science. Lecturer, on labor topics. Contributed to Jewish press. Member: Socialist Party; Amer. Socialist Soc.; The Ort; Brownsville Hosp.; Workmen's Circle; Brownsville Labor Lyceum Assn. Res.: 177 Fountain Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 11 W. 18th St., N. Y. City.

SHIPMAN, SAMUEL:

Dramatist; b. Dec. 25, 1888, N. Y. City; s. Nathan and Anna S. (Feld) Shipman; ed. Columbia Univ. Author: Love and Art; A Social Outcast; A Spiritual Vulture; The Spell; The Day-Lady; Cheaper To Marry; Lawful Larceny. Co-author: It Depends on the Woman; The Royal Maid; Some Warriors; Children of Today; The Good-for-Nothing; Two Sweethearts; Exemption; Right or Wrong; Woman in Room 13; Crooked Gamblers; Nature's Nobleman; Elevating a Husband; The Kreutzer Sonata; The Unwritten Chapter; The Crooked Square; First is Last; East is West; Friendly Enemies. Mem., Amer. Dramatists. Clubs: Friars, Green Room. Address: Times Bldg., N. Y. City.

SHIRE, EDWARD I.:

Architect; b. Oct. 14, 1874, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Mina (Milius) Shire; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia Coll., Architectural School, Ph.B. 1906; Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris; m. Amy L. Weil, 1906, N. Y.

City. Dir. Hebrew Technical Inst., N. Y. City. Member: Soc. des Beaux Arts-Architects; N. Y. Architectural League; Amer. Inst. of Architects. Club: Fairview Country. Res.: 310 W. 80th St. Office: 373 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

SHOHET, DAVID MENAHEM:

Rabbi, author; b. May 22, 1887, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Chayyim Nathan and Ethel H. Shohet; ed. Yeshivah in Dvinsk, Russia, under Rabbi M. S. Kahn; Semicha, 1917; English High School, Boston, 1909; N. Y. Univ., B.S. 1914, M.A. 1915; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1915, D.H.L. 1925; m. Helen C. Shohet, Aug. 15, 1915, Boston, Mass. Rabbi: Cong. Tifereth Israel, Columbus, O., 1915-18; Cong. Beth El, Dorchester, Boston, 1918-25; Cong. Agudas Achim, Yonkers, N. Y., 1925-. Mem. exec. bd., Jewish Fed. of Yonkers; instrumental in erecting Beth-El Hebrew School and Community Center, Dorchester, Boston; chaplain, Yonkers Police Force. Editor, English section, Jewish Leader, Boston; organized first Vaad Hakashruth, Boston. Author: Bearing of The Newly Discovered Papyri on Biblical History (1915); Autopsy According to Jewish Law (1915); The Responsa as Source Material for the History of Jewish Life in the Middle Ages (doctor's thesis). Member: United Synagogue of Amer.; Rabbinical Assembly of Seminary; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; Odd Fellows; N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers. Res.: 81 Ludlow St. Office: 21 Hudson St., Yonkers, N. Y.

SHOHL, ALFRED T.:

University Professor; b. Dec. 29, 1889, Cincinnati, O.; s. Charles and Annie (Thurnauer) Shohl; ed. Harvard Coll., 1910; Harvard Med. School, M.D. 1914; m. Alice Eichberg, May 20, 1917. Assoc. visiting phys., Out Patient, Harriet Lane Home, Johns Hopkins, 1915-17; asst. in urology, Johns Hopkins, 1917-19; assoc. in chemical hygiene, Johns Hopkins, 1920; assoc. prof. of chemical hygiene, Johns Hopkins, 1921; assoc. prof., Yale, 1921. Engaged in re-

search work, dealing with problems of acidity and mineral metabolism. Capt. Med. Corps, U.S.A., Food and Nutrition Service, Foreign Service; division citation. Author of numerous articles on acidity and mineral metabolism in various med. journals. Res.: 400 Fountain St. Office: New Haven Hosp., New Haven, Conn.

SHOHL, CHARLES:

Retired Merchant; b. Oct. 24, 1850, Cincinnati, O.; s. Simon and Sophie (Bettmann) Shohl; ed. Cincinnati primary and high schools; grad. Hugh's High School, 1867; m. Annie Thurnauer, Oct. 11, 1881, Cincinnati, O.; three sons: Richard (deceased), Walter M. (lawyer), and Alfred T. (assoc. prof. of pediatrics). Actively engaged in business from 1867 until Nov., 1911; wholesale clothing merchant for 30 years; pres., Wholesale Clothiers Assn. until retirement. Since Nov., 1911, has devoted entire time to religious, charitable and educational institutions. Mem., bd. of dirs., Cincinnati, Newport and Covington R. R. Actively associated with the Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. since 1903; mem. of its exec. bd. since 1903; vice-pres., 1911-21, pres. 1921-25; elected hon. pres., 1925. Vice-pres., Cong. K. K. Bene Yeshurun, and chmn. of its Sabbath School Com.; mem. of the bd. of The United Jewish Social Agencies (relief); mem. of the Masonic Fraternity since 1870; mem. of the B'nai Brith since 1872; mem. of oldest Jewish Social Club, "The Phoenix"; hon. mem. of the Phi Beta Delta Fraternity; hon. "Scout Master" of Boy Scouts Troop No. 96 and mem. of The Natl. Boy Scouts, Com.; hon. mem. of the Council of Jewish Women. Res.: 714 So. Crescent Ave. Office: 1314 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

SHOHL, WALTER M.:

Lawyer, professor; b. July 12, 1885, Cincinnati, O.; s. Charles and Annie (Thurnauer) Shohl; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1906, LL.B. 1908. Admitted to Bar, 1908. Mem. law firm of Dinsmore, Shohl & Sawyer, Cincinnati.

Prof. Cincinnati Law School. Mem. Ohio Senate, 1917-18; mem. Court of Appeals of Ohio, 1918-21. Member: Amer. Bar. Assn.; Ohio State Assn.; Cincinnati Bar Assn. Address: Carew Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

SHOR, GEORGE GERSHON:

Editor; b. Sept. 1, 1884, Vienna, Austria; s. Elias Philip and Helen Fannie (Weirauch) Shor; ed. Brown Univ., A.B. 1906; m. Leah Luther, Mar. 25, 1913. From 1906 to 1909 served as reporter on Providence Journal, Boston Herald, and Boston American; news editor and acting mng. editor, Boston American, 1913; mng. editor, Phila. Evening Times, 1914; with Chicago Herald until 1917; joined Hearst Newspapers, 1921, and apptd. editor and mgr., Internat. News Service, Inc., and Cosmopolitan News Service, 1923. Commnd. 1st lieutenant, U.S.A., Aug. 1917; assigned to adjutant's office, 33d Division, Camp Logan, Texas; capt., Jan. 1918; went to France with 33d Division; transferred to 1st Army Corps, A.E.F.; organized personnel adjutant's section, First Amer. Field Army and personnel adjutant with rank of major. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Phi Sigma Kappa; Masons. Res.: Riverview Manor, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y. Office: 63 Park Row, N. Y. City.

SHORE, VIOLA BROTHERS:

Novelist; b. May, 1895, N. Y.; d. Abrams and Minnie (Epstein) Brothers; ed. Public school and Normal Coll., N. Y. City; School of Journalism, N. Y. Univ.; m. William J. Shore, Mar. 1912, N. Y.; Harry Braxton, Apr. 1926, Mexico. Author: The Heritage & Other Stories (Doran). Contributor to the Saturday Evening Post, Liberty, Red Book, College Humor, etc. Club: The Woman Pays. Address: 7 Macdougall Alley, N. Y. City.

SHRODER, WILLIAM JACOB:

Civic Worker; b. Nov. 28, 1876, Cincinnati, O.; s. Jacob and Bettie (Fechheimer) Shroder; ed. Cincinnati Public Schools; Yale Univ., B.A. 1898; Harvard, LL.B. 1901; m. So-

phia Joseph, June 1, 1908, Cincinnati, O. Admitted to practice, Ohio, 1901; U. S. Supreme Court, 1905; retired from active practice, 1921. Natl. Judge Advocate General, United Spanish War Veterans, 1904-05; Commander, Dept. of Ohio, United Spanish War Veterans, 1906-07; special asst. to Atty. General of U. S. in the prosecution of Drug Trust Cases, 1907-08; mem. legal advisory bd. for the Draft, 1917-18; pres. Jewish Big Brothers Assn., Cincinnati, 1920-21; pres. Jewish Community House, Cincinnati, 1919-22; pres. United Jewish Social Agencies of Cincinnati, 1923-25; pres. Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service, 1926. Mem. of bd., Natl. Assn. for Community Org., since 1923; mem. of bd., Jewish Orphan Home, Cleveland, O., since 1923; mem. of bd., Training School for Jewish Social Work, N. Y., since 1925; pres. Bd. of Education, Cincinnati, 1926. Mem. of advisory bd., The Charlevoix Hosp., Charlevoix, Mich., since 1922; mem. Civilian Commn. on Care and Use of Public Properties of Cincinnati, O., 1926; acting chmn., Cincinnati Com. on Civilian Rehabilitation, since 1921. Elected hon. life mem., bd. of dirs., Community Chest of Cincinnati and Hamilton County, 1924. Mem. of bd., Ohio Inst. for Public Efficiency, since 1924. Lecturer, Med. Coll., Univ. of Cincinnati, since 1924; lecturer, dept. of sociology, Coll. of Liberal Arts, Univ. of Cincinnati, since 1925. Writings: Miscellaneous publns. in the Harvard Law Review, Central Law Journal, Natl. Conf. Proceedings, etc. Member: Amer. Sociological Soc.; The Board; Cincinnati Bar Assn.; Cincinnati Musical Festival Assn.; Mystic Shrine; Masons (32°). Clubs: Cincinnati, Cincinnati Yale, Losantiville Country. Res.: 981 Marion Ave. Office: 312 W. 9th St., Cincinnati, O.

SHUBERT, JACOB J.:

Theatrical Mgr.; b. Aug. 15, 1880, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. David Shubert. Identified from beginning of active career with theatrical enterprises of his brothers, Sam S. Shubert (deceased) and Lee Shubert and active mgr. with latter, of Shubert interests

throughout U. S. Address: Shubert Theatre, N. Y. City.

SHUBERT, LEE:

Theatrical Mgr.; b. Mar. 15, 1875, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. David and Catherine Shubert. Began with brother, the late Sam S. Shubert, mng. small theatrical companies on tour with comedies written by Charles H. Hoyt; organized stock company, for Bastable Theatre, Syracuse; became, with brother, mgr. Herald Square Theatre, N. Y., 1900, later the Casino, Princess, Hippodrome, Lyric and others. Now head of the Shubert Theatrical Co., controlling many theatres in N. Y. and other cities. Address: 225 W. 44th St., N. Y. City.

SHULGOLD, WILLIAM ROBERT:

Artist; b. July 10, 1897, Kaminitz, Podolsk, Russia; s. Bernard and Ada (Riesberg) Shulgold; ed. Public and High Schools; Carnegie Art School; Natl. Academy of Design; also art schools, Paris. Exhibited at Natl. Academy Exhibitions; Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington; Sesqui-Centennial Art Exhibit, Phila. Winner second prize, Artists Annual Exhibition, 1925. Reptd. in Internatl. Exhibition, Pittsburgh, and in the permanent Public Collection of the Hundred Friends of Art, Pittsburgh. Member: Associated Artists of Pittsburgh; Art Guild of the L. C. Tiffany Foundation. Club: Pittsburgh Palette. Res.: 229 Halket St. Studio: 5941 Baum Blvd., Pittsburgh, Pa.

SHULMAN, MAX:

Lawyer, banker; b. Dec. 22, 1885, Libau (now Latvia); s. Abraham and Esther (Bernstein) Shulman; ed. Jewish Training School; Chicago Business Coll.; John Marshall Law School, LL.B. 1905, LL.M. 1906; m. Jennie Leibsohn, Nov. 5, 1918, Chicago, Ill. Pres. Community State Bank. Senior mem., law firm of Gallagher, Shulman, Abrams and Henry. Vice-pres., Z. O. A.; one of organizers and secy., Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities of Chicago; chmn. Chicago Keren Hayesod Com.

Member: Chicago and Amer. Bar Assns.; Illinois Lawyers Assn.; Illinois Bankers Assn.; Chicago West Town Chamber of Commerce; Illinois Chamber of Commerce; Masons; I. O. B. B.; Congs. Anshe Sholom, Bnei Moshe, Anshe Lubowitz and Hagro Anshe Wilno. Clubs: Covenant, Hamilton. Res.: 1421 S. Millard Ave. Office: 134 N. La Salle St., 3600 Roosevelt Rd., Chicago, Ill.

SIEGAL, ISAAC:

Rabbi; b. May 25, 1879, Rudabelka, Russia; s. Hyman and Faga (Finkel) Siegal; ed. Yeshivahs of Kovno, Siabodka, and Glusk; m. Michla Katynelson, Aug. 15, 1902, Glauk, Russia. Rabbi, Zicrath Torath Moshe, N. Y., 1907-09; chief Rabbi, United Hebrew Congs., Bayonne, N. J., since 1909. Treas., Union of Orthodox Rabbis, three terms; chmn., exec. bd. four times, and mem. of presidium, two years, Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada. Apptd. Chaplain, Police and Fire Depts., Bayonne, N. J.; hon. mem., Bayonne Aid Progressive and Bayonne Hebrew Benevolent Soc.; helped establish Rose and Isaac Gluckman Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; exec. mem., Central Relief Com. for War Sufferers; hon. dir., Hebrew Orphans of Hudson County; dir., Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm Hebrews of Hudson County; dir. and organizer of Talmud Torahs. Address: 44 W. 22nd St., Bayonne, N. J.

SIEGEL, ALVIN ERDREICH:

Physician; b. May 19, 1887, Selma, Ala.; s. Moses and Mamie (Erdreich) Siegel; ed. Dallas Academy, Selma, Ala.; Callaways' Prep. School, Selma, Ala.; Univ. of Ala., A.B. 1906; Jefferson Med. Coll., M.D. 1910; m. Sarah Margaret Irvine, Feb. 21, 1917, Phila. Asst. pediatricist, Methodist Hosp., 1913-; assoc. prof. pediatrics, Med. School of Temple Univ., 1919-; instructor pediatrics, Graduate School Medicine, Univ. of Pa., 1920-; assoc. pediatricist, Jewish Hosp., Phila., 1915-; phys., Southern Home for Destitute Children, 1923-. 1st lieut.,

Med. Corps, U. S. Army, 1917-19: chief cardiovascular examiner, Camp Dix, N. J., during war. Author of numerous articles dealing chiefly with pediatrics, in various med. journals. Member: Phila. County Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Med. Club of Phila.; Phila. Pediatr. Soc., etc.; Masons; Omega Upsilon Phi Fraternity (past Grand Sr. Master). Res.: 100 Towanda Ave., Melrose Park, Pa. Office: 1906 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

SIEGEL, ISAAC:

Lawyer, legislator; b. Apr. 12, 1880, N. Y. City; s. Kive and Leah (Goldstein) Siegel; ed. Public Schools and supplementary courses; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1901; m. Annie Natelson, Oct. 15, 1907, N. Y. City; children: Seymour N. Gertrude, and Monroe. Admitted to the Bar of N. Y., 1902; served as special deputy atty. gen., 1909-10; mem. of law firm of Siegel & Corn. Elected to 64th, 65th, 66th and 67th Congresses, as mem. of the House of Repts. from the 20th Congressional District of N. Y. Ranking mem. of the com. of immigration and naturalization and chmn. of the census com.; led the fight in opposition to the Burnett and Johnson Bills, aimed at restriction of immigration; was chmn. of the com. which investigated conditions regarding immigrants in America; was chmn. of the Overseas Commn., visiting France and Italy during 1918, studying conditions of our men in the Army and Navy Service, and established headquarters for the Jewish Welfare Bd. in Paris, Tours and other places in France. Pres. of the Institutional Synagogue, N. Y. City, since it was organized on Apr. 6, 1917; dir. Y. M. H. A.; mem. of exec. com., Jewish Educational Assn. of N. Y.; dir. Natl. Orphan Asylum; dir. Central Jewish Relief Com.; dir. Daughters of Israel of Harlem; pres. Republican Club, of the 18th Assembly District North; mem. Republican County Com. of the County of N. Y.; chmn. civic and religious com. of the Metropolitan League of Jewish Community Assns. of the City of N. Y. and Westchester

County. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Grand St. Boys Assn. Club; Natl. Republican. Res. 104 E. 116th St. Office: 217 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SIEGEL, JULIUS L.:

Rabbi, principal; b. Dec. 19, 1897, Wiznitz, Bukowina, Austria; s. Rabbi Yekusiel S. and Lifsha (Stepper) Siegel (deceased); ed. Jewish Training School, Chicago; Joseph Medill High School, Chicago; Yeshivah Etz Chayyim, Chicago; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1921; N. Y. Univ.; Yale Graduate School (Dept. of Semitic Languages), 1924-26; graduate work, Dropsie Coll., Phila., as the Oscar W. Strauss Fellow in Jewish History. Rabbi, Goel Zedek Cong., Toronto, Canada, 1921-24. During period of studies, has been connected with the New Haven Hebrew Inst.; at present, principal, Talmud Torah Chesed Shel Emeth. Author: Law and Legend (Wilmington, Del.); English translation of Bialik's essay Halacha and Aggada (Bloch's, 1923). Member: Hebrew League of Chicago; B'nai Brith; Z. O. A.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Natl. Assembly, of Canadian Zionist org., Tarbut, Toronto (pres. 1923-24); Masons. Club: Primrose (Toronto). Address: 602 Washington St., Wilmington, Del.

SIEGELSTEIN, BENNETT E.:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 25, 1880; s. Paul and (Mischell) Siegelstein; ed. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ.; m. Fannie Lukather, June 28, 1904, N. Y. City. Mem. of N. Y. State Legislature, 1903-04; author of bill to abolish capital punishment, reform prison bill and original bill to reduce gas charges in N. Y. City. Organizer and rept. of several industrial corps. Delegate (rept. of N. Y.), Convention of Amer. Bar Assn., 1924, London, Eng. Originated and advocated increase of judges' salaries and promotion and elevation of judges as in England. Former pres., Progress Soc. and Y. M. H. A. Organizer and officer: Jewish Center of East Side; Children's Welfare League; Home for Aged and Infirm;

Fed. Jewish Charities; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Jewish Theatrical Guild; Grand St. Boys Assn.; Jewish Educational Org. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Soc. for Advancement of Judaism. Clubs: Masonic, Fenimore Country, Shriners. Res.: 202 Riverside Drive. Office: 99 Nassau St., N. Y. City.

SIGMUND, BENJAMIN J.:

Civil Engineer; b. Feb. 22, 1886, Kalisz, Poland; s. Selig and Leonore (Mirantz) Sigmund; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1902; Columbia Univ., C.E. 1906; m. Leah Astrakhan, July 4, 1909, N. Y. City. Engr. and mgr., Phila. Office, Truscon Steel Co., since 1911; designed many important bldgs. and bridges, among which are: Breakers Hotel (Atlantic City), Ambassador Hotel (Atlantic City), Colonial Trust Co. (Phila.), Peoples Trust Co. (Phila.), and many others. Pres. Victor Bldg. Assn., 1920; dir. Edwin H. Vore Bldg. & Loan Assn. Mem., numerous coms. in various drives for funds for charitable institutions. Member: Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrs.; Chamber of Commerce of Phila.; Elks; Masons; Temple Keneseth Israel. Clubs: Manufacturers, Ashbourne Country, Men's Temple, Engineers. Res.: 3847 N. 17th St. Office: 904 Schaff Bldg., Phila., Pa.

SILBER, MENDEL:

Rabbi, editor; b. Dec. 10, 1882, Lithuania; s. Rabbi Jacob and Esther (Mipos) Silber; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B., 1904; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1904; Physicians and Surgeons Coll., St. Louis, M.D., 1909; Univ. of Denver, Ph.D., 1914; m. Ida Deinard, Aug. 11, 1908, Arlington, N. J. Rabbi: Temple Emanuel, Duluth, Minn., 1904-06; United Hebrew Cong., St. Louis, 1906-10; Temple Albert, Albuquerque, N. M., 1910-14; Gates of Prayer, New Orleans, La., 1914-. Prof. of psychology and education, Univ. of New Mexico, 1911-14; acting dean of faculty, 1911. Editor, *The Jewish Ledger* (New Orleans), since 1915; editorial writer, *The Modern View* (St. Louis), since 1907; editorial writer, *The Amer. Jewish World*

(Minneapolis), since 1921. Bureau Chief (Capt.), Amer. Protective League, during World War. Director: New Orleans Fed. of Jewish Charities, Orphans Home, Touro Infirmary (Jewish Hosp.), Communal Hebrew School, Zionist Org. Author: *The Gaon of Wilna*, 1906, N. Y.; *Jewish Achievement*, 1910, St. Louis; *Ancient and Modern Modes of Burial*, 1912, Minneapolis; *The Origin of the Synagogue*, 1914, New Orleans; *The Scripture Stories* (4 vols., 6 editions), St. Louis and New Orleans; *America be-Sifra Yisroel* (in Hebrew), 1924, St. Louis; *America in Hebrew Literature* (English), in press. Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Y. M. H. A. B'nai Brith; Masons; Elks. Clubs: Co-operative (Internatl.), West End Country. Address: 4735 Carondelet St., New Orleans, La.

SILBER, SAUL:

Rabbi, educator; b. Mar. 15, 1881, Dwinsk Latvia (formerly Russia); s. Aaron M. and Minnie Deborah (Shor) Silber; ed. Studied in the Yeshivah of Lido under the late Rabbi I. J. Reines; m. Sarah Kaplan, Oct. 18, 1903, N. Y. City. Pres., Hebrew Theological College; mem. of exec., Central Relief Com.; mem. of exec. bd., Denver Sanitarium. Rabbi, Cong. Anshei Sholem, Chicago, Ill. Mem., Education Com. of Chicago; vice-chmn., Keren Hayesod of Chicago; dir., Mount Sinai Hosp., Chicago; mem., exec. com., Mizrahi Org. Res.: 750 Independence Blvd. Office: 3448 Douglas Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

SILBERFELD, JULIUS:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 5, 1876, Oswiecim, Austria; s. Joseph and Esther (Katzner) Silberfeld; ed. Rabbinical schools of Europe; Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Anna Rosen, June 21, 1904, N. Y. City. Rabbi: Cong. Tree of Life, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1897-98; Temple Beth El, Jersey City, N. J., 1898-1901; Assoc. Rabbi, Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J., 1901-02; Rabbi, Temple B'nai Abraham, Newark, N. J., since 1902. Author: *The*

Sabbath Service (a prayer book). Member: Masons; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. S.; I. O. O. F. Res.: 32 Ingraham Pl. Study: Clinton & Shanley Aves., Newark, N. J.

SILBERSTEIN, LUDWIK:

Scientist; b. May 17, 1872, Warsaw, Poland; s. Samuel and Emily (Steinkalk) Silberstein; ed. Gymnasium, Cracow, 1890; studied at Cracow, Heidelberg and Berlin Univ., Ph.D. in mathematical physics, Berlin, 1894; m. Rose Eisenman, June 29, 1905. Asst. in physics, Lemberg, 1895-97; lecturer in mathematical physics, Univ. of Bologna, Italy, 1898-1904, Univ. of Rome since 1904; mathematical physicist at research laboratory of Eastman Kodak Co., Rochester, N. Y., since June, 1920. Lecturer on relativity and gravitation, Cornell Univ., 1920; Toronto Univ. and Chicago Univ., 1921. Author: Vectorial Mechanics, 1913; The Theory of Relativity, 1914 and 1924 (enlarged ed.); Lenses, etc., 1918; Projective Vector Algebra, 1919; Elements of Electromagnetic Theory of Light, 1918; Elements of Vector Algebra, 1919; Theory of General Relativity and Gravitation, 1922; also numerous papers on physics. Address: 129 Seneca Parkway, Rochester, N. Y.

SILBERT, COLEMAN:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 11, 1892, Boston, Mass.; s. Joseph J. and Clara M. Silbert; ed. Harvard Coll., 1913; Harvard Law School, 1916. Mem., Mass. House of Repts., 1920, 1921 and 1922; Public Administrator, Suffolk County, since 1922. Trustee, Federated Jewish Charities of Boston; pres., Brookline-Brighton Zionist district; mem., bd. of dirs., Cong. Adath Jeshuran. Author: Federal Tax Primer (Financial Pub. Co., Boston), 1922; also of pamphlet on boys' clubs, published 1915 by Natl. Y. M. H. A. Member: Boston and Amer. Bar Assns.; B'nai Brith; Z. O. A.; Cong. Kehillath Israel, Brookline; Temple Israel, Nantasket. Clubs: University, Boston City, New Century. Res.: 101 Kil-syth Road, Brighton, Mass. Office: 614 Tremont Bldg., Boston, Mass.

SILBERT, SAMUEL H.:

Judge; b. Apr. 15, 1882, Ukraine; s. Joseph Harry and Miriam (Brooks) Silbert; ed. Baldwin-Wallace Univ., LL.B., LL.M. 1907; m. Anna R. Weinstein, June 27, 1909. In gen. practice law, 1907-11; police prosecutor, 1911-15; elected Municipal Judge, 1915 (4 year term); re-elected 1919 (6 year term); elevated to Common Pleas Court (2 year term), 1924; re-elected to Common Pleas Court (6 year term), 1926. Prof. of law, Cleveland Law School, on Bailments and Domestic Relations, 1912 to date. Member: Cleveland, State, and Natl. Bar Assns.; Odd Fellows; Knights of Pythias; Knights of Joseph; Natl. Union; Jewish Center. Res.: 1454 Ansel Rd. Office: New Court House, Cleveland, O.

SILVER, ABBA HILLEL:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 28, 1893, Neinstadt, Schirwindt, Lithuania; s. Moses and Diana (Seamon) Silver; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B. 1915; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1915, D.D. 1925; m. Virginia Horkheimer, Jan. 2, 1923. Rabbi: Cong. L'Shem Shamayim, Wheeling, 1915-17; The Temple, Cleveland, since 1917. Mem., exec. bd., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; mem., Com. of Jewish Education of Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; mem., exec. bd., Consumers' League of Ohio; mem., bd. of govts., Hebrew Union Coll.; mem. of bd., Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; mem. of bd., Fed. Jewish Charities, of Cleveland; mem. of bd., Cleveland Associated Charities; pres., Bureau of Jewish Education, Cleveland. Vice-pres., Zionist Org. of Amer., and mem. of World Actions Com. In France, World War, at request of Govts. of U. S. and France. Decorated by French Govt. Res.: 1485 E. 106th St. Office: The Temple, E. 105th St. at Ansel Rd., Cleveland, O.

SILVER, ELIEZER:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 15, 1882, Dusat, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Bunem Zemach and Chaye Malke (Rabinowitz) Silver; ed. Student of the Dvinsk Kibutz, of the late Rabbi Chaim Solowaitchik (Brisker), and of Rabbi

Chaim Ozer Grodzensky, Chief Rabbi of Vilna; received Semicha from Rabbis Slutsky, Grodzensky, and Kagan; m. Bessie Aronovitz, Sept. 1907, Vilno. Rabbi: Harrisburg, Pa., 1908-25; Springfield, Mass., since 1925. Pres. of Vaad Horabonim in Massachusetts; presidium mem., Union of Orthodox Rabbis; vice-pres., Ezrath Torah; vice-pres., Kolol Kovno; dir.: Central Relief Com., Palestine Charitable Clearing House, Kolol America, and other Palestinian institutions. Author: Talmudical Encyclopedia on Kodshim and of Shaaloth and Tshuvoth (in manuscript). Address: 1563 Dwight St., Springfield, Mass.

SILVERMAN, A. CLEMENT:

Physician; b. Mar. 9, 1889, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Joseph and Esther Frumah (Bimstein) Silverman; ed. Syracuse Univ., B.S. 1912, M.S. 1915, M.D. 1915. Interne, Boston City and Mass. General Hosps.; specialized in children's diseases, 1915-17; commnd. 1st Lieut. and served in a base hosp., France; 1919, visited various clinics in U. S.; instructor in physiology, Syracuse Univ. Med. Coll. and engaged in private practice of pediatrics; apptd. asst. in pediatrics, Univ. Hosp.; 1922, apptd. dir., Bureau of Communicable Diseases, Syracuse Health Dept.; 1926, apptd. assoc. prof. of pediatrics and assoc. attending at hosp. Mem. bd. of trustees, Jewish Fresh Air Camp; mem. Mental Hygiene Com. of Onondaga Health Assn.; mem. Syracuse Child Health Com. of Associated Charities. Author of various articles on physiology and pediatrics and contributed numerous semi-popular papers on contagious diseases and diseases of childhood. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Xi; Alpha Omega Alpha; Temple Soc. of Concord. Club: Syracuse Univ. Faculty. Res.: 185 Renwick Place. Office: 608 East Genesee St., Syracuse, N. Y.

SILVERMAN, ALEXANDER:

Professor; b. May 2, 1881, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Phillip and Hannah (Schamberg) Silverman; ed. Pittsburgh Public Schools; Univ. of Pittsburgh, Ph.B. 1902; Cornell Univ. A.B.

1905; Univ. of Pittsburgh, M.S. 1907; m. Elrose Reizenstein, Dec. 16, 1908, Pittsburgh, Pa. Chemist, Macbeth-Evans Glass Co., 1902-04; on Chemistry Teaching Staff, Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1905 to date; now head of Chemistry Dept. Author: Laboratory Directions in Inorganic Chemistry; Study Questions and Problems in Inorganic Chemistry; chapter on "Glass" in Chemistry in Industry; many articles in technical journals. Expert on "Glass" and consultant in field. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Ceramic Soc.; Amer. Electrochemical Soc.; Soc. of Glass Technology (England); Phi Lambda Upsilon Fraternity; Omicron Delta Kappa Fraternity; Pi Lambda Phi Fraternity; Rodef Shalom Cong. Clubs: Chemists' (N. Y. City); Authors' (Pittsburgh). Res.: 1514 Denniston Ave. Office: Univ. of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.

SILVERMAN, ARCHIBALD:

Communal Worker; b. Mar. 5, 1880, Zincof, Russia; s. Max and Sima (Plotka) Silverman; ed. Public Schools; m. Ida Marcia Camelhor, Dec. 4, 1900, Providence, R. I. Sold newspapers and shined shoes until 12 years old; worked in jewelry factories until age 18, when with brother, Charles, engaged in mfg. jewelry business under firm name, Silverman Bros., which today is largest in field. Pres. Lincoln Trust Co., Providence; pres. and treas., Natl. Realty Co.; pres. and treas., City Real Estate Co. Dir.: Providence Chamber of Commerce; New England Mfg. Jewellers and Silversmiths Assn.; Morris Plan, Providence; Amer. Guarantee Co. Pres. Jewish Orphanage of Rhode Island; dir. Providence Community Chest Fund; dir. Providence Public School Assn.; vice-pres., Keren Hayesod; chmn. Southern New England Region. United Palestine Appeal; hon. vice-pres., Hebrew Free Loan Assn., Providence; chmn. of Amer. Jewish Relief for Rhode Island. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. A.; Elks; Masons; Temple Beth El. Res.: 210 Blackstone Blvd. Office: 226 Public St., Providence, R. I.

SILVERMAN, IDA MARCIA:

Communal Worker; b. Oct. 31, 1882, Kovno, Lithuania; d. Louis and Mary (Dember) Camelhor; ed. Public Schools; m. Archibald Silverman, Dec. 4, 1900, Providence, R. I. Engaged in social welfare and communal work over 20 years. Served as treas. of War Relief Campaigns, Providence, R. I.; deputy delegate to World Zionist Council. Vice-pres.: Zionist Org. of Amer., Hadassah, Amer. Jewish Congress (hon.), New England Zionist Region, New England Conf. of Hadassah; vice-chmn., Hebrew Univ. Hosp. Building Fund; hon. pres.: Ladies Auxiliary of Jewish Orphanage of R. I., Providence Hadassah. Toured U. S. in behalf of United Palestine Appeal and Hadassah, 1925. Mem. of commn. from Amer. Jewish Congress to meet with Com. of Foreign Delegations in London, Eng., 1926. Mem., Temple Beth-El. Address: 210 Blackstone Blvd., Providence, R. I.

SILVERMAN, ISAAC H.:

Business Executive; b. Apr. 14, 1862, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Henry and Babette (Frank) Silverman; ed. Pittsburgh High School; m. Ida Hirsch, Jan. 12, 1893, Chicago, Ill. (deceased). Began in electric light and street railway business in Pittsburgh, 1887, with William A. Stern, and partnership continued for 30 years; mgr., Edison Company's business, Pittsburgh, 1889-93; promoted first high speed trolley line in Michigan and Ohio; builder of isolated and central station lighting plants, 1888-1910; later took up financing of electric railroads. Pres., Atlantic City & Shore R. R. Co., Atlantic City & Ocean City R. R. Co.; vice-pres., Chester & Phila. Ry. Co.; pres., Phila. Railways Co.; dir of various institutions. Treas., The Natl. Farm School. Mem., Keneseth Israel Cong. Clubs: Manufacturers, Manufacturers Country, Mercantile, Town and Country, Locust, Rydal Country, Philmont Country. Res.: 135 S. 17th St. Office: 606 Land Title Bldg., Phila., Pa.

SILVERMAN, JOSEPH:

Rabbi, author, lecturer; b. Aug. 25, 1860, Cincinnati, O.; s. Michael Henry and Ulrika (Piorkowsky) Silverman; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati; Hebrew Union Coll.; ordained Rabbi, 1884; m. Henrietta Block, Dec. 5, 1886, Galveston, Texas. Rabbi: Temple Emanu-El, Dallas, Texas, 1884-85; Temple Israel, Galveston, Texas, 1885-88; Temple Emanu-El, N. Y., 1888-1922; Rabbi Emeritus, Temple Emanu-El, N. Y., 1922-. Hon. Rabbi, Temple Emanu-El, Bklyn., N. Y., 1925. Consulting editor, Jewish Encyclopedia. Mem. Com. for Religious Congress of World's Fair, Chicago, 1893. Pres. Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, 1900-03; hon. pres., N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers; hon. pres., Assn. of Reform Rabbis of N. Y. City and Vicinity; hon. vice-pres., Palestine Foundation Fund. Four-minute man during World War. Ex-pres., District No. 1, I. O. B. B.; past Grand Chaplain, Masons, N. Y. State. Circuit preacher throughout South and West, 1884-88 (circuit led to establishment of Synagogues in those parts). 1923, visited Palestine under auspices of Palestine Foundation Fund. Wrote series of articles on Palestine tour for N. Y. Tribune and also "Pen Pictures of Palestine"; toured extensively, lecturing on rehabilitation of Palestine. Contributor to leading Jewish and English periodicals, including Amer. Israelite, Jewish Amer., Menorah Journal, North Amer. Review, Standard Encyclopedia. Author: Catechism on Judaism, 1886; Booklet on "Renaissance of Judaism" (Block Pub. Co.); also wrote many pamphlets and monographs on various theological subjects. Founder and pres., Emanu-El Brotherhood; trustee, Emanu-El Sisterhood; mem. exec. com., Masonic Palestine Fund; mem. natl. com., United Jewish Campaign; mem. Amer. Com. of Palestine Jewish Exploration Soc. Member: Amer. Jewish Com.; I. O. B. B.; Z. O. A.; Palestine Research Soc.; Ohio Soc., N. Y.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Address: 55 E. 86th St., N. Y. City.

SILVERMAN, LOUIS LAZARE:

Professor; b. Apr. 21, 1884, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Abraham and Fanny (Swig) Silverman; ed. Harvard Univ., A.B. 1905, A.M. 1909; Univ. of Missouri, Ph.D. 1910; m. Sonia Paef, June 17, 1912, Boston, Mass. Instructor, mathematics, Univ. of Missouri and Cornell Univ.; prof. mathematics, Dartmouth Coll.; head of mathematics dept., School of General Electric Co., Lynn, Mass., 1917-18; chmn. Jewish War Relief Com., Ithaca, N. Y., 1915-17. Vice-pres., Dartmouth Symphony Orchestra. Author of articles in Mathematical Journals. Member: Phi Mu Alpha; Amer. Mathematical Soc.; Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Deutsche Mathematische Vereinigung; Mathematical Soc. of Moscow. Res.: 21 A. School St. Office: Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.

SILVERMAN, MORTIMER:

Engineer; b. Apr. 11, 1877, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Samuel H. and Sarah (Weiler) Silverman; ed. Park Inst., Pittsburgh; Western Univ. of Pa., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mass. Inst. of Technology, Boston, B.S. in E.E.; m. Fannie M. Schloss, Nov. 28, 1907, Brookline, Mass. Test dept., General Electric Co. Schenectady, N. Y.; electrical engrn.: Pittsburgh Rys. Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., Western N. Y. & Penna. Tract Co., Olean, N. Y., Ft. Dodge Des Moines & South R.R., Boone, Ia.; gen. mgr., Central Iowa Light and Power Co., Ft. Dodge, Ia. Mem. Kimball McKinney Syndicate, Boston, Mass. (operating public utilities in Midwest); gen. mgr., Internatl. Clay Machinery Co., Dayton, O.; consultant engrn., Reorganization and Rehabilitation, Eastern Mass. St. Ry. Co., Boston, Mass.; engrn. on commn. on Administration and Finance, Commonwealth of Mass., installing and organizing business administration in State Business. Asst. (technical) to chmn. of exec. com. of Boston & Maine R.R. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Amer. Ry. Assn.; Affiliated Engrs. of Boston; Internatl. Railway Fuel Assn.; New England State Ry. Assn.; Temple Israel,

Boston. Club: Boston City. Res.: 54 Egmont St., Brookline. Office: Boston & Maine R.R., Boston, Mass.

SILVERSTONE, GEDALIA:

Rabbi; b. 1872, Sakot, Kovno, Russia; s. Rabbi Isaiah Mayer and Rosha Gitel (Abramsky) Silverstone; ed. The Telzar Yeshivah and other Yeshivahs in Russia; m. Rebecca Baker, Dec. 11, 1892, Liverpool, Eng. Rabbi of Belfast, Ireland, five years; delegate from Belfast to Sixth Zionist Congress, Basle, Switzerland; Rabbi of the Combined Congs. of Washington, D. C., for twenty years; former vice-pres., Union of Orthodox Rabbis of Amer.; dir. Jewish Sanitarium, Denver, Colo.; dir. Washington Hebrew Home of the Aged. Author: (Pirche Oviv), Al Gemorah Brochoth (commentaries on the Talmud Brochos); Jeshua Gedola, Ela Gemorah Chulin Vayorchin, 1903 (commentaries on the Talmud Chulin Airachin); Korbin Pesach, 1910 (commentary on Hagodah of Pesach); Beth Mayer, 1910 (3 vols. lectures); Penim Yekorim, 1912 (3 vols.); Mosik Midvas, 1915 (3 vols.); Kesef Nivchor, 1916 (3 vols.); Darkay Bakodah, 1917; Davas Tov, 1917; Davas Sholem, 1917; Sucas Sholem (commentary on Gemorah Sucor), 1918 (2 vols.); Divra Chain, 1919; Mayaras Anoyim, 1919; Imra Yasar, 1921; Mesamcha Lav, 1922; Tachochas Chayim, 1923; Atezar Nachmoid, 1924; Ragash Lav, 1925; Suvo Urael, 1926. Member: B'nai Brith; George Washington Lodge. Address: 1511 Lamont St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

SIMMONS, MAURICE:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 4, 1878, N. Y. City; s. Sonny and Hettie (Monsky) Simmons; ed. public School; Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1899. Commander, Spanish War Veterans of N. Y. State; former commander-in-chief, Spanish War Veterans throughout U. S., Cuba, Panama, Alaska, Hawaii and the Philippine Islands, founder and past commander-in-chief of the Jewish Veterans of the Wars of the Republic. Former mem. of the Natl. Citizens' Com.

which effectively labored for the abrogation of the Russian treaty; served as chmn. of the anti-Defamation Com. which successfully suppressed racial slander on the stage; chmn. of the Soc. for the Protection of the Good Name of Immigrant Peoples, which remedied abuses practiced on the defenseless immigrant. Caused and conducted gubernatorial investigations into racial discrimination in the Natl. Guard of N. Y. State, which resulted in prohibiting and penalizing the practice; served as a mem. of prominent coms. apptd. by the Mayor; 1903, wrote resolution adopted by Bd. of Aldermen of City of N. Y., denouncing Kishineff Massacres. Mem. of Internatl. Com. for the abrogation of the Russian Treaty. Opposed Literary Test Amendment to Immigration Laws. 1912, obtained exec. order from President Taft, granting leave of absence to all men of Jewish faith in various branches of military and naval service. Succeeded in causing the substitution of Pastoral Staff insignia for the Cross, as symbol of the Chaplains of United Spanish War Veterans. Organizer and Grand Marshal of parades protesting massacres in Poland and Ukraine. Mem. Bd. of Assessors of N. Y. City for two terms (1917-25). Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Assn. of the Bar of the City of N. Y.; Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence; Academy of Political Science; Patriotic Instructors' Assn. of Amer. (hon.); Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Jewish Council of Greater N. Y. Address: 25 West 43rd St., N. Y. City.

SIMON, ABRAM:

Rabbi; b. July 14, 1872, Nashville, Tenn.; s. David and Rachel (Lederhandler) Simon; ed. Cincinnati Univ., B.L.; Hebrew Union College, Rabbi, D.H.L.; post-graduate courses, Nebraska and George Washington Univs., Ph.D.; m. Carrie Obendorfer, Aug. 5, 1896, Cincinnati, O. Rabbi, Washington Hebrew Cong., Washington, D. C., since 1904. Pres., Wash., D. C., Bd. of Education, 1920-23; pres., Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, 1924 and 1925; founder, Synagogue Council of

Amer.; pres., Columbia Hosp. for Women and Children; mem., bd. of govns., Hebrew Union Coll.; mem. of bd., Jewish Chautauqua Soc., and lecturer in Summer Assemblies under its auspices; mem., Commn. on Jewish Education, Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Author of essays on History of Jewish Education. Member: B'nai Brith; Masons. Club: City. Address: 3722 Harrison St., Wash., D. C.

SIMON, CARRIE OBENDORFER:

Communal Worker; b. Mar. 5, 1872, Uniontown, Ala.; d. Leo William and Mary (Wise) Obendorfer; ed. in Schools of Cincinnati; m. Dr. Abram Simon, Aug. 5, 1896, Cincinnati, O. Founded Natl. Fed. of Temple Sisterhoods, Jan., 1913, and natl. pres. of same, 1913-19, now hon. pres. Spoke in many pulpits throughout country in the interest and advancement of Jewish Womanhood. Chmn., Conf. Com., Natl. Jewish Women's Orgs. Address: 3722 Harrison St., Wash., D. C.

SIMON, LEON CHARLES:

Executive; b. Sept. 28, 1876, New Orleans, La.; s. Charles and Dora (Kohn) Simon; ed. Tulane Univ. High School, 1892; student, Soule Coll., 1892; m. Fannie Merz, Nov. 12, 1901. In mercantile business, New Orleans, since 1892; now 1st vice-pres., Kohn, Weil & Simon, Inc.; vice-pres., Gulf Beach Realty Co.; dir.: Riviera Development Co., Seabrook Realty Co., Lakefront Development Co., New Orleans Chair Co., Standard Bond & Mortgage Co., and Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, since 1920; dir. and chmn. of bd., New Orleans Federal Reserve Bank, since 1921. Chmn. Wholesale Merchants and Mfrs. Bureau, 1911; organizer, and first pres., New Orleans Assn. of Commerce, 1913; dir. Chamber of Commerce of U. S., 1914-17; organizer and first chmn., Bd. of Guarantors, Coll. of Commerce and Business Administration of Tulane Univ., 1914. Mem. bd. of dirs., Isidore Newman Manual Training School, also of Jewish Children's Home. Recipient in 1913 of

the Times-Picayune loving cup annually awarded "for greatest public service rendered New Orleans." Member: Masons; Shriners. Clubs: West End Country, Southern Yacht. Res.: 2 Richmond Pl. Office: 500 Canal St., New Orleans, La.

SIMON, LEON GILBERT:

Tax Expert; b. Jan. 15, 1892, N. Y. City; s. Philip and Rae (Lewin) Simon; ed. Public School, N. Y.; School of Mining Engrng., Columbia Univ., 1912. Formerly statistician of the Bureau of Engrng. Statistics, Grand Central Terminal, N. Y.; treas. Gross-Simon Co., N. Y.; pres. Internat. Manufacturing Co., N. Y.; specialist, Inheritance Tax Insurance, N. Y. City. Mem. exec. com., Life Underwriters Assn. of N. Y.; faculty mem. and lecturer on taxation and insurance, N. Y. Univ.; also lectured at Rochester Univ., and Univ. of Buffalo. Consultant to System, in inheritance taxes and insurance. Contributed numerous articles on taxation for Magazine of Wall St., System, Journal of Commerce, Sunday World, N. Y. Sun, N. Y. Herald Tribune. Writer of special weekly editorials for the Insurance Advocate and The Insurance Press; also wrote for Trust Companies Magazine and Amer. Bankers Assn. Author: Inheritance Taxation (Harper & Bros.). Member: Efficiency Soc.; Columbia Univ. Alumni; Amer. Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engrns.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Mathematical Soc. Club: Centurion. Res.: 250 W. 75th St. Office: 225 W. 34th St., N. Y. City.

SIMON, SALING:

Physician; b. June 5, 1870, N. Y. City; s. Maurice and Henrietta (Bucky) Simon; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1889; Denver-Gross Med. Coll., M.D. 1895; post-grad. work with Sir Almeroth Wright, London, 1907; Berlin and Vienna, Hans Much, Hamburg, Germany, 1914; m. Sara Lowenstein, 1902, Memphis, Tenn. Specialist in tuberculosis. Treas., vice-chmn. and mem. of bd., Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Capt., U. S. Army,

during World War. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Colo. State Med. Soc.; City and County Med. Socs. Address: 206 Metropolitan Bldg., Denver, Colo.

SIMON, SIDNEY K.:

Physician; b. Aug. 5, 1878, New Orleans, La.; s. Charles and Dora (Kohn) Simon; ed. Tulane Univ., A.B. 1899, M.D. 1903; post-grad. study in Germany and Austria, 1903-05; m. Emma Roos Dreyfous, Dec. 17, 1914, New Orleans, La. Interne, Charity Hospital, New Orleans, 1901-03. Prof. gastro-enterology, Post-Graduate Dept., Tulane Univ.; asst. prof., clinical medicine, Undergraduate School Medicine, Tulane Univ.; chief of clinic, Dept. Gastro-Enterology, Touro Infirmary, New Orleans. Chmn. 1925, secy. 1922-24, section on gastro-enterology and proctology, Amer. Med. Assn.; chmn. com. on admission and ethics, Amer. Gastro-Enterological Assn., 1925; secy. Amer. Society, Tropical Medicine, 1918-22. Author of articles on Entomebic, Dysentery, Flagellate Diarrhoeas, Balontidium Dysentery, Tice's Practice of Medicine, and numerous contributions to medical journals. Member: Orleans Parish and La. State Med. Socs.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Southern Med. Assn.; Touro Infirmary; Y. M. H. A.; Jewish Orphans Home, New Orleans; La. Anti-Tuberculosis League; Childs Welfare Soc.; Temple Sinai; Masons; Shriners. Clubs: West End Country, Southern Yacht. Address: 1520 Aline St., New Orleans, La.

SIMON, URIAH MYER:

Lawyer; b. July 11, 1879, Moores Landing, Miss.; s. Uriah and Hannah (Goldsmith) Simon; ed. Academic Univ. of Texas; Univ. of Denver, LL.B. 1903; m. Hattie Weltman, Sept. 12, 1905, Ft. Worth, Texas; children: Richard U., Ruth Louise, and Henry W. Engaged in practice of law in Ft. Worth, Texas, since 1904; mem. of firm of Slay, Simon & Smith. Chmn. United Jewish Campaign, Ft. Worth, Texas; has served as chmn. for all Jewish war relief campaigns in Ft. Worth. Member: Woodmen of World; I. O. B. B. (past pres., Isador Strauss Lodge);

Bethel Cong. (past pres.). Clubs: Ft. Worth, Meadowbrook Country. Res.: 322 South Adams St. Office: 1216 W. T. Waggoner Bldg., Ft. Worth, Texas.

SIMONS, CHARLES C.:

U. S. District Judge; b. May 21, 1876, Detroit, Mich.; s. David W. Simons; ed. Univ. of Michigan, B.L. 1898, LL.B. 1900 (winner, Northern Oratorical League Contest, 1898); m. Lillian Bernstein, Nov. 29, 1906, Chicago, Ill. Admitted to Bar, 1900. State Senator, Detroit, 1903-04; introduced and passed first Direct Primary Law, Michigan; Circuit Court Commnr., Wayne County, 1905-06; mem. Michigan Constitutional Convention, 1908; Rep. Presidential Elector-at-Large, 1916; dir. Detroit Bd. of Commerce, 1918; apptd. by Pres. Harding, U. S. District Judge, Feb. 1923; sat on U. S. Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit, for period in 1924, by temporary designation of Senior Circuit Judge. Pres. Redford Country Club. Member: Detroit and Amer. Bar Assns. Clubs: Detroit Lawyers, Univ. of Michigan Lawyers (hon.), Phoenix (past pres.). Res.: 24 Connecticut Ave. Office: 323 Federal Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

SIMONSON, LEE:

Scenic Designer; b. June 26, 1888, N. Y. City; s. Sali and Augusta (Goldenberg) Simonson; ed. Harvard College, A.B. (magna cum laude), 1908 as of 1909, (Phi Beta Kappa, 1908; first Bowdoin Prize, 1908); m. Helen Strauss, Sept. 16, 1916, Salem, Mass. Painter, but has specialized in scenic design; scenic designer, Washington Sq. Players, 1912-16; scenic dir., Theatre Guild, Inc., Garrick Theatre and Guild Theatre, N. Y., since 1919; designing productions: *The Faithful*, *Power of Darkness*, *Liliom*, *Peer Gynt*, *Back to Methuselah*, *Heartbreak House*, *Man and the Masses*, *Fata Morgana*, *Goat Song*, etc.; also designer for other managements. Art critic; lecturer on the stage and allied subjects. 2nd lieut. Corps of Interpreters, U. S. A., 1918. Mem., Architectural League of N. Y. Club:

Harvard. Res.: 27 W. 44th St. Studio: 245 W. 52nd St., N. Y. City.

SINCERE, CHARLES:

Broker; b. July 3, 1874, Chicago, Ill.; s. Henry and Rose (Swartz) Sincere; ed. Public Schools; m. Mayme W. Wershinski, Oct. 11, 1900, Mendota, Ill.; children: Roslyn Ray, Charles, Jr. With Corn Exchange Natl. Bank, Chicago, 5 years; since 1906, mem. firm of Charles Sincere & Co. Broker—stocks, bonds, grain. Member: Chicago Bd. of Trade; Chicago Stock Exchange; Veteran Corp., Ill. Natl. Guard; Field Museum Art Inst.; Elks; Masons (32°); Shriners; I. O. B. B.; North Shore Cong. Clubs: Standard, Illinois Athletic, Northmoor Golf. Res.: 196 Beach Rd., Glencoe, Ill. Office: 231 La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

SINDEBAND, MAURICE L.:

Inventor, electrical engineer; b. Apr. 14, 1885, Russia; s. Simon and Ida (Jabelow) Sindeband; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia Univ., E.E. 1907; m. Lyllian Levy, Feb. 26, 1914, N. Y. City. Engr. N. Y. Central R. R. (electrification), 1907-14; electrical engr., Amer. Gas and Electric Co., 1914-26; vice-pres., Amer. Gas & Electric Co., 1926. Invented: Automatic train control systems, carrier current telephony over power circuits, electrical transmission systems and equipment. Fellow, Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrs. Member: N. Y. Electrical Soc.; Natl. Electric Light Assn.; Temple Beth-El. Club: Railroad. Res.: 115 E. 89th St. Office: 30 Church St., N. Y. City.

SINGER, HENRY B.:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 21, 1873, Carbondale, Pa.; s. Samuel and Dorothea (Bergman) Singer; ed. Carbondale, Pa., High School; N. Y. Univ., Ph.B. 1895; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1896; m. Frances Moses, June 29, 1904, Scranton, Pa. Engaged in general practice of law since 1897; mem. firm of Moses & Singer, N. Y. City; counsel in many important cases involving commercial and banking ques-

tions; practice largely in Federal Courts for many years; recent years, largely consultant and counsel. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Amer. Jewish Com.; Fed. of Jewish Charities; Masons; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Harmonie, Oak Ridge Golf, Osceola. Res.: 1050 Park Ave. Office: 55 Liberty St., N. Y. City.

SINGER, ISIDORE:

Editor, author; b. Nov. 10, 1859, Weisskirchen, Moravia, Austria; s. Joseph and Charlotte Singer; ed. Univ. of Vienna and Berlin, Ph.D. Founded and published Allgemeine Osterreichische Literaturzeitung, Vienna, 1884-85. Founder and editor-in-chief of La Vraie Parole (paper founded to counteract Ed. Drumont's anti-Semitic La Libre Parole); went to Italy, 1891; came to N. Y., 1895, to carry out life work, Jewish Encyclopedia (12 vols.), 1901-05; mng. editor, Internatl. Ins. Encyclopedia, 1909; German Classics of the XIXth and XXth Centuries (20 vols.; Vol. XX, 1914). Author: Berlin, Wien und der Antisemitismus, 1882; Presse und Judentum, 1882; Sollen die Juden Christen Werden? 1884; Briefe Berühmter Christlicher Zeitgenossen über die Judenfrage, 1884; Die Beiden Elektren-Humanistische Bildung und der Klassische Unterricht, 1884; Auf dem Grabe Meiner Mutter (translated into Hebrew by Solomon Fuchs), 1888; Le Prestige de la France en Europe, 1889; La Question Juive, 1893; Anarchie et Antisemitisme, 1894; Der Juden Kampf ums Recht, 1902; Russia at the Bar of the American People, 1904; Christ or God? 1908; Social Justice, 1923; A Religion of Truth, Justice and Peace, 1923; also numerous translations of French works into German. Editor of The World's Debt to the Jew (6 vols.). Founder and literary dir., Amos Soc. Address: 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

SINGER, JACOB:

Rabbi; b. May 5, 1883, Kreutzburg, Latvia; s. Rev. Joshua Heschel and Chaye Peshe (Bronson) Singer; ed.

Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1907, M.A., 1908; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1909; graduate student, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1910-12; Univ. of Nebraska, Ph.D., 1925. Rabbi: York, Pa., 1909-12; Lincoln, Neb., 1912-23; Chicago, Ill., Temple Mizpah, since 1923. Asst. and later assoc. prof. of history and theory of music, School of Fine Arts, Univ. of Nebraska, 1916-23. Editor: Freeson (fraternal). Author: Taboo in the Hebrew Scriptures, (Open Court, 1926); Jewish Music Historically Considered (1913 year book of Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis); Music of the Synagogue (Proceedings of the Music Teachers Natl. Assn., 1915). Composer: Children's Operetta: A Sunny Spring Morning, 1924 (Clayton F. Summy, Chicago). Member: Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Chicago Rabbinical Assn.; Amer. Sociological Soc.; I. O. B. B.; F. S. of I.; Masons. Clubs: Bryn Mawr Country, Covenant. Res.: 1313 Pratt Blvd. Study: 1615 Morse Ave., Chicago, Ill.

SINGER, JACOB JESSE:

Physician; b. July 12, 1882, Leeds, Eng.; s. Abraham and Becky (Silverblatt). Singer; ed. Washington Univ. M.D., 1904; m. Flora Lowenstein, Sept. 7, 1908, Chicago, Ill. Asst. prof. of clinical medicine, Washington Univ. Med. School. Consultant in chest diseases at Lutheran, Jewish, Marine, St. Louis Children's, and Barnes Hosps. Dir., Shaare Emeth Temple. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Physicians; Amer. Assn. of Thoracic Surgery; St. Louis Med. Soc.; B'nai Brith; Masons (32°); Phi Delta Epsilon Fraternity. Clubs: Columbian, Westwood Country. Res.: 7020 Kingsbury Blvd. Office: Metropolitan Bldg., St. Louis, Missouri.

SIROVICH, WILLIAM I.:

Member of Congress; b. Mar. 18, 1882; s. Rev. Jacob and Rose (Weinstock) Sirovich; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1902; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia), M.D. 1906. Elected mem. of Congress, Nov. 1926, reopt. 14th Congressional District,

N. Y. City. Served as mem. of local school bd., 22 years, chmn. for many years. Apptd. by Gov. Dix to serve on bd. of mgrs. of the Mohansic State Hosp. Commn.; apptd. by Gov. Sulzer on Commn. to inquire into subject of Widows' Pension; asstd. in child welfare legislation in N. Y. State; apptd. mem. of advisory bd. of Natl. Child Welfare Assn. of Amer.; served as vice-pres., Child Welfare Bd., City of N. Y.; for 15 years has voluntarily served as supt. of Peoples Hosp., N. Y. City; apptd. by Mayors McClellan, Gaynor, Mitchell and Hylan to serve on various coms. in N. Y. City; chosen often as official arbitrator of labor disputes. Formerly lecturer for Bd. of Education, N. Y. City. Contributor to various periodicals. Past Master, Perfect Ashlar Lodge, No. 604, Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Masons (32°); Jewish Theatrical Guild (hon.); Odd Fellows; Grand St. Boys Assn.; Culture Fed.; Coll. City of N. Y. Alumni; Columbia Univ. Alumni Assn.; Jewish Veterans of the Wars of the Republic (hon.). Club: City. Address: 539 E. 6th St., N. Y. City.

SISKIN, HYMAN:

Rabbi; b. 1889, Zhagory (Kovno), Russia; s. Eliyohu and Chaye (Blumenthal) Siskin; ed. Hebrew Schools, Zhagory; Yeshivah of Shavel, Kovno; Heriot Watt Coll., Edinburgh, Scotland; m. Doris Berkowitz, Edinburgh, Scotland. Assoc. Rabbi, Edinburgh Hebrew Cong.; Rabbi, Portsmouth Hebrew Cong., Eng., 1908-21. Came to U. S., 1921. Rabbi: Bene Scholom Cong., Joliet, Ill.; Pesach Cohen Cong., East Chicago, Ind.; Kehilath Israel Cong., Shenandoah, Pa., since 1923. Mem., Masons. Address: 35 So. Jardin St., Shenandoah, Pa.

SISSMAN, PETER:

Lawyer; b. May 1, 1868, Horodiszcy, Minsk, Russia; s. Isaiah and Deborah (Leibowich) Sissman; ed. Cheder and private tutors; Chicago Coll. of Law (Lake Forest Univ.), 1892-94; m. Rose I. Goldberg, May 26, 1895, Chi-

cago, Ill. Came to U. S., 1886. Secy. Chicago Cloakmakers Union, 1890-93. Associated with Clarence Darrow in the practice of law, under firm name of Darrow, Bailey & Sissman, 1915; Darrow, Sissman & Popham, 1918-19; Darrow, Sissman, Holly & Carlin, 1920-25; since 1925, associated with son, Jesse, under firm name of Sissman & Sissman. Tried many noted cases. Lecturer and author of articles on Socialism and philosophical subjects. Member: I. O. B. B.; Amer. Assn. Labor Legislation; Chicago Soc. Ethical Culture; Chicago and Illinois State Bar Assns. Clubs: Covenant, City. Res.: 1623 Hyde Park Blvd. Office: 30 W. Randolph St., Chicago, Ill.

SIVITZ, MOSES SIMON:

Rabbi, author; b. 1861, Citovyan, Province of Kovno; s. Ezekiel and Faiga (Abramowitz) Sivitz; ed. Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshivah, Kovno; Yeshivah, Chief Rabbi Gordon Telcz; Rabbinical diplomas and honorable mention from Chief Rabbis Isaac Elchanan and Gordon; m. Maita Bank, 1880, Korcz, Province of Kovno. Rabbi, Gates of Wisdom Synagogue, Pittsburgh. Hon. mem. bd. of dirs., Montefiore Hosp., Jewish Home for Babies, Bickur Cholem Ezros Nosim, Gamiluth Chasodim, Agudath Israel, Diskin Orphanage of Jerusalem. Founder and principal of Pittsburgh Hebrew School. Author: Haker Das (vol. 1, 1896); Haker Das (vol. 2, 1901); Beth Paga, 1902; Pre Yechezkel, 1904; Maita Aaron, 1908; Masbaich of Talmud Yeshalmi, 1920; Zemach H'Asoda. Address: 1229 Epiphany St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

SKIRBALL, J. H.:

Rabbi; b. June 23, 1896; s. Abram and Sarah (Davis) Skirball; ed. Hebrew Union Coll., B. H., Rabbi, 1921; Univ. of Cincinnati; Western Reserve Coll., B.A.; post-grad. studies, Univ. of Chicago. Asst. Rabbi, Euclid Ave. Temple, Cleveland, Ohio, 1921-23; Rabbi, Washington Ave. Temple, Evansville, Ind., 1923-. Regional dir., Central Div., Jewish Welfare Bd., 1917-19; chmn. org. com. and mem.

exec. bd., Evansville Community Chest; vice-pres., Big Brothers Assn.; mem. davorisy bd., Educational Film Corp. of Amer.; mem. exec. bd., Family Welfare Assn.; mem. exec. bd. Vanderbury County Anti-Tuberculosis League. Member: I. O. B. B.; Masons. Clubs: Rotary, Round Table. Res.: J57 Donaldson Arms. Study: Sixth and Washington Sts., Evansville, Ind.

SKOSS, SOLOMON, LEON:

Professor; b. May 4, 1884, Tchusovaya, govt. of Perm, Russia; s. Samuel and Blume (Teitzlin) Skoss; ed. Traditional Hebrew education in Gori-Gorki, govt. of Mogilev, Russia; attended Yeshivahs of Dubrovna and Orsha; secular education in Russia, course of Real-Gymnasium; Univ. of Denver, A.B. 1913, A.M. 1914; Dropsie Coll., Ph.D. 1926; graduate student at Univ. of Penna., 1922; Université Egyptienne, Cairo, Egypt, and the School of Oriental Studies of American Univ. in Cairo, 1924-25; m. Irene C. Kapnek, Mar. 5, 1926, Phila., Pa. Asst. to prof. of Romance Languages, Univ. of Denver, 1913-14; Fellow, Dropsie Coll., Phila., Pa., 1922-25; spent a year (1924-25) in Egypt in the study of the Arabic Language and Literature, etc.; apptd. instructor in Arabic, Dropsie Coll., 1925. Author: The Arabic Commentary of the Karaite Ali ben Suleiman on the Book of Genesis, edited from two MMS., one of the Sulzberger Collection in the Jewish Theological Seminary, N. Y., the other of the Second Firkowitch Collection in Petrograd, and provided with critical notes and introduction. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Soc. of Biblical Literature and Exegesis. Club: Oriental (Phila.). Res.: 2250 No. Broad St. Office: The Dropsie College, Phila., Pa.

SLESNICK, ARCHIE N.:

Editor; b. July 14, 1897, Chicago, Ill.; s. Barney and Rose (Brodsky) Slesnick; ed. Public and High Schools, Oil City, Pa.; Penna. State Coll., 1921; m. Sara Padoll, Apr. 8, 1924, Erie, Pa. Editor, Stark Jewish News, Canton, Ohio. Member: B'nai Brith;

Agudas Acham Synagogue; McKinley Ave. Temple. Address: 1333 Shorb Ave. N. W., Canton, O.

SLOBIN, HERMAN LESTER:

Professor; b. June 19, 1883, Smolian, Russia; s. Joseph and Anna (Leuchtiger) Slobin; ed. Clark Univ., B.A., 1905 (summa cum laude); Ph.D., 1908, Fellow, 1905-08; m. Alice Levy, Mar. 30, 1912, Minneapolis, Minn. Prof. and head of mathematics dept., Univ. of New Hampshire, since 1918. Dir., summer school, Univ. of New Hampshire, since 1921; chmn., Graduate Study, Univ. of New Hampshire, since 1920. Publication researches on Plane Quintic Curves, Transcendental Curves and Numbers, Algebraic and Transcendental Equations, On Certain Algebraic Equations, Sequences and Series. Member: Sigma Xi; Phi Kappa Phi; B'nai Brith; Amer. Mathematical Soc.; Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Circolo Matematico di Palermo (Italy); Soc. for Promotion of Engrng. Education; Amer. Assn. of Univ. Profs.; New Hampshire Academy of Science. Address: Univ. of New Hampshire, Durham, N. H.

SLOMAN, JOSEPH:

Artist; b. Dec. 30, 1884, Phila., Pa.; s. Moses and Miriam (Levy) Sloman; ed. Academy of Fine Arts, Phila., Pa.; Drexel Inst., Phila., Pa.; m. Martha E. Stein, Sept. 4, 1924, N. Y. City. Illustrator of books; contributor to Annual Art Exhibitions. Designer and maker of memorial stained glass, notably: Synagogue at Athens, Ga.; Temple Adas Emuno, Hoboken, N. J.; St. Johns Church, West N. Y., N. J.; Town Hall Dome, N. J.; Synagogue Temple of Covenant, Washington Heights, N. Y., and many others. Also designed stained glass memorials, Temple of Israel, Union City, N. J. Member: Alumni, Drexel Inst.; Temple Adas Emuno, Hoboken, N. J. Club: N. Y. Water Color. Address: 423 S. N. Y. St., Union City, N. J.

SLONE, VICTOR:

Editor; b. Oct. 31, 1890, Bialystock, Russia; s. Oscar H. and Hannah

(Freedman) Slone; ed. Univ. of Pittsburgh, LL.B. 1915; m. Ella J. Weiner, July 12, 1922, Kansas City, Mo. Practiced law until 1917; enlisted in U. S. Army, serving until 1919; engaged in Anglo-Jewish newspaper field, since; editor of Kansas City Jewish Chronicle, 1920-. Member: I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners; Y. M. & Y. W. H. A.; Chamber of Commerce; United Jewish Charities of Kansas City, Mo. Res.: 111 W. 39th St. Office: 304 W. 10th St., Kansas City, Mo.

SLONIM, MOSES J.:

Realtor, communal worker; b. Mar. 5, 1894, Hartford, Conn.; s. Nathan and Annie (Berman) Slonim; ed. N. Y. Univ.; Univ. of Penna., LL.B. 1916; m. Sophia G. Greenburg, Feb. 15, 1922, St. Louis, Mo. Practiced law, Jan. 1, 1917 to Nov. 1917, Hartford, Conn.; enlisted U. S. A. Med. Corps, 1917; served until July 1919 in U. S. and France; field secy., Z. O. A., 1920-23, and later for Keren Hayesod; mem. exec. com., Z. O. A.; since 1923 in realty business, St. Louis, Mo. Active in Hebrew educational work and Zionism. Member: I. O. B. B.; B'nai Amoona Cong. Res.: 5593 Waterman Ave. Office: 621 Chestnut St., St. Louis, Mo.

SLONIMSKY, HENRY:

Professor; b. Oct. 9, 1884, Russia; s. M. A. and Sarah (Epstein) Slonimsky; ed. Haverford Coll.; Univ. of Penna.; Univs. of Berlin and Marburg, Ph.D., 1912. Lecturer in philosophy, Columbia Univ., 1914-15; instructor and assoc. in philosophy, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1915-21; supt., Jewish Settlement, Cincinnati, O., 1921-22; prof., Hebrew Union Coll., 1922-24; prof., Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y., 1924-. Res.: 1415 Wythe Pl. Office: 40 W. 68th St., N. Y. City.

SLOSS, HATTIE HECHT:

Civic and Communal Worker; b. June 12, 1874, Boston, Mass.; d. Louis and Rose (Frank) Hecht; ed. Public School; Miss Hersey's private school, Boston; one year of private

tuition by Harvard profs.; m. M. C. Sloss, June 19, 1899, Boston, Mass. Mem. bd. of dirs., San Francisco Associated Charities; chmn. co-operation com., San Francisco Community Chest; 1st vice-pres., Emanuel Sisterhood; vice-pres., Emanuel Guild; mem. bd. of dirs.: Training School for Jewish Social Work, N. Y., Denver Hosp., Temple Emanuel; mem. of Calif. State Bd. Charities and Corrections, 1921-24; founder San Francisco section, 1900, pres. 1900-03, at present natl. vice-pres., Council of Jewish Women; mem. Women's Bd., Panama Pacific Internatl. Exposition, 1915; literary dir., San Francisco Browning Soc.; mem. Woman's Bd., San Francisco Opera Assn., and San Francisco Symphony Assn. Member: League of Women Voters; San Francisco Center. Clubs: Century, Woman's Athletic, San Francisco City, Beresford Country, Woman's Faculty of Univ. of Calif. Address: 840 Powell St., San Francisco, Calif.

SLOSS, MARCUS CAUFFMAN:

Lawyer, ex-Judge; b. Feb. 28, 1869, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Sarah (Greenebaum) Sloss; ed. Harvard, A.B. (magna cum laude) 1890, A.M. 1893, LL.B. (cum laude) 1893; m. Hattie L. Hecht, June 19, 1899, Boston, Mass. Admitted to Calif. Bar, 1893; practiced as mem., firm of Chickering, Thomas & Gregory, San Francisco, 1893-1900; elected Judge of Superior Court, City and County of San Francisco, 1900-06; Assoc. Justice, Supreme Court of Calif., 1906-19, resigned 1919 and formed firm of Sloss, Ackerman & Bradley, now Sloss & Ackerman; gen. law practice at San Francisco. Mem. Calif. Bd. of Bar Examiners, 1919-23. Trustee: Stanford Univ., San Francisco Public Library; vice-pres., Jewish Welfare Bd. Mem. Amer. Jewish Com. Res.: 840 Powell St. Office: Mills Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

SLOTKIN, GEORGE E.:

Surgeon; b. Feb. 22, 1889, N. Y. City; s. Morris and Sarah (Schnitman) Slotkin; ed. Univ. of Buffalo, M.D. 1911; Univ. of Vienna, 1922.

Chief, venereal division, Health Dept., Buffalo, N. Y.; assoc. urologist, Univ. of Buffalo, Faculty of Medicine; attending urologist, City Hosp.; chief, out-patient dept., City Dispensary; practice limited to urology since 1914. Author of numerous articles on urological subjects. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Urological Assn.; Amer. Med. Soc., Vienna; Masons (32°); Shriners; Elks. Clubs: Univ. Alumni, Willowdale Country, South Shore Country, Buffalo Launch, Buffalo Automobile. Address: 513 Lafayette Bldg., Buffalo, N. Y.

SMALLENS, ALEXANDER:

Musical Director; b. Jan. 1, 1889, St. Petersburg (Leningrad), Russia; s. Panteleimon and Anna (Rosovski) Smallens; ed. Public schools, N. Y. City; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A. 1909; Inst. of Musical Art, N. Y.; Conservatoire National, Paris, France. Asst. conductor, Boston Opera Co., 1911-14; conductor, Century Opera Co., N. Y. City, 1915; conductor, Boston Natl. Opera, 1916-17; conductor, Anna Pavlova Ballets in South America, 1918-19; conducted opera in both Havana and Buenos Aires (first American to conduct opera in South Amer.); conductor, Chicago Opera Co., 1919-22; 1923, guest conductor, operas in Berlin and Royal Opera, Madrid, Spain (first American to conduct opera in these theatres); musical dir., Phila. Civic Opera Co., 1924; also guest conductor, Phila. Symphony, the Penna. Symphony, and League of Composers, N. Y. City. Res.: 1317 53rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: Philadelphia Civic Opera Co., 1600 Walnut St., Phila., Pa.

SMERTENKO, JOHAN JACOB:

Writer, lecturer; b. Proskurow, Russia; s. Jacob Elias and Rebecca (Margolin) Smertenko; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin; Sorbonne, Paris; m. Clara Elizabeth Millard, Dec. 26, 1919, Chicago, Ill. Dramatic and literary critic, Milwaukee Free Press, 1915-16; served in U. S. Army, 1917-19; dir. publicity, Wisconsin Chapter, League to Enforce Peace; mng. editor, various small Wisconsin daily

newspapers, 1919; instructor, English, Grinnell Coll., and editor of The Grinnell Review, 1919-22; lecturer on English Literature and Modern Drama, Hunter Coll., 1922-24; lecturer, Internatl. Students' Tours on French Civilization and Art, summer of 1923; since 1924, has lectured at large and contributed to various magazines and reviews. Chmn. administrative com., League of Zionists-Revisionists of Amer. Co-editor (with Vladimir Jabotinsky), The Zionist. Member: Z. O. A. Club: Town Hall. Address: Kalamos Farm, R. F. D. 4, Ballston Spa, N. Y.

SMIRNOW, MAX RUSKIN:

Bacteriologist; s. Mair and Leah (Solotaroff) Smirnow; ed. Public Schools, New Haven; Yale Univ., M.D. 1906; post-grad. work, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1907-09; Harvard, 1910; Vienna, 1911; m. Ellen Rebecca Shane, June 8, 1906, New Haven, Conn. Winner of Keeze Prize at Yale, 1906, for original research work in medicine. Med. supt., Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. of Denver, 1906-07; med. supt., Jewish Consumptive Home of Baltimore, Baltimore, 1908-09; instructor, Yale Med. School, 1909-17; repta. Jewish Consumptive Relief Soc. at Internatl. Congress for Tuberculosis, Rome, 1911; chmn. Med. Staff, Jewish House for Aged, New Haven, and Jewish Home for Children, since 1920; chmn. Med. Staff, United Jewish Charities, New Haven, since 1917. Author of a number of papers on original research in pathology and bacteriology, published in various scientific and medical journals, since 1906. Member: Sigma Xi, Yale; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn. of Vienna; Masons; B'nai Brith. Address: 862 Howard Ave., New Haven, Conn.

SMIT, WILLIAM MAURICE:

Physician; b. Dec. 15, 1881, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Morris H. and Ella (Lewellen) Smit; ed. Chicago Coll. of Medicine and Surgery, M.D. 1914; post-grad. course, Univ. of Vienna, Austria; m. Sylvia Lucille Goldberg, May 3, 1904, St. Louis, Mo. Specialist

in diseases of the ear, nose and throat. Instructor in otolaryngology, St. Louis Univ., School of Medicine; laryngologist, Jewish Sanitarium and Missouri Pacific Hosp.; assoc. laryngologist, St. Mary's Group of Hosps. and St. Louis City Hosp.; assoc. laryngologist, Jewish Hosp. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Missouri State Med. Soc.; St. Louis Med. Soc.; The Amer. Bd. of Otolaryngology (certificate); Phi Lambda Kappa Fraternity (hon.); Cong. Shaare Emeth. Club: Nose and Throat of St. Louis. Res.: 4224 Westminster Pl. Office: 737-739 Missouri Theatre Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

SMOLAR, BER (BORIS):

Editor; b. May 27, 1897, Rovno, Ukrainien (now Poland); s. Leivia and Miriam (Shearer) Smolar; ed. Jewish Religious Schools, Rovno; Commercial School of Petrograd; Haven School, Chicago, 1920; Lewis Inst., 1922; studied journalism at Northwestern Univ., Chicago, and Columbia Univ. On editorial staff, Warsaw Jewish Daily, "Hajnt", since 1912; editor, Russian daily, "Narodnoje Slovo" and weekly, "Zaria"; war corres., daily, "Unzer Leben"; rept. of "Ort" in Wolynien, 1918; since 1921 in U. S., where worked on staff of the Jewish Forward in Chicago; edited monthly publ. of Chicago Workmen's Circle, "The New Path" (der Nayer Weg) and contributed to many Amer. pubns. Assoc. editor, Jewish Telegraphic Agency (N. Y.), since Mar. 1925. Author: Drei Prinzen (Kultur-Liga Publishing, Odessa); The Witch (Altnajland Publishing, Warsaw), in Yiddish and Hebrew; The Lebedige Arithmetic (same publ. co.); Jewish Mother Goose (Farlag "Shwellen", Berlin); Leivick end Its "Golem" (Farlag "Zweigen" N. Y.); The Kiddies' Corner (a book of Jewish rhymes for children), Sholom-Aleichem Pub. Co., N. Y. Member: Medill Journalists (Chicago); Workmen's Circle (N. Y.). Club: Jewish Writers' (N. Y.). Res.: 133 W. 15th St. Office: 621 Broadway (Jewish Telegraphic Agency), N. Y. City.

SOBEL, ISADOR:

Lawyer; b. N. Y. City; s. Semel and Cecelia (Kunz) Sobel; ed. Grammar School No. 3, N. Y. City; Erie High School; Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Emma Auerhaim, Mar. 17, 1891, Bradford, Pa. Admitted to the Bar, Erie County, Pa., 1888. Elected mem. Erie City Council 1891, re-elected 1893, pres. of council 1894; secy. Erie County Republican Com., 1889-91; chmn. Rep. County Com. 1893-97; vice-pres., Rep. League of Clubs, Penna., 1894-95; pres. Republican League, 1896-98; presidential elector 1896. Apptd. postmaster of Erie by Pres. McKinley, 1898; re-apptd. by Pres. Roosevelt, 1902 and 1906, and by Pres. Taft, 1910; first pres. Postmasters Assn. of Penna., 1908; pres. Natl. Assn. of Postmasters of Offices of the First Class of the U. S., 1912, first hon. pres. 1913; mem. general com., I. O. B. B. Dist. No. 3, since 1910, and pres. 1911-13; one of the original fifty of Amer. Jewish Com., mem. of exec. com. for more than twelve years and at present a district member of the Com.; pres. bd. of govts., B'nai Brith Orphanage, and Home for Friendless Children, Dist. No. 3, since 1912; hon. mem., Theta Chapter, Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity; former pres., Anche Chesed Reform Cong., Erie, Pa.; hon. pres., Brith Shalom Cong., Orthodox, Erie, Pa.; dir. Jewish Welfare Soc.; dir. for 12 years and at present a corporator of Hamot Hosp., non-sectarian, Erie, Pa.; first pres., Optimist Club, Erie, Pa.; general chmn., Erie Community Chest, non-sectarian, 1921-22. Member: Penna. and Erie Bar Assn.; Jewish Historical Soc.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Chamber of Commerce; Elks; Shriners; Masons (32°); Odd Fellows; Knights of Pythias; Anche Chesed Reform Cong. Men's Temple Club. Clubs: Erie, Optimist. Res.: 931 W. 9th St. Office: 702 Ariel Bldg., Erie, Pa.

SOBEL, LEON:

Builder, real estate operator; b. Nov. 1, 1864, Preszlm (Galicia), Poland; s. Jacob and Lena (Malberg) Sobel; ed. Elementary Hebrew edu-

cation; completed Talmudic education under Rabbi Shmelkus; m. Adeline Levinson, Mar. 7, 1888. Came to America at age of 21; employed as salesman in furniture concern; after three years in country, established own furniture business, purchasing the bldg. at 1487 First Ave., N. Y. City; sold entire interest in firm, 1906, and engaged in bldg. and operating until 1915. During that period constructed 400 buildings in N. Y. City. Commnd. by city govt. to clear bldgs. obstructing site of Delancey Street Bridge, Canal Street Bridge and 59th Street Bridge. Treas. Powers-Kennedy Construction Co., now completing hazardous subway construction. One of founders and organizers of Yeshivah Isaac Elchanan. Donor of Auditorium for Jerusalem Orphan Asylum. Member: I. O. B. S.; Masons; Real Estate Club of Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soccs. of N. Y. City; Museum of Art; Museum of Natural History. Res.: 390 Riverside Drive & 319 Seas Bray Ave., Palm Beach, Fla. Office: 215 Manhattan Ave., N. Y. City.

SOKOLSKY-FREID, SARA:

Pianist, organist and pedagogue; d. Philip and Esther (Bernstein) Sokolsky; ed. Public Schools, N. Y. (golden medal); Royal Academy of Music, Germany and Sorbonne Univ., Paris; studied with Rafael Joseffy, Moritz Moszkowski, Eug. Bernstein and Mathias De Levenoff (piano). Guenther Kiesewetter (composition), Corbach, Ludwig (organ) and Romain Rolland (history of Music); m. Alexander Freid, Paris. Concert debut, 1909, Mendelssohn Hall, N. Y.; 1910-14, extensive concertizing in Europe; soloist with Philharmonic Orchestras in Paris, Berlin, Vienna, Munich, etc., under Camille Chevillard, Ferdinand Loewe and Arthur Nikisch; since 1916 permanently in U. S., concertizing and teaching; many artist pupils now engaged in the concert field. Contributor to prominent art publns. Member of internatl. art assns. Address: 1730 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SOLEZ, CHESTER:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 29, 1894; N. Y.

City; s. Morris and Bella (Rosen) Solez; ed. Erasmus Hall High School; Brooklyn Law School of St. Lawrence Univ.; m. Gertrude Caminez, Aug. 15, 1920, Brooklyn, N. Y. Active in charitable, welfare and civic orgs.; atty. for 23 insurance companies, Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, Wilson & Co., etc. Pres. Solar Construction Co.; dir. Church Avenue Business Mens Assn. Inc. On behalf of women voters obtained legal writ permitting women to participate in election of party county district leaders. Mem. exec. com., Lawyers Club, Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities. Officer, American Legion. Grand Master, Phi Alpha Beta Fraternity. Member: Elks; Masonic Consistory; Kismet Temple; West Flatbush League. Club: West Flatbush Democratic. Res.: 418 E. 3rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office. 45 John St., N. Y. City.

SOLIS-COHEN, JUDITH:

Author, critic, journalist, editor; b. Phila., Pa.; d. Dr. J. and Miriam (Binswanger) Solis-Cohen; ed. Friends' Central School, Phila.; studied languages and music with private tutors; studied dressmaking and history of costumes, Drexel Inst., Phila.; and art under Colin Campbell Cooper; studied literary criticism with Dr. J. Berg Esenwein (formerly editor of Lippincott's Magazine, Phila.). Desdemona of the Ghetto (designer), in collaboration with Leon H. Elmaleh, indexed by Edward J. O'Brien in his "Best Short Stories of 1925"; The Last Magazine (Jewish Forum), indexed by O'Brien in "The Best Short Stories of 1922"; Writing the Informative Article, a series (The Writer's Monthly); Little Americans at Neighborhood House, series of short stories, and The Indoor Pond, series of nature articles (Little Folks Magazine); Playthings That Are Alive, nature series (Little Men and Women); A Summer Course in Dressmaking, illustrated by herself (The Philadelphia Press); Articles on Dressmaking and Fashions, illustrated by herself, for the New York and Paris editions of "Toilettes". Edi-

tor of "Womankind" (Jewish Exponent), for many years; "Milly, A Jewess of Today," serial (Jewish Exponent); contributor of numerous novelettes, stories and articles to leading magazines and newspapers. Inaugurated first Jewish literary work for Jewish Blind in U. S. Member: Authors' League of Amer., Inc.; Council of Jewish Women; Mickve Israel Assn.; Wednesday Evening Literary. Address: 1833 Pine St., Phila., Pa.

SOLIS-COHEN, MYER:

Physician; b. May 24, 1877, Phila., Pa.; s. Jacob da Silva and Miriam (Binswanger) Solis-Cohen; ed. Univ. of Penna., A.B. 1897; Univ. of Penna. Med. Dept., M.D. 1900; m. Rosebud Lotta Teschner, Feb. 11, 1925, N. Y. City. Asst. prof. of medicine, Univ. of Penna. Graduate School of Medicine; lecturer, medical jurisprudence, Woman's Med. Coll. of Penna. Dir.: Mastbaum Research Laboratory, Jewish Hosp., Phila. Pediatric, Jewish Hosp. and Jewish Maternity Hosp., Phila. and Eagleville Sanatorium, Eagleville, Pa. Major, Med. Reserve Corps, U. S. A.; Capt. Base Hosp. No. 59, Rimaucourt, France, and 6th Division, Field Hosp No. 37, Recy-sur-Ouce, France, and 78th Field Artillery, Baigneux les Juifs, France, during World War. Author: Family Health; Mother and Child, and other books. Contributed over 60 articles to medical journals on immunology, pediatrics, tuberculosis, heart disease, blood, public health, infantile paralysis, focal infection and vaccine therapy. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn.; Coll. of Physicians, Phila. Member: Sons of Amer. Revolution; Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Military Order of the World War; Amer. Legion; Phi Sigma Delta; Phi Lambda Kappa; Congress on Internal Medicine; Natl. Tuberculosis Assn.; Amer. Assn. of Immunologists; Assn. for Prevention of Heart Disease; United Synagogue of America; Mickve Israel of Phila.; Temple Beth-El, Phila. Clubs: Medical of Phila., Physicians' Motor of Phila. Res.: 4632 Walnut St. Office: 1833 Pine St., Phila., Pa.

SOLOMON, EDWIN P.:

Physician; b. May 24, 1882, Cincinnati, O.; s. Emanuel and Mary (Schneider) Solomon; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, M.D. 1904; m. Cecile Schwarzenberg, July 15, 1906, N. Y. City. Surgeon: Birmingham Terminal Co., Southeastern Express Co., Amer. Railway Express Co., Southern Railway System, Alabama Great Southern R.R. Co.; designated surgeon, U. S. Employees Compensation Comm. of Washington, D.C.; visiting surgeon, St. Vincent Hosp., Birmingham; consulting surgeon, St. Louis and San Francisco R.R. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Alabama State Med. Assn.; Birmingham Surgical Soc.; Temple Emanuel. Res.: 4 Fairview Circle. Office: 1011-28 Martin Bldg., Birmingham, Ala.

SOLOMON, ELIAS L.:

Rabbi; b. 1879, Wilna, Russia; s. Jacob and Chaye Hinde (Frankfurt) Solomon; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.A., 1900; Philosophy and Education, Columbia Univ., 1900-02; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi, 1904, D.H.L., 1910; m. Liebe Katz, Feb. 7, 1905, N. Y. Rabbi: Cong. Beth Mordecai, Perth Amboy, N. J., 1904-06; Cong. Kehillath Israel, Bronx, N. Y., 1907-19; Cong. Kehillath Jeshurun, N. Y., 1919-23; Cong. Shaare Zedek, N. Y., 1923-. Pres., for several years, Alumni Assn., Jewish Theological Seminary; pres., United Synagogue of Amer., 1918-26; co-founder and for several years pres., Jewish Endeavor Soc. Hon. dir., Central Jewish Inst., N. Y. City; hon. pres., United Synagogue of Amer.; mem., editorial bd., United Synagogue Recorder; chmn., Religious Com., N. Y. Branch, Jewish Welfare Bd., Treas., Amer. Pro-Falasha Com. Author: Halakic Conception of Minhag; Liturgy of the Gaonic Period. Address: 1326 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

SOLOMON, HENRY:

Philanthropist; b. May 21, 1843, Plymouth, Eng.; s. Josiah and Rose (Woolf) Solomon; ed. Schools of Plymouth, Eng.; m. Harriet Simon,

June 14, 1876, Cincinnati, O. 1884, one of founders, Montefiore Home and Hosp., serving as vice-pres. many years; one of founders and vice-pres., Jewish Protectory and Hawthorne School, Hawthorne, N. Y.; one of founders and dir., United Hebrew Charities, N. Y. Dir. Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc.; former mem-State Probation Com., and former treas., Hebrew Charities Bldg. In 1872, secy. and mgr. of a society that gave excursions and summer outings to poor children and children of the Jewish Orphan Asylum. Apptd. by Gov. Odell, mem. bd. of mgrs., N. Y. State Reformatory, Elmira, N. Y., 1902-07, and vice-pres., of bd. at time of retirement; apptd. by Gov. Hughes, mem. of State Commn. of Prisons, 1907, serving until 1922; pres. of Commn., 1910-20. Former mem., Harmonie Club, N. Y. Mem., Temple Emanu-El, N. Y. Address: 317 W. 89th St., N. Y. City.

SOLOMON, LOUIS H.:

Lawyer; b. June 22, 1891, Phila., Pa.; s. Nathan and Sarah (Horowitz) Solomon; ed. Public School, Phila., Pa.; High School, Waterbury, Conn.; Yale Coll.; N. Y. Univ. Law School, A.B., LL.B., LL.M (prize and honor man at law school); m Sylvia Cohen, June 22, 1926, N. Y. City. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, Dec. 1913; trial and appeal counsel for Bar City of N. Y. until Nov. 1917, when engaged in gen. practice. Gen. counsel for Amer. Cloak and Suit Manufacturers' Assn., repte. producing branch of cloak and suit industry in U. S. Gen. counsel, Amer. Fur Merchants' Assn., repte. organized fur trade in U. S. Recognized authority on industrial litigation and disputes, trade assns. and orgs. Author of injunction ending nation wide cloak and suit strike, 1922. Mem. bd. of dirs., and counsel: Pennsylvania Exchange Bank, Merchants Trust Co., Industrial Bond and Mortgage Co., and other financial institutions. Organizer and hon. life mem. of Bronx Jewish Center; hon. mem.: Cong. Shaarey Zion; Coney Island Jewish Center. Owner of

Shelburne Hotel. Member: N. Y. University Alumni Assn.; Theta Sigma Lambda Fraternity; Metropolitan Art Soc.; Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence; Inst. of Political and Economic Sciences; Brith Sholem; Masons (32°); Elks; Moose; Knights of Pythias; Harry Wolkof Assn.; Grand Street Boys Assn. Club: Speakers of America, Hebrew, Level, Aldine, Fur Merchants. Res.: Shelburne Hotel, Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 200 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

SOLOMON, MEYER:

Neurologist, psychiatrist; b. Dec. 3, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Caroline Solomon; ed. Cornell Univ. Med. School, M.D. 1909; m. Sadie Spielberger, Nov. 2, 1921, Chicago, Ill. Asst. prof. of neurology, Chicago Coll. of Medicine and Surgery, 1915-17; Med. Corps, U. S. A., 1918-19; attending neurologist, Amer. Hosp., Chicago, since 1923; neurologist, Chicago Health Dept., since 1923; assoc. in neurology, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, since 1926. Author: How to Treat Stuttering and Stammering; Stuttering or Stammering, Its Nature, Mechanism and Principles of Treatment; The Mechanism of the Emotions; Influence of Mind upon Body, Its Limitations and Modus Operandi; The Nervousness of the Jew, Is It Inherited or Acquired?; Psychopathology of Everyday Life, a critical Review of Dr. Sigmund Freud's Theories, and more than 100 other original articles and critical reviews. Member: Chicago, Illinois State and Amer. Med. Assns.; Chicago Neurological Soc.; Central Neuropsychiatric Assn.; Chicago Med. Round Table; Ill. Soc. for Mental Hygiene; Natl. Com. for Mental Hygiene (assoc.); F. S. of I. Club; Medical Arts and Dental (Chicago). Res.: 5235 Greenwood Ave. Office: 31 North St., Chicago, Ill.

SOLOMON, WILLIAM J.:

b. June 18, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Jacob P. and Frances (Stich) Solomon; ed. Public schools; m. Hermine Lederer, Jan. 10, 1918, N. Y. City. Editor and publisher, weekly Hebrew

Standard, N. Y. City, until 1922, when Standard merged with Jewish Tribune. Member: Masons; Odd Fellows; Knights of Pythias; I. O. B. B.; Cong. Orach Chaim. Address: 27 Vanderwater St., N. Y. City.

SOLOMONS, LUCIUS L.:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 28, 1863, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Gershom Seixas and Hannah (Marks) Solomons; ed. San Francisco Public and High Schools; Univ. of Calif.; m. Helen Frank, June 24, 1896, San Francisco, Calif. 1st vice-pres., Constitution Grand Lodge, I. O. B. B., since 1905; trustee, Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives. Public speaker and writer of newspaper and magazine articles (principally on Jewish subjects), since 1887. Member: Fidelity Lodge, F. & A. M. No. 120 (Past Master); I. O. B. B. (Past Grand Pres. Dist. No. 4); Union League Commonwealth & Press Clubs of San Francisco; Temple Emanuel, San Francisco. Res.: 1819 Laguno St. Office: Chancery Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

SOLON, HARRY:

Artist; b. June 5, 1873, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Meyer and Bertha Solon; ed. Calif. School of Design, San Francisco; Art Institute, Chicago, Ill.; Academie Julian, Paris, France. Exhibited works at Salon des Artistes Francais, Paris, France; Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Soc. of Amer. Artists; Soc. of Western Artists; St. Louis Selected Amer. Artists, St. Louis, Mo.; World's Fair, San Francisco Art Exhibition; Chicago Soc. of Artists; reprinted at State Capital, Des Moines, Ia. Address: 1 W. 67th St., N. Y. City.

SOLTES, MORDECAI:

Educator; b. Aug. 29, 1893, Solotwina, Austria; s. Jehuda Leib and Genendel (Schwager) Soltes; ed. Yeshivah Etz Chaim, 1908; N. Y. Univ., B.S., 1915; Columbia, M.A., 1918, Ph.D., 1923; diploma, Supt. of Schools, Teachers' Coll., 1923; m. Ida Levy, May 21, 1916, N. Y. City. Natl. dir., Jewish Extension Education, Jewish Welfare Bd.; formerly dir.

of Extension Education, Bureau of Jewish Education, N. Y. City; pres. Jewish Council of Greater N. Y.; mem. administrative com., Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. natl. exec. com., Z. O. A.; chmn. United Palestine Appeal, Arverne, N. Y.; mem. governing council, Natl. Soc. for Jewish Culture; mem. Amer. Administrative Com., Hebrew Univ. Contributed series of articles on Jewish Education and Jewish Center Activities, published in The Jewish Center, The Jewish Teacher, The Day, etc. Author: The Yiddish Press, An Americanizing Agency (Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ., 1925; also appeared as leading article in American Jewish Year Book for 1924-25); Program of Education in Citizenship for Children of Russian Jewish Immigrants (incorporated in Prof. David Snedden's book "Civic Education, Sociological Foundations and Courses"), World Book Co., 1922. Mem. Advisory Bd. of Editors, "Who's Who in American Jewry", 1926. Member: Alumni Assn., Teachers' Coll., Columbia Univ.; N. Y. Univ. Alumni Assn.; Natl. Soc. for the Study of Education; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Histadruth Ivrit; Cong. Derech Eemunoh, Arverne, N. Y. Club: Travel. Res.: 69 18 Louise Ave., Arverne, N. Y. Office: Jewish Welfare Bd., 352 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

SONDERLING, JACOB:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 19, 1878, Lipine, Upper Silesia, Germany; s. Wilhelm and Johanna (Lebowitsch) Sonderling; ed. Gymnasium of Brunn and Nikolsburg, Moravia; Univs. of Vienna, Breslau and Tuebingen; Ph.D. Proseminar at Brunn, Seminaries at Vienna, Breslau, and Hochschule fur die Wissenschaft des Judentums in Berlin; Rabbinical ordination from Chief Rabbi of Moravia, Dr. B. Placzek; m. Emma Klemann, Mar. 15, 1904, Breslau, Germany. Rabbi of Gottingen, 1906-08; Rabbi of Israelitischer Temple Verband Hamburg (Solomon's Temple), 1908-23; also Rabbi of Neue Dammthorsynagoge, Hamburg, 1918-23. Army Rabbi, 1914-18; mem. of staff

of Field Marshal Von Hindenburg; legal counsel of genl. staff on Jewish questions in the occupied regions of Lithuania, Livonia and Courland. Emigrated to the U. S., 1923; served as Rabbi, First Hungarian Cong., Chicago; Rabbi, Temple Beth El, Manhattan Beach, N. Y., since 1925. Dir., Soc. for Jewish Culture. Author: *Die Logik Kants in ihren Beziehungen zu Jasches reiner Vernunftlehre*. Collaborator on German-Jewish Encyclopedia. Member: Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B. (ex-pres., Steinthal Lodge, Hamburg, Germany); Adolph Kraus Lodge, Chicago. Club: Covenant (Chicago). Address: 51 Amherst St., Manhattan Beach, N. Y.

SONDHEIM, PHINEAS:

Banker; b. Sept. 14, 1862, N. Y. City; s. Bernhard and Rachel Sondheim; ed. Coll. City of N. Y. Entered the office of Heidelbach, Ickelheimer & Co.; admitted as partner to firm in 1917. Pres. Harmonie Club, 1916-17. Actively identified with the Soc. for Ethical Culture in the early days of the movement. Clubs: Lawyers, N. Y. Stock Exchange Luncheon, Harmonie, Century Country. Res.: 305 West End Ave. Office: 49 Wall St., N. Y. City.

SONKIN, DAVID:

Engineer; b. Oct. 29, 1897, N. Y. City; s. Wolf and Sarah (Budoff) Sonkin; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. in E.E. 1918; studied radio engrng. under Dr. Alfred N. Goldsmith. Laboratory asst., Research Dept., Marconi Wireless Co., 1918-20; asst. research engrn., Research Dept., Radio Corp. of Amer., under Dr. A. N. Goldsmith, 1920-22; research and development engrn., John Firth Co., 1922; asst. chief engrn., F. A. D. Andrea Inc., design development and production of Fada Radios, 1923-25; in charge design and production of radio sets, Freed-Eisemann Radio Corp., 1925-26; design and production engrn., in charge inspection, F. A. D. Andrea Inc., mfr. radio receiving sets, since Aug. 1926. Co-author: *How to Build a Fada Neutrodyne Receiver* (5th ed.). Member: Assoc. Alumni, Coll. City

of N. Y.; Alpha Mu Sigma; Amer. Inst. Electrical Engrns. (assoc.); Inst. Radio Engrns. Res.: 1855 Loring Pl. Office: c/o F. A. D. Andrea Inc., 1581 Jerome Ave., Bronx, N. Y.

SONNENSCHNEIN, ROBERT:

Physician; b. July 10, 1879, Chicago, Ill.; s. Leopold and Charlotte (Stein) Sonnenschein; ed. Chicago Grammar and High School; Rush Med. Coll., M.D. 1901; m. Flora Kieferstein, Apr. 5, 1917, Chicago. Asst. prof. otolaryngology, Rush Med. Coll., Univ. of Chicago; prof. oto-laryngology, Post-Graduate Med. School; attending oto-laryngologist, Michael Reese Hosp. Author of many articles on subjects connected with diseases of ear, nose and throat. Member: Chicago Med. Soc.; Illinois State and Amer. Med. Assns.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Amer. Otolological Soc.; Inst. of Medicine of Chicago; Amer. Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-laryngology, etc.; Chicago Sinai Cong. Clubs: Ravisloe Country, Med. and Dental Arts. Res.: 4518 Woodlawn Ave. Office: 29 East Madison St., Chicago, Ill.

SPEAKER, HENRY M.:

Educator; b. Russia; s. Henry and Miriam Speaker; ed. Yeshivah; Columbia Univ.; Univ. of Penna., M.A. 1910; m. Sarah Ginsburg, 1897, N. Y. City. Instructor, Jewish Theological Seminary, until 1898; principal, Gratz Coll., Phila., Pa., since 1898. Author of several essays on Rabbinical and Jewish literature. Member: Rabbinical Assembly; Voroshe Daath; Y. M. H. A.; Mikve Israel Cong. Res.: 3852 Smedley St. Office: Gratz Coll., Broad and York Sts., Phila., Pa.

SPEAR, IRVING J.:

Physician; b. Mar. 10, 1877, Germany; ed. Baltimore City Coll.; Univ. of Maryland, M.D. (1900); post-grad. studies in Austria, Germany and Eng.; m. Hortense Greenwald, June 24, 1907. Prof. of neurology and clinical psychiatry, Univ. of Maryland. Contributed to many medical magazines on neurology and psychiatry. Author: *Manual of Nervous Diseases*. Member:

Amer. Psychiatric Assn.; Maryland Med. and Chirurgical Faculty; Baltimore City Med. Soc.; Baltimore Hebrew Cong.; Masons; Phi Delta Epsilon. Res.: Georgian Court Apts. Office: 924 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.

SPELLMAN, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 6, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Michael and Amelia (Franklin) Spellman; ed. N. Y. Law School, 1895; m. Rae Grace Freedman, May 10, 1898, N. Y. City. Court stenographer at age of 17; admitted to the Bar, 1897; has since been engaged as a trial lawyer and counsel to other lawyers in difficult litigation as well as counsel to many financial and industrial institutions; was associated with Charles Evans Hughes and William D. Guthrie in opposition to the Lever (Profiteering) Act, which was declared unconstitutional; tried famous McCreery case in California and admitted to Bar of California on Court's motion; has refused many offers of public office. Member: N. Y. County, N. Y. State and Amer. Bar Assns.; Grand St. Boys Assn.; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Lawyers, Natl. Democratic. Res.: 515 West End Ave. Office: 115 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SPERO, STERLING D.:

Economist; b. Nov. 20, 1896, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Joseph and Sarah (Lewis) Spero; ed. Ethical Culture School, Columbia Univ.; New School for Social Research; degrees: A.B., A.M., Ph.D.; m. Louise T. Rothschild, 1921, N. Y. City. Research Fellow, New School for Social Research. Fellow, Social Science Research Council. Author: The Labor Movement in a Government Industry (Doran 1924); A Study of Trade Unionism in the Public Service; A Study of the Negro in Industry. Address: 251 W. 98th St., N. Y. City.

SPEYER, JAMES:

Banker; b. July 22, 1861, N. Y. City; s. Gustavus and Sophie (Ru-

bino) Speyer; ed. Frankfort-on-Main, Germany; m. Ellin L. Prince (Mrs. John A. Lowery), Nov. 1897, N. Y. City (died Feb. 23, 1921). Entered family's old banking house at Frankfort-on-the-Main, at age of 21; later transferred to Paris and to London branch to receive business education before returning to New York in 1885, when began to work in New York banking house of Speyer & Co. (founded in 1837), now one of leading internatl. banking houses in U. S., and of which has been the head since 1899. Trustee, Central Savings Bank; dir. Bank of the Manhattan Co., Title Guarantee & Trust Co. (N. Y.). One of founders (ex-pres.), Provident Loan Soc., which loans money on personal property; dir. Mt. Sinai Hosp., Isabella Home, and United Hosp. Fund of New York; one of founders and now. pres. of Univ. Settlement Soc.; a vice-pres., Charity Organization Soc.; treas. and chmn. of finance and endowment fund com., New York Women's League for Animals, Inc. (Ellin Prince Speyer Hosp. for Animals); trustee and chmn. of finance com., Teachers College, to which, in Mrs. Speyer's and his own name, presented The Speyer School 1902; mem. N. Y. Bd. of Education, 1896-7; mem. Com. on Finance and Currency, Chamber of Commerce, of State of N. Y.; treas. Amer. Museum of Safety; trustee, Natl. Academy Assn.; trustee, Museum of the City of N. Y. Clubs: Racquet, Manhattan, Middy, New York Yacht, Players, Automobile, Lotos, Recess, Natl. Arts, Deutscher Verein, Sleepy Hollow Country, Economic (ex-pres.). Res.: 1058 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City, and "Waldheim," Scarborough-on-Hudson, N. Y. Office: 24-26 Pine St., N. Y. City.

SPIEGEL, ADOLPH:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 10, 1869, Buczacz, Galicia, Poland; s. Mathias and Sara Leah (Fassberg) Spiegel; ed. Ordained Rabbi, 1889; N. Y. Univ., 1904-06; Oskaloosa Coll., Ia., Ph.D. 1912; m. Anna Krebs, April 12, 1891, N. Y. City. Retired after 25 years' service as Rabbi in various congs. Chaplain during Spanish-American War at

Ponce, Porto Rico, and founded first Amer. Jewish cong. there. Served as pres., Philanthropic Hosp. (now Jewish Memorial Hosp.), N. Y.; mem. of Bd. of Jewish Ministers, 1903; trustee, Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of U. S. and Canada, 1903; mem. of advisory council, Jewish Community of N. Y., 1909; mem. of advisory bd., Jewish Theological Seminary, for many years; dir. Uptown Talmud Torah, 1908; apptd. 1914, by Gov. Martin Glynn, N. Y., as delegate to Berlin Congress protesting against violation of the Berlin Treaty of 1878 guaranteeing full right of citizenship to all Jewish subjects in Rumania. Recipient of certificate of honor from late Pres. Woodrow Wilson for services during World War. Dir. N. Y. Ex-Patients Tubercular Home, Colo.; active mem., Speakers' Club (Town Hall, N. Y. City); hon. dir. and mem. in many charitable institutions. Member: I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. A.; O. B. A.; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; The Peace Soc.; Masons (32°). Address (Summer) 280 Westwood Ave., Long Branch, N. J. (Winter): Box 2007, Sarasota, Fla.

SPIEGELBERG, FREDERICK:

Judge; b. Nov. 3, 1862, N. Y. City; s. S. J. and Kathie (Steinhart) Spiegelberg; ed. Private Schoofs; Gymnasium of Frankfurt-on-Main; Univs. of Berlin, Leipsic and Harvard, and Columbia Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1887; m. Terese Goldsmith, Jan. 3, 1895, N. Y. City. Admitted to the Bar, 1887; law clerk in office of Burrill, Zabriskie & Burrill; 1891-1906, mem., law firm, Spiegelberg & Wise; 1907, elected Justice, Municipal Court, City of N. Y.; re-elected 1917; 1913, apptd. by Mayor Gaynor one of commrs. to revise practice and procedure of Municipal Court; 1920, assisted in preparing N. Y. Housing Laws; 1923, unsuccessful candidate, Justice, Supreme Court, State of N. Y.; arbiter in numerous labor disputes; 1924, declined position of impartial chmn., Cloak and Suit Trade. Dir., Aguilar Free Library Soc., N. Y., from 1892 until absorption by N. Y.

Public Library; one of organizers, and trustee until 1906, Educational Alliance, N. Y. City. Mem. of numerous charitable, historical, scientific and legal orgs. Res.: 36 W. 76th St. Office: 2565 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SPIEGELBERG, ISAAC NEWTON:

Stock Broker; b. Mar. 23, 1859, N. Y. City; s. Solomon J. and Kathie (Steinhart) Spiegelberg; ed. Columbia Grammar School; private school, Frankfurt-on-Main, Germany; studied four years at Civil Engrng. School, Hanover, Germany, grad. 1881; m. Stella Friedlander, Feb. 16, 1891, N. Y. City. Followed profession of engrng. for several years in U. S.; 1884, entered brokerage firm of Chase & Seligsberg; mem., N. Y. Stock Exchange, 1886. Mem., Temple Emanuel, N. Y. Clubs: Harmonie, Criterion, Century Country, Briarcliff Sports and Tennis, Stock Exchange Luncheon. Res.: 1136 Fifth Ave. Office: 25 Broad St., N. Y. City.

SPIEGELMAN, WILLIAM ZEV:

Journalist, editor; b. Aug. 28, 1894, Siedlce, Poland; s. David L. and Eve (Ossinholtz) Spiegelman; ed. studied at Univ. of Cracow; student of Judaica and Hebraica, pupil of late scholar, Dr. S. A. Poznanski, Chief Rabbi of Warsaw; m. Dora Moreiss, Nov. 29, 1924, Providence, R. I. Started journalistic work on Polish and Jewish newspapers, 1911; city editor, Fraind, 1912; translated German books, including Samson Raphael Hirsch's, Nineteen Letters on Judaism; worked on several Polish newspapers, including, Nasz Przegląd; one of founders of the Jewish Writers and Journalists Assn. in Poland and served as hon. secy. over three years; parliamentary corres. for Warsaw paper, Der Moment; later joined Jewish Telegraphic Agency in London; 1923, exec. secy., Jewish Educational Assn. of San Francisco. Editor, Jewish Daily Bulletin, since its inception, Oct. 15, 1924; editor, Jewish Telegraphic Agency. Author: History

of Development of Jewish Sects (mss.) and numerous articles published in Polish, Hebrew, Yiddish, German, and English newspapers and periodicals. Member: I. O. B. B.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soccs., N. Y. City. Club: Peretz Writers. Address: 8817 Bay Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SPIELBERG, HAROLD:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 15, 1879, Kiev, Russia; s. Simon and Sarah (Rappaport) Spielberg; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1900; m. Rebecca Fishman, Dec. 5, 1901, N. Y. Admitted to the Bar of the State of N. Y., 1901; practiced law continuously from that date. Mem. of State Legislature (N. Y.), 1909-11. Organizer, vice-pres. and gen. counsel, Equitable Surety Co. of the State of N. Y., 1924. Trustee, Peoples Inst. of N. Y. Member: Soc. for Advancement of Judaism; Grand Street Boys Assn. Clubs: Rutgers, Fenimore Golf. Res.: 404 Riverside Drive. Office: 130 William St., N. Y. City.

SPIRA, HENRY:

Banker; b. June 21, 1862, Richwald, Czechoslovakia; s. Bernard and Ester (Deutsch) Spira; ed. Yeshivahs in Czechoslovakia, also Gymnasium; m. Mathilda Ehrlich, June 13, 1886. Came to U. S. May 18, 1879. Pres. Spira Internatl. Express Co. Dir. Welfare Assn. for Jewish children, Cleveland; pres., The Temple, Cleveland. Club: Beachmont. Res.: 13672 Euclid Ave. Office: 2207 Ontario St., Cleveland, O.

SPIRO, HARRY:

Physician; b. Feb. 1, 1875, Calif.; s. Isaac Spiro; ed. Coll. of Pharmacy, Ph.G. 1893; Stanford Med. School, M.D. 1904; m. Ada Joel Coffe, 1906. Asst. clinical prof. of medicine, Stanford Med. School. Capt. U. S. Army, during World War, 1918. Author of several articles on the heart, in various med. journals. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Masons. Res.: 2255 Lake St. Office: Flood Bldg., San Francisco, Calif.

SPIRO, NATHAN:

Merchant; b. July 3, 1867, Russian Poland; s. Solomon and Rachel (Wodzislawski) Spiro; ed. Public Schools; m. Rose Pakulski (deceased), Sept. 22, 1890, N. Y. City. Served for ten years as mem. of State Commn. for the Israel Putnam Memorial Camp at Redding (a state park). During World War served as mem. of the thrift stamp drive and mem. exec. coms. on other war drives. Chmn. of first drive for Jewish Relief, one of the honor chmn.; vice-chmn., civic com. apptd. in 1925 to raise funds for a Home for Danbury Post, Amer. Legion. Pres. Danbury Jewish Community Service; pres. Danbury District Zionist Org.; trustee, Danbury Salvation Army Home and trustee and vice-pres., Home of Danbury Post, No. 60, Amer. Legion. Member: Masons; Elks; Odd Fellows; Knights of Pythias; Danbury Business Men's Assn. Club: Danbury Advertising. Res.: Martha Apt., 171 Main St. Office: 291 Main St., Danbury, Conn.

SPITZ, LEON:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 15, 1891, Ponwez, Lithuania; s. Hillel and Zippora Debora (Klausink) Spitz; ed. Trinity Coll., B.A. 1915; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1917; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer., Rabbi, 1918 (awarded Lampport prize for preaching, 1916); m. Yetta Rome, Mar. 16, 1926, Hartford, Conn. Conducted first prison services in Conn., 1915; editor, Leaders Bulletin, Young Judea, 1916-18; Camp Rabbi of Jewish Welfare Bd., 1918; exec. dir., Cleveland Jewish Center, 1921; Rabbi, Cong. B'nai Jacob, New Haven, Conn., since 1921; dir. United Jewish Charities of New Haven, 1921-26; pres. Conn. Zionist Regional Union, 1922; corres. secy., Rabbinical Assembly of Amer., 1923-25; chmn. Conn. Jewish Religious Conf., 1925; mem. of natl. exec. com., Z. O. A., 3 years; chmn. Zionist district and Keren Hayesod; chmn. United Palestine Appeal of Conn. and Rhode Island; mem. of exec. com., Amer. Jewish Congress; educational

dir., Hebrew Inst. of New Haven; dir. Hill Community House; dir. Jewish Children's Home; mem. Natl. Coms. on Palestine, College, Organization and Education of United Synagogue of Amer. Editor, Conn. Jewish Year Book, 1925. Author: Bible Jews and Judaism in American Poetry, 1923. Contributor to numerous Jewish periodicals. Lecturer for B'nai Brith and Council of Jewish Women. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Rabbinical Assembly of Jewish Theological Seminary; United Synagogue of Amer. Res.: 151 Gilbert Ave. Study: 347 George St., New Haven, Conn.

SPITZER, EDWARD L.:

Physician; b. June 29, 1870, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Adelaide (Birnbaum) Spitzer; ed. Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., Mar. 1892; m. Kate Levy, 1909, N. Y. City. Visiting phys.: Sydenham Hosp., Jewish Memorial Hosp.; dir. in medicine, Jewish Memorial Hosp. Clinic. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; County Med. Soc.; Eastern Med. Soc.; Harlem Med. Assn.; Masons; Elks; Moose. Club: Physicians Square (pres.). Address: 820 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

SPIVAK, CHARLES D.:

Physician, author; b. Dec. 25, 1861, Kremenschug, Russia; s. Samuel David and Deborah Adel (Dorfman) Spivak; ed. Jefferson Med. Coll., M.D. 1890; Univ. of Berlin, 1891-92; m. Jennie Charsky, 1893. Chief of clinic, gastro-intestinal diseases, Phila. Polyclinic, 1894-95; lecturer on diseases of the gastro-intestinal tract, 1896-1900; prof. anatomy, 1897-98; prof. clinical medicine, Denver School of Medicine, 1900-07; secy. and gastroenterologist to Sanatorium, Jewish Consumptives' Relief Soc., 1904-. Editor: Medical Libraries, 1898-1902; Denver Jewish News, 1915-18; The Sanatorium, 1907. Past pres. and secy., Colo. Med. Library Assn. Librarian, Denver Academy of Medicine, 1905. Special commnr. of Joint Distribution Com. to study health and sanitation among the Jews of Europe, 1920; secy. of

com. of Sanatorium Assn. to study the mortality of tuberculosis in Colo., 1921. Co-author (with Yehoash): Yiddish Dictionary. Contributor of numerous articles on gastroenterology and history of medicine to Jewish Encyclopedia and Annals of Medical History. Compiler and editor, Medical Coloradoane, and a number of bibliographies on Jewish medicine. Editor, Longevity Almanac (Yiddish), 1921. Contributor of series in the Daily Forward on hygiene and longevity from Jewish standpoint. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Gastro-Enterological Assn.; Amer. Jewish Com.; Amer. Jewish Congress Com.; Denver Anti-Tuberculosis Assn.; Denver Philosophical Soc. Address: Metropolitan Bldg., Denver, Colo.

SPRING, SAMUEL:

Lawyer, author; b. Oct. 26, 1888, San Diego, Calif.; s. Abe and Hannah (Glasser) Spring; ed. Phillips Academy, Andover, Miss.; Harvard Coll., B.A. 1910; Harvard Law School. LL.B. 1913; m. Imogene S. Morse, June 2, 1918. Practiced law in San Francisco, 1913-18; mem. Republican State Com.; moved to Boston, 1918; special asst. atty. general, State of Mass., 1920; mem. Securities Commn., Mass., 1920; secy. Roosevelt Club, Mass., 1922; moved to N. Y., as general counsel, First Natl. Pictures Corp., 1924; treas. and secy., First Natl. Pictures Inc. Author: Blue Sky Laws: Taxable & Tax Exempt Securities; also articles in Harvard Law Review, Atlantic Monthly, Harper's, Century, North American Review, Review of Reviews, etc. Member: Bar Assn. City of N. Y.; New Rochelle Temple. Clubs: Natl. Republican, Broadmore Country. Res.: 23 Muir Place, New Rochelle. Office: 383 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

SRERE, ABRAHAM:

Merchant; b. Feb. 1, 1890, Toledo, O.; s. Moses and Bluma (Arndt) Srere; ed. Washington Normal School; Detroit Central High School; Detroit Coll. of Law; m. Anna Katz, Nov. 14, 1917, Detroit, Mich.

Co-Partner Sreere Brothers & Co.; secy.-treas., Acme Mills Co. Pres. local Keren Hayesod, 1921-24; chmn. of exec. bd., Cong. Shaarey Zedek, 1922-26; mem. of bd., United Jewish Charities and of United Hebrew Schools; mem. of Detroit Service Group. Member: Detroit Bd. of Commerce; Detroit Bar Assn.; Elks; Masons; Knights of Pythias; B'nai Brith. Clubs: Phoenix, Redford Country, Fellowship. Res.: 2310 Gladstone. Office: 1337 Beaubien St., Detroit, Mich.

STADTFELD, JOSEPH:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 12, 1861, N. Y. City; s. Moritz and Sophie (Spier) Stadtfeld; ed. Pittsburgh Public Schools and private tutors; m. Carrie Edmundson, Jan. 31, 1895, Milwaukee, Wis. Admitted to Allegheny County Bar, Sept., 1886; apptd. City Solicitor of Pittsburgh, 1914 (declined). Dir., Potter Title and Trust Co., and Kaufmann Dept. Stores, Inc., Pittsburgh, Pa. Vice-pres., Allegheny County Bar Assn. since 1925. Member: Amer. and Penna. Bar Assns.; Rodef Shalom Cong. Club: Concordia. Res.: 5575 Wilkins Ave. Office: 507 Union Trust Bldg., Pittsburgh, Penna.

STAMM, CAMILLE JOSEPH:

Surgeon; b. Oct. 7, 1886, Dallas, Texas; s. Morris and Barbara (Steinbach) Stamm; ed. Central High School, A.B. 1904; Medico-Chirurgical Coll. of Phila., M.D. 1908; m. Beatrice Oppenheimer, Oct. 12, 1913, Phila., Pa. Asst. prof. obstetrics, Graduate School of Medicine, Univ. of Penna.; obstetrician, Jewish Hosp. and Jewish Maternity Hosp., Phila.; consulting gynecologist, Jewish Seaside Home, Atlantic City, N. J. First Lieut. Med. Reserve Corps., U. S. A., Oct. 1914; ordered to active duty July 19, 1917; served in U. S. and France until June 2, 1919; discharged as Capt.; eight months in France as surgeon in Base Hosp. No. 80. Member: Masons; Shriners; Phila. County Med. Soc.; Penna. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Assn.; Phila. Obstetrical Soc.; Northern Med. Soc. Clubs: Med. of Phila., Physicians Motor., Mercantile

Literary and Social, Ashbourne Country. Res.: 417 W. Horrtter St., Mt. Airy Station. Office: 1024 Medical Arts Bldg., Phila., Pa.

STARK, JOHN REIS:

Surgeon; b. Sept. 1, 1893, Cincinnati, O.; s. Sigmar and Lily (Reis) Stark; ed. Franklin Prep. School, 1911; Univ. of Cincinnati; Ohio Miami Med. Coll., 1916; m. Louise Johnson, Nov. 18, 1917, Cincinnati, O. Instructor of pathology, 1915-16, instructor of gynecology, 1917-26, Univ. of Cincinnati; dir. of Pathological Laboratory, 1916-17, and attending gynecologist, 1917-26, Cincinnati General Hosp.; attending gynecologist, 1917-25, and dir. of gynecology, 1925-26, Jewish Hosp. Member: Cincinnati Academy of Medicine; Amer. Med. Assn.; Alpha Omega Alpha; Omega Upsilon Phi; Plum St. Temple. Res.: 1050 Barry Lane. Office: 11½ E. 8th St., Cincinnati, O.

STARR, SELIG:

College Professor; b. June 15, 1896, Russia; s. David and Gute (Feldman) Starr; ed. Yeshivah of Kovno, Lithuania; received Semicha from Rabbi M. M. Epstein; m. Pearl Cohen, Dec. 21, 1924, Chicago, Ill. Came to U. S., 1921. Assoc. prof. of Talmud, Hebrew Theological Coll., since. Address: 5746 Calumet Ave., Chicago, Ill.

STASSEVITCH, PAUL:

Violinist, pianist; b. May 5, 1894, Simferopol, Crimea, Russia; s. Ilija and Clara (Sabsay) Stassevitch; ed. Petrograd Univ., 1911-13; Petrograd Conservatory of Music, 1917; studied violin under Prof. Auer; m. J. Marzrethe Somme, June 9, 1923. Made debut as soloist in Moscow, 1914, and in Scandinavia, 1916. Came to U.S., 1919. N. Y. debut as violinist and pianist, with the State Symphony Orchestra, at Carnegie Hall, Dec. 1924. Instructor, violin, The David Mannes Music School. Club: The Bohemians. Address: 310 W. 97th St., N. Y. City.

STEIN, ABRAHAM CASS:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 28, 1880, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Charles J. and Esther

(Rosenthal) Stein; ed. Public Schools; Univ. of Pittsburgh; Pittsburgh Law School; m. Lillian Friedman, Dec. 28, 1915, San Francisco, Calif. Served in Legislature of Penna., 1911-15; majority floor leader. Now engaged in practice of law, specializing in corporation law; affiliated with numerous financial concerns; active in philanthropic institutions and communal activities. Member: Masons; Elks; Pittsburgh Temple. Clubs: Westmoreland Country (Pittsburgh), Olympic (San Francisco, Calif.). Res.: 5381 Northumberland St. Office: Frick Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

STEIN, IRVING F.:

Physician; b. Sept. 19, 1887, Chicago Ill.; s. Adolf and Emma (Freiler) Stein; ed. Lewis Inst., 1906; Univ. of Michigan, B.S. 1910; Rush Med. Coll., M. D. 1912; m. Lucile Oberfelder, Feb. 20, 1915, Chicago, Ill. Interne, Michael Reese Hosp., Chicago, 1912-14; assoc. attending obstetrician, 1915-26; assoc. attending gynecologist, Michael Reese Hosp., 1918-26; assoc. in obstetrics, Northwestern Univ. Med. School, 1917-26. Author: The Interpretation of Early Fetal Roentgenograms; Roentgenograms of the Fetal Skeleton as a Positive Sign of Pregnancy; Pregnancy after Interposition of the Uterus; Vulvovaginitis; Intra-uterine Fetal Death. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Illinois Med. Soc.; Chicago Med. Soc.; Chicago Gynecological Soc.; Inst. of Medicine, Chicago; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Sinai Cong. Club: City (Chicago). Res.: 5511 Cornell Ave. Office: 3310 So. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

STEIN, SAMUEL:

Surgeon; b. June 11, 1889, Chicago, Ill.; s. Morris and Augusta (Haintof) Stein; ed. Univ. of Ill. Coll. of Medicine, M.D. 1913; m. Eva Frifield, May, 1918, Chicago, Ill. Interne, Erie County Hosp., Buffalo, N. Y.; industrial surgeon 1919-. Med. dir., Western Samaritan Life Assn. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Ill. Med. Soc.; Chicago Med. Soc. Res.: 6930 So. Shore Drive. Office: 9204 Commercial Ave., Chicago, Ill.

STEINBERG, MAX:

Engineer; b. Sept. 13, 1890; s. Joseph and Martha Steinberg; ed. Columbia Univ., 1909-12; m. Rose Dicker, Dec. 21, 1919, Brooklyn, N. Y. With U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, 1912-19, as aid, asst. and finally jr. hydrographic and geodetic engr., commnd. 1917; jr. civil engr., War Dept., since 1919; asst. engr., War Dept., Aug. 1926 to date. Commnd. 1st Lieut., Coast Artillery, O. R. C., Sept. 1917. Assoc. mem., Amer. Soc. Civil Engrs. Res.: 929 46th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 39 Whitehall St., N. Y. City.

STEINBERG, NATHANIEL P.:

Artist; b. Feb. 15, 1895, Jerusalem, Palestine; s. Solomon and Sarah (Saphir) Steinberg; ed. Grammar Schools; Art Inst., Chicago, Ill. Exhibited paintings in Detroit, Cleveland, Springfield (Ill.), N. Y. City and Chicago galleries. Painted portrait of Theodor Herzl for Chicago public school; also portraits of prominent men for various institutions. Made all illustrations for the first Jewish historical book of Illinois, published 1924. Member: Chicago Soc. of Artists; Ill. Academy of Fine Arts; B'nai Brith; Young Men's Jewish Charities; Masons. Club: Palette & Chisel. Res.: 1231 N. Maplewood Ave. Office: 608 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

STEINBERGER, LOUIS:

Inventor; b. Szegedine, Hungary. Began as a portrait, figure and landscape artist, and practiced successfully for a number of years. Organized Electrose Mfg. Co. 1892, and pres. until 1924. Invented many chemical compositions. Invented "Electrose" an insulating material, known throughout the world, and applicable where currents of high frequency-high tension and also low tension insulators and insulating parts are employed. Invented a new system of insulating for transmitting electric currents of the highest possible voltages, based on his invention of "air gap insulators," receiving recognition from foremost

electrical eng'rs. as being the best type of insulators for currents of the highest frequencies and voltages. One of pioneers in the development of high tension insulation, and credited with having been the first to make successfully, high potential insulators from a material other than glass or porcelain. Recent important inventions relating to new insulating materials include: Filmoid-Flexoid-Insuloz. Has invented a new form of music soon to be demonstrated. Now holds about three hundred patents, and has about seventy-five applications pending. Credited with having largest number of patented inventions relating to insulators. Won awards for his inventions at the Chicago and St. Louis World Fairs, etc. Referred to as the Jewish Edison. Member: Inst. of Radio Eng'rs. of U. S. A.; World War Legion (life); Navy League; Navel Relief Soc.; Amer. Red Cross, etc. Address: 1030 Beverly Road, Brooklyn, N. Y.

STEINBRINK, MEIER:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 28, 1880, N. Y. City; s. Samuel and Fredricka (Stein) Steinbrink; ed. N. Y. Univ.; m. Sadie Bloch, Feb. 1906, Brooklyn, N. Y. Admitted to Bar (2nd Dept.), 1901; prosecuting counsel in Willett judiciary scandal, 1911; Rep. candidate for Atty. Gen., State of N. Y., 1912; reptd. Catholic interests in wire-tapping cases, 1915; associated with Charles E. Hughes in aircraft investigation, 1918; counsel for Congressional Com., investigating expenditures of War Dept., 1919; counsel for Bd. of Estimate, City of N. Y. contracts, 1921; special asst. to Atty. Gen. in prosecuting War Fraud cases, 1922. Mem. bd. of advisory com., Chase Natl. Bank (Hamilton Branch); trustee, Greater N. Y. Savings Bank; dir. Natl. Title Co.; second vice-pres. and dir., Brooklyn Natl. Life Insurance Co.; first pres., United Jewish Aid Soc.; incorporator and dir., Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; trustee, Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum; former dir., Hebrew Educational Soc. of Brooklyn; pres. Cong. Beth-Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Member: Sigma

Lambda Nu Fraternity; Brooklyn Bar Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn. Clubs: Unity, Brooklyn, Inwood Country. Res.: 613 Second St. Office: 215 Montague St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

STEINDLER, ARTHUR:

Surgeon; b. June 22, 1878, Vienna, Austria; s. Leopold and Caroline (Goldberg) Steindler; ed. Univ. of Prague, Bohemia, 1896-98; Univ. of Vienna, M.D., 1902; post-graduate work, Vienna Hosps., 1902-07; m. Louise Junk, Mar. 1, 1914, Waterloo, Iowa. Prof., orthopedic surgery, Drake Univ., 1910-13; instructor orthopedic surgery, 1913-15, prof., orthopedic surgery, since 1915, Iowa State Univ. Author: Reconstruction Upper Extremity (Appleton, N. Y., 1923); Operative Orthopedics (Appleton, N. Y., 1925); contributor of about 30 articles and papers on orthopedic subjects. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Johnson County and Iowa State Med. Assns.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Western Surgical Assn; Missouri Valley Med. Assn.; Amer. Orthopedic Assn.; Clinical Orthopedic Soc. Club: Iowa City Country. Address: Childrens Hosp., Iowa City, Iowa.

STEINHARDT, JOSEPH:

Merchant; b. Tauberbischofsheim, Germany; s. Loeb and Hannah (Rosenbaum) Steinhardt; ed. Elementary School; Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Lola Bloom Frank, June 1901, N. Y. Came to America at age of 13; served as "printer's devil" for editor of New York World; 1897, engaged in fruit business. During Spanish-American War, supplied U. S. Army with food-stuffs. 1904, introduced Western apples in East, creating markets throughout East and European countries, maintaining agencies in England, Norway, Sweden, Holland, Germany and South America. Pioneer in developing fruit orchards throughout West and Northwest. Later developed large tracts in Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico and Oregon. Now developing fruit plantations in Mexico, South America, and South Western America.

Res.: 1010 Fifth Ave. Office: 273 Washington St., N. Y. City.

STEINHARDT, LAURENCE A.:

Lawyer; b. Oct. 6, 1892, N. Y. City; s. Adolph M. and Addie (Untermeyer) Steinhardt; ed. Sach's Collegiate Inst. (Horwitz Prize); Columbia Coll., A.B., M.A.; Columbia Law School, LL.B.; m. Dulcie Hofmann, Jan. 15, 1923. Counsel to Waslaw Nijinsky, Russian dancer in Nijinsky-Metropolitan Opera Co. affair in 1915; brought about merger of Lessing's and Snow's Fountains Holding Corp.; genl. counsel and dir., Consolidated Co.; org. dir. and genl. counsel, Fruit and Produce Acceptance Corp. Mem., firm of Guggenheimer, Untermeyer and Marshall in practice of law. Mem., Pi Lambda Phi., permanent treasurer classes of 1913, Columbia College and 1915, Columbia Law School; mem., exec. com., Amer. Fed. of Zionists. Author of pamphlet, Legal Survey of the Trade Union; articles on Medical Jurisprudence in Journal of Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Bar Assn. City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Club: Natl. Democratic. Res.: 1050 Park Ave. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STEINHART, FRANK MAXIMILIAN:

Public Utility Executive; b. May 12, 1864, Munich, Germany; s. Simon and Regina (Levinger) Steinhart; m. Alice Florence Ledden, Feb. 8, 1890, Racine, Wis. Private, corporal, and sergeant, U. S. Army, 1882-89; transferred to headquarters Div. of Mo., Chicago, serving as clerk, asst. chief clerk and chief clerk under Gen. Schofield, Crook, Terry, Miles, Ruger, Merritt and Brooke; apptd. chief clerk, 1st Army Corps, May 1898, and accompanied Gen. Brooks to Porto Rico; apptd. chief clerk, Dept. Porto Rico; transferred to Cuba as chief clerk of military government, serving under Gen. Wood until May 20, 1902; apptd. agent, War Dept., U. S. Army, with residence in Cuba, and in charge of archives of military govt., 1902-03. Amer. Consul General at Havana, 1903-07. Gen. mgr., Ha-

vana Electric Railways, Light and Power Co., 1907 to date. Clubs: Metropolitan (Washington), Army and Navy, Bankers (N. Y.). Address: Havana, Cuba.

STEINHARTER, EDGAR C.:

Surgeon; b. Sept. 8, 1883, Cincinnati, O.; s. Bernhard and Rebecca (Swope) Steinharter; ed. Mass. Inst. of Technology, B.S. 1906; Harvard Med. School, M.D. 1909. Gynecologist, United Jewish Social Agencies, Cincinnati; attending gynecologist, Cincinnati General Hosp.; gynecologist, Jewish Hosp., Cincinnati. With Med. Reserve Corps, overseas, 1918-19. Author: Endothelioma of the Ovary, Gastric Ulcer produced by Intravenous Injection of Staphylococcus, etc., etc. Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Academy of Medicine; Daniel Drake Soc. Clubs: Losantiville Country, Cincinnati Harvard, Cincinnati of Mass. Inst. of Technology. Res.: 692 Glenwood Ave. Office: 505 Doctors' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

STEINMAN, DAVID BARNARD:

Civil Engineer; b. June 11, 1886, N. Y. City; s. Louis Kelvin and Eva (Scollard) Steinman; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. (summa cum laude), 1906 (3 years fellowship in mechanics); School of Mines, Columbia, C.E. 1909 (2 years scholarship in applied science); Columbia, A.M. 1909, Ph.D. 1910 (1 year scholarship in engrng.); m. Irene Hoffman, June 9, 1915. Prof. civil engrng., Univ. of Idaho, 1910-14, principal asst., Gustav Lindenthal, engrnr., N. Y., 1914-17; prof. in charge civil and mechanical engrng., Coll. City of N. Y., 1917-20; engaged in consulting practice, New York, since 1920. In charge or associated on design and construction of many notable bridges, including: 1,550 ft. continuous bridge over Ohio River at Sciotoville, O. (longest continuous bridge in the world); Hell Gate arch bridge over East River, New York (longest and boldest arch in world); suspension bridge for Florianopolis, Brazil (longest span in South Amer.); Carquinez

Strait bridge, Calif. (longest cantilever bridge in U. S.), etc. Awarded: Gold medal 1920, Norman medal, 1924, by Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrs. Pres. Amer. Assn. of Engrs., 1925-26. Assoc. editor, Structural Engineers Handbook Library, 1921-22. Author: Suspension Bridges and Cantilevers, 1911; Theory of Arches and Suspension Bridges, 1914; Plain and Reinforced Concrete Arches, 1915; Design and Construction of Suspension Bridges, 1922; etc., etc. Fellow, Aerial League of Amer. Member: Amer. Railway Engrg. Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement Science; Soc. Promotion of Engrg. Education; Soc. Automotive Engrs.; Phi Beta Kappa; Masons. Address: 25 Church St., N. Y. City.

STEINTHAL, ALBERT E.:

Merchant; b. June 6, 1874, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Delphine (Wertheimer) Steintal; ed. High School, N. Y. City. 1888, entered employ Sweetser, Pembroke and Co., wholesale dry goods, as messenger; 1893, in conjunction with sister, Lena, formed firm of L. Steintal and Bro.; 1921, formed L. Steintal and Bro., Inc., having admitted many employees into active business participation and presented other employees with various stock holdings in firm. Vice-pres., Acme Theatre Co., operating Shubert and Broad St. Theatres in Newark, N. J.; owner of Orpheum Theatre, Jersey City. Pres., Men's League of Thursday Hosp. After Care, Inc. (group furnishes materials to various hosps. for cripples in N. Y. City, particularly Post Graduate and Gouverneur Hosps.). Active in Home for Hebrew Infants, and other charitable orgs.; mem., Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City. Member: Free Synagogue; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Metropolis, Metropolis Country. Res.: Hotel Olcott, 27 W. 72nd St. Office: 906 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STERN, ADOLPH:

Physician; b. Nov. 4, 1878, Hungary; s. Herman and Rosalie (Klein) Stern; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B.

1908; Coll. Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ., M.D. 1903; m. Mamie Hallow, Apr. 18, 1914, N. Y. Interne and resident phys., Kings Park State Hosp. for Insane, 1903-05; in general practice till 1914; formerly asst. phys., Clinics at Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City; began specialty in the treatment of nervous and mental diseases, 1914-; studied with Prof. Freud in Vienna, 1920; asst. phys. and instructor in neurology, Vanderbilt Clinic, Columbia Univ., 1918-22. Ex-pres., N. Y. Psychoanalytic Soc.; pres. Amer. Psychoanalytic Assn.; pres. Yorkville Med. Soc., N. Y. City. Author: Report of a Case of Compulsion Neurosis; Prophylaxis in Nervous Diseases; Parent and Child; The Unconscious. Contributed numerous articles on psychoanalysis to various medical and neurological journals. Member: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; N. Y. Neurological Soc.; N. Y. Soc. for Clinical Psychiatry. Res.: 40 W. 84th St. Office: 40 E. 41st St., N. Y. City.

STERN, ADOLPH:

Lawyer; b. July 28, 1882, N. Y. City; s. Max and Rae (Frankel) Stern; ed. Public School, Evening High School, N. Y. City; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1903; m. Blanche Moshkovitz, Apr. 11, 1915, N. Y. City. Admitted to the Bar, Nov. 1903; mem. N. Y. Assembly, 1907-09; asst. corp. counsel, City of N. Y. for six years; counsel for I. O. B. A., seven years; Grandmaster, I. O. B. A., two terms. Mem. administrative com., Amer. Jewish Congress; vice-chmn.: The Amer. Ort, Jewish Hayfever Relief Assn., Emergency Com. on Jewish Refugees; mem. bd. of gov., League for Amer. Citizenship; dir. Associated Hebrew Day Nursery and Infants Home. Mem. Advisory Bd. of Editors, "Who's Who in American Jewry," 1926. Member: Odd Fellows, Masons; I. O. B. B.; I. O. B. S.; United Hebrew Brothers; Knights of Pythias; Progressive Order of West; County Lawyers Assn. Res.: 153 Avenue B. Office: 51 Chambers St., N. Y. City.

STERN, ALFRED KAUFMAN:

Director, Julius Rosenwald Fund; b. Nov. 29, 1897, Fargo, N. D.; s. Max and Fanny Kaufman) Stern; ed. Phillips Exeter Academy; Harvard Univ.; m. Marion Rosenwald, Oct. 24, 1921, Chicago, Ill. With Dakota Trust & Savings Bank, Fargo, N. D.; came to Chicago, 1919; later with Sears, Roebuck & Co.; now associated with Julius Rosenwald as dir. of The Julius Rosenwald Fund; mem. Recreational Commn. and secy. of Housing Commn., apptd. by Mayor; chmn. Boerner Property, com. of Ravinia Commn. Mem. of Chicago Crime Commn. Enlisted in army, 1918; commnd. 2nd lieut., 1918. Clubs: City, Harvard - Yale - Princeton, Standard, Lake Shore Country, Social Workers' Country. Res.: Ravinia, Ill. Office: Homan Ave. and Arthington St., Chicago, Ill.

STERN, ARTHUR K.:

Retired; b. Jan. 13, 1885, Phila., Pa.; s. Moses H. and Carrie (Kaufman) Stern; ed. High School; special courses at Univs. of Penna. and Columbia; m. Henrietta Berkowitz, June 5, 1913, Phila., Pa. Pres. Jewish Chautauqua Soc., 1920-25. Author: Fairy Quackenbose; Love Letters of an Erratic Husband; Henry's Harem (play). Member: Rodeph Sholom Cong., Phila. Clubs: Linwood (Atlantic City); Manufacturers, Rydal (Phila.). Address: Fox Chase, Phila., Pa.

STERN, CHARLES MANN:

Communal Worker; b. Sept. 16, 1876, Albany, N. Y.; s. Lewis and Rosa (Mann) Stern; ed. Albany High School, 1895; Albany Law School, LL.B. 1897; m. Esther H. Barnet, Dec. 8, 1909, Albany, N. Y. Admitted to the Bar 1899; practice in U. S. District and Circuit Courts for Northern District of N. Y.; asst. corp. counsel's office, Albany, N. Y., 1905-07; atty. for Albany County Treas., 1908; deputy atty. gen. of the State of N. Y., 1909-19. Vice-pres., William Barnet & Son, Inc., since 1919; pres. Albany Boys Club, 1917-1918; pres. Adelphi Club, 1912-13;

pres. District No. 1, I. O. B. B.; Judge, Court of Appeals, I. O. B. B., 1915-20; trustee, Temple Beth Emeth; dir. Albany Rotary Club; dir. Community Chest; dir. Jewish Community Center; natl. dir., H. I. A. S. Major of the Citizens Legion of Albany, 1917-18. Member: Washington Lodge, F. & A. M.; Albany Sovereign Consistory, Cyprus Temple; Masons (32°); Albany Inst. of History and Art; Old Philologists; Temple Beth-Emeth, Albany, N. Y. Clubs: Albany, Adelphi, Rotary, Burns, Unconditional Republican, Colony Country, Ballston Spa Country. Address: 121 S. Lake Ave., Albany, N. Y.

STERN, EMANUEL A.:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 19, 1891, N. Y. City; s. Aaron and Rosa (Roth) Stern; ed. N. Y. Public Schools, 1904; Townsend Harris Hall, Coll. City of N. Y., 1907; complete sophomore year, City Coll., 1909; grad. N. Y. Law School, 1911 (cum laude); m. Charlotte Taussig, 1924. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1912; clerk with E. Powis Jones and W. Dudley Carleton, firm of Jones & Carleton, N. Y., 1909-13; associated with firm in independent practice, until 1917; thereafter in charge of conduct and management of firm's legal business as partner; associated with W. Dudley Carleton of firm as Carleton & Stern, 1919-20, and successor to that firm's practice; meanwhile engaged in continuous practice on individual account since 1912. Pres. and dir., Comit Holding Co., Inc., Myriad Investing Corp.; vice-pres. and dir., Triad Realty Corp.; liquidating partner, Jones & Carleton; treas. and dir., Silverbridge Realty Co., Inc., New Center Development Corp., Yorktown Court Apartments, Inc., Realty Ventures, Inc., Madison Midtown Corp.; dir. of Katoomba Mining Interests, Ltd., and Mentor Exploration and Development Co., Ltd. (Canada). Argued and briefed through highest Mass. Courts construction suit involving trust for Hetty Green under will of Sylvia Ann Howland; conducted successful redemption of properties under (including con-

struction of) will of "Martin Engel", N. Y.; conducted suit for construction of "Isaac Lawrence" trust, N. Y.; completed negotiations leading to, and reprinted extensive London interests in, the purchase of important mining claims in Alaska, British Columbia, Ontario and Mexico, 1923. Engaged in real estate, corp., wills and estates matters, specializing in civil practice. Mem., Local Legal Advisory Bd. during World War. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Masons; Knights of Pythias. Res.: 260 West End Ave. Office: 52 Wall St., N. Y. City.

STERN, HARRY JOSHUA:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 24, 1897, Eragoly, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Morris and Hinda (Markson) Stern; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1920; Hebrew Union Coll., B.H.L. 1919, Rabbi 1922; post-grad. work, Univ. of Chicago, 1926. Rabbi, Temple Israel, Uniontown, Pa., since 1922. Vice-pres., Fed. of Religious Schools of Penna.; chmn., United Palestine Appeal for Fayette County. Contributor to the Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh). Member: Masons; B'nai Brith; Y. M. C. A. (hon.); Hebrew Union Coll. Alumni; Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Z. O. A. Address: Temple Israel, Uniontown, Pa.

STERN, HORACE:

Jurist; b. Aug. 7, 1878, Phila., Pa.; s. Morris and Matilda (Bamberger) Stern; ed. Coll. Dept. of Univ. of Penna. (under a scholarship of the City of Phila.); Law School of Univ. of Penna. (under a scholarship awarded by the Univ. of Penna.); Univ. of Penna., B.S. 1899, LL.B. 1902 (summa cum laude); m. Henrietta Pfaelzer, Feb. 12, 1906, Phila., Pa. Mem. of law firm of Stern and Wolf, 1903-20. Judge of Court of Common Pleas No. 2 of Phila. County (apptd. by Gov. Sproul, 1920); elected for ten year term (1922); President Judge (1924). Lecturer on Law, Univ. of Penna. Law School, 1905-17. Major in Ordnance, U. S. Army, 1918-19. At present: Dir.: Y. M. &

Y. W. H. A., Phila., Ashbourne Country Club, and Cong. Keneseth Israel; trustee and vice-pres., Dropsie Coll.; dir. and vice-pres., Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; mem. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Com.; mem. exec. com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; pres. Fed. of Jewish Charities of Phila.; dir. School for Training Jewish Social Workers; chmn. Muhr Scholarship Com.; Vice-Provost, Law Academy of Phila. Has contributed articles to Univ. of Penna. Law Review; also biographies of Justice Bradley, Justice Miller, Justice Field (in collaboration) and Justice Tilghman in Great American Lawyers Series. Member: Law Assn. of Phila.; Amer. Law Inst.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa; B'nai Brith; Masons. Clubs: Mercantile, Philmont Country, Ashbourne Country, "Pharisees," Constitutional, Sharswood Law. Res.: 1524 N. 16th St. Office: City Hall, Phila., Pa.

STERN, J. DAVID:

Editor, publisher; b. Apr. 1, 1886, Phila., Pa.; s. David and Sophie (Muhr) Stern; ed. William Penn Charter School, 1902; Univ. of Penna., A.B. 1906, LL.D. 1909; special studies abroad at Univ. of Berlin; m. Juliet Lit, Nov. 22, 1908, Glenside, Pa. Reporter on Phila. newspapers, Public Ledger, North American, Bulletin, and Record; later on Seattle Post-Intelligencer and Seattle Star; general mgr. Providence (R. I.) News, 1911; purchased and became editor and publisher, New Brunswick Times, New Brunswick, N. J., 1912-14; purchased and consolidated Springfield News and Springfield Record, into Springfield News-Record, 1914-18; purchased Camden Courier, 1919; purchased Camden Post-Telegram, 1926, now published as The Morning Post; editor and publisher, The Evening Courier; pres. Courier-Post Co. Member: Cong. Beth-El, Camden, N. J. Clubs: Locust, Hundred, Poor Richard (Phila., Pa.); Camden, Tavistock Country (Haddonfield, N. J.). Res.: 344 Kings Highway East, Haddonfield, N. J. Office: Courier-Post Co., Camden, N. J.

STERN, LEOPOLD:

Importer; b. Germany; s. Nathan and Regina (Ullman) Stern. Trustee, Maiden Lane Savings Bank; dir.: Jewelers' Protective Union, Jewelers' Security Alliance of U. S., New Maiden Lane Safe Deposit Co.; mem. advisory bd., Irving Bank & Trust Co. (Market & Fulton Office). Dir. and hon. vice-pres., Montefiore Home and Hosp. for Chronic Invalids; apptd. commnr. State of N. Y. by Gov. Roosevelt at time of Pan-American Exposition; apptd. State elector, McKinley and Hobart 1896, and Taft and Sherman 1909. Address: 2 W. 46th St., N. Y. City.

STERN, MAXIMILLAN:

Surgeon; b. 1877, Newark, N. J.; s. Gustave and Babette (Lurch) Stern; ed. Columbia Univ., M.D. 1900; m. Gertrude Wolfe, 1905, N. J. Formerly assoc. attending urological surgeon, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y. City Post-Graduate Hosp.; attending urological surgeon and med. dir., Broad St. Hosp., of which was a founder. At present, attending urological surgeon, Manhattan State Hosp. and Hosp. for Joint Diseases; consulting urologic surgeon, Harbor Hosp. Devised numerous instruments and surgical operations. Author of numerous articles, dealing chiefly with urologic surgery in various med. journals. Fellow: N. Y. Academy of Medicine, and Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: N. Y. County Med. Society; Amer. Urological Assn.; Masons. Clubs: City Athletic, Millburn Country. Address: 219 W. 81st St., N. Y. City.

STERN, MORRIS:

Manufacturer; b. May 15, 1870, Pompian, Kovno, Russia; s. Hyman and Singha (Margolies) Stern; ed. Elementary Hebrew Schools; Vilna Yeshivah and Gymnasium; m. Celia Weisman, Aug. 6, 1895, N. Y. City. Teacher in Vilna; arrived in Amer., 1890; employed as bookkeeper and buyer in dry goods concern; established present firm, 1892. Chmn. and organizer of Amer. Com. supporting

and maintaining Yeshivah of Hebron, Palestine, formerly located at Slabodka, Russia; vice-pres., United Synagogues of Amer.; chmn. of 2nd Liberty Loan, Red Cross and Jewish War drives in dress industry during War. Pres. Dress and Waist Mfrs. Assn.; vice-pres., United Waist League; chmn. of Dress Industry of Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Helped build Uptown Talmud Torah, Edgemere Synagogue, and Cong. Shaare Zedek of N. Y. Served as mem. of exec. of Kehillah. Active Zionist; served as mem. of com. of twenty-five to decide American-Zionist Policy in issues between Chaim Weizmann and Judge Mack. Dir. and treas., Washington Heights Y. M. H. A. Active in Jewish Education Assn. Charter mem., Marshall Lodge No. 848, F. & A. M. Res.: 334 W. 86th St. Office: 247 W. 37th St., N. Y. City.

STERN, NATHAN:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 12, 1878, N. Y. City; s. Julius and Jeannette (Young) Stern; ed. Halsey's Collegiate School; Columbia Univ., B.A., 1898, M.A., 1899, Ph.D., 1901; Cambridge Univ. Eng.; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; Hebrew Union Coll., 1904. Rabbi at Marion and Wabash, Indiana, 1904-05; Trenton, N. J., 1905-10; Providence, R. I., 1910-15; assoc. rabbi, 1915-20, rabbi, 1920-, West End Synagogue, N. Y. City. Chaplain, N. J. State Prison; lecturer, Brown Univ. Mem., N. Y. Bd. of Jewish Ministers (pres. 1920-21); mem., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; commnr., Public Library, Trenton, N. J. Author: The Jewish Historico-Critical School of the Nineteenth Century, 1901. Contributor to Jewish Encyclopedia, to year books of Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, etc. Acting chmn., governing bd., Hebrew Union Coll. School for Teachers in N. Y. City. Clubs: University (Providence); Clergy, City Athletic, Judeans. Address: 160 W. 82nd St., N. Y. City.

STERN, NEUTON SAMUEL:

Physician; b. Apr. 9, 1890, Mem-

phis, Tenn.; s. Maurice and Hattie Mauss (Hirsch) Stern; ed. Harvard Coll., A. B. 1912; Harvard Med. School, M. D. 1915; post-grad. work with Sir Thomas Lewis, London, 1919; m. Beatrice F. Wolf, Nov. 24, 1924, Paragould, Ark. Awarded Medaille D'Honneur en Argent De la Republique Francaise, 1919. Instructor, Coll. of Medicine, Univ. of Tenn.; dir. Shelby County Tuberculosis Soc.; staff member of various hosps.; mem. bd. of trustees, Cong. Children of Israel, Memphis. Editor, Memphis Medical Journal. Contributor to medical journals. Member: Memphis and Shelby County Med. Soc.; Tenn. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Southern Med. Assn.; Tri-State Med. Soc.; Amer. Coll. of Physicians; I. O. B. B. Clubs: Harvard (Memphis). Egyptians. Res.: 270 Hawthorne. Office: 1515 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Memphis, Tenn.

STERN, WALTER G.:

Surgeon; b. Dec. 6, 1874, Chattanooga, Tenn.; s. Bernard and Theresa (Ehrman) Stern; ed. Adelbert Coll., Western Reserve Univ., A.B. 1896; Med. Coll., Western Reserve Univ., M.D. 1898; post-grad. study, Royal Univ. of Vienna; m. Lora B. Baer, 1903, Milwaukee, Wis. Interne, Cleveland City Hosp., 1898-99; orthopaedic dept., Gen. Hosp., Vienna, div. of Prof. Albert Lorenz, 1899-1901; lecturer and asst. prof., orthopaedic surgery, Cleveland Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1905-10; orthopaedic surgeon to the Mt. Sinai Hosp., since 1905; to St. Johns Hosp. since 1916, Holy Cross Home for Crippled Children, 1920- ; Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, The Rainbow Hosp., South Euclid, O.; The Gates Hosp. for Crippled and Deformed Children. Consulting orthopaedic surgeon, Elyria Memorial Hosp., Elyria, O., 1915 to date. Author of numerous med. and scientific reports and publications. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Orthopaedic Assn. Clubs: Excelsior, Rotary, Oakwood Country, Central States Orthopaedic. Res.: 1644 E. 117 St. Office: 821 Schofield Bldg., Cleveland, O.

STERNBERGER, ESTELLE M.:

Exec. Secy., Natl. Council of Jewish Women; b. July 6, 1886, Cincinnati, O.; d. Abraham and Hannah (Greeble) Miller; ed. Community School of Jewish Philanthropy, Cincinnati; Univ. of Cincinnati; married. Pres. Reading Road Temple Sisterhood, Cincinnati, 1907-19; pres. Jewish Consumptives Relief Soc., Cincinnati, 1914-19; chmn. Com. on Immigrant Aid, Cincinnati Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women, first vice-pres., Cincinnati Section, Natl. Council of Jewish Women, 1918-19; mem. natl. exec. bd., Natl. Fed. of Temple Sisterhoods, 1913-21; chmn. Com. on Women in Industry, Women's City Club, Cincinnati; chmn. on Org. for Hamilton County (Ohio) of Natl. Council of Defense; special lecturer for Business Women, Cincinnati, under auspices of Fed. Educational Com., 1916-18; mem. exec. com., World Conf. of Jewish Women; state dir., Jewish War Relief Appeal, State of Wisconsin, 1920; dir. Women's Com. in \$7,500,000 Jewish War Relief Appeal for N. Y. City, 1920. Exec. secy., Natl. Council of Jewish Women, 1920- . Editor, "The Jewish Woman," 1920- . Secy. conf. com. of Natl. Jewish Women's Orgs., 1925- . Contributor to various publs. Res.: Hotel Ansonia. Office: 2109 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STERNE, MAURICE:

Painter, sculptor; b. July 1878, Libau, Russia; s. Gregor and Naomi (Schlossberg) Sterne; ed. Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; Paris, Rome and Greece; m. Vera Segal, June 1923, Vienna, Austria. Reptd. at Kaiser Friedrich Museum (Berlin), Cologne Museum, Ulm Museum, Metropolitan Museum (N. Y.), Brooklyn Museum, Boston Museum of Fine Arts, Carnegie Inst. (Pittsburgh, Pa.), Providence Museum, Phillips Memorial Gallery (Washington, D. C.) 1925, chosen to rept. America at Third Internatl. Art Exposition, Rome, with collection of paintings, sculptures and drawings. 1926, painting "Inez" bought by Sir Joseph Duveen for Tate Gallery, London. Principal

works: The Awakening (statue), owners Ralph Pulitzer and Brooklyn Museum; The Bombthrower (statue), owned by Metropolitan Museum and Adolph Lewisohn; paintings: Inez; The Breadmakers (owner, Carl Hamilton); The Dance of the Elements (owner, Carl Hamilton); Afternoon, owner Phillips Memorial Gallery, Washington; The Winding Path, owner Adolph Lewisohn. Member: New Society, U. S. A. Address: Anticoli-Corrado Provincia di Roma, Italy.

STERNS, MORTON W.:

Engineer; b. July 2, 1892, N. Y.; s. Mayer Marx and Eleanora (Beihilf) Sterns; ed. Public Schools; Bethlehem (Pa.) High School; Lehigh Univ. Research engr.: Marconi Wireless, Telegraph Co., Western Electric Co., Natl. Electric Signalling Co., Sperry Gyroscope Co.; in charge of radio research for Naval Consulting Bd. Designed and operated first amateur radio telephone long prior to broadcasting. Pres. Crescent Radio Supply Co., Jamaica. Contributed many magazine articles on radio engrng. Member: Inst. Radio Engrs.; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Temple Israel, Jamaica. Res.: 209 Alsop St. Office: 1-3-5 Liberty St., Jamaica, N. Y.

STEUER, MAX DAVID:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 6, 1871, Austria; s. Aaron and Dinah (Goodman) Steuer; ed. Public School No. 15, N. Y. City (first honor pupil), 1885; Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia Coll. Law School (honor man), LL.B. 1893; m. Bertha Popkin, Dec. 14, 1897, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, 1892; began practice in N. Y., 1893, and has since practised as trial counsel; acted as counsel to many law firms; reprinted Democratic County Org. (Tammany Hall) in the action to exclude William S. Devery from Exec. Com. (succeeded); defended Raymond Hitchcock (acquitted); successfully defended Senator Gardner charged with bribing N. Y. Legislature (acquitted); defended City Chamberlain Charles H. Hyde, for misfeasance in

office (convicted), reversed on appeal and indictment dismissed; defended Harris and Blank charged with manslaughter—147 girls killed in Triangle Waist Co. fire (acquitted); defended N. Y. State Comptroller (acquitted—indictment dismissed on motion); defended Tex Richard (acquitted); tried the famous Eno will case; defended Former Atty. Gen. Daugherty, 1926. Trustee, Fed. Jewish Philanthropical Socs., N. Y. City. Mem. Advisory Bd. of Editors, "Who's Who in American Jewry," 1926. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Academy Political Science; Legal Aid Soc. Clubs: Army and Navy, N. Y. Bridge Whist, Oak Ridge Golf, Economic. Res.: 55 W. 88th St. Office: 11 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STIEGLITZ, ALFRED:

Photographer, editor; b. Jan. 1, 1864, Hoboken, N. J.; s. Edward and Hedwig (Werner) Stieglitz; ed. Private and public schools, N. Y. City; Coll. City of N. Y., 1879-81; Karlsruhe Realgymnasium, Germany, one year; studied mechanical engrng. and later photo-chemistry under Prof. H. W. Vogel, Berlin Polytechnic; used laboratory of Berlin Polytechnic for photographic experiments, becoming own teacher; courses in chemistry at Berlin Univ., with photography in view; m. Emmeline Obermeyer, 1893, N. Y.; Georgia O'Keeffe, 1924, N. J. After 8 years experimentation in Berlin, came to N. Y., 1890; engaged in photo-engraving and printing, 1890-95; editor, American Amateur Photographer; developed Camera Club of N. Y.; founded and edited "Camera Notes," photographic journal, 1897-1902. Founded Camera Work (quarterly) 1902, also Photo-Secession (national group of photographers), organizing photographic exhibitions in principal cities of the world. Received 150 medals from London, Paris, Brussels, Turin, Hamburg, Berlin, N. Y., Boston, Phila., Munich, Toronto, Calcutta, etc. Hon. Fellow, Royal Photographic Soc. of Great Britain (1907); hon. vice-pres., Soc. of Amer. Painters and Sculptors; hon.

mem., Photographic Soc. of Phila. Founder, Little Galleries of the Photo-Secession, 1905 (known as home of "291"), which became pioneer experimental laboratory in modern expression at 291 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City, introducing to America in 13 years of related demonstrations, Europeans including Matisse, Cézanne, Brancusi, Bracque, Henri Rousseau, Gordon Craig, Eli Nadelman, Picabia, Toulouse-Lautrec; children's drawings and Negro sculpture; also young Amer. painters, including John Marin, Marsden Hartley, Max Weber, Oscar Bluemner, Abraham Walkowitz, Arthur G. Dove, Georgia O'Keeffe, S. Macdonald Wright, Marius de Zayas, etc., and photographers, including Alvin Langdon Coburn, Baron De Meyer, Gertrude Kasebier, Clarence H. White, Edward J. Steichen, Paul Strand, and color photography. Photographs purchased by art galleries in Dresden, Brussels, Boston, Berlin, Buffalo, and for private collections. Published "291" Mar. 1915 to Jan. 1916. Feb. 1921, showed life work in photography in exhibition of 145 prints, Anderson Galleries, N. Y. Exhibition 115 new prints, April 1923, Anderson Galleries. Mar. 1924, "Songs of the Sky—Secrets of the Skies as revealed by my Camera," and other prints, Anderson Galleries. Mar. 1925, presented "Seven Americans" (Dove, Hartley, Marin, Demuth, Strand, O'Keeffe, Stieglitz) in exhibition of 159 paintings, photographs and things never before publicly shown. Directed spirit of "Manuscripts," publ. initiated 1922. In 1924 Royal Photographic Soc. of Great Britain conferred Progress Medal in recognition of his "services in founding and fostering Pictorial Photography in Amer., and particularly in initiating and publishing Camera Work, the most artistic record of photography ever attempted." Founded, 1925, and directed The Intimate Gallery, Room 303, Anderson Galleries, carrying further lifelong experiment in relation of expression to life and particularly of creative artist to public in Amer. Pioneer in championing and exemplifying through use of camera, quality

in workmanship and creative use of modern machine and technology. Member: L'Effort, Brussels (hon.); Linked Ring, London; Photographic Soc., Hamburg. Clubs: Vienna Camera, Photographic of Vienna. Address: Lake George, N. Y.

STIEGLITZ, JULIUS (OSCAR):

Chemist; b. May 26, 1867, Hoboken, N. J.; s. Edward and Hedwig (Werner) Stieglitz; ed. Realgymnasium, Karlsruhe, Germany, 1886; Univ. of Berlin, Ph.D. 1889 (Clark Univ., hon. Sc.D. 1909; Univ. of Pittsburgh, hon. Chem. D. 1916); m. Anna Stieffel, Aug. 27, 1891, Lake George, N. Y. Prof. of chemistry, Univ. of Chicago, 1905-; chmn. of dept. of chemistry, 1915-; dir. of the Univ. Laboratories, 1912-24. Special expert, U. S. Public Health Service, 1918-23; vice-chmn., Division of Chemistry, Natl. Research Council, 1919-22. Author: Qualitative Chemical Analysis, vols. I and II (Century Co.), 1911; Chemistry and Recent Progress in Medicine (Williams and Wilkins, 1926). Co-author: The Future Independence and Progress of American Medicine in the life of Chemistry (Chemical Foundation, 1921); The Nature of the World and of Man (Univ. of Chicago Press, 1927). Member: Amer. Chemical Soc. (pres. 1917); Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Natl. Academy of Sciences; Amer. Academy of Arts and Sciences; Amer. Philosophical Soc.; Inst. of Medicine of Chicago (pres. 1919); Sigma Xi Soc. (pres. 1917-19); Societé Chimique de France; Internatl. Critical Tables (trustee). Club: Quadrangle. Address: 6026 Kenwood Ave., Chicago, Ill.

STOLZ, JOSEPH:

Rabbi; b. Nov. 3, 1861, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. David and Regina (Strauss) Stolz; ed. Syracuse Public and High Schools; Univ. of Cincinnati, B.L.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1884, D.D.; m. Blanche A. Rauh, June 24, 1890, Cincinnati, O. Rabbi: B'nai Israel Temple, Little Rock, Ark., 1884-87; Zion Temple, Chicago, 1887-95; Isaiah Temple, Chicago, 1896-1924;

Temple Isaiah Israel, Chicago, 1924. Elected Rabbi for life, Dec. 1912; built new Temples, 1898 and 1924. **Mem. Harper Educational Commn., 1898;** mem. Chicago Bd. of Education, 1899-1905; pres. Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis, 1905-07; pres. Hebrew Union Coll. Alumni Assn., 1902-03; pres. Chicago Rabbinical Assn., 1914-24; mem. exec. com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; mem. exec. com., Central Conf of Amer. Rabbis; mem. exec. com., Chicago Fed. of Synagogues; vice-pres., Chicago Liberal Ministers. Author: *Funeral Agenda*. Member: Chicago Rabbinical Assn.; Hebrew Union Coll. Alumni Assn.; Amer. Jewish Com.; I. O. B. B.; Masons. Clubs: Standard, Covenant, Chicago Literary. Address: 5010 Drexel Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

STONE, NAHUM I.:

Economist, statistician; b. July 29, 1873, Odessa, Russia; s. Isaac Elihu and Rosa (Leviash) S.; ed. Gymnasium, Odessa, A.B.; Armour Inst. of Technology, Chicago, E.E.; Columbia Univ. (economics), A.M., Ph.D.; m. Esther Bertha Levinson (deceased), Nov. 2, 1898, N. Y. City. Editor, *The People* (N. Y. weekly), 1899; statistician, Bureau of Economic Research, 1899-1900; editor, Dept. of Countries and Cities, *New Internat. Encyclopedia*, 1900-01; mgr., N. Y. and N. J. Real Estate Co., 1902-03; tariff expert, U. S. Dept. of Commerce, 1904-09; during the period was abroad on a number of missions for the U. S. Govt., including service as commercial attache, U. S. Delegation to the Pan-American Congress, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1906; a tour of Great Britain, France, Germany, Belgium, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, for the study of their tariff systems and policies; served as mem. of the U. S. Commn. sent by U. S. Govt. to negotiate a commercial agreement between Germany and U. S. Chief statistician, U. S. Tariff Bd., 1909-12; chief statistician, Wage Scale Bd., Dress and Waist Industry, 1913-14; consultant in Industrial Relation, 1914-16; Inst. for Govt. Research, 1917; chief of

Cost Studies Section, Office of Quartermaster Gen. of the Army, 1917-18; mem., Com. on Labor, Council of National Defense, during the War. Labor mgr., Hickry-Freeman Co., Rochester, 1919-22; gen. mgr., Hickry-Freeman Co., 1923-25; mem., Natl. Conf. on Distribution, U. S. Chamber of Commerce, 1925-26; consultant in industrial management and financing, since Jan., 1926. Author of numerous articles, reports and public addresses on economic and political subjects. Fellow and dir., Amer. Statistical Assn.; dir., Natl. Bureau of Economic Research. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Management Assn.; Taylor Soc.; Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation; Natl. Child Labor Com.; Amer. Jewish Com.; Z. O. A. Clubs: City (N. Y.); University (Washington, D. C.). Res.: 610 W. 141st St. Office: 42 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STONE, NATHAN:

Merchant; b. Sept. 22, 1866; s. Isaac and Anna Stone; ed. Grade School; m. Minnie Salzenstein. Started as newsboy; now pres., The Boston Store, Milwaukee, Wis. Member: Masons (32°). Clubs: Yacht, Athletic, Automobile, Woodmont Country and Riding. Temple Emanuel. Address: 591 Bradford Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

STRAHL, JACOB S.:

Jurist; b. Sept. 2, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Robert and Betsey (Stone) Strahl; ed. N. Y. Law School; m. Beatrice Reiss, Sept. 23, 1907. Justice, Municipal Court, City of N. Y. Formerly Grand Master, now First Deputy Grand Master, Order Sons of Zion; pres., Judea Insurance Co., Ltd., Palestine; pres., Judea Industrial Corp. of N. Y., owner of the Near East and Palestine Exhibition and Fairs, exhibiting for several years, semi-annually, all industrial products of Near East and Palestine. Pres., Unity Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Solon, Kismet Temple. Member: Brooklyn Bar Assn.; Elks; Masons; Shaari Zedek Cong. Clubs: Unity (Brooklyn); Metropolis (N. Y.). Address: 74 Chauncey St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

STRASBOURGER, SAMUEL:

Lawyer; b. May 23, 1867; s. Henri and Rachel (Mayer) Strasbourger; ed. N. Y. City Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Univ. Law School; m. M. Blanche Gaynor, June 21, 1903, N. Y. City; children: Sara, J. Henri, Samuel, Jr. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1891; followed gen. practice of law; mem. of the firm of Strasbourger & Schallek. Apptd. Tax Commr. by Mayor Seth Low, Jan. 1, 1902; reapptd. by Mayor McClellan, Jan. 1, 1904, and Jan. 1, 1906, resigned July 1, 1906; apptd. Judge of the City Court of the City of N. Y. by Gov. Whitman, 1917 and 1918. Delegate, Rep. Natl. Convention of 1912; presidential elector for Calvin Coolidge, 1925. Trustee since 1902, and now vice-pres., Hebrew Orphan Asylum of the City of N. Y. Member: Assn. of Bar of City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; State Bar Assn.; Scottish Rite Masons; F. S. of I.; Knights of Pythias; Temple Israel of Harlem, N. Y.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc's., N. Y. City, and many other charities. Clubs: Progress, Natl. Republican. Res.: 808 West End Ave. Office: 74 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STRASBURGER, MILTON:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 23, 1876. Washington, D. C.; s. Zody and Sarah (Ullman) Strasburger; ed. High School, Washington, D. C.; Georgetown Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1896; George Washington Univ., LL.M. 1898, D.C.L. 1900; m. Elsa Coblenzer, May 22, 1911, Washington, D. C. Served as secy. to commn., to revise laws of U. S. under Dept. of Justice, 1900-01; judge, Municipal Court, D. C., 1914-18; reapptd. 1918 (resigned, Jan. 1, 1920); prof. of law, Natl. Univ. Law School; served in office of Adjutant General during World War (examiner of Draft Appeal Cases); mem., Welfare Code Commn., District of Columbia, co-operating with Russell Sage Foundation; dir., Central Savings Bank. Author of various articles published in law magazines. Member: Z. O. A.; Argo Lodge, B'nai Brith,

Dist. No. 5 (ex-pres.); Dawson Lodge No. 16, F. A. & A. M. (past master); Washington Hebrew Cong. Club: Town and Country. Res.: 2805 Ontario Road, N. W. Office: 917 15th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

STRASSBURGER, EUGENE B.:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 23, 1886, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Samuel and Julia (Morganstern) Strassburger; ed. Pittsburgh Central High School; Harvard, A.B. 1908, LL.B. 1910; m. Constance Block, May 10, 1915, Kansas City, Mo. Admitted to the Bar, 1910; engaged since in general civil and corp. practice. Lecturer, Duquesne Univ. Law School. Pres. Jewish Big Brother Club; mem. bd. of trustees, Rodef Shalom Cong.; dir. United Hebrew Relief Assn.; chmn. legal aid com., Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh. Dir. Fishel Co.; dir. and secy., Coca Cola Bottling Works; dir. and secy., Ludwig Hommel & Co. Member: Allegheny County, Penna. State and Amer. Bar Assn.; Rodef Shalom Cong. Clubs: Concordia, Westmoreland Country, Hundred. Res.: 5924 Beacon St. Office: 716 Frick Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

STRAUS, DAVID C.:

Surgeon; b. July 11, 1882, Chicago, Ill.; s. Simeon and Adelaide (Eisen-drath) Straus; ed. Univ. of Chicago, S.B. 1905; Rush Med. Coll. 1907. Asst. clinical prof. of surgery, Rush Med. Coll., Univ. of Chicago. Attending surgeon, Cook County Hosp., Chicago; attending surgeon, Michael Reese Hosp., Chicago. Capt. Med. Reserve Corps. 1918; active duty, U. S. Army, A. E. F., France, 1918-19; promoted to Major, Med. Corps, overseas; at present Lieut.-Col., Med. Officers Reserve Corps, and Commanding Officer, U. S. General Hosp. No. 14. Author of numerous articles on research work, original investigations and clinical reports on surgical subjects, especially gall bladder, bone and joint surgery and thyroid surgery. Contributed chapter on Fractures, Keen's Surgery, Vol. VII, 1920. Fellow: Amer. Coll. Surgeons, and Inst. of Medicine, Chicago. Member: Chi-

Chicago Surgical Soc.; Chicago Pathological Soc.; Ill. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Assn. of Military Surgeons. Club: Army and Navy. Res.: Hotel Windermere East. Office: Straus Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

STRAUS, HUGH GRANT:

Merchant; b. Sept. 21, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Nathan and Lina (Gutherz) Straus; ed. Princeton Univ., Litt.B. 1910; m. Flora Stieglitz, Oct. 22, 1913, Port Chester, N. Y. Active with R. H. Macy & Co., 1910-14; L. Straus & Sons, importing firm, Feb.-Oct. 1914; with Abraham & Straus, 1914; mem. firm since 1918; secy. of corp., 1920, vice-pres. 1926. Dir.: Abraham & Straus Inc., Fidelity Trust Co., Abrast Realty Co., Nathan Straus & Sons, Inc. 1st Lieut. Quartermaster Corps, U.S.N.A., Mar. 4, 1918 to Dec. 3, 1918. Dir. Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; treas. 1926, Brooklyn Division, United Jewish Campaign. Clubs: Princeton of N. Y., Westchester Biltmore Country (Rye), Century Country (Purchase), Brooklyn Unity (Bklyn.), Suburban of Baltimore. Res.: 31 E. 72nd St., N. Y. City, and Four Wind Acres, Mamaroneck, N. Y. Office: Abraham & Straus, Inc., Brooklyn, N. Y.

STRAUS, JESSE ISIDOR:

Merchant; b. June 25, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Isidor and Ida (Blum) Straus; ed. Harvard Univ., A.B. 1893; m. Irma S. Nathan, Nov. 20, 1895. 1893, clerk in Hanover Natl. Bank; 1893-96, Abraham & Straus, Inc.; 1896-, R. H. Macy & Co., Inc., becoming pres., 1919. Ex-pres., Natl. Retail Dry Goods Assn.; vice-pres., N. Y. Chamber of Commerce; treas., Webster Apts.; dir., Bowery Savings Bank, N. Y. Life Insurance Co.; trustee, United Hosp. Fund, No. Westchester Hosp. Member: Pilgrims of U. S.; Amer. Historical Soc.; Academy of Political Science; Council on Foreign Relations, Foreign Policy Assn. Clubs: Manhattan, Century Country, Sphinx, Harvard, Osceola. Res.: 399 Park Ave. Office: 1317 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STRAUS, LEWIS:

Philanthropist; b. Apr. 6, 1869, Newark, N. J.; s. Moses and Eliza (May) Straus; ed. Public Schools of Newark; High School, 1886. Pres. M. Straus & Sons, Inc., 1886-1925; pres. Schubert Oratorical Soc., 1910-25; former pres. Downtown Club, Newark, N. J.; chmn. advisory com. and formerly pres., Hosp. for Joint Diseases, N. Y. City; dir. Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Newark, N. J.; chmn. advisory com., Jewish Sisterhood, Newark, N. J. Member: Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J. Clubs: Quaker Ridge Golf, Lambs, Downtown Metropolitan Opera, Newark Athletic. Res.: Newark Athletic Club. Office: 60 Park Pl., Newark, N. J.

STRAUS, MITTELDORFER:

Painter, decorator; b. Jan. 21, 1880, Richmond, Va.; s. Julius and Carrie (Mitteldorfer) Straus; ed. Public schools, Richmond, Va.; Art Students League, Washington, D. C.; Pratt Inst., Brooklyn, N. Y.; art schools abroad. Designed and executed abroad, decorative novelties of all descriptions for gifts and for house and scenic decoration. Maintains offices in principal cities of Europe. Member: Soc. of American Illustrators. Club: N. Y. Water Color. Res.: 2025 Monument Ave., Richmond, Va. Studio: 224 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

STRAUS, NATHAN:

Philanthropist; b. Jan. 31, 1848, Rhenish, Bavaria; s. Lazarus and Sara (Straus) Straus; ed. Collingsworth Inst., Talbotton, Ga.; Packard's Business Coll., N. Y.; m. Lina Gutherz, 1875, Mannheim, Germany. Came to U. S., 1854; joined father in L. Straus & Sons, 1866, importers pottery and glassware; 1892, entered firm Abraham & Straus dept. store, Bklyn., N. Y.; retired 1914 to devote time to philanthropic activities. Mem. N. Y. Forest Preserve Bd., 1893; park commr., N. Y., 1889-93; Dem. nominee for Mayor of N. Y., 1894 (declined); pres. Bd. of Health, N. Y., 1898. 1892, originated and maintained at own expense until 1920, laboratory

and system of distribution of pasteurized milk to the citizens of N. Y. City, which statistics of Health Dept. show is saving many thousands of infants' lives annually; gave installation for pasteurization of milk to various cities in U. S. and abroad; originated and maintained chain of depots for distribution of coal, bread and groceries to poor of N. Y., winter of 1892-93; in panic, winter of 1893-94, maintained system of lodging houses for homeless; donated ice plant to Santiago, Cuba, during war, 1898; 1909, founded first Tuberculosis Preventorium for Children, now at Farmingdale, N. J. Apptd. by Pres. Taft, sole U. S. delegate, Internatl. Congress for Protection of Infants, Berlin, 1911; also delegate, Tuberculosis Congress, Rome, 1912. In 1912 established soup kitchens in Jerusalem, where up to 1700 are since fed daily, irrespective of race or creed; established a health bureau with pasteur inst. and bacteriological dept. for Palestine; conducted pasteurization campaign in Calif., winter 1913-14; during winter of 1914-15; served for unemployed 1,135,731 penny meals from his milk depots in N. Y. City. Contributed towards sending the food ship "Vulcan" to war sufferers in Palestine 1915, and has since annually spent more than his income to relieve suffering in U. S. and abroad; sold his steam yacht "Sisilina" 1916, and gave proceeds for the feeding of war orphans. One of a com. of three apptd. by Secy. Daniels, 1917, to investigate charges of improper conditions of hosp. ship "Solace"; proved charges unfounded and com. so reported to Navy Dept. During season of 1918 made free distribution of pasteurized milk to soldiers and sailors; gave to Quartermaster's Dept., use of land, July 1918, in Lakewood, N. J., to erect Red Cross and other bldgs. in connection with Gen. Hosp. No. 9 (formerly Lakewood Hotel); turned over to N. Y. Health Dept., 1920, the pasteurization laboratory; carried on extensive pasteurization propoganda in England, 1920, while attending Zionist Congress. Re-elected chmn., Amer. Jewish Congress, Phila., 1920; again

in 1922. In connection with Silver Jubilee of Greater N. Y., 1923, received the greatest number of votes for having in preceding 25 years done more than any other citizen for the benefit of the public, and was awarded the flag of the city. Resolutions adopted at First Internatl. Child Welfare Congress, held in Geneva under auspices of the League of Nations, August 1925, praised him for his work in saving children's lives; received letter from Mayo Brothers of Rochester, Minn., commending pasteurization. In Dec. 1925, gave \$150,000 to United Palestine Appeal to show faith in Dr. Stephen S. Wise, after unfounded attacks of encouraging apostasy were made on Dr. Wise. Dec. 1925, announced plan for building non-sectarian Health and Welfare Center in Jerusalem; June 1926, secured two months' leave of absence for Dr. David de Sola Pool to go to Palestine to look after the erection of this and other work instituted previously; added \$100,000 to this fund, now amounting to \$750,000. June 1926, induced Dr. Charles J. Hastings, Med. Officer of Toronto, Canada, to go to Europe to spread the gospel of pasteurization in England and France. Author of various addresses on pasteurization and social problems, also an illustrated volume on "Diseases in Milk—The Remedy Pasteurization," compiled by his wife in 1917. Address: 119 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

STRAUS, NATHAN JR.:

Merchant, state senator; b. May 27, 1889, N. Y. City; s. Nathan and Lina (Gutherz) Straus; ed. Princeton Univ., special degree (cum laude), for two years' study; studied one year Univ. of Heidelberg, Germany; m. Helen E. Sachs, April 29, 1915, N. Y. City. State Senator, 15th District, N. Y. Pres., Nathan Straus & Sons, Inc., mfrs. and importers of china and glassware. With R. H. Macy & Co., 1911-14; partner, 1913-14; owner and publisher of weekly Puck, 1914-17; resigned to enlist in Navy, commnd. Ensign and served until Dec., 1918; elected State Senator, 1920; re-elected, 1922, and 1924. Mem., Coms. on Taxa-

tion, Public Health, Agriculture. Pres. and dir., Nathan Straus Foundation; hon. secy., Jewish Inst. of Religion; dir., Palestine Economic Corp.; dir., Palestine Development Council. Member: Free Synagogue; Temple Beth-El. Clubs: Century, Natl. Democratic, Manhattan. Res.: 13 W. 76th St., N. Y. City.

STRAUS, PERCY SELDEN:

Merchant; b. June 27, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Isidor and Ida (Blun) Straus; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1897; m. Edith Abraham, 1902, N. Y. City. Vice-pres., R. H. Macy & Co., Inc. Pres. Jewish Agricultural Soc.; chmn. Business Men's Council, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; mem. Council of N. Y. Univ.; mem. Com. of Fourteen. During World War, served as chmn. of exec. com. Industrial Training for War Emergency of the Com. on Labor, Council of Natl. Defense; later served as special rept., U. S. Training Service, Dept. of Labor; industrial adviser, Selective Draft Bd. of Greater N. Y. Clubs: Manhattan, Harvard (Boston), Harvard (N. Y.), Metropolitan (Washington), Rumson Country, City, Natl. Democratic, Automobile of America, Century Country. Res.: 875 Park Ave. Office: 1317 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STRAUS, ROGER WILLIAMS:

Vice-pres. and dir., American Smelting & Refining Co.; b. Dec. 14, 1891, N. Y. City; s. Oscar S. and Sarah L. (Lavanburg) Straus; ed. Collegiate School, N. Y. City, and Princeton Univ. (Litt. B.); m. Gladys Guggenheim, Jan. 12, 1914, N. Y. City. After graduating from Princeton in 1913, became associated with Amer. Smelting & Refining Co., in their Safety, Labor and Welfare Dept.; became asst. to pres., 1920. Entered Army War College and Fort Myer, May 1917; commnd. 1st lieutenant, Aug. 1917, and served with the Military Intelligence Division General Staff Army War College until Aug. 1918; promoted Capt. and went to Siberia as asst. intelligence officer, A. E. F. Siberia; stationed most of

the time at Blagovestchensk, Siberia; returned in Jan. 1919; discharged from Army Feb. 1919; accepted commn. in the Military Intelligence Division Officers Reserve Corps; commnd. Major, 1919. Actively engaged in various Jewish educational and charitable orgs., particularly the work of organizing the Natl. Fed. of Temple Brotherhoods, which is affiliated with the Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; worked with a number of non-Jewish orgs. in connection with the Good Will Movement, particularly in connection with the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America and the Good Will Union; mem. of the com. and identified with the Industrial Com. of the Y. M. C. A., which undertakes non-sectarian work in connection with the training of young engnr. along the lines of human engnr. as well as providing recreational and educational facilities in co-operation with both the employer and employee in industrial centers. Pres. Natl. Federation of Temple Brotherhoods; trustee, Hebrew Orphan Asylum; trustee, Baron de Hirsch Fund; vice-pres., Temple Beth-El, N. Y. City. Member: Amer. Inst. of Mining & Metallurgical Engnr.; Amer. Legion. Clubs: Republican, Army & Navy, Princeton, Bankers of America; Century Country. Res.: 950 Park Ave., N. Y. City and Purchase, N. Y. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STRAUS, SIMON WILLIAM:

Investment Banker; b. Dec. 23, 1866, Ligonier, Ind.; s. Frederick William and Madlon (Goldsmith) Straus; ed. Public Schools; m. Hattie Klee, April 25, 1893, Pittsburgh, Pa. Pres., S. W. Straus & Co. (New York and Chicago); founder and pres., Amer. Soc. for Thrift; pres., Franklin Trust and Savings Bank, Chicago. Author: History Thrift Movement in America (J. B. Lippincott Co., 1920). Res.: Ambassador Hotel. Office: 565 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

STRAUSS, FLORENCE L.:

Motion Picture Editor; b. 1882, N. Y. City; d. Isadore and Sara

(Greenbaum) Levi; ed. Public schools of Milwaukee; private tutors; m. Charles H. Strauss, 1903, Milwaukee, Wis. Scenario writer for Goldwyn Pictures, 1919-21; scenario editor, First National Pictures, Inc., 1921-. Clubs: Woman Pays, Women's City. Address: 146 Central Park W., N. Y. City.

STRAUSS, ISAAC C.:

Lawyer; b. May 10, 1873, Florence, S. C.; s. Alfred A. and Amelia (Newberg) Strauss; ed. Univ. of South Carolina; m. Hattie Ryttenberg, Sept. 4, 1900. Admitted to South Carolina Bar, 1896; since in gen. civil practice; mem. firm of Lee & Moise. Pres. Sumter Trust Co.; vice-pres., City Natl. Bank; dir. Sumter Telephone Co., Sumter Ice and Fuel Co. Referee in bankruptcy, 1898-1916; pres. Tuomey Hosp., Sumter. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Commercial Law League of Amer.; Cong. Sinai, Sumter, S. C. Address: Sumter, S. C.

STRAUSS, ISRAEL:

Neurologist; b. June 23, 1873, Pawtucket, R. I.; s. Alexander and Hannah (Falk) Strauss; ed. Brown Univ., A.B., 1894; Columbia Univ. Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, M.D., 1898; Columbia Univ., A.M., 1898; m. Hilda Newborg, Mar. 11, 1902, N. Y. City. Formerly asst. prof. of neuroanatomy, Cornell Med. School; attending neurologist, Montefiore Home and Hosp.; pathologist, Beth Israel Hosp.; attending neurologist, Jewish Hosp. (Brooklyn, N. Y.); contract surgeon in charge of neurology, Fort Sam Houston, 1919. At present, attending neurologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City; attending neurologist, Beth Moses Hosp. (Brooklyn, N. Y.) pres., Jewish Mental Health Soc. Author of numerous articles dealing with the pathology and symptomatology of the nervous system. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Neurological Assn.; Academy of Medicine, N. Y. City; Eastern Medical Assn.; Natl. Com. for Mental Hygiene; Amer. Jewish Physicians. Res.: 56 E. 54th St. Office: 116 W. 59th St., N. Y. City.

STRAUSS, JOSEPH:

Naval Officer; b. Nov. 16, 1861, Mt. Morris, N. Y.; ed. U. S. Naval Academy, 1885. Ensign, 1887; Jr. Lieut., 1896; Lieut. 1899; Lieut. Commander, 1904; Commander, 1908. On hydrographic surveys in East and West Coast and in Alaska, 1887-90; in Bureau of Ordnance, Navy Dept., 1893-95. Inventor of superimposed turret system of mounting guns on battleships, 1895. Engaged in blockade of Cuban Coast in Spanish-American War; in charge of U. S. Naval Proving Ground, 1900-03; inspector of ordnance, 1906-08; Commander, Cruiser Montgomery, 1909-10; commanded Battleship Ohio, 1912-13; apptd. chief of Bureau of Ordnance with rank of Rear Admiral, Mem. final commn. apptd. to ascertain the cause of the destruction of Maine when she was uncovered in Havana Harbor, 1911. Resigned as chief of Bureau of Ordnance to command Battleship Nevada, Dec. 1916. Promoted to Rear Admiral, 1918; took command of expedition which laid the mine-barrage across the North Sea, and the subsequent expedition which swept it up in 1919. Mem. Gen. Bd., Navy Dept., 1920. Commander of the Asiatic Fleet, 1921-22. Now mem. of Gen. Bd. Recipient: U. S. Navy, Distinguished Service Medal; Knight Commander, St. Michael and St. George; Commander, Legion d'Honneur France; Commander, Sacred Treasure of Japan. Address: Navy Dept., Wash., D. C.

STRAUSS, JOSEPH BAERMANN:

Engineer; b. Jan. 9, 1879, Cincinnati, O.; s. Raphael and Lena (Baermann) Strauss; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, C.E. 1892; m. May Van, June 9, 1895, Cincinnati. Pres. and chief engr., The Strauss Bascule Bridge Co., Chicago, consulting engnr., since 1904. Has made a specialty of movable and fixed bridge design and is regarded as authority in these fields; has developed and built some of the world's most notable bridges; originated the Strauss trunnion bascule bridge and the Strauss direct lift bridge,

which have come into general use; designed and built the aeroscope at the portable searchlight outfits adopted by San Francisco Exposition, 1915, and the the U. S. and Russian Govts.; inventor of the yielding barrier which has solved the grade crossing problem; organizer, pres. and chief engr., The Highway Safety Barrier Co., Chicago; designed and built the first reinforced concrete freight car, 1919; designed and built the Bascule Door Hangar for the U. S. Postal Aerial Service, at Reno, Nev., 1920; prepared design for \$21,000,000 cantilever suspension bridge for the Golden Gate, San Francisco, 4,000 ft. span, total length of 6,700 feet, to be built by Bridge Dist.; consulting engr., \$11,000,000 St. Lawrence River bridge for Harbor Commn., Montreal (jointly with a consulting engr. resident in Can.); consulting engr. for \$3,000,000 Columbia River bridge to be built near Portland, Ore. Founder and pres., Amer. Citizenship Foundation (natl. org. for citizenship training of Amer. youth, and a pioneer in this field); mem. Chicago exec. com., Boy Scouts of America; scout commnr., North Shore. Member: Amer. Soc. for Testing Materials; Amer. Railway Engng. Assn.; Western Soc. Engrs.; Canadian Inst. Engrs.; Royal Soc. Arts; Chicago Assn. Commerce; Aerial League Amer.; Amer. Assn. Port Authorities; Sigma Alpha Epsilon. Clubs: Hamilton, City, Internatl. Rotary, Chicago Yacht, Chicago Motor. Res.: 3100 Sheridan Rd. Office: 307 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

STRAUSS, LEWIS LICHTENSTEIN:

Banker; b. Jan. 31, 1896, Charleston, W. Va.; s. Lewis and Rosa Lichtenstein) Strauss; ed. Public Schools, Richmond, Va.; m. Alice Hanauer, Mar. 5, 1923, N. Y. City. Associated with Kuhn, Loeb & Co., N. Y., since 1919; dir., Central Leather Co. (exec. com.), Susquehanna & N. Y. R. R., Internatl. Gear Co., Fleishman, Morris and Co. Private secretary to Herbert Hoover,

U. S. food administrator, World War, 1917-19; mem., bd., Amer. Relief Administration of European Children's Fund; chmn., Joint Distribution Com. on Russian Relief; treas., Jewish Theological Seminary, Jewish Agricultural Soc., Amer. Inst. at Prague; mem. of exec. com., Amer. Jewish Com.; trustee, Palestine Development Council. War decorations from Belgium, Finland, Italy, Poland, Roumania. Clubs: Reform, Bond, Century Country, Westchester-Biltmore Country (New York); Lakeside (Richmond, Va.). Res.: 1142 West Ave., Richmond, Va. Office: 52 William St., N. Y. City.

STRAUSS, LOUIS A.:

Professor; b. Mar. 26, 1872, Chicago, Ill.; s. Abraham and Ernstina (Leopold) Strauss; ed. Univ. of Michigan, B.L. 1893, Ph.M. 1894, Ph.D. 1900; post-grad. at Univ. of Munich, 1909-10; m. Elsa Riegelman, Dec. 17, 1896, N. Y. City. Asst. in English, Univ. of Mich., 1893-95; instructor in English, 1895-1904; asst. prof. of English, 1904-06; jr. prof. of English, 1906-1911; prof. of English, 1911-. Chmn. of English Dept., 1920-. Editor, George Farguhar, Discourse Upon Comedy, and Plays. Contributor to various papers and reviews. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Modern Language Assn. of Amer.; Michigan Academy of Science; Assn. of Amer. Univ. Profs. Clubs: Univ. (Ann Arbor), Barton Hills Country, Ann Arbor Golf. Res.: 1601 Cambridge Road. Office: Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

STRAUSS, MORRIS:

Editor; b. Mar. 19, 1897, Cincinnati, O.; s. Elias and Fannie (Kadonsky) Strauss; ed. Common School; took several courses, Extension Div., Indiana Univ. Employed as clerk, Bobbs-Merrill Publishing Co., 1912-16; free lance writer, since 17 years of age; contributed to various publns., verse, essays, and news articles. Served in Med. Dept., U. S. A., Base Hosp., Camp Taylor, Ky. during World War. Editor, **The Indiana Jewish Chronicle**, since June 1, 1923.

Pres. Indianapolis B'nai Brith Lodge, No. 58. Member: Jewish Fed. of Charities; Amer. Legion; Central Ave. Hebrew Cong. Res.: 1327 College Ave. Office: 939 Meyer-Kiser Bank Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.

STRAUSS, MOSES:

Editor; b. Nov. 9, 1872, Keokuk, Ia.; s. Maurice and Bertha Strauss; ed. Hughes High School, Cincinnati, 1889; studied at Univ. of Cincinnati, Hebrew Union Coll.; m. Eleanor Mc Gregor, Apr. 14, 1909, Cincinnati. Identified with newspaper business since 1889; managing editor, Cincinnati Times-Star since April, 1923. Mem. of Home Guards, during World War. Mem. bd. of dirs., Anti-Tuberculosis League; mem. advisory com., Cincinnati Programme of Progress; mem. of budget com., Community Chest. Member: Masons; Elks; B'nai Brith. Clubs: Cincinnati (dir.), Cuvier Press, Blaine (vice-pres.), Cincinnati Automobile (chmn. safety com.), Kiwanis (Cincinnati); Natl. Press (Washington, D. C.). Res.: 2157 Sinton Ave. Office: The Times-Star, 6th and Walnut Sts., Cincinnati, Ohio.

STRAUSS, NATHAN:

Merchant; b. July 17, 1868, N. Y.; s. Reuben and Caroline (Schlssel) Strauss; ed. Grammar School. Partner, Fleischner, Mayer & Co., Portland, Ore.; dir. and chmn. of the bd., Portland Branch Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco; vice-pres., Federated Jewish Socs., Portland, Ore.; vice-pres., Public Welfare Bureau, Portland, Ore. Member: U. S. Chamber of Commerce; Chamber of Commerce of Portland; Rodeph Shalom Cong., N. Y. City. Clubs: Progress (N. Y.); Concordia, Tualatin Country (Portland, Ore.). Address: Portland, Ore.

STRAUSS, SEYMOUR A.:

Merchant; b. Mar. 27, 1866, Richmond, Va.; s. Leopold S. and Caroline (Lowenthal) Strauss; ed. High School, Culpeper, Va.; m. Ada Heidelberg, Nov. 27, 1895, N. Y. City. Senior mem., Heidelberg, Wolff & Co.,

N. Y.; mem., Natl. Clothing Mfrs. Research Bd. Mem., Temple Beth-El, N. Y. Clubs: Harmonie, Fairview Country, North Shore Country. Res.: 18 E. 81st St. Office: 644 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STROOCK, MOSES J.:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 18, 1866, N. Y. City; s. Samuel and Mariana (Marcuse) Stroock; ed. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1886; Columbia Univ., LL.B. 1888. Chmn. bd. of trustees, Coll City of N. Y.; chmn. Bd. of Higher Education of the City of N. Y.; dir.: Jewish Bd. of Guardians; School for training Jewish Social Workers; Allied Dental Clinics. Gen. counsel for Montefiore Hosp. and other communal institutions; atty. for many financial, banking, mfg., industrial, maritime and railroad corps. Actively engaged in commercial welfare work, especially in matters of education. Aided in the organization and incorporation of a number of New York's Jewish communal institutions. Member: N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; N. Y. City Bar Assn.; N. Y. Law Inst.; Academy of Political Science; N. Y. Academy of Sciences; N. Y. Geographical Soc.; Soc. of Medico Legal Jurisprudence; Phi Beta Kappa; The Judeans; Temple B'nai Jeshurun. Clubs: Lotos, Rouis-senent. Res.: 88 Central Park West. Office: 141 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STROOCK, SOLOMON M.:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 22, 1873, N. Y. City; s. Samuel and Mariana (Marcuse) Stroock; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1891; School of Political Science (Columbia), 1891-92, M.A. 1892; Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1894; m. Hilda Weil, Mar. 6, 1904, N. Y. Mem. law firm of Stroock & Stroock. Pres. Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City, 1926. Mem. Draft Exemption Bd., 1917. Author: Switzerland and American Jews, 1903. Member: Amer. Academy of Political and Social Science; Amer. Geographic Soc.; Amer. Historical Assn.; Amer. Political Science Assn.; Amer. Economical Assn.

Clubs: Lotos, Portchester Country, Harmonie, Arkwright. Address: 141 Broadway, N. Y. City.

STROUSE, SOLOMON:

Physician; b. June 29, 1882, Baltimore, Md.; s. Benjamin and Fannie (Kahn) Strouse; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B., 1902, M.D., 1906; m. Edith J. Mayer, Dec. 5, 1911, Chicago, Ill. Attending phys., Michael Reese Hosp., and Chicago Lying-in Hosp.; assoc. prof. of medicine, Northwestern Univ., 1908-. Formerly vice-pres., Jewish Social Service Bureau of Chicago; mem., The Industrial Commn. to study the conditions of Women in Industry in Illinois. Capt., Medical Reserve, U. S. A. Author of numerous scientific contributions to medical literature; assoc. editor, Journal of Metabolic Research. Member: Assn. of Amer. Physicians; Amer. Soc. for Clinical Investigation; Amer. Med. Assn.; Chicago Soc. of Internal Medicine; Chicago Inst. of Medicine; Sinai Cong. Club; Chicago Medical Arts. Res.: 5639 Blackstone Ave. Office: 104 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

STRUNSKY, SIMEON:

Editor; b. July 23, 1879, Vitebsk, Russia; ed. Horace Mann High School, N. Y. City; Columbia, A.B. 1900; m. Manya Gordon, Sept. 11, 1910, N. Y. Dept. editor, New Internatl. Post, 1900-06; editorial writer, N. Y. Evening Post, 1906-20, and editor 1920-24; on editorial staff, N. Y. Times, since 1924. Author: The Patient Observer, 1911; Post-Impressions, 1914; Belshazzar Court, 1914; Professor Latimer's Progress, 1918; Little Journeys to Paris, 1918; Sinbad and His Friends, 1921. Address: 229 W. 43 St., N. Y. City.

SULZBERGER, ARTHUR

HAYS:

Vice-Pres., The New York Times Co.; b. Sept. 12, 1891, N. Y. City; s. Cyrus L. and Rachel P. (Hays) Sulzberger; ed. N. Y. Public Schools; DeWitt Clinton High School; Horace Mann High School; Columbia, B.S. 1913; m. Iphigene B. Ochs, Nov. 17,

1918, N. Y. City. Started in business, 1913, with N. Erlanger, Blumgart & Co. One of organizers and later pres. of Jewish Big Brother Assn.; dir. Jewish Protectors; actively interested in various other Jewish social service orgs. Attended Plattsburg Camp, 1916, officers' training camp, 1917; commnd. 2nd lieut., Field Artillery; at termination of war became associated with The New York Times; vice-pres. and dir., The New York Times Co.; dir. Spruce Falls Power & Paper Co., Ltd., Toronto, Canada. Mem. exec. bd., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; dir. Baron de Hirsch Fund and The Welfare Council of N. Y. Mem., Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Lotos, Natl. Town and Country, City, Century Country, Columbia University. Res.: 5 E. 80th St. Office: The New York Times, 229 W. 43rd St., N. Y. City.

SULZBERGER, CYRUS L.:

Merchant; b. July 11, 1858, Phila., Pa.; s. Leopold and Sophia (Lindauer) Sulzberger; ed. Central High School, Phila.; m. Rachel Hays, May 13, 1844. Started as bookkeeper for firm of N. Erlanger, Blumgart & Co., 1887; admitted as partner in 1891, and on firm's incorporation, 1903, became pres. Anti-Tammany candidate for Pres. of the Borough of Manhattan, 1903. Apptd. by Gov. Hughes mem. of State Commn. on Congestion of Population; apptd. by Gov. Sulzer mem. bd. of mgrs., Reformatory for Misdemeanants, reapptd. by Gov. Glynn. Trustee, Jewish Agricultural Aid Soc. (past pres.); dir. and ex-chmn., Industrial Removal Office. Formerly pres., United Hebrew Charities; formerly chmn. of exec. com., Bureau of Jewish Social Research; dir. Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; mem. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Com.; trustee and ex-assoc. treas., Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs.; secy. Amer. Jewish Relief Com. (on exec. com. of J. D. C.); mem. exec. com. (past pres.), N. Y. City Conf. Charities and Correction; ex-pres. and mem. of exec. com., Natl. Conf. Jewish Charities. Member: New York Chamber Commerce; Amer. Economic Assn. Clubs:

City, Harlem Democratic (ex-pres.). Res.: 325 West End Ave. Office: 354 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

SULZBERGER, MYRON:

Lawyer; b. June 14, 1878, N. Y. City; s. Sol. and Esther (Emden) Sulzberger; ed. N. Y. City Public Schools; grad. Weingart Inst., and N. Y. Law School, LL.B.; m. Rena Fuld, Nov. 5, 1903, N. Y. City; children: Myron, Jr., and Edward. Engaged in the practice of law since 1900. Active in political work long before attaining his majority; served in N. Y. Assembly, 1902 and 1903, and after receiving third nomination, resigned. During term in Assembly introduced and worked in connection with many important matters of legislation, particularly regarding insurance and canal proposition. When John Cuneen was atty. gen., served as special deputy atty. gen., assigned to special work in the interests of the State; has acted as counsel to the State Comptroller in many tax matters. Ex-pres., and formerly deputy grand master, Metropolitan Lodge, Independent Order Sons of Benjamin; pres. Zion Lodge, I. O. B. B. for over 10 years (said Lodge now being amalgamated with New York Lodge); delegate to every convention of B'nai Brith for over 20 years; also served as second vice-pres. of the district. Mem. bd. of govts., Home for Aged and Infirm at Yonkers and served as pres. for over seven years; past chancellor commander, Cosmopolitan Lodge, Knights of Pythias; chmn. County Com. of Dem. Party, 14th Assembly Dist.; delegate to every State Dem. Convention since 1902. Counsel to and mem. of Supreme Tribe of Ben Hur; trustee and one of the counsel, Temple Beth-El. Active in various charities. Member: Soc. of Tammany; Amer. Bar Assn.; State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Gotham Lodge, F. & A. M., (chmn. Gotham Lodge Hosp. Fund); New York Lodge No. 1, I. O. B. B.; Thomas M. Farley Assn.; Hosp. Relief Assn.; Cosmopolitan Assn. Clubs: Natl. Vaudeville Artists, Blackstone, Mount Vernon Country, Natl. Democratic

(on Membership Com.); Beth-El Men's, Res. 240 E. 72nd St. Office: 565 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

SUNSTEIN, ABRAHAM JACOB:

Retired; b. Jan. 25, 1861, Suwalk. Poland; s. Cass and Tillie (Shapira) Sunstein (direct descendant of Rabbi Eliahu, Wilner Goan); ed. Common Schools; m. Nora Oppenheimer, Oct. 27, 1887, Pittsburgh, Pa. Was affiliated with father in wholesale liquor and distilling business from early youth, in C. Sunstein & Sons and Thompson Distilling Co., Pittsburgh and West Brownsville, Pa.; retired, 1919. Pres., Natl. Assn. of Distillers and Wholesale Dealers, 1903-05, and chmn. of its exec. com. for some years, and officially active until the advent of natl. prohibition; was also pres., Eastern Rye Distillers Assn. and active in state assns. in behalf of the trade for many years; frequently appeared before natl. and state legislative and departmental coms. Pres., Montefiore Hosp.; treas., Cong. Rodef Shalom; treas., Irene Kaufmann Settlement; vice-pres. and hon. trustee, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh; mem. of bd. of mgrs., Dept. of Synagogue and School Extension. Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; local treas., Joint Distribution Com. of W. Pa.; trustee and mem. of bd. of govts., B'nai Brith Orphanage and Home for Friendless Children, District No. 3, Erie, Pa.; trustee, Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives at Denver, Colo.; Penna. corporate mem. of Amer. Jewish Com. Member: B'nai Brith; Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh; Chamber of Commerce of U. S. Clubs: Westmoreland Country, Concordia, Pittsburgh Press. Res.: 5639 Bartlett St. Office: Farmers Bank Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

SURUT, LOUIS:

Merchant; b. Feb. 28, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Elias and Esther (Tesser) Surut; ed. Hebrew and Public Schools; m. Ruth Rubinger, June 30, 1921. Following completion of public school at 13, entered establishment of father;

then engaged as woolen merchant in N. Y. City. Pres. and treas., Elias Surut & Son; first vice-pres. and treas., The Woolen Corp. of America. Actively engaged in philanthropic work; helped organize various Synagogues and Talmud Torahs. Chmn. Woolen Division, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City; chmn. Woolen Division, United Jewish Relief Campaign; chmn. West Side Division, Yeshivah College. Vice-pres., Jewish Probation Soc.; dir. Hebrew Sheltering and Guardian Soc.; contributor and sustaining mem. in numerous orgs. Member: Amer. Good Will Union; Agudath Israel; Grand Street Boys' Assn.; Centennial Lodge, F. & A. M.; Mecca Temple, Shriners; Knights of Pythias; Shaare Zedek Cong.; Jewish Centre; Long Branch Synagogue. Clubs: Aldine (N. Y.); Manufacturers (Phila.). Res.: 258 Ocean Ave., Deal, N. J. Office: 215 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

SUSMAN, HARRY:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 27, 1899, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Abraham and Ethel (Cohen) Susman; ed. Yale Univ., B.A. 1921, LL.B. 1923 (magna cum laude). Mem., law firm of Ball, Merrill & Susman. Special asst., U. S. atty. gen., 1923-25. Mem., exec. com., Y. M. H. A.; mem., bd. of dirs., Houston Jewish Welfare Bd.; pres., Houston Lodge, I. O. B. B. No. 434; secy., Houston, Texas, United Jewish Campaign, 1925-28; organizer, Yale Zionist Soc. Editor, Yale Law Journal, 1921-23. Member: Temple Beth Israel; Order of the Coif. Club: Glenbrook Country. Res.: 301 Lavielle Apts. Office: 1227 Post-Dispatch Bldg., Houston, Texas.

SWAAB, SOLOMON M.:

Engineer; b. Phila., Pa.; s. Mark M. and Marianna (Linse) Swaab; ed. Spring Garden Inst.; School of Industrial Art, Univ. of Penn.; m. Irma Gardner, Phila. Designed and built the Philadelphia subways; built the foundations for the Delaware River Bridges. Consulting engr. to Mayor of Phila. With Engrng. Dept.,

Penna. R. R. New Terminal in Phila., Pa. and replacing of the City Centre in connection therewith. Mem. bd. of mgrs., Eagleville Sanitarium and Hosp. and chmn. of the bldg. and hosp. coms.; mem. Phipp's Inst. Exec. Bd.; vice-pres., Philadelphia Health Council and Tuberculosis Com., and for five years chmn. of the Christmas Seal Sale Com.; mem. bd. of trustees, Gratz Coll.; mem. bd. of mgrs., Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; mem. bd. of dirs. Mickveh Israel Cong. Former pres., Engineers Club; former pres., Phila. Section, Amer. Soc. of Civil Engrs.; former vice-pres., Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Water, Zoning, and Traffic Comms.; Building Code Revision Com.; Transit Commn. (Engrs.); Tri State Delaware River; Treaty Commn. (Engrs.); Sesqui-Centennial Exhibition Assn.; Franklin Inst. Club: Mercantile. Res.: 1629 Diamond St. Office: Franklin Bank Bldg., Phila., Pa.

SWEDLER, NATHAN:

Lawyer; b. May 12, 1885; s. Samuel and Ida (Soloway) Sweedler; ed. Brooklyn Law School of St. Lawrence Univ.; m. Ada L. Meyer, May 5, 1912, Brooklyn, N. Y. Organizer and pres., Neighborhood Improvement Assn.; formerly pres. Brooklyn Synagogue, now consolidated with Shaari Zedek; assoc. dir., Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; vice-pres., Hebrew Educational Soc.; trustee, Brooklyn Jewish Center. Founded the Brooklyn Jewish Chronicle. Member: N. Y. State and Brooklyn Bar Assns. Club: Unity. Res.: 194 Crown St. Office: 44 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SWIG, LOUIS:

Lawyer; b. July 30, 1882, Springfield, Mass.; s. Simon and Fannie (Levi) Swig; ed. Boston Univ. of Law, LL.B. 1906. Former pres., Taunton Bar Assn. (1920); mem. Mass. Constitutional Convention, 1917-19; chmn. Bd. of Park Commrs., Taunton, Mass.; former mem., Sinking Fund Commn., Taunton; founder, Touro Lodge, B'nai Brith, Taunton;

founder and pres., Old Colony Co-Operative Bank, Taunton; special justice, First District Court, since 1914. Member: B'nai Brith; Z. O. A.; I. O. O. F.; Knights of Pythias; Cong. Agudath Achim (Taunton, Mass.); Temple Israel and Temple David (Miami, Fla.). Club: New Century (Boston). Address: 8 Taunton Green, Taunton, Mass.

SWIREN, DAVID BERNARD:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 10, 1886, Russia; s. Joseph and Ethel Swiren; ed. Yeshivahs of Russia; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; secular education at the High School of Springfield, Mass., and Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Anna R. Grossman (daughter of the late Rabbi Joseph Grossman), Jan. 14, 1914. Rabbi of Lenas Hazedek Synagogue and Orthodox Jewish Community of West Philadelphia. Formerly Rabbi of Adas Kodesch Cong. of Wilmington, Del., and Beth Israel Cong., Waterbury, Conn. Founder of the Hazimrah; one of founders of The Orphans Home of 9th & Shunk Sts., Phila.; founder of the Hebrew Inst. of Waterbury, Conn.; mem. of exec. bd., Union of Orthodox Rabbis of Amer.; vice-pres., Hias of Phila.; dir. Mizrachi; mem. of bd., Jewish Ministers of Phila.; dir. Associated Talmud Torahs. Author: What's in Our Names?; Our Young; The White and the Blue; also of Hebrew Responsa, Migdel David and Sheb Shemaatha, published in Jerusalem; also Custom and Ceremonial, Hadar David (in course of publ.). Contributor to The Jewish Forum, B'nai Brith Magazine, Ozar Israel (Hebrew Encyclopedia), Hameaseph (Jerusalem). Feature Writer of The Jewish World, Phila. Member: Standard Lodge of Judaic Union; I. O. B. B.; Y. M. H. A.; Boslover Beneficial Assn.; Ahavas Achim Assn., Phila.; Alumni of The Yeshivah of N. Y. Address: 5925 Larchwood Ave., Phila., Pa.

SWITZER, MAURICE:

Executive, author; b. 1873, New Orleans, La.; s. Henry and Matilda (Steinhardt) Switzer; ed. Public

Schools; m. Sophie Cohn, Jan. 28, 1898, New Orleans, La. Vice-pres., Kelly-Springfield Tire Co. Author: Letters of a Self Made Failure (Small, Maynard & Co., Boston); Cashing in on What You've Got; Satire and Song (verse) (Brunswick Subscription Co., New York Leslie-Judge Co.); Trying It on the Dog (Bobbs Merrill Co., Indianapolis); also numerous articles on advertising in various publns. devoted to the craft, and several other small books of humor. Mem., Southern Soc. of N. Y. Club: Lotos. Res.: 12 E. 86th St. Office: 250 W. 57th St., N. Y. City.

SWOPE, HERBERT BAYARD:

Journalist; b. Jan. 5, 1882, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Isaac and Ida Swope; ed. In U. S. and Europe; Hobart, Hon. L.H.D. 1924; m. Margaret Honeyman Powell, 1912, N. Y. City. War corres. of The N. Y. World, with German armies, 1914-16; now exec. editor of The World. Designated Lieut. Commander, U. S. Navy, 1918. Apptd. assoc. mem. and asst. chmn. U. S. War Industries Bd., July 1918; chief corres. for The World at Paris Peace Conf.; chmn. Amer. Press delegation and Com. on Publicity apptd. by the Paris Peace Conf. Winner, 1917, of Pulitzer prize, for most meritorious newspaper work (awarded by Columbia Univ.). Author: Inside the German Empire. Mem. bd. of govts., Amer. Soc. of Newspaper Editors. Address: The World, Park Row, N. Y. City.

SYMAN, LOUIS L.:

Physician; b. June 5, 1871, Cleveland, O.; s. Frank Kusman and Rebecca (Goldsmith) Syman; ed. Wittenberg Coll., A.B. 1892; post-grad. work at Brown Univ., 1892-93; Wittenberg Coll., A.M. 1894; Ohio State Univ., M.D. 1898; m. Bertha M. Reinheimer, Nov. 29, 1898, Peoria, Ill. Chief phys., Detroit, Toledo & Ironton R.R.; staff phys., Springfield City Hosp.; formerly chief phys., Ann Arbor R.R. Co., Ann Arbor Steamship Co., Manistee and Northern R.R. Co. Practice limited to internal medicine. Examiner of troops, Spanish War; regi-

mental surgeon, 362d Infantry, U. S. A., Camp Lewis, Washington, during World War. Mem. bd. of council Boy Scouts. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Chi Phi Fraternity; Alpha Kappa Kappa; Phi Sigma Psi; Amer. Med. Assn.; Ohio State and Clark County Med. Socs.; Amer. Legion, Spanish War Veterans; Masons (32°); Mystic Shrine. Club: Optimist. Res.: Shawnee Hotel. Office: 201 Tecumseh Bldg., Springfield, Ohio.

SZOLD, HENRIETTA:

Zionist, author; b. Dec. 21, 1860, Baltimore, Md.; d. Benjamin and Sophia (Schaar) Szold; ed. Baltimore High School, 1877. Teacher in private schools, Baltimore, 1877-92; editorial secy., Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer., 1893-96. Translator: Jewish Ethics (by Lazarus); Legends of the Jews (Ginsberg); Hebrew Renaissance (by N. Slouschz), 1909; and other works. Compiled Index Volume to English edition of Gratz's History of the Jews. Editor, Amer. Jewish Year Book, 1904-08. Secy. for education, Zionist Org. of Amer. Pres. of Hadassah until 1926; hon. pres. since. Address: 114 5th Ave., N. Y. City.

SZOLD, ROBERT:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 29, 1889, Streator, Ill.; s. Adolph and Rachel E. (Gumbiner) Szold; ed. Knox Coll., B.S. 1909, A.M. 1910; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1912; m. Zip S. Falk, Sept. 4, 1917, Savannah, Ga. Asst. Atty. Genl. of Porto Rico, 1914-15; dir., Natl. Consumers League; pres., Palestine Co-operative Co.; treas., Palestine Endowment Funds, Inc.; vice-pres., Palestine Economic Corp.; mem., Zionist Commn. in Palestine, 1919; mem., Zionist Reorganization Commn., 1920. Member: N. Y. County, N. Y. City and Amer. Bar Assns.; Beta Theta Pi; Phi Beta Kappa; Delta Sigma Rho; Masons. Clubs: Bankers (N. Y.); University (Washington, D. C.). Address: 43 Exchange Pl., N. Y. City.

T

TACHAU, WILLIAM G.:

Architect; b. Apr. 27, 1875, Louisville, Ky.; s. Charles G. and Fanny (Wehle) Tachau; ed. Louisville Schools; Columbia School of Mines, Ph.B.; Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, France, Diplômé. Mem. of firm of Tachau & Vought; mem. bd. of dirs., Institution for Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes. Author: The Architecture of The Synagogue (Jewish Year Book, 1926-27). Member: Beaux Arts Soc. of Architects; Soc. des Diplômés de l'Ecole des Beaux Arts. Clubs: Harmonie, North Shore Country, Players, Dutch Treat. Address: 102 E. 30th St., N. Y. City.

TANNENBAUM, FRANK:

Author, penologist and economist; b. Mar. 4, 1893, Austria; s. Abram Wolf and Anna (Wilder) Tannenbaum; ed. Columbia Coll., B.A. 1921; Fellow, New School for Social Research, N. Y., 1922; student, Robert Brookings Grad. School in Economic and Political Science, 1924; m. Esther Abramson, June 1, 1917, N. Y. City. Drove car from N. Y. to San Francisco, 1920, visiting state penological institutions; newspaper corres. in Mexico, 1922, '23, '24; in Mexico making surveys of land and agricultural conditions as mem. of research staff, Inst. of Economics, Washington, D. C., 1925-26. Member: Academy Political Science; Amer. Economic Assn.; International Assn. Machinists; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Civic (N. Y.), Penguin (Washington). Author: The Labor Movement, 1921; Wall Shadows, 1922; Darker Phases of the South, 1924. Contributor to Atlantic Monthly and Century. Address: 26 Jackson Pl., Washington, D. C.

TANNENBAUM, SAMUEL A.:

Physician, editor; b. 1874, Hungary; s. Moritz and Hannah (Stahlberger) Tannenbaum; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y., M.D.; m. Jeannette S. Rosett, 1900. Author: The Psychology of Accidents (N. Y., 1924). Contributor

to psychological journals. Editor: *Psyche and Eros*; *Journal of Sexology and Psychoanalysis*. Editor and publisher: *Clinical Psychology*. Address: 3681 Broadway, N. Y. City.

TANZER, LAURENCE

ARNOLD:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 26, 1874, N. Y. City; s. Arnold and Ida (Lagowitz) Tanzer; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B., 1894; Columbia Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1897; m. Florence Keller, Mar. 3, 1903, N. Y. City. Admitted to N. Y. Bar, 1897; now engaged in private practice, specializing in taxation and corp. law; dir. in various corps. Since 1914, mem. of exec. com., Citizens Union, also mem. of exec. council, Natl. Municipal League. 1919, counsel for N. Y. Joint Legislative Com. on Taxation and Retrenchment, and had charge of the drafting of N. Y. State personal income tax law passed that year. Has served as mem. of coms. on taxation of the N. Y. State Bar Assn., the City Club of N. Y., the N. Y. State Tax Assn., the Merchants Assn. of N. Y., and the Westchester County Chamber of Commerce; also as mem. of ethics and judiciary coms., the Assn. of the Bar of the City of N. Y., etc.; now trustee, Mount Vernon Public Library. Member: Phi Beta Kappa Alumni Assn. of N. Y.; Assn. of the Bar of N. Y. City; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Amer. Soc. of Internatl. Law; Amer. Branch, Internatl. Law Soc. Clubs: City, Lawyers, Sunningdale Country, Beach Point. Res.: 217 Rich Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Office: 165 Broadway, N. Y. City.

TARSHISH, JACOB:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 8, 1892, Baltimore, Md.; s. Perez and Ida (Jacobson) Tarshish; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi; Lehigh Univ., M.D.; post-graduate work at Columbia and Ohio State Univs.; m. Golda Friedman, June 27, 1915, Cincinnati, O. Rabbi, Temple Israel, Columbus, O., since 1922. Mem. of exec. bds.; Columbus Jewish Char-

ities, Columbus Public Library, Columbus Urban League, and Alumni Assn. of Hebrew Union Coll. Mem., editorial staff, *The Ohio Jewish Chronicle*. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; I. O. B. B.; Masons. Club: Rotary. Res.: 762 Sheridan Ave., Bexley, O. Office: 925 Bryden Road, Columbus, O.

TAUBENHAUS, JACOB

JOSEPH:

Plant Pathologist, physiologist; b. Oct. 20, 1884, Saffed, Palestine (naturalized Amer. Citizen, 1909); s. Meyer and Bet-Sheba Taubenhau; ed. Cornell Univ., B.S. 1908, M.S. 1909; Univ. of Penna., Ph.D. 1913; m. Esther Hirschenson (d. of Rabbi Ch. Hirschenson, Hoboken, N. J.), 1909, Newark, Del. Assoc. plant pathologist, Delaware Experiment Station, Delaware Univ., 1909-16; chief, Division of Plant Pathology and Physiology, Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, 1916 to date. Russell Lecturer, Mass. Horticultural Soc., 1916. Author: *Culture and Diseases of the Sweet Pea* (E. P. Dutton Co., N. Y.), 1912; *Diseases of Truck Crops and Their Control* (E. P. Dutton Co., N. Y.), 1918; *Diseases of Greenhouse Crops and Their Control* (E. P. Dutton Co., N. Y.), 1920; *The Culture and Diseases of the Onion* (with Fred W. Mally), 1924; *Culture and Diseases of the Sweet Potato* (E. P. Dutton Co., N. Y.), 1923; *Diseases of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in Transit* (in preparation). Also contributed numerous articles on plant diseases in technical bulletins and journals. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Botanical Soc. of Amer.; Amer. Phytopathological Soc. (secy. Southern Div.); Sigma Xi; Authors League of Amer.; Author's Club (London); Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B. Address: College Station, Texas.

TAUSSIG, ALBERT ERNST:

Physician; b. May 6, 1871, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Joseph and Mary (Cuno) Taussig; ed. Harvard Univ., A.B. 1891; Washington Univ., M.D. 1894;

post-grad. work, Univ. of Berlin, 1894-1896, 1913; m. Harriet Palmer Learned, June 15, 1903, St. Louis, Mo. Interne, St. Louis City Hosp., 1894; practiced internal medicine, 1896 to date; prof. physiology, Wash. Univ., 1909; clinical prof. of same, 1910-12; assoc. prof. of clinical medicine, same, 1912 to date; phys. to Jewish Hosp., 1915 to date; asst. phys., Barnes Hosp., 1914 to date. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Assn. of Amer. Physicians. Club: St. Louis Univ. Res.: 5038 Washington Ave. Office: 3519 Washington Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

TAXON, MORRIS NATHAN:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 14, 1890, Edwabna, Lomze, Russian Poland; s. Abraham Solomon and Gruna (Hailperin) Taxon; ed. Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, grad. with honors, 1910; secular education at Coll. City of N. Y., Ohio State Univ., and Omaha Univ.; m. Edyth Irene Schottenstein, July 4, 1916, Columbus, O. Rabbi: White Plains, N. Y., 1910; Cong. Agudath Achim, Columbus, O., 1910-15; United Jewish Congs., Omaha, Nebraska, 1916-22; Cong. Shaareth Israel, Dallas, Texas, since 1922. Served as mem. of the exec., Joint Distribution Com. Drive, Texas, Keren Hayesod Drive, and Texas Wing Campaign of J. C. R. S. Pres. Texas State Zionist Assn.; mem. of the directorate, Jewish Fed. for Social Service of Dallas; natl. dir., J. C. R. S., Denver. Mem. of exec. and bd. of editors, Southwestern Jewish Chautauqua. Frequent contributor to various Texas Jewish-English publms. Member: A. A. O. N. M. S.; Red Cross; I. O. B. B. (past pres., Omaha Lodge); Masons. Address: 1917 Park Ave., Dallas, Texas.

TEDESCHE, LEON GREEN-FIELD:

Physician, professor; b. Sept. 28, 1878, Cincinnati, O.; s. Alexander and Jennie Wolf (Greenfield) Tedesche; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B. 1902; Med. Coll., M.D. 1905. Interne, Jewish Hosp., Cincinnati, O., 1905-06; first bacteriologist of Cincinnati's new \$11,000,000 Water Works Filtration

Plant; asst. bacteriologist in Experimental Station. Formerly, scientific aide, Smithsonian Institution (resigned); asst. bacteriologist, in charge at Grafton, Ill., during Chicago Drainage Canal injunction suit for St. Louis Bd. of Health; formerly, chief chemist and bacteriologist, Medical Milk Commn., Hamilton County. Various water works tests: Ashland, Ky., Hornells, N. Y., Louisville, Ky. In charge of sterilization of water supply of Hamilton, O., during flood of 1913, acting as rept. of Sanitary Troops of Ohio Natl. Guard. Prof. bacteriology and pathology, Eclectic Medical Coll., during World War; formerly prof. of biologic sciences, Cincinnati Veterinary Coll.; prof. physiology, Eclectic Medical Coll. and Cincinnati Coll. of Dental Surgery; lecturer on Theoretical Pharmacy and Materia Medica, Cincinnati Coll. of Pharmacy. Now prof. of bacteriology, pathology and clinical microscopy, Eclectic Medical Coll.; in charge of Industrial Emergency Hosp. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Univ. of Cincinnati Alumna; Daniel Drake Research Soc.; Hamilton County, O., Academy of Medicine; Ohio State Med. Soc.; Amer. Public Health Assn.; Military Surgeons of U. S.; Ohio Sanitarians; Amer. Soc. Hygiene Assn.; Amer. Philat. Soc. (life); Masons; Reading Rd. Temple. Clubs: Cincinnati Military, Cincinnati Automobile. Res.: 416 Catherine St. Office: 2903 Colerain Ave., and 630 W. 6th St., Cincinnati, O.

TEDESCHE, SIDNEY SAUL:

Rabbi; b. Apr. 9, 1890, Elmwood Place, O.; s. Alexander and Jeannette (Greenfield) Tedesche; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, 1912; Hebrew Union Coll., 1913; Yale Graduate School; Fellow, Natl. Council of Religion; m. Irma Goldman, May 31, 1916, Baltimore, Md. Rabbi: Springfield, Ill.; Providence, R. I.; San Antonio, Texas; New Haven, Conn. Chmn., Rotary Boys Work Com. of San Antonio, 1921; organizer, Fed. of Jewish Charities, San Antonio, 1922; mem. of com. for the Unemployed, Springfield, Ill.,

1913- ; asstd. in organizing Wednesday Club of Springfield, Ill., 1912; chmn. civics com., New Haven Rotary Club, 1926; mem. Americanization Com. of Rotary and Chamber of Commerce in New Haven, Conn. Author (monographs): Prayers of the Apocrypha and Their Importance in Study of Jewish Liturgy; Jewish Champions of Religious Liberty. Member: Zeta Beta Tau (hon.); Pi Tau Pi; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Semitic and Biblical Soc. of Yale; Soc. of Biblical Literature; Oriental Soc. of Yale; Masons; Rotary. Address: 200 Linden St., New Haven, Conn.

TELLER, SIDNEY A.:

Social Worker; b. Apr. 4, 1883, Chicago, Ill.; s. George J. and Josephine (Zuckermann) Teller; ed. Public Schools; Armour Inst., Chicago (special work in chemical engrng.); Chicago School of Civics and Philanthropy (valedictorian of class); m. Julia Pines, June 27, 1916, Chicago Ill. Supt. Deborah Boys Home, Chicago, 1907-08; with United Charities of Chicago, 1908-09; dir. Stanford Park, Chicago, 1910-16; dir. Irene Kaufmann Settlement and Ema Farm Assn., Pittsburgh, since 1916; instrumental in the conception and design of the new Emma Farm Camp. Initiated and carried out the first radio series of talks in the field of social service; has helped cons. secure playgrounds, develop school houses as community centers, start social settlements, secure better health conditions, organize boys clubs, etc. On the bds. of: Hebrew Free Loan Assn., Pittsburgh, Jewish Big Brother Club, Pittsburgh, Citizens League of Pittsburgh and Allegheny County, Conf. on Immigration Policy, Pittsburgh; on recreation com., Civic Club of Allegheny County; on health com., Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce; on publicity com., Pittsburgh Fed. of Social Agencies; on exec. com., Educational Publicity Natl. Conf. of Social Work. Editor, Butterfly (a magazine devoted to human betterment). Lecturer and writer on social and civic subjects. Address: 1835 Center Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

TEPPER, JOSEPH L.:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 1, 1881; s. Ephraim and Clara (Lerner) Tepper; ed. De Hirsch Agricultural School, Georgetown Univ., LL.B.; m. Mary Collegeman. Pres. Guaranty Mortgage Co.; dir. Morris Plan Bank. Mem. exec. com., Amer. Jewish Congress; secy. United Hebrew Relief Assn.; pres. Jewish Federated Socs. (D.C.). Author of numerous magazine and newspaper articles. Member: Masons; I. O. B. B. (past pres., Argo Lodge); Chevy Chase Lodge, F. A. & A. M. Club; Penguin. Res.: 3733 Northampton St., N. W. Office: 468 Louisiana Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.

TETELMAN, LOUIS L.:

Lawyer, engineer; b. Oct. 31, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Abram and Minnie (Mutnick) Tetelman; ed. Cooper Union, B.S. in E.E. 1917; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1923. Asst. electrical engrn., Public Service Commn., 1st Dist., N. Y.; asst. inspector of engrng. materials, U. S. N. Member: N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. Res.: 1861 Harrison Ave. Office: 1440 Broadway, N. Y. City.

THAU, SIGMUND:

Merchant, communal worker; b. Mar. 13, 1877, Zoblotow, Galicia, Austria; s. Wolff and Sophie (Cooperman) Thau; ed. Talmudic education at Yeshivah and secular training; m. Dora Schnabel, Mar. 2, 1903, N. Y. City. At age of 15 active as mem. and organizer of Hawath Zion (Zionist natl. movement), at Tarnoff, Galicia. Came to U. S., 1898; employed in various industries; later engaged in bldg. and real estate; 1910, established firm of Mutual Sunset Lamp Manufacturing Co. One of founders, Federation of Galician and Bukowinian Jews of Amer.; 1914, as chmn., called first relief conf. in Amer., which served as forerunner to later drives; conf. sent first relief and aid to Galician and Austrian Jewish refugees stranded in Vienna; instrumental in creating medium of correspondence between refugees and Amer. relatives, bringing additional relief. One of or-

ganizers and builders of Jewish Center of the East Side, The Downtown Talmud Torah, Israel Orphan Asylum; one of pioneers in early American Jewish Congress movement. Served as vice-chmn. of East Side Division of Keren Hayesod; active as dir. in numerous educational and welfare orgs. Member: Amer. Jewish Congress (exec.); Jewish Education Assn.; Jewish Theological Seminary; Hias; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City. Res.: 1501 48th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 21 East Houston St., N. Y. City.

THOMASHEFSKY, BORES:

Actor, author; b. May 12, 1868, Kiev, Russia; s. Philip and Bertha (Wisniewsky) Thomashefsky; ed. Public and high schools of Russia. Began public career as singer at age of 11; came to U. S., 1881; with the aid of Frank Wolf, brought over a Yiddish theatrical company from London; opened first Yiddish theatre in Amer. Played leading roles at the People's Theatre, The Thalia, Roumanian Opera House. Built the National Theatre, N. Y. City. Author: *Dos Pintole Yid*; *Yiddishe Neshume*; *Yiddishe Kroin*; *Der Poilishe Chasane*; *Mazzel Tov*; *Farblonzete Shefale*; *Dos Tzbruchene Liedale*; *Bar Mitzvah*, and others. Owner, The Garden Theatre, Phila., Pa. Address: 324 S. 11th St., Phila., Pa.

THOREK, MAX:

Surgeon; b. Mar. 10, 1880, Hungary; s. Isaac and Sarah (Mahler) Thorek; ed. Preliminary education Budapest, Hungary; Rush Med. Coll., Univ. of Chicago, M.D. 1904; m. Fannie Unger, Apr. 16, 1905, Chicago, Ill.; son: Philip. Practiced medicine and surgery in Chicago, Ill., 1904-26; assoc., Diseases of Women, West Side Dispensary; asst., late Prof. Banga of Michael Reese Hosp., 1904-09; prof. clinical surgery, Bennett Med. Coll. (Loyola Univ.); chief surgeon, Amer. Hosp. of Chicago, 1909-26; Edward C. Seufert Memorial Clinic; consulting surgeon, Laboratory Surgical Technique. Reconstruction work, Amer. Hosp. of Chicago, on

men rejected for physical infirmities, World War. Hon. pres., Internatl. Congress of Comparative Pathology, Rome, Italy, 1923-24; consulting surgeon, Cook County Hosp. Translated: *Surgery of the Brain and Spinal Cord* (3 vols. by Prof. Fedor Krause), Berlin, Germany. Author: *The Human Testis and Its Diseases*, and numerous articles including: *Torsion of the Spermatic Cord with Undescended Testicle Simulating Strangulated Hernia*; *Primary Syphilis of the Female Breast not Contracted during Lactation*; *Chilling and Post-operative Pneumonia*; *Unilateral Twin Tubal Pregnancy*; *Report of a Case of Amniotic Hernia*; *A Plea for the Rubber Catheter*, and over one hundred similar contributions. Collaborator of the *Rassegna Internazionale de Clinica E. Terapia*, Milan, Italy. Corresponding member: The Academy of Medicine, Torino, Italy; Russian Endocrinologic Assn., Moscow, Russia; *Wiener Medizinische Wochenschrift*; *The Surgical Soc. of Paris, France*. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: *Wiener Biologische Gesellschaft*, Vienna, Austria; *Zoologisch-Botanische Gesellschaft*, Vienna, Austria; *The Arzt Gesellschaft für Sexual Wissenschaften*, Berlin, Germany; *The Eugenic Soc. of Berlin, Germany*; *Temple Sholom*, and *Cong. Anshe Emes*. Res.: 646 Sheridan Road. Office: Amer. Hosp., Chicago, Ill.

THUMIN, JOSEPH:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 14, 1878, Wielkieoczy, Austria; s. Rabbi Naftali and Faega (Liberman) Thumin; ed. Studied under the tutelage of father and grandfather, Rabbi Moses Thumin; received Semicha from Rabbi Isaac Schmelkes of Lemberg, Rabbi Leib Horowitz of Stanislaw, and Rabbi Benjamin Weiss of Czernowitz; m. Sabena Rottenberg (daughter of the famous banker, Talmudist and scientist, Solomon Rottenberg), Nov. 8, 1893, Rozwadow, Austria. Served as Rabbi of Rozwadow (without compensation). Came to Amer., 1914. Rabbi: *Cong. Anshe Austria, Boston*; *Cong. Adath Israel, N. Y.*, 1915; Rabbi, *Beth Abraham*

Cong., Detroit, 1916. Sponsoring and establishing needed institutions and organizing groups for the study of the Talmud and Jewish lore. Member: Union of Orthodox Jewish Congs. of Amer.; Agudath Israel; Union of Orthodox Rabbis of Amer.; Mizrahi Org. Address: 923 Kirby Ave. E., Detroit, Mich.

TOBENKIN, ELIAS:

Writer; b. Feb. 10, 1882, Russia; s. Marcus A. and Fanny (Schwid) Tobenkin; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, B.A. 1905, M.A. 1906; graduate scholar in German literature and philosophy, 1905-06; m. Rachel Schwid, Sept. 20, 1907, Chicago, Ill. Began newspaper career on Milwaukee Free Press in 1906; later on Chicago Tribune, San Francisco Examiner, N. Y. Herald, N. Y. Tribune, N. Y. Evening Post, N. Y. Herald Tribune. Editorial writer, Chicago Tribune, 1912-14; covered San Francisco Exposition for Hearst newspapers, 1915; on staff Metropolitan Magazine, 1916; European corres., N. Y. Tribune, 1918-19; in Eastern Europe for N. Y. Evening Post, 1920; special corres. in Soviet Russia for N. Y. Herald Tribune, 1926. Author: Witte Arrives, 1916; The House of Conrad, 1918; The Road, 1922; God of Might, 1925. Mem., Authors' League of Amer. Address: 10019 198th St., Hollis, N. Y.

TOMASHOFF, MORRIS B.:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 7, 1878, Slutzk, Minsk, Gubernia; s. Sender and Bessie (Gertzman) Tomashoff; ed. Yeshivahs of Slutzk, Lusk, and Slobodka; m. Chana Oppenheim, July, 1903, Kelem, Kovno, Gubernia. Editor Yagdil Torah 1908, in collaboration with Rabbi E. Meltzer. Came to U. S., 1912. Rabbi, Beth Israel Cong. of Brownsville, 1912-. Edited the Yagdil Torah, 1916-19; mgr. Union of Orthodox Rabbis, 1919-20; edited Magdil Torah, 1925; mem. of exec. bd., Keren Hayesod; exec. mem., Vaad Harabonim of N. Y. Address: 750 Sackman St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

TOPKIS, LOUIS:

Communal Worker; b. Nov. 29, 1872,

Odesa, Russia; s. Jacob Henry and Rachel (Avrick) Topkis; ed. Public schools of Wilmington, Del.; m. Esther M. Krigstein, Dec. 26, 1893. Arrived in U. S., 1881; engaged in business, 1894; partner in wholesale notion house, 1914; mfr. of underwear since. Pres.: Hebrew Charity Assn., and Gen. Jewish Com. of Wilmington, Del.; chmn. Adath Kodesch Cong., Wilmington, Del.; chmn. Adath Kodesch Hebrew School, Wilmington, Del.; mem. Joint Distribution Com., N. Y.; mem. administrative com., Z. O. A.; chmn. financial com., Z. O. A.; chmn. Adath Kodesch Center Com; trustee, Wilmington Lodge 470, I. O. B. B. Res.: 2302 Boulevard. Office: 217 French St., Wilmington, Del.

TOUROFF, NISSON:

Educator, writer; b. Aug. 15, 1877, Nieswiege (Minsk), Russia; s. Samuel and Leah (Mekler) Touroff; ed. Hebrew Schools; School of Fine Arts, Moscow; City School, Wilna; Teacher's Inst., Wilna; Univs. of Berlin, Leipzig and Jena, Germany; Univ. of Lausanne, Switzerland, Lit.D. Apptd. teacher in govt. schools, Wysokolitosk and Warsaw; supt. schools of "Soc. for Propagation of Culture among the Jews of Russia," 1906-07; principal, Girls School and Teacher's Training School of "Friends of Zion," Jaffa, Palestine, 1907-14; dir. Zionist Bureau of Education in charge of all Hebrew Schools, Palestine, 1914-19; editor, Styble Hebrew Publishing House, N. Y., 1920-21; organizer and dean, Hebrew Teacher's Coll., Boston, Mass., 1921-26; prof. Modern Hebrew, Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y. City. Editor, "Hachinuch," Jaffa, Palestine, 1910-14; editor, "Haaretz," Hebrew daily, Jerusalem, Palestine; editor, Hebrew Teachers Magazine, "Shvilei Hachinuch," N. Y. City. Contributed numerous articles and short stories to "Hador," "Haze-firah," "Hashiloach," "Hakesheth," "Hadoar," "Hatoren," "Micklat." Translated into Hebrew: "Talks to Teachers on Psychology," by W. James; "Imagination Creatrice," by T.

Ribot (from French); "Growth of the Soil," by Knut Hansun (2 vols.). Author: "Jean Paul als Paedagoge," 1906. Res.: Hotel Monticello, 35 W. 64th St. Office: Jewish Institute of Religion (40 W. 68th St.), N. Y. City.

TRACE, ISADORE MICHEAL:

Physician; b. June 15, 1881, Vilna, Poland; s. Zussman Alexander and Hanna Etta (Smith) Trace; ed. Attended Vilna Gymnasium; Northwestern Univ. Med. School; Natl. Hosp. for Drs. of the Heart, London, 1920; St. Andrew's Inst. for Clinical Research, 1920; m. Mariam Gertrude Hackner, Oct. 14, 1913. Attending phys., Michael Reese Hosp. Dispensary, depts. of medicine and tuberculosis, 1910-20; asst. in medicine, Rush Med. Coll., 1911-13; assoc. in medicine, Rush Med. Coll., 1914; attending phys., Cook County Hosp., 1914 to date; attending phys., Winfield Tuberculosis Sanitarium, Chicago, Ill., 1914-15; attending phys., Chicago Municipal Tuberculosis Dispensary of Medicine, 1914-18; attending phys., dept. of medicine, Mount Sinai Hosp., 1918 to date; consulting phys., Home for the Aged Jews; prof. of clinical medicine, Loyola U. M. S., 1918 to date. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Ill. Med. Soc.; Chicago Med. Soc.; Chicago Tuberculosis Soc. Address: 310 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

TRAGER, HERMAN:

Physician; b. July 16, 1886, Russia; s. David and Zena (Weiss) Trager; ed. Univ. of Pennsylvania, M.D., 1911; post-graduate, internal medicine at Camp Greenleaf School, Oglethorpe, Ga. m. Bertha Grossman, Sept. 8, 1908, Wilmington, Del. Attending surgeon, Polyclinic and Medico-Chi Hosps. At present, Capt., Pa. Natl. Guard; during World War, Capt., Med. Corps. Author: Tuberculin Treatment (with Howard A. McKnight). Member: Penna. and Phila. County Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Beth El-Rothchild. Address: 5903 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Penna.

TRAGER, I. NEWTON:

Executive; b. Apr. 2, 1878, Atlanta, Ga.; s. Isidore and Katie (Hirschfeld) Trager; ed. Public Schools; m. Stella E. Marks, Jan. 14, 1902, Cincinnati, O. Former pres., The I. Trager Co., Cincinnati; former vice-pres., Cincinnati Assn. of Credit Men; former pres., Rockdale Ave. Temple, Cincinnati; pres., bd. of delegates, United Jewish Cemetery, Cincinnati; mem. exec. bd. and chmn. endowment and trust fund com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Treas. The Rauh and Mack Shirt Co., Cincinnati, O. Member: Cincinnati Chamber of Commerce; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Cong. K. K. B. I., Cincinnati. Clubs: Losantiville Country, Hillcrest Country, Phoenix. Res.: 3863 Reading Road. Office: 209-15 E. 6th St., Cincinnati, O.

TRATTNER, ERNEST R.:

Motion Picture Executive; b. Nov. 4, 1898, Denver, Colo.; s. Louis and Rose (Levy) Trattner; ed. Hebrew Union Coll.; Ohio State Univ.; Allegheny Coll., Meadville, Pa.; Univ. of Chicago; Univ. of Southern Calif., A.B. 1923. Rabbi: Temple Beth-Israel, San Diego, Calif., 1920-21; Temple Emanu-El, Los Angeles, 1921-26. Founder of Jewish Community News (a weekly), San Diego, Calif.; founder, Calif. Jewish Review, largest weekly Jewish newspaper, published in Los Angeles. Resigned Rabbinate, 1926, to take exec. position with First Natl. Motion Pictures, Inc. Res.: 1035 Rimpuff Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. Office: First Natl. Studios, Burbank, Calif.

TRIEBER, JACOB:

U. S. District Judge; b. Oct. 6, 1853, Germany; s. Morris and Blume (Brodek) Trieber; ed. Gymnasium in Germany; public schools in St. Louis, Mo.; m. Ida Schradzki, Jan. 10, 1882, Peoria, Ill. Admitted to Bar in Supreme Court of Arkansas, 1876, and Supreme Court of U. S., 1883; Grand Master, Grand Lodge of Masons, Ark., 1906-07; pres. Ark. State Bar Assn., 1914-15; U. S. Atty. for Eastern District of Ark., 1897-1900; U. S.

District Judge for Eastern District of Ark., 1897-1900; U. S. District Judge for Eastern District of Ark. since July 26, 1900. Address: Little Rock, Ark.

TRIEST, MONTAGUE:

Civic and Welfare Worker; b. Sept. 2, 1871, Charleston, S. C.; s. Maier and Hannah (Reichman) Triest; ed. High School of Charleston, S. C.; Coll. of Charleston, S. C.; Columbia Coll. of N. Y.; m. Addie Israel, Nov. 8, 1898. Chmn. finance com., City Bd. of School Commrs., since 1910; chmn. finance com., Bd. of Trustees, Coll. of Charleston, since 1921; chmn. United Jewish Relief Campaign, South Carolina, 1926. During War, mem. of Sumter Guard Reserve Company, food administrator, dir. War Savings Stamps, auditor, Liberty Loan Org., Charleston County. Pres. Hebrew Orphan Soc., Charleston, S. C.; past pres., Hebrew Benevolent Soc., Charleston, S. C.; former dir., Hebrew Orphan Home, Atlanta, Ga.; former vice-chmn., City Orphan House, Charleston, S. C.; former treas., Charleston Consolidated Railway & Electric Co. Member: I. O. B. B. (grand past pres., Dist. No. 5); Elks; Masons; Knights of Pythias; Cong. K. K. Beth Elohim, Charleston, S. C. Res.: 73 Rutledge Ave. Office: 28 Broad St., Charleston, S. C.

TRIVERS, NATHAN:

Merchant; b. May 24, 1878, Aleksot, Russia; s. Peter and Taube (Lipshitz) Trivers; ed. Self-educated; m. Anna Lillian Lipschitz, Oct. 31, 1905, Worcester, Mass. Came to U. S. at age of 13; started in the clothing business, 1902. Pres. Trivers Clothes Stores Corp.; mem. bd. of dirs., Amer. Natl. Bank, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Mem. bd. of trustees, Sinai Temple, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; treas. Mt. Vernon Hosp.; mem. bd. of dirs., Community Chest, Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Mem., Centennial Lodge. Clubs: Oak Ridge Golf, City Boys (bd. of dirs.). Res.: Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Office: 801-07 Broadway, N. Y. City.

TROMMER, MARIE:

Art Critic, artist; b. Sept. 29, 1901,

Kremenouchou, Ukraine, Russia; d. Bernard and Bertha (Edlin) Trommer; ed. Public Schools; private instruction; Woman's Art School, Cooper Inst., N. Y.; Robert Henri's Lecture Course in Painting at the Art Students' League. Art critic, staff of Jewish Tribune (1920); contributor of articles on art and Jewish artists to Jewish-English press. Among outstanding works are "Prison Reform Through Sculpture" (Jewish Tribune, Jan. 5, 1923); "The Development of Jewish National Art" (Jewish Daily News, Apr. 24, 1923); "The Old World Ghettos" (Jewish Daily News, May 16, 1924); "A Sculptor of the Jewish Soul" (Boston Jewish Advocate, Nov. 6, 1924); "Immigrant Art" (The Day, Dec. 21, 1924); "The Jewish Artists at the Spring Salon of America" (Jewish Daily News, May 30, 1924); "With the Independent Artists" (Jewish Daily News, Mar. 11, 1925). Gave first public exhibition of paintings in 1924 at the Soc. of Independent Artists; water-color "In the Catskills," shown at the Spring Salon, 1925; "Backyards," shown at the Alamac Hotel Exhibition, 1926; displayed textile designs at the tenth annual Textile Competitive Exhibition of the Art Alliance of Amer., 1926. Paints both in oils and water colors, specializing in landscape and figure work. Member: Art Alliance of Amer.; Salons of Amer., Inc.; Soc. of Independent Artists; Amer. Student Zionist Fed. (Avukah). Address: 1854-62nd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

TUCKER, SOPHIE:

Singer; b. Jan. 13, 1888, Boston, Mass.; d. Charles and Jennie Abuza; ed. Public School, Hartford, Conn.; m. (1) Louis Tuck, Hartford, Conn.; (2) Frank Westphal, Chicago, Ill. 20 years on the variety and musical stage; creator of roles in comedy; exponent of popular song hits. Appeared in following plays: "Merry Mary," Whitney Opera House, Chicago, 1911; "Louisiana Lou," La Salle Theatre, Chicago, 1912; "Town Topics" for Shuberts on tour, 1915; "Hello Alexander," 44th St. Theatre,

N. Y. City, 1920; "Gayeties of 1919," on tour (Shuberts), 1920; "Earl Carol Vanities," N. Y. Music Box Theatre, 1925; "Le Maires Affairs," Woods Theatre, Chicago, 1926. Interested in various charitable endeavors; entertained in various camps during war; aided in numerous benefits for various causes. Member: Jewish Theatrical Guild; Actors Equity Assn. Club: Natl. Vaudeville Artists. Res.: 160 Barker St., Hartford, Conn. Office: c/o Wm. Morris, 1560 Broadway, N. Y. City.

TURK, MERVYN RUSSELL:

Lawyer; b. Nov. 26, 1892, Baltimore, Md.; s. Simon and Jennie (Levy) Turk; ed. Chester High School; Peddie Inst.; Maplewood Inst.; Delaney School; Peirce Business Coll.; Univ. of Pa. Law School, LL.B. 1917. Since 1917 (except for period of army service), engaged in gen. law practice at Chester, Pa. Sergt., in Infantry, Camp Lee, Va., 1918-19. Author: Turk's "Harvard Notes on Trusts" (published privately). Member: Delaware Co. Bar Assn.; Pa. Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Internatl. Law Assn.; Masons; Odd Fellows; Elks; Eagles; B'nai Brith; Amer. Legion; U. S. Reserve Officers Assn. Clubs: Alpha Boat. Keystone Masonic, Chester Exchange. Army and Navy (Phila.). Res.: 532 Broad St. Office: 702 Grozer Bldg., Chester, Pa.

TYGEL, ZELIG:

Journalist, communal worker; b. July 1890, Warsaw, Poland; s. Chil Hirsh and Chaia Surah (Fatersohn) Tygel; ed. Cheder, Yeshivah; self-educated in social economics, Polish, German, Hebrew, Jewish, etc.; attended lectures at Coll. of Warsaw; m. Chaja Shuldberg, Apr. 23, 1914, Warsaw. Exec. dir., Fed. of Polish Jews in Amer.; editor, "Der Verband" (English-Jewish monthly journal appearing since May 1924). Mem. administrative com., Jewish Council of Greater N. Y.; founder in Amer. and exec. com., Zeire Zion Hithachuduth; exec. mem., Ort. Former editor, New Jersey Star, Paterson, N. J., and pub-

lished weekly for a period of 75 weeks from 1921; former mem., editorial staff, Jewish daily newspapers in Warsaw, "Haint", "Moment", also on staff Hebrew daily "Hafzaro" and on staff Polish paper; co-editor, weekly journal, The Jewish Artisan (Warsaw). Contributed numerous articles in various publns., Poland, Russia, U. S., etc. 1923, engaged in research for historical facts on Haym Salomon, Jewish supporter of Amer. Revolution; brought to public's attention fact that no textbook in U. S. mentions name of Salomon. Initiated movement through Fed. of Polish Jews in Amer., to erect monument of Salomon. Author: Haym Salomon, His Life and Work, Polish Jew who Helped America Win the War for Independence; History of the Jewish Community in Warsaw for the past 100 years; and of children's stories, published in Hebrew, Yiddish, Polish and English. Res.: 1354 Morris Ave. Office: 32 Union Square, N. Y. City.

U

UDELL, MAX:

Manufacturer; b. 1865, Kovno, Russia; s. Lester and Rebecca (Klein) Udell; ed. Attended Hebrew School in Kovno; m. Jennie Walcoff, 1888, N. Y. City. Came to U. S. at age of 12; engaged in various enterprises; 1901, formed concern of Davidson, Udell and Co.; 1902, dissolved and formed Walcoff and Udell; 1910, formed Max Udell and Co.; 1918, organized Max Udell and Sons. Active in numerous philanthropic and civic orgs. Mem., Kings Highway Talmud Torah. Res.: 1454 E. 19th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 189 Greene St., N. Y. City.

ULLMAN, ALFRED:

Surgeon; b. Oct. 2, 1881, Baltimore, Md.; s. Samuel and Eliza (Millhauser) Ullman; ed. Public and Private Schools; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., M.D. 1902; m. Bertha Katz, Honesdale, Pa. Interne, Bay View Hosp., 1902-03; asst. demonstrator of anatomy. Coll. Physicians & Surgeons, 1903-06; surgical

dispensary, City Hosp. 1903-10; demonstrator of osteology and asst. demonstrator of anatomy, 1906-07; assoc. in anatomy, 1907-11; visiting surgeon, Mercy Hosp., 1913-16; assoc. prof. of anatomy and assoc. in surgery, 1912-14; prof. of anatomy and assoc. in surgery, 1914-15, Univ. of Maryland School of Medicine and Coll. Physicians and Surgeons; assoc. prof. of surgery, 1915-16; clinical prof. of surgery, 1916; attending surgeon, Sinai Hosp. Fellow: Amer. Coll. Surgeons, Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: West Baltimore Med. Assn.; Associated Jewish Charities; Community Fund of Baltimore; Masons; Elks; Z. O. A.; Baltimore Hebrew Cong. Club: Baltimore Press. Address: 1712 Eutaw Pl., Baltimore, Md.

ULLMAN, EUGENE PAUL:

Artist; b. Mar. 27, 1877, N. Y.; s. Sigmund and Pauline (Wimpheimer) Ullman; ed. Columbia Grammar School, N. Y.; Natl. Academy Design; Chase School, N. Y.; Whistlaw School, Paris; Julian Academy, Paris; m. Alice Woods (divorced). Bronze Medal winner, St. Louis, 1924; First Class Medal, Orleans, France, 1905; Second Prize, Worcester, 1906; Temple Gold Medal, Penna. Academy of Fine Arts, 1906; Silver Medal, San Francisco Universal Exhibition. Reptd. in France Govt. Collection, John Herron Inst., Indianapolis, Ind.; Portland Museum. Collections in private galleries in U. S., France, Germany, England, Austria, etc. Works: Portrait of Madam Fisher, The Sea, etc. Member: (hon.) John Herron Inst. (Indianapolis, Ind.); Amer. Art Assn., Paris; Paris Soc. of Amer. Painters; Amer. Painters and Sculptors (charter); Société des Artistes Independents, Paris; Salon des Jeunes, Paris (hon.). Club: Salmagundi. Address: 24 rue Denfert Rochereau, Paris, France.

ULLMAN, FREDERIC:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 24, 1864, Kirn, Germany; s. David and Charlotte (Loeb) Ullman; ed. N. Y. Univ.,

1886; Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1886; m. Beatrice Hirsh, Mar. 31, 1892, Syracuse, N. Y. Pres. Temple Beth Zion, Buffalo, N. Y.; pres. Jewish Hosp., Buffalo, N. Y. Member: Erie County Bar Assn. Clubs: Montefiore, Willowdale Country, Lawyers. Res.: 62 Highland Ave. Office: 803 Liberty Bank Bldg., Buffalo, N. Y.

ULLMAN, ISAAC MORRIS:

Executive; b. Aug. 29, 1863, New Haven, Conn.; s. Morris and Mina (Fleischner) Ullman; ed. Public Schools; m. Flora Veronica Adler, Feb. 2, 1892, New Haven, Conn. Mem. of firm of Strouse, Adler & Co., New Haven, Conn. Formerly mem. Bd. of Education, New Haven; was an aide on Staff of Gov. George E. Lounsbury, with rank of Col., and Quartermaster Gen. on Staff of Gov. Rollin S. Woodruff, and is on retired list C. N. G. Dir.: County Tuberculosis Assn., Merchants Natl. Bank of New Haven, New Haven Community Chest; ex-pres.: Mishkan Israel Synagogue; ex-pres. and mem.: Harmonie Club, Chamber of Commerce, Natl. Corset Mfrs. Assn. of U. S.; chmn. exec. com., New Haven Hosp.; chmn. finance com., New Haven Chapter, Amer. Red Cross; treas. Amer. Jewish Com. Member: Second Company Governor's Foot Guards; Colony Historical Soc.; Masons; I. O. B. B.; Army Athletic Council of West Point; Hejux Grotto of New Haven; Adelphi Literary Assn. of New Haven (hon.). Clubs: Union League, Young Men's Republican, Race Brook Country, New Haven Elks', Atlantic Tuna, Norwalk Country (Norwalk, Conn.); Lotus, Army and Navy, Republican (N. Y. City); Ball Islands Gun (Va.) Res.: 558 Whitney Ave. Office: 84 Olive St., New Haven, Conn.

ULLMAN, JULIUS:

Physician; b. Oct. 16, 1872, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. David and Charlotte (Loeb) Ullman; ed. Central High School, 1890; Med. Dept., Univ. of Buffalo, 1892; Berlin and Vienna, 1894-95; m. Eugenie Platky, 1901. Asst. prof. of

medicine, Med. Dept., Univ. of Buffalo; chief of tuberculosis, Buffalo City Hosp. Contract surgeon, Spanish-Amer. War, 1898; on Med. Advisory Bd. No. 43, during World War. Author of numerous pamphlets. Dir. Jewish Hosp. Assn. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Soc. of Endocrinology. Clubs: Alumni, Montefiore, Aesculapian, Maimonides. Res.: 400 Franklin St., Buffalo, N. Y.

ULMAN, JOSEPH N.:

Jurist; b. Aug. 9, 1878, Baltimore, Md.; s. Nathan and Dina (Oppenheim) Ulman; ed. Public Schools; Marston's Univ. School; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1898; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1900; m. Ella Guggenheimer, June 23, 1903, Baltimore, Md. Practicing lawyer, 1901-24, as mem. law firm of Knapp, Ulman & Tucker; Assoc. Judge, Supreme Bench of Baltimore, Nov. 1924-. Pres. Prisoners' Aid Assn. of Maryland, 1910-12, 1919-24; treas. Montrose School for Girls, 1920-24; pres. Hebrew Benevolent Soc. of Baltimore, 1925-; dir. Associated Jewish Charities of Baltimore; mem. Grievance Com., Baltimore City Bar Assn., 1914-15, 1920-22; mem. Faculty Maryland Univ. Law School since 1908; mem. exec. com., Baltimore Community Fund, 1925-; dir. Hebrew Benevolent Soc., Baltimore, 1908-24; vice-pres., Johns Hopkins Univ. Alumni Assn., 1925-. Member: Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Baltimore City, University (Baltimore). Res.: 36 Talbot Rd., Windsor Hills. Office: Court House, Baltimore, Md.

ULMANN, ALBERT:

Author; b. July 2, 1861, N. Y. City; s. Edward and Philippine (Michels) Ulmann; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.S. 1881; m. Tillie Sulzbacher, May 3, 1893. Senior mem., N. Y. Stock Exchange firm of Sulzbacher, Granger & Co. Historian, Maiden Lane Historical Soc.; trustee, Amer. Scenic and Historic Preservation Soc. Author: A Landmark History of N. Y.; Tales of Old N. Y.; New York's

Historic Sites; Landmarks, Monuments and Tablets; also of many magazine articles dealing with the history of N. Y. City, and of Ulmann's Interest Number Table. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; N. Y. Historical Soc.; Thomas Hunter Assn.; Grand Jurors Assn.; Judaeans. Clubs: Civic, Fairview Country. Res.: 101 W. 80th St. Office: 111 Broadway, N. Y. City.

UNGERLEIDER, SAMUEL:

Investment Banker; b. May 15, 1885, Budapest, Austria-Hungary; s. Herman and Bertha (Atlas) Ungerleider; ed. Public schools; m. Selma Dallet, July 12, 1916. Engaged in business, 1912; pres. and owner, Wheeling Liquor Co., Wheeling, W. Va.; organized the Aeon Liquor Co., Bridgeport, Ohio, 1918; organized brokerage and investment firm of Samuel Ungerleider, Cleveland, O., 1920; mem. of N. Y., Cleveland, Columbus (Ohio), and Pittsburgh Stock Exchanges. During World War, U. S. Asst. Fuel Administrator, Ohio. Clubs: Congressional Country (Washington, D. C.); Columbus Athletic, Winding Hollow and Progress (Ohio); Oakwood, Excelsior, Town and City of Cleveland. Res.: 270 Park Ave. Office: 11 Wall St., N. Y. City.

UNTERBERG, BELLA:

Philanthropist; b. April 21, 1868, N. Y. City; d. David and Adele Epstein; ed. Prep. and Normal Schools, N. Y. City; m. Israel Unterberg, Nov. 6, 1884, N. Y. City. Founder and pres., Y. W. H. A., 110th St., N. Y. City One of organizers and mem. of exec. com., Jewish Welfare Bd.; helped organize and mem. of administrative com., Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; treas., Ladies Fuel and Aid Soc.; chmn. of Seward Park Canteen during World War; participated in all drives for Liberty Loan, Red Cross, etc.; one of organizers, Women's Division of Jewish Educational Assn.; active in Keren Hayesod. Endowed Hebrew Univ.-Chair for Talmudic Literature. Address: 365 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

UNTERBERG, ISRAEL:

Manufacturer; b. Dec. 15, 1863, Poland; s. Joseph I. and Zipporah Unterberg; ed. Thorough Hebrew education; N. Y. Public Schools; m. Bella Epstein, Nov. 6, 1887, N. Y. City. Came to America from Poland when 10 years old; engaged in shirt mfg. and today one of leading mfrs. Pres., Natl. Butchers & Drovers Bank; dir., Montefiore Hosp.; chmn., Country Sanatorium Com., Montefiore Hosp.; pres. and one of organizers, Jewish Education Assn.; mem., exec. com., Jewish Welfare Bd., and actively affiliated with numerous charitable and communal organizations, also interested in the Altro Workshop, a factory maintained for re-establishing people in industries after discharge from hosps.; hon. pres., Cong. Derech Emunoh, Arverne, L. I. Member: Soc. for Advancement of Judaism; Cong. Shearith Israel; Arbitration Soc. Club: Fenimore Country. Res.: 365 West End Ave. Office: 90 Franklin St., N. Y. City.

UNTERMAYER, JEAN STARR:

Writer, singer; b. May 13, 1886, Zanesville, O.; d. Abram E. and Hannah (Schonfeld) Starr; ed. Public Schools; Putnam Seminary, Zanesville, O.; Kohut School, N. Y. City; Columbia Univ.; m. Louis Untermeyer, Jan. 23, 1907, N. Y. City. Author: Growing Pains (Huelsch & Co.), 1918; Dreams Out of Darkness (B. W. Huelsch), 1922. Sang in Vienna and London, season of 1924. Contributor to American Miscellany, of 1920-1922 and 1925, and other anthologies and to many magazines. Planning debut in the near future. Address: 574 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

UNTERMAYER, LOUIS:

Author; b. Oct. 1, 1885, N. Y. City; s. Emanuel and Julia (Michael) Untermeyer; ed. DeWitt Clinton High School; m. Jean Starr, Jan. 23, 1907. Devoted entire time to study and writing, since 1923. Contributing editor, The Liberator, and the Seven Arts; occasional lecturer at various univs.

throughout country. Author: The Younger Quire, 1910; First Love, 1911; Challenge, 1914 (5th ed., 1920); "— and Other Poets" (parodies), 1916; These Times, 1918; The New Adam, 1920; Heavens, A Book of Burlesques, 1922; Roast Leviathan, 1923; This Singing World (modern poems for children), 1923; American Poetry Since 1900 (series of critical essays), 1923. Translator or compiler: Poems of Heinrich Heine (325 poems), 1917; Including Horace (translations and parodies), 1919; Modern American Verse (an introductory anthology), 1919; Mass-Man (translation of Toller's "Masse-Mensch"), 1924; The Fat of the Cat (short stories freely adapted from the Swiss), 1925. Editor: Modern British Poetry, 1920 (revised and enlarged, 1925); Modern American Poetry, 1921 (revised and enlarged, 1925); Poems of Anna Wickham, 1921; A Miscellany of American Poetry (a biennial). Contributor: Criticism and reviews to the New Republic; also contributor, Saturday Review of Literature, Yale Review, etc. Address: 574 West End Ave., N. Y. City.

UNTERMAYER, SAMUEL:

Lawyer; b. Mar. 2, 1858, Lynchburg, Va.; s. Isadore and Therese Untermeyer; ed. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y.; Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1878; m. Minnie Carl, Aug. 9, 1880, N. Y. Admitted to Bar 1879, and since in practice in New York; became mem. Guggenheimer and Untermeyer, later Guggenheimer, Untermeyer & Marshall. At age of 21 had argued many important cases. Defended Asa Bird Gardiner against attempt to remove him from office as district atty. of N. Y. County; reptd. the Wertheimers, English art dealers, in their controversy against the Count and Countess de Castellaine, and secured creditors of Castellaine Estate payment in full of their claims, amounting to 20,000,000 francs; reptd. Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Morse, in the Dodge-Morse controversy, and succeeded in having Mrs. Morse restored to her marital rights; counsel

for James Hazen Hyde, in the struggle of James W. Alexander to oust Mr. Hyde from control of Equitable Life Insurance Soc., resulting in investigations of life insurance companies and passage of reform in many states; reptd. H. Clay Pierce in preventing the Standard Oil Co., after its dissolution, from dominating the Waters-Pierce Oil Co.; successfully carried through the merger of the Utah Copper Co., with the Boston Consolidated and Nev. Con. companies, reptg. a market value of \$100,000,000 for which was paid a lawyer's fee of \$775,000; counsel for Joint Legislative (N. Y.) Com. on Housing (Lockwood Com.) in investigation, prosecution, and conviction of profiteers in unlawful combinations in bldg. trades; participated in formulation of Federal Reserve Law; counsel for Rogers-Rockefeller-Lewisohn interests in contest with F. Augustus Heinze over Montana copper mines; counsel for Rogers and Rockefeller in controversy with Thomas W. Lawson over pubin. of "Frenzied Finance"; reptd. William Randolph Hearst before Supreme Court of U. S. in suit by Associated Press against him in which the principle was laid down of a property right in news; reptd. Edward S. Stokes in controversy with John W. Mackay over ownership of Postal Telegraph Co.; counsel for many labor unions; also arbitrator in disputes, etc.; of counsel for Secy. of Treasury and Comptroller of U. S. in suit of Riggs Natl. Bank of Washington, D. C. charging conspiracy; counsel for Com. on Banking and Currency of the House of Repts., Washington, D. C., in Pujo "Money Trust" Investigation, resulting in enactment of remedial laws; was special adviser to Govt. on interpretation of income-tax and war-emergency tax laws. Advocate of Govt. ownership of public utilities, natl. corp. law, etc. Mem. U. S. Section, Internatl. High Commn., since 1916. Served as pres. bd. of mgrs., State Industrial Farm Colony; pres. Palestine Foundation Fund; vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Congress. Delegate, Dem. Natl. Conventions, 1904-08, '12, '16, delegate-at-

large from New York, 1920. Member: Amer. and N. Y. State Bar Assns.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Amer. Soc. Internatl. Law; League for Political Education; Metropolitan Museum of Art. Clubs: Manhattan, Lotos, Natl. Democratic, Lawyers, Press, Economic, Railroad, Natl. Arts, Automobile of Amer., Hudson River Country, Manhasset Yacht. Res.: "Greystone," Yonkers, N. Y. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

V

VARBALOW, JOSEPH:

Lawyer, asst. prosecutor of the pleas; b. Jan. 15, 1896, Kiev, Russia; s. Hyman and Sadie (Stillman) Varbalow; ed. Camden High School, 1913; Univ. of Pennsylvania Law School, 1917; first honor man, elected to Order of the Coif. Pres. of Camden, N. J., Y. M. H. A.; mem. of Regional Com., Keren Hayesod; Camden rept., Amer. Jewish Congress; mem. of local and state coms. dealing with Jewish communal relief and kindred problems. Solicitor of Harbor Commn., Camden, N. J.; mem. of Natl. Democratic Com. to promote candidacy of John W. Davis among the naturalized, 1924. Member: B'nai Brith; Elks; Masons; Sons of Israel; Beth-El Cong. Club: Green Valley Country. Res.: 2714 River Ave. Office: 227 Federal St., Camden, N. J.

VARON, DAVID J.:

Architect, professor; b. Dec. 22, 1872, Pirot, Serbia; s. Isaac and Rachel (Mevorach) Varon; ed. Alliance Israelite, Jerusalem; Ecole Des Beaux-Arts, Paris, 1890; m. Henriette Behar, May 19, 1896, Jerusalem, Palestine. Employed at the colonies of Edmond de Rothschild in Palestine, 1894-1900; came to U. S., 1905; prof. of architectural design, Syracuse Univ., Dec., 1907, also taught free-hand drawing from the east; 1910, entered School of Architecture of the Univ. of Illinois where dept. of design was being reorganized; re-

turned to N. Y. City 1912 and taught privately. Author: Indication in Architectural Design, 1916 (translated into Spanish in Mexico); Architectural Composition, 1923. Delivered series of lectures on architecture at Women's Art School of Cooper Inst.; chalk-talked during World War in behalf of the cause; sold pastels for the benefit of the French Architecture Orphans' Fund, etc. Member: Société French Architects Diplômés; Assn. of Staten Island Architects. Res.: 29 Hamilton Ave., New Brighton, S. I. Office: 128 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

VERDI, JEKUTIEL Z.:

Agriculturist; b. Jan. 15, 1895, Radom, Poland; s. Abraham and Johayed (Landau) Verdi (Rosen-sweig); ed. Real Schule in Crockow; Hebrew Gymnasium, Jerusalem; Rutgers Coll., New Brunswick, N. J. Ranch owner, Petaluma, Calif. Mem. exec. bd., San Francisco Zionist District; secy. Petaluma Zionist District; delegate, Amer. Jewish Congress. Member: B'nai Brith; Chamber of Commerce, Petaluma; Histadruth Iv-rith; Jewish Community Center; Jewish Educational Soc., San Francisco; Petaluma Synagogue. Address: Petaluma, Calif.

VIGRAN, NATHAN:

Lawyer, legislator; b. Mar. 16, 1893, Cincinnati; s. Aleck and Aggie (Salaway) Vigransky; ed. Y. M. C. A. Law School, Cincinnati, O., LL.B. 1920; m. Bertha Cohn, June 24, 1923, Cincinnati, O. Admitted to Ohio Bar, 1918; admitted to practice in Federal Courts, before U. S. Treasury Dept. and U. S. Bd. of Tax Appeals; now practicing law at Cincinnati, O. During World War served with A. E. F. Auditor-statistician, Ohio's State Insurance Fund. for Industrial Commn. of Ohio, 1921-22. Elected representative to 87th Ohio General Assembly, 1926. Member: Cincinnati Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Amer. Legion; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners; Kene-seth Israel Cong. Club; Cincinnati Gymnasium and Athletic. Res.: 853

Windham Ave. Office: 309 Hulbert Block, Cincinnati, O.

VIXMAN, RACHEL:

Communal Worker, editor; b. Aug. 27, 1887, Pittsburgh, Pa.; d. Hyman and Rebecca (Cahen) Treelisky; ed. Bellefield Public School; Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh (6 months' course); m. Avrom Herman Vixman, July 7, 1914. Asst. librarian, Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh; formerly asst. supt., United Hebrew Relief Assn.; mem. of natl. bd., Hadassah; mem. exec. com., Zionist Org. of Amer.; mem. of natl. bd., Women's League of United Synagogue of Amer.; organizer and hon. pres., Pittsburgh Hadassah; hon. past pres., Beth Shalom Sisterhood; pres. Women's League for Traditional Judaism, Pittsburgh; treas. Pittsburgh Conf. of Jewish Women's Orgs.; dir. Council of Jewish Women, Pittsburgh; advisory mem., Junior Hadassah of Pittsburgh; advisory mem. exec. bd., Young Judaea, Pittsburgh; organizer of Hadassah chapters and sisterhoods; lecturer on Zionism and Conservative Judaism. Contributed articles on general Jewish topics for the New Year number of The Jewish Criterion and The Jewish Indicator, Pittsburgh, Pa. Editor, English Section, The Jewish Indicator, since Oct. 1, 1926. Member: Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh; Montefiore Hosp. Ladies' Aid Soc.; Y. W. H. A.; Beth Shalom Cong. Address: 5536 Bartlett St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

VLADECK, BARUCH CHARNEY:

General Mgr., Jewish Daily Forward; b. Jan. 13, 1886, Dookorah, Minsk, Russia; s. Wolf and Bzoché (Hurwitz) Charney; ed. Cheder, Yeshivah, and Univ. of Pennsylvania; m. Clara Richman, 1911, N. Y. City. At age of 10, had to provide own living maintenance; joined Russian revolutionary movement, 1903; traveled as revolutionary propagandist throughout Russia and Poland, subjecting self to jail confinements at Minsk, Vilna, Lodz, Warsaw, etc. Came to U. S., 1908; mgr. Phila.

Forward, 1912; city editor, N. Y. Forward, 1916; elected to N. Y. Bd. of Aldermen, 1917 and 1919; general mgr. of Forward since 1918. Active in Socialist party, labor, Jewish relief and community life. Mem. natl. exec., J. D. C.; trustee-at-large, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; mem. exec. com., Civil Liberties Union. Contributed in Yiddish and English to various publns.; edited two volumes of a social anthology, "From the Depth of the Heart". Member: Workmen's Circle; Socialist Party. Club: N. Y. Advertising. Address: 5117 Tilden Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

VOGEL, MARTIN:

Lawyer; b. 1878, N. Y. City; s. Hyman and Mathilda (Sherick) Vogel; ed. Private School; Columbia Univ., A.B., 1898 (with honors); Columbia Law School and N. Y. Law School; m. Lillie Lewishon, July, 1914, London, Eng. Admitted to bar, 1901; mem., law firm of Vogel & Vogel, specializing in banking and corp. law; atty. for numerous corps. and banks. Dir. and mem., exec. com., N. Y. Evening Post; formerly dir., Harri-man Natl. Bank. Nominated by President Woodrow Wilson, Oct. 18, 1913, as Asst. Treas. United States at N. Y. City; resigned, 1920. U. S. rept. on the Central Com. Liberty Loan; exec. com. of Capital Issues Com.; pres., Westchester Boy Scouts of Amer.; treas., N. Y. Plant, Flower and Fruit Guild. Contributor of essays and articles on banking and finance to various publns. Contributed article on "War Financing" to Encyclopedia Britannica. Member: Assn. Bar of City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Bar Assn.; N. Y. Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Lotos, Bankers, Press, Siwanoy Golf, Army & Navy, Whist. Res.: Carlton House, 22 E. 47th St. Office: 111 Broadway, N. Y. City.

VOGELSTEIN, LUDWIG:

Capitalist, philanthropist; b. Feb. 3, 1871, Pilsen, Bohemia, Czecho-Slovakia; s. Rev. Dr. Heinemann and Rosa (Kobrak) Vogelstein; ed. Jew-

ish parochial schools of Pilsen and Gymnasium in Stettin, Germany. After graduation, entered metal firm of Aron Hirsch & Sohn, Halberstadt, Germany, remaining until 1896; 1897, started in N. Y. City as agent for Aron Hirsch & Sohn; later engaged in business for self under name of L. Vogelstein & Co.; 1920, firm amalgamated with The American Metal Co., Ltd., becoming vice-pres.; 1924, made chmn. of the board. Active for twenty-five years in charitable, communal and religious work. Now serving as chmn. exec. com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; vice-pres., Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; trustee: Temple Beth-El, and Jewish Publ. Soc. Clubs: Metropolitan Opera, Bankers, Lawyers, Metal & Rubber, Criterion, Harmonie, Century, New York Bridge Whist. Res.: 570 Park Ave. Office: 61 Broadway, N. Y. City.

VOICE, JACOB A.:

Executive; b. Jassy, Rumania; s. Nathan Abram and Sofia (Miltan) Voice; ed. Public Schools; one year at Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Edith I. Littenberg, July 1, 1903, N. Y. City. 1st vice-pres. and gen. mgr., Consolidated Lithographing Corp.; secy. and dir., Ten Thirteen Grand St. Realty Corp.; pres. Pavo Machine Co.; pres. Javo Realty Corp.; pres. Hew-Ced Realty Corp.; pres. Voicc Realty Corp.; vice-pres. and secy., Hesvo Realty Corp.; secy. and gen. mgr., Pasbach-Voice Lithographing Co. Inc. Dir., Tobacco Merchants Assn. Trustee, Temple Israel of Far Rockaway; dir. Vacation Camp of N. Y. Guild for Jewish Blind; dir. University Settlement Soc.; treas. and mem. of bd., Men's Club of Temple Israel. Club: Woodmere (Woodmere, L. I.). Res.: Cedarhurst, L. I. Office: 257 W. 17th St., N. Y. City.

VOLK, LESTER DAVID:

Physician, lawyer; b. Sept. 17, 1884, Brooklyn, N. Y.; s. Aron Barney and Esther (Topsky) Volk; ed. Long Island Med. Coll., M.D., 1906; Brooklyn Law School, LL.B., 1911; m. Florence Solomon, Dec. 7, 1924.

Mem. of Assembly, New York, 1913; mem., Legislative Com. to Investigate N. Y. Police Dept. Coroner's Physician, Kings County, 1914; counsel, Fed. of Med. Economic Leagues. Editor, *The Medical Economist*, 1914-18. Mem., 66th and 67th Congresses, reptg. 10th District, N. Y., 1920-23; chmn., Delegation of Congressmen to Canada to study the Sales Tax; chmn., Natl. Com. to welcome homecoming soldiers at Savannah, Ga., 1923. Contributed many articles on Narcotic Drug Addiction; recognized authority on subject. Practicing lawyer. Member: Knights of Pythias, I. O. O. F., Masons, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Elks, Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce, Brooklyn Bar Assn. Clubs: Brooklyn Press, Kings County Republican (past pres.). Res.: 229 Hart St. Office: 32 Court St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

VOLPE, ARNOLD:

Conductor, violinist; b. July 9, 1869, Kovna, Russia; s. Levi and Ella (Gabrilowitsch) Volpe; ed. Studied violin under Isidor Lotto, Warsaw Conservatory, 1884-87, later at Petrograd Conservatory; under Prof. Leopold Auer, 1891; theory and composition (Prof. Solovieff); m. Marie Michelson, Apr. 15, 1902. Came to N. Y. City, 1898; founded and conducted Volpe Symphony Orchestra, 1904-13; Young Men's Symphony Orchestra, 1902-19; dir. Orchestra Brooklyn Inst. of Arts, Sciences, 1910-19; conductor, Municipal Concerts, Central Park, N. Y. City, 1910-14; founder and conductor, Lewisohn Stadium Concerts, N. Y. City, 1917-18; 1922-25, dir. Kansas City Conservatory of Music; 1925, head of Composition, Chicago Coll. of Music; at present, Conservatory, Univ. of Miami; also conductor, Miami Symphony Orchestra. Composed many songs, a string quartet and various violin pieces. Member: Beethoven Assn. Club: Bohemians. Res.: 334 Romano Ave. Office: Univ. of Miami, Coral Gables, Fla.

VORENBERG, FELIX:

Executive; b. June 10, 1868, Greb-

enstein, Germany; s. Bernard and Henrietta (Brandenstein) Vorenberg; ed. Public Schools, Grebenstein, Germany; Gymnasium, Frankfort-on-Main; m. Rose Frankenstein, Oct. 18, 1898, Boston, Mass. Pres. and dir., Gilchrist Co.; pres., dir. and founder, F. Vorenberg Co.; pres., dir. and one of organizers, Amer. Retailers Assn., operating 18 non-competitive stores in largest cities of U. S.; dir., Felix Mercantile Co.; mem., governing council, Retail Trade Bd., Boston Chamber of Commerce; mem., exec. com., Prince School of Education for Store Service; dir., merchandise advisory com., Boston Better Business Commn.; dir., Stores Mutual Protective Assn.; mem., Business Men's Vocational Bd., School of Business Administration, Boston Univ.; mem., advisory bd., School of Business Administration, Boston Univ.; on Governor's Com., Higher Education City Planning Bd.; mem., Com. on Charity Finance, Boston Chamber of Commerce; mem., Governor's Special Com. for Revision of Laws Pertaining to Credit Unions; mem., Educational and Vocational Com. of Univ. Club. Vice-pres., dir. and mem. bd. of mgrs., Trust Fund, Fed. Jewish Charities, Boston; mem. bd. of mgrs., Community Health Assn.; mem. Beth Israel Hosp. Assn.; advisory bd., Mass. General Hosp.; dir., Mass. Soc. for Mental Hygiene; dir. and mem. exec. com., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; pres., Cong. Adath Israel, Boston. Clubs: Elysium, Kernwood Country, Pine Brook Valley, University, Home Market, Republican of Mass. Res.: 300 Puritan Rd., Swampscott. Office: 417 Washington St., Boston, Mass.

VORNBERG, KARL (ISIAH ROSENBERG):

Author, editor; b. Aug. 1, 1871, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Chaim Hillel and Bessie (Siegel) Rosenberg; ed. Univ. of Leipzig, Germany, Univ. of Berne, Switzerland, Ph.D. (summa cum lauda) 1902; m. Mary Kamentzky, 1903, Newark, N. J. Began journalistic career writing for Russian papers. Wrote for "Woschod" (Rus-

sian); "Welt" (Yiddish); "Neue Zeit" (German); "Russkaja Misl" (1902). Came to U. S., 1903; became mem. of editorial staff, "Forward", N. Y. City; mem. editorial staff, "The Warheit" 1905-09; contributor to the "Zukunft" 1903-13, editor of same 1906 and 1910; editor, "Die Yiddische Arbeiter Welt," 1911-13. Amer. corres., Russian publns. Contributed to Yiddisher Emigrant, and Euvreisker Encyclopaedia. Organized publishing house "Literarisher Vorlag," successors to "Internationale Bibliotek"; published and edited "Literature and Life" (later merged with Die Yiddische Welt). Since 1917, contributor to the "Day," N. Y. City; editor, Jewish Voice, Newark, N. J., since 1924. Author: David Ricardo and Karl Marx Als Wiertheoretiker, 1903; Vragy Immigratziy (Russian), 1907; Euvriskaja Immigratzia (Russian), 1908; Die Feinde der Immigratzion; Race Prolitariff; Ideas of Turgan Baranoffsky; Socrates (Yiddish); Stuttgarte Congress and its Problems; History of the Socialist Movement. Res.: 397 Springfield Ave. Office: 35 Broome St., Newark, N. J.

W

WACHS, ADOLPH:

Merchant, communal worker; b. 1873, Austria; s. Moses and Fanny (Rosenbluth) Wachs; ed. Schools in Austria; m. Dora Share, Jan. 9, 1896, Phila., Pa. Dir.: Jewish Welfare Soc., Hias, Keren Hayesod, Har Zion Temple, Hebrew Literature Soc. Member: Chicago and N. Y. Mercantile Exchanges; Phila. Produce Exchange; Natl. Poultry, Butter & Egg Assn.; Masons; Elks; B'nai Brith; Brith Sholom; Brith Achim; Hebrew Orphans Home. Res.: 5405 Woodcrest Ave. Office: 44 S. Water St., Phila., Pa.

WACHSMANN, SIEGFRIED:

Physician; b. Dec. 24, 1864 (Gleiwitz, Upper Silesia), Germany; s. Martin and Lina (Starke) Wachsmann; ed. Gymnasium, Koenigshuette, Upper Silesia, Germany; Med. School,

Royal Univ. of Berlin; m. Helen Jacobson, Mar. 27, 1898, Berlin. In private practice in Berlin; chief surgeon, Accident Service of State Trade Unions, Germany; came to U. S., 1901; affiliated with Montefiore Home on resident staff, 1902; later as med. director; resigned from Montefiore Home, 1921; med. dir., Painters' Union Service, N. Y. City, 1922; engaged in private practice for a short time. Med. dir., Sydenham Hosp., N. Y. City; 1902-03, dispensary appointment, N. Y. Post-Grad. Med. School; 1911-12, prof., clinical medicine, Fordham Med. School, N. Y. City; prof. of clinical medicine, Med. Dept., Columbia Univ., N. Y. City, since 1914. Governing com. of Gorgas Memorial. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: County, State and Natl. Med. Assns.; German Med. Soc.; Inst. of Tropical and Preventive Medicine; Harvey Soc. Address: Sydenham Hosp., 565 Manhattan Ave., N. Y. City.

WAINER, MAX ROBERT:

Army Officer; b. Oct. 31, 1885, Zitomer, Russia; s. Israel J. and Rebecca (Gilgore) Wainer; ed. Univ. of Penna. Law School, 1903; m. Amy Elvin Shephard, July 10, 1911, Minneapolis, Minn. Major, U. S. Quartermaster Corps. Awarded Distinguished Service Medal by U. S., and Legion of Honor by France, for meritorious and conspicuous service during World War. Member: I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners. Clubs: Craftsman, Minneapolis. Address: Fort Snelling, Minnesota.

WALD, LILLIAN D.:

Sociologist, publicist; b. 1867, Ohio; d. Max and Minnie (Schwarz) Wald; ed. Private Schools; N. Y. Hosp. Training School for Nurses; Woman's Med. Coll.; Mt. Holyoke Coll., LL.D., 1912. Founded 1893, pres. and head resident worker, Henry Street Settlement (also known as Nurses' Settlement) and organized the visiting nursing work; originated work of the school nurse in N. Y., 1902 (the first municipalization of school nursing in the world); originated idea of Federal Children's

Bureau, which passed coms. of both Houses of Congress, 1908. Among offices held are: Pres., Social Halls Assn.; vice-pres., N. Y. Assn. for Parks and Playgrounds; trustee, Hartley House; trustee, Natl. Child Labor Com.; assoc. The Survey; mem. of exec. com.: N. Y. Child Labor Com., Friends of Russian Freedom, N. Y. Assn. for the Blind. Mem., Red Cross Com., Town and Country Nursing; first pres., Natl. Org. for Public Health Nursing; mem., Joint Bd. of Sanitary Control; mem., advisory council, Amer. School of Nursing; mem. of exec. com., Foreign Policy Assn.; advisory council, Inst. International Education. Chmn., Amer. Union Against Militarism; chmn., Com. on Home Nursing of Council of Natl. Defense. Delegate for Federal Children's Bureau to Internatl. Conf., Cannes, France, 1919; Amer. delegate to Women's Internatl. Conf., Zurich, 1919; mem., Industrial Conf. called by Pres. Wilson, Oct., 1919, woman's auxiliary com. of U. S. of 2nd Pan-Amer. Scientific Congress. Visited Russia upon invitation of Russian Govt. to confer about public health, 1924. Second pres., Natl. Fed. of Settlement. Author: *The House on Henry Street* (1915); also magazine articles, pamphlets, reports; contributor to *Encyclopedia Britannica*. Lecturer at Teachers Coll., N. Y. School of Philanthropy. Awarded Gold Medal, Natl. Institution of Social Sciences; First Gold Medal given by Rotary Club, 1924; Gold Medal, from "Better Times" for distinguished social service to the City of N. Y., 1926. Address: 265 Henry St., N. Y. City.

WALKOWITZ, ABRAHAM:

Artist; b. Mar. 22, 1880, Russia; s. Samuel and Fannie Werner; ed. witz; ed. Natl. Academy of Design; studied under Walter Sherlow; The Julian Academy, Paris, under Jean Paul Lawrence; m. Liza Varon. Work reprinted in art collections, U. S., Germany, England, Italy, France; works shown at numerous exhibitions held in N. Y. and art galleries of principal cities of U. S. Dir. Soc. of

Independent Artists since 1916. Author: *One Hundred Drawings, with four introductions* (B. W. Huebsch, 1925). Address: 1016-40th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

WALLACH, SYDNEY:

Journalist; b. July 6, 1905, Horochow, Russia; s. Daniel and Bertha (Steinberg) Wallach; ed. Local Talmud Torahs, etc.; N. Y. Public Schools; Coll. City of N. Y., B.A.; Columbia Univ. Asst. editor, The Jewish Tribune; contributing editor, The Greenwich Village Quill; former editor, N. Y. Jewish Guardian; mem. editorial staff, The New Palestine. Contributor of prose and verse to numerous literary periodicals, including The Stratford Monthly, Double Dealer, Measure, Internatl. Book Review, etc., and to English-Jewish publs., such as B'nai Brith Magazine, Amer. Hebrew, Young Judaean, The Day. Res.: 240 E. 27th St. Office: The Jewish Tribune, 570 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

WALLERSTEIN, ROSE:

Actress; b. Jan. 25, 1896, N. Y. City; d. Hyman and Lena Wallerstein; ed. Public schools. Has appeared on Jewish stage, since 5 years of age. Club: Hebrew Actors. Address: 625 Jackson Ave., Bronx, N. Y.

WARBURG, FELIX M.:

Banker; b. Jan. 14, 1871, Hamburg, Germany; s. Moritz and Charlotte Esther (Oppenheim) Warburg; ed. Public and high schools of Hamburg; m. Frieda Schiff, 1895, N. Y. Mem. Kuhn, Loeb & Co., N. Y., since 1896. Chmn. Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; chmn. Joint Distribution Com.; vice-pres.: Charity Org. Soc., Jewish Welfare Bd., and N. Y. Foundation; dir.: White Plains Hosp., Babies Hosp., Tuberculosis Preventorium for Children, Solomon and Betty Loeb Home for Convalescents, Henry Street Settlement, Inst. of Musical Art, Jewish Theological Seminary; trustee: Nathan Hofheimer Foundation, Amer. Foundation for Blind, N. Y. Assn. for Blind, Teachers

Coll., Amer. Museum of Natural History. Clubs: Century Country (dir.), Metropolis, Metropolis Country (dir.), Rumson Country, Eastern Yacht, Automobile, City, City Athletic, Economic, Bankers, City Midday, Recess, Lotos. Res.: 1109 5th Ave. Office: 52 Williams St., N. Y. City.

WARBURG, PAUL M.:

Banker; b. Aug. 10, 1868, Hamburg, Germany; s. Moritz and Charlotte Esther (Oppenheim) Warburg; ed. in Germany; m. Nina J. Loeb, 1894, N. Y. Formerly mem., Kuhn, Loeb & Co., bankers, N. Y.; resigned all directorships, trusteeships, etc., on apmt. by Pres. Wilson as mem. Federal Reserve Bd. for term 1914-18. Apptd. mem. U. S. Section Internatl. High Commn., 1917. Now chmn. bd., Internatl. Acceptance Bank, Inc., N. Y.; chmn. bd. of dirs., Internatl. Acceptance Securities & Trust Co., N. Y.; dir.: Western Union Telegraph Co., B. & O. R. R., Los Angeles & Salt Lake R. R. Co., Union Pacific R. R. Co., Oregon Short Line Co., Oregon-Washington R. R. and Navigation Co., Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., First National Bank of Boston, Natl. Employment Exchange; trustee, National Child Labor Com., Inst. of Economics, Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Inst.; treas., Inst. Musical Art. Clubs: Metropolitan, Cosmos, Chevy Chase (Washington), Midday, Recess, City (N. Y.), Sleepy Hollow, Century Country. Res.: 17 E. 80th St. Office: 52 Cedar St., N. Y. City.

WARFIELD, DAVID:

Actor; b. Nov. 28, 1866; m. Mary Gabrielle Bradt, Oct. 1899, Calif. First appearance at the Wigwam Theatre, San Francisco, 1889; played in Casino Theatre and Weber and Field's Music Hall, N. Y., 1898-1900; managed by David Belasco in "The Auctioneer," 1900-03; in "The Music Master," 1903-07; "A Grand Army Man," many seasons from 1907; again in "The Music Master," 1917-18; then "Vanderdecken," in The Flying Dutchman; then "Shylock" in The

Merchant of Venice. Address: N. Y. City.

WARSAW, ISIDOR:

Pres., Phoenix Development Co., Inc.; b. Dec. 25, 1879, Kovno, Lithuania; s. Hayim and Chyena Warsaw; ed. Cincinnati and Cornell Univs.; Koenig - Friedrich - Wilhelm Universitaet, Berlin, Germany; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi. Since 1902 has served as Rabbi in Brunswick, Ga., Lake Charles, La., Mt. Vernon, N. Y., and Waco, Texas; head worker, Camp McArthur, under Jewish Welfare Bd. during World War; mem., Speaker's Bureau, United Jewish Campaign; now conducting services and lecturing in various Temples without compensation. Contributor to Jewish Encyclopedia. Author (with late Dr. Deutsch): History of the Jews in Mecklenburg-Schwerin (volume 8 of Jewish Encyclopedia). Publisher and editor, Life Stories (a monthly magazine, published in Texas before the War). Contributor of numerous articles to Jewish and secular press. Member: Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; N. Y. Assn. of Reform Rabbis; B'nai Brith; Elks; Knights of Pythias. Res.: 46 W. 95th St. Office: 1440 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WARSHAWSKY, ABEL GEORGE:

Artist; b. Dec. 28, 1883, Sharon, Pa.; s. Ezekiel and Ida (Robinowitz) Warshawsky; ed. Cleveland School of Art and Natl. Academy of Design, Paris; m. Valentine Francoise Landelle, May, 1920, Paris, France. Exhibited at Carnegie Institution and Corcoran Galleries, Washington, D. C.; Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; Pa. Academy of Fine Arts and Paris Salons. Pictures on exhibition in Cleveland Museum, Minneapolis Art Inst., Canton (O.) Museum, and in private collections. "The Mountains of Provence," bought by French Govt. Served 18 months as physical instructor, French Army during World War. Clubs: Kokoon (Cleveland), Cincinnati Art, Amer. Art. Res.: 10716

Tacoma Ave. Studio: Fine Arts Bldg., Cleveland, O.

WASSERMAN, JOSEPH:

Manufacturer; b. July 26, 1863, Phila., Pa.; s. Urias and Hannah (Fuchsler) Wasserman; ed. Public Schools, Phila. Since 1882, mfr. of textiles. Pres. of Artloom Corp., comprising Phila. Tapestry Mills, Artloom Rug Mills and Phila. Phile Fabric Mills. Dir. Jewish Foster Home, Phila.; dir. Orphans and Guardians Soc., Phila. Active in Jewish Fed. of Charities, Phila., Pa. Mem., Kenesseth Israel Cong. Clubs: Mercantile (Phila.); Philmont Country (Philmont, Pa.). Res.: N. W. Cor. Wissahickon Ave. & Horrtter St., Germantown. Office: Allegheny Ave. & Front St., Phila., Pa.

WASSERVOGEL, ISIDOR:

Jurist; b. Dec. 25, 1875, Budapest, Hungary; s. Max and Katherine (Hoffman) Wasservogel; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; N. Y. Law School, LL.B., 1896; m. Dorothy Maas, Feb. 11, 1906, N. Y. City. Asst. and acting district atty., County of N. Y., 1910-16; elected Justice of the Supreme Court, State of N. Y., for a term of 14 years, Nov., 1920. Member: Assn. of Bar of City of N. Y.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; County Lawyers Assn.; Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence; Knights of Pythias; B'nai Brith; I. O. B. A.; F. S. of I. Hungarian Soc., City of N. Y.; Free Synagogue; Cong. Atereth Israel. Res.: 40 E. 83rd St. Office: County Court House, N. Y. City.

WATERMAN, JULIUS LOUIS:

Physician; b. Mar. 18, 1890, Rochester, N. Y.; s. Louis and Rose (Neuberger) Waterman; ed. East High School, Rochester, 1907; Cornell Univ. Med. Coll., M.D. 1911. Urologist, Baden Street Settlement Dispensary, 1914 to date; pathologist, Children's Hosp. of Rochester, 1915, until merged with General Hosp., 1916; appointed clinical asst. urologist, Highland Hosp., 1921; jr. asst., 1922; chief of clinic, urology, 1922; sr. attending urologist,

1923; urologist, Park Ave. Clinical Hosp. since 1921; attending urologist, Monroe County Hosp., 1923; consulting urologist, Jewish Home for Aged, since 1924. Lieut., jr. grade, Med. Reserve Corps, U. S. Navy, Feb. 13, 1917; lieut., Med. Corps, U. S. Navy Reserve Force, Mar. 28, 1918; served as med. officer, U. S. Naval Training Station, Charlotte, N. Y.; urologist, Naval Hosp., Bklyn., N. Y.; sr. supervisor of Civilian Hosps., Third Naval District; med. officer, U. S. S. "America"; relieved from active duty, 1919; helped in reorganization of Naval Militia of the State of N. Y.; now battalion surgeon, 3rd Battalion, N. M. N. Y., with rank of Lieut.-Commander, Med. Corps. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Surgeons. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Urological Assn.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Monroe County Med. Soc.; Rochester Academy of Medicine; Rochester Pathological Soc.; Soc. of the Alumni of Bellevue Hosp. (N. Y. C.). Clubs: Cornell Univ., Army and Navy, Rochester Polo. Res.: The Oxford Apartments. Office: 213½ Alexander St., Rochester, N. Y.

WATTERS, LEON LAIZER:

Pres., The Hospital Supply Co. and The Watters Laboratories; b. Nov. 13, 1877, Salt Lake City, Utah; s. Ichel and Auguste (Graupe) Watters; ed. Public Schools; Univ. of Utah, B.S. 1897; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1898, Ph.D. 1901. Instructor in chemistry, Columbia Univ., Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, 1898-1900; lecturer, Bd. of Education, City of N. Y. Wrote on popular scientific subjects; one of the first to demonstrate the uses of liquid air; read paper before Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science which created a furor and advanced pure food legislation; discovered (with J. A. Mathews) the carbide of gold, one of the most violent detonating agents known. Prof. of chemistry, Univ. of Cincinnati, 1901-02; chemist to the City of New York under Mayor Low 1902-04. Pres. of the Bloomingdale Guild, 1904; founded The Hospital Supply Co., and The Watters Laboratories.

1904. Attended Orville Wright at Fort Meyer, Virginia, at the first tests of the aeroplane at time Lieut. Selfridge (the first man to be killed in an aeroplane) met his death; lectured at Cooper Union; made the first contribution toward new chemistry bldg. for Cooper Union and acted on advisory com. on honor degrees. Chmn. Jewish Welfare Bd., New York Branch, 1917, and established canteens at 89 Park Ave., Columbia House, Seward Park and Beth-El. Mem. Mayor's Com. to welcome returning troops. Designed delousing apparatus for combating typhus in Servia and, later, designed disinfecting apparatus for U. S. Govt.; chmn. first com. on hosp. and surgical equipment of the Council for Natl. Defense, 1917. Founded loan funds for deserving students and donated the money to start such funds in two univs. Mem. U. S. Dept. of Labor, Employment Com.; mem. Metropolitan League for two years; treas. Y. M. H. A.; vice-pres., Hebrew Technical Inst. for Boys and chmn. Instruction Com.; mem. bd. of trustees, Surprise Lake Camp; treas. Emanu-El Scholarship Fund; pres. Utah Soc. in N. Y.; vice-pres., Univ. of Utah Alumni Assn. in N. Y. Author: *The Earliest Jews in Utah*; *The Shortcomings of Concerted Effort*; *The Carbide of Gold*; *The Manufacture of Iodoform*, *Acetanilid and Artificial Oil Wintergreen*; *Poison Lore*; *The Curiosities of Chemistry*, etc. Member: Jewish Historical Soc.; Ame. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Sigma Chi Fraternity; Assn. of Doctors of Philosophy (charter); Amer. Surgical Trade Assn.; Merchants Assn.; Temple Emanu-El. Club: Aldine. Res.: 1049 Park Ave. Office: 155 E. 23rd St., N. Y. City.

WAXMAN, MEYER:

College Professor; b. 1885, Slutzk, Russia; s. Mordecai and Sarah (Dir-etzin) Waxman; ed. Ordained Rabbi in Russia; N. Y. Univ., B.A. 1911; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1912, Ph.D. 1916; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1913 (summa cum laude); m. Sarah V. Allen, 1913. Rabbi: Sioux

City, Iowa, 1913-14; Holyoke, Mass., 1914-16; Albany, N. Y., 1917. Principal, Mizrahi Teachers Inst., N. Y., 1918-20; general secy., Mizrahi Org. of Amer., 1920-24. Prof. Bible and Jewish philosophy, Hebrew Theological Coll. Author: *The Philosophy of Don Hasdai Crescos*; *The Civil and Criminal Procedure of the Jewish Courts*, Translated, Rome and Jerusalem (into English). Compiled. *Dictionary of Quotations*, in Hebrew. Contributor to Hatoren, Hadoar, etc. Member: Rabbinical Assembly; Rabbinical Assn. of Chicago; Soc. of Oriental Research; Advisory Council, Histadruth Ivrit of Amer.; Editorial bd., *The Jewish Forum*; Assn. for the Advancement of Hebrew Literature, Chicago (pres.). Address: 3225 Douglas Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

WEBBER, ABRAHAM C.:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 3, 1876, Boston, Mass.; s. Max and Rebecca (Wyzauski) Webber; ed. Boston Univ. Law School, 1898; m. Sylvia Fish, May 31, 1922. Assnt. dist. atty., Suffolk District, 1909-19; apptd. mem., State Bd. of Narcotic Drug Investigation by Gov. McCall, 1917; special asst. to atty gen. in fish profiteering cases, 1919. Former pres., New Century Club; former mem. bd. of govts., and vice-pres., Boston City Club; pres. Jewish Prison Aid Soc. Author of articles on narcotic drugs. Member: Mishkan Tefila Cong., Roxbury, Mass. Res.: Chestnut Hill, Newton. Office: Barristers Hall, Boston, Mass.

WEBER, JOSEPH MAURICE:

Actor, theatrical mgr.; b. Aug. 11, 1867, N. Y.; s. Abraham and Gertrude (Enoch) Weber; ed. Public schools; m. Lillian Friedman, Jan. 3, 1897, N. Y. Partner of Lew Fields (Weber and Fields). Appeared in: *Only Girl*, 1914; *Eileen*, 1916; *Her Regiment*, 1916; *Little Blue Devil*, 1918; *Honeydew*, 1920. Member: Masons; Elks; Friars; Grand St. Boys; Jewish Theatrical Guild; Free Synagogue. Clubs: Greenwood, Lambs. Res.: 885 West End Ave. Office: 1431 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WEBER, MAX:

Artist; b. Apr. 18, 1881, Bialystock, Russia; s. Morris and Julia (Getz) Weber; ed. Public schools of Brooklyn; Pratt Inst., 1900; studied at Julien Academy, Paris, under Jean Paul Laurens; studied and traveled in Spain, Italy, Belgium, Holland, England and France, 1905-07; pupil of Henri Matisse, 1908; m. Frances Abrams, June 27, 1916, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1891. Supervisor, Art Dept., State Normal School, Duluth, Minn., 1903-05; 1907, with the Les Fauves (acknowledged an internatl. leader in modern art, and one of pioneers of modern art in Amer.). Returned to N. Y., 1909. Exhibited frequently in important galleries of N. Y. City and principal cities of Amer.; invited to exhibit at Alpine Club, London, 1913; held individual show at Bernheim Jeune Galleries, Paris; exhibited in Salon d'Automne, 1906-08, Artistes Independents, 1906-07; exhibited by invitation, Harriman Internatl. Exhibitions, London, Paris, Dresden, Berlin and N. Y.; Carnegie Internatl. Exhibition in Pittsburgh and Detroit Museum, etc. Instructor, Art Students' League of N. Y., 1920-21, 1925-. Author: Cubist Poems, 1914; Essays on Art, 1916; Primitives, 1926, and numerous articles on art. Address: Nassau Haven, Long Island, N. Y.

WECHSLER, ISRAEL S.:

Physician; b. May 26, 1886, Roumania; s. Moses and Leah (Pascal) Wechsler; ed. N. Y. Univ. and Bellevue Medical Coll., M.D. 1907; m. Minnie Wechsler, June 30, 1917, N. Y.; children: Miriam and Robert. Specialist in neurology and psychiatry; asst. prof. neurology, Columbia Univ.; chief of clinic dept. of neurology, Vanderbilt Clinic; attending neurologist, Montefiore and Beth Moses Hosps.; formerly neurologist, Mt. Sinai Hosp. 1924, went to Palestine as rept., Amer. Jewish Physicians' Com., behalf of the Med. Dept., Hebrew Univ. Secy. Amer. Jewish Physicians' Com. Author: A Textbook of Clinical Neurology; Nervousness and the Jew, An Inquiry into Racial Psychology; The Psychology of An-

tisemitism. Contributed over 40 articles on various topics of neurology and psychiatry. Member: N. Y. Academy of Medicine; Amer. Neurological Assn.; N. Y. Neurological Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. Psychoanalytic and Clinical Psychiatry. Address: 1291 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

WECHSLER, MARTIN:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 5, 1875, Hungary; s. Rev. Dr. Morris and Leah (Lichtmann) Wechsler; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. (cum laude) 1895; N. Y. Univ., LL.B. (with honors) 1897; m. Nellie Waldmann, Dec. 4, 1907, N. Y. Mem. law firm of Wechsler and Wechsler, N. Y. City. Donated library of father, late Rabbi Dr. Morris Wechsler, consisting of over three thousand Hebrew books, manuscripts, etc. to Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Jewish Theological Seminary. Vice-pres., Cong. Tifereth Israel, Bklyn., N. Y.; active in many Jewish philanthropic orgs. Contributor of numerous articles to periodicals and law reviews. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Masons; Elks; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Fed. of Jewish Charities of Bklyn. and N. Y. Res.: 154 Ocean Parkway, Bklyn. Office: 150 Nassau St., N. Y. City.

WEHLE, LOUIS B.:

Lawyer; b. 1880; s. O. A. and Amy (Brandeis) Wehle; ed. Harvard Univ., A.B., M.A., LL.B.; m. Mary Gray Patterson Liddell, May 17, 1911. Mem. firm of Wehle & Wehle, Louisville, Ky., 1904-17; in gen. practice of law, specializing in corp., financial, transportation and public utility law. Of counsel, War Industries Bd., 1917; of counsel, U. S. Shipping Bd., Emergency Fleet Corp., 1918; gen. counsel, War Finance Corp., 1919-21. Commr. Federal Electric Rys. Commn., 1919-20 (apptd. by the President). Contributor to Amer. Law Review and other periodicals. Member: Amer. Judicature Soc.; Amer. Bar Assn. Clubs: Cosmos (Washington); Harvard, Bankers, Lawyers (N. Y.). Res.: Tuckahoe Road, Tuckahoe, N. Y. Office: 111 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WEIDENTHAL, NATHAN:

Physician; b. July 17, 1855, Cleveland, O.; s. Bernard and Dorothea (Loewy) Weidenthal; ed. Central High School, Cleveland; Univ. of Rochester, A.B. 1876; Med. Dept., Wooster Univ., M.D. 1878; post-grad. work, Univs. of Prague and Vienna; m. Ernestine Newman, Sept. 10, 1889, Hornellsville, N. Y. Interne, Cleveland City Hosp., 1878-79; lecturer on general pathology, Med. Dept., Wooster Univ., 1891; prof. of general pathology, 1894-1900; assoc. prof., diseases of children, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Cleveland, 1901-10; phys. to the Montefiore Home, Cleveland, 1887-1925. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Delta Upsilon. Address: 12701 Phillips Ave., E. Cleveland, O.

WEIL, A. LEO:

Lawyer; b. July 19, 1858, Keyesville, Charlotte County, Va.; s. Isaac L. and Minna Weil; ed. Private schools; high school; Univ. of Virginia; m. Cassie Ritter, Apr. 11, 1883, Youngstown, O. Admitted to Bar of Virginia 1879, then of Ohio and Penna. in 1880. Senior mem., law firm of Weil, Christy & Weil; practice largely in connection with oil and gas industries and with corporate orgs. Interested in civic affairs and identified with Pittsburgh's most important civic movements; 1905, as pres. of the Voters' League, was instrumental in bringing about some of greatest reforms in Pittsburgh's city govt. Actively interested in many natl. and local philanthropic and civic institutions. Mem. exec. bd.: Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., Natl. Municipal League, Natl. Civic Service Assn.; mem. bd. of trustees, Civil Service Assn. of Penna. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Penna. Bar Assn.; Pittsburgh Athletic Assn.; Temple Rodef Shalom, etc. Clubs: Congressional Country, City (N. Y.), Concordia, Westmoreland Country. Res.: 5931 Howe St. Office: 720 Frick Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

WEIL, JONAS:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 9, 1874, Chicago, Ill.; s. Isaac and Hannah (Bachrach)

Weil; ed. Univ. of Minn., LL.B. 1898; m. Caroline Sicher, Feb. 15, 1905, Minneapolis, Minn. Pres. Minneapolis Lodge, I. O. B. B., 1904-06; pres. D. G. L. No. 6, I. O. B. B., 1909-10; pres. Temple Israel, Minneapolis, since 1914; mem. exec. bd., Natl. Council of Jewish Charities, 1915; secy. and mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Family Welfare Assn. of Minneapolis, since 1911; mem. budget com., Council of Social Agencies, Minneapolis (Community Fund); dir. Minneapolis Chapter, Amer. Red Cross, since 1916. Chmn. Bd. for Legal Aid to Families of Soldiers and Sailors, of Minneapolis Bar Assn. and Hennepin County Bar Assn. joint com. during war; legal adviser and mem. of Com. of Civic and Commerce Assn., which drafted Minnesota Housing Law; chmn. Anti-Defamation Com., I. O. B. B. for Minnesota; Minnesota State chmn. of Finance Bd., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; mem. Joint Com. on Civic Rights (I. O. B. B. and U. A. H. C.); legal advisory bd., Minnesota Selective Service Personnel; mem. exec. com., Minnesota Jewish War Drives; mem. bd. of dirs., Talmud Torah of Minneapolis. Member: Minnesota State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn. Clubs: Oak Ridge Golf, Minneapolis Athletic. Res.: 2105 Fremont Ave., So. Office: 354 Security Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn.

WEIL, JOSEPH:

Educator, electrical engrn.; b. July 19, 1897, Baltimore, Md.; s. Isaiah S. and Bertha (Adler) Weil; ed. Baltimore Polytechnic Inst.; Johns Hopkins Univ., B.S.; Univ. of Pittsburgh, M.S.; m. Anna Abramovitz, Aug. 28, 1921, Pittsburgh, Pa. Research assn., engaged in experimental investigation on submarine detection, Naval Consulting Bd., 1918; assoc. prof. of physics and electrical engrng., Univ. of Florida. Author of laboratory manual for electrical engrns., various papers on thermal conductivity, electrical measurements and magnetism. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrns.; Soc. for the Promotion of Engrng. Education; Florida Engrng. Soc.; Phi

Beta Delta Fraternity; Cong. B'nai Israel. Address: 369 W. Magnolia St., Gainesville, Fla.

WEIL, LIONEL:

Civic Worker; b. Sept. 1, 1877, Goldsboro, N. C.; s. Solomon and Sarah (Einstein) Weil; ed. Goldsboro Public Schools; Univ. of N. Carolina, Ph.B. in chemistry and geology; m. Ruth Heyn, Nov. 30, 1910, Toledo, O. Mem. Bd. of Aldermen, City of Goldsboro, 1904-22; instrumental in establishing city finances on sound basis and in securing numerous civic improvements; served as secy. of City Charter Commn.; mem. council, Natl. Municipal League, 1917-21; mem. exec. com., State Municipal League, 1920; treas. Oheb Sholom Cong.; treas. Goldsboro Hosp.; trustee, Goldsboro Graded and High Schools; mem. state exec. com., United War Work Campaign and European Relief Appeal; state chmn., Amer. Jewish Relief Campaign, 1918 and again 1922; mem. exec. com., Goldsboro Community Chest; Pres. I. O. B. B. Dist. No. 5, 1914; vice-pres., Hebrew Orphans Home, Atlanta; 1919, campaign chmn., Wayne County Memorial Community Building in Goldsboro, now chmn. bd. of dirs.; chmn. Campaign Goldsboro Hosp., 1921; chmn. Court of Honor Boy Scouts, Goldsboro. Invented device for transplanting long leaf pines and other evergreens. Helped establish "Weil Lectures in American Citizenship" Foundation at Univ. of N. Carolina. Author: Our Native Trees; Goldsboro and Its Government; The Budget and The Citizens' Interest; Some Hydro-Chlorated Sulphates (with Dr. Charles Baskerville), 1901. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Natl. Municipal League; Amer. Jewish Com.; Elks; I. O. B. B.; Goldsboro Chamber of Commerce; Oheb Sholom Cong. Clubs: Algonquin, Rotary. Address: c/o H. Weil & Bros., Goldsboro, N. C.

WEIL, MAURICE:

Manufacturer; b. Apr. 29, 1870, Ittlingen, Baden, Germany; s. Marum and Malchen (Bottigheimer) Weil; ed. Real Schule, Germany; attending

high school and night school in N. Y. City; m. Paula Kalter, Feb. 26, 1901. Came to U. S., 1884; organized 1901, and now pres., Weil Kalter Manufacturing Co. Pres. Welfare Bureau for Jewish Children; past pres. and now dir., in charge of relief work, Jewish Community Center; dir. Y. M. H. A.; dir. Jewish Fed. of Charities, St. Louis; dir. St. Louis Post Dispatch Xmas Fund; founder of Jewish Loan Assn. of St. Louis. For many years active in philanthropic institutions of all denominations. Member: B'nai Brith; Masons; Chamber of Commerce; Temple Israel. Clubs: Westwood Country, Columbian, Triple "A" Golf. Res.: 5406 Delmar Blvd. Office: 1408 Locust St., St. Louis, Mo.

WEILL, EDMOND:

Artist; b. July 29, 1877, N. Y. City; s. Marx and Caroline Weill; ed. Natl. Acad. of Design, N. Y., under Edgar M. Ward, N. A. (received two honorable mentions, awarded bronze medal); Adelphi Academy, art class, Brooklyn; m. Carolyn Weinstock, Nov. 23, 1910, Brooklyn, N. Y. Exhibited at Carnegie Inst., Pittsburgh, Pa.; Corcoran Gallery, Wash., D. C.; Penna. Acad. of Fine Art, Phila., Pa.; Chicago Art Inst., Chicago, Ill.; Brooklyn Museum of Art; Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; Amer. Water Color Soc., N. Y. City. Works include: The First Snow, The Winding Road, The Hill Pond; Winter; Up the River; October Haze. Member: Temple Beth Emeth; Brooklyn Soc. of Modern Artists. Clubs: Salmagundi, Whitney Studio (N. Y.), Brooklyn Water Color. Address: 756 E. 9th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

WEILL, FELIX:

Teacher; b. Aug. 3, 1871, Versailles, France; s. Emmanuel and Adele (Dreyfuss) Weill; ed. Paris: Lycée Condorcet and Sorbonne, B. és L., 1888; L. és L., 1892; Fellowship in the Faculty of Letters, Sorbonne, 1894-96; m. Else Kirchberger, 1913, N. Y. Principal, French Lycée, Mexico City, 1896-99; instructor, Dept. of Romance Languages, Coll. City of

N. Y. since 1901. Genl. secy., Fed. of the French Alliance in the U. S. and Canada since 1919. Author (text-books): Historical French Reader; French Newspaper Reader; Key to French Pronunciation. Editor: Bulletin, and Echo de la Federation. Officier d'Academie, 1905; Officier de l'Instruction publique, 1910; Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, 1925. Address: College of the City of N. Y., N. Y. City.

WEIMAN, RITA:

Playwright; b. Feb. 23, 1889, Phila., Pa.; d. Charles and Jennie (Bash) Weiman; ed. Friends' Central School, Phila.; studied in Paris, France, later at Art Students' League, N. Y.; m. Maurice Marks, Nov. 27, 1924. Author: Look Upon the Prisoner, 1917; Curtain, 1919; Madame Peacock, 1919; Footlights, 1919; The Back Drop, 1920; The Stage Door, 1920; The Lizard, 1920; Vengeance Is Mine, 1921; Grease-Paint, 1922; The Woman Who Cheated, 1922; To Whom It May Concern, 1922; Footlights (theatrical stories), 1923; Melodrama, 1923; Peachbloom, 1923; Fleshpots, 1923; Matinee Idle, 1924; When Falls the Colosseum, 1924; One Venetian Night, 1924; Yours Truly Paris, 1925; The Laughing Legacy, 1925; Flapping Wings, 1925; (plays) The Watch Dog, The Co-Respondent, The Acquittal (production N. Y. 1920). Asstd. in production of screen versions of "Footlights," "After the Show," and "The Grim Comedian." Contributor of short stories and novellettes to magazines. Address: 103 E. 86th St., N. Y. City.

WEINBERG, MAX H.:

Physician; b. Mar. 16, 1883, Russia; s. Samuel and Rachel (Bernstein) Weinberg; ed. Med. Dept., Univ. of Pittsburgh, M.D. 1912; post-grad. work at Mt. Sinai and Montefiore Home, N. Y., St. Francis and City Home and Hosp., Pittsburgh; m. Bessie E. Sakon, Nov. 6, 1913, Washington, Pa. Came to U. S., 1901. Interner, Ohio Valley Hosp., 1913; in general practice to 1918. Lieut., Neuro-Psychiatric Unit, Army Med. Corps,

during World War. Neurologist, Montefiore Hosp., and Ohio Valley Hosp., Pittsburgh, Pa.; asst. neurologist, Western Penna. Hosp., Pittsburgh; chief of neurological clinic, Western Penna. and Montefiore Hosps. Pres. Pittsburgh Neurological Soc.; past pres., Pittsburgh Med. Forum. Lecturer, mental and nervous diseases, Western Penna. Training School, Pittsburgh, Pa. Author of numerous clinical articles on neurological and psychiatric subjects in medical journals. Published a number of stories in Yiddish; translated into Yiddish several books, among them the Iron Heel by Jack London. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Endocrinological Assn.; Assn. for Research in Neurology and Psychiatry; Coll. of Physicians. Clubs: Concordia, Allegheny County Civic. Res.: 5717 Pocusset St. Office: Jenkins Arcade, Pittsburgh, Pa.

WEINBERG, MILTON:

Physician; b. Feb. 2, 1886, Manning, S. C.; s. Aaron and Rosa (Levi) Weinberg; ed. Univ. of S. C., A.B. 1906; Johns Hopkins Med. School, M.D. 1910; N. Y. Post-Grad. Medical School, 1912; m. Ethel Harper, Oct. 25, 1923. Asst. dir. of rural sanitation, S. C. State Bd. of Health and Rockefeller Hookworm Commn. Urologist, Tuomey Hosp., Sumter, S. C.; lecturer, Nurses Training School. Assoc. editor, Journal of the S. C. Med. Assn. Member: Amer. Urological Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Southern Med. Assn.; S. C. Med. Assn. (chmn. commn. on control and prevention of venereal diseases, 1922-24); Sumter County Med. Soc. (pres. 1921); Tri-State Med. Soc. Address: 132 N. Washington St., Sumter, S. C.

WEINBERG, MORRIS:

Communal Worker; b. Jan. 15, 1876, Russia; s. Gabriel and Rivka (Sapir) Weinberg; ed. Jewish Talmudical education; m. Dora Rubin, Jan. 20, 1901, Newark, N. J. Came to U. S., 1895, Organized Metropolitan News Co.; organized The Day, N. Y. City, 1914, and pres. until 1923; one of organizers, Brownsville Sav-

ings Bank, and vice-pres. and treas., since 1923; vice-pres. and dir., Municipal Bank, Brooklyn, N. Y. Dir.: Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities, Hebrew Free Loan Assn. (N. Y.), Hias, Stone Ave. Hebrew School (Brooklyn), Jewish Centre (Brooklyn). Vice-pres., Jewish Teachers Seminary, N. Y.; trustee, Bellevue and Allied Hosps., since 1919. Member: Temple Petach Tikvah. Address: 1324 Carroll St., Brooklyn; N. Y.

WEINBERGER, BERNARD WOLF:

Orthodontist; b. June 5, 1885, Idaho Springs, Colo.; s. Simon and Betty (Rosenthal) Weinberger; ed. Univ. of Penna., D.D.S. 1908; Angle School of Orthodontia, post-grad. course, 1909; m. Sylvia Goodman, Nov. 6, 1914, N. Y. (deceased). Librarian 1916- , mem. bd. of dirs. 1919- , First District Dental Soc., N. Y.; consulting librarian, dental section, 1916- , N. Y. Academy of Medicine; pres. 1925-26, secy. and treas. 1910-13, Eastern Assn. Graduate of Angle School of Orthodontia; secy. and treas., Amer. Dental Library and Museum Assn.; vice-pres., Section of History, 7th Internat. Dental Congress; Grand Master, 1919-21, Sigma Epsilon Delta Fraternity; Com. of Documentation, Federation Dentaire International. Lecturer, Dental History, N. Y. Univ. Dental School. Author: *Orthodontics, An Historical Review of Its Origin and Evolution*, 1926; *Dental Bibliography (Academy of Medicine)*, 1916; *Eighteen Years Amer. Soc. of Orthodontists (a review with an index of its transactions)*, 1921; *Advent of Dental Literature*; and numerous other articles on dental history, bibliography and orthodontia. Fellow: N. Y. Academy of Sciences; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Dental Assn.; Amer. Soc. of Orthodontists; First District Dental Soc., N. Y. City; Academy of Medicine, N. Y.; Fed. Dentaire Internat.; Eastern Assn. of Graduates of the Angle School of Orthodontia; Dental Alumni, Univ. of Penna.; Amer. Soc. of Med. History; Delta Sigma Delta, Sigma Epsilon

Delta Fraternities; The Judaean; I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners; Elks; West End Synagogue. Club: Univ. of Penna. Address: 40 E. 41st St., N. Y. City.

WEINFELD, MORRIS:

Lawyer, legislator; b. Dec. 28, 1898, N. Y. City; s. Abraham and Fannie (Singer) Weinfeld; ed. N. Y. Univ. Law School; m. Beatrice Margel, May 9, 1925. Mem., N. Y. State Legislature, since 1924; mem., Legislative Com. of Labor and Industry; active in behalf of labor legislation; introduced legislation favoring improvement of living conditions. Res.: 111 Avenue C. Office: 217 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WEINGARTEN, OSCAR L.:

Manufacturer, communal worker; b. Feb. 7, 1878, Troy, N. Y.; s. Levi and Thekla (Mayer) Weingarten; ed. Public School of N. Y.; Business Coll.; m. Estelle Mansbach, Apr. 17, 1902, Phila., Pa. Entered firm of Weingarten Bros., Inc., 1893; elected pres. of firm, 1920. Dir.: Guardian Trust Co. of N. J., Manufacturers Bldg. & Loan Assn., Fourth Ward Bldg. & Loan Assn.; vice-pres., Bigelow Bldg. and Loan Assn. Vice-pres., Conf. of Jewish Charities and Y. M. & Y. W. H. A. of Newark, N. J.; dir. Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and United Hebrew Charities of Newark, N. J. Mem. bd. of govts., Mountain Ridge Country Club. Member: B'nai Brith; B'nai Jeshurun Cong. Clubs: Progress, Newark Athletic (Newark, N. J.); Norwood Country. Res.: Hotel Suburban, East Orange, N. J. Office: 411 High St., Newark, N. J.

WEINSTEIN, BERNARD:

Journalist; b. July 10, 1866, Odessa, Russia; s. David and Wittie (Lupman) Weinstein; ed. Primary school in Odessa; attended Public Evening Schools in N. Y.; m. Annie Freeman, May 21, 1907, Brooklyn. Came to U. S. and joined Jewish labor movement, 1882; one of first voluntary organizers of Jewish workers into trade unions; one of organizers, United Hebrew Trades of N. Y. (central body of all Jewish labor unions

in N. Y.); secy. United Hebrew Trades, 1888-93, 1901-02, 1909-15; candidate for Assembly, Socialist Labor Party, 1888; candidate for Alderman, 1903, Socialist Party ticket; candidate, State Senate, N. Y., Socialist Party. Mem. editorial staff, Jewish Daily Forward. Contributor to Jewish labor press, since 1903. Author: Forty Years in Jewish Labor Movement in America (in Yiddish), 1924. Member: Socialist Party; Forward Assn.; Workmen's Circle. Club: Jewish Writers. Res.: 161 E. 91st St. Office: 175 E. Broadway, N. Y. City.

WEINSTEIN, GREGORY:

Author, publisher; b. Apr. 20, 1864, Wilno, Russia; s. Chaim and Chaya (Kabatchnik) Weinstein; ed. Gymnasium, Russia; Cooper Union, N. Y.; m. Eugenie Lasser, Apr. 1890. Founder and owner, International Press, N. Y. City; reporter, The Leader, 1886; helped to organize first Jewish Workmen's Unions, 1884; active in Henry George Campaign, 1886; active in Good Government Clubs in N. Y., 1888-94; pres. East Side Civic Club, N. Y., 1902. Vice-pres. Flatbush Taxpayers' Assn. Author: Savonarola, Italian Reformer and Patriot, 1922; Edward King, Philosopher and Teacher, 1924; Forty Years in Print-erdom, 1925. Published, Jew-Baiting (by Horace J. Bridges), 1923. Mem. Jewish Fed. of Charities of Brooklyn and Manhattan. Member: Brooklyn Ethical Soc.; Grand Jurors' Assn., Brooklyn; Municipal Alliance, N. Y. Res.: 216 Kenmore Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 106 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

WEINSTEIN, MAX:

Executive; b. Aug. 2, 1878, Puchovitch, Russia; s. Samuel and Gertrude (Lipkind) Weinstein; ed. in Russia; m. Bertha Arbus, Dec. 1, 1903, N. Y. City. Pres. Weinstein Bros. Coat House until 1920; senior mem., Weinstein, Seligman & Co. (mems., N. Y. Stock Exchange) until 1924; pres. Russeks Fifth Ave., Inc.; pres. Weinstein Corp., N. Y. City; dir. Bank of U. S.; dir. Guardian Trust Co., N. J.;

treas. of several corps. Dir. Beth Israel Hosp.; treas. Bldg. Fund Com., Home of Daughters of Jacob; trustee, Jewish Center (W. 86th St., N. Y. City) and one of the original com.; former mem. of Ex-Mayor Hylan's Reception Com. Member: Masons. Res.: 246 West End Ave. Office: 386 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

WEINSTEIN, SOLOMON J.:

Zionist Leader; b. Oct. 24, 1880 (Grodno Gub.), Russia; s. Joseph and Ida (Shapiro) Weinstein; ed. Traditional Hebrew training; private tutors; public schools; m. Fannie Grohn, Mar. 1, 1908. Came to U. S., 1896; mem. N. Y. Produce Exchange, since 1915. Connected with the Zionist movement, since its inception; since 1897, a mem. of Friends of Zion (first Zionist Soc. to adopt the Basel program). One of organizers of the Amer. Zion Commonwealth and served as dir., vice-pres. and pres. (since 1921). Treas. and dir., Palestine Securities, Inc.; dir. of Palestine General Mortgage Bank; assoc. mem. of Zionist Actions Com. Member: Z. O. A.; Order Zons of Zion; N. Y. Credit Men's Assn.; Hias; Yeshivah Yitzchak Elchanan; Yeshivah Jacob Joseph; Jewish Theological Seminary, N. Y.; Temple Beth Elohim. Club: Produce Exchange Luncheon. Res.: 2792 Sedgwick Ave. Office: 114 Fifth Ave.

WEIS, J. MAX:

b. Apr. 12, 1891, McKeesport, Pa.; s. Morris David and Josephine (Sollosy) Weis; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1918; post-grad. work at Univ. of Cincinnati, Univ. of Chicago and Columbia Univ. Rabbi: Temple Israel (founder of Temple Forum), Gary, Ind., 1918-20; Heights Free Synagogue (founder of Temple Forum), N. Y. City, 1920-25. Secy. Amer. Pro-Falasha Com.; exec. dir., Amer. Com. of the Hebrew Teachers Coll. of Jerusalem; secy. Amer. Com. Jewish Palestine Exploration Soc. Author: Great Men in Israel. Address: 2107 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WEISGAL, MEYER W.:

Editor, secy.; b. Nov. 10, 1894, Kiel, Poland; s. Solomon and Lea Weisgal; ed. Talmudic; public schools; Columbia Univ. one year; m. Shirley Hirshfeld, June 10, 1923. Began with Zionist Org. as office boy, 1915; asst. editor, Maccabean, 1917; enlisted in U. S. Army, 1918; mng. editor, Maccabean, 1919; mng. editor, The New Palestine since 1921. Elected secy., Zionist Org. of Amer., 1925; elected deputy mem., Actions Com. World Zionist Org. at 14th Zionist Congress, Vienna, 1925. Res.: 117 W. 13th St. Office: 114 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City.

WEISL, EDWIN:

Investment Banker; b. Jan. 14, 1888, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Fredericka (Block) Weisl; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Edna Kraus, Dec. 21, 1916, N. Y. City. 1904, in employ of Henry Block & Co., mems. of N. Y. Stock Exchange, as messenger; continued with same and successors until 1916; purchased seat, N. Y. Stock Exchange, 1916. May 1st, organized firm of Sherrin, Weisl & Co.; later formed firm of Edwin Weisl & Co.; senior mem. of same, to date. Treas., Men's League, Thursday After Care Soc. Mem. Central Synagogue. Clubs: Criterion, City Athletic, Metropolis, Hollywood, Norwood, Metropolis Country. Res.: 345 W. 88th St. Office: 25 Broad St., N. Y. City.

WEISS, CHARLES:

Bacteriologist; b. Oct. 18, 1894, Austria (Poland); s. Solomon and Chwula (Selengut) Weiss; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., B.Sc. 1915; N. Y. Univ., M.Sc. 1916; Univ. of Penna., Ph.D. 1918, MD. 1924; First Austrian Talmud Torah (N. Y. City), 1905-09; Jewish Teacher's Inst., N. Y., 1911-14; Yale Army Laboratory School, 1918-19; m. Dorothy Wilkes, M.D., Aug. 1, 1920, N. Y. City. Fels Fellow in experimental pathology, Univ. of Penna., 1916-18; assoc. in experimental pathology, Research Inst. of Cutaneous Medicine, Phila., 1919-23; interne, Hosps. of Graduate

School of Medicine, Univ. of Penna., 1924-25; fellow, Natl. Research Council, Dept. of Bacteriology, Columbia Univ., 1925-1926. At present: Dir. of Dept. of Laboratories, Presbyterian Hosp., San Juan; assoc. in bacteriology in Columbia Univ., School of Tropical Medicine. Author of scientific papers on researches in lobar pneumonia, published in Archives of Internal Medicine, 1918; Journal of Infectious Diseases 1917-18, and Journal of Immunology, 1918; also papers on researches in experimental syphilis (spirochaeta pallidum, arsphenanium, chemical pathology of syphilis, etc.) in Archives of Dermatology and Syphilography and other scientific journals; also "Studies on Enzymes of Inflammatory Exudates." Vice-pres., Menorah Soc., 1911-15, Coll. of City of N. Y.; founder and pres., Seminar Club, N. Y., 1925-26. Member: Sigma Xi; Soc. for Experimental Biology and Medicine; Soc. of Amer. Bacteriologists; Amer. Assn. of Immunologists; Pathological Soc. of Phila.; Cong. Doroshe Da'ath of Phila. (1922-24). Res.: 73 Avenue Wilson. Office: School of Tropical Medicine, San Juan, Porto Rico.

WEISS, CHARLES:

Civil Engineer; b. June 27, 1891, Hungary; s. Bernard and Teresa (Schlesinger) Weiss; ed. Cornell Univ., C.E., 1913; m. Sari Kohn, Sept. 27, 1921, Passaic, N. J. Asst. supervisor, Pennsylvania R. R. since 1919. Capt. Engrs., A. E. F.; capt., Engrs. Reserve Corps, Adjutant 304th Engrs. Author: Practical Railway Maintenance (McGraw-Hill Co.). Editorial writer for railway periodicals; contributor of articles to various technical and engng. publns. Winner of Carnegie Hero Fund Medal. Member: Soc. of Amer. Military Engrs.; Cornell Soc. of Engrs.; Amer. Legion; Masons. Address: 6614 Lansdowne Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WEISS, HIRAM B.:

Physician; b. Sept. 16, 1890, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. Joseph and Rosa (Goldberg) Weiss; ed. Syracuse

Univ.; Univ. of Cincinnati, A.B. 1913, M.D. 1915; post-grad. study, St. Andrews, Scotland, under Sir James McKenzie; m. Gertrude Marks, June 14, 1923, Cincinnati; children: Joseph and Regina. Interne and later resident phys., Cincinnati General Hosp., 1915-17. First Lieut., Med. Corps., U. S. Army, 1918-19; Major, Med. Reserve Corps. Instructor, medicine, Univ. of Cincinnati, Med. Dept., 1919; asst. prof., medicine, 1921. Attending phys., Med. Dept., Jewish Hosp.; asst. attending phys., Med. Dept., Cincinnati General Hosp; med. dir., United Jewish Social Agencies, since 1916. Published articles on various subjects in internal medicine. Author: Manual of Clinical and Laboratory Technic (with Dr. Raphael Isaacs). Member: Phi Beta Delta (hon.); Omega Upsilon Phi; Alpha Omega Alpha. Club: Hillcrest Country. Res.: 726 Avon Fields Lane. Office: 604 Doctors' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

WEISS, RICHARD S.:

Physician; b. Nov. 17, 1885, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Jacob and Sarah (Roos) Weiss; ed. St. Louis public and high schools; Washington Univ. School of Medicine, M.D. 1909; m. Anna Newman, Sept. 23, 1912, St. Louis, Mo. Interne, St. Louis City Hosp., 1909-10; visiting phys., Dept. of Dermatology, St. Louis City Hosp., 1914-15, and 1919 to date; visiting phys., St. Louis Isolation Hosp., Dept. of Dermatology, 1918 to date; visiting phys., St. Louis City Sanitarium, 1924 to date; dermatologist, Lutheran Hosp., 1918 to date; asst. dermatologist, Jewish Hosp., 1921-26; dermatologist, Jewish Sanitarium, 1923 to date; clinical asst., Barnes Hosp., 1924-25, asst. dermatologist, 1925 to date; asst. dermatologist, St. Louis Children's Hosp., 1923 to date; asst. phys., Dept. of Dermatology Washington Univ. Hosp., 1911-14; asst. phys. to out-patients, Dept. of Dermatology, Washington Univ. Dispensary 1914-16; phys. to out-patients, Dept. of Dermatology, Washington Univ. Dispensary, 1916 to date, dermatologist to Student Health Service, Washington Univ., 1924 to date; dermatologist, Lutheran's Or-

phans Home, 1924 to date; visiting phys., Dept. of Dermatology, Koch Hosp., 1925 to date; assoc. dermatologist, Jewish Hosp., 1926 to date; instructor, dermatology, Washington Univ. since 1920. Mem. bd. of dirs. and chmn. exec. com., Mo. Social Hygiene Assn. Editor, Dept. of Syphilis, Nelson's Loose Leaf Service, 1923 to date. Author of numerous articles in various med. journals. Fellow, Amer. Med. Assn. Member: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Dermatological Assn., etc.; Temple Israel. Res.: 7014 Washington Ave. Office: Wall Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

WEISS, SAMUEL:

Physician; b. May 6, 1885, Kaszony, Hungary; s. Jacob and Nina (Weinberger) Weiss; ed. Public and private schools; Med. Coll. of Long Island Coll. Hosp., 1907; m. Ella Margaret, Jan. 11, 1914, N. Y. City. Adjunct prof. of digestive diseases, N. Y. Polyclinic Med. School and Hosp.; assoc. in digestive diseases, N. Y. Polyclinic Hosp.; attending gastroentologist and dir. of clinic, Jewish Memorial Hosp. Contributed articles on diseases of the stomach, liver and gall bladder to New York Med. Journal, Med. Record, Amer. Medicine, Western Med. Times, Med. Journal and Record, etc., etc. Fellow: Amer. Coll. of Physicians, Amer. Congress on Internal Medicine, Amer. Med. Assn., County and State Med. Soc's., Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science, etc., etc. Member: Scottish Rite Masons (32°); Shriners; Orach Chaim Cong.. N. Y., etc., etc. Res.: 16 E. 96th St. Office: 777 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

WEITZENKORN, LOUIS:

Editor; b. May 28, 1893, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; s. Joseph K. and Jennie (Livingston) Weitzenkorn; ed. Penna. Military Coll., Chester, Pa., 1907-08; Columbia, 1912. Reporter, New York Times Tribune, 1914; with New York Times, 1915; conductor of The Guillotine, a column of verse in New York Call, 1916-17; now Sunday Feature Editor, The World, N. Y. City. Club: N. Y.

Newspaper. Address: N. Y. World, 63 Park Row, N. Y. City.

WELS, ISIDOR:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 5, 1881, N. Y. City; s. Simon and Tillie (Roth) Wels; ed. N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1903; m. Belle Hoffman, June 5, 1907, N. Y. City; children: Beatrice (Berinstein) and Richard. Studied in law office of late Frank Moss; admitted to partnership, 1908; now mem. of law firm, Moss, Marcus and Wels; mem. Supreme Court Com., N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; active gen. practice. Active in numerous Jewish philanthropic orgs. Member: N. Y. Law Inst.; Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; Amer. Jewish Com.; Temple B'nai Israel. Clubs: Progress, Progress Country. Res.: 800 West End Ave. Office: Woolworth Bldg., N. Y. City.

WENGER, JOHN:

Scenic Designer, artist; b. 1888, Elizabethgrad, Russia; s. Samuel and Rose (Duffen) Wenger ed. Private tuition; Imperial Art School, Odessa, Russia; Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. City; m. Bessie Gordon, June 4, 1911, N. Y. City. Exhibited at Natl. Academy, Pennsylvania Academy, Architectural League, Chicago Art Inst., Memorial Gallery, Rochester, N. Y., Wilwaukee Art Inst., and other museums; also at Sesqui-Centennial Exhibition, Phila. Designed stage settings for the Metropolitan Opera House, the Boston Opera Co., Greenwich Village Theatre, Capitol Theatre, Rivoli Theatre, Rialto Theatre, Strand Theatre, N. Y. City; Capitol Theatre, Vancouver; Capitol Theatre, Calgary; Capitol Theatre, Montreal; Capitol Theatre, Winnipeg; Strand Theatre, Brooklyn; Pantages Theatre, Toronto; Indiana Theatre, Terre Haute; Grauman's Theatre, Los Angeles, etc. Some of principal productions designed include Proushka (1919, Metropolitan Opera House), Ballet Prince Igor, Efficiency, Ile, Maid of France, The Big Scene, Youth, The Poppy God, Peer Gynt Suite, Nut Cracker Suite, Caucasian

Sketches, Danse Macabre, Queen of Sheba, Danse Ballets, Hansel and Gretel, Tannhauser, Lohengrin, Persian Garden, Hiawatha, The Bluebird, George White Scandals 1922, Child of the World, Ziegfeld Follies 1924, Ed Wynn's Grab Bag, and Great Music. Latest productions include: Business is Business, Prologue to The Wanderer, Epilogue to Siegfried, Princess Ida, Tip Toes, Master of the Inn, Monkey Talks, Raquel Meller, Bridge of Distances, and the Open Air Productions for the City of New York of Aida, Cavalleria Rusticana, Pagliacci, and Faust. Pioneer motion picture theatre art dir. Art dir., Rialto and Capitol Theatres, N. Y. City. Member: Metropolitan Museum of Art, United Scenic Artists, Jewish Theatrical Guild. Club: Salmagundi. Res.: 725 Riverside Drive. Office: 939 Eighth Ave., N. Y. City.

WERBELOWSKY, DAVID:

Publisher; b. June 8, 1878, Eydkuhnen, Germany; s. Joseph L. and Anna (Yansbursky) Werbelowsky; ed. Studied Hebrew privately; public school; preparatory school; business coll., N. Y. City; m. Laura Gober, Dec. 13, 1898, Brooklyn, N. Y. Brought to U. S., 1888; 1896, engaged in publishing with father in firm of Rosenbaum and Werbelowsky; 1901, organized Hebrew Publishing Co.; published, "Leasers Translation of the Bible"; "A Revision of King James Bible," by Alexander Harkavy; Graetz's "History of the Jews," in English, with a supplement volume by Max Raisin, bringing the Jewish history up to date; also published textbooks, prayer books and Bibles in Yiddish and Hebrew; first publishing company to issue Hebrew-English and Yiddish dictionaries. Organizer and served as first pres. and now a dir., Beth Moses Hosp., Brooklyn, N. Y.; dir., Natl. Hebrew Schools of Brooklyn; served as exec. mem. of the Zionist Org. of Amer., and of the Keren Hayesod. Member: Brooklyn Fed. of Jewish Charities; Brooklyn Hebrew Home for the Aged; Pride of Judea Orphan Home; Young Israel of

Brooklyn; Talmudical School of Williamsburg. Res.: 184 Brooklyn Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 632 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WERNE, ISAAC:

Rabbi b. Dec. 12, 1876, Slonim, Russia; s. Abraham Mordechay and Fruma (Nacdimon) Wernekowsky; ed. Yeshivahs in Slonim, Wilno and Warsaw; secular education at Heidelberg, Marburg and Koenigsberg, Prussia; degrees: Ph.D., Phil.D., Litt.D., M.A. (Koenigsberg, Germany); ordained as Rabbi by Rabbis S. Z. Klaphish, Chief Rabbi of Warsaw, Mordechay Weitzel (Rosenblatt) of Slonim, Baruch Abraham Mirsky, Zettle, Chayim Jacob Dawgowsky, Plottel; m. Mary Leman. Aug. 23, 1899, Warsaw, Poland. Rabbi: Cong. Emunah Israel, N. Y., 1904-06; Shaire Torah, Worcester, Mass., 1906-11; Ohave Zedek, Chicago, Ill., 1911-14; Beth Israel, Los Angeles, Calif., 1914-20; Shearith Israel, Dallas, Texas, 1920-22; Cong. Agudath Achim, Columbus, O. Contributor to the Ohio Jewish Chronicle and B'nai Brith Messenger of Los Angeles also contributor to Hebrew dailies, Hatzefirah, Hamelitz, Talpioth, a weekly, Hamagid, and the following monthlies: Ha'am, Shaare Torah, and Ohel Torah; contributor to the Hebrew Encyclopedia. Editor of the Hebrew weekly, Haleom, and the monthly, Ha'am. Author: Das Buch Hiob nach der Auffassung in Talmud und Midrash in den ersten 5 nachchristlichen Jahrhunderten; The Jewish Faith in Its Moral Aspects. Member: Assembly Jewish Rabbis; Z. O. A.; Histadruth Ivrit. Res.: 568 S. 18th St. Study: Washington Ave. and Donaldson St., Columbus, Ohio.

WERNER, CHARLES:

Executive, communal worker; b. Apr. 15, 1865, Krosinewitz, Poland; s. Aaron and Bessie Marion (Feidel) Werner; ed. Private schools in Lodz, Poland, and Thorn, Germany; m. Edna Korn, Jan. 4, 1889. Branch mgr., Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Film Corp. First vice-pres., Orthodox Old Folks

Home; active in local charitable affairs. Member: Masons (32°); Charles Werner Lodge, I. O. B. A. (7th deputy grand master of Mo.); Abraham Lincoln Mutual Benefit Assn.; Knights of Joseph; United Hebrew Cong. Address: 605 Clara Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

WERNER, MORRIS R.:

Author; b. Mar. 6, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Samuel and Fannie Werner; ed. Public school; Columbia Univ. Obituary editor, N. Y. Tribune, 1919; visited Japan and China as special corres. for the Tribune, 1920. With Med. Corps, U. S. A., in France, 1917-19. Author: Barnum, 1923; Brigham Young, 1925. Address: c/o Harcourt, Brace & Co., 383 Madison Ave., N. Y. City.

WERNER, THEODORE:

Retired; b. June 28, 1856, Bavaria; s. Dr. Hartwig and Fannie (Buchman) Werner ed. Commercial Coll., Bamberg, Bavaria; High School, Cincinnati, O.; m. Anna Mayer, Feb. 14, 1905, N. Y. City. Started cigar mfg. business in New York, 1892; bought out T. J. Dunn & Co., of Phila., 1904, and combined Theo. Werner & Co. into the organized and incorporated firm of T. J. Dunn & Co., serving as pres. until Jan. 1, 1919; sold business to the Consolidated Cigar Co. and served as dir. for one year; retired Jan. 1, 1920. Member: Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic SoCs., N. Y. City; Temple Emanu-El. Clubs: Harmonie, North Shore Country. Res.: 572 Madison Ave. Office: 60 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WERNICK, ABRAHAM DAVID:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 5, 1888, Kiever, Gubernia, Russia; s. Myer and Bessie (Krasnov) Wernick; ed. Univ. of Penna. Law School, 1910; Gratz Coll. (Hebrew School); m. Sadie Osteicher, Jan. 30, 1913, Phila., Pa. Member of law firm, Evans & Wernick, formerly Evans, Forster & Wernick. Mem. of exec. com., Keren Hayesod; past pres., Cong. Lenas Hazedeck of West Phila.; past chmn., Keren Hatorah of

Central Relief Com., 1925; dir., Associated Talmud Torahs; mem., Phila. Jewish Com. on Communal Affairs; mem. of exec. com., Hebron Yeshivah; pres., Young Judaea, Phila. Candidate for Common Council, 1911; candidate for Judge of Municipal Court, 1925. Lecturer on Jewish and religious topics; actively interested in the bldg. and maintenance of Synagogues and Community Centers; militant in combating missionary forces. Member: I. O. B. B. (past pres., Har Sinai Lodge No. 8); Phila. Fed. Hebrew Charities; Z. O. A.; Amer. Jewish Congress; Brith Sholom; Brith Achim; Hias; Y. M. & Y. W. H. A.; Jewish Theological Seminary of Amer.; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan, Theological Seminary; Central Talmud Torah; Elks; Masons; Roumanian Hebrew Beneficial Assn. Res.: 275 S. 63rd St. Office: 907 Bailey Bldg., Phila., Pa.

WERTHEIMER, HOWARD M.:

Editor, lawyer; b. Apr. 11, 1893, Cleveland, O.; s. Dan S. and Rose (Oppenheimer) Wertheimer; ed. Harvard Coll., B.S. 1915; Western Reserve Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1918. In practice of law in Cleveland, O., since 1918. Assoc. editor, The Jewish Review and Observer, Cleveland, 1915; mng. editor, since 1918. Active in communal work. Served on publicity com., Cleveland United Jewish Campaign. Member: Cleveland Bar Assn. Clubs: Harvard, City, Excelsior. Res.: Fenway Hall. Office: 342 Hanna Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

WHINSTON, BENJAMIN H.:

Architect; b. Aug. 8, 1894, N. Y. City; s. Louis and Anna (Goldman) Whinston; ed. Public Schools; grad. Cooper Inst., course in architecture, 1914; studied mathematics and free hand drawing at Mechanics Inst., architectural design and beaux art extension courses at Columbia Univ.; supplemented professional education in employ of prominent New York architects; m. Frances Klein, June 26, 1921, N. Y. City. Registered architect in States of N. Y. and N. J.

Prior to private practice, employed by a number of New York's most prominent architects and worked on competitive drawings for the New York County Court House; submitted suggested designs for Bronx municipal bldg. and civic center; engaged in private practice since 1914; one of 26 Amer. architects to receive honorable mention, and only Jewish architect to receive this honor, for a Meritorious Design submitted to Internatl. Architectural Competition held in 1922 by the Chicago Tribune for the most beautiful office bldg. in the world; designed number of popular-priced restaurants and cafeterias throughout N. Y. City for the Silvers Lunch Stores Corp., Cadillac Restaurant, C. & L., St. Regis Restaurants, Tip Toe Inns, Toddle Inn, etc., etc., architect and designer of many prominent loft and apartment bldgs., charitable institutions, hosps. and synagogues, including Sons of Israel, Beth Abraham and Zichran Jehuda Synagogues. Served in U. S. Army during World War, year of 1918, and stationed at Machine Gun Training Center, Camp Hancock, Augusta, Ga., doing special work in the experimental division. Member: Samuel Tichner Soc.; Harry Weprin Soc.; Architectural League of N. Y.; Hebrew Free Burial Soc.; Associated Business Men's Protective League of N. Y.; League of Nations Non-Partisan Assn.; Concourse Center of Israel, Bronx, N. Y.; Bronx Board of Trade and Real Estate Board of N. Y. Res.: 2305 Grand Ave. Office: 6 E. 46th St., N. Y. City.

WHINSTON, MORRIS:

Architect, engineer; b. Jan. 15, 1883, Kolno, Russia; s. Louis and Anna (Goldman) Whinston; ed. Public School; Manhattan Preparatory School; Internatl. Correspondence School; evening course in Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst.; m. Fannie Birnbaum, Nov. 5, 1905, N. Y. City; children: Edward (18) and Selma (13). Employed as engr. and architect with Dept. of Plant and Structures, N. Y. City. Bd. of Transportation, N. Y. City; Amer. Bridge Co., Greenpoint,

Brooklyn, N. Y.; Harris Structural Steel Co., N. Y.; Milliken Brothers, Staten Island, N. Y.; Emergency Fleet Corp. (during World War); Hinkle Iron Co., Radley Steel Co., N. Y. Practicing architect and engr. since 1914 (registered as both in New York State). Designed and supervised the construction of business and residential bldgs.; expert on alteration and reconstruction work. Member: Grand Street Boys Assn.; I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. B.; Brooklyn Museum of Arts and Sciences; Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce. Club: Madison (Brooklyn, N. Y.). Res.: 988 Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 116 W. 39th St., N. Y. City.

WHITE, MORRIS:

Manufacturer; b. Aug. 20, 1888, Yelisand-Grad (Hersansky, Gub.), Russia; s. Isaac and Bessie White; ed. Jewish private tuition; public schools; m. Lillian Brenner, Oct. 6, 1913, N. Y. City. Began as newsboy, 1906; obtained factory position at salary of four dollars weekly, continuing to sell newspapers in the evening; at age of eighteen, placed in charge of factory, directing one hundred men; started own business after accumulating one thousand dollars. 1920, recognized by Govt. as largest manufacturer of handbags; today controls 60 per cent. of output in Amer. and employs four thousand men. Dealings in real estate since 1921 totaled \$18,000,000; 1924, purchased largest luggage factory in Amer.; builder and owner of White Hotel (N. Y.), largest apartment hotel. Served as chmn., Leather Division, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Soc., N. Y. City, Salvation Army, and United Relief Campaign. At present co-operating with Judge Otto Rosalsky in campaign to lessen crime. Member: Ort Reconstruction; Jewish Center of East Side; Univ. Settlement; Deborah Home for Consumptives; Beth Abraham Home for the Aged; Child's Welfare League; B'nai Jeshurun and Washington Heights Synagogues. Res.: 600 West End Ave. Office: 295 Sixth Ave., N. Y. City.

WIENER, JOSEPH:

Surgeon; b. Mar. 24, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Jacob and Rosalie (Lebrecht) Wiener; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1890; Columbia Univ., M.D. 1893; m. Gertrude J. Straus, Dec. 7, 1907, N. Y. City. House surgeon, German Hosp., N. Y. City; assoc. surgeon, Mt. Sinai Hosp.; consulting surgeon, Rockaway Beach and St. Joseph's Hosp. Author: 450 Major Operations under Local Anaesthesia; Arthroplasty; Omental Torsion; Suprapubic Prostatectomy in Two Stages; Cholecystostomy and Cholecystectomy. Fellow, Amer. Coll. Surgeons. Member: N. Y. Surgical Soc.; Alumni Lenox Hill Hosp.; Academy Medicine. Club: Inwood Country. Res.: Lawrence (L. I., N. Y.). Office: 41 E. 78th St., N. Y. City.

WIENER, LEO:

Philologist; b. July 26, 1862, Bialystok, Poland; s. Simon and Frieda (Rabinowicz) Wiener; ed. Gymnasia at Minsk and Warsaw; studied medicine at Warsaw Univ., 1880; Polytechnic, Berlin, 1881-82; m. Bertha Kahn, Feb. 27, 1893, Kansas City, Mo. Taught Greek, Latin and mathematics in Odessa, Mo., 1883-84, and in Kansas City High School, 1884-92; asst. prof., Germanic and Romance languages, Univ. of Mo., 1892-95; taught languages in New England Conservatory of Music, 1895-96; instructor, Slavic languages and literature, 1896-1901, asst. prof., 1901-11, prof. 1911-12, Harvard. Author: Songs from the Ghetto, by Morris Rosenfeld, with prose translation, etc., 1898 (enlarged ed. 1900); Yiddish Literature in the Nineteenth Century, 1899; Anthology of Russian Literature (2 vols.), 1902-03; An Interpretation of the Russian People, 1915; Commentary to the Germanic Laws and Mediaeval Documents, 1915; Contributions Toward a History of Arabic-Gothic Culture (4 vols.), 1919; Mayan and Mexican Origins, 1926. Editor and translator: Complete Works of Count Leo N. Tolstoy (24 vols.), 1904-05. Contributor of 8,000 etymologies to Webster's New Internat. Dictionary.

Contributor to leading Amer. and foreign philological journals. Address: 50 Buckingham St., Cambridge, Mass.

WIENER, MEYER:

Physician; b. Jan. 10, 1876, St. Louis, Mo.; s. Isidor Marcus and Julia (Meyer) Wiener; ed. Washington Univ., Missouri Med. Coll., 1896; post-graduate work at Univs. of Berlin, Heidelberg, Paris, Vienna and London, 1897-1900; m. Marguerite E. Lesser, Dec. 28, 1915, Albany, N. Y. Assoc. prof. ophthalmology, Washington Univ. Med. School; assoc. editor, Amer. Journal Ophthalmology; former editor, St. Louis Med. Review and Annals of Ophthalmology; author of numerous contributions on ophthalmology, especially pertaining to the cornea, and muscle work and surgery of the eye. Commnd. Major during World War; dir., School of Ophthalmology, Med. Officers Training Group, Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga.; chief of eye service, Genl. Hosp. No. 14; later chief of eye service, Genl. Hosp. No. 11, Cape May, N. J., for plastic surgery; Lieut.-Col. Med. Officers, Reserve Corps, dir., Prevention of Blindness, Mo. Commn. for the Blind, and chief of ophthalmological staff of Mo. Com.; ophthalmologist, Jewish Hosp., Bethesda Hosps., St. Vincent's Sanitarium, St. Louis Maternity Hosp., St. Louis Children's Hosp. and Barnes Hosp. Member: St. Louis Med. Soc.; Mo. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Chicago Ophthalmological Soc.; Kansas City Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Club; Amer. Bd. of Ophthalmol. Examiners; Shaare Eneth Cong. Clubs: Westwood Country, Sunset Hill Country, North Hills Country (bd. of dirs.). Res.: 4609 Pershing Ave. Office: 900 Carleton Bldg., St. Louis, Missouri.

WIENER, NATHAN:

Manufacturer b. Nov. 25, 1892, Hasenpoth, Russia; s. Samuel and Rebecca (Seltzer) Wiener; ed. School of Pharmacy, Columbia Univ., Ph.G. 1914; m. Rebecca Polovnick, Dec. 17, 1921. Came to Amer., 1907 employed in various capacities, including drug

clerk; engaged in dress mfg. business since 1921. Active in various Jewish philanthropic and communal orgs. Member: Odd Fellows; Chevra Anshe Mir; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Z. O. A.; Brooklyn Home for the Aged; Chovevah Torah. Res.: 437 Kingston Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Office: 500 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

WIERNIK, PETER:

Editor; b. Mar., 1865, Wilno, Russia; s. Hirsch Wolf and Sarah Rachel (Milchiger) Wiernik; ed. Cheder and private tuition up to 13; later self-educated. Came to U. S., 1885; with the Jewish Courier of Chicago, 1887-96; with English dept., Jewish Daily News, 1898-1901; editor, Jewish Morning Journal since its first issue (July 2, 1901). Collaborator, Jewish Encyclopedia; contributor to various Jewish periodicals. Pres., Habruta; vice-chmn., Central Relief Com.; dir., Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshivah; trustee, Israel Matz Foundation. Author: History of the Jews of America (1912). Member: Masons; Amer. Academy of Political Science; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Geographical Soc.; Joint Distribution Com.; Adath Israel and Institutional Synagogues. Club: Newspaper. Res.: 233 E. Broadway. Office: 77 Bowery, N. Y. City.

WIESEL, ALEXANDER SANDOR:

Rabbi; b. Sept. 17, 1894, Felsoveresmart, Com. Ugacsa, Austria-Hungary (now Czecho-Slovakia); s. Benny and Sally (Moses) Wiesel; ed. Gymnasium of Szekszard, Com. Tolna, Hungary; Hebrew Theological Coll. of Pozsony, Hungary; Yeshivah of Nagyvarad, Hungary; Univ. of Alabama; m. Mary Botko, Oct. 28, 1925, Montgomery, Ala. Rabbi: Cong. Agudath Israel, Montgomery, Ala., Aug. 1923 to Aug. 1926; Agudath Achim, Shreveport, La., since Aug. 1, 1926. Past pres., Emanuel Lodge, I. O. B. B., Montgomery, Ala.; secy. North Louisiana Zionist District, Shreveport, La.; leader, Y. P. O. I. Senior Young Judaeans, Shreveport, La. Member:

I. O. B. B.; Masons; Shriners; Knights of Pythias; United Synagogue of Amer. Res.: 408 Jordan St. Study: 527 Fannin St., Shreveport, La.

WIESENBERG, WILLIAM MAURICE:

Engineer, contractor; b. Jan. 18, 1892, Austria; s. Jacob and Antonia (Glass) Wiesenberg; ed. Coll. of the City of N. Y., B.S. 1914; Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn, C.E. 1917; George Washington Univ., M.S. 1921; m. Helen Anita Weiss, Nov. 26, 1921, N. Y. City. Engrn. Public Service Commn., N. Y. City, 1914-19; structural engrn. and then supervising and planning engrn. in charge of civil, mechanical and engnrng., Army Ordnance and Construction Division of Army, 1919-21; engrn., mem. firm of Lustig and Weil, builders and gen. contractors, 1921-23; 1923 to date, treas. and gen. mgr., Wilmur Engrng. Co., Inc., engrns. and contractors, specializing in concrete. Member: Amer. Soc. Civil Engrns.; Masons; Shriners. Club: Newark Athletic. Res.: 935 St. Nicholas Ave. Office: 147 W. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

WILE, FREDERIC WILLIAM:

Author, journalist; b. Nov. 30, 1873, La Porte, Ind.; s. Jacob and Henrietta (Guggenheim) Wile; ed. Univ. of Notre Dame (LL.D. 1924); m. Ada Shakman, May 14, 1901, Chicago, Ill. Corres., Chicago Record and Chicago Daily News, in London during Boer War, 1900-01; reported death and funeral of Queen Victoria and coronation of King Edward VII; sent to Sweden and Norway, 1904, to investigate famine; revisited same countries, 1905, to report secession crisis, and secured from King Oscar II first interview ever granted by European monarch to Amer. newspaper man; 1906-14, chief corres., London Daily Mail and affiliated Northcliffe newspapers in Germany, and Berlin corres., New York Times and Chicago Tribune; During the World War, edited continuously a column in Daily Mail, London, Eng., entitled "Germany Day by Day." Specialist on German Affairs, Intelligence

Section, Genl. Headquarters, A. E. F., 1917-18; Major, staff specialist, Officers Reserve Corps, U. S. A. Chief of Washington bureau of the Public Ledger, Phila., 1919-22. Now conducts the Frederic William Wile Service of news-correspondence from Washington. Lectured on the Chautauqua platform in 1919 on John Bull and Uncle Sam. Political broadcaster through stations of the Natl. Broadcasting Co. (since 1923). First private citizen ever permitted to speak from the steps of the U. S. Capitol, preceding the inauguration of a President, when he spoke on "The Presidency," immediately prior to the taking of the oath of Calvin Coolidge, Mar. 4, 1925. Author: Our German Cousins, 1909; Men Around the Kaiser, 1913 (pub. in England, Amer. and Germany); The German-American Plot, 1915; Who's Who in Hunland, 1915; The Assault, 1916; Explaining the Britishers, 1918; Emile Berliner, Maker of the Microphone, 1926. Clubs: Garrick (London); Cosmos. Natl. Press, Overseas Writers (Washington). Address: 3313 16th St., Washington, D. C.

WILE, HERMAN:

Merchant, communal worker; b. July 22, 1864, Ihringen, Germany; s. Samuel and Mathilda Wile; ed. Public schools; m. Elka H. Hochstetter, Nov. 9, 1893, Rochester, N. Y. Pres. Herman Wile & Co., Buffalo, N. Y.; vice-pres., M. Wile & Co., Buffalo, N. Y. Pres. Temple Beth Zion, 17 years; hon. pres. for life, since 1926. Vice-pres. Natl. Jewish Hosp. for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Mem. of exec. bd.: Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs., Synagogue School of Extension, Buffalo Hosp. Assn. Member: Buffalo Chamber of Commerce; B'nai Brith; Elks; Masons (32°); Y. M. C. A.; Buffalo Athletic Assn. Clubs: Willowdale Country, Montefiore, Kiwanis, Men's Temple. Address: 566 Richmond Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

WILE, IRA SOLOMON:

Physician; b. Nov. 29, 1877, Rochester, N. Y.; s. Sol and Amelia

(Meyer) Wile; ed. Univ. of Rochester, A.B., B.S., 1898, M.S., 1908; Univ. of Pennsylvania, M.D., 1902; m. Saide Rigby, Sept. 27, 1905, N. Y. City. Assoc. in pediatrics and dir. of health class, Mount Sinai Hosp.; consultant psychopediatrician, Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Mem., Natl. Com. for Mental Hygiene; vice-pres., Children's Welfare Fed.; dir., Natl. Child Health Assn.; chmn., Riverside Com. of Charity Org. Soc.; first pres., Civic Club of N. Y. Formerly editor, Medical Review of Reviews, Amer. Journal of Surgery, Medical Pickwick, and assoc. editor of Amer. Medicine, for 15 years. Lecturer on "Conduct and its Disorders During Childhood and Adolescence", at the New School for Social Research. Author: Blood Examinations in Surgical Diagnosis; Sex Education; The Challenge of Childhood, etc. Fellow, Amer. Public Health Assn., and Amer. Orthopsychiatric Assn. Member: N. Y. County Med. Soc.; N. Y. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn. Address: 264 W. 73rd St., N. Y. City.

WILEY, LOUIS:

Business Manager; b. May 31, 1869, Hornell, N. Y.; s. Benjamin and Ernestine (Brickner) Wiley; ed. Private School, Mt. Sterling, Ky.; awarded M.A., Univ. of Rochester, 1916, and LL.D., Univ. of Kentucky, 1925. Reporter, Post Express, Rochester, N. Y., 1887-93, business mgr., 1893-95; editor and publisher, The Tidings, Rochester, 1887-93; business mgr., New York Times since 1904. Decorations: Officer Public Instruction (France), 1920; Chevalier Legion d'Honneur (1921); Officer, 1926; Knight Commander, Hellenic Order of George (Greece), 1921; Chevalier of Crown of Italy, 1922; Officer of Order of Leopold II of Belgium, 1923; Grand Cordon of Royal Order of St. Sava (Serbia), 1924; Officer, Crown of Rumania, 1924. Dir., founder and expres., Soc. of the Genesee; dir., Federated Genl. Relief Com., Inc.; The Municipal Art Soc. of N. Y.; Serbian Aid Com.; League of Nations Non-Partisan Assn.; exec. com., and

Council on Foreign Relations. Vice-pres., Lafayette Memorial; vice-pres., 42nd Street Property Owners' and Merchants' Assn. As mem. of exec. com. of Allied Relief Com. during World War, active in raising relief funds for war-stricken countries. Member: Advisory Council of the Better Business Bureau; advisory bd., Park Ave. Assn.; Com. in Charge Bureau of Advertising, Amer. Newspaper Publishers Assn. Clubs: Army and Navy, Manhattan, Lotos, Newspaper, Advertising, Atlantic Yacht, National Town and Country, Automobile Club of America. Res.: 417 Park Ave. Office: N. Y. Times, N. Y. City.

WILLNER, WOLFF:

Rabbi; b. July 28, 1863, Strassburg, W. Prussia; s. Rabbi Samuel H. and Sarah (Herzfeld) Willner; ed. Received Rabbinical training from father; Yale Coll., B.A. 1885, M.A. 1887; post-grad. course, Johns Hopkins Univ., 1894-95; m. Fannie S. Willner, Mar. 26, 1893, Baltimore, Md. Rabbi: Ohev Sholom Cong., Newark, N. J., 1887-90; Beth Israel Cong., Houston, Texas, 1890-92; Hebrew Friendship Cong., Baltimore, Md., 1892-94; Beth Israel Cong., Meridian, Miss., 1895-1905; Adath Yeshurun Cong., Houston, Texas, 1905-24; Beth Sholom Cong., Frederick, Md., 1924-. Contributor of several articles to Jewish Encyclopedia. Author of Machzor for Conservative Congs. (in preparation). Member: Masons (32°); I. O. O. F. Club: Lions, Houston, Texas (past pres.). Address: 6 E. Patrick St., Frederick, Md.

WINKLER, ELI:

Merchant; b. Sept. 23, 1873, Cincinnati, O.; s. Isaac and Bertha (Hess) Winkler; ed. Public Schools of Cincinnati; m. Selma Einstein, Apr. 12, 1900, Cleveland, O. Upon graduation from High School, embarked in the chemical business with father and uncle, subsequently succeeding father as pres. of the Isaac Winkler & Bro. Co.; moved from Cincinnati to New York, 1919, to as-

sume presidency of the U. S. Alkali Export Assn., Inc., retaining interest in the Isaac Winkler & Bro. Co., as well as official position. Vice-pres., Home for Hebrew Infants; secy. Jewish Children's Clearing Bureau; head of Chemical Division, Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; mem. bd. of dirs., Mt. Sinai Hosp. School of Nursing. Member: Masons; Knights of Pythias; I. O. O. B.; United Jewish Campaign (Chemical Division). Clubs: Chemists, Drug and Chemical, Sunningdale Country, Losantville Country. Res.: 77 Park Ave. Office: 50 Broad St., N. Y. City.

WINKLER, MAYER:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 2, 1882, Velyepolye, Hungary; s. Herman and Leni (Josefovts) Winkler; ed. Yeshivahs of Hungary; Seminary of Budapest; Jewish Theological Seminary of Vienna, Rabbi; Univ. of Vienna, Ph.D.; Diploma for classic languages and history, Univ. of Budapest. Formerly: Rabbi of Kultus Gemeinde of Budapest, and prof. of religion in high school. Now Rabbi of Sinai Cong., Los Angeles, Calif. Dir. Southwest branch, United Synagogue of Amer. Author: *Die Hebraischen Elemente in den Werken des Hieronymus*. Contributor to European and Amer. periodicals. Mem., I. O. B. B. Address: 438 S. Hobart Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.

WINNER, LILY :

Writer, editor and playwright; b. Mar. 27, 1892, St. Louis, Mo.; d. Louis and Rebecca (Kelny) Winner; ed. Washington Univ., St. Louis, and Univ. of Chicago; m. Louis Weitzenkorn, May 15, 1918 (divorced 1925). Began as reporter, Buffalo Times, 1910; with St. Louis Post-Dispatch and Chicago Tribune, 1911-14; served on editorial staff of various publns., including Amer. Hebrew, Ainslee's and B. C. Review. Contributor to The Nation and other journals. Author: *The Tomorrow Man* (4-act comedy); writer of short stories, articles and verse. Member: Missouri Writers' Guild; Authors' League of America.

Club: Civic, N. Y. Address: 31-28 85th St., Jackson Heights, L. I., N. Y.

WINOGRAD, SIMON M. M.:

Rabbi; b. May 1893, Jerusalem, Palestine; s. Chief Rabbi Isaac and Sarah (Shulman) Winograd; ed. Yeshivah Torath Haim, Jerusalem, under guidance of father, who was its founder in 1886; Univ. of Washington, B.A. 1925; m. Irene Minnie Lewis, Aug. 24, 1920, Chicago, Ill. Came to U. S., 1916. Principal, Yeshivah Etz Haim, Chicago, 1917-19; one of founders, and curator for a few years, Rabbinical Seminary of Chicago. Rabbi: Canton, O., 1921-23; Cong. Bikur Cholim, Seattle, Wash., 1923. Exec. mem., Mizrahi Org. of Amer. Author: *The Philosophy of Criminology and Penology in the Bible* (in preparation). Contributor to Jewish and Rabbinical periodicals. Member: Union of Orthodox Jewish Rabbis of U. S. and Canada; Keren Hayesod. Address: 1715 Washington St., Seattle, Wash.

WINTER BENJAMIN:

Real Estate Operator, communal worker; b. Feb. 5, 1881, Lodz, Poland; s. Michael and Beatrice (Ohsner) Winter; ed. Elementary school, Lodz; m. Dora Nissel, Apr. 22, 1909, Paterson, N. J. A total of \$500,000,000 involved in real estate operations of eleven years. One of pioneers in the development of Fifth Avenue, N. Y. City, as an exclusive business thoroughfare. Operations include the purchase of the W. K. Vanderbilt house, 52nd St. and 5th Ave., for \$4,000,000; the Vincent Astor house, 65th St. and 5th Ave., \$3,000,000; Temple Emanu-El, 43rd St. and 5th Ave., \$6,500,000; the Spanish Flats, \$7,000,000, etc. etc. Exec. mem., Z. O. A.; mem. bd. of dirs.: Beth Israel Hosp., Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Brith Abraham Home for Incurables. Pres. Fed. of Polish Jews of Amer.; chmn. United Palestine Appeal for Greater N. Y., 1926. Dir. Capital Natl. Bank. Member: Masons (32°); Shriners; Cong. B'nai Israel. Clubs: Fenimore Country, Real Estate of

N. Y. Res.: 276 Riverside Drive.
Office: 250 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

WISE, EDMOND E.:

Lawyer; b. Feb. 12, 1865 (of American parentage), Cassel, Germany; s. Edward and Hanna (Spiegelberg) Wise; ed. Preliminary education at Sachs' Collegiate Inst., N. Y. City; Columbia, Ph.B. 1883; Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1885; m. Irene Kohns, June 6, 1900, N. Y. City. Admitted to Bar, 1886; began practice in N. Y. City with A. P. W. Seaman; mem. law firm of Spiegelberg & Wise, 1891-1906; mem. of law firm of Wise & Seligsberg since 1910. Dir.: R. H. Macy & Co., Inc., F. L. Lavanburg & Co., Inc. (dry colors), Lysol, Inc., Lehn & Fink, Inc., Pebeco, Inc., A. S. Hinds Co., Lehn & Fink Products Co., Fifth Avenue Coach Co., New York Transportation Co., Chicago Omnibus Co., operating buses in N. Y. City and Chicago. Counsel for Natl. Retail Dry Goods Assn. and a number of dept. stores; also trustee of a number of estates. Has been counsel in a number of litigations which settled disputed questions of law and became leading cases. Mem., bd. of trustees, Hebrew Orphan Asylum; dir. of Hannah Lavanburg Home and Clara de Hirsch Home for Working Girls. Member: Assn. of the Bar of the City of N. Y.; N. Y. County Lawyers Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; Internatl. Law Soc.; N. Y. Inst.; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York and Brooklyn; Educational Alliance; Hebrew Technical Inst. for Boys and Girls; Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews; Hebrew Free Loan Assn.; Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Soc.; Montefiore Hosp.; United Hebrew Charities; Hebrew Infant Asylum; Mt. Sinai Hosp.; Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; Beth Israel Hosp.; Y. M. H. A.; Jewish Protectory and Aid Soc.; Lebanon Hosp. Assn., etc. Clubs: Lawyers', Manhattan, City, Harmonic, Town Hall, Hollywood Golf, Century Country (N. Y.), University (Washington, D. C.). Res.:

550 Park Ave. Office: 15 William St., N. Y. City.

WISE, ISIDORE:

Merchant; b. Nov. 19, 1865, Hartford, Conn.; s. Leopold and Rosalie (Engel) Wise; ed. Public schools; m. Selma V. Stern, June 11, 1890, West-erly, R. I. Founder and pres., Wise, Smith & Co., Inc.; vice-pres., Hartford Morris Plan Bank. Dir.: Natl. Retail Dry Goods Assn.; Conn. Chamber of Commerce; Conn. State Prison; New England Council; Hartford Conn. Trust Co.; Mechanics Savings Bank; Hartford Chamber of Commerce; Hartford Morris Plan Bank. Mem., Hartford Meadows Development Comm. Pres., Cong. Beth Israel, of which grandfather, David Engel, was one of founders in 1839; vice-pres., Newington Home for Crip-pled Children. Formerly councilman, alderman, and police commr., Hart-ford. Incorporator, Hartford Pub-lic Library; one of organizers of first McKinley Club in New England. Past pres., Conn. Retail Merchants Assn.; Hartford Chamber of Commerce; Hartford Business Men's Assn.; United Jewish Charities. During World War served as mem. of U. S. Food Administration, Conn. State Council of Defence, and Hartford Food Administration. Member: Free Masons; R. & A. M.; I. O. B. B.; Putnam Phalanx. Clubs: Tumble Brook Country, Republican, Allah. Address: 810 Prospect Ave., Hart-ford, Conn.

WISE, JONAH BONDI:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 21, 1881, Cincinnati, O.; s. Isaac M. and Selma (Bondi) Wise; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1903; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi 1903; Univ. of Berlin and Univ. of Berne, Switzerland; m. Helen Rosen-field, June 23, 1909, Portland, Ore. Rabbi: Mizpath Temple, Chattanooga, Tenn., 1904-06; Beth Israel Temple, Portland, Ore., 1910-25; Central Syna-gogue, N. Y., since Sept. 1925. Con-tributor to religious and special jour-nals. Address: Central Synagogue, 55th St. and Lexington Ave., N. Y. City.

WISE, LEO:

Editor, publisher; b. Oct. 28, 1849, Albany, N. Y.; s. Isaac M. and Theresia (Bloch) Wise; ed. Jewish Parochial School, Cincinnati; St. Xavier's Coll., Cincinnati; Trinity Coll., Hartford, Conn.; grad. Farmers' Coll., College Hill; Law School, Univ. of Michigan, LL.B. 1869; m. Pauline Goodman, Jan. 21, 1886, Chicago, Ill. Admitted to Ohio State Bar and U. S. Supreme Court, 1870; resided abroad, 1871-75; prospector, South African diamond fields 1871-72, and one of original claim-holders, Kimberley Diamond Mines. Since 1875, connected with the American Israelite, Cincinnati, founded by father, Isaac M. Wise; now editor and publisher of American Israelite. Past Master, Dist. No. 2, I. O. B. B. Member: Masons; Wise Center; Cong. B'nai Yeshurun. Club: Cincinnati. Res.: 4 W. Sommerfield Apts., Clinton Springs, Avondale. Office: 201-03 Odd Fellows Temple, Cincinnati, O.

WISE, LOUIS ELSBERG:

Chemist, professor; b. Jan. 29, 1888, N. Y. City; s. Isaac and Berntha (Jaros) Wise; ed. Horace Mann High School; Columbia Univ., B.A. 1907, Ph.D. 1911; m. Ethel Brand, Sept. 1, 1913, West End, N. J. Industrial research chemist, 1911-12; instructor, biochemistry, Columbia Univ., 1912-13; instructor, chemistry, Univ. of Missouri, 1913-14; chemist, Dept. of Agriculture, 1914-18, and temporarily in science and research division, Bureau of Aircraft Production, War Dept., 1918; research chemist, E. I. DuPont de Nemours, 1919; prof. and head of Dept. of Forest Chemistry, N. Y. State Coll. of Forestry, Syracuse, 1919. : prof. graduate school, Syracuse Univ., 1924. . Chiefly interested in organic chemistry as applied to chemistry of cellulose and of wood; forest products, and phyto-chemistry. Vice-pres., Cellulose Division, Amer. Chemical Soc. Author of several popular articles on relation of chemistry to forestry (pub. in Amer. Forests and Forest Life, 1924); also co-author (with Dr. L. F. Hawley): Chemistry of Wood; contributor of 25

scientific articles on chemistry published in Journal of Amer. Chemical Soc., Industrial and Engineering Chemistry, Journal of Agricultural Research, etc. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Xi; Phi Kappa Phi; Alpha Chi Sigma; Alpha Xi Sigma; Phi Epsilon Pi; Amer. Chemical Soc. (natl. council). Clubs: Torch, Faculty of Syracuse Univ. Res.: 926 Ackerman Ave. Office: N. Y. State College of Forestry, Syracuse, N. Y.

WISE, LOUISE WATERMAN:

Artist, social worker; b. N. Y. City; d. Julius and Justine (Mayer) Waterman; ed. Public School; Comstock School; studied drawing and painting at Art Students League; m. Rabbi Stephen Samuel Wise, Nov. 14, 1900, N. Y. City. Exhibited paintings in N. Y. and Philadelphia Academies, Women Painters and Sculptors Assn., Corcoran Exhibition, Wash., D. C. Portraits include: Flight from Belgium, Crucifixion, Sacrifice of Abraham, etc. Founder and pres., Assn. to Provide Free Nursing for the Poor of Portland, Oregon; founder and chmn., Child Adoption Com. of Free Synagogue, N. Y. Member: Women's Painters and Sculptors Assn (N. Y.); Free Synagogue. Address: 23 W. 90th St., N. Y. City.

WISE, STEPHEN SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. Mar. 17, 1874, Budapest, Hungary; s. Rabbi Aaron and Sabine de Fischer (Farkashazy) Wise (grandson of Rabbi Joseph Hirsch Weisz of Erlau, Hungary, and of Maurice de Fischer Farkashazy; Rabbi Aaron Wise, Rabbi of Temple Rodeph Shalom, 1875 up to the time of his death, 1896); ed. Coll. City of N. Y., 1887-91; Columbia, A.B. 1892, Ph.D. 1901; m. Louise Waterman, Nov. 14, 1900, N. Y.; children: James Waterman Wise, author of "Liberalizing Liberal Judaism," and "The Future of Israel," and Justine Waterman Wise, Yale Law School. Rabbi: Cong. of Madison Ave. Synagogue, N. Y., 1893-1900; Beth Israel Cong., Portland, Ore., 1900-06. Founder, Free Synagogue of N. Y., and Rabbi, since 1907.

Founder and 1st vice-pres., Oregon State Conf. Charities and Correction; founder and 1st secy., Fed. of Amer. Zionists. Formerly commnr., Child Labor, State of Oregon. Vice-pres., Free Religions Assn. of Amer. Founded the Zionist Org. of Amer.; chmn. in succession to Justice Brandeis, of Provisional Exec. Com. for General Zionist Affairs. Elected pres., Amer. Jewish Congress, 1924 (succeeding Nathan Straus). Mem. Amer. Jewish Relief Com., and Joint Distribution Com.; vice-chmn., Emergency Com. on Jewish Refugees. Mem. Com. on Labor, Council of Natl. Defense. Rept. Amer. League to Enforce Peace. Chmn. Commn. of Zionist Org. of Amer. and mem. Com. of Jewish Delegations, reptg. Amer. Jewish Congress at Peace Conf., Paris. Vice-chmn., exec. com., World Zionist Org. Vice-pres., Open Forum Natl. Council, and Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation; dir. Peace Soc. of N. Y. Founder, Eastern Council of Liberal Rabbis. Trustee, Natl. Child Labor Com. Exec. mem., Com. on Religious Minorities. Founder and pres., Jewish Inst. of Religion, N. Y. Chmn. United Palestine Appeal, 1925-26. Trustee, Near East Relief. Awarded Richard Gottheil Medal of the Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity for the most meritorious service during the year 1925 to American Israel. Author: *The Ethics of Solomon Ibn Gabirol*, 1901; *Beth Israel Pulpit* (monthly sermon publ., 7 vols.); *How to Face Life*; *Child Versus Parent*. Translated "Book of Judges," for Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer. Address: 23 W. 90th St., N. Y. City.

WISEMAN, JOSEPH R.:

Physician; b. Dec. 16, 1881, Syracuse, N. Y.; s. Gates and Fannie (Rosenfeld) Wiseman; ed. Harvard Coll., A.B. 1902; Coll. of Medicine, Syracuse Univ., M.D. 1906; m. Emma Jacobson, Apr. 29, 1909, Syracuse, N. Y. House officer, Boston City Hosp., 1906-08; prof. clinical medicine, Coll. of Medicine, Syracuse Univ.; attending phys., St. Joseph's Hosp., and Syracuse Memorial Hosp.;

physician-in-chief, Camp Hillcrest. Mem. of local draft bd. and aviation examining bd., during World War. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Author of many medical articles. Member: Nu Sigma Nu; Alpha Omega Alpha; Syracuse Academy of Medicine; Onondaga Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Temple Soc. of Concord. Clubs: University, Lafayette Country. Res.: 211 Scottholm Blvd. Office: 608 E. Genesee St., Syracuse, N. Y.

WISENBERG, SOLOMON

LOUIS:

Lawyer, merchant; b. 1893, Halinka, Grodna, Russia; s. Abraham Isaac and Bluma (Ruchel) Wisenberg; ed. Hebrew schools and private; Locust Grove Inst., Locust Grove, Ga.; Hall School, Macon Ga.; Mercer Univ., Macon, Ga., 1914-15; m. Bessie Mindel, Mar. 1917, Laurel, Miss. Taught Hebrew School in Macon, Ga., 1912-15; admitted to the Georgia Bar, 1915; practiced law in Georgia, 1915-18; treas. Mississippi Wholesale Co., Laurel, Miss. Organized a Young Judaea Club in Macon, Ga., and a Zionist district in Laurel, Miss. Contributor to various publs. Member: Z. O. A.; Knights of Pythias; Masons; Shriners. Knesses Israel Con. Address: Laurel, Miss.

WISENFREND, MUNI:

Actor; b. Sept. 15, 1897, Lemberg, Austria; s. Philip and Sally (Rosenfeld) Wisenfrend; ed. Public and High Schools; m. Bella Finkle, May 8, 1921, Brooklyn, N. Y. Played roles of the old general in Andreyev's, "Seven Who Were Hanged"; the messenger, in Ansky's, "The Dybbuk", etc., etc.; regarded as creator of famous characters of dramatic literature. Created on American stage for first time a genuine portrait of a real and human Jew of the immigrant type, in role of Morris Levine in "We Americans." Originally prepared for concert violinist; appeared in 1909 on stage in Cleveland, O., in Yiddish vaudeville sketch; since then appeared with such stars as: Jacob P. Adler, Bertha Kalich, Henny Lipzin, Boris

Thomashefsky, etc.; 1918, associated with Maurice Schwartz's Yiddish Art Theatre and originated, among others, roles of Yivanov, in Sholem Aleichem's "Hard to be a Jew"; the father, in Gorki's, "Middle Class People"; the aristocrat, in Romain Rolland's, "Wolves"; David Leizer in Andreyev's, "Anathema"; Ossip in Gogol's "Inspector General." Member: Knights of Pythias; Actors Equity Assn.; Jewish Theatrical Guild. Club: Hebrew Actors. Address: 29 E. 6 St., Brighton Beach, N. Y.

WITTKOWSKY, LEGRIEL ADOLPH:

Lawyer; b. May 25, 1868, Camden, S. C.; s. Adolph and Susan (Hyams) Wittkowsky; ed. S. C. Univ., Columbia, S. C., A.B., LL.B.; m. Pauline Heyman, Apr. 17, 1901, Chester, S. C.; children: George H. and Cecil L. Practice of law, Camden, S. C., since 1889; master in Equity, Kershaw County, 27 years; City Atty., Camden, 18 years; formerly Dem. county chmn.; formerly pres. and now vice-pres., State Bldg. and Loan League; atty., First Natl. Bank of Camden; vice-pres. and atty., Camden Loan and Realty Co.; dir. and atty., Wateree Bldg. and Loan Assn.; during World War, mem. of Kershaw County Legal Advisory Bd.; secy., dir., Camden Hosp.; treas. Camden Public Library; pres. Hebrew Benevolent Assn. Member: Sons of the Amer. Revolution; Sons of the Confederacy; Amer. Bar Assn.; S. C. Bar Assn.; Alumni Assn. (Univ. of S. C.); Synagogue, Camden, S. C. Address: Camden, S. C.

WOHL, MICHAEL GERSHON:

Physician; b. Feb. 19, 1887, Poland; s. Gedalie and Sarah (Block) Wohl; ed. Real Gymnasium, Berlin, Germany, 1907; Medico-Chirurgical Coll., Phila., Pa., M.D. 1912; post-grad. work with Prof. Ludwig Pick, Berlin, Germany, 1913; Phila. General Hosp. and Columbia Univ., N. Y., 1923; m. Rose B. Gillerson, June 8, 1915, Phila., Pa. Prof. of pathology and hygiene, Temple Univ. Med. School, Phila., Pa.,

1915; pathologist, Samaritan and Howard Hosps., Phila., 1915; visiting phys., Charity Hosp., Phila., 1914-15; assoc. prof., clinical pathology, Creighton Med. School, Omaha, Neb.; pathologist, Methodist and Nicholas Senn Hosps., Omaha, Neb., 1919-22; pres. staff, Paxton Memorial Hosp., Omaha, Neb., 1926; dir. Dept. of Metabolic Diseases and of Pathological Dept., Mercy Hosp., Council Bluffs, Ia., 1925-26; pathologist, St. Mary's Hosp., Columbus, Neb., 1925-26. Mem. com. on public relations, Amer. Assn. of Clinical Pathologists; mem. advisory bd., Amer. Jewish Physicians' Com. Author: Avitaminosis in the Course of Diabetes, 1926; Carcinoma of Lateral Aberant Thyroid, 1917; Tooth Germ Cyst of the Jaw, 1916; Sarcoma of the Appendix, 1916; Is the Gastric Secretion Altered in Gall-bladder Disease? 1917; Gall Bladder Disease, 1915; Granuloma Fungoides, 1914; Serodiagnosis of Rabies, 1915; The Epidemic of Streptococcic Grippe and Its Relationship to Scarlet Fever, 1916. Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Assn. of Clinical Pathologists. Member: Internatl. Anesthesia Research Soc.; Phila. Pathological Soc.; Missouri Valley Med. Soc.; Masons; Shriners; Phi Delta Epsilon; Temple Israel. Res.: 4108 Farnam St. Office: 517-18 City Natl. Bank Bldg., Omaha, Neb.

WOHLAUER, ALFRED A.:

Engineer; b. Dec. 6, 1876, Dresden, Germany; s. Gustave and Hedwig (Jacobson) Wohlauer; ed. Preparatory School and Gymnasium, Berlin; Technical Coll., Berlin-Charlottenburg, Munich and Darmstadt, E. E. 1902; student's course with General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1903. Research Laboratory, General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.; consulting electrical engr., N. Y. City, 1907; formed Allied Engineering Co., 1910, and pres. since; specialist in field of lighting and illumination. Contributed numerous articles to technical press and read many papers before various socs. on lighting and its calculation. Inventor of sev-

eral electrical devices. Member: Amer. Inst. of Electrical Engrs.; Illuminating Soc.; Amer. Railway Electrical Engrs. Res.: 478 Central Park West. Office: 250 W. 57th St., N. Y. City.

WOLBARST, ABRAHAM LEO:

Physician; b. Aug. 4, 1872, N. Y. City; s. Bernard and Jane (Appelbaum) Wolbarst; ed. Public School; Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia Univ.; m. Bessie Bernstein, Oct. 14, 1909, N. Y. Has held various hosp. and clinical appointments. Present official positions: Consulting urologist, Central Islip State Hosp.; consulting urologist, Manhattan State Hosp.; consulting urologist, Jewish Memorial Hosp.; cystoscopist and dir. of urologic clinics, Beth Israel Hosp. Author Gonorrhoea in The Male, 1911; Gonococcal Infections in The Male (in press), and of more than one hundred special articles and signed editorials in various med. publns. Edited and translated: "Die Behandlung der Syphilis mit Dioxydiamidoarsenobenzol," by Wilhelm Wechselmann, Berlin, 1911; "Traite de Cystoscopie et d'Uretroscopie," by Georges Luys, Paris, 1914. Assoc. editor: American Medicine; Internatl. Journal of Surgery. Mem. bd. of mgrs. and chmn. med. com., Jewish Bd. of Guardians; founder, New Era Club. Member: Amer. Academy of Social and Political Science; Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Urological Assn.; Metropolitan Museum of Art; various local med. socs.; The Judaeans; Masons; Temple Emanu-El. Address: 114 E. 61st St., N. Y. City.

WOLF, ADOLPH GRANT:

Judge; b. Jan. 11, 1869, Washington, D. C.; s. Simon and Caroline (Hahn) Wolf; ed. schools of Washington; Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. student in law and philosophy, Univ. of Berlin, 1890-91; Columbian (now George Washington Univ.), LL.B. 1892, LL.M. 1893; m. Marian Sweet, Aug. 5, 1914, San Juan, P. R. Admitted to Bar of D. C., 1893; became mem. of law firm of Wolf & Cohen,

1896, and continued in active general practice at Washington until July, 1904, when apptd. to present office as Assoc. Justice of the Supreme Court of Porto Rico. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; Conf. on Uniform State Laws. Clubs: Union, Country, Ateneo Puertorriqueno (San Juan); Lotos (N. Y.); University (Washington). Address: San Juan, Porto Rico.

WOLF, ALBERT:

Banker, mfr.; b. June 15, 1868, Phila., Pa.; s. Elias and Amelia (Mayer) Wolf; ed. Public Schools; m. Minnie Mathilde Loeb, Oct. 22, 1895. Pres. Lupus Bldg. & Loan Assn. Hon. pres., Rodeph Shalom Cong. (formerly pres. 11 years); dir.: Jewish Foster Home, Hebrew Sheltering Home, Hebrew Sunday School Soc., Neighborhood Centre; vice-pres., Orphans Guardians. Clubs: Mercantile, Philmont Country, Locust, Ashbourne, Manufacturers, Manufacturers Country. Res.: 421 Ashbourne Rd., Elkins Park. Office: 215 So. Broad St., Phila., Pa.

WOLF, ALEXANDER S.:

Physician; b. Aug. 13, 1870, Stefkovo, Austria; s. Samuel Daniel and Rosa (Bommasch) Wolf; ed. Classic Gymnasium, Imperial Univ. of Vienna, Austria, M.D. 1900; m. Ettabel Koenig (Ph.D., Univ. of Vienna), June 4, 1925, St. Louis, Mo. Upon graduation internship in divers clinics, Imperial Royal General Hosp., Vienna, entered the Second Division for Syphilis, Prof. Edward Lang, of the Allgemeines Krakenhaus, as volunteer asst. and chief-in-ward; continued in the same capacity at Prof. Moritz Kaposi's Univ. Clinic for Skin Diseases until departure for the U. S., Aug. 1901. Elected to membership in the Vienna Dermatological Soc., May 20, 1901, auspices of his chief, Prof. M. Kaposi. Upon arrival in U. S., apptd. prof. of dermatology and syphilology, Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, St. Louis, 1901-03; 1904, apptd. mem. of visiting staff for the City Hosp. and the City Sanitarium, Dept. of Skin Diseases and Syphilis, and served until 1911; head of dept.

of skin diseases, Jewish Hosp. Dispensary, 1907-08; mem. of Amer. Urological Assn., 1907-12. Practice limited to Dermatology and Syphilology. Author of several articles relating to specialty. Mem. of secretarial staff to Dr. Theodor Herzl and of the editorial staff of Dr. Herzl's Zionist weekly "Die Welt", 1897-98; vice-pres. of the Jewish Academic Soc., "Gemalah" for furthering the cultural advancement of Zionism among Jewish students of the Vienna Univ., 1898; deputy grand master, Order Knights of Zion, 1904-06; pres. St. Louis Zionist Council, 1906; delegate from St. Louis to World Zionist Congress, The Hague, 1907; mem. Greater Actions Com. for the U. S., 1907-09; mem. from St. Louis District, First Amer. Jewish Congress, Phila., 1917. Dir. St. Louis Symphony Soc. for two consecutive terms; founder and for eight consecutive terms chmn. of the Music Com., City Club of St. Louis. Member: St. Louis Symphony Soc.; St. Louis Chamber Music Soc.; Z. O. A.; I. O. B. B.; Jewish Fed. of St. Louis. Club: North Hills Country (Normandy, Mo.). Res.: 5813 Enright Ave. Office: 808-809 Victoria Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

WOLF, BENJAMIN:

Banker, mfr.; b. July 1, 1862, Phila., Pa.; s. Elias and Amelia (Mayer) Wolf; ed. Public Schools; m. Fredora Kahn, Oct. 28, 1891, Phila., Pa. Mem. of firm, Wolf Bros., since 1876; mem. of firm, Wolf Bros. & Co., since 1891; treas. Natl. Metal Edge Box Co.; treas. Standard Machine Co.; dir. Lit Bros., Phila. Mem. N. Y. Stock Exchange, 1899-1903. Trustee, Free Library of Phila.; hon. dir., Jewish Hosp. and Hebrew Education Soc. Lieut.-Col., Governor's Staff of Penna., 1911-19. Member: Rodef Shalom Cong.; Elks. Clubs: Mercantile, Locust, Rydal, Phila. Cricket, Manufacturers, Manufacturers Country, Philmont. Res.: 250 S. 17th St. Office: 213 S. Broad St., Phila., Pa.

WOLF, CLARENCE:

Banker, mfr.; b. Apr. 9, 1860, Phila., Pa.; s. Elias and Amelia (Mayer)

Wolf; ed. Public Schools. Mem. of firm, Wolf Bros., since 1876; mem. of firm, Wolf Bros. & Co., since 1899; dir. Natl. Metal Edge Box Co.; dir. Standard Machine Co.; vice-pres., Hercules Cement Corp.; dir. Superior Zinc Corps.; mem. Phila. Stock Exchange. Vice-pres., Phila. Rapid Transit Co., 1907-12. Mem. Penna. State Senate, 1908-12. Presidential Elector at large for Penna., 1896. Pres. Mercantile Club, since 1897; pres. Penna. Soc. of State Senators; hon. dir., Rodeph Shalom Cong. of Phila. Member: Masons (32°); Elks; Third Regiment of Penna. Natl. Guards. Clubs: Cedar Park Driving, Locust, Philmont Country. Manufacturers, Manufacturers Country. Clover. Res.: 1521 N. 16 St. Office: 213 S. Broad St., Phila., Pa.

WOLF, EDWIN:

Banker, mfr.; b. Mar. 11, 1855, Uhrichsville, O.; s. Elias and Amelia (Mayer) Wolf; ed. Public Schools; m. Miriam Fleisher, Oct. 31, 1882, Phila., Pa. Mem. of firm, Wolf Bros., and Wolf Bros. & Co. Mem. 20 years, pres. 5 years, Bd. of Education, Phila.; pres., Jewish Publ. Soc., 10 years; inspector, Eastern State Penitentiary; Governor, Dropsie College. Member: Ohio Soc.; Cong. Rodef Shalom. Clubs: Manufacturers, Mercantile. Address: 213 S. Broad St., Phila., Pa.

WOLF, EMMA:

Author; b. June 15, 1865, San Francisco, Calif.; d. Simon and Annette (Levy) Wolf; ed. Public Schools of San Francisco; Grammar, High and Teacher's College. Author (novelist): Other Things Being Equal, 1892; A Prodigal in Love, 1894; The Joy of Life, 1898; Heirs of Yesterday, 1900; Fulfillment, 1916. Contributor of numerous short stories to magazines. Club: Philomath. Address: 2100 Pacific Ave., San Francisco, Calif.

WOLF, GEORGE DAVID:

Physician; b. Dec. 16, 1884, Russia; s. David and Frieda Wolf; ed. N. Y. Univ., M.D. 1913; m. Rose Bonime. Nov. 25, 1915, N. Y. City. On the

surgical staff of Riverside, Sydenham, Harlem and Bronx Hosps. Author: Eye and General Practice; Sarcoma of the Nasal Vestibule; A Case of Tuborrea of the Right Ear, etc.; Hoarseness—Its Significance and Management; Angioma of the Larynx; Self-retaining Mouth Gag and Tongue Depressor; Self-retaining Palate Retractor; Self-retaining Septal Speculum. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Res.: 51 E. 90th St. Office: 815 Park Ave., N. Y. City.

WOLF, HORACE JOSEPH:

Rabbi; b. June 15, 1885, Cincinnati, O.; s. Moses and Jeannette (Maas) Wolf; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., M.A.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi; m. Ruth E. Levi, June 10, 1912. Rabbi: Lafayette, Ind., 1909; B'rith Kodesh Cong., Rochester, N. Y., 1910. Pres. Rochester Blind Assn., 1911-13; pres. Social Workers Club of Rochester, 1915-16; chmn. Social Justice Commn. 1916-24, corres. secy. 1921-23, Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; field secy., Jewish Welfare Bd., 1918; pres. Rochester Prison Assn., 1918-19; field secy., Joint Distribution Com., 1921; secy. Monroe County Tuberculosis Assn., 1922-25; vice-pres., N. Y. State Conf. Charities and Correction, 1923; pres. Rochester City Club, 1924; member-at-large, Council of Social Agencies, 1926; past pres., I. O. B. B. (Rochester Lodge). Vice-pres., Jewish Welfare Council of Rochester; vice-pres., United Jewish Charities; mem. of exec. bd., Jewish Young Men's Assn.; mem., Amer. Jewish Com. Contributor to Menorah Journal, Survey, American Hebrew, etc. Club: N. Y. City. Res.: 1266 Park Ave. Study: 117 Gibbs St., Rochester, N. Y.

WOLF, ISIDOR JULIUS:

Physician; b. Oct. 26, 1864, Stuttgart, Germany; s. Chas. J. and Caroline (Reichenburg) Wolf; ed. Gymnasium; Univ. Heidelberg, 1884; Univ. of Munich, M.D. (summa cum laude), 1887; m. Leah Marks, Sept. 26, 1904, Cincinnati, O. Military surgeon. German Army, 1887-88; emigrated to

U. S. A., 1888; settled in Kansas City, Mo., engaging in practice of medicine since. Prof. of medicine, med. dept., Univ. of Kansas. Author of papers on practically all subjects of a medical nature. Mem., medical staff, St. Joseph's Hosp.; chief phys., med. dept., Alfred Benjamin Dispensary. Member: B'nai Brith; I. O. B. B.; United Jewish Charities; Denver Hosp. for Consumptives and Natl. Tuberculosis Hosp., Denver; Kansas City Academy of Medicine; Jackson County Med. Soc.; Mo. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Physicians (assoc.); Cong. B'nai Jehudah. Res.: 3710 Tracy Ave. Office: 405 Waldheim Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

WOLFE, S. HERBERT:

Actuary; b. Mar. 19, 1874, Baltimore, Md.; s. S. Baird and Fannie (Behrens) Wolfe; ed. Attended Coll. City of N. Y.; m. Flora Heidelberg, Dec. 9, 1901, N. Y. Consultant of numerous insurance companies; has done actuarial and examining work for insurance depts. of many states; has testified as expert in important insurance litigation. Lecturer on insurance and actuarial topics. Mem. Loyal Legion (1st class by inheritance). Apptd. by Mayor Gaynor, July 1913, mem. of commn. to frame scientific pension law for city employees. Commnd. Capt., Q. M. R. C., 1917; Major, Jan. 1918; Lieut.-Col., July 1918; Col., Oct. 1918; helped prepare War Risk Insurance Act; served with A. E. F.; discharged, Apr. 1919; apptd. by Pres. Harding (appointment confirmed by Senate, Nov. 17, 1921), Brigadier General, O. R. C., Finance. Awards: Distinguished Service Medal, U. S.; Cross of Legion of Honor, France. Author: Investment Directory of Insurance Companies, 1903; Inheritance Tax Calculations, 1905; Modified Premiums and Costs, 1908; The Examination of Insurance Companies, 1910. Fellow: Royal Statistical Soc., Great Britain, Amer. Statistical Assn.; Casualty, Actuarial and Statistical Soc. Clubs: Lotos, Bankers (N. Y.); Cosmos (Washington); Authors' (London). Res.: 1000 Park

Ave. Office: 165 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WOLFENSON, LOUIS B.:

Educator; b. Jan. 4, 1882, La Crosse, Wis.; s. Isaac and Judith (Dych) Wolfenson; ed. Univ. of Wisconsin, A.B. 1901, A.M. 1902; Johns Hopkins Univ., Ph.D. 1908; m. Gertrude Meissner, Apr. 11, 1920, Milwaukee, Wis. Instructor in Hebrew and Hellenistic Greek, Univ. of Wis., 1908-11; asst. prof., Semitic Languages and Hellenistic Greek, Univ. of Wisconsin, 1911-22; chmn. Dept. of Semitics, 1914-22; mem. of School Bd., Madison, Wis., 1917-20. Organizer and pres., Madison Jewish Com., 1915-22; pres. Dane County Humane Soc. (Wis.), 1912-22; mem. State Com., United War Work, 1917-20; pres. Madison Jewish Welfare Bd.; organizer and pres., Jewish Student Assn., Univ. of Wisconsin, 1919-22. Prof. of Hebrew and Cognate Languages, Hebrew Union Coll., 1922-24; Rabbi, Sandusky, O., 1922-23. Secy. Univ. Cooperative Co., Madison, Wis., 1910-16; vice-pres., Knight of Zion, Chicago, Ill., 1918; organizer and pres., Madison Zionist Soc., 1909-15; supt. Home for Jewish Children, Boston, Mass., 1924-. Author: Date, Authorship, Purpose, etc., of the Book of Ruth, 1910; also of philological and literary articles in learned journals. Member: Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Eugenics Soc.; Central Conf. of Amer. Rabbis; Natl. Conf. of Jewish Social Service; Jewish Publ. Soc. of Amer.; Masons; Phi Beta Kappa. Address: 160 Canterbury St., Dorchester, Mass.

WOLFF, DAVID M.:

Lawyer; b. June 2, 1877, N. Y. City; s. Moritz and Rosalia (Baer) Wolff; ed. Law School, N. Y. Univ., I.L.B. 1898; m. Sadie Kornfeld, Jan. 26, 1902, N. Y. City. Trustee, School Bd., Queens County, N. Y., 8 years; asst. dist. atty., Queens County, 3 years; trustee, Cong. Beth Israel, L. I., 15 years; trustee, Savings Bank of Richmond Hill, 5 years; chmn. of Local Law Bd., No. 182, during World War; actively engaged in all Liberty Loan, Red Cross, Salvation Army and

Seven in One campaigns; mem. Honorary Court, Boy Scouts of Amer., Borough of Queens, and exec. secy. of same, 3 years. Member: Queens County Bar Assn.; Masons; Elks; Queens Borough Workers for and with the Blind. Res.: 8753 96th St., Woodhaven, L. I. Office: 116-02 Jamaica Ave., Richmond Hill, L. I.

WOLFF, HENRY F.:

Lawyer; b. May 15, 1878, Buffalo, N. Y.; s. Nathan and Carrie (Rothchild) Wolff; ed. Riverview Acad., Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1890-95; Harvard Coll., 1899; Harvard Law School, 1902; m. Miriam Miner, June 30, 1915, N. Y. City. Since Jan. 1, 1923, mem. of firm of Weill, Wolff & Satterlee, with offices in N. Y., Phila. and Washington, conducting gen. practice and specializing in State and Federal income tax matters. Secy., treas. and dir., Terminal Barber Shops, Inc.; counsel, China Importers Assn. of N. Y.; trustee and gen. counsel, Mt. Sinai Hosp., N. Y. City; counsel for William Barnes, Jr., in his libel action against Theodore Roosevelt; counsel for State of N. Y. in proceedings to oust five Socialist Assemblymen from N. Y. Assembly. Member: Assn. Bar, City of N. Y. (mem. Com. on Admissions and Exec. Com.); N. Y. County Lawyers Assn. (mem. Com. on Fed. Courts and Practice); N. Y. State Bar Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn. Clubs: Harvard, Reform, Buffalo. Res.: 30 E. 72nd St. Office: 52 William St., N. Y. City.

WOLFF, MEYER H.:

U. S. Forest Service; b. Dec. 27, 1887, St. Petersburg, Russia; s. Michael and Esther (Kahn) Wolff; ed. Yale Univ., Ph.B. 1908; M.F. 1909; m. Merle Eugenia Jackson, June 8, 1912, Spokane, Wash. Formerly U. S. forest supervisor, in charge, Coeur d'Alene Natl. Forest, Idaho; later district forest inspector, Missoula, Mont.; now asst. district forester, Northern District, U. S. Forest Service. Special lecturer, Forest Policy, Univ. of Montana Forest School. Contributed various professional and tech-

nical papers to forestry publns., including: Plan of Relation of Forest Regulation to Forest Communities; Recreation in the Natl. Forests of Montana; Land Classification as Part of the Natl. Forest Work in Montana and North Idaho. Pres. Yale Club of Western Montana. Member: Masons; Soc. of Amer. Foresters; Amer. Forestry Assn. Address: Missoula, Montana.

WOLFF, RICHARD ALFRED:

Engineer; b. Mar. 18, 1893, N. Y. City; s. Alfred R. and Martha (Stettheimer) Wolff; ed. Ethical Culture School; Stevens Inst. of Technology, M.E.; m. Estelle Cohn. Nov. 11, 1919, N. Y. City. Pres. Wolff & Munier, Inc., specialists on heating, ventilation, steam power engineering and contracting. One of founders and now secy., N. Y. Building Congress; trustee, Stevens Inst. of Technology; past governor, Ethical Culture School; secy. Chelsea Homes Corp. (Model Tenement); vice-pres., N. Y. Chapter Amer. Soc. Heating and Ventilating Engrs.; mem. Standardization Com., Heating & Piping Contractors Natl. Assn.; vice-pres., Woodmere Club; past pres., Stevens Inst. Alumni Assn. Member: Amer. Soc. of Mechanical Engrs.; Sigma Nu Fraternity (past pres., Gamma Delta Alumni Chapter). Res.: Hewlett, L. I. Office: 222 E. 41st St., N. Y. City.

WOLFNER, HENRY LINCOLN:

Physician; b. Nov. 1, 1860, Chicago, Ill.; s. Ignatius and Josephine (Saxt) Wolfner; ed. St. Louis Coll. of Pharmacy; Missouri Med. Coll. of Washington Univ., M.D., 1881; post-graduate work in Europe; m. Mary Wolfner, Sept. 6, 1885, St. Louis, Mo. Oculist to Jewish Hosp., Episcopal Orphans Home, and Bethesda Hosps.; consultant, St. Johns Hosp.; prof. clinical ophthalmology, Washington Univ., 26 years, to 1915; pres., St. Louis Bd. of Education and mem. of bd. nine years; mem., Shaw's Garden Bd., one year. Member: St. Louis and Missouri State Med. Socs.; Amer. Med.

Assn.; Washington Univ. Alumni; Cong. Shaare Emeth. Res.: 4563 Forest Park Blvd. Office: 900 Carleton Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.

WOLFSOHN, JULIAN MAST:

Physician; b. May 22, 1883, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Henry and Mary (Williams) Wolfsohn; ed. Univ. Calif., B.S. 1905, M.S. 1907; Johns Hopkins Univ., M.D. 1911; post-grad. study, Salpetriere, Paris; Natl. Hosp., Queens Square, London; m. Ethel H. Lebus, July 25, 1918, San Francisco, Calif. Assoc. prof. of medicine (neurology), Leland Stanford Jr. Univ.; visiting neurologist, San Francisco Hosp., Children's Hosp.; consulting neurologist, St. Joseph's Hosp. Author: The Cutaneous Reaction of Syphilis; A Lumber Puncture Needle; The Cutaneous Reaction of Syphilis (Luetic Reaction); Normal and Pathological Physiology of The Visceral Nervous System; Amaurotic Idiocy; Improved Lumbar Puncture Needle; The Treatment of Syphilis of the Central Nervous System with Intraspinal Injections of Mercurialized Serum; Predisposing Factors in War Psychoneurosis; The Treatment of Hysteria. Fellow, Amer. Coll. of Physicians. Member: Amer. Neurological Assn.; Assn. for Neurological Research; Calif. Academy of Medicine; San Francisco Neurological Soc.; Calif. State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Argonaut, Union League, San Francisco, Calif. Res.: 1800 Gough St. Office: 490 Post St., San Francisco, Calif.

WOLFSOHN, LEO ARIA:

Editor; b. Jan. 4, 1890; s. Jacob M. and Rebecca Wolfsohn; ed. Univ. of Missouri, 1912; m. Grace Anne Silverstein, June 16, 1914, Highland Park, Ill. Formerly on staff of The Milwaukee Journal, Chicago Daily News, and Chicago World. Now news editor, The Milwaukee Leader. Mem. bd. of dirs., Milwaukee Press Club. Res.: 2052 Bourneville Pl. Office: 528 Chestnut St., Milwaukee, Wis.

WOLFSON, LEO:

Lawyer, journalist, lecturer; b. July 4, 1882, Husi, Roumania; s. User and Clara (Poppersdorf) Wolfson; ed. Public School, Lyceu, Roumania. N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1906; m. Frances Newman, Feb. 6, 1907, N. Y. Former lecturer, Bd. of Education, City of N. Y.; former first vice grand master, Ind. Western Star Order; former counsel, Order Sons of Zion; chmn. Draft Bd. No. 109, M. Y. City. Corres. of the Internat. Jewish Press Bureau, at the Peace Conf. at Versailles and Paris; wrote a series of articles about the Peace Conf., also many interviews with noted statesmen and Jewish leaders. Visited Roumania; interviewed the Roumanian Premier and other Ministers and noted Jewish leaders of Old Roumania, Bessarabia, Bukovina and Transylvania; was received by the King of Roumania, and obtained an official interview on the Jewish question—the first interview given by him after the close of the war; wrote a series of articles on the Conditions of Jews in Roumania. Frequent contributor to the columns of the Jewish Morning Journal and other journals on questions of general Jewish interest. Was one of the organizers of the Roumanian Jews in Amer. to help the Jews in Roumania, and for the last 20 years has championed their cause. Pres. United Roumanian Jews of Amer.; mem. exec. com.: Zionist Org. of Amer., Amer. Jewish Congress, and The League of Jewish Speakers. Member: Order Sons of Zion; I. O. B. A.; Order Bnai Brith; Roumanian Hebrew Aid Assn. etc. Club: Civic. Res.: 176 W. 94th St. Office: 299 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WOLFSTEIN, DAVID I.:

Physician; b. Jan. 11, 1862, Hannibal, Mo.; s. Isaac and Caroline (Levy) Wolfstein; ed. Hannibal, Mo., Med. Coll. of Ohio, Cincinnati, M.D. 1888; post-grad., European univs.; m. Nettie F. Scheuer, June 4, 1894, Cincinnati, O. Interne, Cincinnati General Hosp., 1888-89; demonstrator and lecturer in hematology, 1892, bac-

teriology 1892, pathology 1892-98; clinical asst. in pediatrics, 1892-94; assoc. dir. in nervous and mental diseases, Cincinnati General Hosp.; prof. of psychiatry, medical dept., Univ. of Cincinnati; asst. to prof., Oppenheim Clinic for Nervous Diseases, Berlin. Pres. Avondale Improvement Assn.; winner, Fiske Fund Prize, Anonymous Competition, 1898 (subject: Relation of Neuron Theory to Diseases of the Nervous System). Author: Several articles dealing with nervous and mental diseases, in various med. journals. Member: Academy of Medicine, Cincinnati; Ohio State Med. Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Neurological Assn. Clubs: Literary Soc., Wednesday, Business Men's, Losantiville Golf, City (pres.). Res.: 847 Glenwood Ave., Avondale. Office: 22 W. 7th St., Cincinnati, O.

WOLLMAN, HENRY:

Lawyer; b. Aug. 9, 1858, Leavenworth, Kansas; s. Jonas and Betty (Kohn) Wollman; ed. Grad. High School, Leavenworth; studied Latin and Greek while working; passed examination for admission to Classical Dept. of Harvard Univ., but never attended; grad. Law Dept., Univ. of Michigan. Was asst. city atty. of Leavenworth; the first pres. of the Kansas Lodge of the Free Sons of Israel; moved to Kansas City, Mo., 1880; was U. S. Commr. in Kansas City; special Judge of Circuit Court, Kansas City, for a short period; engaged in gen. law practice in Kansas City until 1899, when moved to N. Y.; senior mem. Wollman & Wollman, lawyers, N. Y. Was lecturer and head of course of lectures on "The Actual Trial of Cases," Coll. City of N. Y. One of the two counsel for the plaintiffs in the famous U. S. Shipbuilding case; one of the two counsel for the State of Mo. in case of that State against Standard Oil Co.; Jackson vs. Hooper, in Chancery Court of N. J., practically involving title to the Encyclopædia Britannica Co.; counsel for complainant in Vulcan Detinning Co. vs. American Can Co., involving a secret process in which an injunction and immense dam-

ages were awarded to the complainant; Andrews Will case, involving questions growing out of fact that Mr. Andrews (of Standard Oil Co.) and Mrs. Andrews perished in the same fire; Heckscher vs. Edenborn, the leading "Syndicate" case in the U. S.; Lawrence vs. Littlefield, involving construction of the much litigated Pinkney will; counsel for defendant in People vs. Evening Mail, charged with operating a lottery, but declared by all courts, from the Court of Special Sessions to and including the highest Court of New York, to be not guilty; counsel for defendant Hall vs. Hartford suit brought by Mrs. Hall claiming to be an adopted daughter of Gilman, a former owner of the Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., and involving a one-third interest in that Company; one of the counsel for the bond-holders of the Republic of Ireland, in a proceeding pending in the Supreme Court of New York to recover \$6,500,000 from the Irish Free State; acted as sole Arbitrator in a contest between a banking firm of N. Y. and Republic of France, growing out of a large war contract. Chmn. Administrative Com. of the Legal Advisory Bd. of Greater N. Y. in connection with Draft during World War; mem. N. Y. County Republican Com.; delegate, 17th Congressional District, N. Y., to Natl. Republican Convention, Cleveland, 1924; delegate to Republican State Convention of New York, 1922 and 1926; former pres., Southwestern Alumni Assn., Univ. of Michigan; served as trustee, N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; former pres., Missouri Soc. of N. Y.; trustee, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum. In 1925, with brother, William J. Wollman, made a gift of residuary estate amounting to over \$300,000 bequeathed them by brother, Morton Wollman to College of the City of N. Y. Clubs: Lotos, Lawyers, Bankers, University of Michigan; Phi Delta Phi; Natl. Republican (N. Y.). Res.: 1 W. 70th St. Office: 20 Broad St., N. Y. City.

WOLMAN, ABEL:

Engineer; b. 1892, Baltimore, Md.;

s. Morris and Yetta Rose (Wachsman) Wolman; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1913, B.S.E. 1915; m. Anne Gordon, June, 1919, Baltimore, Md. U. S. Public Health Service, 1913; asst. engrn., Maryland State Dept. Health, 1915; resident engrn., 1916; division engrn., 1917; chief engrn., since 1921. Lecturer, School Hygiene and Public Health, Johns Hopkins Univ., since 1921; editor-in-chief, Journal Amer. Water Works Assn. since 1921; assoc. editor, Amer. Journal Public Health since 1923. Lecturer on Sanitary Engng., Harvard Univ., 1925. Dir. Jewish Educational Alliance. Member: Amer. Public Health Assn.; Amer. Water Works Assn.; Amer. Statistical Assn.; Amer. Soc. for Municipal Improvements; Amer. Economic Assn.; Natl. Conf. on City Planning; Royal Inst. Public Health (Eng.); Faraday Soc. (Eng.). Res.: 2360 Eutaw Pl. Office: 16 W. Saratoga St., Baltimore, Md.

WOLMAN, LEO:

Educator, statistician; b. Feb. 24, 1890, Baltimore, Md.; s. Morris and Rosa (Wachsman) Wolman; ed. Johns Hopkins Univ., A.B. 1911, Ph.D. 1914. Prof. of economics, Hobart Coll., 1915; special agent, U. S. Commn. Industrial Relations, 1914-15; instructor in economics, Univ. of Michigan, 1916-17; assoc. in insurance, Johns Hopkins, 1917; statistician, War Industries Bd., 1917-18; attached to Amer. Peace Mission, Paris, 1918-19; prof. of economics, New School for Social Research; dir. of research, Amalgamated Clothing Workers; staff, Natl. Bureau of Economic Research. Assoc. editor, Journal Amer. Statistical Assn.; contributing editor, The New Republic. Author: The Boycott in American Trade Unions; Growth of American Trade Unions, 1880-1923; numerous articles on unemployment insurance, labor movements, etc. Member: Amer. Economic Assn.; Amer. Statistical Assn.; Amer. Assn. for Labor Legislation. Res.: 30 Fifth Ave. Office: 15 Union Sq., N. Y. City.

WOLSEY, LOUIS:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 8, 1877, Midland, Mich.; s. William and Frances (Krueger) Wolsey; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A., 1899; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi, 1899; post-graduate work at Univ. of Chicago, 1901-03, and Western Reserve Univ., 1907; m. Florence Helen Wiener, June 12, 1912, Cleveland, O. Rabbi: Cong. B'nai Israel, Little Rock, Ark., 1899-1907; Euclid Ave. Temple, Cleveland, O., 1907-25; Cong. Rodeph Shalom, Philadelphia, Pa., 1925-. Pres., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis, 1925-27; mem. of exec. bd., Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs.; vice-pres., World Union for Progressive Judaism; mem. of bd., Synagogue Council of Amer. Mem., Bd. of Education, Little Rock, Ark., 1906-07; pres., Council of Sociology, Cleveland, 1919; mem. of exec. bd., Fed. Jewish Charities, Cleveland, 1907-25; pres., Alumni Assn., Hebrew Union Coll., 1914; mem. bd. of govs., Hebrew Union Coll., 1919-25. Member: Scottish Rite Masons of Little Rock, Ark. (hon.); Kiwanis of Cleveland (hon.). Clubs: City, Philmont Country, Ashbourne Country, Mercantile (Phila.), Alathiane (Cleveland). Address: 8 Asbury Ave., Melrose, Pa.

WOOLF, SAMUEL J.:

Artist; b. 1880, N. Y. City; s. Albert E. and Rosamonde (Wimpfheimer) Woolf; ed. Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1899; Art Student's League; Natl. Academy of Design; m. Edith Truman, 1904. Reptd. in collection of Brook Club, Catholic Club, Coll. of City of N. Y., Normal Coll., etc. Exhibited at Natl. Academy of Design, Pa. Accademy of Fine Arts, Carnegie Inst., Art Inst. of Chicago, Corcoran Gallery, etc. Painted portraits of Mark Twain, Dr. John Finley, Dr. Liberty Hyde Bailey, Rev. Dr. Solomon Schechter, Rev. Dr. Samuel Schulman, Justice George Ingraham, etc. Exhibitor at principal Art Exhibitions; awarded prizes at Natl. Academy of Design, Appalachian Exposition, St. Louis Exhibition. Corres. with A. E. F. and made series of portraits of Amer. generals and

troops. Engaged in special portrait work for N. Y. Times and World's Work. Club: Press (life mem.) Res.: 457 W. 123rd St. Office: 253 W. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

WOOLNER, WILLIAM B.:

Philanthropist; b. Dec. 28, 1870, Louisville, Ky.; s. Adolph and Antonia (Black) Woolner; ed. Public and private schools, Peoria, Ill.; m. Hannah S. Woolner, May 4, 1893. Pres. Natl. Jewish Hosp., Denver, Colo., 1923 to date; former chmn.: Amer. Red Cross, Childs Welfare League, War Camp Community Service, Jewish Welfare Bd., Peoria, Ill.; served as trustee, Cleveland Orphan Asylum; formerly vice-pres., Leo N. Levi Hosp., Hot Springs, Ark.; vice-pres., War Chest, Peoria, Ill.; mem. exec. com., Union Amer. Hebrew Congs, 1912-; dir. (life), Fed. City Charities, Peoria, Ill.; mem. Amer. Jewish Com., 1911-. Mem., I. O. B. B. Clubs: Creve Coeuer (Peoria, Ill.), Standard (Chicago), Hillcrest Country, Rainbow Fishing (Los Angeles, Calif.), Peoria Country, Duck Island Hunting (Peoria, Ill.). Address: 506 Lehmann Blvd., Peoria, Ill.

WORMSER, ISAAC MAURICE:

Lawyer, professor, editor; b. May 26, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Maurice and Lucie Marie (Dahlman) Wormser; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B. 1906. Columbia Law School, LL.B. 1909; Fordham Univ., Hon. LL.D. 1924; m. Florence Werner, July 20, 1911, N. Y. City. Elected, bd. of editors, Columbia Law Review. Admitted to practice, 1908; practiced in N. Y. City, 1908-11; asst. prof. of law, Univ. of Illinois, 1911-13; prof. of law, Fordham Univ. School of Law, 1913 to date. Editor, N. Y. Law Journal, 1919 to date. During World War, special asst., U. S. Attorney, N. Y., and Govt. Appeal Agent on Draft Bd. Author: Wormser on Private Corporations, 1913; Wormser's Cases on Corporations, 1916; Wormser's Cases on Mortgages, 1925. Co-author: Canfield and Wormser's Cases on Private Corporations, 1913. Editor, Keener's Cases on Contracts (2nd

ed.), 1914; Clark on Corporations (3rd ed.), 1916. Member: Phi Beta Kappa; Phi Alpha Delta, Tau Epsilon Phi; Amer., N. Y. State and N. Y. County Bar Assns.; N. Y. Law Inst. Clubs: Lawyers', City. Res.: 76 W. 86th St. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

WULFSON, ISIDOR:

Judge; b. July 3, 1863, Bausk, Kur-land; s. Nathan and Dena (Jacobson) Wulfson; ed. General; m. Bessie Friedman, Mar. 27, 1889, Cincinnati, O. With Bores Thomashelsky, formed the first Jewish theatre in America. Has held various public offices. Now serving as Magistrate Court Justice (second term), and engaged in practice of law as well. Member: Indianapolis Bar Assn.; Masons; Humane Soc.; Orthodox Jewish Cong. Res.: 728 S. Illinois St. Office: 128 F. Court St., Indianapolis, Ind.

WYNER, EMANUEL:

Engineer, advertising; b. Apr. 10, 1887, N. Y. City; s. Meyer and Lena (Michael) Wyner; ed. High School, Rochester, N. Y.; Bklyn. Polytechnic, C.E. 1916; m. Theresa Gluckselig, Aug. 7, 1915, N. Y. City. Structural engr.: Fort Pitt Bridge Co., Canonsburg, Pa.; Wilputte Coke Oven Corp., N. Y.; J. G. White Engineering Co., N. Y., 5 years. Executive. O. J. Gude Co., N. Y., 1905-16. Res.: 50 E. 172nd St. Office: 35 6th Ave., N. Y. City.

WYNN, ED.:

Actor, author, composer, producer; b. Nov. 9, 1886, Philadelphia; s. Joseph and Minnie (Greenberg) Leopold; ed. Public Schools and Business Coll., Philadelphia; enrolled in Univ. of Penna., but ran away from home to go on stage; m. Hilda Keenan, N. Y. City. Started professionally in vaudeville, 1902, appearing in Ziegfeld Follies, 1914-15; Passing Show, 1916; Over the Top and Doing Our Bit, 1917-18; first starring vehicle. Sometime, 1918-19; starred in Gayeties of 1919; leader of the Actors' Strike, 1919; produced own plays since 1920, writing own music, lyrics, plays and

designing own costumes and scenery. Affiliated with A. L. Erlanger. Contributor of weekly articles to newspapers, known as Ed Wynn's Question Box. Wrote about 200 songs. Author: Ed Wynn Cross Word Puzzle Book. Pres., Ed Wynn Productions Co. and Erlwyn Productions Co. Wrote music, lyrics and books of three revues: Carnival, The Perfect Fool, and The Grab Bag. Life member; Jewish Actors Guild, Actors Fund and Actors Equity Assn.; hon. member, Episcopal Actors Guild, Catholic Actors Guild, Thespians Club of Phila., The Garlic Club of Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Lambs Club, N. Y.; U. S. Tank Corps, U. S. Army; hon. chief, Fire Dept., Great Neck, Long Island. Member: Masonic Lodge No. 9, Phila.; Natl. Geographic Assn.; Balbazoo Club of Phila.; "He Believes What He Says Club" of Europe and America; The Church and Drama Assn.; Lakeville Golf and Country Club of Long Island; Amer. Soc. of Composers, Authors and Publishers. Res.: "Wyngate"; Grenwolde, Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y. Office: 214 W. 42nd St., N. Y. City.

Y

YABLONSKY, NISON:

Rabbi, professor; b. Aug. 15, 1877, Stavisky, Poland; s. Ezriel and Annie Dvorah (Locks) Yablonsky; ed. Studied under the renowned Rabbinical scholar, Rabbi Jacob Joseph Rabinowitz, head of the Rabbinical Seminary of Slobodko, Lithuania; received Rabbinical degree, 1901, from the chief Rabbis of Lithuania; m. Celia Klebansky, Jan. 25, 1900, Kovno, Lithuania. Rabbi in Slobodko, Lithuania, 1908-22; founded Rabbinical Seminary (Yeshivah) in Slobodko with the aid of the German Minister of Instruction and his staff, and became dean and prof. of Talmud and Codes, 1916; communal and relief worker for war-torn refugees in Lithuania; mem. of the exec. of the Natl. Assembly of Lithuanian Jews, which worked for the development of the new political rights of the Jews

after Lithuania became autonomous, 1919; mem. of the exec. of the Organized Rabbis of Lithuania. Came to Amer., 1922; published brochure appealing to Amer. Jews to aid the Lithuanian Jews, 1922; head of the dept. and prof. of Talmud and Codes at the Hebrew Theological Coll. of Chicago, since 1922. Chmn. of the Committee of the Chicago Organized Rabbinate to decide various difficult matters concerning interpretation of the Jewish Laws, 1924. Mem., Union of Orthodox Jewish Rabbis of U. S. and Canada. Res.: 1213 S. St. Louis Ave. Study: 3448 Douglas Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

YALOW, SAMUEL:

Rabbi; b. Oct. 10, 1892; s. Moses and Anna Rachel (Stern) Yalow; ed. Yeshivahs in Slobodka and Radun; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary; Syracuse Univ., B.A.; m. Esther Marcus, Aug. 9, 1918, Richmond, Va. Rabbi: Cong. T. B. and N., N. Y. City; Ansonia, Conn.; and now Cong. Ahavath Achim and Lina Natzedeck, Syracuse, N. Y. Pres. Syracuse Hebrew School, 1923-25; Chmn. bd. of education; mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish Orphans Home. Author: Biography of Rabbi Israel Salanter. Member: B'nai Brith; Rabbinical Assembly; Amer. Jewish Congress; Miz-rachi Org.; Alumni of Syracuse Univ. Address: 126 Renwick Place, Syracuse, N. Y.

YAMPOL, SAMUEL BURR:

Rabbi; b. Jan. 2, 1899, Berdiansk, Russia; s. Mordecai and Bella (Kutcherov) Yompolsky; ed. Chedarim, Berdiansk; Yeshivahs in Slutzk, Lida and Stuchin, Russia; ordained Rabbi, 1916, Slutzk; attended night school, San Francisco, and Berkeley Coll.; m. Fannie Goldfeather, Aug. 28, 1923, St. John, N. B. Can. Came to U. S., 1916. Rabbi, B'nai Zion, Reading, Pa., since 1924. Organized Vaad Hakashruth, San Francisco, 1917; organizer and pres., Soc. of Jewish Hosp. of Minneapolis, 1921; organizer, pres. and secy., Chesed Shel Emeth Soc. Editor-in-chief, Harrisburg Jewish Guide, 1924; organized Kehillah of Harrisburg; also organized, Young

Judaea, Young Israel, Zionist District, Senior and Junior Hadassahs. 1924, appeared before Bd. Review, Labor Dept., Washington, D. C., and successfully argued case admitting several immigrants from Canada. Member: Rabbinical Assembly of United Synagogue; Z. O. A. Address: 317 N. 6th St., Reading, Pa.

YEZIERSKA, ANZIA:

Author; b. 1886, Poland; d. Baruch and Pearl (Hoffman) Yezierska; ed. Self-educated. Came to U. S., 1901; worked in factories, sweat shops and as cook in private families; began writing short stories of East Side Life (N. Y.), 1918; *The Fat of the Land*, selected by Edward J. O'Brien as the best short story of 1919. Author: *Hungry Hearts*, 1920 (motion picture, 1922); *Salome of the Tenements*, 1922; *Children of Loneliness*, and *Bread Givers*, 1923. Contributor of short stories to magazines. Address: 249 Waverly Pl., N. Y. City.

YOSHOR, MOSES M.:

Rabbi; b. Nov. 23, 1896, Poland; s. David and Sarah Leah (Bergstein) Esarkowsky; ed. Yeshivahs of Radun and Lomza, Poland; post-grad. work at the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, N. Y.; student, Coll. City of N. Y.; received Semicha from Rabbi Chofetz Chaim, Chief Rabbi of Lomza, and others. Rabbi: Yablanka, Poland, 1919-21; Chevrah Aois Wolkowisk, N. Y. City; 1921-22; Cong. Agudas Achim Anshe Chesed, New Brighton, S. I., N. Y., 1922-25; Cong. Tifereth Torah of Bensonhurst, Brooklyn, N. Y., since 1925. Author of a number of important printed papers including: *The Bible and Civilization*, *The Pioneers of Liberty*, *The Rabbi "Chofetz Chaim."* Member: Union of Orthodox Rabbis U. S. and Canada; Union of Jewish Orthodox Congs. Res.: 2378-82nd St. Study: 23rd Ave. and 83rd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

YUDELSON, ALBERT BERNARD:

Physician; b. Aug. 2, 1872, Sувalki, Poland; s. Judah Loeb and Hannah

(Strashun) Yudelson; ed. Received Semicha at Suvalki from Yeshivah, 1892; grad. Suvalki Gymnasium, 1892; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D. 1906; research in neuropathology, 1907-08; m. Clara Ettinger (deceased); Lillian Lapat, of Paterson, N. J., June 21, 1921, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1902. Principal, Troy (N. Y.) Hebrew Free School, 1892-96; founder and principal, 1896-1900, Paterson (N. J.) Hebrew Free School Assn. (now the Nathan Barnert Hebrew Free School); supt. Hebrew Educational Soc. of Brooklyn (N. Y.), 1900-02; Rabbi, South Side Hebrew Cong. (Chicago), 1902-14; founded the Jewish Educational Centre of Chicago, 1915, and served as pres. until 1918. Enlisted in U. S. Army, Apr. 1918, commnd. Capt. M. C., and served with A. E. F. in France as neuropsychiatrist to Base Hosp. No. 62; citation: "Especially well qualified in neuropsychiatry," Dec. 12, 1918; hon. discharge, Camp Dix, N. J., Mar. 26, 1919. July 1926, apptd. by Surgeon General of U. S. Army, attending specialist in neuropsychiatry of U. S. Veterans Bureau for the 8th District, (Ill. Mich. and Wis.), until 1923; submitted plan for rehabilitation of ex-service men which was adopted and put into practice. Capt. U. S. Reserve Med. Officers Corp. Assoc. in neurology and med. jurisprudence, Northwestern Univ. Med. School; attending neurologist, Cook County Hosp., Chicago; attending neurologist, Wesley Memorial Hosp., Chicago; consulting neurologist, Chicago-Winfield Tuberculosis Sanitarium. One of founders and mem. bd. of dirs., Jewish People's Inst. of Chicago. Author of numerous papers on neurology. Member: Amer. and Illinois State Med. Assns.; Chicago Med. Soc.; Chicago Pathological Soc.; Chicago Neurological Soc.; Central Neuropsychiatric Assn.; Amer. Congress of Internal Medicine; Assn. for the Study of Internal Secretions; Central Conf. Amer. Rabbits; South Side Hebrew Cong. Club: Army and Navy (Chicago). Res.: 6153 So. Park Ave. Office: 29 E. Madison St., Chicago, Ill.

Z

ZACKHEIM, MAURICE H.:

Communal Worker; b. Feb. 20, 1880, Raczk, Poland; s. Sundel and Rebecca (Chasan) Zackheim; ed. Yeshivahs of Sunalki and Kovno; teacher's certificate, Gymnasium of Sunalki; General High School, Detroit, Mich.; grad. in Pharmacy, Detroit Coll. of Medicine; m. Rea E. Kreinson, July 5, 1913, Buffalo, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1904; engaged in drug and insurance business. Pres. Talmud Torah, Detroit, 1915-17; vice-pres. 1924, pres. 1925, Cong. Shaarey Zedek; chmn. bd. of education, United Hebrew Schools, 1926; elected pres., Zionist Dist., 1926. Member: Haskalah Soc.; Masons. Clubs: Detroit Service, Union League. Res.: 3047 Calvert Ave. Office: 932 Majestic Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

ZAGOR, HERMAN I.:

Merchant; b. Dec. 24, 1883, Kovno, Russia; s. David L. and Beile D. (Longliving) Zagor; ed. Public Schools of N. Y.; m. Gertrude K. Askin, Mar. 2, 1915, Rochester, N. Y. Pres., Millbrook Woolen Mills, Inc., June, 1907-Sept., 1919, and Commodore Woolen Mills since 1919; pres., Kramer's, Inc., Scranton, Pa. Member: Grand Street Boys Assn.; Centennial Assn., Inc., of N. Y.; Knights of Pythias; Knights of Khorassan; Masons; Cong. B'nai Jeshurun. Res.: 277 West End Ave. Office: 257 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

ZARCHY, ASHLER L.:

Rabbi; b. 1862, Kovno, Russia; s. Hilel S. and Bell (Levitan) Zarchy; ed. In Kovno, Wolozin, Russia; m. Mollie Fishman, Sept., 1883, Radzilow, Poland. Came to Amer., 1891. Rabbi: Brooklyn 26th Ward, 1892; Des Moines, Ia., 1893-1903; Louisville, Ky., since 1903. Member: I. O. B. A.; Union of Orthodox Rabbis of U. S. and Canada. Address: 507 E. Chestnut St., Louisville, Ky.

ZEISLER, ERWIN PAUL:

Physician; b. Dec. 29, 1888, Chicago, Ill.; s. Dr. Joseph and Theresa

(Fenchman) Zeisler; ed. Harvard School, 1904; Univ. of Chicago, A.B. 1907; Northwestern Univ. Med. School, M.D. 1912; m. Ruth Spiro, Feb. 14, 1916, Chicago, Ill. Interne, Michael Reese Hosp., 1912-14; in practice, 1914 to date, specializing in dermatology. Attending dermatologist: Cook County, Michael Reese, Wesley Memorial and Washington Park Hosps. Assoc. in dermatology, Northwestern Univ., Med. School. Pres. Chicago Dermatological Soc., 1925-26. Author of various articles on dermatological subjects. Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Dermatological Assn. Clubs: Northmoor Country, City. Res.: 4840 Ellis Ave. Office: 30 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**ZEISLER, FANNIE
BLOOMFIELD:**

Pianist; b. July 16, 1863, Bielitz, Austria (now Poland); d. Solomon and Bertha (Jaeger) Bloomfield; came with parents to America in her 2nd year, to Chicago in 4th year, showed early musical talent; studied principally under Leschetizky at Vienna, 1878-1883; m. Sigmund Zeisler, Oct. 18, 1885, Chicago. Played in principal American cities, 1883-93; in principal German cities, 1893-95; in America, 1895-98; English tour, spring of 1898; in America, 1898-1902; in America, since 1903, with exception of concert tour, Germany, England and France, winter 1912. Founded Fannie Bloomfield Zeisler Musicians' Relief Fund, 1925. Member: Soc. of Amer. Musicians (hon.); Lake View Musical Soc. (hon.). Clubs: Cordon (hon.), Woman's, Musicians' of Women (hon.), Book and Play (hon.). Address: Cooper - Carlton Hotel, Chicago, Ill.

ZEISLER, SIGMUND:

Lawyer, publicist; b. Apr. 11, 1860, Austria; s. Isaac L. and Anna (Kanner) Zeisler; ed. Imperial Coll., Bielitz, Austria (now Poland), 1878; studied law and political sciences, Univ. of Vienna, Austria, 1878-83, Juris Doctor, 1883; Northwestern Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1884; m. Fannie Bloomfield, Oct. 18, 1885.

Admitted to Ill. Bar, 1884. Assoc. counsel for defense in Anarchist case, 1886-87; chief asst. corp. counsel, Chicago, 1893-94; engaged since in private law practice. Master in chancery, Circuit Court, Cook County, 1904-20; lecturer on Roman law in Northwestern Univ. Law School, 1884-86 and 1892-93, and on constitutional law, John Marshall Law School, 1901-04. Active as sound-money Democrat in campaign in 1896. Vice-pres., Anti-Imperialist League, since 1899; stumped country under auspices of Dem. Natl. Com. in 1900; pres. Natl. German - American Parker League in campaign of 1908; vice-pres., Amer. Free Trade League, since 1910. Mem. exec. com. 1889-1905, advisory com. 1905-25, pres. since 1925, Municipal Voters' League; mem. exec. com., Civic Service Reform Assn.; mem. bd. of governors, Chicago Soc. of Advocates; mem. advisory com., Amer. Judicature Soc. since 1913. Author: Rights and Liabilities of Finder of Chattels casually lost on land (Amer. Law Register, 1884); Jury Verdicts by Majority Vote (Forum, 1890); Reminiscences of the Anarchist Case (Illinois Law Review, Nov. 1926). Contributor to reviews and law journals. Member: Amer., Ill. State, and Chicago Bar Assns.; Chicago Law Inst. Clubs: Law, Chicago Literary, Chicago City, Little Room, Cliff Dwellers, Book and Play (pres. 1907-16). Res.: Cooper-Carlton Hotel. Office: 105 W. Monroe St., Chicago, Ill.

ZEITLIN, ALEXANDRE:

Sculptor; b. July 28, 1872, Tiflis, Russia; s. Maurice Jacob and Sophie (Rabinovitch) Zeitlin; ed. Imperial Academie, Vienna, Austria; Ecole de Beaux Arts, Paris; pupil of Falguiere; m. Sophie Lublanc, N. Y. Maintained studios in Paris and London, twenty-five years. Exhibited works in museums of Vienna, Paris, Moscow, Washington (Smithsonian Inst.). Modeled many celebrities, artists, writers, etc., also King Edward VII, Prince of Wales, and others. Works include: (monuments) Memorial of Richard Hudnut, in Woodlawn Ceme-

tery; memorial of George Backer in Beth-El Field; portrait-busts of Richard Hudnut, Woolworth, etc. Member: All Nations Assn.; Brooklyn Soc. of Artists, Sculptors and Painters. Address: 41 Gramercy Park, N. Y. City.

ZEITLIN, JACOB:

College Professor; b. Jan. 6, 1883, Gorky (Mogilev), Russia; s. Hyman and Esther (Zecker) Zeitlin; ed. Columbia Coll., A.B. 1904; Columbia Univ., A.M. 1905, Ph.D. 1908; m. Lois Guild, Dec. 22, 1922, Urbana, Ill. Instructor, English, 1907, assoc. 1910-16, asst. prof. 1916-21, assoc. prof. 1921-25, prof. since 1925, Univ. of Ill. Taught at Columbia Univ., summer session of 1922. Author: *Accusative with Infinitive*, 1908; *Hazlitt on English Literature*, 1913; *College Readings in English Prose* (with F. W. Scott), 1914; *Select Prose of Robert Southey*, 1916; *Petrarch's Life of Solitude*, 1924; *Types of Poetry* (with Clarissa Rinaker), 1926; *Seventeenth Century Essays*, 1926. Contributed articles on grammar and on the history of literature to philological journals; articles and frequent book reviews in *Nation*, *Herald Tribune* "Books", *N. Y. Evening Sun*, *Bookman* and *Menorah Journal*. Member: Modern Languages Assn. of Amer.; Modern Humanities Research Assn.; Amer. Assn. Univ. Profs.; Phi Beta Kappa; B'nai Brith. Club: Univ. of Urbana and Champaign. Res.: 706 W. Nevada St. Office: Univ. of Ill., Urbana, Ill.

ZEITLIN, SOLOMON:

College Professor; b. May 31, 1892, Tshashaniki, Vitebsk, Russia; s. Yale and (Levitt) Zeitlin; ed. Univ. of Paris, Rabbi, Th.D.; Ecole Rabbinique, Paris; Dropsie Coll., Phila., Ph.D. Prof. Jewish history, Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, 1918-25; prof. Rabbinical literature, Dropsie Coll., 1925-. Author: *Megillat Taanith*, as a source for Jewish chronology and history in Hellenistic and Roman periods, 1922; *Studies in Beginnings of Christianity*, 1924. Contributor to many scientific publns., in-

cluding: *Revue Des Etudes Juives*, Amer. Journal of Theology, *Ner Maarovi*, etc. Member: *Societe Des Etudes Juives*, Paris; Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Amer. Oriental Soc.; Amer. Jewish Academy; *Mikveh Israel Cong.* Club: *Judaeans*. Address: Royal Apartments, Phila., Pa.

ZELENKO, JOSEPH D.:

Manufacturer; b. July 22, 1864, Mozier, Minsk, Russia; s. Noah and Rose (Kaufman) Zelenko; ed. Attended Hebrew and Russian Schools in Mozier; m. Fannie Weinstein, Dec. 31, 1885, N. Y. City. Came to Amer., 1882; became dealer in gen. merchandise, later cloak and suit operator and contractor; began as mfr., 1891, forming partnership of Zelenko and Edelman; new partnership, Kitzinger and Zelenko, formed 1895; 1905, reorganized firm, becoming Zelenko and Moskowitz. Dir. and officer, *Sigwin Bldg. Corp.*, and *Lawrence Bldg. Corp.* Mem. bd. of dirs. (24 years), Beth Israel Hosp.; mem. finance and bldg. com., *Home of Daughters of Jacob*; mem. *Industrial Council of Cloak and Suit Mfrs. Assn.* Member: *Natl. Wholesale Women's Wear Assn.*; *Shaare Zedek Synagogue*; *Mozier Aid Soc.*; *Mozier Cong.*; *Ritever Cong.*; *Centennial Lodge*, No. 100; *I. O. B. A.*; *Jewish Center of West 86th St.*, N. Y. City. Club: *Garment Center Capitol*. Res.: 771 West End Ave. Office: 498 Seventh Ave., N. Y. City.

ZENNER, PHILIP:

Neurologist; b. May 19, 1852, Cincinnati, O.; s. David and Babette (Frohman) Zenner; ed. Ohio Univ., Athens, O., A.B. 1870, A.M. 1873; Miami Med. Coll., M.D. 1875. Emeritus prof. of neurology, Med. Dept., Univ. of Cincinnati; consulting neurologist, Cincinnati General Hosp. and Cincinnati Jewish Hosp. Author: *Mind Cure and Other Essays* (Stewart & Kidd Co., 1912); *Sex Education* (D. Appleton & Co., 1926). Member: Cincinnati Academy of Medicine; Cincinnati Neurological Soc.; Ohio State Med. Soc.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Neurological Assn. Res.: 2947

Gilbert Ave. Office: Glenn Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

ZEPIN, GEORGE:

Rabbi, secretary; b. June 8, 1878, Kiev, Russia; s. Otto and Hannah (Matzov) Zepin; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A.; Hebrew Union Coll., Rabbi; m. Laura Lehman, Nov. 8, 1914, Cincinnati, O. Dir. of Synagog and School Extension, and secy. of the Union of Amer. Hebrew Congs. Res.: 10 Crescent Apts. Office: Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

ZIELONKA, MARTIN:

Rabbi; b. Feb. 15, 1877, Berlin, Germany; s. David and Bertha (Sanger) Zielonka; ed. Univ. of Cincinnati, B.A. 1899; Hebrew Union Coll., B.H. 1895, Rabbi 1899; graduate work at Univ. of Chicago; m. Dora Schatzkey, Feb. 25, 1901, San Antonio, Texas. Rabbi: Waco, Texas, 1899-1900; Temple Mt. Sinai, El Paso, Texas, since 1900. Chaplain, with rank of major, U. S. Officers Reserve Corps, 1922; mem. of exec. com., Central Conf. Amer. Rabbis; organizer, El Paso Health League, and College of City of El Paso (pres. bd. of trustees, 1915-20); dir. Associated Charities and Jewish Charities; organizer, Memorial Park Assn., as tribute to soldiers in World War; organizer and chmn. of B'nai Brith work in Mexico. Author: Special Memorial Service; Austin Addresses; Why the Jew Survives; Our Plain Duty; The Jew in Mexico; A Spanish Amer. Jewish Periodical. Member: Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Alumni Assn. Hebrew Union Coll.; I. O. B. B. (past pres., District No. 7); Masons; Shriners; U. S. Reserve Officers Assn. Clubs: Rotary, Progress. Res.: 837 W. Vandell Blvd. Study: Montana and Oregon Sts., El Paso, Texas.

ZIELONKA, SAMUEL:

Surgeon; b. Jan. 27, 1887, Cincinnati, O.; s. David and Bertha (Saenger) Zielonka; ed. Woodward High School; Univ. of Cincinnati, O.; Miami Med. Coll., M.D.; Univ. of Berlin, Germany; King's Coll. Univ. of Lon-

don, Eng.; Univ. of Chicago. Interner, Cincinnati General Hosp., 1911-12; asst. attending surgeon, Cincinnati General Hosp., also instructor in surgery, Univ. of Cincinnati until Jan. 1, 1923. Attending surgeon, Jewish Hosp., Cincinnati, O. Charter mem., Post-Graduate School of London, conducted by the Royal Soc. of Medicine. Author of articles on neurosurgery and general surgery. Fellow, Amer. Coll. Surgeons. Member: Cincinnati Academy of Medicine; O. State Med. Assn.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Assn. Military Surgeons; Daniel Drake Research Soc.; Anglo-Amer. Med. Assn. (Berlin); Amer. Med. Assn. (Vienna); Scottish Rite Masons; Elks. Res.: 852 E. Rockdale Ave., Avondale. Office: Doctors' Bldg., 19 Garfield Place, Cincinnati, O.

ZILBERTS, ZAVEL:

Musical Director, composer; b. Nov. 14, 1881, Pinsk, Russia; s. Boruch Hersh and Fanny (Eisenberg) Zilberts; ed. Elementary school and Gymnasium, Pinsk, Russia; Russian Conservatory of Music, Warsaw, 1903 (grad. as composer and vocal instructor); studied with great masters in Leipzig, Germany and Moscow, Russia; m. Amalia Fischer, Mar. 7, 1907, Lodz, Russia. Organizer and dir.: Hazomir Singing Soc. of Lodz, Russia; Soc. of Folk Music, Moscow, with co-operation of (famous composers) U. Engel, D. Shaw, A. Kranc, etc.; spent 8 years in Moscow in greatest choral synagogue in world, with famous Jacob Maze, Workmen's Choir in Lodz, known as Harp Singing Soc. Gave several concerts in Czar's Conservatory of Music, including own compositions. Conducted: The Four Seasons from Hyden, The Requiem from Mozart, The Messiah and The Maccabees from Handel, the Elias from Mendelsohn, all the Psalms from Mendelsohn, etc. Came to U. S. 1920. First concert in Hippodrome, N. Y. City, 1920. Musical dir., Cantors' Assn. of Amer., 1920-25; organized Hazomir Choral Soc. of Newark, N. J.; now musical dir., Y. M. H. A. of Newark, N. J. 1924. led choir of 500 voices in Old Madi-

son Square Garden, under auspices of Cantors' Assn. of Amer. Vocal teacher; composer of numerous musical interpretations of famous Hebrew poets among whom are works of Bialik. Composer: Havdoloh, Al Naharos Bovel, Heje Im Pifijos (Liturgia), Mismor Schir Chanukos, Achenu (Brethren of Israel). Member: Lodzer True Brothers; Lodzer Young Men's Benevolent Soc.; Temple Israel of Washington Heights. Res.: 35 Hamilton Pl. Office: Carnegie Hall, N. Y. City.

ZIM, MARCO:

Painter, sculptor, etcher; b. Jan. 9, 1882, Moscow, Russia; s. Jacob Samson and Bella Miriam (Ratner) Zim; ed. Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y.; Art Students League, N. Y.; Ecole Des Beaux Arts, Paris, France; m. Minnie Orlo Cohen, Nov. 20, 1906, N. Y. City. Awarded: 1st prize, A. H. Baldwin Fund in etching, 1904; Suydam Silver Medal, 1903; 1st prize in sculpture; 1st prize, painting Hallgarten Fund, at Natl. Academy of Design, N. Y. Won Silver Medal, Panama-Calif. Exposition, portrait bust of "My Father," 1915; won Silver Medal, San Francisco, Calif., Art Assn. Portrait bust of Wallace L. DeWolf, 1919; executed Abraham Radgik Memorial, for P. S. 42, Bronx, N. Y. City; executed group figures: Elijah Praying in the Wilderness; also a group "The Champion of His Faith," "The Emancipation of Women"; life size figures in bronze of "Pan" and "Whispering Breezes" (Estate of Hobart Chatfield Taylor of Montecito, Calif.). Etchings reprinted at Congressional Library, Washington, D. C., and N. Y. Public Library. Member: Bronx Artists Guild, N. Y.; Amer. Fed. of Arts, Washington, D. C. Address: 315 Firmin St., Los Angeles, Calif.

ZIMBALIST, EFREM:

Violinist; b. Apr. 9, 1889, Rostov-on-Don, Russia; s. Aaron and Maria Zimbalist; ed. early musical training under father; Imperial School, St. Petersburg, Russia, with Leopold Auer; m. Alma Gluck, June 15, 1914,

N. Y. Debut in St. Petersburg at 17; subsequently toured through Germany and England; has appeared in all the leading cities of America, since 1911. Composer of numerous songs as well as suites for violin, orchestra and piano. Address: Harbor Head, Fishers Island, N. Y.

ZINGHER, ABRAHAM:

Physician; b. Apr. 21, 1885, Roumania; s. Joseph and Yetta (Berman) Zingher; ed. Cornell Univ. Med. Coll. M.D. 1908; N. Y. Univ., Ph.D. 1917; m. Anna L. Cherey, Sept. 7, 1919. Interne, Mt. Sinai Hosp., 1908-13. Bacteriologist and asst. dir., Bureau of Laboratories, N. Y. City Health Dept., 1913 to date; asst. prof. of hygiene, Bellevue Med. Coll., 1916 to date. Instructor in pediatrics, N. Y. Post Graduate Medical School and Hosp.; attending phys., Willard Parker Hosp. Research work in diphtheria, scarlet fever, measles, poliomyelitis and blood transfusion. Capt. Med. Corps, during World War, serving two years here and abroad. Author of various publns. on the Schick test and toxin-antitoxin immunizations; on the Dick test and immunization against scarlet fever, measles convalescent serum; serum treatment of poliomyelitis, blood transfusion, anthrax, etc. Fellow, N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: Amer. Assn. of Pathology and Bacteriology; Amer. Assn. of Immunologists; Amer. Public Health Assn. Address: 47 W. 69th St., N. Y. City.

ZINKE, ALEXANDER ULLMAN:

Lawyer; b. Jan. 22, 1876, N. Y. City; s. Isaac L. and Delia (Ullman) Zinke; ed. Entered Coll. City of N. Y., 1894; N. Y. Univ. Law School, 1896; m. Goldine Klausner, Feb. 11, 1924, N. Y. City. Admitted to practice of law, N. Y., 1897; candidate for Municipal Court (1919), for U. S. District Court (1922); served as chmn. exec. com., Riverside Republican Club (3 years); chmn. Republican Campaign Com. 21st N. Y. Assembly District (1902); vice-chmn. and chmn., 21st N. Y. Assembly Dis-

trict Com. (1900-01); mem. com. on state affairs, Natl. Republican Club; trustee, Cong. Beth Miriam of Long Branch (1900-14); trustee and vice-pres., Temple Ansche Chesed, N. Y.; pres. and mem. of exec. council, Greater N. Y. Branch, United Synagogue of Amer. (1921-22), acting hon. secy. (1923); proposed Jewish Chaplains Soc. Member: Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; N. Y. Law Inst.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn.; Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. Real Estate Bd.; Queens Chamber of Commerce; B'nai Brith; Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Natl. Republican, Riverside Republican. Res.: 41 W. 82nd St. Office: 120 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ZITTEL, CARL FLORIAN (ZIT):

Editor, publisher; b. Jan. 29, 1876, Paterson, N. J.; s. Gustav and Bertha (Morgenthau) Zittel; ed. Public Schools and Business Night School, N. Y. City; m. Martha Beatrice Bernstein, July 6, 1896, Buffalo, N. Y. (Nephew of former Ambassador Henry Morgenthau.) Began as news-boy; published first golf magazine in N. Y., which was the official organ on golf for U. S. Golf Assn.; was on N. Y. Tribune, Morning Telegraph; operated Herald Sq. and Circle Theatres; opened first vaudeville dept. on N. Y. Evening Telegram; later on staff, Evening Mail, N. Y. City; invented the Vaudeville Chart on past performances; dramatic editor, N. Y. Evening Journal and confidant of William Randolph Hearst for 19 years; first to recognize talents of Eva Tanguay, Annette Kellerman, Sophie Tucker, Belle Baker, Marion Davies and others; vice-pres., Internatl. Film Co.; now editor and publisher, "Zits" Theatrical Weekly; owner, Casino Restaurant, Central Park, N. Y. City. Member: Masons. Clubs: Friars, Natl. Vaudeville Artists. Res.: 300 Central Park West. Office: 1441 Broadway, N. Y. City.

ZOBEL, ALFRED JACOB:

Surgeon; b. Apr. 15, 1873, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Jacob and Rose (Hart) Zobel; ed. Leland Stanford

Jr. Univ., Med. Dept., M.D. 1898; post-grad. work, St. Marks Hosp., London, Eng.; m. Maybelle Getz, 1901 (died 1923); Claire L. Wolf, 1925. Pres. Amer. Proctologic Soc., 1917; corresponding fellow, Royal Soc. of Medicine, London, Eng., 1922; chief of clinic, Diseases of Rectum and Colon, San Francisco Polyclinic and Post-Grad. Coll., since 1905; pres. San Francisco Polyclinic and Post-Grad. Coll., 1920-25; consulting proctologist, Mt. Zion Hosp.; visiting rectal surgeon, San Francisco Hosp.; lecturer on proctology, Leland Stanford Jr. Univ., School of Medicine. Contributor of many articles in the Transactions of the Amer. Proctologic Soc., since 1909; contributed chapters on local anesthesia in "Cook's Diseases of the Rectum and Colon." Member: Amer. Med. Assn.; Amer. Coll. of Surgeons; Masons (32°); Shriners. Club: San Francisco Commercial. Res.: 352 Lake St. Office: 210 Post St., San Francisco, Calif.

ZON, RAPHAEL:

Forester, prof.; b. Dec. 1, 1874, Simbirsk, Russia; s. Gabriel and Eugenia (Berliner) Zon; ed. Classical Gymnasium, Simbirsk, Russia, B.A. 1892; Imperial Univ. of Kazan, B.S. 1896; post-grad. work at L'Universite Libre, Brussels, Belgium, 1897-98; Cornell Univ., F.E. (Forest Engrn.), 1901; m. Anna Puziriskaya, 1903, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1898. In the forest service, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, since 1901; asst. until 1907; chief of forest investigations, 1907-22; dir. of Lake States Forest Experiment Station, since 1923; also dir., Univ. of Minnesota Forest Experiment Station, Cloquet, Minn.; prof. of forestry, Univ. of Minnesota. Organized and developed forest research in U. S. Chmn. of Forestry Com., Natl. Research Council. Editor-in-chief, Journal of Forestry. Author: Forest Resources of the World, 2 vols. (with W. N. Sparkawk) 1923; also numerous articles on forestry and economics in various journals and govt. bulletins. Fellow: Amer. Assn. Advancement of Science; Soc. of Amer. Foresters. Member: Amer.

Assn. of Geographers; Botanical Soc. of Amer.; Ecological Soc.; Amer. Forestry Assn.; Washington Academy of Sciences. Clubs: Cosmos (Washington, D. C.); Campus, Torch (Minneapolis, Minn.). Address: 2237 Doswell Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

ZORACH, WILLIAM:

Artist; b. 1890, Russia; s. Aaron and Toba (Bloch) Zorach; ed. Natl. Academy of Design; Cleveland School of Art; Schools of Art, Paris; m. Marguerite Thompson, 1913, N. Y. City. Sculptor, painter. Mem., Salons of Amer. Address: 123 W. 10th St., N. Y. City.

ZUCCA, MANA:

Composer, pianist, singer; b. Dec. 25, 1894, N. Y. City; d. Samuel Shepard Zuckerman; ed. Studied piano under Alexander Lambert; composition with Herman Spielter, also with Leopold Godowsky, Busoni, Max Vogrich and Raimond von Zur Muehlen; m. Irwin M. Cassell, Miami, Fla. Made first public appearance at age of 4, playing standard works and improvisations; at age of 8, played a Beethoven Concerto with N. Y. Symphony Orchestra, under Walter Damrosch. Concertized in principal cities of Russia, Germany, Holland and England. Made operatic debut in London in "Count of Luxemburg". Sang leading role in "The Rose Maid", also appeared in the "Geisha" and "The Mikado". Played own composition of piano concerto with Los Angeles Symphony Orchestra and Natl. Symphony Orchestra. Published over 400 compositions for voice, piano, violin, cello, chorus and symphony orchestra. Address: 12 E. 86th St., N. Y. City.

ZUCKER, MAX:

Rabbi; b. Dec. 6, 1898, N. Y. City; s. Aaron and Bessie (Siegelshiffer) Zucker; ed. N. Y. Univ., A.B. 1919; Columbia Univ., M.A. 1922; Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi 1922. Rabbi, Temple Emanuel, Passaic, N. J.; religious dir., Y. M. & W. H. A., Passaic, N. J.; organizer,

Young Israel Synagogue, Brownsville and East N. Y.; co-founder, Univ. Club, Passaic, N. J. Editor, The Seminary Bulletin, Jewish Theological Seminary, 1920-22. Author: The Social and Political Life of the Jews in Babylonia between 200 and 500 C. E. Member: Joseph Spitz Lodge, Passaic, N. J. (hon.); Masons; Rabbinical Assembly. Res.: 91 Henry St. Office: 158 Jefferson St., Passaic, N. J.

ZUCKERBRAM, JOSEPH S.:

Educator; b. 1888, Raigrod, Lomza, Russian Poland; s. Leib and Rebekah (Kramer) Zuckerbram; ed. Yeshivahs of Lomza, Mir and Minsk; ordained Rabbi, 1905; Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Yeshivah, N. Y. City; N. Y. Univ., B.S. 1915, M.A. 1916, Ph.D. 1918; Jewish Theological Seminary, N. Y. City, 1917. Mem. of faculty, Mizrahi Teachers Inst.; supt. of Jewish education, Winnipeg, Man., Canada. Prof. of Bible and Jewish history, Baltimore Hebrew Coll., 1922-26. Author: Yesodoth Hoahduth Be-Israel. Contributor to Jewish Forum, Haibri, Luah Ahieber. Member: Rabbinical Assembly; United Synagogue; various Hebrew socs. Address: 1933 82nd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ZUGSMITH, EDWIN:

Physician; b. Nov. 4, 1874, Pittsburgh, Pa.; s. Chas. and Esther (Tausig) Zugsmith, Jr.; ed. Public and High Schools, Pittsburgh; Univ. of Penna. (honor man, 1896, and recipient of Alumni Medal, also Tyson Prize and J. Wm. White Prize); post-grad. work, Phila., N. Y., Baltimore, Berlin and Munich; m. Amelia Frankengerger, Nov. 6, 1901 Charleston, W. Va. Pres. John Guiteras Med. Soc., 1894-96. Served 1 year at Mercy Hosp., Pittsburgh, as interne; formerly on staff of Passavut Hosp. and of West Penna. Hosp., Pittsburgh. Now chief in medicine, Montefiore Hosp., Pittsburgh; dir. and treas., Automobile Finance Co.; dir., secy. and treas., The Fishel Co.; pres., Cox Multicolor Photo Co. Contributor to med. literature, chiefly on subjects connected with gastro-intestinal diseases; delivered before the Penna. State Med. Soc. a

paper pointing out hitherto undescribed sign occurring in cases of ulcer and cancer of stomach, which has been given his name by subsequent writers. Member: Alpha Mu Pi Omega Fraternity; Allegheny County and Penna. State Med. Socs.; Amer. Med. Assn.; Pittsburgh Med. Forum; Rodef Shalom Cong. Clubs: Concordia, Westmoreland Country, Hundred. Res.: 5632 Woodmont St. Office: 8030 Jenkins Arcade, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ZURO, JOSIAH:

Conductor; b. Nov. 27, 1887, Bialystock, Russia; s. Louis and Leah (Lipetz) Surazsky; ed. Commercial High School, Bialystock; Imperial Musical Conservatory, Odessa; Musical Conservatory, Cracow. Came to U. S., 1906; engaged by Oscar Hammerstein as chorus master for Manhattan Opera House; associated with Hammerstein and Campanini many years; later conductor of Manhattan Opera House; directed Nordica, Gadski and Mary Garden; conducted and staged (in assn. with C. F. Whitney), the Chocolate Soldier, The Siren for Charles Frohman; founded Zuro Opera Co. and for 10 years presented opera at popular prices in New York's lower east side; 1915, staged production of "Aida" at World's Fair, San Francisco; conductor, Century Opera Co., 1916; musical dir., Aeolian Vocalian Co.; later dir. of presentation,

Famous Player Theatres, N. Y.; 1925, independent producer; requested by the Mayor of N. Y. to stage series of open air opera, Ebbets Field, Brooklyn, summer 1925. Member: Jewish Theatrical Guild. Clubs: Friars, Bohemians. Res.: 311 W. 97th St. Office: 113 W. 57th St., N. Y. City.

ZVIRIN, NATHAN:

Lawyer; b. Apr. 8, 1873, Minsk, Russia; s. Mayer David and Gute (Lubalin) Zvirin; ed. Primary school, Minsk, Russia; evening public schools, N. Y. City; N. Y. Univ. Law School, 1908; m. Ida Levine, Oct. 25, 1897, N. Y. City. Writer for Jewish Daily Forward, 1898-99; asst. city editor, Jewish Daily News, 1901-13; editor and publisher, 1913-14, Bronx-Harlem Press (a Jewish weekly), and city editor of the Leader; city editor, Phila. Jewish World, 1914-15; editor and publisher, Jewish Butchers Journal, 1915-20; editor, Jewish Butchers' News, 1920-21; since 1921, engaged in the practice of law. Secy. Amer. Ort; vice-pres., Jewish Natl. Workers Alliance of Amer.; vice-pres., Natl. Advisory Council, "Hias." Member: Jewish Congress; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropic Socs., N. Y. City; Jewish Publ. Soc.; Jewish Teachers' Seminary; I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. S.; Cong. Chai Odom Anshe Minsk. Res.: 519 Linden Blvd., Bklyn., N. Y. Office: 140 Rivington St., N. Y. City.



ADDENDA

BORKON, LOUIS:

Publisher, editor; b. July 4, 1894, Sirofino, Vietbsk, Russia; s. Samuel and Pauline (Lipson) Borkon; ed. Elementary Hebrew and Russian schools, until age of 13; private tuition; Phila. Evening High School; m. Ruth Ashinsky, Aug. 30, 1923, N. Y. Active communal worker. Wrote three plays for the Yiddish stage which were successful, 1918-20. Apptd. mng. editor, Jewish World, Phila., Pa., 1921, which appeared for a time in Pittsburgh; 1922, acquired the Volksfreund, an old Jewish weekly paper which was reorganized and now known as The Jewish Indicator or Der Vegvesier (in Yiddish). Pen Names: Yale Sholems, Louisa Baskan, and Pereles. Member: Yiddish Playwrights League; Z. O. A.; Amer. Jewish Congress; Hias; Order Sons of Zion; Central Relief; Fed. of Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh; Jewish Home for Babies; Knights of Pythias; Y. M. H. A.; Beth Jacob Cong. Club: Jewish Writers. Res.: 2321 Sherbrook St. Office: 1520 Center Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

BRICE, FANNY:

Actress; b. Oct. 29, 1891, N. Y. City; d. Charles and Rose (Stern) Borach; ed. Public school; m. Jules Arnstein, Oct. 18, 1918, N. Y. City. At age of 15, toured in "A Royal Slave"; appeared in Burlesque, 2 years, later Ziegfeld's Follies, then vaudeville; also appeared in Winter Garden and Music Box Theatre. Starred by David Belasco in "Fanny," 1926. Address: 306 W. 76th St., N. Y. City.

FIELDS, LEW:

Actor; b. Jan. 1, 1867, N. Y.; s. Samuel and Sarah Fields; ed. Allen public school, N. Y.; m. Rose Harris. Began stage career, 1877, with Joseph Weber, in juvenile Dutch sketches; asstd. in organizing Weber & Fields

Co., 1885, props. of Broadway Music Hall, 1895; mem. of Hamlin, Mitchell & Fields, 1904; opened Lew Fields' Theatre, N. Y., Dec. 1904; acquired Herald Sq. Theatre, 1906; toured with Joseph Weber, 1914. Produced: Zuzi, 1915; Bottom Friends, 1916. Address: c/o Vanderbilt Theatre, 148 W. 48th St., N. Y. City.

FLEISHER, BENJAMIN W.:

Editor; b. Jan. 6, 1870, Phila., Pa.; s. Simon B. and Cecilia (Hofheimer) Fleisher; ed. Univ. of Penna., Ph.B. 1889; m. Marie Blanche Blum, Mar. 26, 1896. Proprietor and editor, The Japan Advertiser, daily newspaper, Tokyo, Japan, since 1908; also proprietor and editor, The Trans-Pacific (weekly review of far eastern affairs); proprietor, The Trans-Pacific News Service, into China, Philippine Islands and Japan; pres. The Trans-Pacific Advertising and Service Bureau. A founder and gen. mgr., The China Press, Shanghai, China, 1911-1913. Founder and first vice-pres., America-Japan Soc., Tokyo; vice-pres., Amer. Assn. of Tokyo. Address: The Japan Advertiser, Tokyo, Japan.

GOLDMAN, MAYER C.:

Lawyer; b. Sept. 2, 1874, New Orleans, La.; s. David and Selma (Franko) Goldman; ed. N. Y. Univ., LL.B. 1895; m. Mattie Marcossou, June 17, 1902. Engaged in practice in New York, since 1895. Leading advocate of movement to establish office of public defender to represent indigent accused persons. Mem. public defender com., Amer. Inst. Criminal Law and Criminology; mem. public defender com., Natl. Assn. of Legal Aid Orgs. Prepared public defender bills introduced in N. Y. legislature, 1915-25. Vice-pres. and chmn. transit com., Washington Heights Taxpayers' Assn. Author: The Public Defender, 1917. Co-author of motion picture

play, The Public Defender. Member: Amer. Bar Assn.; N. Y. State Bar Assn.; N. Y. County Lawyers' Assn. Address: 1431 Broadway, N. Y. City.

GOMBERG, MOSES:

Chemist; b. Feb. 8, 1866, Elizabetgrad, Russia; s. George and Marie Ethel (Resnikoff) Gomberg; ed. Elizabetgrad Gymnasium, 1878-84; Univ. of Mich., B.S. 1890, M.S. 1892. Sc.D. 1894; studied at Univ. of Munich, 1896-97, Heidelberg, 1897. Prof. of organic chemistry, Univ. of Mich., since 1904. Consulting chemist, Bureau of Mines, 1917-18. Awarded: Nichols Medal, Amer. Chemical Soc., 1914; Willard Gibbs Medal, 1925. Contributor to chemical journals. Fellow: Amer. Assn. Advancement Science. Member: Natl. Academy of Sciences; Amer. Philosophical Soc.; Amer. Chemical Soc.; Franklin Inst., Phila. Address: Ann Arbor, Mich.

HIRSHBERG, HERBERT

SIMON:

Librarian; b. July 7, 1879, Boston, Mass.; s. Simon and Eva (Warschauer) Hirschberg; ed. Harvard, A.B. 1900; N. Y. State Library School, B.L.S. 1905; m. Blanche A. L. Lowe, June 16, 1910. Cataloguer, Boston Public Library, 1902-03; asst. N. Y. State Library, 1904-05; asst. music division, Library of Congress, 1905-06; asst. and branch librarian, Carnegie Library, Pittsburgh, 1906-08; reference librarian, Cleveland Public Library, 1908-14; instructor, Western Reserve Univ. Library School, 1909-14; librarian, Public Library, Toledo, 1914-22; librarian, Ohio State Library, since Mar. 1922. Camp librarian, Amer. Library Assn., at Great Lakes Naval Training Station, Chicago, June-Oct. 1918. Pres. Grandview Heights Public Library Bd., 1923- . Mem. of Council, Amer. Library Assn. Member: Ohio Library Assn. (pres. 1917-18). Club: Upper Arlington Golf. Address: Ohio State Library, Columbus, O.

HUHNER, MAX:

Surgeon; b. June 30, 1873, Berlin, Germany; s. Edward and Hanna

(Jakmuss) Huhner; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia), M.D. 1893; studied in Europe; m. May Levy. Formerly attending genito-urinary surgeon, Bellevue Hosp. Chief of clinic, genito-urinary dept., Mt. Sinai Hosp. Dispensary. Devised accepted test for sterility, known as The Huhner Test. Author: Sterility in the Male and Female and Its Treatment, 1913; Disorders of the Sexual Function, 1916 (Spanish translation, 1920); also numerous articles in medical journals, reference works, and periodicals. Fellow: Amer. Med. Assn., Amer. Urological Assn., N. Y. Academy of Medicine. Member: Soc. of Med. Jurisprudence; N. Y. Urological Assn.; Med. Soc. County of N. Y.; Shakespear Assn. Address: 302 Central Park West, N. Y. City.

HURWITZ, WALLIE ABRAHAM:

Mathematician; b. Feb. 18, 1886, Fulton, Mo.; s. Harry and Emma (Mayfield) Hurwitz; ed. Univ. of Missouri, A.B., B.S., A.M. 1906; Harvard, A.M. 1907; Gottingen, Ph.D. 1910. Asst. in mathematics, Univ. of Missouri, 1905-06; instructor of mathematics, 1910-14, asst. prof. 1914-24, prof. since 1924, Cornell Univ. Assoc. editor, Translations of Amer. Mathematical Soc., since 1914; editor, Amer. Mathematical Monthly, 1919-22; editor, Bulletin of Amer. Mathematical Soc., 1921-24. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement Science. Member: Amer. Mathematical Soc.; Mathematical Assn. of Amer.; Circolo Matematico di Palermo; London Mathematical Soc.; Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Xi. Address: Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.

JUNG, LEO:

Rabbi; b. June 20, 1892, U. Brod, Moravia; s. Rabbi Meir (Ph.D., late Chief Rabbi, Fed. of Synagogues, in London, England) and Ernestine (Silberman) Jung; ed. Hebrew: Jewish High School, U. Brod; Yeshivahs of Eperies and Galanta, Hungary; the Hildesheimer Rabbinical Seminary, Berlin; secular: Univ. of

Vienna; Univ. of Berlin; Univ. of Giessen, London; Ph.D. London; M.A. Cambridge; Rabbi Hildesheimer Seminary, Semicha from A. O. David Hoffman of Berlin; m. Irma Rothschild, Baden-Baden, Germany. Asstd. father in educational work in London. Dir. Sinai League of England, 1915-19; editor, *The Sinaist*, London, 1916-1919. Rabbi: Cong. Kneseth Israel, Cleveland, O., 1920-22; *The Jewish Center*, N. Y. City, 1922- . Dean, *The Jewish Center Elementary School*, 1923- ; dir. *Hebrew Education*, Rabbi Jacob Joseph Yeshivah, 1924- ; mem. editorial bd., *Jewish Forum*, 1924- ; editor, *The Jewish Library*, 1924- ; dir. *Teachers' Training Coll.*, Cologne, 1925- . Mem. exec. bd., *Jewish Academy of Berlin*, 1924- ; mem. advisory case com., *Jewish Social Service Assn.*, N. Y. City, 1925- . Mem. exec. council, *Central Council, Agudath Israel*, 1923- ; secy.-in-chief, *Agudath Israel World Congress*, Vienna, 1923. Vice-pres., *Union of Amer. Orthodox Jewish Congs.*; dir. *Jewish Sabbath Alliance*, 1925; mem. cultural com., J.D.C., N. Y. City, 1926- ; rept. mem., *Amer. Jewish Relief Com.*, 1926; exec. dir., *Amer. Branch, World Keren ha-Torah Org.*, 1924- ; mem. exec. com., *Central Relief Soc.*, 1925- . Author: *The Story of Fallen Angels in Jewish, Christian and Mohammedan Literature*; *Foundations of Judaism*; *Essentials of Judaism*; *Judaism and Health*. Contributed many articles to *Jewish Forum*, *Jewish Tribune*, *The Jewish Quarterly Review*, *Hayarden*, *The Sinaist*, etc. Member: *Royal Asiatic Soc.*, England, 1919; *Amer. Oriental Soc.*, 1924; *Amer. Linguistic Soc.*, 1924. Res.: 244 Riverside Drive Study: 131 W. 86th St., N. Y. City.

KAUFMAN, HERBERT:

Editor, author; b. Mar. 6, 1878, Washington, D. C.; s. Abraham and Gertrude (Raff) Kaufman; ed. *Emerson Inst.*, Washington, 1893; *Johns Hopkins Univ.* (Lee medal), 1898; m. Alta Esther. Formerly reporter, *Washington News*, and business mgr., *Washington Times*; head of *Herbert*

Kaufman Newspaper Syndicate, N. Y.; served as Amer. adviser to C. Arthur Pearson, Ltd., and William T. Stead, London, and Frank A. Munsey; editorial writer, *Chicago Tribune*, *Chicago Record-Herald* and syndicate of Sunday papers, 1908-15; editorial dir., *Woman's World*, 1910-14; writer of *Herbert Kaufman's Weekly* (editorials produced in motion pictures), 1920- . At outbreak of World War cooperated with Sir Arthur Pearson, at York House, St. James, in organizing *Prince of Wales Fund*; contributed daily editorials to *London Standard*, articles to *London Times* and *Daily Mail*, and over fifty war poems to *British periodicals*; prepared series of editorial appeals for *Belgian Relief*; assisted *Herbert Hoover* in organizing *Federal Food Commn.*; prepared for *Secy. McAdoo* plans for the inauguration of soldiers' insurance; special asst. to *Secy. of Interior Franklin K. Lane*, in charge of *Americanization*, 1918-20. In cooperation with *Northcliffe publns.* and under auspices of *Supreme Economic Council*, made survey of economic conditions in *Middle Europe*. Purchased *McClure publns.*, and editor and pres., *McClure's Magazine*, 1919-21; furnished double column editorial review, natl. and internat. events, telegraphed daily for front page publn. throughout U. S.; engaged in intensive survey industrial and natural resources of Amer., particularly *Northwest and Pacific Coast*, 1923- . Author: *Songs of Fancy*; *The Stolen Throne*; *Poems*; *The Winning Fight*; *The Dreamers*; *The Man Who Sneered at Santa Claus*; *Do Something! Be Something!* *The Efficient Age*; *The Clock That Had No Hands and Other Essays*; *The Waiting Woman*; *Neighbors*; *The Song of the Guns* (republished as *The Hell-Gate of Soissons*, London). Address: Tarrytown, N. Y.

KOENIGSBERG, MOSES:

Newspaperman; b. Apr. 16, 1878, New Orleans, La.; s. Harris Wolf and Julia (Foreman) Koenigsberg; ed. *Public schools*; m. Virginia V. Carter, Dec. 10, 1923. Began writing

and setting own paper at 9; after winning \$100 essay prize was offered reporter's position on San Antonio (Texas) Times, at 13, and became editor, Texas World, Houston, same year; published San Antonio Evening Star at 16. Mng. editor, Chicago American, 1903-07; publisher, Boston American, 1908-09; organized, 1913, and pres. and gen. mgr., Newspaper Feature Service, Inc.; pres. and gen. mgr., Internatl. News Service, Inc., and King Features Syndicate, Inc.; pres.: Universal Service, Inc., Star Aircraft Service, Cosmopolitan News Service, Premier Syndicate; vice-pres. and gen. mgr., Internatl. Feature Service, Inc. Served as private in Spanish-Amer. War, 1898. Author: Southern Martyrs, 1898; The Elk and the Elephant (short stories), 1899. Clubs: Friars, Green Room, Newspaper. Address: 241 W. 58th St., N. Y. City.

LACHMAN, ARTHUR:

Chemist; b. Dec. 4, 1873, San Francisco, Calif.; s. Abraham and Marie (Lazarus) Lachman; ed. Univ. of Calif., B.S. 1893; Univ. of Munich, Ph.D. (summa cum laude) 1895; m. Bertha Nathan, June 28, 1898. Asst. in chemistry, 1896, instructor, 1896-1897, Univ. of Mich.; prof. of chemistry, Univ. of Oregon, 1897-1902. Consulting chemical engr., 1902-06; mfr. 1906-18; research assoc., Univ. of Calif., 1920. Author: Spirit of Organic Chemistry, 1899. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement Science. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc. Address: 1307 Harrison St., Berkeley, Calif.

LEISERSON, GEORGE W.:

Lawyer, secy.; b. Nov. 24, 1870, N. Y. City; s. Leonard and Lena (Schweitzer) Leiserson; ed. Public Schools of N. Y.; Coll. City of N. Y., A.B. 1888; N. Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B. 1891; m. Etta Davis, Aug. 4, 1901, N. Y. City. Grand Secy., Order Brith Abraham, since Oct. 5, 1911. Member: I. O. B. A.; I. O. B. B.; Machpelah Cemetery Assn. (secy.); Tabernacle Benevolent Assn.; Order United Hebrew Brothers; Chesed

Shel Emeth; Daughters of Jacob Home; Masons. Club: Unison. Res.: 215 W. 91st St. Office: 266 Grand St., N. Y. City.

LEVINSON, SALMON OLIVER:

Lawyer; b. Dec. 29, 1865, Noblesville, Ind.; s. Newman D. and Minnie (Newman) Levinson; ed. Yale, A.B. 1888; Lake Forest Univ., LL.B. 1891; m. Helen Bartlett Haire, 1884 (died 1904); Ruth Langworthy, 1914. Engaged in practice at Chicago, since 1891. Mem. law firm of Levinson, Becker, Schwartz and Frank. Has specialized in reorg. of industrials and railroads; reorganized: Westinghouse companies, 1909; St. Louis & San Francisco R.R. Co., 1915; C. & E. I. Ry., 1921; etc. Chmn. Amer. Com. for Outlawing War. Pres. and trustee, Abraham Lincoln Center; trustee, Northwestern Settlement, Chicago. Member: Amer., Illinois State and Chicago Bar Assns. Clubs: Hamilton, Ill. Athletic, Down-Town, Standard, Ravisloe Country (Chicago), Webhannet Golf, Kennebunk Beach (Me.). Address: 134 S. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

LEVISON, ERIC:

Author; b. Jan. 26, 1894, Schevetz, Germany; s. Arnold and Lena (Samuels) Levison; ed. Columbia (Tenn.) Military Academy; special work, 2 years, in abnormal psychology and med. laboratory experimentation. On editorial staff, Atlanta Journal. Contributor of short stories to American Magazine, Everybody's, Adventure, Everyweek, Ainslee's, Argosy, People's, Short Stories, Snappy Stories, etc. Made trip around the Horn in sailing vessel; with U. S. Navy, 1910-11; with A. E. F. in France, at St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne offensives. Author: Hidden Eyes, 1920; The Eye Witness, 1921; Ashes of Evidence, 1921; The Perfumed Glue, 1921. Address: c/o Birmingham Athletic Club, Birmingham, Ala.

LIPMAN, CHARLES

BERNARD:

Plant Physiologist; b. Aug. 17, 1883,

Moscow, Russia; s. Michael Gregory and Ida (Birkham) Lipman; ed. Rutgers, B.Sc., 1903, M.S. 1909; Univ. of Wisconsin, M.S. 1909; Univ. of Calif., Ph.D. 1910; m. Marion Amesbury Evans, May 25, 1925. Goewey fellow, Univ. of Calif., 1908-09; instructor, soil bacteriology, 1909, asst. prof. soils, 1910, assoc. prof. 1912, prof. soil chemistry and bacteriology, 1913-21, prof. plant nutrition, 1921-25, prof. plant physiology since 1925, Univ. of Calif., also dean of Graduate Division, 1923. Mem. Educational Advisory Bd., John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation; mem. Reviewing Com. of the Carnegie Corp., on the Calif. Stomatological Research Group. Author of numerous papers on plant physiology, plant chemistry, and plants and soils, etc. Fellow, Amer. Assn. Advancement Science. Member: Amer. Chemical Soc.; Amer. Soc. Plant Physiologists; Botanical Soc. of Amer.; Soc. of Amer. Bacteriologists; Gamma Sigma; Sigma Xi; Alpha Zeta. Address: 9 Canon Road, Berkeley, Calif.

LIPMAN, CLARA:

Actress; b. Dec. 6, 1869, Chicago, Ill.; d. Abraham and Josephine Lipman; m. Louis Mann. Starred jointly with Louis Mann in various plays, including her own comedy, "Julie Bonbon"; produced and played Bisson's "The Marriage of a Star," 1909. Author: (plays) Pepi, Julie Bonbon, Lady from Westchester, His Protege, (with Samuel Shipman) Elevating a Husband, It Depends on the Woman, Children of Today, The Royal Maid, Flames and Embers, The Head of the House; (1-act plays with same) Honor Thy Children, Some Warriors, His Two Sweethearts, Exemption. Address: 316 W. 79th St., N. Y. City.

MARCIN, MAX:

Playwright, producer; b. May 6, 1879, Province of Posen, Germany; s. Herman and Johanna (Feibel) Marcin; ed. Public schools, N. Y. City; m. Clara May Mings, Nov. 29, 1915. Author: Are You My Wife? 1910; The Substitute Prisoner, 1911; Britz of Headquarters, 1909; (plays),

The House of Glass (with George M. Cohan), 1915; See My Lawyer, 1915; Cheating Cheaters, 1916; Eyes of Youth, 1916; Here Comes the Bride, 1916; The Woman in Room 13, 1917; Silence, 1925. Producer and author: (with Frederick Isham) of Three Live Ghosts, 1920; (with Guy Bolton), The Night Cap, 1921. Producer, Give and Take, 1923. Address: 110 W. 48th St., N. Y. City.

MORRIS, IRA NELSON:

Diplomat, author; b. Mar. 8, 1875, Chicago, Ill.; s. Nelson and Sarah (Vogel) Morris; ed. Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1892; Sheffield Scientific School (Yale), 1895; Yale, A.B. 1895; m. Constance Lily Rothschild, 1898. Commnr. Gen. to Italy, 1913, in behalf of Panama Philippine Islands Exposition. Minister Plenipotentiary of U. S. to Sweden, 1914-1922 (resigned). Author: With the Trade Winds, 1897. Member: Academy of Political Science; Amer. Museum Natural History (N. Y.). Clubs: Army and Navy (N. Y.), Quadrangle (Chicago), Ranelagh (London). Address: 230 S. Clark St., Chicago, Ill.

RABINOFF, MAX:

Impresario; b. Mar. 9, 1879, Mohilev, on the Dneiper, Russia; s. Abraham J. and Rosalia (Schein) Rabinoff; ed. Gymnasium at Mohilev, three years; Univ. of Ill., two years; private tuition; musical: began at age of five; studied piano and theory under Prof. Balashov in Russia, and in America with Chevalier Emanuel and Hans von Schiller, and other masters; m. Helene Gaubert, May 16, 1913, N. Y. Came to U. S., 1892, and located in Chicago. Organized the Associated Polish Press of Amer., controlling twenty-one Polish newspapers throughout U. S., and acted as its pres. and mng. editor for over two years; resigned to organize the American-Russian Import & Export Co., and acted as its pres. for one and a half years, when he turned business over to his father; resigned from all commercial activities and entered field of art, 1907. Began by arranging concerts for the masses; was first to in-

roduce Sunday concerts in U. S.; organized Chicago Philharmonic Orchestra under Chevalier Emanuel as conductor. Leased the Chicago Auditorium and gave orchestral concerts with prominent artists as soloists, at prices ranging from 22c to 90c. At these concerts John McCormick, Louisa Tetrassini and many other artists made their first concert appearance before an American public. Organized grand opera movement for Chicago, and in 1909 joined Oscar Hammerstein in the New York, Chicago, Phila., Boston grand opera combination. When Hammerstein sold out to the Metropolitan Opera Co., accepted an invitation from Gen. Diaz, then Pres. of Mexico, to become the impresario of the natl. opera seasons there. The Centennial Opera in 1910 is recorded as one of the greatest accomplishments in the annals of grand opera. Introduced Russian art to Amer.; among the outstanding examples were Pavlowa and Mordkin—Ballet Russe—the Imperial Court Balalaika Orchestra, the Ukrainian Natl. Chorus, and a number of famous artists in connection with the opera and concert stages. Introduced to this country the great decorative artists, Bakst, Anisfeld, Korovin, Golovin and Debujinsky. 1913, invited by a group of prominent Canadian citizens to establish the Natl. Grand Opera Co. of Canada. 1914, purchased the effects of the Boston Grand Opera Co., reorganized it and acted as its mng. dir., and after a short annual season in Boston, sent the company on tour from coast to coast. When the U. S. entered World War, the Boston Grand Opera Co. suspended operations, and he offered his services to the Govt. at Washington. After spending about a year in Washington, dealing largely with Russian matters, when the Armistice was concluded, went to Paris and was apptd. Economic Adviser to the Republics of Esthonia, Ukraine, Georgia and Arzejhajan, in which capacity he acted at all the internatl. Peace Confs., concluding activities at Genoa in May 1922. Returned to U. S. June 1922, and began organizing and building the

Amer. Inst. of Operatic and Allied Arts, now in process of construction; has made a personal contribution of a substantial fortune to this project. Pres. Amer. Inst. of Operatic Art; dir. gen., Amer. Operatic & Allied Arts Foundation; dir. Fine Arts Extension Guild; vice-pres., Columbus Research Assn. Hon. Member: Amer. Fed. of Musicians. Res.: 450 Riverside Drive. Office: 250 W. 57th St., N. Y. City.

RICE, JOSEPH MAYER:

Author; b. May 20, 1857, Phila., Pa.; s. Mayer and Fanny Rice; ed. Coll. City of N. Y.; Coll. Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia Univ.), M.D. 1881; m. Deborah Levinson, Oct. 10, 1900. Practiced medicine at New York, 1881-88; studied psychology and pedagogics, Univs. of Jena and Leipzig, 1888-90; editor, *The Forum*, 1897-1907. Founded Soc. Educational Research, 1903. Author: *The Public School System of the United States*, 1893; *The Rational Spelling Book*, 1898; *Scientific Management in Education*, 1913; *The People's Government*, 1915. Address: 202 E. Gorgas Lane, Phila., Pa.

ROSENDALE, SIMON WOLFE:

Lawyer; b. June 23, 1842, Albany, N. Y.; ed. Barre (Vt.) Academy; Union Univ., LL.D.; m. Helen Cone, Feb. 9, 1870. Mem. of law firm, Rosendale, Dugan & Haines. Asst. dist. atty., Albany County, 1864-67; recorder, City of Albany, 1868-72; atty.-gen., State of N. Y., 1892-94; corp. counsel of Albany, several terms. Commnr. and vice-pres., State Bd. of Charities, 1899-1917; commnr. on State Farm for Women. Pres. of trustees, Albany Med. Coll.; pres. bd. of governors, Union Univ.; vice-pres., Amer. Jewish Historical Soc.; pres. N. Y. State Bar Assn. Author: *The Involution of Wampum as Currency*, *New York Times*, 1896, and other monographs. Address: 57 State St., Albany, N. Y.

ROSENFELD, PAUL:

Author; b. May 4, 1890, N. Y. City; s. Julius S. and Clara (Liebmann) Rosenfeld; ed. Riverview Mili-

tary Academy, 1908; Yale, B.A. 1912; Columbia Univ. School of Journalism, Litt.B. 1913. Reporter, New York Press, 1913; musical critic, *The Dial*, since 1920. Author: *Musical Portraits* (20 modern composers), 1920; *Musical Chronicle* (1917-23), 1923; *Port of New York* (14 Amer. Moderns), 1924; *Men Seen* (24 Modern Authors), 1925. Address: 77 Irving Place, N. Y. City.

ROSEWATER, CHARLES COLMAN:

b. May 24, 1874, Omaha, Nebr.; s. Edward and Leah (Colman) Rosewater; ed. Cornell, A.B. 1894; Columbia, M.A. 1895; m. Julia Alice Warner, June 15, 1898. Business mgr., *Omaha Bee*, 1895-99; organizer and publisher, *Twentieth Century Farmer*, 1900; gen. mgr. and vice-pres., *Bee Publishing Co.*, Omaha, 1905-17; gen. mgr., *Los Angeles Express*, 1917, *Los Angeles Times*, 1918; pres. *Kansas City Journal Co.*, 1919-21; vice-pres. and publisher, *Seattle Post-Intelligencer*, 1922-24; now dir. of publ., *Success Magazine*, N. Y. Pres. *Farm Press Club of Amer.*, 1908-11; organizer, *Natl. Corn Exposition*, 1909, and chmn. *Exposition Co.*; pres. *Western Land Products Exposition*, 1911; secy. *Omaha Tornado Relief Com.* and chmn. com. in charge of relief, 1913. *Treas. Amer. Agricultural Publishers Assn.*, 1915. Member: *Masons* (32°). Address: 251 Fourth Ave., N. Y. City.

ROWE, LEO S.:

Economist; b. Sept. 17, 1871, McGregor, Ia.; s. Louis Rowe; ed. Central High School, A.B. 1887; Univ. of Penna., Ph.B. 1890, LL.B. 1895; Univ. of Halle, Ph.D. 1892; *Natl. Univ. of La Plata*, Argentine, LL.D. 1906; Univ. of San Marcos, Lima, Peru, Univ. of Chile, Santiago, Chile, 1907. Instructor in municipal govt., 1895-96, asst. prof. of political science, 1896-1904, head prof. of political science since 1904. Univ. of Penna. On leave of absence, 1900-01, as mem. *Commn. to Revise and Compile the Laws of Porto Rico*; 1901-02 as chmn.

Insular Code Commn., reported codes which were, with some modifications, adopted as the law under which Porto Rico is now governed. U. S. delegate to 3d Internatl. Conf. of Amer. States, Rio Janeiro, 1906; chmn. U. S. delegation to 1st Pan-Amer. Scientific Congress, Santiago, Chile, 1908-09; mem. U. S.-Panama Joint Claims Commn., 1913; secy. gen., Pan-Amer. Financial Conf., Washington, 1915; secy. gen., Internatl. High Commn., 1915-17; U. S. delegate to 2d Pan-Amer. Scientific Congress, 1915-16; secy. American-Mexican Joint Commn., 1916-17; asst. secy. of the Treasury, 1917-19; chief, Latin Amer. Division, State Dept., Nov. 1919-Sept. 1920; dir. gen., Pan-Amer. Union, Sept. 1920-. Hon. prof. of political science, *Natl. Univ. of Mexico*. Pres. *Amer. Academy Political and Social Science*, since 1902. U. S. delegate to Fifth Internatl. Conf. of Amer. States, Santiago, 1923; chmn. U. S. delegation to the Pan-Amer. Scientific Congress, Lima, Peru, Dec. 1924-Jan. 1925. Author: *Report of the United States Commission to Revise the Laws of Porto Rico* (with Judge Daly and Hon. Juan Hernandez-Lopez), 2 vols., 1901; *Report of the Insular Code Commission* (with Hon. J. M. Keedy), 8 vols., 1902 (San Juan, Porto Rico); *The United States and Porto Rico*, 1904; *Problems of City Government*, 1908; also many reports, monographs and articles in economic journals, reviews, etc. Member: *Natl. Historical Soc. of Argentine* (hon.); *Mexican Geographical Soc.*; *Amer. Philosophical Soc.* Corresponding Member: *Societe d'Anthropologie* (pres.); *Hispanic Soc.*, N. Y. Address: Pan-American Union, Washington, D. C.

SOKOLOFF, NIKOLAI:

Conductor; b. May 28, 1886, Kieff, South Russia; s. Gregory and Marie Sokoloff; ed. Began violin under father; won scholarship at Yale Univ. School of Music at 13; studied under Charles Martin Loeffler 3 years; m. Lyda Marix, Jan. 5, 1911. Entered Boston Symphony orchestra as 1st violin at 17; made concert tour of France and England, 1911; organized

quartette, San Francisco, 1916, and was conductor, Philharmonic Orchestra; conductor, Cleveland Orchestra since its org., 1918. Has served as guest conductor, Chicago Symphony Orchestra, Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra, London Symphony Orchestra,

1922, Natl. Welsh Festival, Ammanford, Wales, Spring 1923 and Feb. 1924 in London; also New York Philharmonic Stadium Concerts, 1925-26, and Phila. Orchestra, June and July 1926. Address: 1220 Huron Road, Cleveland, O.



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