

# k. HANGUL - CONSONANTS AND VOWELS

## CONSONANTS

ㄱ → ㅋ

↓

ㄱ = g sound  
 ㅋ = k sound  
 ㆁ = k sound

ㄱ

ㄷ → ㅌ

↓

ㄷ = d sound  
 ㅌ = t sound  
 ㄷ = t sound

ㄷ

ㅂ → ㅍ

↓

ㅂ = b sound  
 ㅍ = p sound  
 ㅃ = p sound

ㅂ

ㅈ → ㅊ

↓

ㅈ = j sound  
 ㅊ = ch sound  
 ㅉ = jj sound

ㅈ

ㅅ → ㅆ

↓

ㅅ = s sound  
 ㅆ = ss sound

ㅅ

ㅇ → ㅇ

↓

ㅇ = silent  
 ㅇ = h sound

ㅇ

ㄴ

n sound

ㄹ

r sound

ㅁ

m sound

## VOWELS

ㅏ → ㅑ

ah sound    yah sound

ㅓ → ㅕ

uh sound    yuh sound

ㅗ → ㅛ

eh sound    yeh sound

ㅛ → ㅝ

oh sound    yoh sound

ㅜ → ㅠ

oo sound    yoo sound

ㅡ → ㅞ

eh sound    yeh sound

ㅣ

ee sound

ㅡ

ew sound