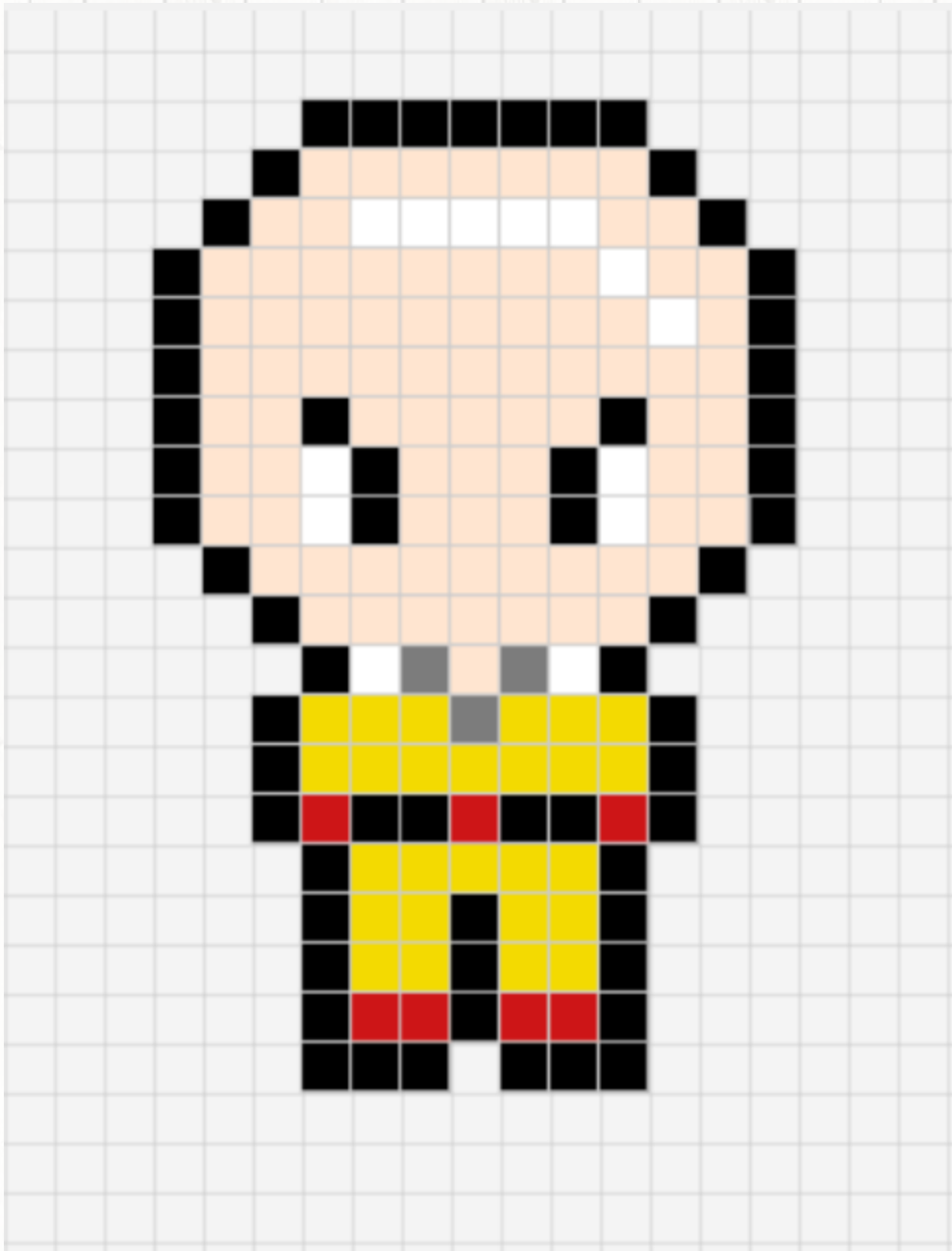


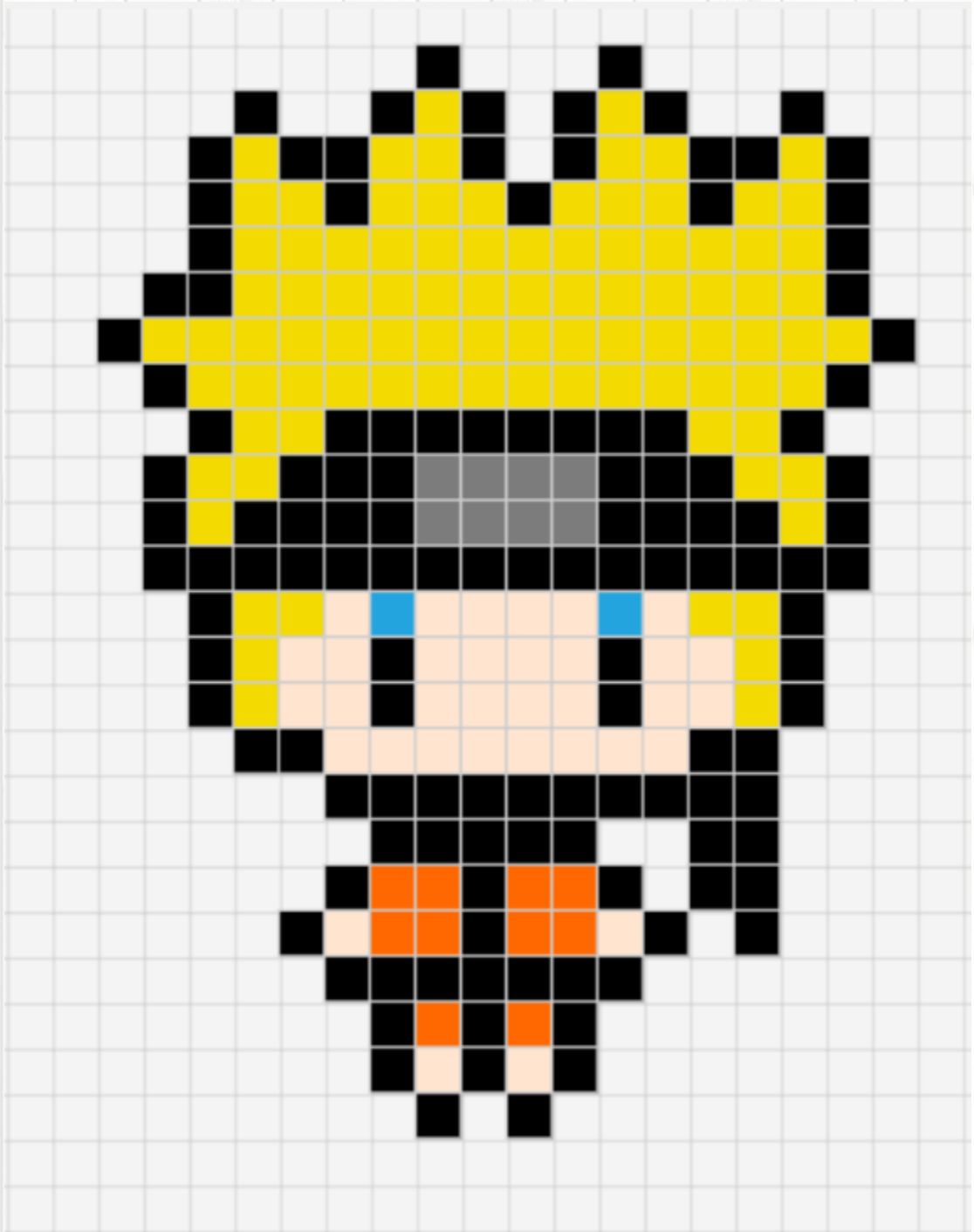
PERLES A REPASSER

One Punch Man



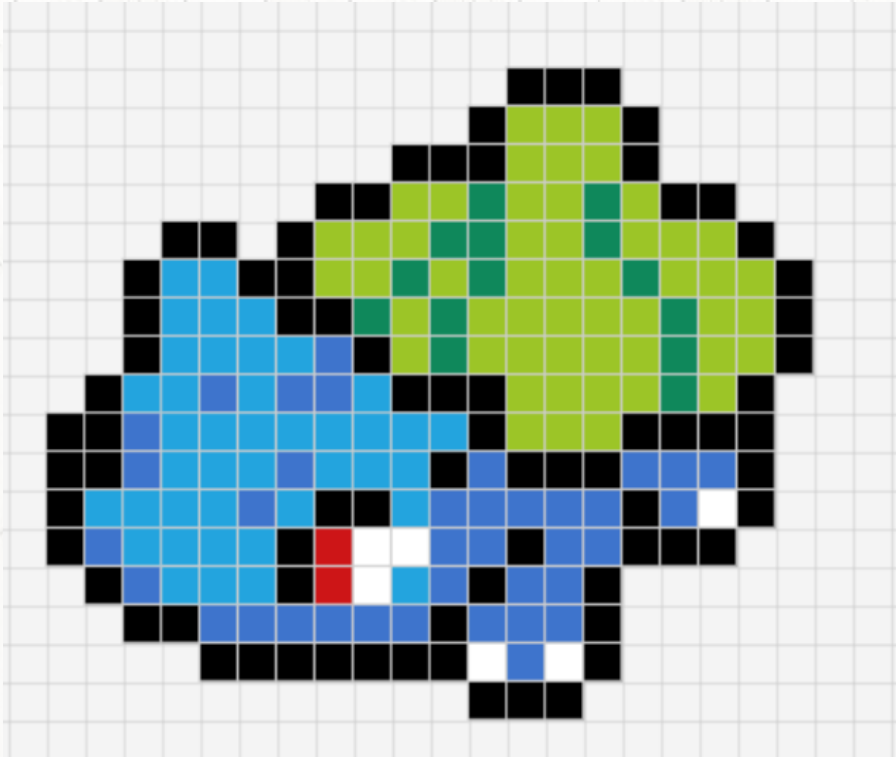
PERLES A REPASSER

Naruto

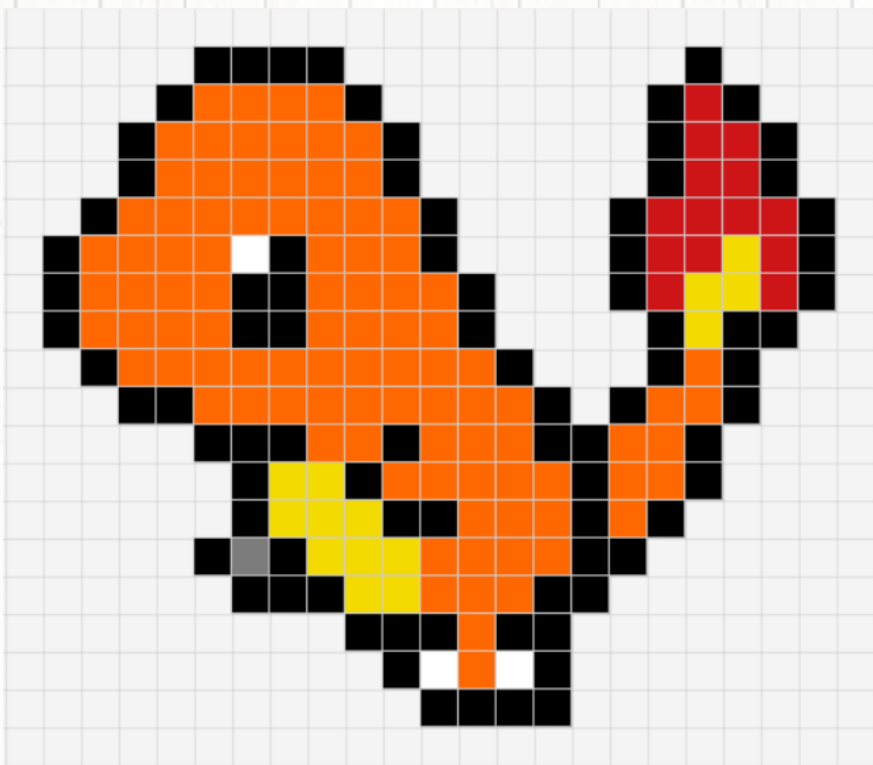


PERLES A REPASSER

Bulbizard

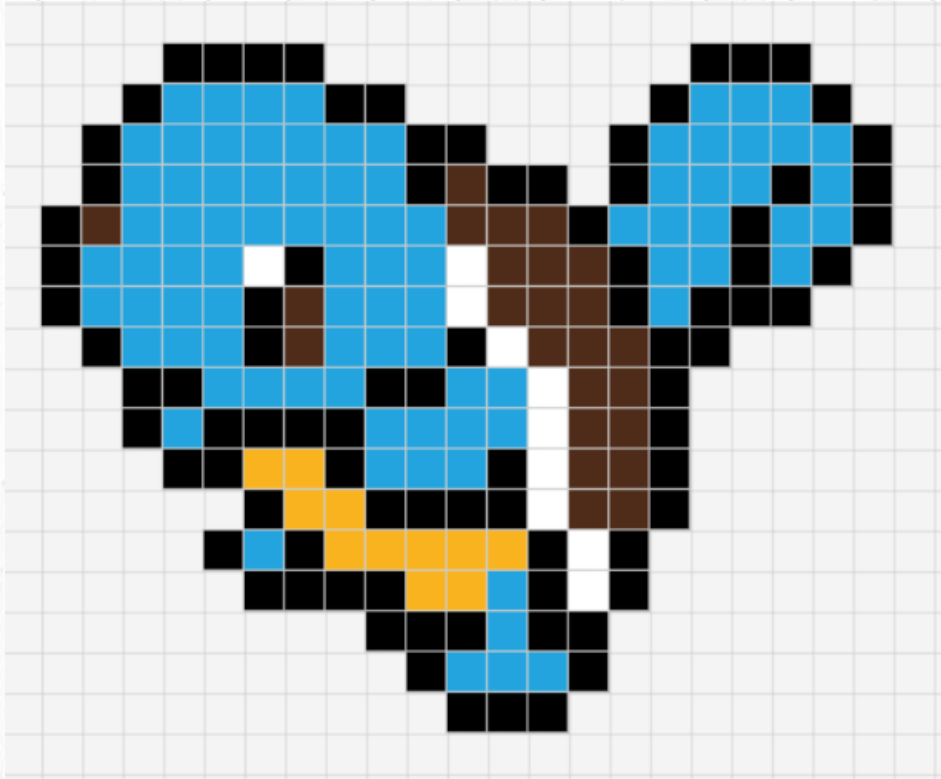


Salamèche

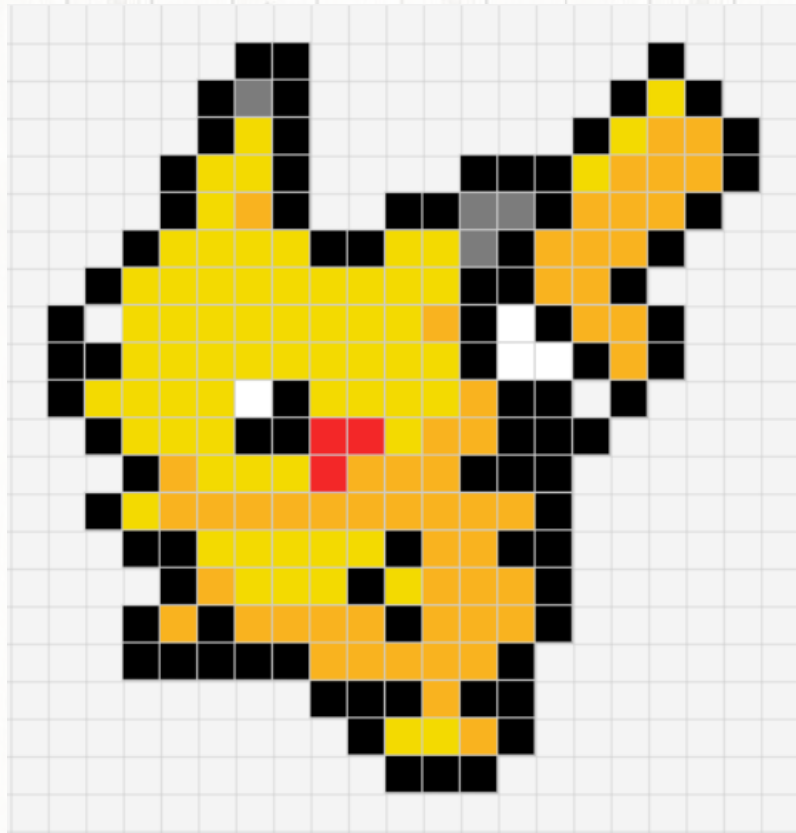


PERLES A REPASSER

Carapuce

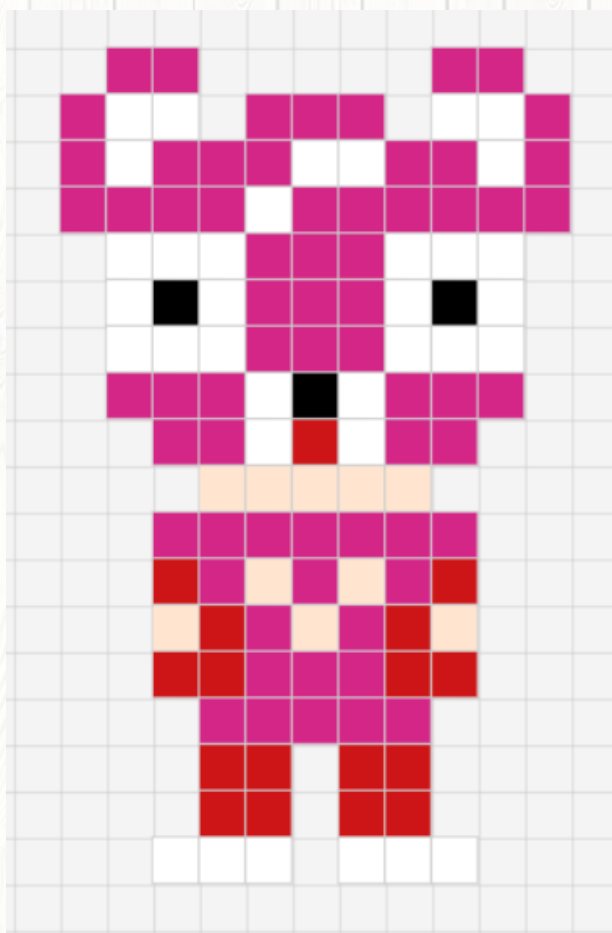
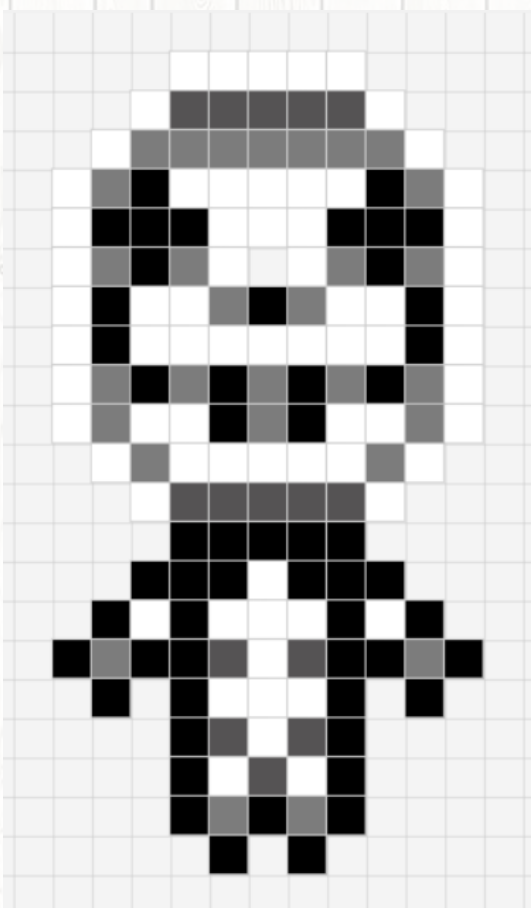
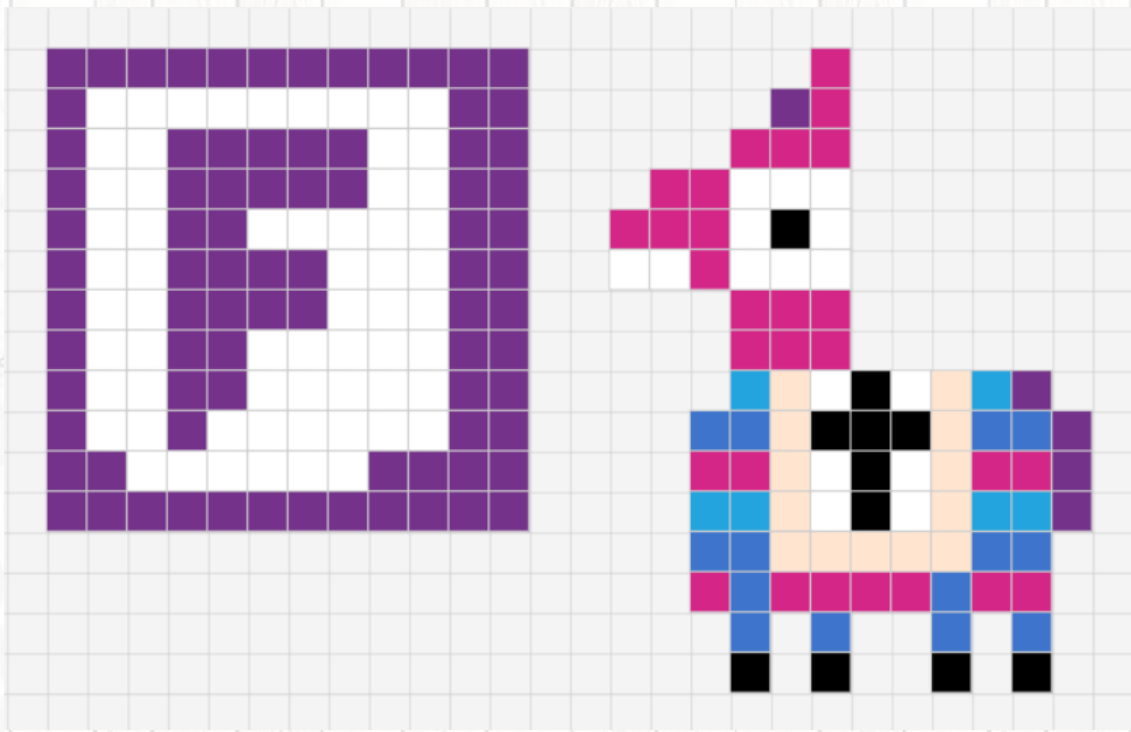


Pikachu



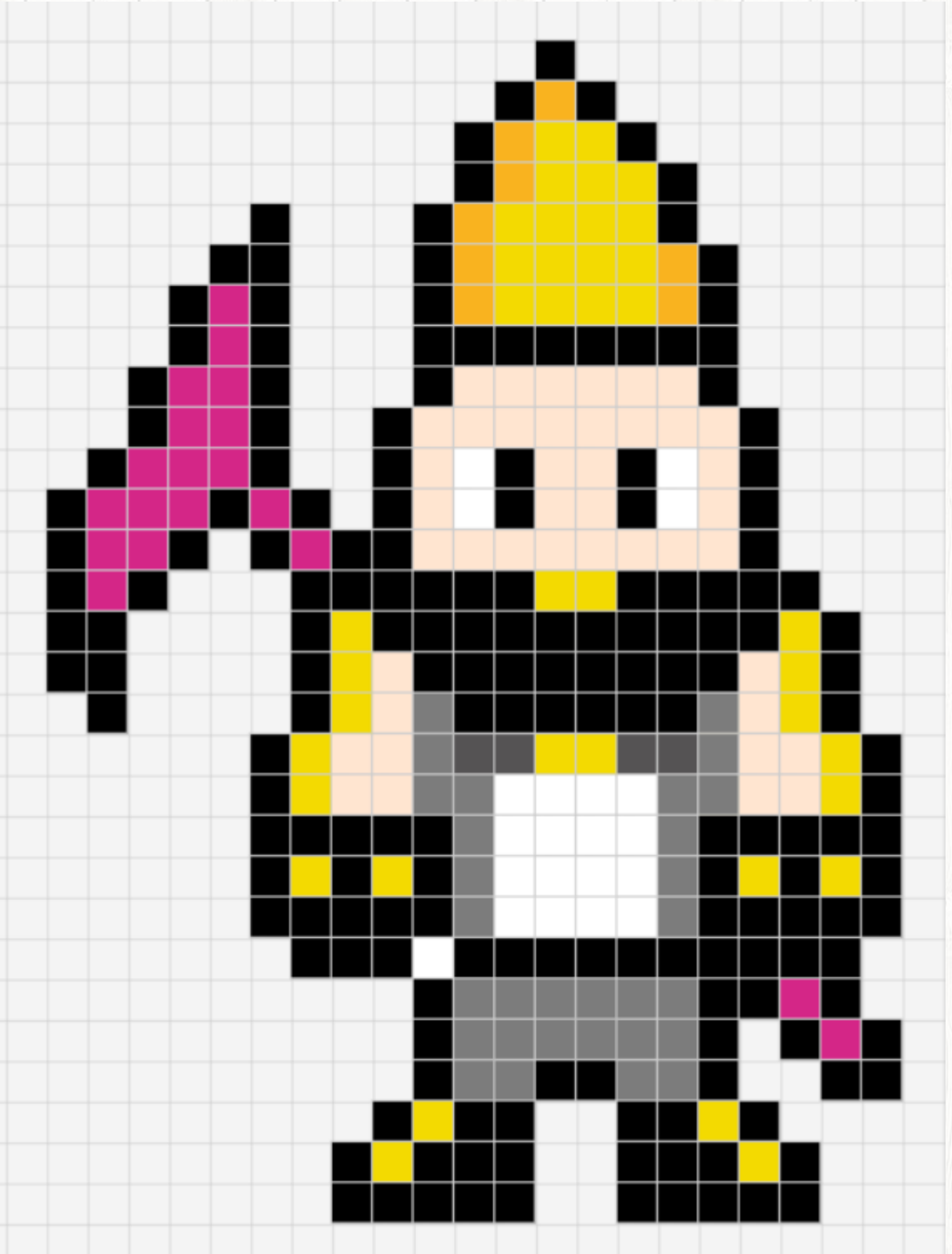
PERLES A REPASSER

Fortnite



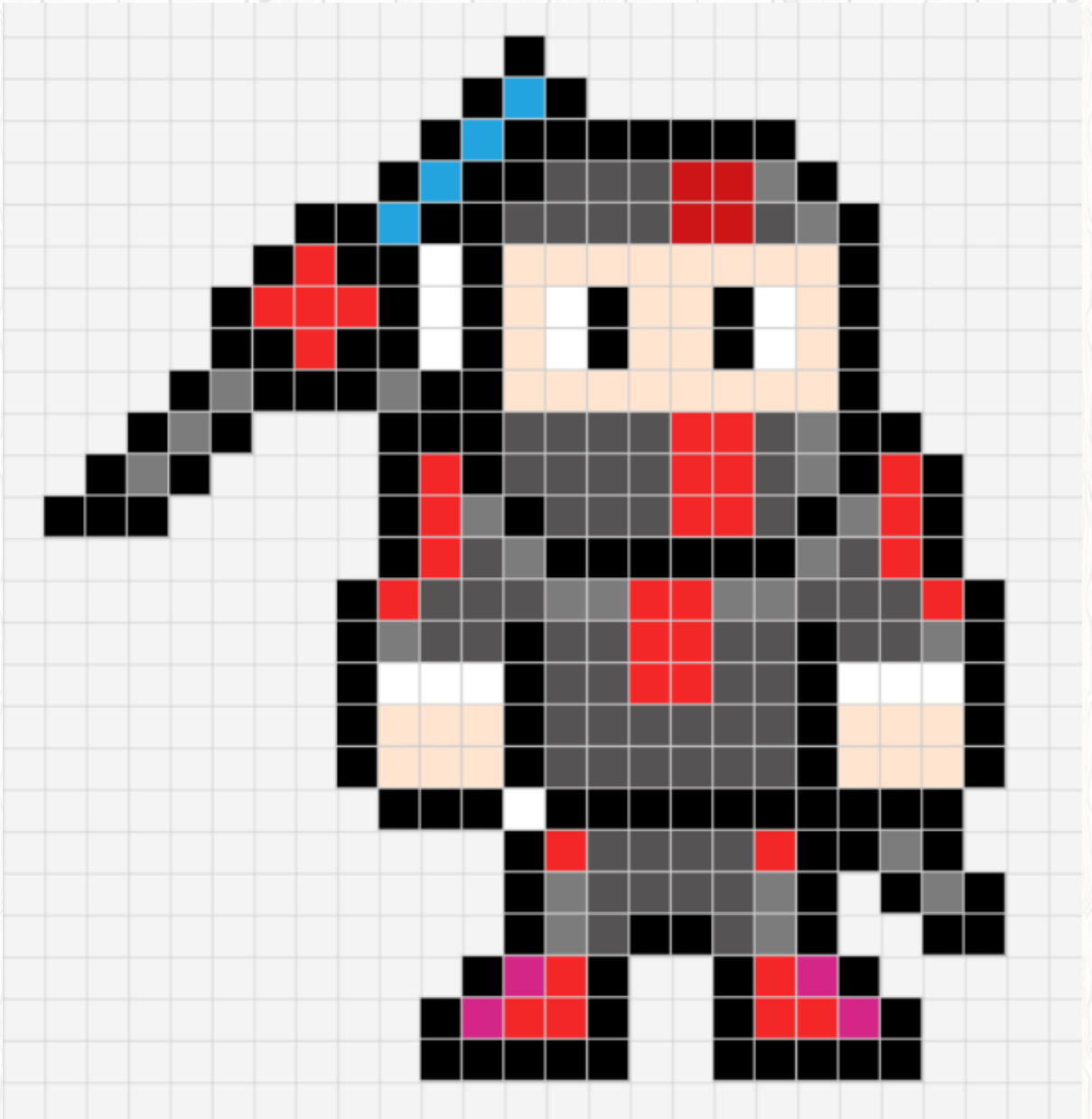
PERLES A REPASSER

Fortnite



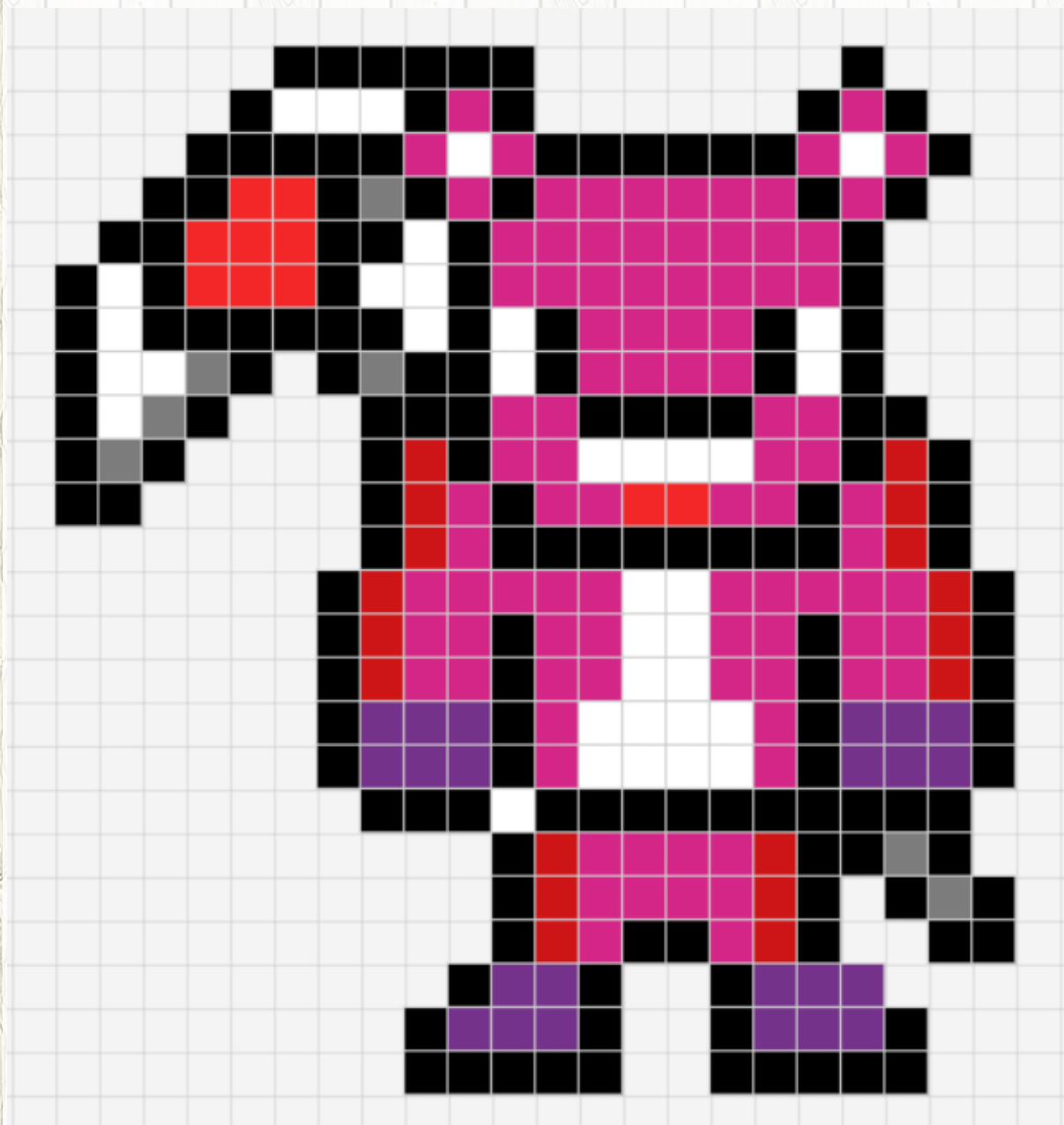
PERLES A REPASSER

Fortnite



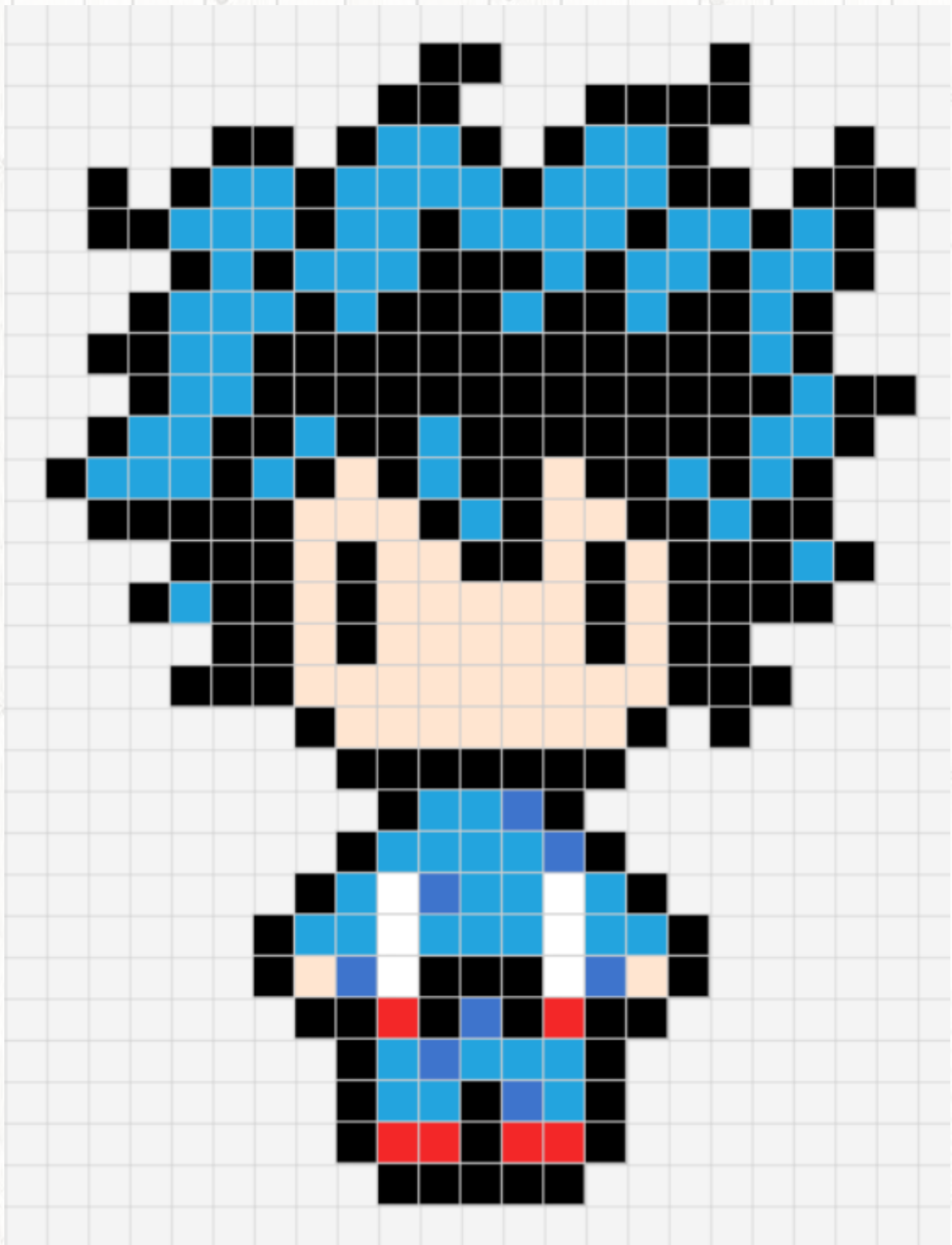
PERLES A REPASSER

Fortnite



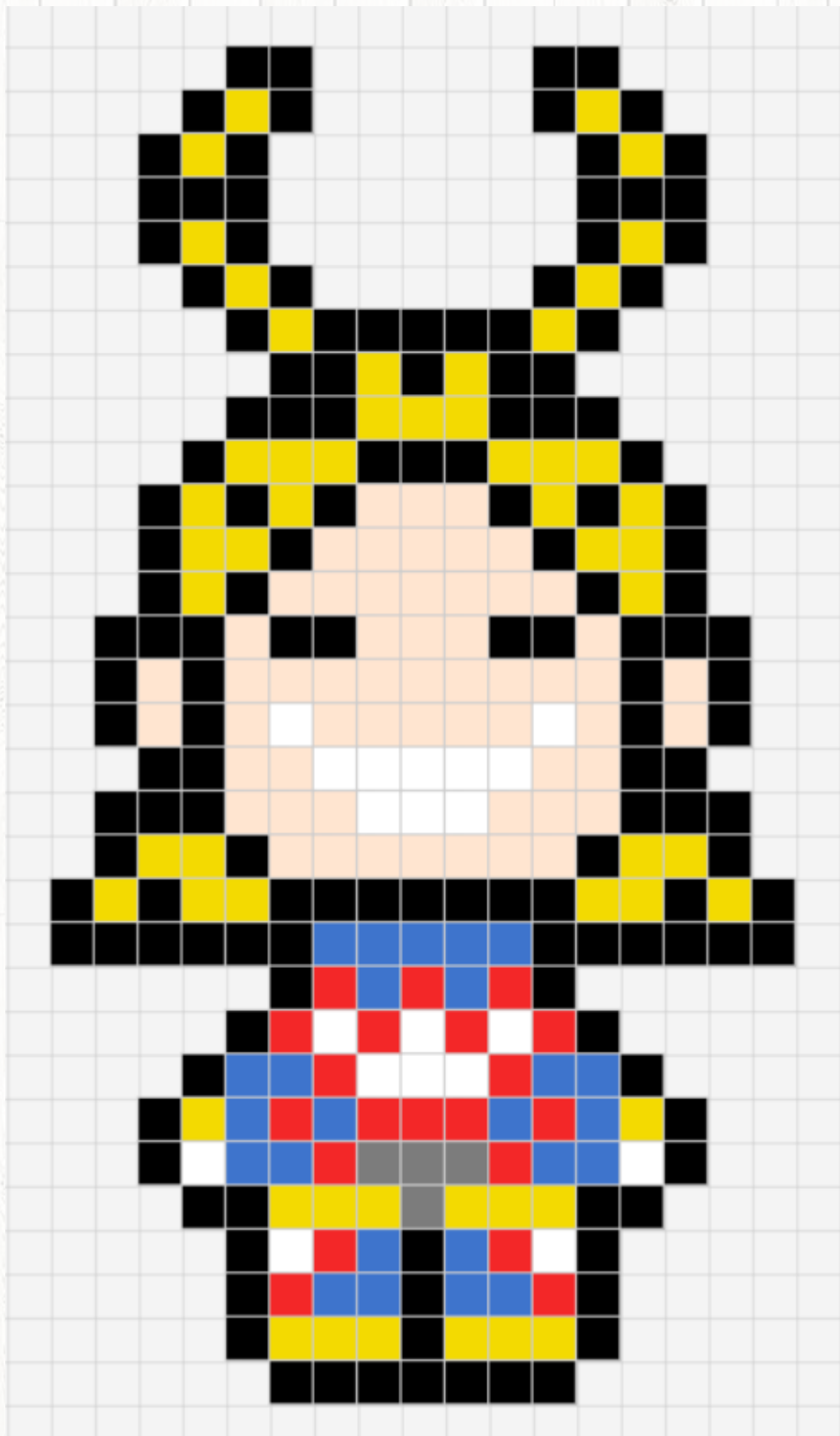
PERLES A REPASSER

My Heroes academia



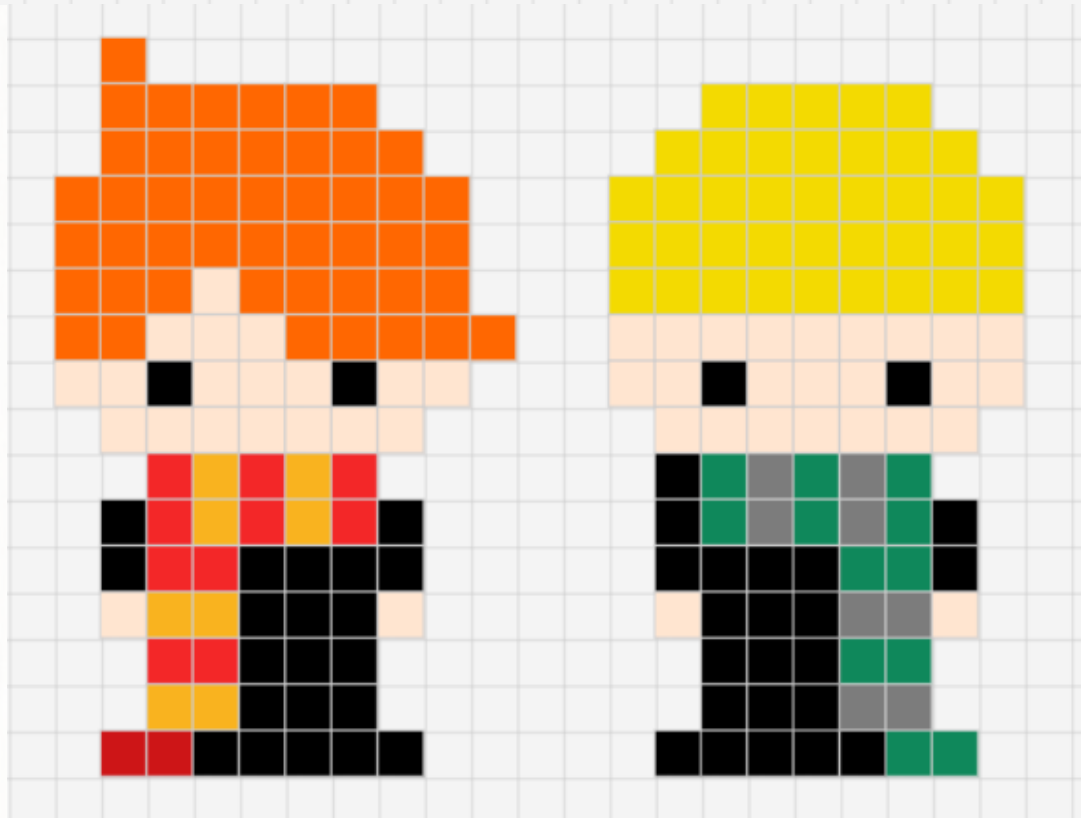
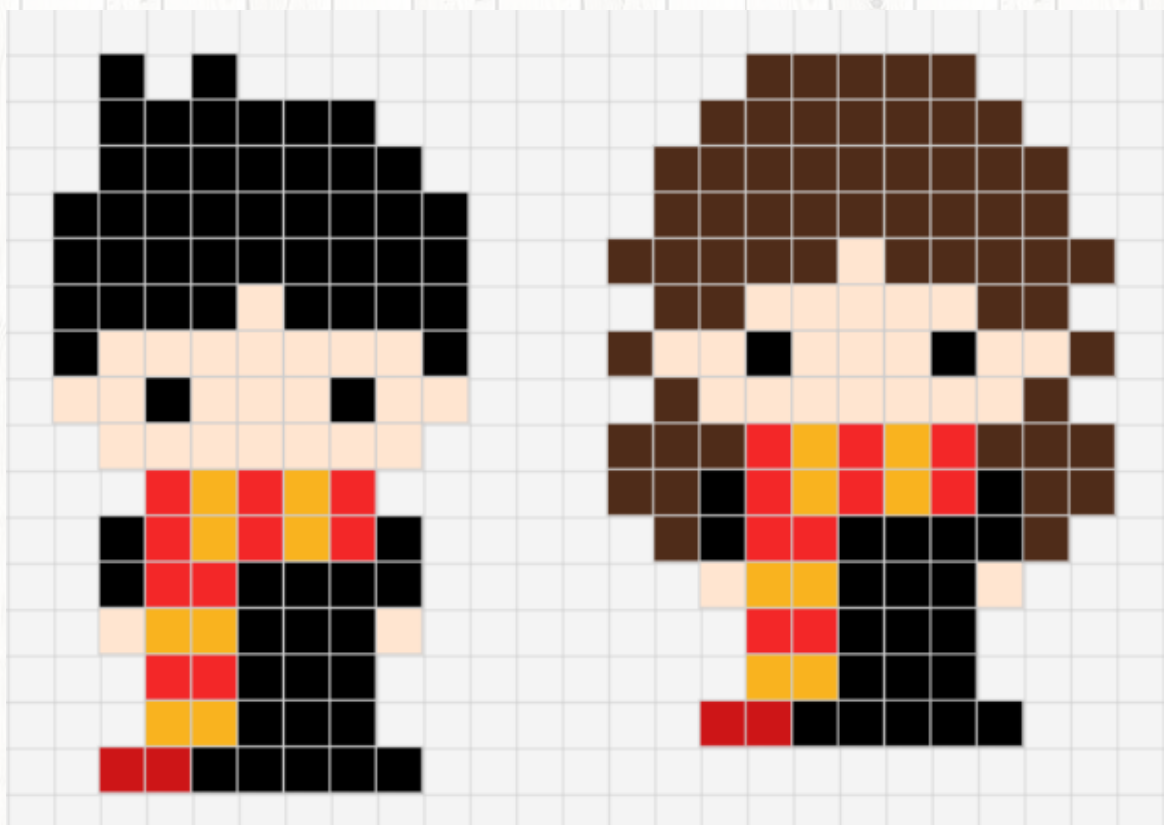
PERLES A REPASSER

My Heroes academia



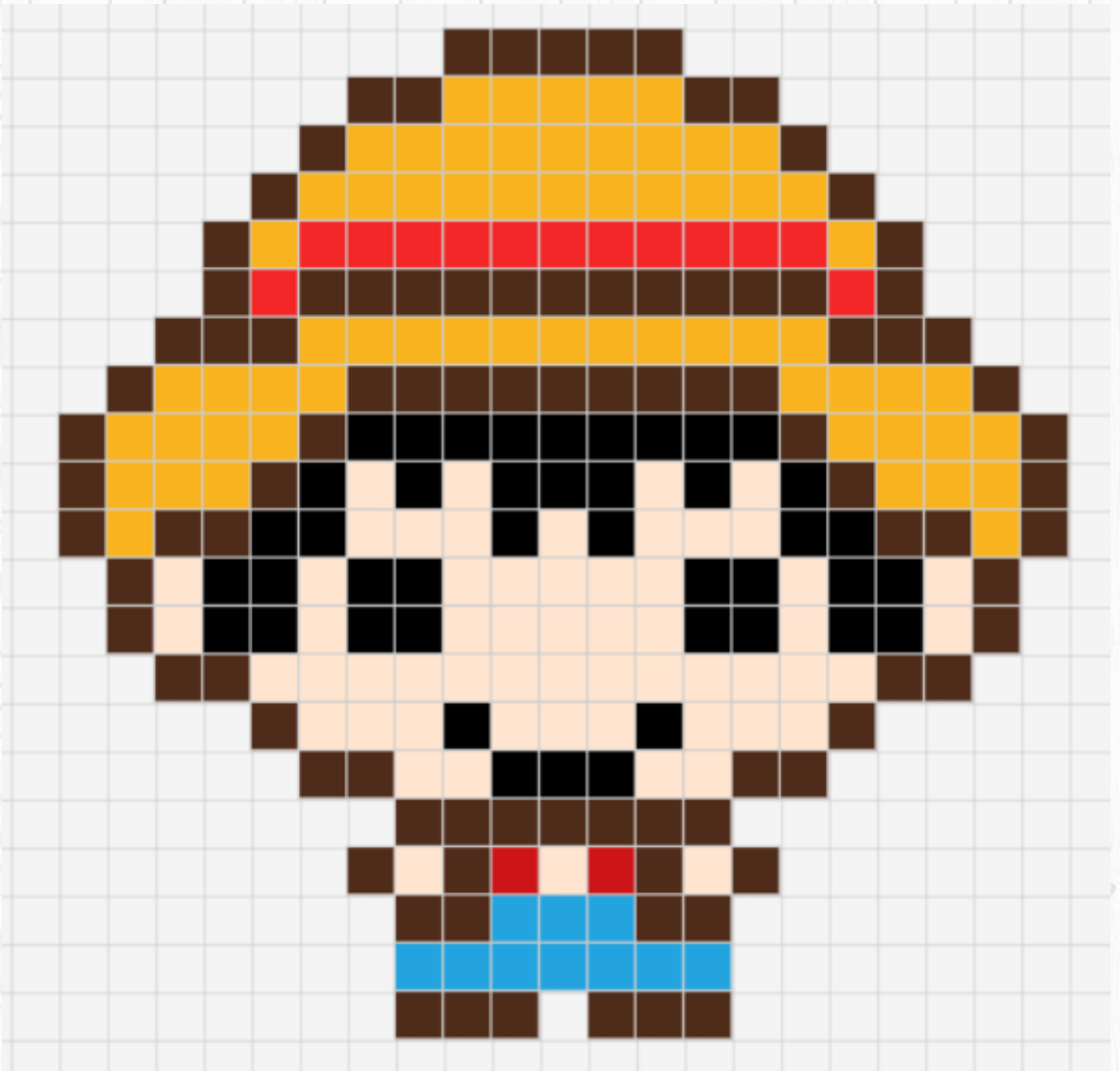
PERLES A REPASSER

Harry Potter



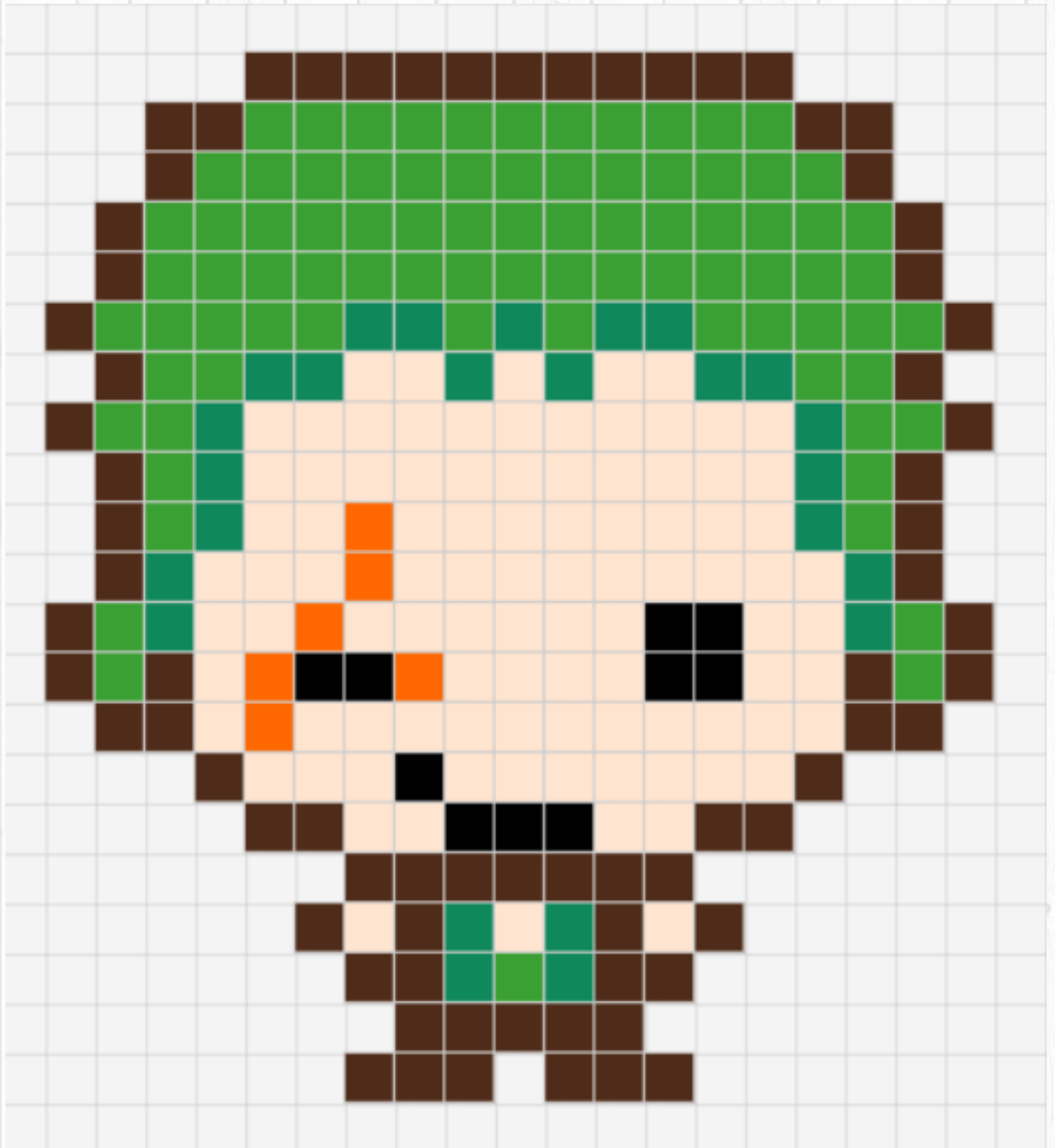
PERLES A REPASSER

One piece



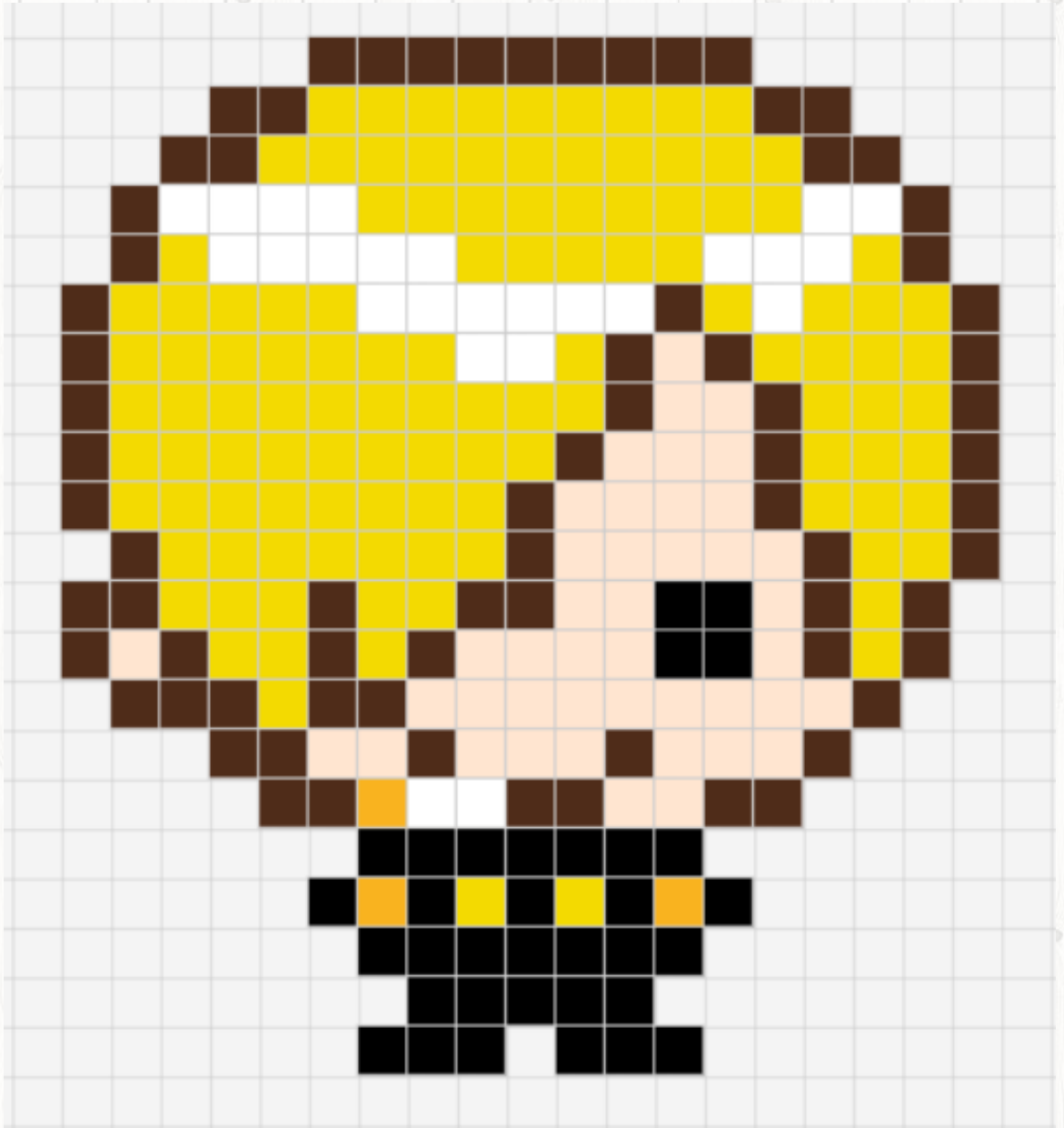
PERLES A REPASSER

One piece



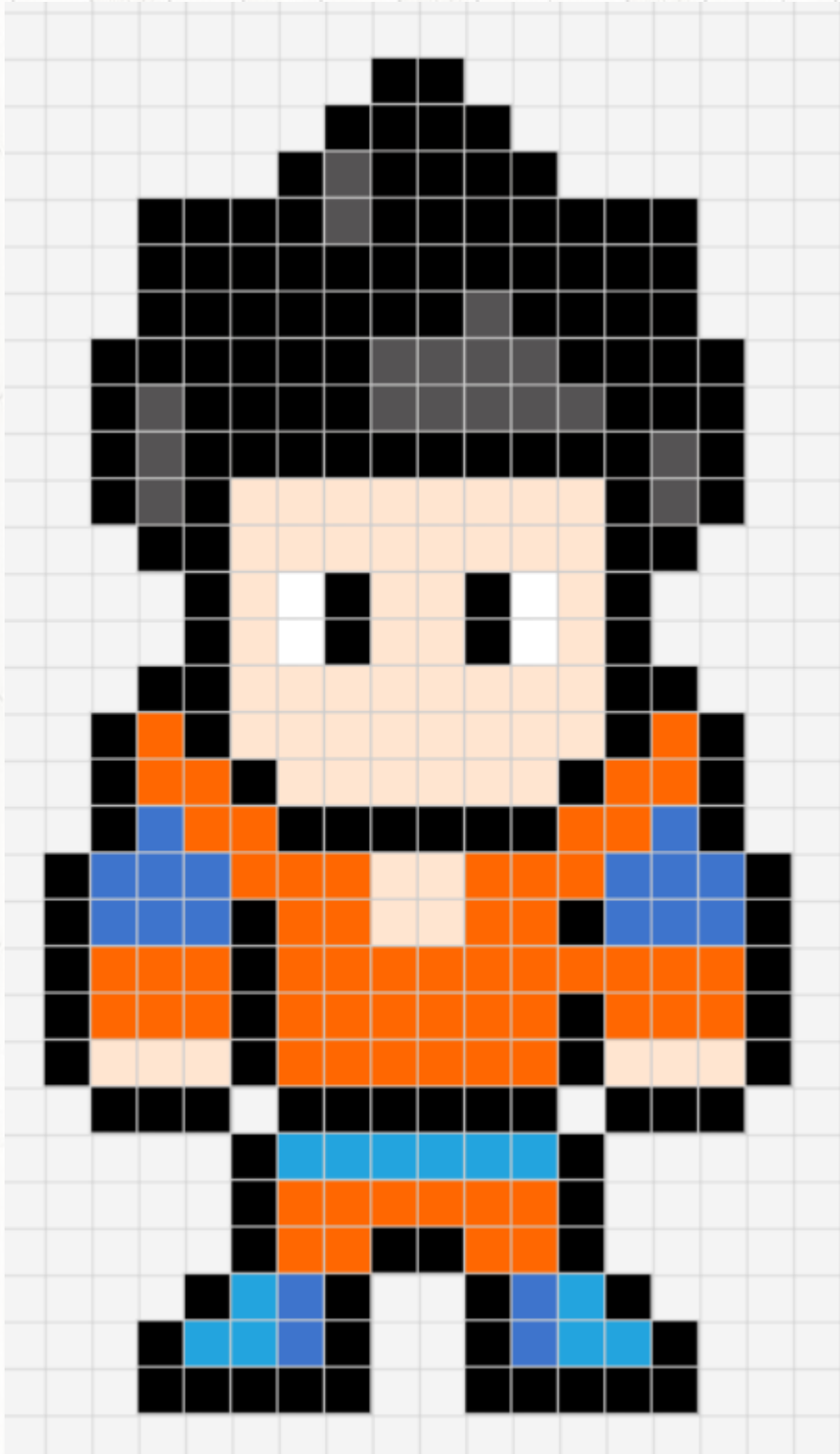
PERLES A REPASSER

One piece



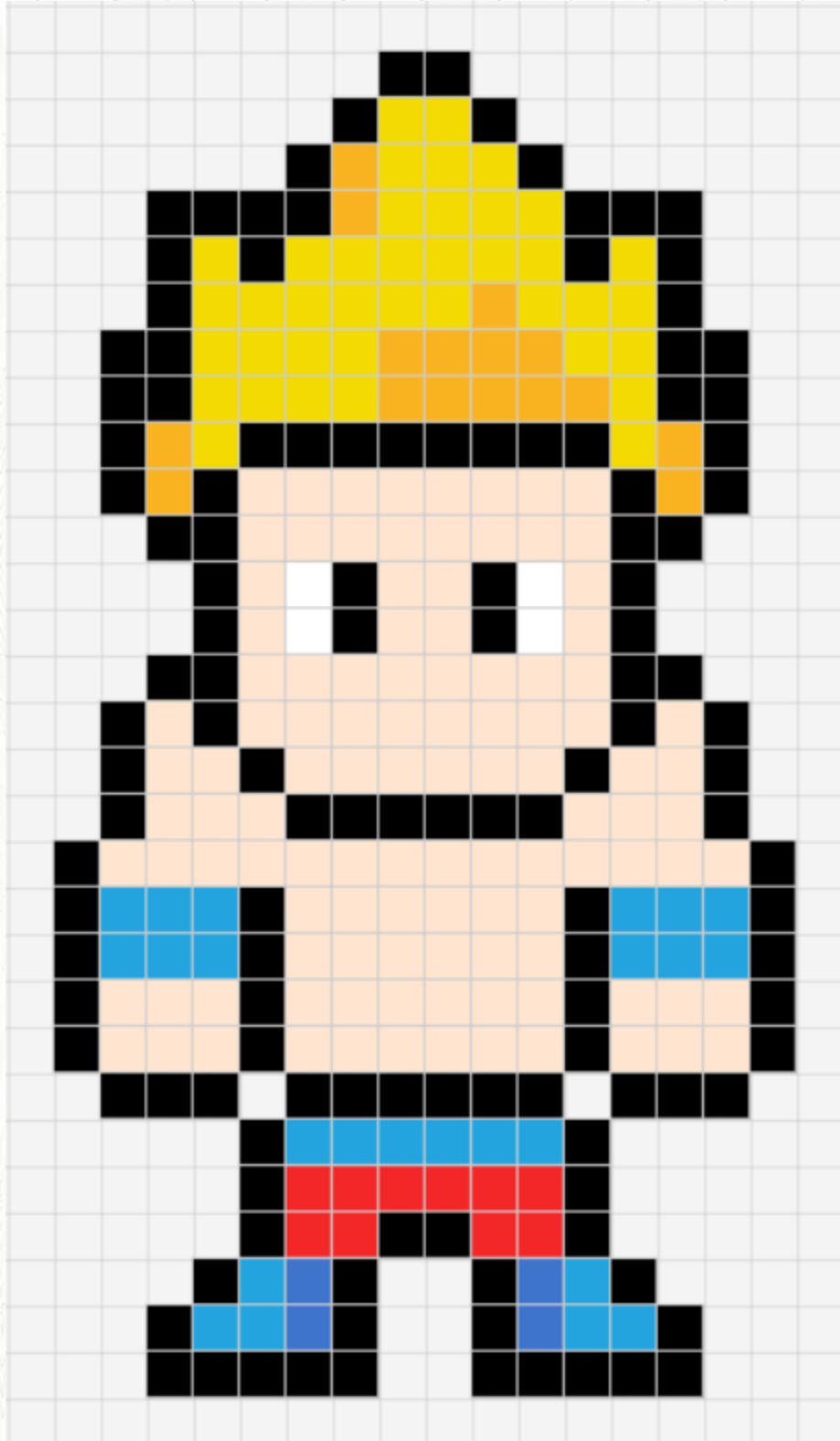
PERLES A REPASSER

Dragon Ball Z



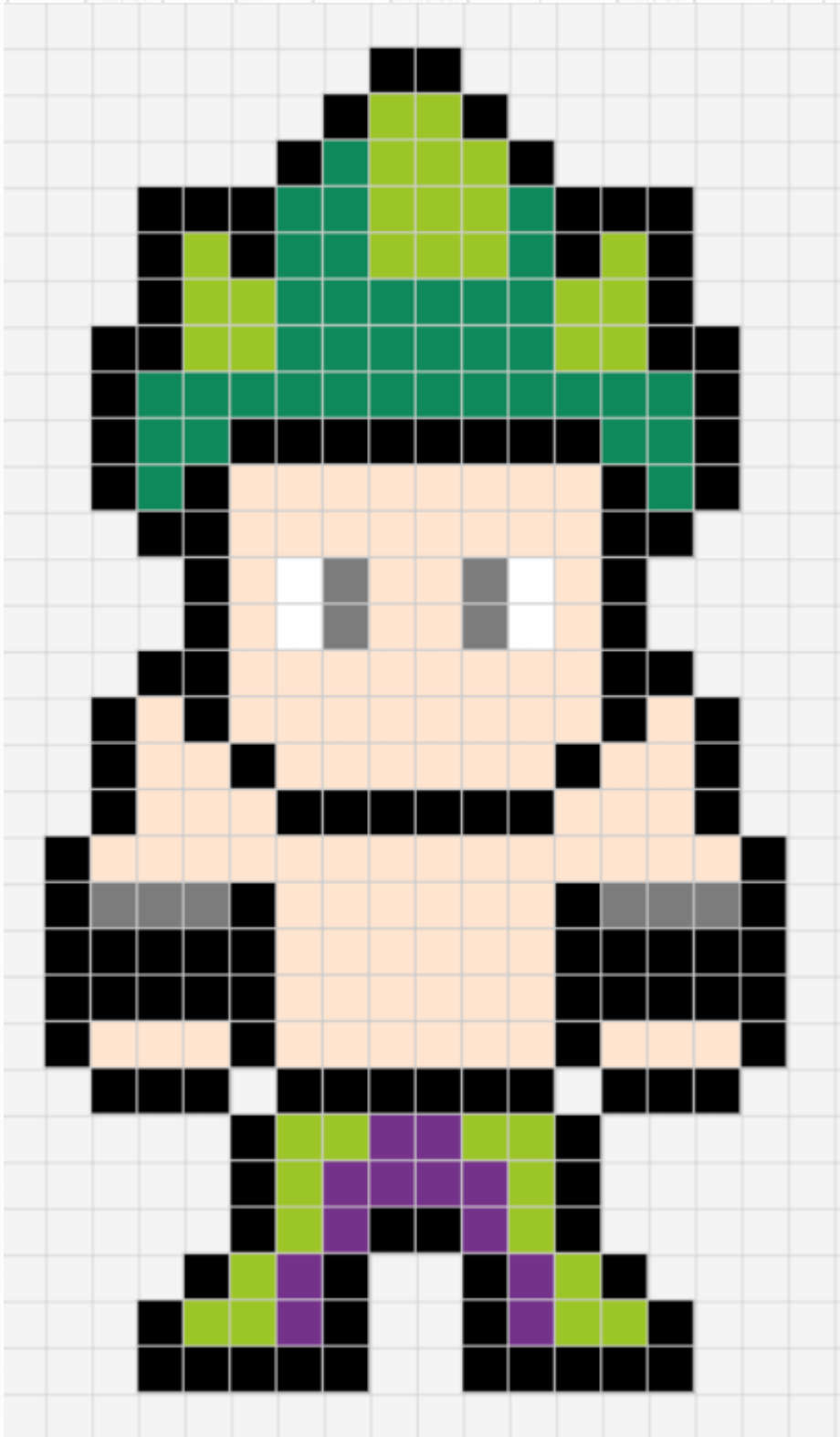
PERLES A REPASSER

Dragon Ball Z



PERLES A REPASSER

Dragon Ball Z



PERLES A REPASSER

Dragon Ball Z

