



©Authors and Youth Shades, 2016. All rights reserved.

All content have been published with permission of the authors. No part of this publication may be reproduced **IN ANY FORM** without the written consent of Youth Shades and the author(s). Photos with no attribution are free-licensed.

Connect with us on social media

- ► Facebook: Youth Shades
- **Twitter**: @youthshadesmag
- **≻You-Tube**: Youth Shades

TEAM



Chief Editor	YakekponoAbasi Adams
Poetry Editor	Akinsimoye Samuel Omoniyi
Fiction Editor	Kate Job-Wota
Non-Fiction Editor	Erikan Maurice
Graphic Designer / Video	Samuel Odiahi
Editor	
Audio Presenter	Agozie Asuzu

EDITORIAL



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND FOOD CRISIS

Agriculture has been man's oldest occupation from which hundreds of generation have immensely benefitted and survived; this present and even the future generation, is not exempted. Agricultural production is the production of vegetables and animals made available for human consumption and animal feeds. Agricultural production comprises of crop and animal production.

Global Rural and Urban Mapping Project (GRUMP) latest estimate indicates that approximately 3% of global land surface is covered by urban areas. 29.9% of the planet's surface area is covered by land, though a significant 10-12% is uninhabitable which leaves about 17% for agriculture and human use. Farming claims almost half of the earth's land.

In Africa, farming is an integral part of every family, but it's largely done on a subsistent level mainly cultivating crops that are relevant to the region. Greater part of the land mass is fertile and suitable for varieties of crops both cash and perennial. Regions with greater rainfall cultivate more of perennial crops like the oil palm, cocoa, bananas and some native vegetables.

Animal production has a considerable quantum of importance in agriculture. Rearing of farm animals has been an age long practice in Africa and

the world at large. Most homes in rural areas keep animals like goat, sheep, fowl, etc and make adequate provision for their food, shelter and in some cases. medication. So. we can conveniently say that agricultural production is not a scholar's idea but a natural field of human endeavor which deals with the provision of food and meat for man's consumption.

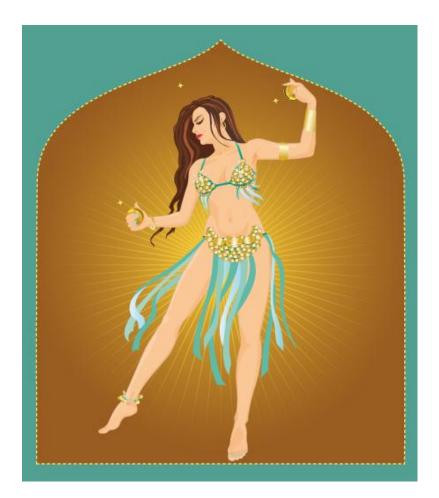
Food crisis affects over three billion people with fractions of these spread across all continents of the world. Food shortages and prices of food have sky rocketed due to rising fuel price, poor infrastructure, inadequate funding, unbalanced agricultural policies, natural disaster and inequitable trade.

The world has the resources and capacity to combat food crisis. We have the man power, sufficient farming space and soil enrichment compound popularly called fertilizer to replenish worn out farm land with necessary nutrients in order to bring forth healthy yield in crops. Livestock is also a beneficiary of man's resourceful nature through crossbreeding improve their to respective species.

Sadly but true, our generation doesn't attach much importance to

farming. We'd rather have white collar jobs and fancy lifestyle. Few of us who venture into farming are quickly hit by the inconsistencies of the market, so we try out another lines of businesses that look promising. Funds need to be injected into agriculture, procurement of machineries, fertilizers, silos, etc. Accessible roads should be the governments' fulcrum to ensure a better turn-out of agricultural production.

POETRY



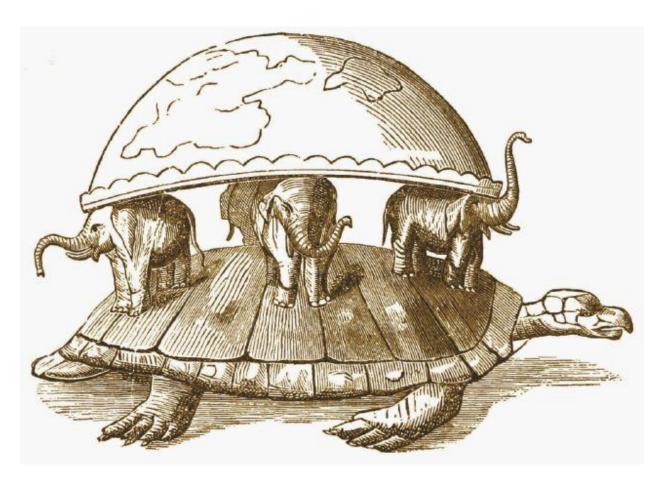
Dhee Sylvester – Nigeria the belly dancer

She mocked poetry with her hips Her art was an enthralling heresy A fiery Fennec in fair fitting velvet She glides like a dice on levelled ice Swift, sleek, the twist was exquisite The turn was nirvana sculpt in flesh A rhyme unspoken, an aesthetic elixir The beauty was perfection on steroids Holy Book screaming: this is forbidden! Yet the performance was my baptism A pious orgasm; a slick, sexy, sacrilege

The pleasure was in its very appreciation

Applause, she bows; kisses, and she waves

But may her face remain behind the veil!



Claudia Piccinno - Italy a false theorem

They are concentric circles

the true friends; let's call "bread the bread "and not sell for friendship the metastasis of something else. You were not parallel lines, they can reflect each other and they are able to tend to infinity for the dormant meeting.

You were maybe two catheti Squared that give as result the hypotenuse and it's shadow.

And she thought about perpendicular lines... about

honest crosses to share with you for years. And she tried to see you again

in the chaste embraces of right angles, in the IP greek of a circle. What remains to her of a false theorem?

Broken diagonals, acute angles of suffering, obtuse angles of dementia.



Michael Marrotti - Pittsburgh, PA 'the best poem of all time'

The best poem of all time is right in front of you pulsing like an erratic heartbeat growing older with each passing second cloaked in darkness ignored because of race or gender it's all about cosmetics maybe I need a makeover

Or should I surf this site me and my hidden intentions leaving a few superficial comments on other people's poems in the hope of reciprocation

We all have feelings to express and we all think we're oh so clever but I guarantee mine are better than yours because I'm self-assured biased and pretentious

Learn from the master if you're running low on inspiration bite your tongue or the moderator will take it nothing is free but this work of art I bestow it upon you no one would purchase it here you can have it This is the best poem of all time you're overwhelmed by the joy of stumbling upon this Immaculate Conception

I know what you're thinking I've felt what you're feeling



Marian Finch – United Kingdom charlie

Sleeping on a park bench... could be anyplace A young boy is sleeping, his arms across his face

As the small hours are approaching, he`s aching from the cold.. He's run from home. He's so vulnerable. And ran away. only ten years old. Beaten by his mother, `fell` once too often down the stairs.. His mother's now in prison and him. Charlie is in care. He's had so many foster homes, he`s been hostile detached and wild.. The social workers had to face the fact ... he`s a damaged child. run. They put him in a children's

home when he kicked off yesterday.. He waited until the house was silent and quietly He's built a shell around him.. nobody can get in.. Being alone though freezing cold is preferable to Charlie should be counselled, but they just don't have the funds ~ So they`ll just return him to the place he hates and at the first opening he will



Valentine Mbagu – Nigeria my arabian goddess

Honour to thee, thou goddess of succulent scrumptious beauty, Before thee, I freeze to admire thy spotless enticing beauty; At the aroma of thy fragrance, I breathe an immense sagacity, My Arabian goddess, thy prowess I honor with my whole creativity. Thy beauty have ne'er been seen on the face of any woman Neither the origin of thy irresistible smiles traced to any human, The radiance of thy smiles

outshines the shining pride of the sun;

Thy refin'd personality a rare gem causes every imagination to A fountain of beauty upon whose elegance the sun refuses to shine, There can ne'er be found any symbol of priceless beauty aside thee;

Of a truth, thou art a rare treasure for whose heart I'll go extra mile; My Arabian goddess, for thy sake I'll forsake the world to be with thee.

Thy beauty is second to none for thou art more beautiful than the universe,

I'll treasure thee until the ocean dries up, for with thee I'll grow old;

My Arabian goddess, for thy smiles I'll cause time to make a reverse,

Until my dying breathe, I'll

treasure thy person, till the ocean folds.

Thou art so precious a treasure, whose beauty glows with honour and pride, An epitome of beauty, whose beauty is without comparison a rare Berry, Thy rhythmic voice a sonorous lyric makes me glued to thy side For thou art sweeter than honey

My Arabian goddess, until the end of time, I'll forever love you best,

and more succulent than berry.

I'll love thee, till the river jumps over the mountains, with thee I'll boast my Pride; Ne'er will I stop loving thee, for

I'll be sure to love thee to thy taste,

run.

Of a truth, thy beauty glitters more than gold, with thee I'll make my Bride.



Akinlabi Ololade – Nigeria Death

We need not to write your Stories in pen cause in your Hands lie the ink to terminate life No one sees the end of your story Who dares to? The invisible visible spirit

Farther-nearer to the breathing

being

The supreme god of impromptu

Powerful than a nap

Giving eyes an eternal dictatorial order

To be shut...

Who fears you?

Who doesn't dread you?

Can't submerge you

Have no mercy for pleads

Hear no pleads from peace.

What is the wailing for?

You have shut eyes again...

The unavoidable termination to breaths.



Patrick Amaefule – Nigeria pushing through the miles

pushing across the miles; behold the next is Nile, I can take on that future, challenges made like culture; It's part of life and nature if this moment is right, I will move me thru' many tributaries; not feared if I smell an ocean by my feet; Godly mettle strapped about me with feat, against the hikers, two more steps ahead; I saw in the beginning, there are the ridges, interlinked to the opulent bridges, to start to this road, I won't dare to quail; because it is to fail: staring on the sunny side of the East: yet another hope of a friendly feast. there is some wonder; in everything I ponder;

as overture, I brought the adventure to the Maker to help me walk this road; and not to grope; yet I resist to mope; despite how the eying world ; deduced with precision, there I took my decision, I'm sure the time is right; though the moment seems too tight; And I'm pushing thru' everything that comes the way, I will get over it, but just one day; I will be overwhelmed by His might, the fate is what I decide thru' my dreams. It's neither a fairy nor fantasy; so strongly I believe in it.



Alicia Minjarez Ramírez – Morocco it rains

A longing breeze tries to show itself, like nostalgia migrating up in the air. Water permeates my body. Your breath fills in the context. Longing secrets that the wind shakes up in the offing, then nothingness. I walk behind upon the moisture left by the drops under the branches. Birds get detached from their nests, looking for besetting the promised shelter. park trees in the evening. Church bells ring, The stillness of your eyes outside the night invades me... interrupts. Ecstatic wings, paralyzing their flight. I long to dry off At my silence's feet. the rain, like those birds



Fernando José Martínez Alderete – Mexico love geometry

Beautiful little one, powerful energy triangle of hidden magic, From tip to base, perfect manifestation of the divine symmetry, If we turn the summit into the

land it becomes a gestation period of female life,

Love, bold spark of joy in resurrecting the lost past. Sublime diva walking and seduces from the beginning of the fog until the day.

We met in an indestructible cast circle,

There is no tomorrow, we are dissolved on a cosmic dimension and perennial, Idylls in our tongues sprout growing quietly so as not finished, perpetual melodies,

We are a silver ring pierced by fire, impossible to separate. We united in one angry power, Together we form the mystical hidden spiral, Preserving the secrets of the wise, knowing the birth, passion and death of all that exists,

Only those whose love transcends creation. Then more I live in you, love you more, there is a maze constantly revealed And all the charm invariably appears to understand. Mutual attraction is similar to the morphology of the square, It spreads to the four corners of the earth. Although cyclones erased the traces of lovers, The stars, the tides and sand intertwined our spirits wherever they are.



Patrick Michael - Washington

The Epitome of Childhood

	using
The epitome of childhood is pure	jokes on mom, dad, brothers and
innocence	sisters, with reticence
crawling	fooling
cuddling	C
with Mother and Father, while	spinning
feeling ambivalent	on the ground, having fun in
C	spite of rules, frivolous
messing	learning
causing	yearning
mischief to have fun, not	for a new toy, sticking by it with
understanding synthesis	
tricking	sheer diligence
-	scribbling

1 .	1 1.
choosing	laughing
different colors based on an	grinning
immature vividness	from ear to ear, being cute, while
growing	acting abhorrent
walking	coming
while hanging onto furniture,	going
falling imminence	on vacations with mom and dad,
falling	in an argument
picking	talking
yourself up, crying mommy, loss	singing
of independence	kids tunes, saying are we there
sensing	yet, like a tournament
gaining	running
insight into basic skills, being	playing
more insolent	to get sense of the neighborhood,
learning	feeling affluent
yearning	posing
for a new toy, sticking by it,	role
being diligent	playing to get a sense of what
moaning	adults do, well spent
groaning	schooling
when mom or dad give orders,	ruling
being impertinent	the playground, king of the

mountain, being the highlight	off to your friends, high on
salivating	yourself, giving them a fright
matriculating	smiling
from grade school, climbing the	pretending
ladder of life, dynamite	you are not hurt, others see
failing	through your capricious plight
succeeding	dating
in learning hard lessons, getting a	getting
sense of delight	teased about your choices, the
searching	dog always takes a bite
hoping	enduring
for things you have not earned,	feeling
gaining a better insight	a loss of innocence, feeling sad,
reeling	seeing the light.
showing	

ARTICLES



Paul Preye – Nigeria the dignity of labour among teachers and students today (II)

Teachers are God's special instruments for recreating a better and godly society. If you have made yourselves available for this great task, may God give you the grace to accomplish it and may He also crown your good efforts with success.

Some teachers have however failed in inculcating true moral

values into their personal lives and that of the students. For instance, some might have lost the sense of duty and priority. They don't have zeal for their jobs anymore, but they want the government to be very faithful in paying salaries.

Moreso, punctuality and enthusiasm for academic excellence are out of their dictionaries. Some are very smart in updating their office files overnight or few days before the arrival of inspectors or higher authority. They are always punctual at their office attendance register, but in reality they are not. What a pity!

They lack the virtue of honesty. Some even receive illegal money from students just to pass exams. This nonchalant attitude has created a lot of "miracle centers" in our schools. Many students, as a result of this, don't see the need to work extra hard anymore. They seek favour without labour and would rather not say "there is dignity in labour" but would prefer saying, "there is dignity in favour".



Natasha – United Kingdom about my Father's business

What does it mean to be 'about your father's business'?

With the pressures and stresses of life, it can seem overwhelming for some to focus on what God is telling them. The way you juggle things is different for everyone; some can manage with outstanding pressure whereas, some crumble at the first sign of trouble. But what to remember is that God has given you a purpose, ask God to reveal what that purpose is and how to go about fulfilling it.

Now, it's one thing asking God to reveal what your purpose is and another thing living within your purpose. Recently, I have been encouraging others and supporting those who are seriously pursuing their purpose. Many Christians lack the support and encouragement from others which already prevents them from starting something that God has stirred within them. I'm not saying that we need to be praising every Tom, Dick and Harry about doing what they are supposed to be doing but, a little 'well done' here and 'congratulations' there wouldn't go amiss.

Just as Ecclesiastes 4:9 states that ''two are better than one, because they have a good reward for their labour, for if they fall, one will uplift his companion''. This is what we should be experiencing, being able to uplift each other instead of looking out for number 1.

When you are living within your purpose, you will find that people in your life start to disappear like Casper the ghost. DO NOT BE ALARMED NOW. People who God knows can't be part of your walk, He will remove them from your life for a reason. He knows that where he is taking you, these people cannot go because they are not spiritually or mentally ready. The thing you have to remember is that you cannot reopen a door that God has already closed. When you have surrendered everything to God and are walking in your purpose, you will find that God will bring people in your life that you just know are heaven sent. These people will tend to bring you great news or offer you opportunities that go against your

wildest dreams. Then, you just know it is God.

God can and will use anyone and everyone. Do not be afraid to tell people of the wonders of God and all that he has done for you. John 15:16 says that ''you did not choose me, but I chose you and appointed you that you should go and bear fruit and that your fruit should abide, so that whatever you ask the Father in my name, he may give it to you''.

You, yeah you, did not choose God moreover, God chose you. He knows that you are special and that what he sees in you, you will prosper and flourish.

We should go out and walk in our purpose so evidently that we begin to plant seeds of God everywhere we go, and the fruits will grow beautifully so that when we ask God of things, he may give us what our heart desires.

How can you begin to be about your father's business?

STORIES



Onyinyechi Mbam - Nigeria

Grandpa

'Nenye, greet your father for me oh! Safe journey,' Grandma is saying. I hug and bid her bye.

'Nenye, are you going?' Aunty Nkechi asks. Aunty Nkechi is a neigbour to grandma. I had spent most of my playtimes with Lola and Kemi, her children; playing over the heap of sand in front of grandma's balcony. She would feed me alongside her children in the evenings when grandma stayed late in the market where she sold food wares – tomatoes, peppers and crayfish.

'Sweety, come let's be going,' mum says. I turn to follow her. Then my eyes drift to grandpa's grave. I drop the bag I'm holding and walk to the grave. I feel goose flesh.

It was five years ago, I was five. Grandpa had been sick and dad and mum had taken him to the Federal Medical Centre. When my brothers and I visited him in the hospital, he was in a good state. He had promised to take us fishing when we go to Umuahia the next holiday. Kelechi was barely two, he jumped in excitement. He had never gone fishing with grandpa; it would be his first time.

In Umuahia, there was a big river two kilometers away from grandpa's house. Every weekend, most fishermen took their children there to help them do the baiting and to carry the fishes home. It was fun, especially during the holidays when so many children came with their parents, some with their grandparents. I always enjoyed the fish pepper soup grandma prepared when we returned.

Weeks later after the hospital, mum came back from work, and started packing our cloths into a bag. I asked if we were traveling and she told me we were going to grandma's house. 'Is it to grandma Ikwo's house?' I asked.

'No. To Umuahia, pack please.' Emeka and Kelechi who had sat quiet all the while jumped at the mention of grandma Umuahia.

Kelechi said; 'Hurray! I will go fishing with grandpa. I will catch big fishes for grandma to cook soup. I will give Nenye but I will not give you Emeka.' He sneered at Emeka.

'Yes, don't give me. You think I will not catch my own fish?'

It was a long vacation, I was equally happy because I would spend lots of time with Aunty Uche learning how to knit with wool and join grandpa and my brothers in fishing. I would secretly go swimming with Uncle Pat. It would really be fun filled, I couldn't wait. I looked at mum's eyes and they were teary. A drop was beginning to trickle down her cheek when she brushed it off with her thumb. I wanted to ask but I remembered that the day before she had warned me about asking too many questions.

I liked asking questions about everything. Whenever dad's friends came, I would sit on the side stool close to the center table in the sitting room and ask them questions about buildings and constructions. Mum would come into the sitting room and drag me by my ears to the bedroom. I was chubby and our neighbours always called me *Orobo*. They said my eyes were like those of a pussy.

On the Saturday grandpa was buried, it drizzled in the morning and the village was a little fogy. Mum came into the room where my siblings and I slept and jerked me up.

'Get up! Get up! And remove your clothes for a bath.' Emeka had woken on hearing mum's voice. 'Mum is today church?' We are used to waking early on Sunday mornings to prepare for the Sundays service.

"No, today is not church."

"Why are we bathing early if today is not church? We have not seen grandpa since yesterday we arrived. I hope he still remembers our fishing?'

'Emeka, remove your cloths and stop asking unnecessary questions!'

'Yes mum.'

Just then we heard a wail across the corridor. It was grandma's voice, but why would she be wailing this early morning? Mum rushed out immediately while I helped my brothers remove their pyjamas. She came back and off to the bathroom we went. 'Bestheart, have the children eaten?' dad was asking. The previous day we had rarely caught a glimpse of him before we went to bed.

'Yes dear.'

'Then arrange a bath for me.' Emeka went to dad and he lifted him and put on his lap. He was just a year younger than me.

'Dad, why is grandma Umuahia crying?' Dad was about answering when there was another wail. He put him down and went to grandma's room; I tiptoed behind to know what was happening.

'Take her away from the bed,' Dad said to aunty. I stood by the door and peeped through a crack on the lintel. I saw grandpa lying on the bed, dressed on his white *agbada*, white socks on his legs and his walking staff in his right hand. I became confused, grandpa was sleeping, why was grandma crying, to disturb his sleep? Why was he sleeping in his church cloths?

"Nenye, aren't you supposed to be with your brothers? Now run along and stay with them.' I had been so engrossed in my thoughts that didn't know when Dad opened the door.

"Yes, Dad," I said. I rushed to the room where I had left my brothers. On entering the room, kelechi ran to me and said; 'Nenye, I saw it! I saw it! I saw uncle pat caring a big box to grandpa's room; a big box, bigger than the one mum puts her wrappers in. I will ask grandpa Umuahia if I can put my cloths in his big box.'

'Me too,' Emeka said.

I grabbed both their hands and led the way to the single cushion in the room I learnt had belonged to Mum when she was still living with grandma and grandpa. The wall of the room had a worn out yellow painting – pictures of mum when she was young were all over the wall. The floor had a pink carpet and the curtains yellow to match the colorful wall paper above the wall shelve.

While I sat on the cushion, so many thoughts raced through my mind. I couldn't figure out the reason for grandma's wails. Mum's teary eyes, Uncle Pats gloomy face, Aunty Uche's constant sobs and most of all, Dad's less attention to us.

I turn from the grave and walk back to the balcony. Mum is exchanging pleasantries with Aunty Nkechi.

"Oh, mama Nkechi, don't worry, they will come with Nenye on her next visit to Umuahia,'. 'Nenye, make sure you are not forgetting anything."

"Yes mum, everything is ready inside the bag."

"Let's be going then or we won't catch the next bus to Abakaliki."

"Mama Nenye, safe trip! Greet your husband and your children," Aunty Nkechi says as we leave the compound. We board a bike to the motor park where mum buys two tickets. It takes so long for the bus to move on the journey back to Abakaliki. The driver shouts Abakaliki! Abakaliki! to attract passengers.

We are finally leaving the MotorPark, I allow my mind drift to Aunty Nkechi. Everyone likes her because she is so friendly. I think of grandpa. It seems like a century I saw him last. I miss him. I missed the tales of his wrestling days; grandpa had a huge body, with large chest, his fellows used to dread wrestling with him because he would always leave them with wounds after the wrestling. Grandpa loved telling stories – he told us a lot of them in the nights. I enjoyed fishing with him during the long vacations. He would refuse to take my brothers because they were too small. Whenever his friends came, after

serving them palm wine, when they left, he would secretly call me and give me the little he remained in his cup.

Whenever he visited Abakaliki, he would buy so many things for my brothers and I. Sometimes he would bring smoked fish. It was always fun staying with him. Now that he is no more, I can understand the reason for all grandma's cries during the burial. I wish he never died, I wish he is still alive, I would have shown him the new table cloth I made.



Morakinyo Israel - Nigeria

MY RAPED LOCK (1)

The fate of empty treasury my children make me suffer now, did

not recently start, but as far back as I got my lock raped by the aliens. If not, in tranquillity and sanity will my children have looked after the affairs of my ornaments with no rift. Just like the story of a young beautiful damsel, Belinda, guarded by sylphs whose lock was raped by Lord Baron. things never returned to normalcy as that act kick started her fallen Empire.

Such was my fate. I got my lockraped by aliens too who sneaked into my house, were allowed with their sugar-coated mouths as they claimed they were "bringers of peace". Not too long did their mischief spread across board. Not only was my lock raped but my neck, hands and legs were also beautifully dressed in shackles. All my ornaments were being controlled and used and I was treated with disgust and outstanding contempt. I became masochistic that there was nothing I could do to salvage myself.

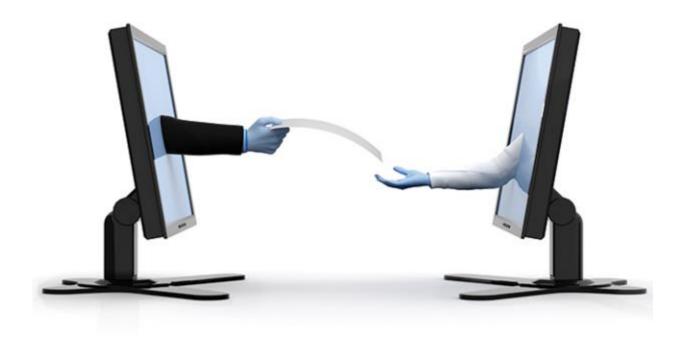
In pain spiced with joy, suffering garnished with smiling and lack fertilized with plenteous did I birth some of my children. They grew up with oceans of wisdom. They rapidly understood not only my plight, but also my worries and travails as a mother.

"When will these aliens leave our mother alone?" They thought in one of their gatherings.

Earlier before 1957, one of my youngest brilliant sons, Anthony, proposed my being liberated to the aliens; all he got in return was battering. This second to none cracked the wall of schism and made it quite easy again for the aliens to establish their ruse by plotting successfully the rift among my children. My ornaments were not too squandered as I deliberately hid far away the most special ornament in preservation for my upcoming children.

Joyful was the day I got the chains off my neck, hands and legs. It was a beautiful first day of the tenth month in the year 1960 that I was told my children could look after me and my ornaments. What a joyful day it was! I was oblivious of the portentous danger that lies ahead.

My joy knew no bound as I thought, "at last, this is what my children had been waiting for." My freedom was celebrated in a grandiose style. I could not have wished better than that. (to be continued...)



CALL FOR SUBMISSION

Are you a writer or an artist? Do you want your stories, poems, scripts, memoirs, articles, artworks, paintings and illustrations to be published on an international platform?

If yes, submit your works to <u>info@youthshades.com</u> now. Themes of all submissions can be on any social or cultural issue of your choice. Also, include your name and country.

We look forward to publishing you!

Peace and Love,

Youth Shades Team